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**GRADUATE SCHOOL  
OF BUSINESS  
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*11 Gt. Brit. Board of Trade*

**STATISTICAL ABSTRACT**  
FOR THE  
**PRINCIPAL AND OTHER**  
**FOREIGN COUNTRIES**

IN EACH YEAR FROM

**1889 to 1898-99**

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

TWENTY-SEVENTH NUMBER.

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Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.

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A. E. BATEMAN.

Commercial, Labour and Statistical Department,  
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens,  
London, S. W., August, 1901.

# WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	0.663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	0.44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 "
	Tchetvert	5.77 Imperial Bushels.
	Desiatine	2.7 Acres.
	Vedro	2.7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark	Dansk Mil	4.68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4.61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21.195 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1.36 Acres.
	Tønde (Corn)	3.8 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Coal)	4.6775 Bushels.
	" (Beer)	28.92 Imperial Gallons.
	Pund	1.102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Pot	0.213 of an Imperial Gallon.
Finland, Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, Bulgaria and Servia.	Mètre	1.09 Yard.
	Kilomètre	0.621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	0.386 of a Square Mile.
	Cub. Mètre	1.308 Cubic Yards.
	Are	0.0247 Acres.
	Hectare	2.47 "
	Kilogramme	2.204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	} 220.4 " "
	Centner (Double Centner)	
	Tonneau (Coals)	2.204 "
Greece	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	2.75 Imperial Bushels.
	Ocque	2.84 Lbs. Avoirdupois
	Quintal	123.2 " "
	Livre	1.1 " "
	Drachme	1/4 of an Ounce.
Egypt	Pic (textiles)	22.83 Inches.
	Peddani (of land)	1.04 Acres.
	Oke	2.75136 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Cantar	99.05 " "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	324.6 " "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	324.6 " "
	" Barley (88 Okes)	242.6 " "
	" Rice (152 Okes)	418.3 " "
United States	Bushel (Winchester)	{ 0.9694 of Imperial Bushel, or 33 Winchester Bushels = 3; Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	
	Barrel of Flour	196 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Short Ton	2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Long Ton	2,240 " "
China	Tael (weight)	1.33 Ozs.
	Catty	1.33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Pienl	133 1/2 Lbs. Avoirdupois
	Ta'un	1.41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1.175 Feet
	Chang	11.75 "
	Li	2.115 "
Japan	Ri	2.4403 Miles.
	Square Ri	5.9652 Square Miles.
	Cho (long measure)	5.4229 Chains.
	Cho (land measure)	2.4507 Acres.
	Ken	1.9884 Yards.
	Tsubo	3.9533 Square Yards.
	Koku (liquid)	39.7083 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4.9629 Bushels.
	Sho (liquid)	1.5881 Quarts.
	" (dry)	0.1985 Pecks.
	Kwan	8.2817 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Kin	1.3251 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

# MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	(Prior to 1897) Credit Rouble Metallic Rouble (Gold) ( $\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial) (From 1897) Rouble ( $\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial) Mark (100 Penni)	$\begin{Bmatrix} \text{£ s. d.} \\ 0 \ 2 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 3 \ 2 \\ 0 \ 2 \ 1\frac{1}{2} \end{Bmatrix}$ About 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 25 to the £
Finland	Krone	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 1 \ 1\frac{1}{2} \\ \text{or 18 to the £} \end{Bmatrix}$
Norway	Krona	
Sweden	Krone	
Denmark	Mark Krone Doppel Krone	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 1 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 10 \ 0 \\ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \end{Bmatrix}$ $\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 1 \ 8 \\ \text{or 12 to the £} \end{Bmatrix}$
Holland	Gulden	
Belgium	Franc	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 9\frac{1}{2} \\ \text{or 25 to the £} \end{Bmatrix}$
France	Piastre (Silver)	0 4 6
Switzerland	Millreis	0 4 6
France—Tonkin	Peseta	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 9\frac{1}{2} \\ \text{or 25 to the £} \end{Bmatrix}$
Portugal	Lira	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 10 \\ \text{or 24 to the £} \end{Bmatrix}$
Spain	Krone	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 1 \ 8 \\ \text{or 12 to the £} \end{Bmatrix}$
Italy	Gulden (100 Heller)	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 10 \\ \text{or 24 to the £} \end{Bmatrix}$
Austria	Korona Forint (100 Filler)	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 1 \ 8 \\ \text{or 12 to the £} \end{Bmatrix}$ $\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 10 \\ \text{or 24 to the £} \end{Bmatrix}$
Hungary	Drachma	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 1 \ 8 \\ \text{or 12 to the £} \end{Bmatrix}$
Greece	Lew	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 9\frac{1}{2} \\ \text{or 25 to the £} \end{Bmatrix}$
Bulgaria	Dinar	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 2 \ 16 \\ \text{or 100 Piastres equal 18s.} \end{Bmatrix}$
Servia	Leu	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 5\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 \ 0 \ 6\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 \ 0 \ 2 \ 46 \end{Bmatrix}$ 97 $\frac{1}{2}$ Piastres to the £
Roumania	Piastre	0 4 2
Turkey	Once	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 4 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 2 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 4 \ 0 \end{Bmatrix}$ $\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 9\frac{1}{2} \\ \text{or 25 to the £} \end{Bmatrix}$
Morocco	L. Egyptian (100 Piastres) Piastre	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 1 \ 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 \ 3 \ 5\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 \ 3 \ 2 \end{Bmatrix}$ 0 1 6
Egypt	Dollar	0 4 0
United States	Dollar (Gold) Cuba (Silver)	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 4 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 2 \ 0 \end{Bmatrix}$
Porto Rico†	Gourde	0 4 0
Mexico	Bolivar	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 0 \ 9\frac{1}{2} \\ \text{or 25 to the £} \end{Bmatrix}$
Hayti	Colon (Gold) (from 15th July, 1900) Peso (Gold) (prior to 15th July, 1900) Peso Fuerte (prior to 1898) " " (from 1898)	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 3 \ 5\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 \ 3 \ 2 \\ 0 \ 1 \ 6 \end{Bmatrix}$
Venezuela	Sol	0 4 0
Costa Rica	Millreis	0 2 3
Chili	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Peru	Peso Nacional (Gold)	0 4 0
Brazil	Peso	0 4 0
Uruguay	Haikwan Tael	0 6 8*
Argentina Republic	Yen { (prior to 1st Oct., 1897) (from 1st Oct., 1897) (Gold)	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 \ 4 \ 0\frac{1}{2} \\ (\text{Par Value.}) \\ 0 \ 2 \ 0\frac{1}{2} \end{Bmatrix}$
Paraguay		
China		
Japan		

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents of the exchange of the day but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies. In such countries the nominal "face" value of the paper (which as a rule is that used in making conversions in this Abstract) is often very greatly in excess of its current exchange value.

\* See note, page 150. † See also note, page 154.

‡ Tl —the principal coin in circulation before the acquisition of the island by the United

## AREA.—POPULATION.

## No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		POPULATION ACCORDING TO LATEST OFFICIAL ESTIMATE RECEIVED.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Date of Estimate.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Russia in Europe	4,888,713	1,887,043	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897	94,188,750	1897	94,188,750	19·3	49·9
Poland - -	127,810	49,142	"	9,442,590	"	9,442,590	74·2	192·1
Finland - -	373,803	144,211	31 Dec., 1896 12 Jan., 1897	2,527,801	"	2,527,801	6·8	17·5
Total - -	5,389,626	2,080,396	1897	106,159,141	"	106,159,141	19·7	51·0
Russia in Asia :								
Caucasia - -	472,666	182,449	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897	9,723,553	1897	9,723,553	20·6	53·3
Siberia - -	12,495,109	4,823,112	"	5,731,732	"	5,731,732	0·5	1·2
Central Asia -	3,534,000	1,364,124	"	7,596,687	"	7,596,687	2·1	5·6
Total - -	16,501,775	6,369,685	"	23,051,972	"	23,051,972	1·4	3·6
Total Russian Empire -	21,891,401	8,450,081	"	129,211,113	1898	131,100,000	5·9	15·3
Norway - -	322,804*	124,409*	3 Dec., 1900	2,231,396	1900	2,231,396	6·9	17·9
Sweden - -	447,862†	172,875†	31 Dec., 1890	4,784,961	1899	5,097,000	10·7	27·7
Denmark - -	38,340	14,799	1 Feb., 1901	2,447,441	1901	2,447,441	63·8	165·4
Iceland - -	104,785	40,447	1890	70,927	1890	70,927	0·7	1·8
German Empire :								
Prussia - -	348,607	134,562	1 Dec., 1900	34,463,377	1900	34,463,377	98·9	256·1
Alsace and Lorraine -	14,507	5,599	"	1,717,451	"	1,717,451	118·4	306·7
Bavaria - -	75,865	29,284	"	6,175,153	"	6,175,153	81·4	210·9
Saxony - -	14,998	5,787	"	4,199,758	"	4,199,758	280·1	725·7
Wurtemberg -	13,517	5,184	"	2,165,765	"	2,165,765	111·0	287·5
Baden - -	15,081	5,820	"	1,866,584	"	1,866,584	123·8	320·6
Hesse - -	7,682	2,965	"	1,120,426	"	1,120,426	145·9	377·9
Hanse Towns† -	969	374	"	1,089,821	"	1,089,821	1,124·7	
Minor States -	43,437	16,767	"	3,546,679	"	3,546,679	81·7	211·5
Total Germany	540,658	208,694	"	56,345,014	1901	56,806,000	104·2	270·0
Holland - -	32,538	12,560	31 Dec. 1899	5,103,924	1899	5,103,924	156·9	406·4

\* Including the lakes, the area of which is 12,830 sq. kilom. (4,952 sq. miles). † Including the lakes; the area, excluding the lakes being 411,195 sq. kilom. (158,721 sq. miles).

† Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck.

## AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY—*continued.*

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		POPULATION ACCORDING TO LATEST OFFICIAL ESTIMATE RECEIVED.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Date of Estimate.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Belgium -	29,457	11,370	31 Dec. 1890	6,069,321	1899	6,745,000	206·0	533·8
France -	529,330	204,321	{ 29 Mar. } 1896	38,517,975	1898	38,745,000	72·8	188·5
Algeria -	477,687	184,387	"	4,429,421	1896	4,429,421	9·3	24·0
Portugal* -	88,964	34,336	1 Dec. 1890	4,660,095	1899	5,011,547	52·4	135·7
Spain -	504,517	194,744	1897	18,226,000	1899	18,862,000	36·1	93·6
Switzerland	40,076†	15,469	1 Dec. 1900	3,327,386	1900	3,327,386	88·0	215·1
Austria -	300,013	115,806	31 Dec. 1890	23,896,413	1999	25,896,000	79·6	206·3
Hungary -	322,302	124,409	"	17,463,791	1899	19,069,000	54·2	140·4
Italy -	286,648	110,646	9 Feb. 1901	32,449,754	1901	32,449,754	118·2	298·8
Greece -	64,688	24,970	{ April } 1896	2,430,807	1896	2,430,807	37·6	97·4
Bulgaria -	96,704	36,942	{ 1 Jan. } 1893	3,310,713	1899	3,542,000	34·6	89·6
Servia -	48,589	18,755	{ 31 Dec. 1895 } { 12 Jan. 1896 }	2,312,484	1896	2,312,484	47·6	123·3
Roumania -	131,363	50,702	1899	5,912,520	1899	5,912,520	45·1	116·9
Egypt Proper	33,600	12,970	1897	9,734,405	1897	9,734,405	289·7	750·5
United States‡	7,643,637	2,965,004	June, 1900	76,303,387	1900	76,303,387	10·0	26·0
Cuba -	113,990	44,000	{ 16 Oct. } 1899	1,572,797	1899	1,572,797	13·8	35·7
Porto Rico	9,342	3,606	{ 10 Nov. } 1899	963,243	1899	963,243	102·0	264·3
Mexico -	1,987,324	767,107	{ 23 Oct. } 1900.	13,545,462	1900	13,545,462	6·8	17·7
Costa Rica -	61,994	23,930	{ 18 Feb. } 1892.	243,305	1892	243,205	3·9	10·2
Venezuela -	1,552,741	599,358	1881	2,075,245	1894	2,444,816	1·3	3·4
Peru -	1,848,897	713,674	1876	2,800,000	1896	3,000,000	1·5	3·9
Chili -	753,216	290,741	{ 28 Nov. } 1895	2,712,145	1895	2,712,145	3·6	9·3
Brazil -	8,337,218	3,218,166	31 Dec. 1890	14,333,915	1890	14,333,915	1·7	4·5
Uruguay -	186,920	72,151	1 Mar. 1900	647,313	1900	647,313	3·5	9·0
Argentine Republic	2,893,334	1,117,059	1895	4,044,911	1899	4,568,593	1·4	3·6
Paraguay -	230,000	88,780	1 Mar. 1886	263,751	1886	263,751	1·1	3·0
China -	0,167,972	3,924,337	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan †	382,416	147,655	{ 31 Dec. } 1898	44,733,379	1898	43,761,000	117·0	303·0
United Kingdom	314,433	121,371	1 April 1901	41,454,621	1901	41,454,621	131·8	341·6

\* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira. † 41,419 sq. kilometres if the Lakes are included.

‡ Exclusive of Formosa and Pescadores.

§ Exclusive of Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips having an area of 646,381 square miles.

## POPULATION.

## No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe (including Poland)	Births -	4,282,577	4,227,915	4,372,419	4,038,402	4,298,523	4,391,658
	Still-births	11,425	15,182	13,587	13,302	14,291	17,144
	Deaths -	2,991,808	3,130,996	3,095,552	3,596,585	3,023,300	3,062,022
	Marriages -	742,682	718,275	747,151	783,889	787,527	848,888
Finland -	Births -	77,881	77,960	82,128	76,433	78,080	76,206
	Still-births	2,284	2,138	2,249	2,104	2,120	2,111
	Deaths -	45,679	46,479	50,715	57,486	51,002	47,467
	Marriages -	16,099	16,885	16,572	14,825	14,095	16,113
Norway -	Births -	59,188	60,108	61,731	59,430	61,918	60,450
	Still-births	1,615	1,657	1,751	1,707	1,844	1,719
	Deaths -	34,704	35,492	34,856	35,769	32,915	34,355
	Marriages -	12,416	12,922	13,179	12,742	12,974	12,966
Sweden	Births -	132,069	133,597	135,516	129,622	131,729	131,409
	Still-births	3,517	3,557	3,556	3,363	3,436	3,457
	Deaths -	76,124	81,824	80,803	85,894	81,027	79,444
	Marriages -	28,478	28,611	27,940	27,338	27,219	27,851
Denmark -	Births -	67,385	66,376	67,937	65,468	68,580	68,300
	Still-births	1,852	1,735	1,727	1,694	1,750	1,677
	Deaths -	40,004	41,877	43,954	43,079	42,295	39,508
	Marriages -	15,233	14,975	14,941	15,039	15,739	15,687
German Empire :	Births -	1,094,504	1,092,158	1,133,163	1,106,503	1,156,250	1,143,044
	Still-births	42,084	37,962	39,046	37,401	39,043	39,789
	Deaths -	682,719	717,143	689,417	714,654	746,477	679,798
	Marriages -	240,996	244,657	245,906	245,447	248,348	250,960
Prussia	Births -	142,639	140,514	147,480	142,537	146,158	145,661
	Still-births	5,339	5,147	5,374	5,071	5,135	5,080
	Deaths -	89,992	93,439	89,513	94,875	97,883	87,079
	Marriages -	31,790	32,486	31,630	31,000	31,388	32,332
Saxony -	Births -	199,201	195,001	205,437	203,422	210,009	206,375
	Still-births	6,707	6,436	6,719	6,728	6,601	6,631
	Deaths -	147,638	152,606	153,709	153,567	155,450	146,316
	Marriages -	39,515	40,004	41,400	41,683	41,605	42,623
Bavaria	Births -	68,086	66,780	70,121	69,407	70,732	69,123
	Still-births	2,422	2,309	2,367	2,419	2,359	2,253
	Deaths -	51,980	49,262	50,010	51,927	53,944	50,629
	Marriages -	13,578	13,747	14,274	14,169	13,994	14,878
Wurtemberg	Births -	52,990	51,706	55,305	54,858	55,622	54,291
	Still-births	1,494	1,446	1,521	1,534	1,491	1,526
	Deaths -	38,062	38,205	33,762	37,474	41,437	39,583
	Marriages -	11,788	11,970	12,548	12,318	12,288	12,610
Baden	Births -	1,772,570	1,759,253	1,840,172	1,795,971	1,855,715	1,841,205
	Still-births	66,869	61,011	62,988	61,028	62,555	63,092
	Deaths -	1,153,087	1,199,006	1,164,421	1,211,402	1,248,201	1,144,331
	Marriages -	389,339	395,356	399,396	398,775	401,234	406,066
Total Empire							

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
No. 4,539,176	No. 4,634,809	No. 4,692,621	No.	No.	
18,761	—	—			Births
3,213,841	3,068,047	2,976,458			Still-births
842,631	809,847	857,371			Deaths
81,783	81,656	82,330	89,106		Marriages
2,227	2,228	2,243	2,407		Births
44,482	47,061	45,233	45,751		Still-births
18,256	19,189	19,913	20,611		Deaths
62,932	63,308	63,417	64,821	67,000	Marriages
1,634	1,632	1,688	1,592	1,800	Births
32,189	31,574	32,399	32,668	36,500	Still-births
13,339	13,902	14,220	15,089	15,500	Deaths
134,599	134,308	132,999	136,523	133,004*	Marriages
3,535	3,525	3,705	3,898	—	Births
74,398	77,259	76,568	75,949	89,486*	Still-births
28,728	29,376	30,221	30,900	31,813*	Deaths
66,871	70,271	69,522	71,677	71,361	Marriages
1,726	1,721	1,900	1,830	1,770	Births
38,573	36,000	38,712	36,669	41,473	Still-births
16,147	16,823	17,488	17,872	17,914	Deaths
1,167,927	1,186,284	1,198,960	1,219,360	1,225,454	Marriages
40,288	40,823	40,317	40,987	40,469	Births
689,639	666,677	682,968	665,018	720,581	Still-births
253,729	264,822	274,068	280,394	287,408	Deaths
146,100	152,217	153,663	156,962	158,579	Marriages
5,313	5,376	5,456	5,593	5,585	Births
90,656	85,677	92,303	87,192	94,024	Still-births
33,698	35,142	37,001	38,611	38,980	Deaths
208,855	215,652	216,207	219,279	224,164	Marriages
6,908	6,881	6,784	6,673	6,806	Births
146,813	136,068	144,625	142,678	147,390	Still-births
43,273	45,258	46,481	48,464	50,783	Deaths
71,156	72,510	71,501	73,177	73,810	Marriages
2,406	2,454	2,299	2,414	2,383	Births
43,499	43,989	47,358	46,467	45,214	Still-births
15,209	15,666	15,972	16,308	16,760	Deaths
56,652	57,803	58,918	60,483	62,288	Marriages
1,563	1,617	1,604	1,619	1,704	Births
37,513	34,986	37,422	38,574	37,575	Still-births
13,046	13,598	14,245	14,727	15,186	Deaths
1,877,278	1,914,749	1,926,690	1,964,731	1,990,304	Marriages
64,366	64,908	64,436	65,180	64,932	Births
1,151,488	1,098,966	1,142,066	1,117,860	1,186,197	Still-births
414,218	432,107	447,770	458,877	471,519	Deaths
					Marriages

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

\* Provisional figures.

## POPULATION.

## No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRS

COUNTRIES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	150,529	149,329	146,087	148,714	150,006	154,722
	Still-births	7,443	7,374	7,308	7,296	7,533	7,380
	Deaths	91,134	93,246	94,844	97,530	90,372	87,970
	Marriages	31,494	32,304	32,707	33,330	34,311	34,470
Belgium	Births	177,542	176,596	181,917	177,486	183,062	181,486
	Still-births	8,410	8,224	8,582	8,497	8,636	8,572
	Deaths	119,726	126,545	123,786	133,698	125,530	118,213
	Marriages	43,759	44,596	45,449	47,209	47,065	47,735
France	Births	880,579	838,069	866,877	865,847	874,672	865,268
	Still-births	42,449	40,535	42,472	41,925	42,394	42,046
	Deaths	794,983	876,505	876,882	875,888	897,526	815,620
	Marriages	272,984	260,232	235,458	290,319	287,294	296,692
Switzerland	Divorces	4,786	5,457	5,752	5,773	6,184	6,419
	Births	81,176	78,548	83,596	83,125	84,897	84,142
	Still-births	3,103	3,072	3,125	3,140	3,203	3,173
	Deaths	59,715	61,806	61,133	57,178	61,069	61,885
Portugal*	Marriages	20,091	20,886	21,264	21,384	21,384	22,138
	Births	154,639	150,953	143,025	146,541	150,516	141,076
	Still-births	2,010	2,194	1,621	1,504	1,610	1,991
	Deaths	102,365	114,339	105,733	95,108	101,410	98,955
Spain†	Marriages	31,976	32,672	31,700	32,062	31,223	30,607
	Births	645,603	615,519	633,689	645,595	644,938	632,541
	Deaths	545,343	577,671	565,121	554,425	541,135	556,130
	Marriages	138,120	141,760	156,109	151,437	141,159	141,909
Italy	Births	1,149,197	1,063,103	1,132,139	1,110,573	1,126,296	1,102,235
	Still-births	43,945	42,117	44,300	44,758	46,254	46,256
	Deaths	768,068	795,911	795,327	802,779	776,713	776,372
	Marriages	230,451	221,972	227,656	223,572	223,108	231,561
Austria-Hungary:	Births	898,350	868,985	919,508	871,278	923,430	901,298
	Still-births	26,340	25,421	27,514	26,012	27,595	27,341
	Deaths	646,787	696,342	673,315	698,421	680,081	682,305
	Marriages	177,771	178,906	185,413	187,707	198,235	194,233
Hungary‡	Births	753,312	701,504	742,416	712,608	753,222	744,985
	Still-births	14,798	14,534	15,450	15,732	16,312	16,327
	Deaths	512,467	563,809	581,363	613,765	554,941	547,194
	Marriages	140,613	142,033	150,720	162,649	166,463	166,083
Bulgaria	Births	116,918	112,772	126,924	117,883	116,319	127,516
	Still-births	354	365	368	321	612	690
	Deaths	58,393	67,354	86,317	108,550	91,329	92,087
	Marriages	25,403	29,423	29,653	27,553	21,967	23,640
Servia	Births	98,724	87,020	98,588	93,333	95,232	96,486
	Still-births	1,315	1,317	539	1,041	946	746
	Deaths	55,403	56,040	53,149	74,135	66,563	63,786
	Marriages	21,753	21,555	23,196	21,018	23,679	24,963
Roumania	Births	213,222	204,667	223,233	211,679	222,115	226,605
	Still-births	2,531	2,342	2,506	2,729	2,569	2,342
	Deaths	142,369	150,786	162,237	187,977	169,132	175,377
	Marriages	41,122	38,644	44,267	41,757	40,527	40,536
Uruguay	Births	26,981	27,399	28,096	23,071	27,388	23,436
	Still-births	538	701	727	673	731	806
	Deaths	12,344	14,473	12,419	12,004	12,551	13,343
	Marriages	4,175	4,082	3,524	3,390	3,349	3,352
Japan¶	Births	1,309,910	1,145,374	1,086,775	1,207,084	1,178,423	1,308,913
	Still-births	35,251	91,752	91,339	105,552	108,371	113,166
	Deaths	808,080	823,713	853,130	836,933	937,644	840,741
	Marriages	340,445	325,141	325,651	349,439	53,339	351,146
United Kingdom†	Births	1,116,568	1,096,717	1,143,259	1,127,234	1,147,764	1,120,010
	Deaths	674,499	727,192	757,497	725,273	732,449	653,463
	Marriages	261,730	271,487	275,970	277,335	275,438	275,655

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

\* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

† No returns of Still-births are published.

‡ Excluding Formosa.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

## POPULATION

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
158,130	160,247	161,441	160,766	163,289	Holland
7,611	7,527	7,375	7,296	7,294	
90,007	84,291	83,866	85,813	87,319	
35,598	36,490	36,796	36,813	37,990	Belgium.
183,015	188,533	190,967	190,921	194,268	
8,627	9,188	8,768	8,891	—	
125,148	113,748	113,502	117,457	126,963	France.
49,712	52,585	54,198	55,444	55,765	
834,173	865,596	869,107	843,983	847,027	
41,572	42,054	42,249	39,805	39,960	Switzerland.
851,986	771,896	751,019	810,073	816,233	
232,918	290,171	291,462	287,179	295,752	
6,743	7,051	7,460	7,238	7,179	Portugal.*
84,973	88,423	90,078	91,793	94,472	
3,211	3,246	3,291	3,391	3,422	
59,747	56,096	56,399	58,914	57,591	Spain.†
22,632	23,784	24,964	25,114	25,412	
143,155	143,908	146,262			
1,809	1,651	1,866			Italy.
99,904	110,332	106,409			
30,625	30,580	33,159			
1,092,102	1,095,506	1,101,848	1,070,074	1,088,558	Austria-Hungary
45,396	46,364	47,132	45,092	45,910	
733,813	753,129	695,602	732,265	703,393	
223,152	222,603	229,041	219,597	235,665	Austria.
941,184	948,419	941,572	923,231	959,011	
27,512	27,725	26,708	26,748	27,943	
682,899	657,011	646,620	635,115	657,343	Hungary.
199,761	198,461	202,986	199,661	213,926	
758,302	742,936	743,097	706,833	743,272	
17,740	17,924	17,339	15,817	16,023	Bulgaria.
538,768	530,268	523,967	524,390	514,334	
153,900	147,477	151,169	156,208	170,326	
183,338	143,254	149,631	141,046		Serbia.
767	755	858	890		
90,210	84,076	90,134	82,725		
31,230	29,199	29,227	23,232		Roumania.
101,676	96,752	101,605	101,702	96,246	
890	898	1,049	1,070	1,247	
62,184	63,399	68,237	62,250	59,548	Uruguay.
20,599	20,841	21,157	21,162	24,456	
233,191	232,417	247,314	214,980	250,318	
3,068	3,363	3,690	3,510	4,019	Japan.‡
155,702	166,189	171,071	155,417	164,900	
41,432	47,230	41,387	43,611	50,083	
30,403	31,001	27,667	23,382	30,719	United Kingdom.
755	894	809	785	893	
12,119	12,776	12,385	12,289	11,449	
4,154	4,073	2,746	4,318	4,463	Japan.‡
1,246,427	1,232,173	1,335,125	1,369,622		
117,215	127,213	130,237	125,841		
862,422	912,322	976,387	894,508		United Kingdom.
365,633	501,777	335,207	471,298		
1,154,898	1,162,144	1,157,234	1,159,483	1,163,202	
735,244	673,104	704,470	712,942	741,046	Japan.‡
279,746	296,089	308,086	310,071	317,580	

*Note.*—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.  
 ‡ The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.

## POPULATION.

## No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia in Europe (including Poland).	Births -	48·8	48·2	48·8	47·2	47·0	48·7
	Still-births	0·1	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2
	Deaths -	34·5	35·7	34·6	42·1	33·1	34·0
	Marriages -	8·6	8·2	8·3	9·2	8·6	9·4
Norway*	Births -	29·6	30·3	30·9	29·6	30·7	29·8
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·8
	Deaths -	17·3	17·9	17·5	17·3	16·3	16·9
	Marriages -	6·2	6·5	6·6	6·4	6·4	6·4
Sweden	Births -	27·7	27·9	28·3	27·0	27·4	27·1
	Still-births	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7
	Deaths -	16·0	17·1	16·8	17·9	16·8	16·4
	Marriages -	6·0	6·0	5·8	5·7	5·7	5·7
Denmark	Births -	31·3	30·6	31·0	29·5	30·6	30·2
	Still-births	0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·7
	Deaths -	18·5	19·0	20·0	19·4	18·9	17·5
	Marriages -	7·1	6·9	6·8	6·3	7·0	6·9
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	37·3	36·8	38·0	36·5	37·7	36·9
	Still-births	1·4	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3
	Deaths -	23·8	24·2	23·0	23·6	24·3	22·0
	Marriages -	8·2	8·3	8·2	8·1	8·1	8·1
Saxony*	Births -	42·8	40·4	41·7	39·7	40·2	39·3
	Still-births	1·6	1·5	1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4
	Deaths -	27·0	26·9	25·3	26·5	26·9	23·5
	Marriages -	9·5	9·3	9·0	8·6	8·6	8·7
Bavaria*	Births -	36·0	34·9	36·7	35·9	36·8	36·0
	Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2
	Deaths -	26·7	27·3	27·5	27·1	27·3	25·5
	Marriages -	7·1	7·2	7·4	7·4	7·3	7·4
Wurtemberg*	Births -	33·6	32·8	34·4	33·9	34·5	33·6
	Still-births	1·2	1·1	1·2	1·2	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	25·7	24·2	24·5	25·4	26·3	24·6
	Marriages -	6·7	6·8	7·0	6·9	6·8	7·2
Baden*	Births -	32·2	31·2	33·4	32·7	32·9	31·9
	Still-births	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
	Deaths -	23·2	23·1	23·4	22·3	24·5	23·9
	Marriages -	7·2	7·2	7·4	7·3	7·3	7·6
Total Empire*	Births -	36·4	35·7	37·0	35·7	36·7	35·8
	Still-births	1·4	1·2	1·3	1·2	1·2	1·2
	Deaths -	23·7	24·4	23·4	24·1	24·6	23·3
	Marriages -	8·0	8·0	8·0	7·9	7·9	7·9
Holland*	Births -	33·2	32·9	33·7	32·0	32·3	32·7
	Still-births	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6
	Deaths -	20·5	20·5	20·7	21·0	19·2	18·5
	Marriages -	7·0	7·0	7·1	7·2	7·3	7·2

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

\*The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

## RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

## POPULATION

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
49.4	49.7	49.5			Births
0.2	—	—			Still-births
35.0	32.8	31.4			Deaths
9.2	8.7	9.1			Marriages
30.6	30.4	30.0	30.3	30.9	Births
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	Still-births
15.7	15.2	15.3	15.3	16.8	Deaths
6.5	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.2	Marriages
27.5	27.2	26.7	27.1	26.2†	Births
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	—	Still-births
15.2	15.6	15.4	15.1	17.6†	Deaths
5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3†	Marriages
30.2	30.5	29.9	30.5	30.1	Births
0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	Still-births
16.9	15.7	16.6	15.6	17.5	Deaths
7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5	Marriages
37.1	37.2	37.0	37.1	37.1	Births
1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births
21.9	20.9	21.2	20.2	21.8	Deaths
8.1	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	Marriages
33.6	33.8	33.6	33.7	33.4	Births
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births
23.9	22.4	23.3	22.0	23.3	Deaths
8.9	9.2	9.6	9.8	9.6	Marriages
35.9	36.8	36.4	36.5	36.9	Births
1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births
25.1	23.2	24.4	23.8	24.2	Deaths
7.4	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	Marriages
34.3	34.3	34.0	34.5	34.5	Births
1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births
23.4	21.1	22.5	21.9	21.2	Deaths
7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	Marriages
32.3	32.5	33.7	34.3	35.1	Births
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	Still-births
21.8	20.3	21.4	21.9	21.2	Deaths
7.5	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.5	Marriages
30.1	30.3	30.0	30.2	30.9	Births
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births
22.1	20.8	21.3	20.6	21.5	Deaths
8.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.6	Marriages
32.3	32.7	32.5	31.9	32.0	Births
1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	Still-births
18.6	17.2	16.9	17.0	17.1	Deaths
7.4	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	Marriages

Russia in Europe  
(including Poland).

Norway.\*

Sweden.

Denmark.

German Empire :  
Prussia.\*

Saxony.

Bavaria \*

Wurtemberg.\*

Baden.\*

Total Empire.\*

Holland.\*

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.  
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.  
†Provisional figures.

## POPULATION.

## No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Belgium*	Births	29.4	29.9	30.0	28.9	29.5	29.0
	Still-births	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Deaths	19.6	20.8	21.2	21.8	20.8	18.6
	Marriages	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.5
France*	Births	23.0	22.0	22.6	22.8	22.9	22.6
	Still-births	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths	20.5	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	21.6
	Marriages	7.1	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5
Switzerland*	Births	27.6	26.4	27.8	27.4	27.7	27.4
	Still-births	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Deaths	20.3	20.9	20.4	18.8	19.9	20.0
	Marriages	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2
Portugal*††	Births	33.7	32.6	31.7	31.2	31.7	29.5
	Still-births	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
	Deaths	22.3	24.7	22.7	20.2	21.4	20.7
	Marriages	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.4
Spain §	Births	36.8	35.0	36.1	36.8	36.7	36.0
	Deaths	31.1	32.9	32.2	31.6	30.8	31.7
	Marriages	7.9	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.0	8.1
	Still-births	38.5	36.0	37.4	36.5	36.8	35.8
Italy**	Births	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Deaths	25.7	26.5	26.8	26.4	25.4	25.2
	Marriages	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
	Still-births	37.8	36.7	38.1	36.2	37.9	36.7
Austria-Hungary:	Births	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths	27.2	29.4	27.9	28.8	27.1	27.8
	Marriages	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9
	Still-births	43.7	40.8	42.8	40.3	42.5	41.3
Hungary†	Births	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Deaths	29.8	32.4	32.2	35.0	31.1	30.4
	Marriages	8.2	8.2	8.6	9.2	9.8	9.8
	Still-births	36.7	35.1	39.1	36.0	35.1	33.2
Bulgaria	Births	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	Deaths	18.5	21.1	26.7	31.6	27.7	27.6
	Marriages	8.0	9.1	9.1	8.4	6.6	8.0
	Still-births	44.2	40.2	44.7	42.3	42.3	42.2
Servia	Births	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
	Deaths	26.1	25.9	26.9	33.4	29.6	27.9
	Marriages	10.3	10.0	10.5	9.5	10.5	10.9
	Still-births	39.4	39.5	40.5	38.5	36.6	36.7
Uruguay*	Births	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
	Deaths	18.1	20.5	17.5	16.5	16.8	17.8
	Marriages	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.9
	Still-births	30.2	28.3	26.7	29.4	28.5	28.9
Japan	Births	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.7
	Deaths	20.2	20.4	21.0	21.6	22.7	20.1
	Marriages	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.4
	Still-births	30.0	29.2	30.4	29.5	29.9	28.9
United Kingdom*§	Births	18.1	19.4	20.0	19.0	19.1	18.2
	Deaths	14.1	14.5	14.6	14.5	13.9	14.2
	Marriages						
	Still-births						

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

\* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

§ No returns of Still-births are published.

|| Excluding Formosa.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

## POPULATION

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
28.5	29.0	28.9	28.6	28.8	Births
1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	—	Still-births
19.5	17.5	17.2	17.6	18.8	Deaths
7.8	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	Marriages
21.7	22.5	22.4	22.1		Births
1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9		Still-births
22.1	20.0	19.6	21.2		Deaths
7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5		Marriages
27.1	27.9	28.1	28.4	28.9	Births
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Still-births
19.1	17.7	17.6	18.2	17.6	Deaths
7.2	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.8	Marriages
29.7	29.6	29.9			Births
0.4	0.3	0.4			Still-births
20.7	22.7	21.7			Deaths
6.3	6.2	6.8			Marriages
					Births
					Deaths
					Marriages
35.2	35.1	35.1	33.9	34.3	Births
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	Still-births
25.3	24.3	22.2	23.2	22.2	Deaths
7.4	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.4	Marriages
37.7	38.0	37.3	36.0	37.0	Births
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	Still-births
27.3	26.3	25.6	24.8	25.3	Deaths
8.0	7.9	8.0	7.8	8.2	Marriages
41.5	40.3	40.3	37.7	39.2	Births
1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	Still-births
29.6	28.8	28.5	28.0	27.1	Deaths
8.4	8.1	8.2	8.3	9.0	Marriages
41.2	42.0	43.5	40.6		Births
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3		Still-births
26.1	24.7	26.2	23.8		Deaths
9.3	8.6	8.5	8.1		Marriages
44.0	41.2	42.6	43.5	39.2	Births
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	Still-births
26.9	27.0	26.5	26.7	24.3	Deaths
8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	10.0	Marriages
38.3	37.8	35.1	35.1	34.1	Births
0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	Still-births
15.3	15.6	15.7	15.2	12.7	Deaths
5.2	4.9	3.5	5.3	4.9	Marriages
29.5	30.0	30.9	31.3		Births
2.3	3.0	3.0	2.9		Still-births
20.2	21.4	20.3	20.4		Deaths
8.6	11.7	8.4	10.8		Marriages
29.5	29.2	29.1	28.8	28.7	Births
18.8	17.1	17.7	17.7	18.3	Deaths
14.3	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.7	Marriages

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.

in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

† Persons married.

‡ Calculated on Population on 30th June in each year.

†† Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

## SHIPPING.

## No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia.	Sailing Steam Total			No Returns.							
31st December.											
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards											
Finland.	Sailing Steam Total			No Returns.				1,776	231,806	1,858	232,589
31st December.								417	26,048	417	27,616
Vessels of all Tonnages.									2,193	257,854	2,275
Norway.	Sailing Steam Total	6,698	1,443,317	6,760	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069	6,739	1,493,503	6,702	1,452,276
31st December.		592	168,081	672	203,115	785	238,511	767	251,490	810	238,635
Vessels of 4 tons and upwards.		7,285	1,611,398	7,432	1,705,699	7,533	1,738,580	7,506	1,744,993	7,512	1,690,911
Sweden.	Sailing Steam Total	2,859	369,709	2,858	369,680	3,006	379,604	2,927	376,903	2,844	369,259
31st December.		963	134,970	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,463	1,209	171,806	1,239	177,156
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.		3,822	504,679	3,874	510,947	4,187	532,067	4,136	548,711	4,073	546,515
Denmark.†	Sailing Steam Total	3,096	135,393	3,213	139,406	3,254	193,398	3,287	199,799	3,301	201,702
31st December.		311	108,824	330	112,788	353	117,064	361	119,083	374	129,309
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.		3,407	239,217	3,543	302,194	3,607	310,462	3,648	318,837	3,675	330,911
Germany :											
Prussia.	Sailing Steam Total	1,848	204,449	1,834	198,792	1,779	176,069	1,721	162,582	1,672	146,382
31st December.		368	146,610	393	163,322	410	166,557	411	166,189	414	166,067
Vessels of 17½ Tons and upwards.		2,216	351,059	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626	2,132	323,771	2,086	312,439
Total Germany*	Sailing Steam Total	2,779	702,810	2,757	709,761	2,698	704,274	2,742	725,182	2,713	698,356
31st December		815	617,911	896	723,652	941	764,711	986	786,397	1,016	823,702
		3,594	1,320,721	3,653	1,433,413	3,639	1,468,985	3,728	1,511,579	3,729	1,522,058
Holland.	Sailing Steam Total	500	137,104	500	127,200	478	130,708	447	123,394	442	118,434
31st December.		110	109,954	118	128,511	143	161,593	150	169,369	154	176,359
		610	247,058	618	255,711	621	292,301	597	292,763	596	294,783
Belgium.	Sailing Steam Total	9	4,271	10	4,393	8	2,045	6	1,089	6	1,089
31st December.		42	65,961	46	71,553	47	70,360	47	69,356	50	74,499
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.		51	70,222	56	75,946	55	72,905	53	70,395	56	75,533
France.	Sailing Steam Total	14,123	440,051	14,001	444,092	13,890	426,307	14,117	407,044	14,190	396,582
31st December.		1,066	492,684	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,872	1,161	493,562	1,186	498,841
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.		15,194	932,733	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079	15,278	906,606	15,376	895,423
Spain.	Sailing Steam Total	1,238	195,387	1,342	210,247	1,313	204,402	1,233	196,650	1,228	197,080
31st December.		415	411,096	411	407,935	438	435,559	474	455,490	492	479,746
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.		1,653	606,483	1,753	618,182	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140	1,720	676,776

\* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic metres gross or 17·65 registered tons. The tonnage of the vessels is in all cases the net and not the gross tonnage.

† Includes also ships on the register in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies

‡ Vessels of 20 tons and upwards from and after 1895.

## SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES.

1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
No Returns.		2,135	323,339	2,207	336,250	2,294	343,846	2,143	254,416	2,259	267,766
		522	205,649	567	240,967	604	261,958	657	299,725	714	334,215
		2,657	528,988	2,774	577,207	2,898	605,804	2,800	554,141	2,973	601,981
1,964	237,531	1,955	236,928	1,921	236,721	2,081	252,399	2,171	275,960		
404	28,115	418	28,770	447	35,788	453	38,154	495	43,576		
2,368	265,646	2,373	265,698	2,368	272,509	2,484	290,553	2,666	319,826		
6,453	1,335,275	6,355	1,233,913	6,230	1,214,759	6,143	1,169,079	5,981	1,120,308	5,698	1,052,687
859	263,842	915	321,052	962	351,799	1,004	383,120	1,068	437,570	1,123	482,247
7,312	1,599,117	7,270	1,604,965	7,192	1,566,558	7,147	1,552,199	7,049	1,558,878	6,826	1,534,984
2,914	371,097	2,930	361,727	2,913	290,355	2,902	239,490	2,904	291,392	2,940	239,248
1,243	179,253	733	181,276	756	205,964	786	234,636	817	265,994	872	298,421
4,162	550,350	2,733	483,003	2,799	496,319	2,788	524,126	2,821	557,386	2,912	587,699
3,202	192,904	3,165	185,102	3,212	181,508	3,232	173,406	3,264	169,263	3,305	165,308
389	141,905	422	144,931	439	164,075	464	182,702	510	225,422	539	258,241
3,591	334,809	3,590	330,033	3,651	345,583	3,696	356,108	3,774	394,685	3,844	423,549
1,617	123,402	1,558	108,795	1,604	95,612	1,585	88,189	1,544	79,367	1,543	76,898
419	164,479	423	156,265	451	159,831	467	174,354	509	186,235	531	193,411
2,036	292,881	1,936	265,060	2,055	255,443	2,052	262,543	2,053	265,652	2,074	270,301
2,622	660,356	2,524	622,105	2,552	597,617	2,522	535,571	2,490	601,161	2,466	587,639
1,043	803,046	1,068	879,939	1,126	889,960	1,171	969,900	1,223	1,033,391	1,298	1,150,159
3,665	1,553,902	3,592	1,502,044	3,673	1,487,577	3,693	1,555,371	3,713	1,639,552	3,759	1,737,796
424	110,673	405	102,331	440	98,547	441	95,194	429	88,310	432	84,291
137	132,553	162	133,276	172	196,402	171	200,887	176	213,914	192	236,029
581	233,226	567	230,657	612	234,949	612	236,061	605	302,224	624	320,320
5	917	5	917	5	917	5	917	6	1,734	6	2,751
50	78,271	54	86,396	53	84,322	56	84,510	60	89,237	67	105,736
55	79,188	59	87,213	58	85,739	61	85,427	66	90,971	73	108,537
14,332	398,567	14,336	396,510	14,301	390,394	14,352	421,462	14,406	414,673	14,262	450,636
1,196	491,972	1,312	500,568	1,235	503,677	1,212	499,409	1,309	485,415	1,227	507,120
15,523	390,539	15,598	387,078	15,536	394,071	15,564	420,371	15,615	400,238	15,489	457,756
1,237	198,744	1,260	193,232	1,256	191,346	1,125	158,094				
502	439,483	523	536,340	543	564,459	563	499,230				
1,739	637,237	1,738	719,572	1,739	756,305	1,687	657,924				

; The apparent decrease is stated to be due to the more correct registration in this year, and the exclusion of vessels under 20 tons.

; According to British Rule from and after 1836; in previous years the figures given are according to Danube Rule.

## SHIPPING.

## No. 4.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy* 31st Dec.	Sailing	6,442	642,325	6,442	634,149	6,312	625,812	6,202	608,821	6,241	588,268
	Steam	279	182,249	290	186,567	305	199,945	316	201,443	327	208,198
Total		6,721	824,474	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757	6,524	811,264	6,668	796,461
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Austria* 31st Dec.	Sailing	162	72,320	154	68,089	145	63,739	142	59,675	128	50,502
	Steam	89	84,832	88	85,387	89	88,146	91	87,137	96	95,522
Total		251	156,702	242	153,476	234	151,885	233	146,862	224	146,024
Hungary† 31st Dec.	Sailing	91	45,434	84	41,891	79	38,961	72	34,657	70	33,341
	Steam	10	8,847	15	9,682	16	12,389	23	16,664	35	31,436
Total		101	54,281	99	51,523	95	51,350	95	51,321	105	64,777
Greece. 31st Dec.	Sailing	5,809	223,158	7,164	226,702	5,675	213,812	5,732	224,484	5,002	230,606
	Steam	82	40,589	97	44,684	105	54,987	162	77,066	161	83,766
Total		5,891	263,747	7,261	271,386	5,780	268,799	5,894	311,550	6,163	314,462
China‡	Sailing	63	10,385	56	11,801	56	12,179	58	11,888	54	11,274
	Steam	64	27,288	101	29,766	118	30,380	123	30,353	133	31,174
Total		127	37,663	157	41,567	174	42,559	181	42,241	187	42,448
Japan§	Sailing	843	54,252	865	51,880	835	50,137	779	46,031	749	44,967
	Steam	564	88,816	536	93,812	607	95,588	642	102,301	680	110,205
Total		1,407	143,068	1,401	145,692	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,332	1,429	155,172
United States :—† (Years ended 30th June.)											
		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing		827,124	1,714,800	749,065	1,816,344	765,955	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728	638,700	2,008,090
Steam		194,471	1,571,080	197,630	1,661,458	239,905	1,776,269	223,899	1,845,518	261,103	1,922,160
Total		1,021,595	3,285,880	946,695	3,477,802	1,005,860	3,678,809	989,675	3,770,246	899,803	3,925,268
Vessels of 5 Tons and upwards.											

\* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats. † Sea-going vessels and coasting vessels of 100 tons and upwards.

‡ Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trades.

		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec.	Sailing	14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,936,021	13,823	2,972,068	13,578	3,080,272	13,239	3,088,260
	Steam	7,189	4,717,730	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,307,304	7,950	5,564,482	8,068	5,740,243
Total		21,779	7,759,008	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,397	21,528	8,644,754	21,337	8,778,508

## SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,231	571,605	6,166	555,569	6,002	527,554	5,872	526,827	5,764	537,642	5,865	558,224
328	207,530	345	230,508	351	237,727	366	259,817	384	277,520	409	314,330
6,559	779,135	6,511	776,077	6,353	765,281	6,238	786,644	6,148	815,162	6,074	873,064
114	44,493	108	40,305	90	35,163	78	29,853	55	22,420	45	17,826
98	94,160	90	106,793	110	119,967	116	138,706	113	142,086	112	154,460
207	138,663	202	146,096	200	155,130	139	168,058	168	164,506	157	172,236
56	27,299	52	25,996	45	22,407	41	20,148	34	16,314	29	13,892
39	36,040	40	36,992	42	37,742	46	44,793	44	42,953	45	46,180
96	63,339	92	62,968	87	60,149	87	64,941	78	59,769	74	60,072
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
67	15,265	74	16,599	88	20,179	95	21,793	95	21,802	—	—
140	29,410	145	32,708	166	37,975	184	41,152	257	41,466	—	—
207	44,675	219	49,307	254	53,154	279	62,945	352	63,268	—	—
722	43,511	702	41,471	644	41,445	715	48,180	1,914	170,994	3,322	286,923
745	109,414	827	213,221	899	233,942	1,032	438,779	1,130	477,430	1,221	510,007
1,467	212,925	1,529	254,692	1,543	275,387	1,747	496,909	3,044	648,324	4,543	796,980
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
650,089	1,844,510	586,142	1,837,017	580,072	1,816,600	547,110	1,868,252	448,645	1,964,170	488,216	1,900,011
286,091	1,923,339	252,045	1,960,756	264,832	2,042,326	258,474	2,100,064	294,064	2,077,859	360,080	2,115,961
916,180	3,767,849	838,187	3,797,773	844,964	3,858,926	805,584	3,968,316	737,709	4,012,029	848,246	4,015,992

‡ Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks. The particulars of sailing vessels in 1899, however, include also vessels of half-Japanese and half-foreign type.

‡ Vessels of foreign (i.e., Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

† Gross tonnage in these years.

1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
12,943	2,987,161	12,617	2,806,295	12,274	2,735,976	11,911	2,589,570	11,566	2,387,943	11,167	2,246,850
8,263	5,909,020	8,286	6,121,555	8,522	6,234,306	8,590	6,363,601	8,838	6,613,917	9,029	6,917,492
21,206	8,956,181	21,003	8,928,450	20,796	9,020,282	20,501	8,953,171	20,404	9,001,860	20,196	9,164,342

## SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
Russia in Europe*	Entered - {	Russian . . .	507,240	508,476	527,558	536,228	540,742	600,784
		Foreign . . .	6,188,280	5,561,146	5,311,304	4,138,508	5,866,684	9,152,102
	Cleared - {	Russian . . .	468,320	454,782	482,756	514,108	542,656	674,234
		Foreign . . .	6,268,542	5,558,584	5,321,776	4,180,962	5,802,434	9,114,810
Norway . . .	Entered - {	Norwegian . . .	1,719,083	1,716,006	1,979,489	1,935,423	1,876,195	1,825,319
		Foreign . . .	966,210	983,271	942,318	963,536	970,758	987,278
	Cleared - {	Norwegian . . .	1,649,168	1,752,375	1,922,441	1,896,469	1,991,640	1,786,843
		Foreign . . .	980,009	947,478	930,965	988,786	966,792	929,572
Sweden . . .	Entered - {	Swedish . . .	1,781,385	1,811,696	1,835,595	1,971,964	1,967,223	2,156,330
		Foreign . . .	3,468,375	3,561,446	3,736,314	3,778,964	3,878,514	4,132,263
	Cleared - {	Swedish . . .	1,738,605	1,812,605	1,907,625	1,930,888	1,969,340	2,133,044
		Foreign . . .	3,442,229	3,580,964	3,755,821	3,769,417	3,880,337	4,212,456
Denmark . . .	Entered - {	Danish . . .	1,984,695	2,358,707	2,395,680	2,252,462	2,192,643	2,351,602
		Foreign . . .	1,694,590	1,664,779	1,593,279	1,653,334	1,748,573	2,053,712
	Cleared - {	Danish . . .	1,860,668	2,334,601	2,330,557	2,274,181	2,222,353	2,313,389
		Foreign . . .	1,712,434	1,673,993	1,658,926	1,713,414	1,788,545	2,067,281
Germany :								
Prussia . . .	Entered - {	Prussian . . .	1,079,603	1,136,361	1,168,977	1,123,745	1,069,794	1,209,290
		Foreign . . .	2,557,922	2,466,710	2,707,864	2,510,347	2,664,683	2,869,220
	Cleared - {	Prussian . . .	1,097,381	1,168,697	1,177,174	1,108,925	1,098,781	1,200,314
		Foreign . . .	2,547,664	2,433,624	2,655,659	2,475,104	2,699,551	2,830,328
Total Ger- many.	Entered - {	German . . .	4,318,083	4,618,345	5,009,393	4,844,012	4,799,676	5,063,069
		Foreign . . .	5,904,320	5,901,999	6,535,513	6,371,246	6,658,970	7,175,541
	Cleared - {	German . . .	4,352,126	4,657,365	5,006,613	4,842,681	4,883,899	5,104,348
		Foreign . . .	5,897,937	5,929,271	6,596,235	6,347,938	6,667,089	7,156,142
Holland . . .	Entered - {	Dutch . . .	1,576,188	1,563,580	1,657,013	1,805,159	1,831,552	1,891,071
		Foreign . . .	3,644,355	3,882,576	4,062,267	4,129,248	4,424,059	5,022,169
	Cleared - {	Dutch . . .	1,582,361	1,558,545	1,678,508	1,809,678	1,820,961	1,902,734
		Foreign . . .	3,562,111	3,832,436	4,010,361	4,101,795	4,312,623	4,935,247

## SHIPPING

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
609,001	806,228	797,832	891,811	921,418	Russian	Russia in Europe.*
8,876,504	8,638,113	8,257,163	7,856,740	7,767,706	Foreign	
690,497	783,316	761,221	903,438	922,085	Russian	
8,924,586	8,632,841	8,250,860	7,820,425	7,755,410	Foreign	
1,747,972	1,987,954	2,055,592	2,065,980	2,070,900	Norwegian	Norway.
876,065	970,992	1,021,864	1,064,259	1,060,400	Foreign	
1,840,066	1,975,867	2,080,064	2,111,628	2,148,700	Norwegian	
875,047	966,474	1,025,867	1,045,789	1,076,600	Foreign	
2,019,504	2,239,938	2,651,554	2,961,541	3,111,261	Swedish	Sweden.
4,097,518	4,761,486	4,777,091	4,838,811	5,074,250	Foreign	
2,101,090	2,322,744	2,648,069	2,857,859	3,159,778	Swedish	
4,166,685	4,733,636	4,801,069	4,814,890	5,089,458	Foreign	
2,806,438	2,739,885	2,957,774	3,244,689	3,268,754	Danish	Denmark.
1,906,391	1,906,342	2,348,046	2,860,088	2,378,680	Foreign	
2,866,679	2,734,457	2,967,262	3,271,839	3,345,411	Danish	
1,947,296	1,948,174	2,288,900	2,323,810	2,334,247	Foreign	
1,089,247	1,102,738	1,145,331	1,278,371	1,331,512	Prussian	Germany : Prussia.
2,735,545	2,834,807	2,992,249	3,214,331	2,604,476	Foreign	
1,094,509	1,072,571	1,129,156	1,296,535	1,726,718	Prussian	
2,715,252	2,677,069	2,968,872	3,051,331	2,567,118	Foreign	
5,006,537	5,164,124	5,442,295	5,953,245	6,066,574	German	Total Germany
6,914,940	6,979,199	7,376,644	7,770,776	7,404,790	Foreign	
5,133,470	5,119,828	5,475,974	6,082,019	6,716,640	German	
6,398,467	6,823,481	7,467,598	7,730,950	7,391,522	Foreign	
1,314,178	2,027,408	2,104,214	2,194,236	2,349,976	Dutch	Holland.
4,865,949	5,863,237	6,409,407	6,500,769	7,100,410	Foreign	
1,352,617	2,033,088	2,110,126	2,210,324	2,347,275	Dutch	
4,906,001	5,688,127	6,274,062	6,420,498	7,028,259	Foreign	

\* Including the Caucasian ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

## SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Belgium - -	Entered - {	Belgian - -	937,385	1,102,991	1,065,423	1,059,211	1,174,245
		Foreign - -	4,221,051	4,682,969	4,969,911	4,722,946	4,827,723
	Cleared - {	Belgian - -	931,792	1,100,021	1,074,679	1,063,567	1,170,166
		Foreign - -	4,214,209	4,708,147	4,986,234	4,748,544	4,769,336
France - -	Entered - {	French - -	4,759,748	4,482,373	4,703,818	4,456,874	4,091,847
		Foreign - -	8,064,548	9,801,803	10,896,789	9,372,556	9,761,997
	Cleared - {	French - -	5,126,445	4,772,506	5,000,373	4,665,005	4,290,464
		Foreign - -	8,826,554	9,911,166	11,001,806	9,625,789	9,878,018
Portugal† - -	Entered - {	Portuguese‡	219,382	366,767	432,419	546,491	649,013
		Foreign - -	4,832,476	4,921,115	5,111,723	5,064,936	5,144,156
	Cleared - {	Portuguese‡	207,047	379,408	444,916	550,396	689,994
		Foreign - -	4,610,080	4,897,433	5,092,991	4,933,401	5,149,777
Spain - -	Entered - {	Spanish - -	4,908,240	5,295,755	5,130,562	5,033,791	5,672,725
		Foreign - -	6,625,158	6,806,676	6,557,852	6,456,839	6,424,017
	Cleared - {	Spanish - -	5,570,663	5,177,787	5,091,748	5,290,483	5,764,457
		Foreign - -	7,187,361	6,630,680	6,515,639	6,105,545	6,101,527
Austria* - -	Entered - {	Austro-Hun- garian. - -	7,077,754	7,397,541	7,894,496	7,841,870	8,235,453
		Foreign - -	806,080	856,823	862,255	796,241	806,627
	Cleared - {	Austro-Hun- garian. - -	7,069,100	7,337,613	7,888,003	7,831,423	8,229,370
		Foreign - -	806,228	854,536	866,082	794,369	814,427
Italy - - -	Entered - {	Italian - -	1,885,378	1,961,252	1,822,213	1,851,483	2,068,513
		Foreign - -	5,358,044	5,592,279	5,452,708	5,101,623	5,228,067
	Cleared - {	Italian - -	1,600,231	1,611,896	1,799,634	1,867,432	2,065,908
		Foreign - -	5,078,001	5,181,397	4,991,288	5,123,389	5,384,351
United States (Years ended 30th June.)† -	Entered - {	American - -	3,127,537	3,404,584	3,670,372	3,746,651	3,493,242
		Foreign - -	10,133,315	11,961,020	11,723,839	14,433,829	13,185,548
	Cleared - {	American - -	3,342,350	3,390,017	3,716,083	3,751,060	3,537,131
		Foreign - -	10,329,311	12,039,032	11,694,627	14,507,115	13,281,350

\* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.  
† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

## SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
1,301,384	1,322,994	1,442,406	1,486,317	1,424,096	Belgian - -	Belgium
5,556,353	6,180,212	6,529,454	6,746,883	7,203,523	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	
1,309,192	1,322,245	1,454,976	1,486,084	1,406,935	Belgian - -	Belgium
5,502,573	6,165,731	6,472,549	6,797,326	7,114,306	Foreign - -	
					Cleared -	
4,113,737	4,323,226	4,603,320	4,611,561	4,967,323	French - -	France.
9,665,343	10,374,025	10,986,798	11,960,683	12,743,351	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	
4,417,497	4,810,734	4,943,218	4,925,265	5,169,449	French - -	France.
9,712,797	10,518,947	10,950,417	12,076,343	12,311,634	Foreign - -	
					Cleared -	
431,111	457,373	556,301	651,735	604,903	Portuguese†	Portugal.‡
5,826,046	6,796,259	7,353,404	8,271,344	7,947,341	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	
392,963	431,343	557,604	721,295	642,745	Portuguese†	Portugal.‡
5,774,192	6,340,643	7,333,862	8,260,139	7,933,226	Foreign - -	
					Cleared -	
6,195,396	6,433,340	6,598,596	5,541,636	6,334,929	Spanish - -	Spain
6,306,772	7,723,217	7,917,156	7,768,246	8,442,477	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	
6,042,420	6,276,657	6,302,603	5,253,733	5,734,430	Spanish - -	Spain
6,377,396	7,590,123	7,947,059	8,179,474	8,623,494	Foreign - -	
					Cleared -	
9,343,207	10,504,739	10,884,621	11,342,718	11,779,416	Austro-Hun-	Austria.*
904,964	823,278	830,105	963,236	998,335	garian. Foreign - -	
					Entered -	
9,343,347	10,511,529	10,871,691	11,343,917	11,763,603	Austro-Hun-	Austria.*
900,773	825,461	832,236	963,323	997,263	garian. Foreign - -	
					Cleared -	
1,985,720	2,076,219	7,924,008	8,006,224	9,452,639	Italian - -	Italy.†
6,273,540	6,314,735	9,513,394	9,980,996	9,669,033	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	
2,044,388	2,025,442	7,355,900	8,001,271	9,575,412	Italian - -	Italy.†
6,525,320	6,583,341	10,350,501	10,634,144	10,280,120	Foreign - -	
					Cleared -	
3,676,651	3,673,437	3,611,176	3,362,475	3,332,763	American - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
13,043,696	13,779,431	16,391,463	18,337,336	18,630,644	Foreign - -	
					Entered -	
3,615,658	3,741,099	3,637,449	3,231,014	3,463,249	American - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
13,407,937	14,077,721	16,240,956	18,660,724	18,714,234	Foreign - -	
					Cleared -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ The basis of the returns of Shipping engaged in the Foreign Trade was extended in 1897 and now includes vessels (Liners engaged in the coasting trade of Italy which extend their voyages to neighbouring foreign ports. Foreign vessels belonging to Shipping Companies (*lines di navigazione a vapore*) which touch at Italian Ports have been also since 1897 included in the shipping returns.

## SHIPPING.

## No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels Cleared, with CARGOES and in BALLAST

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
Mexico (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered -	Mexican -	19,518	14,125	12,663	6,010	7,333	2,063
		Foreign -	1,071,861	1,426,714	1,668,083	1,522,587	1,602,717	1,312,542
	Cleared -	Mexican -	18,066	13,976	8,787	5,708	4,258	1,782
		Foreign -	1,068,998	1,292,965	1,490,273	1,435,583	1,578,535	1,296,062
Chili	Entered -	Chilian -	522,076	409,606	144,548	330,736	247,828	340,299
		Foreign -	2,145,421	2,461,486	2,101,024	2,736,949	2,434,714	2,329,561
	Cleared -	Chilian -	514,908	440,240	136,333	426,773	241,904	250,692
		Foreign -	2,115,961	2,423,338	1,962,683	2,766,991	2,267,375	2,204,843
Uruguay	Entered -	Uruguayan -	1,600	916	1,968	4,046	1,615	6,769
		Foreign -	2,176,417	1,811,445	1,427,708	1,416,178	1,501,912	1,718,148
	Cleared -	Uruguayan -	1,016	1,157	4,224	2,347	2,388	4,805
		Foreign -	2,129,663	1,778,120	1,278,325	1,163,425	1,279,252	1,486,399
Argentine public. Re-	Entered -	Argentine -	1,674,367	1,331,045	1,343,157	1,672,364	2,343,501	2,608,642
		Foreign -	5,087,319	4,509,910	3,961,965	4,374,463	4,061,517	3,904,329
	Cleared -	Argentine -	1,433,080	1,333,420	1,373,369	1,677,399	2,402,948	2,335,299
		Foreign -	4,409,942	4,123,049	3,299,973	4,162,625	4,030,374	4,092,327
China†	Entered -	Chinese -	80,996	205,667	276,627	147,345	123,425	146,575
		Foreign -	2,886,113	2,738,425	3,100,368	3,312,624	3,459,929	3,659,113
	Cleared -	Chinese -	90,936	224,332	272,185	140,356	122,976	130,980
		Foreign -	2,806,635	2,747,096	3,094,730	3,239,257	3,436,232	3,669,965
Japan *	Entered -	Japanese -	323,219	352,706	368,709	351,513	329,099	287,437
		Foreign -	1,141,367	1,288,160	1,358,523	1,504,185	1,993,420	2,392,962
	Cleared -	Japanese -	321,036	348,709	343,749	360,516	338,993	272,771
		Foreign -	1,121,198	1,176,829	1,255,383	1,362,577	1,640,499	1,954,349
United dom. King-	Entered -	British -	25,945,414	26,777,955	26,637,187	27,040,156	26,919,264	29,062,969
		Foreign -	9,578,861	10,067,757	10,221,828	10,682,748	10,322,674	10,785,080
	Cleared -	British -	26,524,240	27,195,157	27,320,248	27,332,574	27,229,400	29,648,688
		Foreign -	9,841,380	10,253,000	10,633,357	10,861,677	10,361,509	11,069,652

\* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

## SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
447‡	421‡	67‡			Mexican -	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)‡
2,499,829‡	2,794,366‡	2,704,266‡			Foreign -	
430‡	446‡	1,190‡			Mexican -	
2,484,951‡	2,756,448‡	2,349,541‡			Foreign -	
474,115	171,801	836,347	374,076	390,588	Chilian -	Chili.
2,258,190	3,143,825	2,904,413	2,798,507	2,987,500	Foreign -	
265,974	442,865	834,921	376,823	408,664	Chilian -	
2,772,873	3,519,131	2,608,598	2,567,886	2,716,709	Foreign -	
2,945	2,357	4,758	3,362	3,939	Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
1,855,644	1,988,097	1,899,868	2,073,517	2,299,420	Foreign -	
3,199	2,583	2,928	4,035	3,096	Uruguayan -	
1,504,665	1,940,278	1,793,601	1,988,956	2,188,075	Foreign -	
2,506,272	2,937,587	2,751,884	2,545,465	2,163,334	Argentine -	Argentine Re- public.
3,740,829	4,177,880	3,483,228	4,000,663	4,776,233	Foreign -	
2,492,000	3,061,429	2,799,653	2,681,349	2,305,383	Argentine -	
4,521,683	5,041,967	3,893,047	4,264,088	6,062,502	Foreign -	
157,285	219,220	253,318	266,758	302,995	Chinese -	China.†
4,135,049	4,574,468	4,545,829	4,660,568	5,176,267	Foreign -	
159,589	226,350	246,658	271,488	312,372	Chinese -	
4,055,184	4,484,902	4,558,797	4,725,806	5,201,081	Foreign -	
97,374	495,669	725,698	949,510	1,365,924	Japanese -	Japan.*
2,753,482	3,349,045	3,261,970	2,686,388	2,465,924	Foreign -	
114,367	498,349	671,808	962,411	1,487,799	Japanese -	
2,304,814	2,968,998	2,653,129	2,807,935	2,520,768	Foreign -	
29,175,282	30,289,718	32,191,459	31,856,984	32,864,524	British -	United King- dom.
10,826,409	12,187,741	12,731,370	13,268,410	16,011,394	Foreign -	
29,516,644	31,182,416	32,235,036	32,359,794	32,784,465	British -	
11,020,839	11,802,547	13,040,448	13,478,828	16,122,504	Foreign -	

† Vessels of Foreign type only.

‡ Years ended 31st December.

## SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM  
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered {	Russian -	413,944	407,944	427,882	434,140	456,476
		Foreign -	2,329,128	2,139,840	2,049,084	1,916,068	2,234,262
	Cleared {	Russian -	433,592	425,734	445,770	471,088	500,274
		Foreign -	5,565,908	4,984,316	4,767,224	3,880,118	4,985,494
Norway	Entered {	Norwegian -	927,748	962,910	1,157,956	1,068,014	1,066,725
		Foreign -	645,066	645,839	678,975	688,535	668,608
	Cleared {	Norwegian -	1,452,541	1,533,878	1,681,378	1,624,214	1,629,400
		Foreign -	771,065	748,040	707,658	771,508	732,102
Sweden	Entered {	Swedish -	1,150,417	1,197,125	1,174,114	1,241,802	1,203,960
		Foreign -	1,238,596	1,237,859	1,305,082	1,264,538	1,375,949
	Cleared {	Swedish -	1,478,411	1,548,118	1,683,194	1,725,679	1,764,783
		Foreign -	2,409,316	2,481,819	2,644,031	2,602,875	2,820,133
Denmark †	Entered {	Danish -	876,357	980,577	990,122	896,071	869,240
		Foreign -	1,134,324	1,078,770	1,073,162	1,114,832	1,142,526
	Cleared {	Danish -	380,348	400,141	369,618	355,217	372,314
		Foreign -	121,169	127,353	126,518	138,067	141,483
Germany :	Entered {	Prussian -	1,013,422	1,048,007	1,087,344	1,061,022	1,011,470
		Foreign -	2,349,642	2,300,415	2,535,204	2,381,280	2,511,656
	Cleared {	Prussian -	789,176	735,374	728,224	690,756	748,324
		Foreign -	1,287,736	1,315,550	1,294,037	1,271,081	1,357,168
Total Ger- many	Entered {	German -	4,138,106	4,406,713	4,825,421	4,633,962	4,680,210
		Foreign -	5,559,239	5,550,141	6,166,037	6,057,687	6,318,183
	Cleared {	German -	3,335,927	3,530,766	3,777,640	3,738,032	3,799,885
		Foreign -	3,242,472	3,534,840	3,672,906	3,454,394	3,561,331
Holland -	Entered {	Dutch -	1,556,576	1,530,833	1,632,688	1,780,016	1,811,211
		Foreign -	3,487,579	3,720,410	3,958,965	3,952,472	4,192,325
	Cleared {	Dutch -	1,366,321	1,381,736	1,487,247	1,568,041	1,631,840
		Foreign -	1,586,561	1,625,761	1,647,921	1,925,810	2,087,891
Belgium -	Entered {	Belgian -	445,232	493,761	455,175	443,894	460,898
		Foreign -	3,996,050	4,468,265	4,772,950	4,491,737	4,600,372
	Cleared {	Belgian -	414,383	445,477	442,260	421,358	406,696
		Foreign -	2,952,440	3,176,742	3,240,109	3,437,769	3,481,769

\* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

## SHIPPING.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,  
Ports of the respective Countries.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
530,283	649,308	648,307	785,988	792,088	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
2,961,632	3,216,568	3,063,919	3,348,571	3,845,902	Foreign -	
655,253	718,094	738,310	876,606	896,160	Russian -	
7,964,627	7,541,124	7,285,415	6,605,916	6,129,792	Foreign -	
1,136,086	1,190,678	1,234,690	1,254,508	1,334,300	Norwegian -	Norway
635,663	700,443	728,323	706,782	792,900	Foreign -	
1,483,040	1,666,590	1,779,985	1,847,250	1,837,700	Norwegian -	
666,220	707,805	753,744	789,000	775,100	Foreign -	
1,314,598	1,415,929	1,686,421	1,842,675	2,099,678	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,306,222	1,290,238	1,320,239	1,440,838	1,766,324	Foreign -	
1,827,888	2,041,668	2,282,298	2,298,195	2,412,801	Swedish -	
2,862,744	3,149,453	3,189,829	3,084,927	3,369,364	Foreign -	
986,740	1,076,136	1,178,969	1,329,531	1,387,188	Danish -	Denmark.†
1,270,775	1,193,478	1,521,181	1,514,910	1,462,492	Foreign -	
376,570	453,089	470,381	489,244	553,494	Danish -	
171,068	208,589	240,366	236,413	262,244	Foreign -	
963,329	1,048,196	1,099,848	1,246,733	1,766,521	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,634,366	2,631,198	2,799,831	3,064,492	2,472,715	Foreign -	
707,013	697,008	693,968	808,524	1,007,838	Prussian -	
1,279,865	1,363,184	1,488,789	1,657,981	1,380,745	Foreign -	
4,810,225	4,955,518	5,271,298	5,729,712	6,408,535	German -	Total Germany.
6,668,373	6,619,114	7,090,885	7,478,726	7,183,300	Foreign -	
3,961,427	3,943,692	4,231,082	4,648,064	5,189,256	German -	
3,495,329	3,563,051	3,808,400	4,090,067	3,976,839	Foreign -	
1,790,781	2,001,671	2,076,985	2,162,186	2,285,553	Dutch -	Holland.
4,738,899	5,594,706	6,186,804	6,288,173	6,875,114	Foreign -	
1,634,864	1,750,524	1,740,088	1,806,477	1,873,427	Dutch -	
2,135,390	2,437,206	2,472,329	2,646,849	2,753,571	Foreign -	
490,844	464,498	549,285	586,039	610,848	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,115,452	5,639,204	6,006,900	6,331,403	6,940,165	Foreign -	
425,120	415,720	498,385	563,693	543,535	Belgian -	
3,866,745	4,287,843	4,555,817	4,811,336	4,873,368	Foreign -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

## SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM  
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France -	Entered {	French -	4,645,355	4,344,642	4,587,487	4,323,588	3,968,155
		Foreign -	3,190,494	9,295,966	10,421,707	8,837,478	9,247,087
	Cleared {	French -	4,580,636	4,266,514	4,461,511	4,131,762	3,846,393
		Foreign -	4,966,608	5,352,819	5,664,830	4,969,253	5,083,918
Portugal†† -	Entered {	Portuguese§	196,607	229,129	320,616	393,657	504,006
		Foreign -	3,627,851	3,777,779	4,005,800	3,778,340	3,877,042
	Cleared {	Portuguese§	183,695	307,886	337,924	387,998	509,303
		Foreign -	3,480,599	3,740,071	4,016,896	3,818,982	4,078,179
Spain -	Entered {	Spanish -	4,174,923	4,473,317	4,431,635	4,155,827	4,344,504
		Foreign -	3,320,863	3,504,258	3,686,750	3,215,516	2,995,879
	Cleared {	Spanish -	5,080,290	4,700,367	4,968,211	4,685,887	5,103,235
		Foreign -	6,215,202	5,938,844	5,965,335	5,571,544	5,393,592
Austria Proper*	Entered {	Austro-Hungarian	6,556,648	6,802,591	7,238,845	7,417,462	7,830,087
		Foreign -	664,027	704,555	666,329	630,720	682,516
	Cleared {	Austro-Hungarian	6,250,523	6,411,396	6,785,682	6,887,472	7,216,713
		Foreign -	697,022	711,046	740,810	643,884	660,557
Italy -	Entered {	Italian -	1,567,261	1,626,560	1,608,059	1,631,214	1,635,918
		Foreign -	4,946,908	5,132,400	5,110,374	4,777,157	4,461,390
	Cleared {	Italian -	1,210,379	1,234,999	1,371,889	1,466,951	1,555,633
		Foreign -	2,699,392	2,955,771	3,066,419	3,199,823	2,996,443
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†	Entered {	American -	2,724,915	2,863,327	3,061,162	3,077,541	2,966,711
		Foreign -	3,699,123	9,665,901	10,028,027	11,415,148	10,835,248
	Cleared {	American -	2,301,024	2,746,858	2,859,100	3,066,375	2,848,873
		Foreign -	9,778,652	11,534,179	11,018,642	12,880,577	12,458,629
Uruguay -	Entered {	Uruguayan	1,800	916	1,968	4,046	1,615
		Foreign -	2,166,309	1,300,065	1,384,720	1,367,658	1,460,028
	Cleared {	Uruguayan	1,016	1,157	4,224	2,347	2,333
		Foreign -	943,265	914,652	1,104,966	1,045,112	1,185,242
Japan ‡ -	Entered {	Japanese -	181,818	260,599	234,096	259,671	244,394
		Foreign -	920,956	923,825	894,459	945,173	1,097,216
	Cleared {	Japanese -	313,627	344,676	343,759	354,514	331,413
		Foreign -	1,071,163	1,062,168	1,120,307	1,186,521	1,458,523
United King- dom -	Entered {	British -	21,077,196	21,139,232	20,346,693	21,356,067	20,962,040
		Foreign -	7,440,624	7,339,790	7,754,091	8,173,302	7,833,696
	Cleared {	British -	24,766,353	25,267,018	25,187,690	25,063,725	24,495,770
		Foreign -	3,232,523	3,590,065	9,025,780	8,890,100	8,456,681

\* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

†† Parts of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,000,823	4,210,688	4,409,566	4,482,828	4,797,944	French -	France.
9,220,572	9,865,925	10,457,568	11,520,883	12,239,521	Foreign -	
3,933,773	4,222,708	4,348,874	4,270,735	4,425,880	French -	
5,339,016	6,041,962	5,997,865	6,502,027	7,667,023	Foreign -	
881,731	419,961	490,334	569,888	546,093	Portuguese -	Portugal.††
4,462,570	4,735,404	5,026,527	5,543,239	5,371,221	Foreign -	
331,574	366,966	459,199	592,182	523,957	Portuguese -	
4,741,351	5,468,692	5,522,738	6,594,914	6,125,215	Foreign -	
4,662,641	4,787,644	4,927,120	4,020,235	4,323,106	Spanish -	Spain.
2,900,710	3,077,361	2,947,456	2,043,771	2,108,630	Foreign -	
5,625,883	5,753,488	5,845,478	4,960,723	5,256,542	Spanish -	
6,195,209	6,913,314	7,308,577	7,569,548	7,783,910	Foreign -	
8,995,588	10,127,420	10,452,590	10,912,914	11,363,322	Austro-Hungarian -	Austria Proper.*
796,963	736,591	733,148	823,201	872,060	Foreign -	
9,005,566	10,154,733	10,385,081	10,864,453	11,279,185	Austro-Hungarian -	
719,106	644,457	645,465	767,898	773,291	Foreign -	
1,737,737	1,864,473	Not separately distinguished.			Italian -	Italy.
5,984,214	5,906,392				Foreign -	
1,626,376	1,652,001				Italian -	
3,770,453	4,137,841				Foreign -	
3,101,739	3,086,374	2,965,136	2,653,722	2,476,330	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June) †
10,207,117	10,776,963	11,135,253	11,479,973	12,256,267	Foreign -	
2,833,906	3,003,849	2,932,118	2,484,400	2,796,711	American -	
12,573,738	13,140,899	15,442,793	13,019,793	17,925,967	Foreign -	
2,945	2,357	3,402	3,105	3,835	Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
1,763,688	1,941,365	1,872,928	2,009,322	2,214,929	Foreign -	
3,199	2,583	2,689	3,324	3,046	Uruguayan -	
1,456,319	1,333,696	1,654,064	1,903,588	2,143,500	Foreign -	
71,278	350,640				Japanese -	Japan.‡
1,496,107	1,673,372				Foreign -	
113,408	467,385				Japanese -	
2,115,873	2,396,784				Foreign -	
23,901,868	24,629,524	25,339,655	25,171,847	25,453,275	British -	United Kingdom
8,306,315	8,350,068	9,296,496	9,343,957	10,772,601	Foreign -	
26,233,697	27,726,127	28,101,398	27,959,322	23,968,369	British -	
9,338,789	9,977,168	11,206,978	11,503,320	14,019,951	Foreign -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia Europe*	Entered {	Russian -	374,462	393,308	403,092	417,940	427,696
		Foreign -	5,674,570	5,157,296	4,905,818	3,797,186	5,451,410
	Cleared {	Russian -	341,548	337,282	367,202	398,494	422,392
		Foreign -	5,752,290	5,151,538	4,914,936	3,792,508	5,384,918
Norway	Entered {	Norwegian -	696,821	744,670	870,599	861,608	941,619
		Foreign -	726,838	709,293	788,314	808,017	903,967
	Cleared {	Norwegian -	687,997	756,155	877,166	864,667	945,690
		Foreign -	724,310	714,489	781,637	814,144	900,024
Sweden	Entered {	Swedish -	1,117,104	1,169,349	1,190,710	1,288,187	1,299,480
		Foreign -	2,568,948	2,675,678	2,862,256	2,938,622	3,112,837
	Cleared {	Swedish -	1,102,393	1,168,889	1,224,838	1,271,094	1,323,163
		Foreign -	2,541,750	2,697,912	2,869,971	2,936,644	3,111,479
Denmark	Entered {	Danish -	1,602,515	2,068,559	2,076,466	1,959,257	1,909,405
		Foreign -	1,258,967	1,278,243	1,175,642	1,210,945	1,351,717
	Cleared {	Danish -	1,542,851	2,081,512	2,084,752	1,975,400	1,990,910
		Foreign -	1,285,041	1,274,362	1,283,540	1,272,939	1,374,792
Germany: Prussia	Entered {	Prussian -	847,497	919,161	942,443	922,327	907,793
		Foreign -	2,016,090	1,974,609	2,205,962	2,019,516	2,201,835
	Cleared {	Prussian -	879,842	944,690	960,287	922,258	928,649
		Foreign -	2,014,905	1,955,714	2,186,777	2,014,277	2,216,247
Total Ger- many	Entered {	German -	3,705,040	4,084,762	4,415,276	4,274,396	4,302,076
		Foreign -	4,997,627	5,086,152	5,646,004	5,518,024	5,873,447
	Cleared {	German -	3,748,217	4,053,166	4,427,660	4,293,067	4,357,076
		Foreign -	4,963,562	5,117,207	5,695,651	5,525,777	5,877,212
Holland	Entered {	Dutch -	1,396,346	1,412,651	1,511,504	1,679,143	1,731,794
		Foreign -	3,313,831	3,575,594	3,792,873	3,833,007	4,124,335
	Cleared {	Dutch -	1,403,631	1,408,484	1,516,055	1,682,882	726,904
		Foreign -	3,283,268	3,516,745	3,787,821	3,809,450	4,009,138
Belgium	Entered {	Belgian -	925,077	1,092,531	1,058,359	1,067,369	1,172,771
		Foreign -	3,854,615	4,357,078	4,602,587	4,406,323	4,507,069
	Cleared {	Belgian -	919,428	1,089,945	1,069,441	1,051,651	1,163,815
		Foreign -	3,832,167	4,373,758	4,623,295	4,425,593	4,460,370
France	Entered {	French -	4,290,600	4,026,218	4,341,823	4,110,612	3,772,968
		Foreign -	7,253,972	8,356,623	9,204,726	8,164,657	8,609,168
	Cleared {	French -	4,661,788	4,316,686	4,584,800	4,286,324	3,961,357
		Foreign -	7,372,088	8,610,393	9,376,115	8,363,654	8,772,085

\* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM  
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries. SHIPPING.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 591,076	<i>Tons.</i> 697,965	<i>Tons.</i> 674,637	<i>Tons.</i> 767,442	<i>Tons.</i> 814,632	Russian	Russia in Europe.*
8,447,528	8,248,100	7,991,109	7,576,526	7,506,139	Foreign	
580,848	609,505	649,697	736,649	806,349	Russian	
8,406,998	8,239,384	7,980,144	7,543,057	7,490,391	Foreign	
912,880	986,366	1,061,303	1,138,300	1,099,600	Norwegian	Norway.
706,006	784,419	841,430	835,388	876,100	Foreign	
913,045	1,002,954	1,035,211	1,150,147	1,209,100	Norwegian	
701,585	780,227	844,766	830,849	871,600	Foreign	
1,391,655	1,617,393	1,939,742	2,117,856	2,410,172	Swedish	Sweden.
3,404,213	4,042,082	4,117,534	4,196,433	4,490,120	Foreign	
1,458,680	1,649,728	1,940,331	2,113,908	2,427,849	Swedish	
3,471,852	4,010,192	4,151,334	4,178,790	4,470,115	Foreign	
2,045,112	2,443,979	2,700,939	2,989,271	3,023,859	Danish	Denmark.
1,459,404	1,456,993	1,847,406	1,821,548	1,875,684	Foreign	
2,009,046	2,434,032	2,706,929	3,001,558	3,080,061	Danish	
1,500,373	1,435,327	1,770,556	1,778,674	1,811,387	Foreign	
883,683	947,733	1,003,445	1,147,945	1,625,511	Prussian	Germany: Prussia.
2,388,230	2,399,973	2,587,788	2,719,139	2,171,491	Foreign	
942,204	918,247	992,832	1,171,026	1,527,468	Prussian	
2,319,983	2,251,794	2,549,344	2,574,761	2,152,905	Foreign	
4,541,773	4,663,206	5,000,725	5,540,063	6,159,232	German	Total Germany.
6,113,286	6,123,478	6,601,204	6,331,666	6,449,612	Foreign	
4,664,212	4,630,364	5,034,626	5,650,508	6,217,374	German	
6,101,309	5,982,329	6,684,007	6,316,931	6,453,006	Foreign	
1,725,883	1,931,949	2,011,525	2,105,499	2,265,858	Dutch	Holland.
4,706,602	5,608,849	6,144,079	6,252,213	6,352,333	Foreign	
1,735,692	1,933,798	2,003,142	2,117,020	2,259,685	Dutch	
4,645,736	5,433,755	6,013,084	6,174,922	6,788,323	Foreign	
1,300,550	1,321,535	1,440,962	1,435,476	1,422,595	Belgian	Belgium.
5,221,312	5,354,249	6,240,630	6,400,034	6,367,567	Foreign	
1,307,858	1,320,927	1,453,652	1,484,506	1,404,082	Belgian	
5,179,158	5,358,393	6,189,924	6,441,727	6,776,472	Foreign	
3,317,189	4,012,207	4,302,063	4,236,384	4,629,315	French	France.
3,316,264	9,593,004	10,309,173	10,973,646	12,015,531	Foreign	
4,099,374	4,473,318	4,909,982	4,547,106	4,784,923	French	
3,967,262	9,706,706	10,683,357	11,075,270	12,111,317	Foreign	

STEAM }  
SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,  
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese§ 151,181	303,912	379,572	492,718	594,967	421,736
		Foreign - 4,450,159	4,627,907	4,801,642	4,787,727	4,893,458	5,234,183
	Cleared {	Portuguese§ 146,724	318,321	391,052	499,738	633,349	419,516
		Foreign - 4,234,764	4,604,081	4,796,200	4,681,452	4,898,456	5,200,562
Spain -	Entered {	Spanish - 4,679,070	5,036,412	4,987,751	4,879,008	5,504,060	5,939,246
		Foreign - 6,020,673	6,240,925	6,011,129	6,041,778	6,080,888	6,286,659
	Cleared {	Spanish - 5,873,216	4,958,743	4,885,729	5,123,458	5,603,081	6,090,450
		Foreign - 6,606,443	6,232,114	6,068,061	5,790,149	5,850,140	6,423,805
Austria Proper*	Entered {	Austro-Hungarian. 6,754,151	7,061,762	7,547,745	7,527,259	7,950,408	8,034,071
		Foreign - 575,102	594,954	596,439	527,257	536,253	608,006
	Cleared {	Austro-Hungarian. 6,744,596	6,996,527	7,545,973	7,521,659	7,949,153	8,013,453
		Foreign - 572,381	595,236	596,867	525,410	539,296	602,764
Italy -	Entered {	Italian - 1,286,325	1,233,028	1,279,924	1,266,499	1,532,541	1,451,280
		Foreign - 5,060,886	5,293,778	5,199,914	4,903,068	5,063,364	5,811,449
	Cleared {	Italian - 1,071,244	1,081,801	1,204,439	1,275,684	1,477,611	1,424,127
		Foreign - 4,787,753	4,887,184	4,743,750	4,915,478	5,202,126	6,076,927
United States,† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American - 1,823,701	2,009,919	2,333,904	2,318,675	2,212,636	2,390,963
		Foreign - 7,095,688	8,889,909	8,781,724	11,389,235	10,253,180	10,898,917
	Cleared {	American - 1,867,032	2,017,070	2,372,994	2,325,144	2,206,109	2,420,214
		Foreign - 7,114,058	8,885,391	8,778,874	11,524,611	10,379,541	11,004,952
Mexico - (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	Mexican - 15,266	8,516	6,151	2,609	2,524	840
		Foreign - 950,564	1,285,115	1,524,945	1,354,069	1,409,719	1,124,823
	Cleared {	Mexican - 14,906	7,343	3,318	2,272	1,321	711
		Foreign - 944,239	1,150,509	1,342,322	1,267,219	1,398,610	1,115,349
Chili -	Entered {	Chilian - 502,050	387,202	106,963	343,728	223,722	320,367
		Foreign - 1,535,355	1,669,243	1,867,331	2,026,773	1,733,623	1,596,319
	Cleared {	Chilian - 495,450	409,378	104,292	391,765	223,521	327,250
		Foreign - 1,532,924	1,755,199	1,239,242	1,959,501	1,559,049	1,620,296
Argentine Republic.	Entered {	Argentine - 1,369,602	1,511,669	1,222,793	1,555,487	2,219,457	2,414,432
		Foreign - 3,666,739	3,541,046	3,354,782	3,731,218	3,421,797	3,191,008
	Cleared {	Argentine - 1,288,700	1,280,123	1,253,540	1,569,157	2,230,443	2,629,176
		Foreign - 3,289,517	3,247,523	2,799,219	3,619,913	3,471,294	3,295,508
Japan† -	Entered {	Japanese - 495,519	329,196	349,658	337,763	318,163	277,385
		Foreign - 1,187,041	1,180,302	1,253,941	1,423,829	1,806,057	2,262,566
	Cleared {	Japanese - 298,099	325,322	324,965	346,065	327,318	263,423
		Foreign - 1,026,522	1,055,759	1,152,581	1,277,152	1,553,306	1,826,952
United King- dom.	Entered {	British - 23,241,530	24,340,690	24,427,093	24,902,578	24,829,939	27,006,221
		Foreign - 5,794,774	6,263,888	6,693,052	6,939,507	6,846,980	7,294,644
	Cleared {	British - 23,778,767	24,683,085	24,944,305	24,955,122	25,063,689	27,406,909
		Foreign - 5,949,129	6,397,346	6,907,634	7,089,774	6,929,524	7,450,871

\* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake Trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM  
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.* } SHIPPING.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
875,854	897,066	487,568	576,490	539,408	Portuguese	} Entered
5,562,527	6,551,649	7,111,867	8,041,843	7,771,141	Foreign	
332,209	370,740	494,900	643,025	579,377	Portuguese	} Cleared
5,523,106	6,608,332	7,102,636	8,041,918	7,759,040	Foreign	
6,049,663	6,298,749	6,473,900	5,438,269	6,223,120	Spanish	} Entered
6,414,397	7,389,299	7,604,049	7,511,117	8,182,920	Foreign	
5,917,496	6,180,338	6,199,845	5,258,734	5,644,289	Spanish	} Cleared
6,586,650	7,296,515	7,687,104	7,965,387	8,426,315	Foreign	
9,073,908	10,250,609	10,634,174	11,101,553	11,548,556	Austro-Hun- garian.	} Entered
662,584	589,451	588,974	685,721	728,671	Foreign	
9,074,589	10,258,587	10,628,280	11,102,440	11,542,659	Austro-Hun- garian.	} Cleared
660,250	589,227	586,606	689,016	729,116	Foreign	
1,444,381	1,539,306	7,392,333	7,466,908	8,808,279	Italian	} Entered
6,107,980	6,166,733	9,387,514	9,859,573	9,547,550	Foreign	
1,494,627	1,503,616	7,354,894	7,470,434	8,999,332	Italian	} Cleared
6,363,900	6,423,463	10,213,105	10,506,903	10,142,283	Foreign	
2,410,728	2,604,992	2,481,431	2,391,515	2,358,211	American	} Entered
10,574,304	11,247,962	13,675,471	15,645,524	16,246,105	Foreign	
2,409,944	2,614,111	2,496,164	2,312,762	2,454,886	American	} Cleared
10,928,478	11,570,683	13,682,971	15,798,570	16,372,336	Foreign	
					Mexican	} Entered
					Foreign	
					Mexican	} Cleared
					Foreign	
435,419	145,731	808,429	353,997	370,355	Chilian	} Entered
1,790,523	2,405,795	2,220,359	2,133,707	2,230,225	Foreign	
246,225	404,282	307,152	356,388	337,235	Chilian	} Cleared
2,063,391	2,724,013	2,030,971	1,857,301	2,074,254	Foreign	
2,334,109	2,604,498	2,524,366	2,312,520	1,940,589	Argentine	} Entered
3,127,359	3,637,336	3,115,955	3,616,245	4,352,460	Foreign	
2,341,106	2,820,175	2,577,972	2,456,433	2,046,602	Argentine	} Cleared
3,392,637	4,548,723	3,515,822	4,584,477	5,671,338	Foreign	
96,506	472,360	664,297	854,922	1,236,334	Japanese	} Entered
2,656,334	3,021,090	2,984,505	2,463,362	2,203,332	Foreign	
109,748	475,347	584,985	866,210	1,859,313	Japanese	} Cleared
2,214,224	2,483,911	2,394,333	2,586,054	2,224,301	Foreign	
27,296,294	28,708,114	30,685,610	30,442,620	31,600,554	British	} Entered
7,632,701	9,127,787	9,744,131	10,335,984	13,150,093	Foreign	
27,603,696	29,509,034	30,686,423	30,953,278	31,519,116	British	} Cleared
7,774,987	8,698,316	9,936,365	10,584,908	13,275,019	Foreign	

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ See Note (¶), page 25, as to the figures for 1897-1899.

STEAM  
SHIPPING. }No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,  
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia Europe.* in	Entered {	Russian -	312,074	319,850	323,360	334,290	361,894
		Foreign -	2,077,314	1,928,724	1,847,050	1,729,008	2,016,836
	Cleared {	Russian -	313,098	312,388	334,028	365,022	389,854
		Foreign -	5,116,404	4,639,770	4,418,852	3,107,064	4,641,092
Norway -	Entered {	Norwegian -	582,172	643,906	767,296	743,492	793,932
		Foreign -	577,951	581,182	607,698	616,760	622,867
	Cleared {	Norwegian -	507,068	664,019	743,519	769,650	819,658
		Foreign -	532,365	581,309	526,238	608,490	584,641
Sweden -	Entered {	Swedish -	850,926	900,173	875,374	956,597	983,887
		Foreign -	934,041	945,846	1,021,192	965,309	1,108,160
	Cleared {	Swedish -	865,728	964,249	1,035,712	1,088,053	1,125,974
		Foreign -	1,532,855	1,667,286	1,823,073	1,844,998	2,113,275
Denmark †	Entered {	Danish -	596,582	686,900	713,345	639,787	682,957
		Foreign -	718,839	711,456	672,409	694,608	771,258
	Cleared {	Danish -	305,981	329,749	308,566	290,299	298,339
		Foreign -	82,426	92,832	92,205	84,685	90,772
Germany: Prussia -	Entered {	Prussian -	804,908	852,357	885,748	873,700	863,231
		Foreign -	1,854,468	1,841,825	2,069,520	1,917,825	2,085,377
	Cleared {	Prussian -	570,636	566,870	571,041	556,719	617,699
		Foreign -	1,021,929	1,072,026	1,078,397	1,041,578	1,092,488
Total Germany	Entered {	German -	3,555,605	3,871,791	4,275,979	4,105,853	4,163,280
		Foreign -	4,697,352	4,770,791	5,312,557	5,236,655	5,574,192
	Cleared {	German -	2,369,392	3,087,956	3,384,769	3,362,950	3,462,659
		Foreign -	2,900,202	3,143,083	3,261,325	3,118,737	3,189,386
Holland -	Entered {	Dutch -	1,339,766	1,402,408	1,502,143	1,672,319	1,722,039
		Foreign -	3,161,369	3,421,838	3,696,152	3,667,669	3,393,068
	Cleared {	Dutch -	1,299,290	1,323,401	1,369,312	1,491,235	1,557,073
		Foreign -	1,467,562	1,506,313	1,556,337	1,827,321	1,980,591
Belgium -	Entered {	Belgian -	433,667	483,808	448,106	442,052	459,670
		Foreign -	3,636,217	4,152,027	4,429,392	4,184,005	4,284,210
	Cleared {	Belgian -	413,092	444,353	440,383	420,761	406,515
		Foreign -	2,702,111	2,990,406	3,118,657	3,258,178	3,306,367

\* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM  
at the Ports of the respective Countries. { SHIPPING.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
450,197	568,559	556,896	633,573	699,186	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
2,783,487	3,018,707	2,918,371	3,196,470	3,698,526	Foreign -	
558,161	610,737	629,599	761,838	783,899	Russian -	
7,621,627	7,225,777	7,071,265	6,392,312	5,926,127	Foreign -	
798,746	829,306	862,253	907,435	966,300	Norwegian -	Norway
564,407	630,365	668,733	638,294	716,800	Foreign -	
763,967	847,152	901,345	1,008,201	1,000,500	Norwegian -	
511,240	538,178	587,844	589,357	583,200	Foreign -	
1,006,635	1,106,965	1,347,783	1,484,760	1,735,242	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,059,408	1,040,101	1,095,806	1,220,340	1,517,642	Foreign -	
1,230,095	1,410,059	1,570,596	1,610,937	1,733,874	Swedish -	
2,239,092	2,489,300	2,555,429	2,501,341	2,367,470	Foreign -	
760,114	821,266	960,795	1,111,152	1,181,167	Danish -	Denmark.†
847,467	768,347	1,052,387	994,693	966,260	Foreign -	
311,199	380,450	389,263	404,630	463,175	Danish -	
115,162	146,942	150,662	150,384	158,954	Foreign -	
850,946	911,136	966,909	1,123,043	1,577,330	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,274,574	2,238,764	2,426,623	2,592,991	2,065,112	Foreign -	
539,424	582,077	599,761	718,211	902,591	Prussian -	
1,034,788	1,102,673	1,271,622	1,423,691	1,160,175	Foreign -	
4,383,070	4,483,275	4,367,721	5,370,947	5,950,184	German -	Total Germany.
5,908,746	5,812,570	6,258,148	6,579,367	6,211,199	Foreign -	
3,660,480	3,612,527	3,946,057	4,348,343	4,387,657	German -	
3,075,068	3,145,090	3,417,767	3,633,286	3,521,318	Foreign -	
1,716,966	1,916,117	1,968,535	2,067,684	2,212,518	Dutch -	Holland.
4,497,924	5,352,634	5,925,208	6,045,615	6,636,606	Foreign -	
1,534,533	1,679,748	1,676,917	1,743,007	1,824,065	Dutch -	
2,032,479	2,313,784	2,394,629	2,573,173	2,684,100	Foreign -	
489,510	463,100	547,751	584,698	609,345	Belgian -	Belgium.
4,737,331	5,345,634	5,735,008	5,998,231	6,606,357	Foreign -	
415,120	415,720	496,335	563,642	547,236	Belgian -	
2,683,127	4,144,313	4,394,550	4,612,799	4,675,952	Foreign -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

**STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,  
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY**

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
			<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered	French	4,197,579	3,915,421	4,243,485	4,002,336	3,656,061	3,507,303
		Foreign	6,872,638	7,989,094	8,818,797	7,718,891	8,185,813	8,518,949
	Cleared	French	4,213,566	3,947,533	4,175,193	3,866,879	3,607,984	3,497,046
		Foreign	4,226,045	4,844,729	5,119,910	4,531,392	4,559,813	4,960,689
Portugal††	Entered	Portuguese‡	135,004	233,497	272,932	349,368	458,253	370,189
		Foreign	3,351,606	3,553,718	3,788,260	3,591,675	3,707,823	3,923,093
	Cleared	Portuguese‡	137,899	262,133	292,200	346,721	459,318	358,954
		Foreign	3,218,250	3,547,519	3,814,229	3,633,893	3,883,823	4,222,391
Spain	Entered	Spanish	4,001,099	4,239,814	4,268,972	4,029,908	4,210,564	4,334,235
		Foreign	2,965,478	3,186,070	3,314,250	2,941,026	2,743,657	2,944,954
	Cleared	Spanish	4,933,172	4,552,202	4,520,322	4,554,068	4,982,756	5,424,809
		Foreign	5,908,742	5,670,444	5,604,985	5,380,810	5,205,887	5,666,865
AustriaProper*	Entered	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,383,709	6,566,518	7,060,774	7,206,599	7,631,311	7,757,089
		Foreign	540,194	564,423	551,659	498,456	521,691	531,662
	Cleared	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,035,128	6,183,788	6,591,194	6,683,711	7,033,609	7,269,445
		Foreign	500,316	507,692	516,743	429,327	447,397	483,839
Italy	Entered	Italian	1,124,882	1,103,192	1,176,107	1,143,018	1,268,956	1,239,290
		Foreign	4,733,151	4,971,896	4,923,326	4,631,678	4,333,952	4,653,259
	Cleared	Italian	899,453	860,608	1,011,513	1,108,131	1,205,249	1,063,746
		Foreign	2,547,275	2,795,492	2,903,470	3,094,392	2,593,082	2,871,139
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered	American	1,564,080	1,693,830	1,877,229	1,891,176	1,940,143	2,073,849
		Foreign	6,473,307	7,703,956	7,957,841	9,363,552	8,930,693	9,081,949
	Cleared	American	1,600,460	1,648,875	1,843,104	1,963,233	1,943,126	1,990,368
		Foreign	6,842,612	8,623,690	8,427,813	11,170,965	9,877,653	10,546,255
Japan‡	Entered	Japanese	165,364	250,027	276,936	256,112	239,716	205,973
		Foreign	831,449	830,859	797,260	880,931	1,036,810	1,226,471
	Cleared	Japanese	291,563	322,005	323,975	340,063	320,228	257,671
		Foreign	996,080	983,436	1,060,514	1,117,222	1,387,993	1,789,090
United King- dom.	Entered	British	18,764,534	19,112,278	18,655,748	19,631,639	19,162,475	21,022,539
		Foreign	4,223,179	4,557,129	4,703,887	4,843,870	4,854,699	5,277,113
	Cleared	British	22,280,088	23,014,968	23,064,121	23,010,786	22,705,011	24,783,823
		Foreign	5,296,239	5,771,365	6,239,221	6,469,259	6,310,918	6,847,763

\* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM  
at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.* } SHIPPING.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
3,723,711	3,918,558	4,185,689	4,179,818	4,485,640	French -	France.
8,461,560	9,158,586	9,785,811	10,617,999	11,623,788	Foreign -	
3,718,824	4,017,013	4,155,485	4,057,493	4,212,793	French -	
4,963,964	5,685,984	5,658,000	6,108,023	7,317,477	Foreign -	
332,992	364,673	419,700	500,818	486,668	Portuguese†	Portugal.††
4,276,903	4,553,880	4,869,687	5,893,087	5,261,062	Foreign -	
279,109	311,371	408,424	529,745	478,852	Portuguese†	
4,559,817	5,314,674	5,650,243	6,430,290	6,002,215	Foreign -	
4,559,490	4,693,498	4,833,125	3,946,361	4,247,192	Spanish -	Spain.
2,663,151	2,866,440	2,780,796	2,917,912	2,962,584	Foreign -	
5,524,720	5,659,489	5,763,881	4,886,435	5,187,000	Spanish -	
6,007,134	6,719,179	7,122,019	7,420,136	7,640,185	Foreign -	
8,811,793	9,952,645	10,280,168	10,752,244	11,210,316	Austro-Hun- garian.	Austria Proper.*
647,267	576,994	569,199	659,345	710,560	Foreign -	
8,813,604	9,967,721	10,212,317	10,686,577	11,118,207	Austro-Hun- garian.	
526,686	471,200	464,849	551,634	566,772	Foreign -	
1,808,482	1,469,178	Not separately distinguished.			Italian -	Italy.
5,819,550	5,798,861				Foreign -	
1,276,997	1,284,973				Italian -	
3,681,582	4,044,374				Foreign -	
2,040,119	2,216,900	2,165,425	1,948,868	1,878,283	American -	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
8,678,641	9,157,802	9,783,392	10,159,485	11,112,549	Foreign -	
1,971,400	2,227,797	2,097,689	1,828,456	2,022,199	American -	
10,373,723	10,965,960	13,157,512	15,865,152	15,808,943	Foreign -	
67,086	346,982				Japanese -	Japan.‡
1,425,871	1,561,414				Foreign -	
109,000	463,284				Japanese -	
2,045,723	2,311,799				Foreign -	
21,354,672	23,270,333	23,994,895	23,971,607	24,377,406	British -	United Kingdom.
5,523,873	6,115,007	6,692,326	6,824,299	8,298,689	Foreign -	
25,268,049	26,248,316	26,751,962	26,776,927	27,859,911	British -	
7,176,180	7,873,752	9,083,549	9,635,582	12,067,926	Foreign -	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.  
‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

**IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.  
EXPORTS. }**
**No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original**

—				1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>Russia:—</b>								
European Frontier From Finland Asiatic Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	873,874,000	861,898,000	826,297,000	846,475,000	396,091,000
	"	"	"	13,266,000	13,886,000	12,793,000	11,949,000	15,836,000
	"	"	"	50,086,000	41,281,000	40,252,000	45,456,000	52,619,000
			Total†	437,016,000	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000
<b>European Frontier To Finland Asiatic Frontier</b>								
Exports	Special	Roubles	671,968,000	598,763,000	613,074,000	385,896,000	506,895,000	
	"	"	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,098,000	18,528,000	
	"	"	61,808,000	77,932,000	77,918,000	68,566,000	74,787,000	
			Total	750,376,000	693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000
<b>Finland</b> { Imports Marks 133,500,000 140,600,000 146,500,000 145,600,000 126,200,000								
Exports " 102,700,000 92,400,000 104,200,000 98,700,000 114,800,000								
Norway	Imports	General	Kroner	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000
	"	Special	"	184,849,000	201,995,000	216,724,000	192,342,000	196,201,000
	Exports	General	"	132,669,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,087,000
"	"	Special	"	125,910,000	124,432,000	124,082,000	118,833,000	126,719,000
Sweden	Imports	Special	Kronor	372,364,000	376,065,000	368,473,000	359,029,000	331,606,000
	Exports	"	"	301,591,000	304,369,000	322,977,000	328,352,000	327,675,000
Denmark	Imports	General	Kroner	304,323,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000
	"	Special	"	268,300,000	268,300,000	294,200,000	280,400,000	283,500,000
	Exports	General	"	209,319,000	233,838,000	249,083,000	252,319,000	235,116,000
"	"	Special	"	173,300,000	196,100,000	208,600,000	208,200,000	198,300,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet).††	Imports	General†	Marks	5,564,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,570,800,000	4,259,500,000	4,310,900,000
	"	Special††	"	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000
	Exports	General†	"	4,686,500,000	4,848,000,000	3,539,600,000	3,281,000,000	3,401,500,000
"	"	Special††	"	3,168,700,000	3,323,100,000	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000
Holland	Imports	Special	Gulden	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000
	Exports	"	"	1,073,888,000	1,081,660,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000
Belgium§§	Imports	General	Francs	3,106,843,000	3,189,100,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000
	"	Special	"	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,636,454,000	1,575,139,000
	Exports	General	"	3,013,026,000	2,948,152,000	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000	2,560,262,000
"	"	Special	"	1,458,528,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,083,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000
France	Imports	General	Francs	5,320,300,000	5,452,400,000	5,988,300,000	5,135,900,000	4,961,500,000
	"	Special	"	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000
	Exports	General	"	4,803,500,000	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000	4,326,400,000
	"	Special	"	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000
Switzerland.*§	Imports	General	Francs	1,534,177,000	1,531,749,000	1,494,589,000	1,411,846,000	1,365,589,000
	"	Special	"	958,964,000	1,002,618,000	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000
	Exports	General	"	1,277,984,000	1,254,840,000	1,213,623,000	1,191,380,000	1,185,434,000
"	"	Special	"	711,154,000	724,346,000	708,857,000	688,020,000	695,147,000
Portugal	Imports	General	Milreis	51,312,000	54,740,000	49,968,000	42,872,000	50,284,000
	"	Special	"	41,813,000	44,306,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000
	Exports	General	"	32,843,000	31,974,000	31,837,000	36,174,000	35,485,000
	"	Special	"	23,344,000	21,539,000	21,879,000	24,631,000	23,408,000
Spain*	Imports	General	Pesetas	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000
	"	Special	"	781,965,000	861,196,000	915,532,000	794,976,000	715,234,000
	Exports	General	"	896,856,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000
"	"	Special	"	826,917,000	867,982,000	847,447,000	708,966,000	660,249,000

**Note.**—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

† Including merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

\* Including Bullion and Specie.  
Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total "Veredelungsverkehr," subsequent to 1890; including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
Foreign Currency.)

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
488,444,000	457,712,000	502,784,000	480,765,000	580,312,000	562,718,000	Roubles Special Importat
18,879,000	20,880,000	20,451,000	19,069,000	20,687,000	20,229,000	" " "
52,249,000	59,916,000	66,575,000	60,164,000	66,510,000	67,538,000	" " "
559,572,000	538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	Total; Russia:—
589,357,000	592,963,000	593,708,000	632,866,000	623,996,000	510,762,000	Roubles Special Exports { European Frontier.
15,303,000	15,514,000	17,655,000	30,432,000	33,264,000	35,116,000	" " " { From Finland.
73,063,000	80,605,000	77,209,000	63,326,000	70,413,000	81,106,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
668,763,000	669,082,000	683,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	628,988,000	Total.
133,700,000	150,300,000	172,600,000	202,500,000	237,000,000	251,000,000	Marks Imports } Finland.
136,000,000	142,900,000	158,900,000	168,700,000	180,000,000	184,900,000	" Exports }
205,900,000	222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	Kroner General Imports }
198,026,000	213,433,000	230,202,000	255,700,000	272,302,000	301,130,000	" Special " }
131,965,000	137,230,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	" General Exports }
124,031,000	128,408,000	137,756,000	159,679,000	151,472,000	150,082,000	" Special " }
144,923,000	243,359,000	356,900,000	398,883,000	446,271,000	503,116,000	Kroner Special Imports }
286,432,000	311,374,000	340,219,000	358,166,000	344,900,000	358,158,000	" Exports }
343,969,000	364,039,000	383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	Kroner General Imports }
307,000,000	311,869,000	318,635,000	325,908,000	367,323,000	399,768,000	" Special " }
263,665,000	268,894,000	283,879,000	323,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	" General Exports }
221,700,000	216,724,000	218,578,000	243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	" Special " }
4,205,000,000	4,433,000,000	4,637,900,000	4,991,500,000	5,386,000,000	5,827,100,000	Marks General Imports }
3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	" Special " }
3,259,900,000	3,662,300,000	3,913,200,000	3,955,700,000	4,067,200,000	4,512,500,000	" General Exports }
2,951,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000	3,756,900,000	4,207,000,000	" Special " }
1,447,151,000	1,438,690,000	1,623,577,000	1,688,951,000	1,768,090,000	1,906,279,000	Gulden Special Imports }
1,112,499,000	1,176,736,000	1,336,684,000	1,479,096,000	1,513,478,000	1,567,258,000	" Exports }
2,713,081,000	2,904,948,000	3,037,372,000	3,146,880,000	3,279,048,000	3,664,300,000	Francs General Imports }
1,574,549,000	1,680,407,000	1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000	2,044,727,000	2,280,248,000	" Special " }
2,424,560,000	2,604,868,000	2,720,302,000	2,895,272,000	3,019,882,000	3,351,563,000	" General Exports }
1,303,686,000	1,385,436,000	1,467,944,000	1,623,372,000	1,787,007,000	1,949,292,000	" Special " }
4,794,900,000	4,919,600,000	4,923,800,000	5,137,500,000	5,582,600,000	5,848,000,000	Francs General Imports }
3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	" Special " }
4,124,600,000	4,589,300,000	4,508,600,000	4,803,100,000	4,673,500,000	5,533,500,000	" General Exports }
3,078,100,000	3,373,900,000	3,430,900,000	3,596,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	" Special " }
1,347,954,000	1,454,496,000	1,507,093,000	1,579,944,000	1,647,668,000	1,832,184,000	Francs General Imports }
830,845,000	980,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,236,641,000	" Special " }
1,149,798,000	1,175,991,000	1,184,066,000	1,210,171,000	1,266,423,000	1,461,843,000	" General Exports }
673,004,000	704,423,000	733,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	" Special " }
43,082,000	50,936,000	49,585,000	50,630,000	68,083,000	66,932,000	Milreis General Imports }
25,667,000	39,341,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	" Special " }
26,339,000	33,056,000	36,193,000	37,516,000	45,600,000	45,086,000	" General Exports }
22,934,000	26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	28,304,000	" Special " }
994,791,000	838,496,000	909,589,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	Pesetas General Imports }
723,716,000	768,654,000	842,482,000	851,457,000	681,591,000	989,327,000	" Special " }
672,357,000	804,356,000	1,023,232,000	1,074,983,000	918,943,000	894,368,000	" General Exports }
623,499,000	754,292,000	968,186,000	1,027,766,000	865,356,000	815,090,000	" Special " }

AND EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.  
The figures for the years 1899 and 1900, as well as the Imports for 1891, have been amended since the particulars for these years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† See note on pages 53-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

§ Including Blankets in 1897 and after, see Notes, page 173.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original

				1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Italy†	{	Imports	General Lire	1,446,265,000	1,380,460,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,357,000	1,240,965,000
		"	Special "	1,391,154,000	1,319,688,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,223,000
	{	Exports	General "	1,005,756,000	954,766,000	948,008,000	1,009,653,000	1,013,926,000
		"	Special "	960,646,000	895,945,000	876,800,000	968,187,000	964,188,000
Austria-Hungary	{	Imports	Special Gulden	589,161,000	610,783,000	613,713,000	622,571,000	670,706,000
		Exports	" "	766,178,000	771,376,000	786,712,000	722,721,000	806,557,000
Greece*	{	Imports	General Drachmas	162,123,000	153,667,000	155,515,000	116,042,000	97,943,000
		"	Special "	132,653,000	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,806,000	91,485,000
	{	Exports	General "	115,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000	85,965,000	94,849,000
		"	Special "	107,778,000	95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	83,084,000
Bulgaria	{	Imports	General Lew	72,869,000	84,580,000	81,348,000	77,803,000	90,898,000
		Exports	" "	80,681,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000
Servia	{	Imports	General Dinars	34,843,000	38,045,000	42,806,000	37,070,000	40,923,000
		Exports	" "	39,066,000	45,841,000	52,230,000	46,452,000	48,910,000
Roumania	{	Imports	General Lei	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000
		Exports	" "	274,167,000	275,963,000	274,662,000	235,384,000	370,652,000
Turkey††	{	Imports	General Piastres	1,945,665,000	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000	2,455,394,000	2,249,542,000
		Exports	" "	1,354,654,000	1,517,243,000	1,238,647,000	1,536,446,000	1,557,304,000
Egypt††	{	Imports	Special L. Egyptian	7,021,000	8,061,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,718,000
		Exports	" "	11,953,000	11,376,000	13,379,000	13,341,000	12,780,000
United States (Years ended 30th June.)†	{	Imports	General Dollars	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000
		"	Special "	733,013,000	776,776,000	832,706,000	812,856,000	849,767,000
	{	Exports	General "	742,401,000	857,329,000	884,481,000	1,030,278,000	847,665,000
		"	Special "	730,233,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,782,000	831,081,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports	General Dollars	40,025,000	52,019,000	—	—	43,413,000
		Exports	" "	60,158,000	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	87,509,000
Costa Rica	{	Imports	General Pesos Oro	6,306,000	6,615,000	8,351,000	5,390,000	5,833,000
		Exports	" "	4,582,000	6,621,000	6,117,000	4,674,000	4,275,000
Venezuela*‡	{	Imports	Special Bolivares	66,270,000	79,808,000	66,674,000	71,096,000	52,783,000
		Exports	" "	99,341,000	118,326,000	130,592,000	105,077,000	83,451,000
Chili*§§	{	Imports	General Pesos Fuertes	75,606,000	82,879,000	62,273,000	88,207,000	77,665,000
		"	Special "	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	73,003,000	63,236,000
	{	Exports	General "	63,760,000	63,916,000	63,378,000	66,949,000	75,675,000
		"	Special "	65,963,000	67,673,000	66,702,000	64,206,000	72,245,000
Uruguay§	{	Imports	Special Pesos Fuertes	36,824,000	32,365,000	13,973,000	13,404,000	19,672,000
		Exports	" "	25,954,000	23,086,000	26,998,000	25,962,000	27,681,000
Argentine Republic ††	{	Imports	Special Pesos Nacionales	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000
		Exports	" "	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000
Paraguay §	{	Imports	Special Pesos	3,198,000	2,726,000	1,302,000	2,487,000	—
		Exports	" "	2,377,000	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,853,000	—
China	{	Imports	General Halkwan Taels**	113,261,000	123,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000
		"	Special "	110,834,000	127,063,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000
	{	Exports	General "	99,325,000	88,909,000	102,955,000	104,905,000	113,596,000
		"	Special "	96,943,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000
Japan	{	Imports	General Yen††	66,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	88,257,000
		"	Special "	66,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000	88,188,000
	{	Exports	General "	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,108,000	89,713,000
		"	Special "	69,307,000	55,792,000	78,738,000	90,405,000	88,950,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Except in 1890, where the particulars relate to the calendar year.

‡ Official values 25 per cent. below real values.

§ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the general and special trade. In the year 1890, and from and after 1895, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

|| The peso fuerte in 1896 and after is equivalent to 12. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken to be equivalent to 2s. 2d., but the currency was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1896.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.			
1,152,424,000	1,267,288,000	1,280,335,000	1,304,986,000	1,541,224,000	1,638,848,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,004,649,000	1,187,288,000	1,180,178,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,084,280,000	1,118,405,000	1,152,280,000	1,205,122,000	1,331,458,000	1,563,703,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,236,506,000	1,037,708,000	1,052,088,000	1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	1,431,416,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
699,992,000	722,478,000	705,787,000	755,260,000	819,801,000	804,435,000	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
786,475,000	741,310,000	774,004,000	766,244,000	807,622,000	930,796,000	"	"	Exports
119,088,000	118,160,000	124,913,000	130,331,000	168,621,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
109,959,000	109,610,000	116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000		"	<i>Special</i>	"
96,335,000	74,618,000	73,298,000	85,625,000	94,270,000		"	<i>General</i>	Exports
74,291,000	72,133,000	72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000		"	<i>Special</i>	"
99,229,000	69,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
72,851,000	77,686,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	"	"	Exports
34,881,000	28,240,000	33,448,000	45,314,000	41,102,000	46,429,000	<i>Dinars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
46,023,000	43,390,000	53,886,000	55,940,000	56,991,000	65,744,000	"	"	Exports
422,142,000	304,575,000	337,923,000	355,733,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
294,198,000	266,048,000	324,067,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	"	"	Exports
2,217,309,000	2,407,549,000	2,067,567,000	2,135,971,000			<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
—	1,375,381,000	1,553,563,000	1,542,846,000			"	"	Exports
9,266,000	8,390,000	9,829,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000	12,821,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	"	"	Exports
654,995,000	731,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	798,967,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
632,069,000	717,824,000	760,318,000	745,744,000	594,359,000	746,432,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
892,141,000	807,538,000	882,607,000	1,050,994,000	1,231,482,000	1,275,468,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
2,205,000	798,392,000	868,200,000	1,082,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,252,932,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
30,287,000	34,008,000	42,254,000	42,204,000	43,608,000	50,869,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
79,343,000	90,855,000	105,017,000	111,346,000	128,973,000	138,478,000	"	"	Exports
4,113,000	3,851,000	4,749,000	5,461,000	4,529,000	4,137,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
5,063,000	5,188,000	5,598,000	5,475,000	5,659,000	4,980,000	"	"	Exports
72,745,000						<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
107,656,000						"	"	Exports
72,886,000	83,857,000	68,465,000 <sup>¶</sup>	—	—	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
54,484,000	69,207,000	74,083,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
75,333,000	76,244,000	78,199,000	69,543,000	170,031,000	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
72,040,000	72,920,000	74,359,000	64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
23,800,000	25,386,000	25,530,000 <sup>¶</sup>	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
33,479,000	32,544,000	30,403,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	"	"	Exports
92,789,000	95,096,000	112,164,000	98,289,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
101,688,000	120,008,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	"	"	Exports
			2,203,000			<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
			1,956,000			"	"	Exports
165,646,000	179,947,000	211,623,000	212,235,000	218,745,000	273,756,000	<i>Hakwan Taels**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
162,103,000	171,697,000	202,590,000	202,329,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
131,648,000	151,543,000	140,115,000	172,908,000	168,203,000	204,792,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
123,105,000	143,293,000	131,081,000	168,501,000	159,037,000	195,786,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
117,482,000	129,261,000	188,076,000	232,080,000	290,329,000	231,517,000	<i>Yen††</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
117,371,000	129,083,000	182,764,000	231,820,000	290,004,000	231,080,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
113,246,000	136,112,000	126,474,000	175,794,000	182,683,000	229,203,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
112,171,000	134,991,000	125,196,000	174,079,000	179,354,000	226,962,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English Equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

¶ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st January, 1891.

\*\* For rates of conversion, see note, p. 150.

†† Sic in Orig.

†† Years ending February 28th.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, p. 154.

¶¶ Imports are stated in Gold dollars equal to 4s. Exports in Silver dollars equal to 2s.

¶¶ Including Formosa from and after 1896.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In English)

			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Russian Empire.	Imports	Special	£ 43,702,000	£ 41,606,000	£ 37,934,000	£ 40,388,000	£ 46,355,000
	Exports	"	75,087,000	69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000
Finland	Imports		5,340,000	5,624,000	5,860,000	5,824,000	5,048,000
	Exports		4,108,000	3,606,000	4,168,000	3,748,000	4,592,000
Norway	Imports	General	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000
	"	Special	10,269,000	11,222,000	12,040,000	10,686,000	10,844,000
	Exports	General	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000
	"	Special	6,905,000	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,802,000	7,040,000
Sweden	Imports	Special	20,687,000	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,422,000
	Exports	"	16,755,000	16,909,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	18,204,000
Denmark	Imports	General	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000
	"	Special	14,906,000	14,906,000	16,844,000	15,578,000	15,750,000
	Exports	General	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,002,000
	"	Special	9,628,000	10,839,000	11,589,000	11,567,000	11,017,000
German Empire (Zoll-gebiet).†	Imports	† General	278,220,000	286,235,000	228,540,000	212,975,000	215,545,000
	"	† Special	200,755,000	208,105,000	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000
	Exports	† General	234,325,000	242,400,000	176,980,000	164,050,000	170,075,000
	"	† Special	158,385,000	166,405,000	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000
Holland	Imports	Special	108,464,000	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	115,668,000
	Exports	"	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000
Belgium ‡	Imports	General	124,274,000	127,560,000	124,785,000	112,707,000	112,428,000
	"	Special	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,468,000	63,006,000
	Exports	General	120,621,000	117,926,000	113,880,000	106,773,000	103,610,000
	"	Special	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000
France	Imports	General	212,812,000	218,096,000	237,532,000	206,436,000	198,060,000
	"	Special	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000
	Exports	General	192,140,000	193,608,000	189,220,000	182,052,000	178,056,000
	"	Special	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000
Switzerland *	Imports	General	61,367,000	61,270,000	59,784,000	56,474,000	54,624,000
	"	Special	38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000
	Exports	General	51,119,000	50,194,000	48,745,000	47,655,000	47,417,000
	"	Special	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000
Portugal	Imports	General	11,545,000	12,316,000	11,243,000	9,534,000	11,336,000
	"	Special	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000
	Exports	General	7,390,000	7,194,000	7,163,000	8,139,000	7,984,000
	"	Special	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000
Spain*	Imports	General	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000
	"	Special	31,278,000	34,048,000	36,021,000	31,799,000	28,609,000
	Exports	General	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,388,000
	"	Special	33,077,000	34,719,000	33,598,000	28,359,000	20,410,000
Italy†	Imports	General	57,851,000	55,218,000	47,912,000	48,994,000	49,639,000
	"	Special	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000
	Exports	General	40,230,000	38,271,000	37,920,000	40,386,000	40,557,000
		Special	38,026,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

\* Including Bullion and Specie

† Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total

‡ See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE. (IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.)

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
Currency.)

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	
55,957,000	53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	Special Imports } Russian Em- " Exports } pire.
66,875,000	68,908,000	68,857,000	76,609,000	77,338,000	66,182,000	Imports } Finland. " Exports }
5,548,000	6,012,000	6,904,000	8,100,000	9,480,000	10,040,000	General Imports }
5,440,000	5,716,000	6,356,000	6,748,000	7,200,000	7,396,000	Special " } Norway. General Exports }
11,444,000	12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	Special " }
11,001,000	11,857,000	12,789,000	14,206,000	15,123,000	16,729,000	General Imports }
7,333,000	7,627,000	8,209,000	9,316,000	8,853,000	8,855,000	Special " } Sweden. General Exports }
6,891,000	7,134,000	7,653,000	8,871,000	8,415,000	8,335,000	Special " }
19,163,000	19,075,000	19,828,000	22,100,000	24,798,000	27,951,000	General Imports }
16,580,000	17,299,000	18,901,000	19,898,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	Special " } Denmark. General Exports }
19,387,000	20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	Special " }
17,056,000	17,326,000	17,702,000	18,106,000	20,407,000	22,209,000	General Imports }
14,648,000	14,938,000	15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	Special " } German Em- General Exports } pire (2 oll- Special " } gebiet).††
12,317,000	12,040,000	12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	General Imports }
210,250,000	221,650,000	231,395,000	249,575,000	269,300,000	291,355,000	Special " }
196,915,000	206,035,000	215,360,000	234,085,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	General Exports }
162,966,000	183,115,000	195,660,000	197,735,000	202,360,000	225,625,000	Special " }
148,075,000	165,895,000	176,255,000	181,750,000	187,530,000	210,350,000	General Imports }
120,598,000	119,890,000	135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	158,857,000	Special " } Holland. " Exports }
92,708,000	98,061,000	111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	130,606,000	General Imports }
108,123,000	116,198,000	121,495,000	125,833,000	131,162,000	146,172,000	Special " } Belgium.†† General Exports }
62,982,000	67,216,000	71,069,000	74,920,000	81,789,000	90,410,000	Special " }
96,982,000	104,195,000	108,812,000	115,811,000	120,795,000	134,068,000	General Imports }
52,147,000	55,418,000	58,718,000	65,055,000	71,489,000	77,972,000	Special " } France. General Exports }
191,796,000	196,784,000	197,152,000	205,500,000	223,304,000	233,920,000	Special " }
154,016,000	148,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	General Imports }
164,984,000	183,572,000	183,744,000	192,124,000	186,940,000	221,340,000	Special " } Switzerland *§ General Exports }
123,124,000	134,952,000	136,083,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	Special " }
53,918,000	58,180,000	60,284,000	63,194,000	65,906,000	75,287,000	General Imports }
35,234,000	39,205,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,466,000	Special " }
45,632,000	47,040,000	47,363,000	48,407,000	50,657,000	58,474,000	General Exports }
26,920,000	28,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	Special " }
10,818,000	11,461,000	11,157,000	11,392,000	14,194,000	15,060,000	General Imports }
8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	Special " } Portugal. General Exports }
8,176,000	8,563,000	8,143,000	8,441,000	10,260,000	10,146,000	Special " }
5,383,000	6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	General Imports }
32,192,000	33,540,000	36,334,000	36,382,000	28,933,000	41,816,000	Special " }
30,149,000	30,746,000	33,609,000	34,058,000	26,464,000	39,598,000	General Exports }
26,915,000	32,198,000	40,930,000	42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	Special " }
25,137,000	30,172,000	38,727,000	41,111,000	34,614,000	32,602,000	General Imports }
46,097,000	50,691,000	51,213,000	52,109,000	61,649,000	65,554,000	Special " }
43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,202,000	General Exports }
43,371,000	44,656,000	46,090,000	48,205,000	53,258,000	62,548,000	Special " }
41,030,000	41,508,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	General Exports }

SPECIAL EXPORTS AND EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

"Veredelungsverkehr" subsequent to 1890; including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

† Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 41.

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

†† Including Diamonds from and after 1827. See Notes, page 171.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In English)

			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports Exports	Special "	49,097,000 63,848,000	50,894,000 64,281,000	51,148,000 65,559,000	51,881,000 60,227,000	55,892,000 67,130,000
Greece*	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	6,485,000 5,308,000 4,639,000 4,311,000	6,146,000 4,831,000 4,086,000 3,882,000	6,221,000 5,614,000 4,418,000 4,300,000	4,642,000 4,772,000 3,439,000 3,290,000	3,918,000 3,659,000 3,794,000 3,521,000
Bulgaria	{ Imports Exports	General "	2,915,000 3,223,000	3,381,000 2,842,000	3,254,000 2,843,000	3,092,000 2,986,000	3,635,000 3,659,000
Servia	{ Imports Exports	General "	1,394,000 1,563,000	1,522,000 1,834,000	1,712,000 2,091,000	1,483,000 1,858,000	1,637,000 1,966,000
Roumania	{ Imports Exports	General "	14,718,000 10,967,000	14,512,000 11,088,000	17,467,000 10,986,000	15,230,000 11,415,000	17,220,000 14,326,000
Turkey †	{ Imports Exports	General "	17,511,000 12,192,000	18,937,000 13,656,000	20,623,000 11,553,000	22,099,000 13,828,000	20,246,000 14,015,000
Egypt ‡	{ Imports Exports	Special "	7,204,000 12,264,000	8,291,000 12,185,000	9,441,000 14,240,000	9,328,000 13,688,000	8,946,000 13,123,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ††	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	156,236,000 152,711,000 154,697,000 152,142,000	164,440,000 161,823,000 178,714,000 176,103,000	176,024,000 173,480,000 184,267,000 181,723,000	172,375,000 169,845,000 214,641,000 211,611,000	180,500,000 177,035,000 176,597,000 173,181,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports Exports	General "	8,005,000 6,016,000	10,404,000 6,250,000	— 6,328,000	— 7,547,000	8,683,000 8,751,000
Costa Rica	{ Imports Exports	General "	1,090,000 792,000	1,144,000 1,145,000	1,444,000 1,058,000	932,000 808,000	1,009,000 739,000
Venezuela †	{ Imports Exports	Special "	2,651,000 3,974,000	3,192,000 4,733,000	2,667,000 5,224,000	2,844,000 4,203,000	2,111,000 3,338,000
Chili* †	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	11,971,000 10,306,000 10,837,000 10,444,000	13,123,000 10,749,000 10,912,000 10,716,000	9,860,000 10,083,000 10,827,000 10,403,000	13,966,000 12,350,000 10,600,000 10,166,000	12,297,000 10,804,000 11,982,000 11,439,000
Uruguay †	{ Imports Exports	Special "	7,072,000 5,407,000	6,743,000 6,060,000	3,954,000 5,625,000	3,834,000 5,407,000	4,098,000 5,707,000
Argentine Republic. ††	{ Imports Exports	Special "	32,914,000 24,503,000	28,448,000 20,164,000	13,442,000 20,044,000	13,290,000 22,674,000	19,245,000 18,818,000
Paraguay †	{ Imports Exports	Special "	640,000 475,000	545,000 580,000	360,000 633,000	497,000 372,000	— —
China ‡	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	26,781,000 26,219,000 23,486,000 22,924,000	33,397,000 32,965,000 23,035,000 22,603,000	33,436,000 32,043,000 25,310,000 24,916,000	20,918,000 20,413,000 22,339,000 22,333,000	30,186,000 29,300,000 23,349,000 22,962,000
Japan †	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	10,219,000 10,209,000 10,830,000 10,714,000	13,792,000 13,782,000 9,552,000 9,415,000	10,121,000 10,113,000 12,791,000 12,664,000	10,253,000 10,246,000 13,096,000 12,996,000	11,290,000 11,281,000 11,476,000 11,378,000
United dom King.	{ Imports Exports	General Special "	427,688,000 315,593,000 248,935,000	420,692,000 328,252,000 263,531,000	435,441,000 309,114,000 247,235,000	423,794,000 291,040,000 227,216,000	404,688,000 277,188,000 218,260,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25% below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raffish" up to the year

§ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the General and

\*\* Including Silver Bullion.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.

Currency)—continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.		
£	£	£	£	£	£		
58,333,000	60,200,000	58,816,000	62,938,000	68,317,000	67,036,000	Special Imports	Austria-Hungary
66,290,000	61,818,000	64,500,000	63,854,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	" Exports	
4,764,000	4,726,000	4,297,000	5,213,000	6,745,000		General Imports	Greece.*
4,398,000	4,384,000	4,651,000	4,655,000	5,129,000		Special "	
3,213,000	2,965,000	2,932,000	3,425,000	3,771,000		General Exports	
2,072,000	2,887,000	2,899,000	3,268,000	3,529,000		Special "	
3,909,000	2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	General Imports	Bulgaria.
2,914,000	3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	2,061,000	2,139,000	" Exports	
1,395,000	1,130,000	1,338,000	1,813,000	1,644,000	1,857,000	General Imports	Servia.
1,841,000	1,786,000	2,136,000	2,238,000	2,280,000	2,630,000	" Exports	
16,886,000	12,188,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	General Imports	Roumania.
11,768,000	10,602,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	6,966,000	" Exports	
19,956,000	21,068,000	18,518,000	19,224,000			General Imports	Turkey. †
—	12,878,000	13,982,000	13,886,000			" Exports	
9,507,000	8,608,000	10,085,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	Special Imports	Egypt. ‡
12,208,000	12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	" Exports	
136,457,000	152,494,000	162,443,000	159,319,000	128,344,000	166,451,000	General Imports	United States (Years ended 30th June). ††
131,679,000	149,547,000	158,400,000	155,368,000	123,929,000	155,507,000	Special "	
186,893,000	168,237,000	183,876,000	218,957,000	256,559,000	265,722,000	General Exports	
181,064,000	165,280,000	179,838,000	216,002,000	252,144,000	261,027,000	Special "	
6,057,000	6,801,000	8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	General Imports	Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).
7,934,000	9,065,000	10,502,000	11,135,000	12,897,000	13,848,000	" Exports	
711,000	666,000	821,000	944,000	783,000	715,000	General Imports	Costa Rica
874,000	897,000	968,000	947,000	799,000	852,000	" Exports	
2,990,000	—	—	—	—	—	Special Imports	Venezuela.
4,806,000	—	—	—	—	—	" Exports	
11,540,000	13,277,000	10,840,000	—	—	—	General Imports	Chili. *†
8,627,000	10,968,000	11,780,000	10,371,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	Special "	
11,929,000	12,072,000	12,882,000	11,011,000	13,202,000		General Exports	
11,406,000	11,546,000	11,774,000	10,253,000	12,645,000	12,233,000	Special "	
4,968,000	5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,168,000	5,844,000	Special Imports	Uruguay. †
6,975,000	6,780,000	6,394,000	6,108,000	6,308,000	7,620,000	" Exports	
18,558,000	19,019,000	22,433,000	19,658,000	21,486,000	23,370,000	Special Imports	Argentine Republic ††
20,338,000	24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	" Exports	
—	—	—	441,000			Special Imports	Paraguay. †
—	—	—	891,000			" Exports	
26,496,000	29,429,000	35,270,000	31,614,000	31,559,000	41,206,000	General Imports	China. §
25,919,000	28,080,000	33,765,000	30,218,000	30,226,000	39,850,000	Special "	
21,050,000	24,784,000	23,352,000	26,756,000	24,267,000	30,825,000	General Exports	
20,488,000	23,434,000	21,847,000	24,356,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	Special "	
12,236,000	13,626,000	19,838,000	23,528,000	29,436,000	23,473,000	General Imports	Japan. †††
12,324,000	13,607,000	19,799,000	23,504,000	29,408,000	23,424,000	Special "	
11,891,000	14,348,000	13,701,000	17,823,000	18,517,000	22,239,000	General Exports	
11,778,000	14,280,000	13,568,000	17,650,000	18,184,000	22,011,000	Special "	
408,845,000	416,690,000	441,809,000	451,029,000	470,545,000	485,016,000	General Imports	United King- dom.
273,796,000	285,832,000	296,379,000	294,174,000	294,614,000	329,536,000	" Exports	
216,006,000	228,128,000	240,146,000	234,220,000	233,359,000	264,492,000	Special "	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

¶ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 154.  
1890, the "Raftish" having been abolished on 1st January 1891.

Special trade. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted see note, page 154.

†† Including Formosa from and after 1896.

‡‡ Except in 1890, where the particulars relate to the Calendar year.

¶ Years ending February 28th.

No. 11.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected  
(In the original

—			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russian Empire	-	Gold Roubles	80,271,000	82,812,000	79,765,000	82,856,000	97,804,000	114,645,000
Finland	-	Marks	16,801,000	19,801,000	19,132,000	16,120,000	15,303,000	18,526,000
Norway	-	Kroner	20,435,000	21,556,000	20,908,000	19,384,000	19,231,000	20,133,000
Sweden	-	Kronor	41,761,000	41,987,000	37,259,000	36,591,000	36,383,000	37,881,000
Denmark	-	Kronsr	23,277,000	23,535,000	24,594,000	22,880,000	24,077,000	23,947,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet)	}	Marks	312,499,000	379,905,000	389,426,000	406,445,000	377,918,000	364,430,000
(Years ended 31st March)								
Holland	-	Gulden	5,272,000	5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000	5,829,000	5,982,000
Belgium	-	Francs	30,533,000	31,766,000	32,602,000	32,629,000	34,230,000	34,818,000
France	-	"	355,593,000	361,471,000	398,623,000	430,778,000	452,492,000	466,818,000
Switzerland	-	"	27,190,000	30,816,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	37,923,000	40,753,000
Portugal	-	Milreis	13,917,000	14,770,000	13,301,000	10,458,000	13,883,000	13,535,000
Spain	-	Pesetas	84,945,000	97,567,000	98,282,000	102,988,000	128,324,000	130,560,000
Italy	-	Lire	247,643,000	234,897,000	212,083,000	222,018,000	226,995,000	206,950,000
Austria-Hungary	-	Gulden	39,617,000	41,162,000	42,369,000	47,283,000	49,013,000	52,323,000
Greece	-	Drachmas	24,012,000	24,393,000	26,062,000	26,754,000	22,304,000	27,955,000
Bulgaria	-	Leu	3,200,000	3,220,000	7,168,000	7,115,000	9,063,000	9,736,000
Servia	-	Dinars	2,168,000	2,322,000	2,272,000	2,380,000	3,589,000	4,107,000
Roumania	-	Lei	23,093,000	22,513,000	27,398,000	29,435,000	34,408,000	33,835,000
Turkey	-	Piastres	148,206,000	158,697,000	172,175,000	—	—	—
Egypt	-	L. Egyptian	863,376	1,217,227	1,480,000	1,317,000	1,413,000	1,625,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)*	}	Dollars	220,577,000	226,540,000	218,888,000	174,124,000	199,144,000	129,559,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)		"	22,478,000	25,783,000	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	-	Pesos Oro	1,586,000	1,991,000	2,096,000	1,267,000	1,549,000	1,658,000
Venezuela	-	Bolivares	28,283,000	33,557,000	40,029,000	33,677,000	26,576,000	37,342,000
Peru	-	Soles	4,381,000	5,188,000	5,084,000	5,393,000	3,681,000	3,111,000
Chili	-	Pesos Fuertes	13,353,000	12,403,000	11,156,000	16,330,000	20,406,000	17,154,000
Brazil	-	Milreis	90,216,000	100,487,000	106,218,000	90,918,000	206,062,000	210,425,000
Uruguay	-	Pesos Fuertes	10,728,000	9,692,000	7,496,000	7,450,000	7,755,000	8,837,000
Argentine Republic	-	Pesos Nacionales	46,610,000§	47,547,000§	47,996,000§	24,274,000	27,861,000	23,113,000
Paraguay	-	Pesos	1,266,000	990,000	937,000	—	—	—
China	-	Haiquan Taels*	5,968,000	6,529,000	7,160,000	6,723,000	6,202,000	6,546,000
Japan	-	Yen†	2,864,000	2,983,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	3,099,000	3,507,000

NOTE.—For table of English  
As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES  
\* For rates of Conversion, see note, page 150.  
§ Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso having been in 1899

in each of the respective Countries.  
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—	
113,840,000	125,872,000	131,966,000	149,706,000	148,850,000	<i>Gold Roubles</i>	Russian Empire.
20,486,000	23,941,000	27,388,000	31,520,000	30,782,000	<i>Marks</i>	Finland.
20,602,000	23,131,000	26,786,000	33,143,000	35,645,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Norway.
33,747,000	41,563,000	42,986,000	51,363,000	59,410,000	<i>Kronor</i>	Sweden.
25,720,000	26,936,000	28,316,000	30,714,000	31,590,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Denmark.
387,654,000	415,393,000	463,799,000	472,016,000	505,489,000	<i>Marks</i>	{ German Empire (Zoll- gebiet) (Years ended 31st March).
6,774,000	8,430,000	8,574,000	8,770,000	9,173,000	<i>Gulden</i>	Holland.
38,216,000	46,664,000	45,897,000	45,460,000	49,097,000	<i>Francs</i>	Belgium.
399,868,000	423,919,000	432,775,000	476,416,000	441,410,000	"	France.
42,839,000	45,817,000	47,434,000	48,314,000	50,597,000	"	Switzerland.
16,059,000	15,324,000	13,116,000	11,802,000	14,788,000	<i>Milreis</i>	Portugal.
121,239,000	120,267,000	105,377,000	69,260,000	133,556,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Spain.
223,042,000	235,952,000	220,893,000	218,824,000	224,558,000	<i>Lire</i>	Italy.
53,015,000	52,437,000	61,581,000	69,115,000	56,329,000	<i>Gulden</i>	Austria-Hungary.
25,107,000	27,348,000	26,638,000			<i>Drachmas</i>	Greece.
9,082,000	10,120,000	13,809,000	11,859,000	9,624,000	<i>Lew</i>	Bulgaria.
2,927,000	3,263,000	4,199,000	4,143,000	4,872,000	<i>Dinars</i>	Servia.
28,209,000	32,310,000	32,370,000	33,674,000	27,458,000	<i>Lei</i>	Roumania.
175,617,000	150,447,000				<i>Piastres</i>	Turkey.
1,593,000	1,749,000	1,848,000	1,915,000	1,934,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	Egypt.
149,451,000	157,013,000	172,760,000	145,438,000	224,079,000	<i>Dollars</i>	{ United States (Years ended 30th June).¶
—	—	—	21,018,000		"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,761,000	2,257,000	2,286,000	1,254,000	1,248,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Costa Rica.
—	—				<i>Bolivares</i>	Venezuela.
4,175,000	5,968,000	5,955,000	6,296,000		<i>Soles</i>	Peru.
22,274,000	24,423,000	24,713,000	21,370,000	21,369,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Chili.
243,080,000	—				<i>Milreis</i>	Brazil.
9,062,000	8,797,000	7,175,000	8,567,000	8,677,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Uruguay.
24,687,000	26,844,000	25,178,000	26,792,000	36,685,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	Argentine Republic.
—	—				<i>Pesos</i>	Paraguay.
6,040,000	7,670,000	7,575,000	7,224,000	8,437,000	<i>Haitwan Taels*</i>	China.
4,239,000	4,915,000	5,295,000	6,231,000	13,252,000	<i>Yen †</i>	Japan.

equivalents, see pages 50 and 51.

only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 154.

(2s. 0<sup>th</sup> d.), in 1890 (1s. 7d.), and in 1891 (1s. 0d.).

¶ Except in 1899, where the particulars relate to the Calendar year.

|| Gold Currency.

**No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected**  
(In ENGLISH)

	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire - - - - -	12,709,000	13,112,000	12,629,000	13,119,000	15,406,000	18,152,000
Finland - - - - -	672,000	792,000	765,000	645,000	612,000	741,000
Norway - - - - -	1,135,000	1,198,000	1,162,000	1,077,000	1,068,000	1,118,000
Sweden - - - - -	2,320,000	2,330,000	2,070,000	2,033,000	2,021,000	2,104,000
Denmark - - - - -	1,293,000	1,307,000	1,366,000	1,271,000	1,338,000	1,330,000
German Empire ( <i>Zollgebiet</i> ) (Years ended 31st of March) - - -	15,625,000	18,980,000	19,471,000	20,322,000	18,896,000	18,221,000
Holland - - - - -	439,000	475,000	482,000	480,000	486,000	498,000
Belgium - - - - -	1,221,000	1,271,000	1,304,000	1,305,000	1,369,000	1,393,000
France - - - - -	14,224,000	14,459,000	15,745,000	17,231,000	18,100,000	18,653,000
Switzerland - - - - -	1,088,000	1,233,000	1,245,000	1,424,000	1,517,000	1,630,000
Portugal - - - - -	3,131,000	3,323,000	2,993,000	2,353,000	3,124,000	3,045,000
Spain - - - - -	3,398,000	3,903,000	3,930,000	4,120,000	5,133,000	5,222,000
Italy - - - - -	9,906,000	9,396,000	8,483,000	8,881,000	9,080,000	8,238,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	3,301,000	3,430,000	3,531,000	3,940,000	4,084,000	4,360,000
Greece - - - - -	960,000	976,000	1,042,000	1,070,000	892,000	1,118,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	328,000	329,000	287,000	285,000	363,000	389,000
Servia - - - - -	87,000	93,000	91,000	95,000	144,000	164,000
Roumania - - - - -	924,000	901,000	1,096,000	1,177,000	1,376,000	1,353,000
Turkey - - - - -	1,334,000	1,428,000	1,550,000	—	—	—
Egypt - - - - -	886,000	1,249,000	1,519,000	1,351,000	1,450,000	1,667,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	45,954,000	47,196,000	45,185,000	36,276,000	41,488,000	26,991,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) - -	4,496,000	5,157,000	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica - - - - -	274,000	344,000	362,000	219,000	268,000	287,000
Venezuela - - - - -	1,131,000	1,342,000	1,601,000	1,347,000	1,063,000	1,494,000
Peru - - - - -	856,000	1,038,000	1,017,000	1,079,000	736,000	622,000
Chili - - - - -	2,114,000	1,964,000	1,766,000	2,586,000	3,231,000	2,716,000
Brazil - - - - -	10,149,000	11,305,000	11,950,000	10,228,000	23,182,000	23,673,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,235,000	2,019,000	1,562,000	1,552,000	1,616,000	1,841,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	4,797,000	3,764,000	2,400,000	4,855,000	5,572,000	4,623,000
Paraguay - - - - -	253,000	198,000	187,000	—	—	—
China* - - - - -	1,388,000	1,693,000	1,760,000	1,464,000	1,221,000	1,046,000
Japan† - - - - -	443,000	495,000	386,000	395,000	396,000	368,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	20,506,000	20,058,000	19,986,000	20,156,000	19,944,000	20,394,000

\* For rates at which the *Halkwan Tael* has been converted, see note, page 150.

in each of the respective Countries.  
(CURRENCY.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
£	£	£	£	£	
18,026,000	19,980,000	20,896,000	23,703,000	23,563,000	Russian Empire.
519,000	968,000	1,066,000	1,261,000	1,231,000	Finland.
1,144,000	1,286,000	1,488,000	1,841,000	1,980,000	Norway.
2,163,000	2,309,000	2,386,000	2,853,000	3,301,000	Sweden.
1,429,000	1,496,000	1,573,000	1,706,000	1,755,000	Denmark.
19,383,000	20,770,000	23,190,000	23,601,000	25,272,000	{ German Empire ( <i>Zollgebiet</i> ) (Years ended 31st of March).
564,000	708,000	715,000	731,000	764,000	Holland.
1,529,000	1,867,000	1,836,000	1,813,000	1,964,000	Belgium.
15,996,000	16,967,000	17,311,000	19,067,000	17,656,000	France.
1,714,000	1,833,000	1,897,000	1,933,000	2,023,000	Switzerland.
3,613,000	3,448,000	2,961,000	2,665,000	3,327,000	Portugal.
4,862,000	4,811,000	4,215,000	2,770,000	5,342,000	Spain.
9,322,000	9,438,000	8,836,000	8,763,000	8,982,000	Italy.
4,418,000	4,370,000	5,123,000	5,760,000	4,694,000	Austria-Hungary
1,004,000	1,064,000	1,066,000			Greece.
361,000	405,000	552,000	474,000	385,000	Bulgaria.
117,000	131,000	168,000	166,000	196,000	Servia.
1,123,000	1,292,000	1,296,000	1,347,000	1,093,000	Roumania.
1,581,000	1,364,000				Turkey.
1,640,000	1,796,000	1,896,000	1,966,000	1,984,000	Egypt.
31,136,000	32,711,000	35,992,000	30,300,000	46,683,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).†
—	—	—	4,204,000		Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
306,000	390,000	396,000	217,000	216,000	Costa Rica.
					Venezuela.
635,000	1,193,000	1,191,000	1,260,000		Peru.
3,527,000	3,867,000	3,914,000	1,603,000	1,603,000	Chili.
27,341,000					Brazil.
1,983,000	1,833,000	1,496,000	1,786,000	1,808,000	Uruguay.
4,387,000	5,369,000	5,294,000	5,358,000	7,337,000	Argentine Republic
					Paraguay.
988,000	1,278,000	1,128,000	1,042,000	1,270,000	China.*
447,000	532,000	537,000	637,000	1,344,000	Japan.†
20,986,000	21,686,000	22,078,000	21,376,000	22,049,000	United Kingdom

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 154.

‡ Except in 1899, where the particulars relate to the Calendar year.

# IMPORTS. } EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

## No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In the original

—			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Russia :							
European Frontier }	Imports Special }	Gold Roubles }	9,349,000	20,663,000	77,463,000	110,515,000	26,330,000
From Fin-land }	" "	" "	—	51,000	36,000	19,000	12,000
Asiatic Frontier }	" "	" "	1,815,000	2,464,000	377,000	3,231,000	4,977,000
Total Russia	" "	" "	11,164,000	23,178,000	82,876,000	113,765,000	31,319,000
European Frontier }	Exports Special	" "	17,411,000	17,832,000	195,000	177,000	64,000
Asiatic Frontier }	" "	" "	3,063,000	3,102,000	5,774,000	4,442,000	7,254,000
Total Russia	" "	" "	20,474,000	20,934,000	5,969,000	4,619,000	7,318,000
Norway	Imports General	Kroner	240,000	357,000	449,000	526,000	622,000
	Exports "	" "	419,000	3,000	459,000	479,000	438,000
Sweden	Imports Special	Kronor	4,600,000	1,123,000	1,225,000	1,237,000	1,083,000
	Exports "	" "	134,000	223,000	521,000	948,000	597,000
Denmark	Imports General	Kroner	6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000	4,500,000	500,000
	Exports "	" "	4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	—	2,300,000
German Empire† (Zoll-gebiet)	Imports General	Marks	107,300,000	120,000,000	235,300,000*	208,500,000*	172,300,000*
	" Special	" "	72,000,000	110,800,000	252,600,000	208,500,000	172,300,000
	Exports General	" "	125,100,000	90,700,000	164,200,000*	196,000,000*	152,600,000*
	" Special	" "	89,800,000	81,400,000	164,200,000	196,000,000	152,600,000
Holland	Imports General	Gulden	38,533,000	17,162,000	30,180,000	71,624,000	47,606,000
	" Special	" "	3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000	15,183,000	20,712,000
	Exports General	" "	50,008,000	15,026,000	12,277,000	60,665,000	30,532,000
	" Special	" "	15,190,000	5,882,000	3,038,000	4,223,000	3,638,000
Belgium†	Imports General	Francs	131,047,000	112,294,000	135,834,000	137,278,000	166,829,000
	" Special	" "	36,157,000	17,154,000	46,254,000	29,680,000	53,504,000
	Exports General	" "	99,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000	129,604,000	132,180,000
	" Special	" "	4,811,000	6,112,000	27,006,000	21,986,000	18,854,000
France	Imports General	Francs	543,066,000	320,109,000	682,085,000	563,409,000	547,864,000
	" Special	" "	448,355,000	256,446,000	538,855,000	507,746,000	464,338,000
	Exports General	" "	327,556,000	422,727,000	526,157,000	270,042,000	326,347,000
	" Special	" "	232,090,000	359,062,000	381,320,000	214,215,000	242,697,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

\* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of

† Prior to 1891 the particulars include Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie only, whilst in 1891 and subsequent years the other precious Metals, the particulars of which

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.  
Foreign Currency.)

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
129,441,000	36,560,000	115,925,000	134,752,000	83,730,000	50,881,000	{ Gold } Special Im- Russia :— Roubles ports. { European Frontier.
1,500,000	1,036,000	2,473,000	4,626,000	3,929,000	3,833,000	" " " { From Finland.
130,941,000	37,596,000	118,398,000	139,378,000	87,659,000	54,814,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
						" " " Total Russia
37,445,000	43,000	150,000	3,977,000	161,000	82,329,000	" Special Exports { European Frontier.
6,777,000	1,832,000	1,917,000	4,517,000	3,084,000	1,544,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
44,222,000	1,375,000	2,067,000	8,494,000	3,245,000	38,873,000	" " " Total Russia
481,000	2,650,000	539,000	582,000	1,879,000	1,432,000	Kroner General Imports } Norway.
101,000	122,000	336,000	116,000	325,000	317,000	" " Exports }
6,245,000	931,000	1,415,000	9,444,000	8,979,000	1,873,000	Kroner Special Imports } Sweden.
193,000	60,000	64,000	29,000	9,000	27,000	" " Exports }
4,000,000	10,000,000	800,000	1,000,000	8,000,000	2,000,000	Kroner General Imports } Denmark.
2,000,000	2,000,000	4,500,000	—	2,500,000	5,000,000	" " Exports }
340,000,000*	132,900,000*	261,100,000*	183,900,000*	359,000,000*	300,800,000*	Marks General Imports } German Empire† (Zoll- gebiet).
347,300,000	125,400,000	250,800,000	183,900,000	359,000,000	300,500,000	" Special " }
90,000,000*	106,200,000*	230,000,000*	151,300,000*	254,000,000*	161,400,000*	" General Exports }
90,000,000	106,200,000	228,700,000	151,300,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	" Special " }
37,763,000	5,167,000	6,358,000	22,209,000	32,720,000	10,703,000	Gulden General Imports } Holland.
13,659,000	5,159,000	6,354,000	22,194,000	32,656,000	10,206,000	" Special " }
26,344,000	1,361,000	784,000	97,000	2,436,000	15,883,000	" General Exports }
2,240,000	1,343,000	780,000	81,000	2,872,000	15,886,000	" Special " }
135,213,000	178,623,000	215,385,000	275,955,000	254,147,000	225,053,000	Francs General Imports } Belgium.†
19,593,000	28,209,000	54,318,000	80,270,000	74,996,000	80,325,000	" Special " }
132,656,000	186,793,000	195,704,000	317,746,000	262,265,000	223,808,000	" General Exports }
17,036,000	36,379,000	34,687,000	122,061,000	88,114,000	79,573,000	" Special " }
592,013,000	436,161,000	510,815,000	488,392,000	528,876,000	527,411,000	Francs General Imports } France.
551,632,000	395,107,000	478,548,000	461,845,000	390,989,000	505,796,000	" Special " }
257,207,000	366,862,000	545,115,000	353,161,000	640,430,000	403,522,000	" General Exports }
216,873,000	324,836,000	512,738,000	326,699,000	502,431,000	381,900,000	" Special " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.  
which has not been computed since 1890.  
Silver Ore.

Figures relate to precious Metals of all kinds (*Edelmetalle*), thus including, in addition, broken Gold and Silver, etc., and were treated as Merchandise in previous years.

For table of English equivalents see pages 56 and 57.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original

			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Switzerland	Imports General	Francs	80,190,000	75,926,000	67,998,000	61,676,000	64,424,000
	" Special	"	80,168,000	75,880,000	67,998,000	61,603,000	64,355,000
	Exports General	"	20,293,000	20,339,000	37,078,000	35,745,000	53,628,000
	" Special	"	20,272,000	20,273,000	37,078,000	35,672,000	53,557,000
Portugal	Imports General	Milreis	10,493,000	15,220,000	13,516,000	5,021,000	1,555,000
	" Special	"	10,493,000	14,533,000	8,269,000	3,761,000	1,530,000
	Exports General	"	1,983,000	11,226,000	35,061,000	10,805,000	5,955,000
	" Special	"	1,983,000	10,539,000	29,804,000	9,345,000	5,929,000
Spain	Imports General	Pesetas	13,533,000	43,316,000	117,415,000	51,391,000	19,858,000
	Exports "	"	13,242,000	5,326,000	20,875,000	43,421,000	12,398,000
Italy*	Imports General	Lire	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000
	" Special	"	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000
	Exports General	"	55,068,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000
	" Special	"	55,068,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000
Austria-Hungary †	Imports Special	Gulden	26,183,000	43,472,000	39,552,000	33,996,000	150,392,000
	Exports "	"	8,749,000	4,303,000	11,343,000	17,938,000	20,307,000
Egypt	Imports Special	L. Egyptian	1,900,000	2,971,000	2,825,000	3,326,000	2,947,000
	Exports "	"	1,964,000	2,085,000	1,524,000	2,048,000	3,517,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ‡‡	Imports General	Dollars	28,963,000	33,976,000	36,259,000	60,655,000	44,268,000
	" Special	"	12,537,000	17,610,000	26,279,000	46,735,000	20,577,000
	Exports General	"	96,642,000	52,148,000	108,964,000	88,006,000	149,418,000
	" Special	"	80,215,000	35,782,000	98,973,000	60,086,000	125,627,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June).	Imports General	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports "	"	38,785,000	38,621,000	36,253,000	49,137,000	56,504,000
Chili	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	449,000	198,000	117,000	178,000	314,000
	Exports "	"	6,033,000	5,568,000	5,284,000	6,323,000	5,986,000
Uruguay	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	5,606,000	7,734,000	6,417,000	3,337,000	5,761,000
	Exports "	"	10,149,000	7,515,000	5,619,000	3,029,000	3,822,000
Argentine Republic.*	Imports General	Pes. Nacionales	11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000	6,520,000	4,689,000
	Exports "	"	28,431,000	5,284,000	1,703,000	1,980,000	850,000
China ††	Imports General	Haiwan Taels	19,742,000	12,409,000	8,764,000	11,332,000	21,149,000
	Exports "	"	14,735,000	17,750,000	16,599,000	23,505,000	18,208,000
Japan ‡	Imports General	Yen	14,173,000	1,201,000	13,889,000	22,384,000	11,186,000
	Exports "	"	5,189,000	13,779,000	1,453,000	9,730,000	12,289,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

\* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 154.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, page 150.

BULLION AND SPECIE. {IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.  
Foreign Currency)—continued.

1894.	1895	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—		
80,348,000	90,432,000	105,840,000	121,755,000	129,116,000	166,318,000	<i>Francs</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Switzerland.
80,508,000	90,423,000	105,254,000	121,461,000	127,874,000	165,888,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
56,456,000	45,787,000	57,440,000	59,764,000	64,814,000	76,574,000	"	<i>General Exports</i>	
56,115,000	45,778,000	56,854,000	59,470,000	63,572,000	76,144,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
897,000	1,143,000	2,255,000	257,000	2,667,000	898,000	<i>Milreis</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Portugal.
826,000	1,143,000	1,285,000	257,000	2,196,000	898,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
3,955,000	2,308,000	4,707,000	2,196,000	2,550,000	1,216,000	"	<i>General Exports</i>	
3,884,000	2,308,000	3,737,000	2,196,000	2,079,000	1,216,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
25,172,000	24,691,000	101,987,000	123,796,000	71,143,000	36,429,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Spain.
3,576,000	42,192,000	139,817,000	170,629,000	21,360,000	14,641,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
108,136,000	8,593,000	10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Italy.*
108,136,000	7,293,000	10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
31,518,000	22,802,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	"	<i>General Exports</i>	
31,518,000	21,302,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
37,640,000	53,829,000	68,807,000	99,868,000	23,469,000	21,567,000	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>	Austria-Hungary†
27,361,000	25,181,000	42,534,000	51,652,000	60,966,000	35,533,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
1,996,000	4,319,000	3,720,000	2,022,000	2,780,000	4,516,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Specul Imports</i>	Egypt.
1,816,000	2,322,000	1,826,000	2,369,000	1,892,000	1,502,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
85,786,000	56,596,000	62,302,000	115,548,000	151,319,000	82,179,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	United States (Years ended 30th June). ††
61,863,000	39,170,000	49,481,000	108,934,000	139,108,000	74,687,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
127,429,000	113,764,000	172,952,000	102,308,000	70,512,000	98,841,000	"	<i>General Exports</i>	
106,556,000	96,338,000	160,131,000	95,694,000	58,800,000	91,299,000	"	<i>Special "</i>	
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
46,484,000	52,536,000	64,839,000	66,183,000	75,042,000	76,196,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
269,000	1,460,000	95,000	41,000	—	8,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>	Chili.
5,594,000	7,869,000	6,361,000	4,986,000	23,705,000	9,200,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
6,021,000	8,500,000	8,919,000	3,036,000	6,762,000	5,991,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>	Uruguay.
2,223,000	3,241,000	7,791,000	3,117,000	4,156,000	1,307,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
3,188,000	4,730,000	6,063,000	671,000	7,303,000	2,414,000	<i>Pes. Nacionales</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Argentine Republic*
267,000	119,000	2,179,000	4,949,000	1,575,000	670,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
37,159,000	48,002,000	18,421,000	21,672,000	32,361,000	—	<i>Haitican Taels</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	China. ††
23,546,000	18,124,000	24,815,000	28,542,000	35,343,000	—	"	<i>" Exports</i>	
26,784,000	5,374,000	44,544,000	87,898,000	48,347,000	23,701,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General Imports</i>	Japan. ††
34,379,000	27,302,000	11,810,000	19,851,000	89,097,000	13,666,000	"	<i>" Exports</i>	

ALL EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

\* For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account since 1881.

†† Inclusive of Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894. ‡ Including Formosa in 1896 and subsequent years.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In English)

—			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	Imports	Special	1,768,000	3,670,000	13,121,000	18,013,000	4,969,000
	Exports	"	3,242,000	3,315,000	945,000	731,000	1,159,000
Norway	Imports	General	13,000	20,000	25,000	29,000	35,000
	Exports	"	23,000	167	26,000	27,000	24,000
Sweden	Imports	Special	256,000	62,000	68,000	71,000	60,000
	Exports	"	7,000	12,000	29,000	52,000	33,000
Denmark	Imports	General	333,000	194,000	306,000	250,000	28,000
	Exports	"	250,000	139,000	139,000		128,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet).†	Imports	General	5,365,000	6,000,000	13,265,000†	10,425,000†	8,615,000†
		Special	3,800,000	5,540,000	12,630,000	10,425,000	8,615,000
	Exports	General	6,255,000	4,535,000	8,210,000†	9,800,000†	7,630,000†
		Special	4,490,000	4,070,000	8,210,000	9,800,000	7,630,000
Holland	Imports	General	3,211,000	1,430,000	2,515,000	5,969,000	3,967,000
		Special	310,000	668,000	1,745,000	1,265,000	1,719,000
	Exports	General	4,167,000	1,252,000	1,023,000	5,065,000	2,544,000
		Special	1,266,000	490,000	253,000	352,000	303,000
Belgium	Imports	General	5,242,000	4,492,000	7,433,000	5,491,000	6,673,000
		Special	1,446,000	686,000	1,850,000	1,186,000	2,140,000
	Exports	General	3,988,000	4,050,000	6,665,000	5,184,000	5,287,000
		Special	192,000	244,000	1,080,000	879,000	754,000
France	Imports	General	21,723,000	12,304,000	27,283,000	22,536,000	21,915,000
		Special	17,934,000	10,258,000	21,654,000	20,310,000	18,574,000
	Exports	General	13,102,000	16,909,000	21,048,000	10,802,000	13,054,000
		Special	9,284,000	14,362,000	15,253,000	8,569,000	9,708,000
Switzerland	Imports	General	3,208,000	3,037,000	2,720,000	2,467,000	2,577,000
		Special	3,207,000	3,034,000	2,720,000	2,464,000	2,574,000
	Exports	General	812,000	1,064,000	1,483,000	1,430,000	2,145,000
		Special	811,000	1,061,000	1,483,000	1,427,000	2,142,000
Portugal	Imports	General	2,361,000	3,424,000	3,041,000	1,130,000	350,000
		Special	2,361,000	3,270,000	1,861,000	846,000	344,000
	Exports	General	447,000	2,526,000	7,898,000	2,386,000	1,340,000
		Special	447,000	2,371,000	6,708,000	2,103,000	1,334,000
Spain	Imports	General	541,000	1,733,000	4,997,000	2,066,000	794,000
	Exports	"	530,000	213,000	335,000	1,737,000	496,000
Italy*	Imports	General	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000
		Special	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000
	Exports	General	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,608,000	2,156,000	3,767,000
		Special	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,608,000	2,156,000	3,767,000
Austria-Hungary	Imports	Special	2,182,000	3,623,000	3,296,000	7,000,000	12,533,000
	Exports	"	729,000	359,000	945,000	1,495,000	1,692,000
Egypt	Imports	General	1,949,000	3,048,000	2,399,000	3,926,000	3,024,000
	Exports	"	2,015,000	2,139,000	1,564,000	2,101,000	3,609,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).‡	Imports	General	6,034,000	7,078,000	7,554,000	14,511,000	9,243,000
		Special	2,612,000	3,660,000	5,475,000	9,736,000	4,287,000
	Exports	General	20,134,000	10,364,000	22,699,000	17,293,000	31,129,000
		Special	16,711,000	7,455,000	20,619,000	12,518,000	26,172,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports	"	3,873,000	3,862,000	3,623,000	4,914,000	5,650,000
Chili	Imports	Special	71,000	31,000	19,000	23,000	50,000
	Exports	"	955,000	882,000	886,000	1,001,000	940,000
Uruguay	Imports	Special	1,187,000	1,611,000	1,337,000	695,000	1,200,000
	Exports	"	2,114,000	1,566,000	1,171,000	631,000	796,000
Argentine Republic.*	Imports	General	2,350,000	1,430,000	1,351,000	1,804,000	938,000
	Exports	"	5,686,000	1,057,000	341,000	396,000	170,000
China††	Imports	General	4,668,000	3,219,000	2,154,000	2,467,000	4,164,000
	Exports	"	3,484,000	4,604,000	4,081,000	5,117,000	3,584,000
Japan‡	Imports	General	2,191,000	203,000	2,234,000	3,290,000	1,431,000
	Exports	"	802,000	2,325,000	234,000	1,399,000	1,572,000
United Kingdom	Imports	General	27,099,000	33,954,000	39,591,000	32,330,000	36,748,000
	Exports	"	25,122,000	25,170,000	37,229,000	28,911,000	33,092,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 154.

‡ See Note (i) on pages 62-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.  
Currency.)

1894.	1895.	1896	1897.	1898.	1899.	—		
£	£	£	£	£	£			
20,732,000	5,963,000	18,746,000	22,068,000	13,879,000	8,679,000	Special	Imports	Russian Empire.
7,002,000	218,000	327,000	1,945,000	514,000	5,363,000	"	Exports	"
27,000	147,000	80,000	32,000	104,000	80,000	General	Imports	Norway.
6,000	7,000	19,000	7,000	18,000	18,000	"	Exports	"
347,000	52,000	79,000	525,000	499,000	93,000	Special	Imports	Sweden.
11,000	3,000	4,000	2,000	500	1,500	"	Exports	"
222,000	556,000	44,000	56,000	444,000	111,000	General	Imports	Denmark.
111,000	111,000	250,000	—	139,000	278,000	"	Exports	"
17,000,000†	6,845,000†	13,055,000†	9,195,000†	17,950,000†	15,030,000†	General	Imports	German Empire (Zollgebiet).!!!
17,365,000	6,270,000	12,540,000	9,195,000	17,950,000	15,025,000	Special	Imports	
4,500,000†	5,310,000†	11,950,000†	7,565,000†	12,700,000†	8,070,000†	General	Exports	
4,500,000	5,310,000	11,435,000	7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,000	Special	Exports	"
3,147,000	431,000	530,000	1,851,000	2,727,000	892,000	General	Imports	Holland.
1,138,000	490,000	529,000	1,849,000	2,721,000	851,000	Special	Imports	
2,195,000	113,000	65,000	8,000	203,000	1,324,000	General	Exports	
187,000	112,000	65,000	7,000	196,000	1,282,000	Special	Exports	"
5,409,000	7,145,000	8,613,000	11,038,000	10,166,000	9,002,000	General	Imports	Belgium.
784,000	1,123,000	2,173,000	3,211,000	3,000,000	3,233,000	Special	Imports	
5,306,000	7,472,000	7,828,000	12,710,000	10,491,000	8,062,000	General	Exports	
681,000	1,455,000	1,387,000	4,882,000	3,325,000	3,183,000	Special	Exports	"
23,861,000	17,446,000	20,433,000	10,536,000	21,155,000	21,096,000	General	Imports	France.
22,065,000	15,804,000	19,142,000	18,474,000	15,635,000	20,232,000	Special	Imports	
10,288,000	14,634,000	21,805,000	14,126,000	25,617,000	16,141,000	General	Exports	
8,675,000	12,998,000	20,509,000	13,068,000	20,097,000	15,276,000	Special	Exports	"
3,234,000	3,617,000	4,234,000	4,870,000	5,165,000	6,653,000	General	Imports	Switzerland.
3,220,000	3,617,000	4,210,000	4,858,000	5,115,000	6,696,000	Special	Imports	
2,258,000	1,881,000	2,298,000	2,391,000	2,593,000	3,063,000	General	Exports	
2,245,000	1,881,000	2,274,000	2,379,000	2,543,000	3,046,000	Special	Exports	"
202,000	257,000	507,000	58,000	600,000	202,000	General	Imports	Portugal.
186,000	257,000	289,000	58,000	494,000	202,000	Special	Imports	
990,000	518,000	1,059,000	494,000	574,000	274,000	General	Exports	
874,000	519,000	841,000	494,000	468,000	274,000	Special	Exports	"
1,007,000	988,000	4,077,000	4,952,000	2,346,000	1,457,000	General	Imports	Spain.
143,000	1,688,000	5,593,000	6,825,000	854,000	558,000	"	Exports	
4,325,000	344,000	411,000	347,000	138,000	221,000	General	Imports	Italy.*
4,325,000	292,000	411,000	347,000	138,000	221,000	Special	Imports	
1,261,000	904,000	797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	General	Exports	
1,261,000	852,000	797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	Special	Exports	"
3,167,000	4,486,000	5,734,000	8,322,000	1,956,000	1,796,000	Special	Imports	Austria-Hungary
2,230,000	2,098,000	3,544,000	4,304,000	5,080,000	2,961,000	"	Exports	
2,048,000	4,431,000	3,817,000	2,998,000	2,801,000	4,634,000	General	Imports	Egypt.
1,863,000	2,382,000	1,874,000	2,431,000	1,941,000	1,541,000	"	Exports	
17,862,000	11,791,000	12,980,000	24,072,000	31,525,000	17,121,000	General	Imports	United States. (Years ended 30th June).†
12,888,000	8,160,000	10,309,000	22,699,000	28,981,000	15,549,000	Special	Imports	
26,547,000	23,701,000	36,032,000	21,314,000	14,080,000	20,592,000	General	Exports	
21,574,000	20,070,000	33,361,000	19,936,000	12,146,000	19,021,000	Special	Exports	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June).†
4,648,000	5,254,000	6,484,000	6,618,000	7,504,000	7,620,000	"	Exports	
43,000	231,000	15,000	6,000	—	1,000	Special	Imports	Chili.
886,000	1,167,000	1,007,000	788,000	1,778,000	690,000	"	Exports	
1,254,000	1,771,000	1,858,000	632,000	1,409,000	1,248,000	Special	Imports	Uruguay.
463,000	675,000	1,623,000	649,000	866,000	272,000	"	Exports	
638,000	946,000	1,213,000	134,000	1,461,000	483,000	General	Imports	Argentine Republic.*
53,000	24,000	436,000	990,000	315,000	134,000	"	Exports	
5,942,000	7,850,000	3,070,000	3,228,000	4,669,000	—	General	Imports	China.††
3,765,000	2,994,000	4,136,000	4,251,000	5,099,000	—	"	Exports	
2,312,000	619,000	4,826,000	8,861,000	4,902,000	2,403,000	General	Imports	Japan.‡
3,610,000	2,873,000	1,279,000	2,013,000	9,083,000	1,385,000	"	Exports	
38,578,000	46,676,000	38,798,000	48,841,000	58,401,000	45,261,000	General	Imports	United Kingdom.
27,313,000	31,727,000	45,172,000	49,590,000	52,214,000	35,491,000	"	Exports	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

\* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been computed since 1890.

†† For rates at which the Halkwan Tael has been converted. see note, p. 150.

‡ Inclusive of Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

# BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.--TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER), IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the GERMAN EMPIRE and FRANCE in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	GERMAN EMPIRE.†										FRANCE.					
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.			Exports.		
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			Years.
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Mark.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Mark.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Mark.	
1882	33,678,000	13,258,000	Mark.	Mark.	Mark.	Mark.	Mark.	Mark.	Mark.	Mark.	Mark.	Mark.	Mark.	Mark.	Mark.	1882
1883	22,008,000	12,883,000	20,854,000	6,312,000	43,287,000	27,294,000	42,182,000	20,662,000	88,257,000	144,398,000	64,570,000	81,440,000	158,605,000	158,916,000	134,864,000	1883
1884	19,171,000	7,817,000	18,424,000	5,701,000	33,880,000	33,495,000	33,068,000	31,879,000	168,827,000	153,449,000	127,451,000	101,040,000	112,650,000	98,728,000	81,901,000	1884
1885	43,387,000	5,822,000	42,551,000	2,987,000	27,787,000	30,804,000	26,941,000	28,059,000	270,798,000	282,588,000	243,619,000	235,779,000	228,347,000	184,540,000	201,122,000	1885
1886	40,875,000	9,806,000	46,858,000	9,710,000	23,222,000	42,709,000	28,205,000	42,613,000	302,604,000	283,698,000	260,905,000	184,033,000	239,803,000	181,960,000	198,101,000	1886
1887	55,481,000	11,520,000	55,433,000	8,659,000	16,781,000	40,942,000	16,781,000	38,081,000	122,358,000	212,735,000	93,172,000	178,003,000	287,349,000	173,008,000	258,082,000	1887
1888	185,490,000	12,934,000	134,217,000	10,941,000	161,561,000	48,448,000	100,288,000	46,455,000	120,949,000	187,479,000	101,114,000	164,093,000	212,551,000	132,317,000	192,413,000	1888
1889	100,023,000	7,319,000	96,163,000	5,825,000	86,213,000	38,626,000	52,412,000	37,135,000	371,584,000	171,325,000	337,622,000	110,629,000	163,364,000	164,130,000	129,400,000	1889
1890	108,002,000	11,915,000	101,852,000	8,988,000	47,765,000	42,780,000	41,681,000	39,754,000	131,672,000	188,276,000	117,169,000	139,221,000	284,794,000	157,820,000	250,290,000	1890
1891	233,691,000	12,576,000	220,971,000	12,508,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	472,004,000	210,000,000	362,452,000	176,324,000	346,551,000	179,041,000	235,372,000	1891
1892	178,546,000	10,577,000	178,467,000	10,615,000	149,827,000	45,347,000	149,827,000	45,346,000	458,677,000	134,592,000	387,596,000	120,028,000	152,222,000	116,833,000	111,108,000	1892
1893	140,097,000	10,329,000	140,041,000	10,354,000	101,576,000	49,976,000	101,576,000	49,976,000	372,470,000	175,164,000	306,472,000	158,716,000	184,108,000	141,954,000	116,871,000	1893
1894	237,157,000	17,806,000	304,473,000	17,805,000	53,322,000	35,507,000	53,319,000	35,507,000	486,273,000	104,092,000	401,544,000	88,597,000	132,276,000	123,962,000	107,602,000	1894
1895	104,982,000	10,042,000	97,461,000	10,038,000	82,319,000	23,313,000	82,319,000	23,311,000	276,140,000	159,997,000	258,875,000	141,153,000	266,649,000	97,210,000	244,381,000	1895
1896	230,556,000	13,292,000	220,260,000	13,292,000	207,799,000	30,508,000	197,481,000	30,508,000	313,408,000	197,253,000	306,838,000	177,571,000	323,402,000	229,800,000	310,894,000	1896
1897	154,717,000	13,351,000	154,717,000	13,351,000	118,653,000	32,228,000	118,653,000	32,228,000	300,058,000	188,139,000	299,715,000	171,025,000	141,201,000	208,875,000	131,503,000	1897
1898	325,208,000	11,164,000	326,208,000	11,164,000	221,769,000	81,742,000	221,769,000	81,742,000	290,857,000	237,924,000	199,408,000	191,373,000	404,655,000	235,137,000	313,298,000	1898
1899	271,275,000	9,709,000	271,275,000	9,709,000	135,745,000	24,876,000	135,745,000	24,876,000	334,248,000	193,024,000	313,505,000	187,212,000	177,389,000	225,470,000	161,646,000	1899

\* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed after 1891

† Exclusive of Broken Gold, Silver, etc.

† In excess of General Trade. See in Orig.

No. 15—continued.

## BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	ITALY*										UNITED STATES. (Years ending June 30th.)										Years.
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.					
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		
1882	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
1882	63,960,000	104,210,000	63,960,000	54,408,000	1,155,000	52,695,000	34,377,000	8,095,000	33,192,000	3,342,000	32,587,000	16,830,000	32,587,000	16,830,000	31,404,000	12,077,000	18,892				
1883	42,075,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	50,707,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	17,734,000	10,755,000	15,064,000	3,238,000	11,601,000	20,219,000	11,601,000	20,219,000	8,921,000	12,702,000	18,883				
1884	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	4,558,000	11,768,000	17,992,000	22,831,000	14,595,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	41,082,000	26,051,000	41,082,000	26,051,000	35,294,000	14,081,000	18,884				
1885	11,699,000	109,048,000	11,699,000	103,669,000	101,338,000	87,603,000	26,692,000	16,551,000	20,956,000	4,432,000	8,478,000	33,754,000	8,478,000	33,754,000	2,742,000	21,635,000	18,885				
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	20,743,000	17,850,000	10,567,000	7,497,000	42,962,000	29,511,000	42,962,000	29,511,000	32,766,000	19,158,000	18,886				
1887	9,235,000	77,082,000	7,775,000	77,082,000	25,841,000	82,864,000	42,911,000	17,260,000	38,915,000	7,969,000	9,701,000	26,297,000	9,701,000	26,297,000	5,705,000	17,005,000	18,887				
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	43,634,000	15,404,000	38,118,000	8,001,000	18,376,000	28,088,000	18,376,000	28,088,000	12,560,000	20,635,000	18,888				
1889	15,991,000	33,622,000	15,991,000	33,622,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	10,285,000	18,678,000	5,263,000	7,274,000	59,952,000	36,680,000	59,952,000	36,680,000	54,930,000	25,285,000	18,889				
1890	9,914,000	47,734,000	9,914,000	47,734,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	12,943,000	21,033,000	9,072,000	8,828,000	17,274,000	34,874,000	17,274,000	34,874,000	13,404,000	22,379,000	18,900				
1891	11,973,000	42,313,000	11,973,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	18,232,000	18,027,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	86,363,000	22,591,000	86,363,000	22,591,000	84,939,000	14,034,000	18,901				
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	21,281,000	32,636,000	21,281,000	32,636,000	49,699,000	19,955,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	50,105,000	42,825,000	43,321,000	16,765,000	18,902				
1893	5,852,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	37,163,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	21,174,000	23,193,000	14,562,000	6,015,000	108,681,000	40,737,000	102,068,000	23,559,000	18,903				
1894	18,546,000	89,500,000	18,546,000	89,500,000	23,725,000	7,793,000	72,449,000	13,287,000	59,958,000	1,994,000	76,978,000	50,451,000	76,978,000	50,451,000	64,487,000	30,069,000	18,904				
1895	6,640,000	1,954,000	6,640,000	1,954,000	18,204,000	4,398,000	36,385,000	20,211,000	26,135,000	13,035,000	66,468,000	47,295,000	66,468,000	47,295,000	56,218,000	40,119,000	18,905	+			
1896	5,731,000	4,550,000	5,731,000	4,550,000	14,242,000	5,675,000	33,525,000	28,777,000	25,050,000	21,432,000	112,410,000	60,542,000	112,410,000	60,542,000	106,934,000	53,197,000	18,906	+			
1897	3,475,000	5,202,000	3,475,000	5,202,000	8,575,000	14,521,000	85,015,000	30,533,000	88,806,000	25,128,000	40,392,000	61,947,000	40,392,000	61,947,000	39,153,000	56,542,000	18,907	+			
1898	1,796,000	1,648,000	1,796,000	1,648,000	12,476,000	7,137,000	120,392,000	30,928,000	115,456,000	23,653,000	15,466,000	55,105,000	15,466,000	55,105,000	10,470,000	47,880,000	18,908	+			
1899	1,409,000	4,121,000	1,409,000	4,121,000	9,429,000	6,417,000	51,335,000	30,844,000	46,739,000	27,898,000	45,379,000	53,462,000	45,379,000	53,462,000	40,788,000	50,516,000	18,909	+			

\* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

# BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION AND SPECIE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	Years ending June 30th.										
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
United Kingdom	490,000	1,796,000	13,058,000	13,058,000	491,000	31,682,000	14,175,000	11,516,000	40,427,000	43,160,000	24,156,000
	34,120,000	10,353,000	60,920,000	20,021,000	41,108,000	48,047,000	39,102,000	103,553,000	49,688,000	41,643,000	54,649,000
France	2,568,000	2,976,000	2,853,000	6,053,000	5,471,000	2,130,000	1,321,000	1,155,000	1,862,000	1,257,000	2,447,000
	1,560,000	2,355,000	473,000	16,206,000	5,401,000	10,764,000	7,851,000	3,942,000	16,448,000	22,824,000	10,967,000
Germany.	23,904,000	5,596,000	14,775,000	13,871,000	32,609,000	15,546,000	26,753,000	8,096,000	14,983,000	5,070,000	9,018,000
	34,000	30,000	283,000	603,000	5,000	105,000	1,873,000	2,883,000	689,000	9,000	39,000
British North American Possessions.	1,273,000	2,508,000	3,605,000	4,012,000	488,000	14,440,000	1,389,000	122,000	3,567,000	8,431,000	193,000
	8,704,000	2,292,000	16,530,000	19,283,000	37,805,000	25,894,000	15,227,000	29,022,000	18,418,000	1,261,000	3,022,000
Mexico	7,000	38,000	1,000	132,000	22,000	13,000	13,000	9,000	78,000	—	55,000
	713,000	601,000	407,000	2,012,000	5,214,000	2,094,000	4,890,000	7,792,000	7,055,000	12,123,000	18,647,000
Cuba and Porto Rico.	—	—	147,000	1,421,000	5,508,000	1,657,000	3,507,000	5,700,000	3,547,000	2,894,000	4,477,000
	17,557,000	18,156,000	14,297,000	19,174,000	22,952,000	12,790,000	20,325,000	29,166,000	29,892,000	30,151,000	30,761,000
China and Japan.	60,000	16,000	112,000	14,000	129,000	138,000	5,000	19,000	6,000	1,116,000	42,000
	117,000	225,000	116,000	154,000	345,000	576,000	546,000	297,000	109,000	94,000	52,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela.	1,224,000	1,201,000	3,968,000	2,310,000	1,242,000	7,506,000	3,655,000	5,221,000	4,553,000	5,196,000	178,000
	36,000	116,000	632,000	311,000	16,000	461,000	—	11,000	—	—	1,808,000
All other Countries.	3,854,000	3,062,000	1,252,000	6,637,000	6,407,000	11,985,000	8,200,000	2,315,000	1,000	4,198,000	9,646,000
	146,000	33,000	19,000	361,000	221,000	235,000	26,000	5,000	148,000	2,000,000	6,396,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela.	8,293,000	4,190,000	703,000	1,325,000	2,714,000	5,026,000	8,517,000	6,457,000	5,362,000	2,912,000	2,758,000
	8,378,000	9,068,000	4,879,000	8,444,000	10,101,000	3,124,000	4,466,000	5,265,000	3,968,000	5,113,000	1,983,000
All other Countries.	1,725,000	1,838,000	2,754,000	1,866,000	1,427,000	2,087,000	1,435,000	4,524,000	1,127,000	997,000	669,000
	2,847,000	1,218,000	1,780,000	1,770,000	1,863,000	877,000	1,117,000	1,062,000	133,000	129,000	371,000
All other Countries.	256,000	488,000	371,000	4,000	35,000	156,000	294,000	211,000	56,000	36,000	15,000
	4,399,000	5,489,000	8,946,000	10,656,000	6,992,000	4,235,000	2,850,000	3,004,000	12,331,000	26,435,000	28,723,000
All other Countries.	2,792,000	3,059,000	3,365,000	2,070,000	3,554,000	2,916,000	2,110,000	6,221,000	3,557,000	3,405,000	2,607,000
	1,198,000	477,000	720,000	767,000	1,390,000	548,000	610,000	586,000	495,000	846,000	692,000

Note.—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

NOTE.—ORE (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1889, 80,901 dol.; in 1891, 1,073,976 dol.; in 1893, 1,073,976 dol.; in 1894, 140,779 dol.; in 1895, 80,901 dol.; in 1896, 80,901 dol.; in 1897, 80,901 dol.; in 1898, 225,594 dol.; in 1899, 225,594 dol.; in 1900, 225,594 dol.; in 1901, 225,594 dol.; in 1902, 225,594 dol.; in 1903, 225,594 dol.; in 1904, 225,594 dol.; in 1905, 225,594 dol.; in 1906, 225,594 dol.; in 1907, 225,594 dol.; in 1908, 225,594 dol.; in 1909, 225,594 dol.; in 1910, 225,594 dol.; in 1911, 225,594 dol.; in 1912, 225,594 dol.; in 1913, 225,594 dol.; in 1914, 225,594 dol.; in 1915, 225,594 dol.; in 1916, 225,594 dol.; in 1917, 225,594 dol.; in 1918, 225,594 dol.; in 1919, 225,594 dol.; in 1920, 225,594 dol.; in 1921, 225,594 dol.; in 1922, 225,594 dol.; in 1923, 225,594 dol.; in 1924, 225,594 dol.; in 1925, 225,594 dol.; in 1926, 225,594 dol.; in 1927, 225,594 dol.; in 1928, 225,594 dol.; in 1929, 225,594 dol.; in 1930, 225,594 dol.; in 1931, 225,594 dol.; in 1932, 225,594 dol.; in 1933, 225,594 dol.; in 1934, 225,594 dol.; in 1935, 225,594 dol.; in 1936, 225,594 dol.; in 1937, 225,594 dol.; in 1938, 225,594 dol.; in 1939, 225,594 dol.; in 1940, 225,594 dol.; in 1941, 225,594 dol.; in 1942, 225,594 dol.; in 1943, 225,594 dol.; in 1944, 225,594 dol.; in 1945, 225,594 dol.; in 1946, 225,594 dol.; in 1947, 225,594 dol.; in 1948, 225,594 dol.; in 1949, 225,594 dol.; in 1950, 225,594 dol.; in 1951, 225,594 dol.; in 1952, 225,594 dol.; in 1953, 225,594 dol.; in 1954, 225,594 dol.; in 1955, 225,594 dol.; in 1956, 225,594 dol.; in 1957, 225,594 dol.; in 1958, 225,594 dol.; in 1959, 225,594 dol.; in 1960, 225,594 dol.; in 1961, 225,594 dol.; in 1962, 225,594 dol.; in 1963, 225,594 dol.; in 1964, 225,594 dol.; in 1965, 225,594 dol.; in 1966, 225,594 dol.; in 1967, 225,594 dol.; in 1968, 225,594 dol.; in 1969, 225,594 dol.; in 1970, 225,594 dol.; in 1971, 225,594 dol.; in 1972, 225,594 dol.; in 1973, 225,594 dol.; in 1974, 225,594 dol.; in 1975, 225,594 dol.; in 1976, 225,594 dol.; in 1977, 225,594 dol.; in 1978, 225,594 dol.; in 1979, 225,594 dol.; in 1980, 225,594 dol.; in 1981, 225,594 dol.; in 1982, 225,594 dol.; in 1983, 225,594 dol.; in 1984, 225,594 dol.; in 1985, 225,594 dol.; in 1986, 225,594 dol.; in 1987, 225,594 dol.; in 1988, 225,594 dol.; in 1989, 225,594 dol.; in 1990, 225,594 dol.; in 1991, 225,594 dol.; in 1992, 225,594 dol.; in 1993, 225,594 dol.; in 1994, 225,594 dol.; in 1995, 225,594 dol.; in 1996, 225,594 dol.; in 1997, 225,594 dol.; in 1998, 225,594 dol.; in 1999, 225,594 dol.; in 2000, 225,594 dol.; in 2001, 225,594 dol.; in 2002, 225,594 dol.; in 2003, 225,594 dol.; in 2004, 225,594 dol.; in 2005, 225,594 dol.; in 2006, 225,594 dol.; in 2007, 225,594 dol.; in 2008, 225,594 dol.; in 2009, 225,594 dol.; in 2010, 225,594 dol.; in 2011, 225,594 dol.; in 2012, 225,594 dol.; in 2013, 225,594 dol.; in 2014, 225,594 dol.; in 2015, 225,594 dol.; in 2016, 225,594 dol.; in 2017, 225,594 dol.; in 2018, 225,594 dol.; in 2019, 225,594 dol.; in 2020, 225,594 dol.; in 2021, 225,594 dol.; in 2022, 225,594 dol.; in 2023, 225,594 dol.; in 2024, 225,594 dol.; in 2025, 225,594 dol.; in 2026, 225,594 dol.; in 2027, 225,594 dol.; in 2028, 225,594 dol.; in 2029, 225,594 dol.; in 2030, 225,594 dol.; in 2031, 225,594 dol.; in 2032, 225,594 dol.; in 2033, 225,594 dol.; in 2034, 225,594 dol.; in 2035, 225,594 dol.; in 2036, 225,594 dol.; in 2037, 225,594 dol.; in 2038, 225,594 dol.; in 2039, 225,594 dol.; in 2040, 225,594 dol.; in 2041, 225,594 dol.; in 2042, 225,594 dol.; in 2043, 225,594 dol.; in 2044, 225,594 dol.; in 2045, 225,594 dol.; in 2046, 225,594 dol.; in 2047, 225,594 dol.; in 2048, 225,594 dol.; in 2049, 225,594 dol.; in 2050, 225,594 dol.; in 2051, 225,594 dol.; in 2052, 225,594 dol.; in 2053, 225,594 dol.; in 2054, 225,594 dol.; in 2055, 225,594 dol.; in 2056, 225,594 dol.; in 2057, 225,594 dol.; in 2058, 225,594 dol.; in 2059, 225,594 dol.; in 2060, 225,594 dol.; in 2061, 225,594 dol.; in 2062, 225,594 dol.; in 2063, 225,594 dol.; in 2064, 225,594 dol.; in 2065, 225,594 dol.; in 2066, 225,594 dol.; in 2067, 225,594 dol.; in 2068, 225,594 dol.; in 2069, 225,594 dol.; in 2070, 225,594 dol.; in 2071, 225,594 dol.; in 2072, 225,594 dol.; in 2073, 225,594 dol.; in 2074, 225,594 dol.; in 2075, 225,594 dol.; in 2076, 225,594 dol.; in 2077, 225,594 dol.; in 2078, 225,594 dol.; in 2079, 225,594 dol.; in 2080, 225,594 dol.; in 2081, 225,594 dol.; in 2082, 225,594 dol.; in 2083, 225,594 dol.; in 2084, 225,594 dol.; in 2085, 225,594 dol.; in 2086, 225,594 dol.; in 2087, 225,594 dol.; in 2088, 225,594 dol.; in 2089, 225,594 dol.; in 2090, 225,594 dol.; in 2091, 225,594 dol.; in 2092, 225,594 dol.; in 2093, 225,594 dol.; in 2094, 225,594 dol.; in 2095, 225,594 dol.; in 2096, 225,594 dol.; in 2097, 225,594 dol.; in 2098, 225,594 dol.; in 2099, 225,594 dol.; in 2100, 225,594 dol.; in 2101, 225,594 dol.; in 2102, 225,594 dol.; in 2103, 225,594 dol.; in 2104, 225,594 dol.; in 2105, 225,594 dol.; in 2106, 225,594 dol.; in 2107, 225,594 dol.; in 2108, 225,594 dol.; in 2109, 225,594 dol.; in 2110, 225,594 dol.; in 2111, 225,594 dol.; in 2112, 225,594 dol.; in 2113, 225,594 dol.; in 2114, 225,594 dol.; in 2115, 225,594 dol.; in 2116, 225,594 dol.; in 2117, 225,594 dol.; in 2118, 225,594 dol.; in 2119, 225,594 dol.; in 2120, 225,594 dol.; in 2121, 225,594 dol.; in 2122, 225,594 dol.; in 2123, 225,594 dol.; in 2124, 225,594 dol.; in 2125, 225,594 dol.; in 2126, 225,594 dol.; in 2127, 225,594 dol.; in 2128, 225,594 dol.; in 2129, 225,594 dol.; in 2130, 225,594 dol.; in 2131, 225,594 dol.; in 2132, 225,594 dol.; in 2133, 225,594 dol.; in 2134, 225,594 dol.; in 2135, 225,594 dol.; in 2136, 225,594 dol.; in 2137, 225,594 dol.; in 2138, 225,594 dol.; in 2139, 225,594 dol.; in 2140, 225,594 dol.; in 2141, 225,594 dol.; in 2142, 225,594 dol.; in 2143, 225,594 dol.; in 2144, 225,594 dol.; in 2145, 225,594 dol.; in 2146, 225,594 dol.; in 2147, 225,594 dol.; in 2148, 225,594 dol.; in 2149, 225,594 dol.; in 2150, 225,594 dol.; in 2151, 225,594 dol.; in 2152, 225,594 dol.; in 2153, 225,594 dol.; in 2154, 225,594 dol.; in 2155, 225,594 dol.; in 2156, 225,594 dol.; in 2157, 225,594 dol.; in 2158, 225,594 dol.; in 2159, 225,594 dol.; in 2160, 225,594 dol.; in 2161, 225,594 dol.; in 2162, 225,594 dol.; in 2163, 225,594 dol.; in 2164, 225,594 dol.; in 2165, 225,594 dol.; in 2166, 225,594 dol.; in 2167, 225,594 dol.; in 2168, 225,594 dol.; in 2169, 225,594 dol.; in 2170, 225,594 dol.; in 2171, 225,594 dol.; in 2172, 225,594 dol.; in 2173, 225,594 dol.; in 2174, 225,594 dol.; in 2175, 225,594 dol.; in 2176, 225,594 dol.; in 2177, 225,594 dol.; in 2178, 225,594 dol.; in 2179, 225,594 dol.; in 2180, 225,594 dol.; in 2181, 225,594 dol.; in 2182, 225,594 dol.; in 2183, 225,594 dol.; in 2184, 225,594 dol.; in 2185, 225,594 dol.; in 2186, 225,594 dol.; in 2187, 225,594 dol.; in 2188, 225,594 dol.; in 2189, 225,594 dol.; in 2190, 225,594 dol.; in 2191, 225,594 dol.; in 2192, 225,594 dol.; in 2193, 225,594 dol.; in 2194, 225,594 dol.; in 2195, 225,594 dol.; in 2196, 225,594 dol.; in 2197, 225,594 dol.; in 2198, 225,594 dol.; in 2199, 225,594 dol.; in 2200, 225,594 dol.; in 2201, 225,594 dol.; in 2202, 225,594 dol.; in 2203, 225,594 dol.; in 2204, 225,594 dol.; in 2205, 225,594 dol.; in 2206, 225,594 dol.; in 2207, 225,594 dol.; in 2208, 225,594 dol.; in 2209, 225,594 dol.; in 2210, 225,594 dol.; in 2211, 225,594 dol.; in 2212, 225,594 dol.; in 2213, 225,594 dol.; in 2214, 225,594 dol.; in 2215, 225,594 dol.; in 2216, 225,594 dol.; in 2217, 225,594 dol.; in 2218, 225,594 dol.; in 2219, 225,594 dol.; in 2220, 225,594 dol.; in 2221, 225,594 dol.; in 2222, 225,594 dol.; in 2223, 225,594 dol.; in 2224, 225,594 dol.; in 2225, 225,594 dol.; in 2226, 225,594 dol.; in 2227, 225,594 dol.; in 2228, 225,594 dol.; in 2229, 225,594 dol.; in 2230, 225,594 dol.; in 2231, 225,594 dol.; in 2232, 225,594 dol.; in 2233, 225,594 dol.; in 2234, 225,594 dol.; in 2235, 225,594 dol.; in 2236, 225,594 dol.; in 2237, 225,594 dol.; in 2238, 225,594 dol.; in 2239, 225,594 dol.; in 2240, 225,594 dol.; in 2241, 225,594 dol.; in 2242, 225,594 dol.; in 2243, 225,594 dol.; in 2244, 225,594 dol.; in 2245, 225,594 dol.; in 2246, 225,594 dol.; in 2247, 225,594 dol.; in 2248, 225,594 dol.; in 2249, 225,594 dol.; in 2250, 225,594 dol.; in 2251, 225,594 dol.; in 2252, 225,594 dol.; in 2253, 225,594 dol.; in 2254, 225,594 dol.; in 2255, 225,594 dol.; in 2256, 225,594 dol.; in 2257, 225,594 dol.; in 2258, 225,594 dol.; in 2259, 225,594 dol.; in 2260, 225,594 dol.; in 2261, 225,594 dol.; in 2262, 225,594 dol.; in 2263, 225,594 dol.; in 2264, 225,594 dol.; in 2265, 225,594 dol.; in 2266, 225,594 dol.; in 2267, 225,594 dol.; in 2268, 225,594 dol.; in 2269, 225,594 dol.; in 2270, 225,594 dol.; in 2271, 225,594 dol.; in 2272, 225,594 dol.; in 2273, 225,594 dol.; in 2274, 225,594 dol.; in 2275, 225,594 dol.; in 2276, 225,594 dol.; in 2277, 225,594 dol.; in 2278, 225,594 dol.; in 2279, 225,594 dol.; in 2280, 225,594 dol.; in 2281, 225,594 dol.; in 2282, 225,594 dol.; in 2283, 225,594 dol.; in 2284, 225,594 dol.; in 2285, 225,594 dol.; in 2286, 225,594 dol.; in 2287, 225,594 dol.; in 2288, 225,594 dol.; in 2289, 225,594 dol.; in 2290, 225,594 dol.; in 2291, 225,594 dol.; in 2292, 225,594 dol.; in 2293, 225,594 dol.; in 2294, 225,594 dol.; in 2295, 225,594 dol.; in 2296, 225,594 dol.; in 2297, 225,594 dol.; in 2298, 225,594 dol.; in 2299, 225,594 dol.; in 2300, 225,594 dol.; in 2301, 225,594 dol.; in 2302, 225,594 dol.; in 2303, 225,594 dol.; in 2304, 225,594 dol.; in 2305, 225,594 dol.; in 2306, 225,594 dol.; in 2307, 225,594 dol.; in 2308, 225,594 dol.; in 2309, 225,594 dol.; in 2310, 225,594 dol.; in 2311, 225,594 dol.; in 2312, 225,594 dol.; in 2313, 225,594 dol.; in 2314, 225,594 dol.; in 2315, 225,594 dol.; in 2316, 225,594 dol.; in 2317, 225,594 dol.; in 2318, 225,594 dol.; in 2319, 225,594 dol.; in 2320, 225,594 dol.; in 2321, 225,594 dol.; in 2322, 225,594 dol.; in 2323, 225,594 dol.; in 2324, 225,594 dol.; in 2325, 225,594 dol.; in 2326, 225,594 dol.; in 2327, 225,594 dol.; in 2328, 225,594 dol.; in 2329, 225,594 dol.; in 2330, 225,594 dol.; in 2331, 225,594 dol.; in 2332, 225,594 dol.; in 2333, 225,594 dol.;

## RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ANIMALS, ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1889 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING :— [Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs); also live Geese and Domestic Fowls,* &c.]	1889	1,498	3	13,270	1.7
	1890	1,694	4	11,160	1.6
	1891	1,607	4	16,714	2.4
	1892	1,764	5	15,896	3.3
	1893	2,514	5	13,459	2.2
	1894	4,147	7	12,921	1.9
	1895	5,186	9	15,556	2.3
	1896	4,160	7	15,636	2.3
	1897	3,338	6	17,441	2.4
	1898	3,660	6	17,424	2.4
	1899	4,136	6	17,658	2.8
ARTICLES OF FOOD :— [Includes Grain, Rice, Potatoes, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish, (chiefly Herrings); Eggs, Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Produce; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1889	83,234	19.0	430,692	57.4
	1890	85,323	20.5	391,100	56.4
	1891	77,030	20.5	421,463	59.6
	1892	82,030	20.3	204,347	43.0
	1893	100,946	21.8	337,368	56.3
	1894	196,089	17.0	435,298	65.1
	1895	98,914	18.4	391,154	56.7
	1896	100,949	17.1	390,784	56.6
	1897	197,931	17.5	421,468	58.1
	1898	106,391	17.1	441,127	60.2
	1899	107,973	16.6	326,520	52.1
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS :— [Includes Cotton, Raw and Yarn; Flax and Hemp, Raw and Yarn; Silk, Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool, Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Furs, Skins; Coal and Coke; Mineral Oils (Petroleum, &c.); Metals other than Precious Metals; Timber; Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Rags, &c.]	1889	269,025	61.6	296,769	38.2
	1890	250,759	60.3	271,147	39.1
	1891	221,202	58.3	247,138	35.0
	1892	241,645	59.8	234,184	49.2
	1893	267,509	57.7	227,995	38.1
	1894	323,139	57.8	203,339	30.4
	1895	292,726	54.4	261,078	37.9
	1896	317,662	53.9	260,394	37.7
	1897	302,022	54.0	257,225	35.4
	1898	313,620	50.8	241,299	32.9
	1899	314,120	48.3	252,966	40.3
† MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Manufactures; Beds and Bedding; Wearing Apparel; Boots and Shoes; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery; Earthenware and Pottery; China and Glass ware; Bricks; Furniture; Candles; Paper, Books, Pictures; Gutta-Percha Manufactures; Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, &c.]	1889	83,259	19.1	20,144	2.7
	1890	78,289	18.8	19,993	2.9
	1891	78,739	20.8	21,897	3.0
	1892	78,432	19.4	21,154	4.5
	1893	92,577	20.0	20,888	3.4
	1894	137,197	24.5	17,225	2.6
	1895	141,682	26.3	21,294	3.1
	1896	167,039	28.3	23,117	3.4
	1897	150,657	27.9	29,989	4.1
	1898	194,779	31.5	32,833	4.5
	1899	224,266	34.5	29,819	4.8
TOTAL	1889	437,016	—	750,875	—
	1890	416,065	—	693,400	—
	1891	379,342†	—	707,388‡	—
	1892	403,880	—	475,580	—
	1893	463,546	—	599,210	—
	1894	559,572	—	668,753	—
	1895	538,508	—	689,062	—
	1896	589,810	—	689,931	—
	1897	569,998	—	726,118	—
	1898	617,459	—	732,673	—
	1899	660,485†	—	626,968	—

\* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

|| Does not add. *See in 'orig.*

No. 17—continued.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the GERMAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1887 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—</b>	1887	867	30.9	500	15.9
	1888	907	27.6	486	15.2
	1889	1,229	30.6	401	12.7
	1890	1,297	33.5	471	14.2
	1891	1,513	36.4	439	13.8
	1892	1,504	37.4	370	12.5
	1893	1,317	33.2	426	13.8
	1894	1,437	36.5	414	14.0
	1895	1,390	33.7	416	12.5
	1896	1,482	34.4	451	12.8
	1897	1,615	34.5	516	14.2
	1898	1,819	35.8	504	13.4
	1899	1,728	31.5	479	11.4
<b>*RAW MATERIALS:—</b>	1887	1,325	42.4	586	18.7
	1888	1,507	45.8	646	20.1
	1889	1,793	44.6	667	21.0
	1890	1,784	42.9	710	21.3
	1891	1,734	41.8	687	21.7
	1892	1,658	41.3	635	21.5
	1893	1,744	44.0	668	21.6
	1894	1,666	42.3	668	22.6
	1895	1,805	43.8	722	21.8
	1896	1,886	43.8	778	21.9
	1897	2,100	44.9	815	22.4
	1898	2,247	44.2	857	22.8
	1899	2,607	47.6	1,016	24.1
<b>†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—</b>	1887	833	26.7	2,049	65.4
	1888	877	26.0	2,074	64.7
	1889	993	24.8	2,969	66.3
	1890	961	23.6	2,147	64.5
	1891	904	21.8	2,049	64.5
	1892	856	21.3	1,949	66.0
	1893	901	22.8	1,998	64.6
	1894	835	21.2	1,879	63.4
	1895	926	22.5	2,180	65.7
	1896	989	21.8	2,801	65.3
	1897	966	20.6	2,304	63.4
	1898	1,015	20.0	2,596	63.8
	1899	1,148	20.9	2,712	64.5
<b>TOTAL:</b>	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,151	—	3,175	—
	1892	4,018	—	2,954	—
	1893	3,962	—	3,092	—
	1894	3,838	—	2,961	—
	1895	4,121	—	3,318	—
	1896	4,807	—	3,525	—
	1897	4,681	—	3,635	—
	1898	5,081	—	3,757	—
	1899	5,483	—	4,207	—

\* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account from and after 1897.

## No. 17—continued.

## HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1888 to 1898 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— [Includes Live Stock of all kinds; Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Tobacco, raw and manufactured, &c.]	1888	487,316	34.4	365,318	32.8
	1889	423,402	34.0	365,092	33.4
	1890	473,029	36.4	353,482	32.5
	1891	462,266	34.1	388,625	34.1
	1892	414,922	32.4	369,750	32.6
	1893	400,395	34.8	423,263	37.9
	1894	523,159	35.8	439,902	39.5
	1895	539,003	37.4	460,501	39.1
	1896	608,919	37.2	538,404	40.2
	1897	624,855	36.6	585,332	39.6
	1898				
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Hair; Hides, raw; Earths, Stone, Coal; Petroleum; Drugs, Dye Stuffs, raw; Rags, &c.]	1888	557,909	43.9	385,530	34.6
	1889	563,716	45.3	380,236	35.3
	1890	577,794	44.4	374,330	34.4
	1891	604,690	44.6	414,639	36.4
	1892	530,355	41.4	309,703	32.6
	1893	594,687	42.2	424,969	38.1
	1894	622,846	42.6	411,063	36.0
	1895	594,764	41.2	425,419	36.1
	1896	668,161	40.9	501,140	37.5
	1897	608,240	40.9	582,511	39.4
	1898				
'MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarns and Manufactures; Leather Wares; Machinery, Metal Wares, Ironmongery, Coin, &c.; Pottery and Porcelain; Glassware; Chemical Products; Paper Manufactures, &c.]	1888	261,232	20.5	257,755	23.1
	1889	240,934	19.3	240,969	22.0
	1890	236,290	18.2	268,000	24.7
	1891	272,857	20.1	241,093	21.2
	1892	311,896	24.3	233,573	25.0
	1893	271,751	19.3	247,436	22.2
	1894	271,948	18.6	243,156	21.8
	1895	277,916	19.2	253,170	21.5
	1896	305,499	18.7	267,654	20.0
	1897	323,205	19.0	281,719	19.0
	1898				
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED	1888	15,636	1.2	106,203	9.5
	1889	17,235	1.4	101,782	9.3
	1890	12,637	1.0	91,711	8.4
	1891	16,246	1.2	94,916	8.3
	1892	24,896	1.9	110,815	9.8
	1893	51,391	3.7	20,950	1.8
	1894	43,377	3.0	20,618	1.8
	1895	31,255	2.2	38,989	3.3
	1896	52,352	3.2	30,266	2.3
	1897	59,845	3.5	29,085	2.0
	1898				
TOTAL	1888	1,272,093	—	1,114,806	—
	1889	1,245,287	—	1,094,079	—
	1890	1,299,750	—	1,087,532	—
	1891	1,356,069	—	1,139,273	—
	1892	1,282,069	—	1,133,931	—
	1893	1,408,724	—	1,116,618	—
	1894	1,460,830	—	1,114,739	—
	1895	1,443,888	—	1,178,079	—
	1896	1,634,931	—	1,337,464	—
	1897	1,706,145	—	1,479,147	—
	1898				

\* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

## FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1888 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—	1888	1,507,000	36·7	723,700	22·4
	1889	1,441,200	33·4	837,500	22·6
	1890	1,445,100	32·6	855,400	22·8
	1891	1,652,500	34·7	808,300	22·7
	1892	1,400,400	33·4	759,300	21·9
	1893	1,060,700	27·5	710,600	22·0
	1894	1,197,600	31·1	606,200	21·6
	1895	1,035,500	27·8	591,000	17·5
	1896	1,006,600	26·5	661,800	19·2
	1897	1,023,600	26·0	720,700	20·0
	1898	1,505,600	33·7	662,800	18·9
	1899	951,000	21·1	675,300	16·3
	1888	2,021,200	49·2	813,400	25·0
RAW MATERIALS:—	1889	2,262,500	52·4	940,600	25·4
	1890	2,341,700	52·8	899,000	23·9
	1891	2,419,400	50·7	834,700	23·4
	1892	2,172,700	51·9	822,600	23·8
	1893	2,228,900	57·9	784,000	24·2
	1894	2,104,500	54·7	754,700	24·5
	1895	2,100,900	56·5	873,600	25·9
	1896	2,173,600	57·2	836,200	24·6
	1897	2,318,900	58·6	943,900	26·2
	1898	2,348,500	52·5	932,300	26·5
	1899	2,830,600	62·8	1,210,300	29·3
	1888	578,800	14·1	1,706,600	52·6
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1889	613,100	14·2	1,925,900	52·0
	1890	650,100	14·6	1,990,000	53·3
	1891	695,900	14·6	1,926,200	53·0
	1892	614,900	14·7	1,878,800	54·3
	1893	564,100	14·6	1,741,800	53·8
	1894	548,300	14·2	1,657,200	53·9
	1895	583,500	15·7	1,909,200	56·6
	1896	618,400	16·3	1,912,900	56·2
	1897	608,500	15·4	1,983,400	53·8
	1898	618,400	13·8	1,915,800	54·6
	1899	727,700	16·1	2,267,000	54·6
	1888	4,107,000	—	3,246,700	—
	1889	4,316,800	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,900	—	3,753,400	—
	1891	4,767,800	—	3,569,700	—
	1892	4,188,000	—	3,460,700	—
	1893	3,853,700	—	3,236,400	—
	1894	3,850,400	—	3,078,100	—
	1895	3,719,900	—	3,373,800	—
	1896	3,798,600	—	3,400,900	—
	1897	3,956,000	—	3,598,000	—
	1898	4,472,500	—	3,510,900	—
	1899	4,518,300	—	4,152,600	—
TOTAL					

\* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

## SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1888 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD:—</b> [Includes Animals not otherwise mentioned; Food Products; Agricultural and Animal Products; Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food; Wine, Spirits, and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1888	237,906	29.0	72,983	10.8
	1889	262,108	29.0	73,217	10.5
	1890	296,806	31.0	78,822	11.2
	1891	304,160	32.6	80,000	11.9
	1892	270,313	31.1	80,954	12.3
	1893	246,448	29.8	77,621	12.0
	1894	264,737	32.0	80,661	13.0
	1895	277,456	30.3	78,586	11.8
	1896	306,157	30.8	80,841	11.8
	1897	316,345	30.7	81,911	11.8
	1898	331,800	31.1	91,398	12.6
	1899	323,706	29.3	87,276	11.0
<b>RAW MATERIALS:—</b> [Includes Animals, such as Horses, also Farm and Draught Animals; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs, crude; Wood, unwrought; Straw; Manures, crude; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1888	308,110	37.5	104,651	15.6
	1889	350,489	38.7	94,363	13.6
	1890	354,792	37.2	85,782	12.2
	1891	322,281	34.6	80,433	12.0
	1892	327,778	37.7	84,027	12.8
	1893	333,904	40.3	83,300	12.9
	1894	310,111	37.6	75,850	12.2
	1895	357,314	39.0	81,487	12.3
	1896	370,854	37.3	81,473	11.8
	1897	381,532	37.0	82,155	11.9
	1898	390,111	36.6	85,020	11.8
	1899	458,453	39.4	92,486	11.6
<b>*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—</b> [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, and Wool; Straw Plait and Manufactures; Ready-made Clothing; Leather wares; Machines and Machinery, Manufactures of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Earthen and Glasswares; Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Wood, unwrought; Paper; Works of Literature and Art; Clocks and Watches; Gutta-Percha; Animal Products, manufactured; Manures; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1888	275,288	33.5	496,038	73.6
	1889	292,080	32.3	527,943	75.0
	1890	305,678	31.8	538,209	76.6
	1891	306,725	32.8	511,434	76.1
	1892	271,897	31.2	492,668	74.9
	1893	247,080	29.0	485,530	75.1
	1894	251,035	30.4	464,688	74.8
	1895	281,066	30.7	503,287	75.9
	1896	316,848	31.9	525,782	76.4
	1897	338,343	32.3	529,107	76.3
	1898	345,304	32.8	547,408	75.6
	1899	375,436	32.3	616,252	77.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	1888	821,393	—	673,672	—
	1889	904,687	—	695,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,160	—	671,867	—
	1892	869,958	—	657,619	—
	1893	827,522	—	646,451	—
	1894	825,883	—	621,192	—
	1895	915,860	—	663,360	—
	1896	988,859	—	688,006	—
	1897	1,081,220	—	698,173	—
	1898	1,065,306	—	723,876	—
	1899	1,162,596	—	796,014	—

NOTE.—Including Bullion and Specie in the year 1888, bullion only—but not specie—being included in subsequent years.

\* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

## ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1888 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lires.	Per cent.	1,000 Lires.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals (except Horses); Grain of all kinds; Fruit, Olive Oil and Farinaceous Pastes; Agricultural and Animal Products; Colonial Produce; Drugs; Aerated Waters; Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1888	274,480	22.7	292,318	30.8
	1889	364,116	26.0	273,915	28.9
	1890	318,921	24.2	255,229	29.1
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	297,735	25.4	284,846	29.7
	1893	291,820	24.5	292,920	30.4
	1894	199,863	18.2	331,424	32.3
	1895	242,879	20.5	309,589	29.8
	1896	250,824	22.0	320,775	30.5
	1897	221,973	18.6	329,080	30.1
	1898	391,600	27.7	333,094	27.7
	1899	251,966	16.7	378,550	26.5
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— [Includes Horses; Raw Cotton, Hemp and Wool; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs; Wood, unwrought; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1888	396,830	32.9	175,979	18.5
	1889	456,774	32.6	180,224	18.7
	1890	468,624	35.6	171,411	19.6
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	407,984	34.8	185,442	19.4
	1893	427,789	35.9	202,921	21.0
	1894	455,179	41.6	182,960	17.8
	1895	466,482	39.5	178,457	17.0
	1896	457,020	38.7	181,906	17.3
	1897	469,896	39.4	194,449	17.8
	1898	508,418	36.0	201,646	16.7
	1899	582,283	38.6	242,410	16.9
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED:— [Includes Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Chemical Products and Drugs; Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats, &c.]	1888	188,982	15.6	348,067	36.7
	1889	220,187	15.7	356,006	36.9
	1890	210,533	16.0	311,321	35.5
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	202,920	17.3	365,472	38.1
	1893	207,053	17.4	320,689	33.9
	1894	202,966	18.5	355,383	34.6
	1895	228,566	19.2	372,321	35.9
	1896	214,506	18.2	332,613	31.6
	1897	245,309	20.6	345,395	31.9
	1898	249,688	17.7	404,570	33.6
	1899	356,639	23.7	523,763	36.6
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, and Silk; Velvets; Haberdashery, Ready-made Clothing; Straw Hats; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Iron Tubing and other Coarse Ironwares; Machinery; Arms; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster and Coral; Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps and Essences; Furniture; Paper, Books and Engravings; Clocks, Musical Instruments; Jewellery and Silversmiths' Wares; Tobacco, Manufactured or Prepared, &c.]	1888	348,066	28.8	133,473	14.0
	1889	360,073	25.7	149,065	15.5
	1890	318,618	24.2	137,900	15.8
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	264,803	22.5	122,427	12.8
	1893	263,966	22.2	141,708	14.7
	1894	237,241	21.7	156,739	15.3
	1895	259,361	21.8	179,341	17.3
	1896	248,821	21.1	216,804	20.6
	1897	254,421	21.4	219,890	20.2
	1898	262,629	18.6	264,259	22.0
	1899	315,734	21.0	286,693	20.0
TOTAL	1888	1,210,328	—	949,837	—
	1889	1,402,000	—	965,109	—
	1890	1,316,096	—	875,761	—
	1891	1,126,585	—	876,900	—
	1892	1,173,392	—	965,187	—
	1893	1,191,228	—	964,188	—
	1894	1,094,644	—	1,026,506	—
	1895	1,187,288	—	1,037,708	—
	1896	1,180,173	—	1,052,098	—
	1897	1,191,599	—	1,091,734	—
	1898	1,413,335	—	1,208,569	—
	1899	1,506,561	—	1,431,416	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1888 to 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1888-89 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years, as the particulars shown above for those years have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for the year 1880. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned) when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year.

No. 17—continued.

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, PARTLY MANUFACTURED and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per Cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per Cent.
<b>RAW MATERIALS:—</b>	1891	108,441	17·7	160,817	20·4
(a) Articles of food* :—	1892	106,038	17·0	141,102	19·5
	1893	114,704	17·1	168,678	20·0
[Includes Live Animals (except Horses); Cereals, Pulse, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables of all kinds; Hops; Meat, Poultry, Fish; Eggs; Coffee, Chicory, Spices; Tobacco, Raw, &c.]	1894	132,808	19·0	207,682	26·1
	1895	144,479	20·0	145,514	19·6
	1896	128,985	18·3	140,685	18·2
	1897	154,699	20·5	188,543	18·1
	1898	191,919	23·4	140,259	17·4
	1899	133,627	16·8	166,563	17·9
(b) Agricultural Produce and materials for Textile, Wood, and other Industries:—	1891	177,640	29·0	107,389	13·7
	1892	171,501	27·5	112,653	15·6
[Includes Horses; Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Raw; Seeds and Plants of all kinds; Hides and Skins, Raw; Hair, Bristles and Feathers; Charcoal; Turning and Carving Materials; Timber; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs, crude; Gums and Resins; Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha, &c.]	1893	190,015	28·3	119,039	14·8
	1894	178,341	25·5	117,936	14·8
	1895	186,280	25·8	126,768	17·1
	1896	184,992	26·2	129,512	16·7
	1897	193,090	25·6	135,353	17·7
	1898	203,625	24·8	143,846	17·8
	1899	225,565	28·0	173,203	18·6
(c.) Products of the Mining and Metal Industries:—	1891	56,530	9·2	52,087	6·6
	1892	56,108	9·0	45,500	6·3
	1893	65,257	9·7	47,329	5·9
	1894	69,525	9·9	44,382	5·6
[Includes Salt; Coal, Coke and Briquettes; Lignite; Saltpetre; Porcelain-clay; Mineral Oils, crude; Pig Iron and Steel, Lead, Tin, Zinc, and Copper, unwrought, &c.]	1895	74,606	10·3	45,955	6·2
	1896	76,485	10·8	48,097	6·2
	1897	81,092	10·7	51,567	6·7
	1898	90,035	11·0	59,068	7·4
	1899	96,648	12·3	69,140	7·4
<b>PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—</b>	1891	98,966	16·1	106,972	12·8
[Includes Silk, Thrown and Spun; Cotton Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute Yarns; Malt; Oleomargarine; Leather; Iron and Steel in bars, plates, &c.; Chemical Products; Paraffin; Palm and Seed Oils; Dyeing and Tanning Materials; Wood, partly manufactured, &c.]	1892	104,298	16·8	89,177	12·3
	1893	105,553	15·8	102,859	12·8
	1894	111,179	15·9	96,681	12·2
	1895	114,155	15·8	97,723	13·2
	1896	110,887	15·7	103,471	13·4
	1897	106,486	14·1	115,480	15·1
	1898	105,635	12·9	121,237	15·0
	1899	114,553	14·2	149,187	15·1
<b>MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:</b>					
[Includes Manufactured Foods; Manufactures of Silk, Cotton, Wool and Flax; Ready-made Clothing; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery and Locomotives; Mineral Oil, refined; Wooden Wares; Stone, Earthen and Glasswares; Chemical Products; Paper, Books, &c.; Scientific Instruments, Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, Fancy Wares and Jewellery; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1891	172,127	28·0	365,447	46·5
	1892	185,026	29·7	334,220	46·3
	1893	195,177	29·1	367,652	45·6
	1894	208,180	29·7	328,794	41·3
	1895	202,944	28·1	325,850	43·9
	1896	204,438	29·0	352,230	45·5
	1897	219,914	29·1	325,351	42·4
	1898	228,587	27·9	342,612	42·4
	1899	232,042	28·9	381,713	41·0
	1891	613,713	—	786,712	—
	1892	622,571	—	722,721	—
	1893	670,706	—	805,557	—
	1894	690,992	—	795,475	—
	1895	722,473	—	741,810	—
	1896	705,787	—	774,004	—
	1897	756,290	—	766,244	—
	1898	819,801	—	807,622	—
	1899	804,435	—	980,796	—
<b>TOTAL</b>					

\* Except salt, which is included under (c).

† Except amber, which is included under (b).

## No. 17—continued.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,  
Year from 1890 to  
(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY	Years (ended 30th June.)	IMPORTS (Entered for Consumption).	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
<b>IMPORTS :—</b>		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS —</b>			
[Includes Horses and other Live Animals; Breadstuffs, Rice; Fruit and Nuts; Vegetables; Fish; Tea, Coffee, Cocoa, crude, and leaves and shells of; Sugar, Molasses, and Confectionery; Spices, &c.]	1890	248,601	32.1
	1891	290,377	34.0
	1892	299,668	36.8
	1893	269,277	31.9
	1894	275,832	43.3
	1895	226,422	31.0
	1896	223,906	30.1
	1897	254,658	32.3
	1898	170,746	29.1
	1899	207,468	30.3
<b>ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY :—</b>			
[Includes Raw Cotton, Silk, and Wool; Raw Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Seeds and Plants; Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins; Coal; Ore—Gold or Silver Bearing; Lead and Manufactures; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs; India-rubber and Gutta-percha, crude; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines, and Chemicals; Timber; Materials for making Paper (Rags and other, except Wood-pulp), &c.]	1890	178,435	23.1
	1891	195,918	22.9
	1892	197,840	24.3
	1893	218,311	25.0
	1894	126,643	19.9
	1895	187,483	25.6
	1896	201,850	26.6
	1897	207,288	26.3
	1898	188,941	32.2
	1899	218,111	31.8
<b>ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS :—</b>			
[Includes Woollen, Cotton, Linen, &c., Yarns; Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.; Leather, prepared; Furs, dressed on the Skin; Iron and Steel partly wrought; Cement; Oils, Paints, and Colours; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines and Chemicals; Manufactures of Wood, Wood Pulp, &c.]	1890	84,701	10.9
	1891	109,262	12.8
	1892	80,480	9.9
	1893	94,005	11.2
	1894	65,721	10.3
	1895	83,788	1.5
	1896	79,452	10.5
	1897	99,823	18.8
	1898	58,171	9.9
	1899	60,063	8.8
<b>MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION :</b>			
[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c.; Buttons, common; Leather Wares; Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures; Manufactures of Iron and Steel; China, Stone and Earthenware, Glass and Glassware; Paper and Manufactures of; Books, Maps, Engravings and other Printed Matter; Wooden Wares; Clocks and Watches, &c.]	1890	154,469	20.0
	1891	147,423	17.2
	1892	142,075	17.5
	1893	153,814	18.2
	1894	99,320	15.6
	1895	140,774	19.2
	1896	160,204	21.1
	1897	165,022	20.9
	1898	94,709	16.1
	1899	110,735	16.1
<b>ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &amp;c. :—</b>			
[Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings and Lace Window Curtains; Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Silk manufactures; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c.; Jewellery and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds, rough and uncut; Art Works (paintings, statuary, &c.); Wines, Malt Liquors, Distilled Spirits; Tobacco and Manufactures of, &c.]	1890	107,469	13.9
	1891	111,534	13.1
	1892	93,538	11.5
	1893	108,448	12.8
	1894	69,098	10.9
	1895	92,715	12.7
	1896	89,282	11.7
	1897	92,480	11.7
	1898	74,687	12.7
	1899	89,066	13.0
<b>TOTAL—IMPORTS (entered for Consumption)</b>			
	1890	773,675	—
	1891	854,519	—
	1892	813,601	—
	1893	844,455	—
	1894	696,614	—
	1895	731,162	—
	1896	759,694	—
	1897	789,251	—
	1898	587,154	—
	1899	685,442	—

## No. 17—continued.

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each 1899 inclusive.  
30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years (ended 30th June.)	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		EXPORTS:—
629,796	74.5	1890	DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES:— PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE:— [Includes Cattle and Horses; Breadstuffs of all sorts; Provisions—Beef, Hog and Dairy Products, fresh, salted or tinned; Oleo-margarine; Oils, Animal and Vegetable; Fruits and Nuts; Cotton, unmanufactured; Seeds; Oil-cake; Tobacco in the leaf, stems and trimmings, &c.]
642,751	73.7	1891	
799,328	73.7	1892	
615,333	74.0	1893	
628,363	72.3	1894	
553,210	69.7	1895	
569,879	66.0	1896	
683,471	66.2	1897	
853,684	70.5	1898	
784,776	66.2	1899	
22,352	2.6	1890	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS:— [Includes Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil—Petroleum, Crude, &c.; Quicksilver, &c.]
22,055	2.5	1891	
20,693	2.0	1892	
20,020	2.4	1893	
20,450	2.4	1894	
18,510	2.3	1895	
20,046	2.3	1896	
20,805	2.0	1897	
19,411	1.6	1898	
28,150	2.3	1899	
29,473	3.5	1890	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST:— [Includes Timber, Lumber, &c.; also Resin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.]
28,716	3.3	1891	
27,967	2.8	1892	
28,127	3.4	1893	
28,011	3.2	1894	
28,576	3.6	1895	
33,718	3.9	1896	
40,489	3.9	1897	
37,900	3.1	1898	
42,127	3.5	1899	
7,496	.9	1890	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES:— [Includes Fish of all kinds; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.]
6,299	.7	1891	
5,404	.5	1892	
5,542	.7	1893	
4,262	.5	1894	
5,329	.7	1895	
6,850	.8	1896	
6,473	.6	1897	
6,485	.5	1898	
5,998	.5	1899	
5,066	.6	1890	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS:— [Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.]
3,612	.4	1891	
3,839	.4	1892	
3,936	.5	1893	
4,401	.5	1894	
4,172	.5	1895	
4,136	.5	1896	
3,479	.4	1897	
3,166	.3	1898	
3,287	.3	1899	
151,131	17.9	1890	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC:— [Includes Manufactures of Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute; Leather and Manufactures; Iron and Steel, Manufactured; Machines and Machinery of all kinds; Copper and Manufactures thereof; Agricultural Implements; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof; Wood Manufactures; Mineral Oils Refined, Paraffin; Soap; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, Medicines; Fertilizers; Paper and Manufactures; Books, Maps, and Engravings; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver; Scientific Instruments and Apparatus; Musical Instruments; Clocks, Watches, and parts thereof; Manufactures of India-rubber and Gutta-percha; Spirits; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]
168,927	19.4	1891	
158,511	15.6	1892	
158,023	19.0	1893	
183,718	21.1	1894	
183,596	23.2	1895	
223,571	26.5	1896	
277,296	26.9	1897	
290,697	24.0	1898	
339,592	28.2	1899	
845,294	—	1890	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
872,270	—	1891	
1,015,732	—	1892	
881,081	—	1893	
869,306	—	1894	
796,393	—	1895	
803,300	—	1896	
1,082,008	—	1897	
1,210,292	—	1898	
1,306,931	—	1899	

## No. 17—continued.

## VALUE of IMPORTS (General Trade) and EXPORTS (Special Trade) into and MATERIALS, and PARTLY MANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		£	Per cent.
<b>ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD:—</b>	1893	6,352,000	1·6
[Includes Oxen and Bulls; Sheep and Lambs, &c.]	1894	9,090,000	2·2
	1895	8,966,900	2·1
	1896	10,439,000	2·4
	1897	11,380,000	2·5
	1898	10,386,000	2·2
	1899	9,515,000	2·0
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK, FREE OF DUTY AND DUTIABLE, INCLUDING TOBACCO:—</b>	1893	172,543,000	42·6
[Includes Cereals and Flour, of all kinds, Rice; Fruit and Vegetables, Raw; Meat, fresh and salted; Fish, cured or salted; Butter and Margarine, Cheese, Eggs, and Lard; Tea, Coffee, Sugar and Molasses; Wine and Spirits; Tobacco, &c.]	1894	167,908,000	40·9
	1895	168,655,000	40·5
	1896	176,920,000	40·1
	1897	182,308,000	40·4
	1898	197,618,000	42·0
	1899	200,642,000	41·4
<b>RAW MATERIALS, AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—</b>	1893	68,007,000	16·8
<b>RAW MATERIALS FOR TEXTILE MANUFACTURES:—</b> [Includes Cotton, Raw; Flax, Hemp and Jute; Wool, Sheep and Lambs'; Silk, raw, &c.]	1894	70,626,000	17·3
	1895	70,770,000	17·0
	1896	74,757,000	16·9
	1897	70,066,000	15·6
	1898	71,269,000	15·2
	1899	66,972,000	13·6
<b>RAW MATERIALS FOR SUNDRY INDUSTRIES AND MANUFACTURES:—</b> [Includes Hides, Raw, and pieces thereof; Paper-making materials; Tallow and Stearine; Wood and Timber; Caoutchouc, &c.]	1893	40,989,000	10·1
	1894	43,061,000	10·6
	1895	44,025,000	10·6
	1896	47,242,000	10·7
	1897	52,066,000	11·5
	1898	52,226,000	11·1
	1899	56,777,000	11·7
<b>METALS:—</b>	1893	20,630,000	5·1
[Includes Copper Ore, Regulus and Precipitate, and Copper unwrought and partly wrought; Iron Ore; Lead, Pig or Sheet; Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs, &c.]	1894	19,061,000	4·7
	1895	18,656,000	4·5
	1896	20,492,000	4·6
	1897	21,277,000	4·7
	1898	21,852,000	4·6
	1899	23,304,000	5·8
<b>CHEMICALS, DYE STUFFS AND TANNING SUBSTANCES:—</b> [Includes Indigo, Chemical Manufactures and Products, &c.]	1893	6,335,000	1·6
	1894	6,320,000	1·5
	1895	6,559,000	1·6
	1896	6,777,000	1·5
	1897	5,969,000	1·3
	1898	5,484,000	1·2
<b>OILS:—</b> [Includes Palm Oil, Petroleum, Seed Oil, &c.]	1899	5,768,000	1·2
	1893	7,401,000	1·8
	1894	7,505,000	1·8
	1895	8,112,000	1·9
	1896	8,459,000	1·9
	1897	7,625,000	1·7
<b>MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—</b> [Includes Linen and Woollen Yarns; Cotton, Silk, and Woollen Manufactures; Iron Manufactures; Leather and Leather Wares; Paper, printed and unprinted, and Strawboards, &c.]	1898	8,356,000	1·8
	1899	9,691,000	2·0
	1893	66,854,006	16·3
	1894	68,925,000	16·9
	1895	75,601,000	18·1
	1896	81,380,000	18·4
<b>MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, INCLUDING PARCEL POST:—</b> [Includes Horses; Drugs, unenumerated; Oil Seed Cake; Clover and Grass Seed, Cotton Seed, Flax, Linseed, and Rape, &c.]	1897	85,184,000	18·9
	1898	87,077,000	18·5
	1899	91,311,000	18·8
	1893	16,577,000	4·1
	1894	16,529,000	4·1
	1895	15,346,000	3·7
<b>TOTAL—IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE -</b>	1896	15,343,000	3·5
	1897	15,145,000	3·4
	1898	16,111,000	3·4
	1899	17,066,000	3·5
	1893	404,688,000	—
	1894	408,245,000	—
	1895	416,690,000	—
	1896	441,808,000	—
	1897	451,029,000	—
	1898	470,879,000	—
	1899	486,086,000	—

## No. 17—continued

from the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, &c., RAW ARTICLES in each Year from 1893 to 1899 inclusive.

EXPORTS, SPECIAL TRADE. (British and Irish Produce and Manufactures)		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
£	Per cent.		
690,000	·3	1893	ANIMALS LIVING :— [Includes Horses and other Animals.]
666,000	·3	1894	
793,000	·3	1895	
942,000	·4	1896	
1,132,000	·5	1897	
1,104,000	·4	1898	
1,002,000	·4	1899	
10,619,000	4·9	1893	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK :— [Includes Provisions and Meat; Fish; Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, Condiments and Confectionery; Beer and Ale; Spirits, &c.]
10,700,000	5·0	1894	
11,082,000	4·9	1895	
11,684,000	4·9	1896	
12,130,000	5·2	1897	
12,104,000	5·2	1898	
12,566,000	4·8	1899	
17,085,000	7·8	1893	RAW MATERIALS :— [Includes Wool, Sheep and Lambs; Coal, Coke, Cinders, and Fuel, &c.]
19,811,000	9·2	1894	
18,289,000	8·1	1895	
17,687,000	7·4	1896	
20,134,000	8·6	1897	
21,077,000	9·0	1898	
26,570,000	10·0	1899	
96,554,000	44·3	1893	ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :— YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS :— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Woollen and Worsted, and Alpaca and Mohair Yarns; Cotton Twist; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen Jute, Wool, Worsted, and Silk, &c.]
96,025,000	44·5	1894	
101,377,000	44·9	1895	
105,330,000	43·8	1896	
96,578,000	41·2	1897	
94,508,000	40·5	1898	
99,443,000	37·6	1899	
30,837,000	14·1	1893	METALS AND ARTICLES MANUFACTURED THEREFROM (EXCEPT MACHINERY) :— [Includes Copper, unwrought and wrought; Iron and Steel, wrought and manufactured, Hardware and Cutlery, Imple- ments, Tools, and parts thereof, &c.]
27,979,000	13·0	1894	
28,887,000	12·8	1895	
33,549,000	14·0	1896	
34,472,000	14·7	1897	
32,747,000	14·0	1898	
40,307,000	15·2	1899	
13,918,000	6·4	1893	MACHINERY AND MILL WORK :— [Includes Locomotives and other Steam Engines, Agricultural Machinery, Sewing Machines, Textile Machinery, &c.]
14,205,000	6·6	1894	
15,151,000	6·7	1895	
17,014,000	7·1	1896	
16,256,000	7·0	1897	
18,390,000	8·0	1898	
19,653,000	7·4	1899	
9,549,000	4·4	1893	APPAREL AND ARTICLES OF PERSONAL USE :— [Includes Apparel and Staps; Haberdashery, Millinery, Embroidery and Needle Work; Hats of all kinds; Leather Boots and Shoes, &c.]
8,737,000	4·0	1894	
9,307,000	4·1	1895	
10,474,000	4·8	1896	
9,874,000	4·2	1897	
9,577,000	4·1	1898	
9,580,000	3·6	1899	
8,680,000	3·9	1893	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL AND MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS :— [Includes Alkali; Chemical Manures; Drugs and Medicinal Preparations, &c.]
8,471,000	3·9	1894	
8,229,000	3·7	1895	
8,243,000	3·4	1896	
8,699,000	3·7	1897	
8,369,000	3·6	1898	
8,865,000	3·4	1899	
30,273,000	13·9	1893	ALL OTHER ARTICLES EITHER MANUFACTURED OR PARTLY MANU- FACTURED, INCLUDING PARCEL POST :— [Includes Wool, Flocks, Noils washed and combed; Leather unwrought and wrought (except Boots and Shoes); Skins and Furs of all sorts; New Ships; Cycles and parts thereof; Products of Coal, including Naphtha, Paraffin, Paraffin Oil and Petroleum; Seed Oil; Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores; Earthen and Chinaware and Porcelain; Paper of all kinds, and Stationery other than Paper; Books, Printed; Printers' Colours and Materials; Caoutchouc Manufactures, &c.]
29,230,000	13·5	1894	
32,725,000	14·5	1895	
35,223,000	14·7	1896	
34,945,000	14·9	1897	
35,403,000	15·2	1898	
46,536,000	17·6	1899	
218,085,000	—	1893	TOTAL—EXPORTS (DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE).
216,824,000	—	1894	
225,890,000	—	1895	
240,146,000	—	1896	
234,220,000	—	1897	
233,359,000	—	1898	
234,492,000	—	1899	

\* Not included prior to 1899.

# RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

### No 18.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Agricultural Machinery	Roubles	2,974,000	2,531,000	2,069,000	2,993,000	3,613,000
Books, Maps, &c.	"	2,211,000	2,089,000	2,106,000	2,058,000	2,106,000
Cement and Earths	Poods	5,384,000	7,047,000	7,394,000	7,182,000	11,192,000
	Roubles	1,291,000	1,449,000	1,515,000	2,110,000	3,189,000
Chemicals and Drugs	Poods	5,571,000	5,375,000	4,337,000	5,021,000	5,751,000
	Roubles	13,208,000	12,721,000	11,576,000	13,380,000	13,358,000
Coal and Coke*	Poods	126,986,000	106,673,000	106,647,000	101,814,000	122,380,000
	Roubles	15,244,000	12,545,000	12,154,000	12,213,000	14,862,000
Coffee, Raw	Poods	359,000	391,000	350,000	396,000	418,000
	Roubles	4,849,000	5,066,000	5,313,000	6,020,000	6,519,000
Copper, Unwrought	Poods	242,000	252,000	317,000	574,000	817,000
	Roubles	2,581,000	2,891,000	3,328,000	6,623,000	10,104,000
Cotton, Raw	Poods	10,087,000	8,566,000	7,633,000	10,148,000	8,223,000
	Roubles	98,767,000	81,497,000	71,434,000	87,979,000	66,217,000
" Yarn	Poods	281,000	238,000	164,000	127,000	138,000
" Manufactures	Roubles	10,040,000	8,924,000	5,238,000	4,181,000	4,488,000
	"	4,125,000	4,104,000	3,994,000	3,497,000	3,578,000
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	Poods	63,027	48,562	49,369	56,040	47,152
	Roubles	3,433,000	2,745,000	3,063,000	3,822,000	3,456,000
Engines, Machinery and parts thereof	Poods	2,137,000	2,024,000	2,194,000	2,090,000	2,737,000
	Roubles	19,897,000	18,755,000	19,390,000	20,963,000	25,154,000
Fish: Salted or Dried	Poods	5,981,000	5,434,000	4,692,000	6,646,000	7,992,000
	Roubles	8,018,000	7,631,000	6,453,000	9,052,000	10,148,000
Fruit: Fresh, Oranges and Lemons	Roubles	3,255,000	2,779,000	2,776,000	2,742,000	3,152,000
" Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	"	3,304,000	2,938,000	2,646,000	3,458,000	4,264,000
Glass and Glasswares	"	2,077,000	1,959,000	1,814,000	1,098,000	1,748,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	"	7,535,000	5,490,000	4,876,000	4,392,000	5,489,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough	Poods	236,000	217,000	267,000	276,000	288,000
	Roubles	3,688,000	4,013,000	3,881,000	5,382,000	6,006,000
Indigo	Poods	59,034	63,823	47,632	49,504	41,400
	Roubles	6,719,000	6,806,000	4,919,000	4,520,000	3,945,000
Iron, Pig	Poods	6,672,000	8,133,000	4,982,000	5,086,000	8,184,000
	Roubles	4,233,000	5,277,000	3,100,000	3,539,000	5,923,000
" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	Poods	3,429,000	3,763,000	2,604,000	1,980,000	2,896,000
	Roubles	6,006,000	6,664,000	4,815,000	3,282,000	5,068,000
" in Sheets or Plates	Poods	1,865,000	1,976,000	1,287,000	1,177,000	2,255,000
	Roubles	4,384,000	4,347,000	2,969,000	2,929,000	5,429,000
" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	Poods	974,000	967,000	881,000	998,000	2,140,000
	Roubles	3,223,000	3,209,000	3,330,000	3,401,000	5,233,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	Poods	1,216,000	1,316,000	1,174,000	1,688,000	1,729,000
	Roubles	3,157,000	3,213,000	2,997,000	4,627,000	3,695,000
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.	"	12,306,000	11,522,000	13,401,000	12,780,000	17,175,000
	Poods	947,000	977,000	913,000	825,000	842,000
Oils, other than Mineral	Roubles	8,109,000	7,625,000	7,272,000	6,923,000	6,487,000
Plants and Seeds	Poods	1,832,000	2,157,000	2,140,000	2,681,000	3,218,000
	Roubles	4,704,000	5,011,000	4,716,000	5,879,000	6,722,000
Rice	Poods	2,308,000	2,250,000	2,663,000	2,706,000	2,766,000
	Roubles	2,361,000	2,352,000	2,780,000	3,087,000	3,210,000
Silk, Raw	Poods	16,280	13,821	21,202	27,479	—
	Roubles	2,041,000	1,904,000	2,724,000	4,476,000	5,264,000
" Yarn or Twist	Poods	27,076	23,568	24,555	19,067	23,294
" Manufacturers of	Roubles	8,796,000	6,823,000	6,378,000	5,633,000	7,052,000
	"	2,502,000	2,623,000	2,077,000	1,911,000	2,423,000
Tea	Poods	1,914,000	1,017,000	1,965,000	2,142,000	2,202,000
	Roubles	32,069,000	32,761,000	32,400,000	35,570,000	36,526,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks	Poods	62,369	58,985	52,807	48,315	48,608
	Roubles	2,577,000	2,132,000	1,929,000	1,614,000	1,612,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	"	3,485,000	3,072,000	2,823,000	2,371,000	3,814,000
Wine in Casks	Poods	506,000	517,000	514,000	—	—
	Roubles	5,664,000	5,285,000	5,755,000	4,620,000	5,180,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other	Bottles	698,000	713,000	682,000	639,000	764,000
	Roubles	1,919,000	2,254,000	1,880,000	1,910,000	2,201,000
Wool, Raw	Poods	387,000	298,000	390,000	462,000	1,034,000
	Roubles	5,778,000	4,041,000	4,844,000	6,640,000	16,663,000
Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	Poods	437,000	383,000	238,000	180,000	260,000
	Roubles	15,840,000	16,996,000	11,762,000	8,774,000	12,685,000
Wool, Manufactures of	"	3,750,000	4,067,000	3,983,000	3,137,000	3,633,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	Roubles	437,016,000	416,065,000	379,542,000	403,880,000	463,546,000
	£	43,702,000	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

\* Including also Lignite and Peat.

# RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
5,325,000	5,556,000	5,913,000	5,590,000	5,594,600	12,239,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Agricultural Machinery.
2,330,000	2,403,000	2,377,000	2,251,000	2,312,000	2,672,000	"	Books, Maps, &c.
9,034,000	3,738,000	9,971,000	10,757,000	10,897,000	13,353,000	<i>Poods</i>	Cement and Earths.
2,381,000	2,109,000	2,609,000	2,540,000	2,358,000	2,527,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Chemicals and Drugs.
5,750,000	5,441,000	6,170,000	6,388,000	6,200,000	6,336,000	<i>Poods</i>	Coal and Coke*
13,078,000	12,468,000	13,733,000	12,510,000	12,569,000	13,071,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Coffee, Raw.
138,228,000	137,021,000	143,435,000	154,317,000	182,777,000	273,438,000	<i>Poods</i>	Copper, Unwrought.
15,718,000	15,637,000	16,535,000	14,716,000	17,533,000	30,786,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Cotton, Raw.
408,000	401,000	385,000	459,000	497,000	511,000	<i>Poods</i>	" Yarn.
5,351,000	5,604,000	5,185,000	6,044,000	6,134,000	5,997,000	<i>Roubles</i>	" Manufactures.
751,000	713,000	980,000	853,000	971,000	800,000	<i>Poods</i>	Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.
3,881,000	6,813,000	9,996,000	7,354,000	8,077,000	8,898,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof.†
12,064,000	8,227,000	9,257,000	9,980,000	12,081,000	10,224,000	<i>Poods</i>	Fish: Salted or Dried.
91,672,000	62,732,000	75,303,000	70,739,000	71,250,000	57,747,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons.
149,000	135,000	118,000	127,000	165,000	295,000	<i>Poods</i>	" Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.
4,325,000	4,234,000	3,898,000	4,128,000	4,426,000	6,500,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Glass and Glasswares.
4,150,000	3,922,000	4,319,000	5,080,000	5,141,000	6,732,000	"	Hides and Skins, Raw.
62,595	63,995	68,364	68,259	88,000	74,000	<i>Poods</i>	India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough.
4,633,000	4,944,000	4,656,000	3,642,000	4,130,000	3,803,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Indigo.
4,480,000	5,052,000	6,999,000	6,170,000	8,363,000	10,303,000	<i>Poods</i>	Iron, Pig
41,020,000	47,620,000	59,532,000	49,204,000	70,301,000	87,198,000	<i>Roubles</i>	" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
7,413,000	7,170,000	7,508,000	7,405,000	10,295,000	8,277,000	<i>Poods</i>	" In Sheets or Plates.†
10,179,000	9,914,000	10,581,000	10,541,000	12,775,000	13,490,000	<i>Roubles</i>	" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets.
3,871,000	3,630,000	3,656,000	4,579,000	4,183,000	4,120,000	"	Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge.
3,568,000	4,163,000	4,555,000	4,597,000	5,174,000	4,314,000	"	Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.
2,516,000	2,341,000	2,509,000	2,148,000	2,616,000	2,490,000	"	Oils, other than Mineral.
7,467,000	6,113,000	10,116,000	8,110,000	8,558,000	8,555,000	"	Plants and Seeds.
358,000	344,000	414,000	408,000	461,000	519,000	<i>Poods</i>	Rice.
7,815,000	7,812,000	9,197,000	9,218,000	11,252,000	16,562,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Silk, Raw.
45,484	70,163	64,000	51,000	53,000	51,000	<i>Poods</i>	" Yarn or Twist.
4,749,000	5,381,000	5,763,000	4,823,000	4,128,000	4,161,000	<i>Roubles</i>	" Manufactures of.
8,830,000	7,753,000	4,598,000	6,008,000	6,774,000	8,348,000	<i>Poods</i>	Tea.
5,748,000	5,568,000	3,637,000	3,394,000	3,279,000	4,295,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks.
6,834,000	7,359,000	8,560,000	9,873,000	10,111,000	8,298,000	<i>Poods</i>	Watches, Clocks, &c.
11,220,000	12,282,000	14,304,000	12,668,000	11,239,000	8,843,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Wine in Casks.
4,625,000	5,957,000	8,135,000	8,352,000	9,105,000	7,890,000	<i>Poods</i>	" in the bottle, sparkling and other.
10,325,000	13,054,000	17,368,000	16,554,000	10,833,000	9,233,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Wool, Raw.
2,980,000	3,207,000	4,427,000	5,331,000	4,482,000	2,883,000	<i>Poods</i>	Woolen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not.
9,481,000	7,565,000	9,328,000	10,503,000	7,125,000	3,002,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,878,000	1,804,000	1,916,000	1,929,000	2,183,000	2,258,000	<i>Poods</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
4,050,000	4,552,000	4,301,000	3,804,000	4,354,000	5,235,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
27,123,000	23,853,000	27,634,000	28,367,000	32,937,000	38,380,000	"	
981,000	942,000	845,000	923,000	920,000	967,000	<i>Poods</i>	
7,405,000	7,129,000	6,548,000	7,241,000	7,116,000	6,854,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
3,700,000	3,429,000	3,784,000	4,275,000	4,898,000	4,731,000	<i>Poods</i>	
6,952,000	6,358,000	6,941,000	7,816,000	9,777,000	10,465,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
2,361,000	2,998,000	2,953,000	3,520,000	3,297,000	3,213,000	<i>Poods</i>	
2,458,000	3,361,000	3,378,000	4,031,000	3,890,000	4,065,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
43,062	46,115	50,101	87,000	90,600	87,000	<i>Poods</i>	
6,736,000	6,727,000	7,978,000	8,841,000	9,304,000	10,721,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
20,607	13,932	10,897	6,000	8,000	5,000	<i>Poods</i>	
6,558,000	4,480,000	3,631,000	1,563,000	1,218,000	967,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
3,808,000	3,268,000	3,674,000	3,373,000	4,391,000	4,943,000	<i>Poods</i>	
2,435,000	2,569,000	2,612,000	2,731,000	2,995,000	2,901,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
39,252,000	42,072,000	41,710,000	41,838,000	44,571,000	43,888,000	<i>Poods</i>	
53,638	51,523	58,529	56,000	58,000	56,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
1,570,000	1,829,000	1,984,000	2,363,000	2,371,000	2,609,000	<i>Poods</i>	
5,198,000	5,720,000	5,199,000	3,249,000	3,141,000	3,838,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
5,821,000	5,844,000	5,779,000	6,819,000	7,274,000	8,119,000	"	
871,000	914,000	1,118,000	1,543,000	1,780,000	2,038,000	<i>Poods</i>	
2,364,000	2,341,000	394,000	3,991,000	4,654,000	5,363,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
1,150,000	1,199,000	777,000	1,051,000	1,150,000	980,000	<i>Poods</i>	
15,778,000	16,828,000	12,516,000	13,742,000	15,858,000	14,673,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
374,000	358,000	316,000	484,000	549,000	388,000	<i>Poods</i>	
17,089,000	16,232,000	13,458,000	17,983,000	20,347,000	13,567,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
4,845,000	5,962,000	6,351,000	5,915,000	6,262,000	7,406,000	"	
559,872,000	538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
55,957,000	53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	£	

† Exclusive of Tin Plates.

‡ Except agricultural machinery.

‡ Including Camphor, &amp;c., in this year.

No. 18—continued.

# RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals :					
Horses - - - { No. 37,515 44,435 65,173 61,568 38,623					
Roubles. 4,416,000 4,204,000 5,498,000 5,264,000 3,564,000					
Fowls and Game - Roubles 4,996,000 4,520,000 4,644,000 5,384,000 5,129,000					
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs- { No. 223,521 180,642 517,359 382,360 263,229					
Roubles 3,624,000 2,069,000 6,228,000 4,879,000 4,410,000					
Brandy and Corn Spirit - " 5,777,000 5,820,000 5,440,000 1,741,000 2,712,000					
Bran - - - { Poods 12,214,000 10,631,000 7,841,000 4,744,000 13,517,000					
Roubles 6,525,000 5,414,000 4,030,000 2,473,000 6,733,000					
Bristles - - - { Poods 168,955 155,911 161,517 124,164 118,128					
Roubles 11,018,000 9,094,000 7,820,000 6,400,000 6,072,000					
Butter* - - - { Poods 475,000 316,000 433,000 341,000 367,000					
Roubles 4,993,000 3,310,000 4,289,000 3,558,000 3,332,000					
Caviare - - - { Poods 243,000 300,000 237,000 153,000 198,000					
Roubles 2,897,000 2,542,000 2,324,000 1,758,000 1,997,000					
Clothing, ready-made - Roubles 4,632,000 3,238,000 3,660,000 1,674,000 2,107,000					
Corn, Flour, and Meal, { Poods 466,692,000 418,503,000 391,411,000 196,422,000 404,039,000					
Total of - - - Roubles 376,345,000 339,745,000 354,341,000 164,158,000 295,963,000					
Corn, Wheat - - - { Poods 190,546,000 182,085,000 178,369,000 81,557,000 156,230,000					
Roubles 192,880,000 179,432,000 186,199,000 78,059,000 135,564,000					
" Rye - - - { Poods 84,288,000 76,906,000 68,006,000 12,066,000 32,184,000					
Roubles 55,111,000 51,056,000 59,918,000 10,827,000 22,378,000					
" Barley - - - { Poods 66,818,000 60,693,000 46,019,000 43,967,000 111,228,000					
Roubles 37,703,000 36,285,000 31,836,000 27,237,000 59,306,000					
" Oats - - - { Poods 70,142,000 51,782,000 45,962,000 20,529,000 56,801,000					
Roubles 46,177,000 35,454,000 31,746,000 15,169,000 41,182,000					
" Maize - - - { Poods 26,900,000 20,608,000 28,209,000 21,580,000 15,988,000					
Roubles 18,675,000 13,984,000 18,920,000 14,827,000 9,256,000					
" Peas - - - { Poods 4,435,000 3,792,000 6,995,000 2,507,000 4,243,000					
Roubles 4,053,000 3,426,000 6,089,000 2,600,000 4,017,000					
" Flour, of Wheat - Poods 3,783,000 3,718,000 3,737,000 2,579,000 3,191,000					
Roubles 7,752,000 6,438,000 6,358,000 5,106,000 6,176,000					
" " of Rye - Poods 3,473,000 2,616,000 2,208,000 4,077,000 4,386,000					
Roubles 3,081,000 2,281,000 2,420,000 4,675,000 4,143,000					
Cotton : Manufactures of - Roubles 4,656,000 5,447,000 6,498,000 8,512,000 9,157,000					
Eggs - - - { 1,000 609,130 — 739,230 —					
Roubles 9,976,000 12,361,000 12,665,000 12,218,000 13,472,000					
Flax, Raw - - - { Poods 11,221,000 12,139,000 11,332,000 12,048,000 12,266,000					
Roubles 57,984,000 57,218,000 48,561,000 51,958,000 59,661,000					
" Tow - - - { Poods 1,258,000 1,176,000 1,377,000 1,366,000 1,333,000					
Roubles 4,418,000 3,780,000 4,011,000 4,156,000 4,166,000					
Fur and Sheep Skins - Roubles 6,239,000 5,164,000 6,233,000 4,803,000 5,438,000					
Hemp, Raw - - - { Poods 4,078,000 3,308,000 3,429,000 2,932,000 2,725,000					
Roubles 20,738,000 16,316,000 16,542,000 13,792,000 11,832,000					
Leather and Hides, Un- Poods 334,000 475,000 827,000 720,000 671,000					
tanned - - - Roubles 4,235,000 5,494,000 7,085,000 6,936,000 5,902,000					
Oilcake - - - { Poods 3,789,000 7,899,000 10,140,000 11,484,000 13,748,000					
Roubles 6,527,000 6,013,000 7,489,000 9,219,000 11,058,000					
Oil : - - - { Poods 44,801,000 48,080,000 54,227,000 60,203,000 60,203,000					
Roubles 27,130,000 27,637,000 30,541,000 27,147,000 22,643,000					
Seeds, Oleaginous : - Poods 23,992,000 24,316,000 16,654,000 11,938,000 12,960,000					
Linseed - - - Roubles 32,012,000 30,597,000 21,842,000 16,652,000 17,320,000					
Rape and Kohlrabi Poods 4,370,000 7,135,000 5,776,000 2,672,000 3,694,000					
Seed - - - Roubles 5,235,000 9,856,000 6,896,000 2,488,000 4,160,000					
Sugar, Refined, Total - Roubles 20,805,000 14,497,000 31,294,000 11,541,000 10,809,000					
" Refined in Loaves - { Poods 1,147,000 916,000 1,252,000 1,012,000 1,098,000					
Roubles 5,671,000 4,565,000 5,767,000 4,733,000 5,318,000					
" Other - - - { Poods 3,824,000 2,367,000 6,320,000 1,950,000 1,182,000					
Roubles 15,138,000 9,932,000 25,527,000 6,808,000 4,991,000					
Wood, of all Sorts - Roubles 56,778,000 53,740,000 43,734,000 49,086,000 40,447,000					
Wool, Raw, Unspun - Poods 2,385,000 1,833,000 2,032,000 1,435,000 799,000					
Roubles 26,216,000 15,682,000 15,434,000 11,730,000 6,419,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- Roubles 750,875,000 693,400,000 707,388,000 475,580,000 599,210,000					
CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - £ 75,087,000 69,340,000 70,739,000 47,558,000 59,921,000					

\* Exclusive of Margarine.

No. 18—continued.

# RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
39,662	54,430	54,587	61,562	57,500	59,428	No. } Animals: Roubles } Horses.
3,713,000	5,141,000	5,265,000	6,083,000	5,287,000	5,426,000	
5,403,000	5,902,000	5,861,000	7,058,000	7,850,000	7,899,000	Roubles } Fowls and Game.
256,883	195,543	165,481	146,409	182,929	183,286	No. } Cattle, Sheep, and Roubles } Pigs.
3,854,000	4,061,000	4,061,000	3,850,000	3,692,000	3,787,000	
2,785,000	1,832,000	1,591,000	2,397,000	1,994,000	609,000	" } Brandy and Corn Spirit.
21,625,000	19,592,000	22,452,000	21,805,000	15,881,000	22,683,000	Poods } Bran.
10,044,000	8,545,000	9,658,000	9,604,000	7,504,000	11,062,000	Roubles } Bristles.
122,076	155,204	146,000	157,000	149,000	151,000	Poods } Butter.*
6,006,000	6,667,000	6,197,000	6,974,000	5,708,000	7,108,000	Roubles } Caviare.
316,000	298,000	310,000	529,000	616,000	630,000	Poods } Clothing, ready-made
3,150,000	2,984,000	3,196,000	5,407,000	6,616,000	7,056,000	Roubles } Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of.
146,000	196,000	179,000	178,000	227,000	194,000	Poods } Corn, Wheat.
1,761,000	1,967,000	1,924,000	2,447,000	2,519,000	2,284,000	Roubles } " Rye.
281,000†	321,000†	374,000†	788,000†	1,170,000	1,431,000	Poods } " Barley.
639,511,000	574,711,000	506,544,000	489,092,000	458,917,000	515,734,000	Poods } " Oats.
381,536,000	335,898,000	322,555,000	353,876,000	370,912,000	260,377,000	Poods } " Maize.
204,739,000	237,161,000	219,588,000	213,307,000	177,544,000	107,107,000	Roubles } " Peas.
142,673,000	154,349,000	163,899,000	197,042,000	198,525,000	99,263,000	Poods } " Flour, of Wheat.
90,970,000	91,238,000	79,255,000	73,487,000	66,914,000	60,671,000	Roubles } " Flour, of Rye.
42,539,000	48,946,000	43,493,000	41,768,000	47,396,000	45,341,000	Poods } " Barley.
153,139,000	108,319,000	81,806,000	89,441,000	106,320,000	74,549,000	Roubles } " Oats.
66,585,000	48,776,000	41,117,000	46,114,000	58,042,000	44,856,000	Poods } " Maize.
94,395,000	66,789,000	67,512,000	48,617,000	25,264,000	28,463,000	Roubles } " Peas.
61,610,000	37,452,000	37,405,000	26,235,000	17,952,000	20,047,000	Poods } " Flour, of Wheat.
58,269,000	25,612,000	12,935,000	21,160,000	46,317,000	28,609,000	Roubles } " Flour, of Rye.
82,729,000	14,079,000	6,412,000	10,249,000	23,399,000	14,412,000	Poods } " Flour, of Rye.
8,551,000	10,044,000	9,358,000	10,014,000	6,370,000	5,979,000	Roubles } " Flour, of Rye.
6,499,000	7,311,000	6,780,000	6,561,000	4,814,000	5,189,000	Poods } " Flour, of Rye.
3,767,000	4,198,000	3,784,000	3,765,000	4,515,000	3,838,000	Roubles } " Flour, of Rye.
6,488,000	5,856,000	5,196,000	6,842,000	8,643,000	6,968,000	Poods } " Flour, of Rye.
4,231,000	3,823,000	4,016,000	4,816,000	4,054,000	5,783,000	Roubles } " Flour, of Rye.
3,480,000	2,812,000	2,716,000	3,531,000	3,713,000	5,674,000	Poods } " Flour, of Rye.
6,967,000	9,061,000	9,199,000	11,913,000	11,914,000	10,317,000	Roubles } Cotton: Manufactures of.
964,758	1,411,000	1,476,000	1,714,000	1,831,000	1,686,000	1,000 } Eggs.
15,487,000	19,776,000	21,926,000	25,520,000	31,144,000	28,644,000	Roubles } Eggs.
8,805,000	13,782,000	12,601,000	12,488,000	13,696,000	13,996,000	Poods } Flax, Raw.
42,969,000	67,685,000	56,781,000	50,841,000	51,469,000	50,435,000	Roubles } " Tow.
1,837,000	1,627,000	1,859,000	1,880,000	1,698,000	2,252,000	Poods } " Tow.
4,522,000	4,677,000	6,103,000	5,340,000	4,531,000	5,356,000	Roubles } " Tow.
3,704,000	4,368,000	3,834,000	5,252,000	5,107,000	6,823,000	Roubles } Fur and Sheep Skins.
2,937,000	3,374,000	3,006,000	2,358,000	2,336,000	2,433,000	Poods } Hemp, Raw.
13,708,000	17,976,000	14,631,000	9,511,000	8,884,000	8,670,000	Roubles } Leather and Hides, Untanned.
824,000	513,000	454,000	586,000	693,000	790,000	Poods } Oilcake
3,093,000	4,394,000	4,710,000	5,781,000	6,605,000	7,426,000	Roubles } Oil:
15,390,000	15,967,000	17,513,000	19,965,000	20,814,000	24,407,000	Poods } Illuminating, Petro- leum, &c.
11,535,000	10,529,000	10,560,000	12,768,000	14,243,000	15,978,000	Roubles } Seeds, Oleaginous:
53,697,000	64,637,000	64,558,000	63,810,000	68,021,000	84,913,000	Poods } Linseed.
19,732,000	27,537,000	23,999,000	25,508,000	26,399,000	31,944,000	Roubles } Rape and Kohlrabi Seed.
14,633,000	26,124,000	31,968,000	33,085,000	15,735,000	13,496,000	Poods } Sugar, Refined, Total.
18,811,000	30,681,000	35,392,000	34,981,000	18,536,000	17,581,000	Roubles } " Refined, in Loaves.
6,036,000	11,348,000	9,696,000	5,584,000	4,693,000	4,698,000	Poods } " Other.
5,545,000	7,452,000	6,718,000	5,146,000	3,772,000	3,971,000	Roubles } Wood, of all Sorts.
21,114,000	18,660,000	27,738,000	17,311,000	15,371,000	15,384,000	Poods } Wool, Raw, Unspun.
1,244,000	1,534,000	1,425,000	1,968,000	1,796,000	2,078,000	Roubles } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL OTHER ARTICLES.
6,183,000	6,586,000	5,848,000	6,620,000	5,726,000	9,662,000	
4,020,000	4,162,000	12,177,000	6,177,000	5,498,000	5,679,000	Poods } " Refined, in Loaves.
14,981,000	12,074,000	21,895,000	11,181,000	9,645,000	6,322,000	Roubles } " Other.
39,200,000	40,191,000	46,766,000	54,840,000	57,480,000	53,687,000	Roubles } Wood, of all Sorts.
777,000	868,000	1,012,000	1,142,000	889,000	955,000	Poods } Wool, Raw, Unspun.
5,881,000	6,408,000	7,884,000	8,948,000	6,786,000	6,654,000	Roubles } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL OTHER ARTICLES.
668,753,000	689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	Roubles } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL OTHER ARTICLES.
66,875,000	68,908,000	68,867,000	76,099,000	77,338,000	66,182,000	

† Exclusive of transit from Odessa to Vladivostok

## NORWAY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Bacon, Lard, &c. - {	<i>Kwog.</i>	7,843,000	9,746,000	7,219,000	7,844,000	4,249,000	6,892,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	4,963,000	5,667,000	4,197,000	4,854,000	3,499,000	4,737,000
Butter and Margarine - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,802,000	2,849,000	1,968,000	1,574,000	1,515,000	1,071,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	3,691,000	3,790,000	2,779,000	2,185,000	2,163,000	1,489,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders - {	<i>Hectol.</i>	10,244,000	9,585,000	11,143,000	11,291,000	11,252,000	13,259,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	10,756,000	11,502,000	12,815,000	12,421,000	12,602,000	14,585,000
Coffee - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	7,714,000	8,094,000	8,011,000	8,104,000	8,622,000	8,502,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	11,572,000	18,355,000	12,016,000	12,156,000	13,795,000	13,179,000
Cotton, Raw - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,427,000	2,696,000	2,277,000	2,825,000	2,856,000	2,806,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,354,000	2,616,000	1,981,000	2,119,000	1,885,000	1,964,000
" Yarn - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,016,000	1,165,000	1,137,000	1,119,000	1,119,000	1,314,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,114,000	2,435,000	2,165,000	2,037,000	2,132,000	2,307,000
" Manufactures - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,197,000	2,275,000	2,166,000	2,259,000	2,313,000	2,648,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	6,015,000	6,249,000	5,736,000	5,789,000	6,000,000	6,887,000
Corn and Meal, Total of -	<i>Kroner</i>	33,536,000	33,184,000	43,510,000	36,391,000	35,299,000	31,076,000
" Wheat - - - {	<i>Hectol.</i>	68,000	92,000	158,000	109,000	29,000	58,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	761,000	1,028,000	2,070,000	1,241,000	275,000	446,000
" Rye - - - {	<i>Hectol.</i>	2,511,000	2,204,000	2,413,000	1,597,000	2,150,000	2,400,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	17,612,000	16,827,000	26,647,000	15,048,000	15,484,000	14,103,000
" Barley - - - {	<i>Hectol.</i>	984,000	817,000	966,000	1,234,000	1,392,000	1,382,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	6,390,000	5,585,000	7,752,000	8,012,000	7,731,000	6,482,000
" Wheat Meal - {	<i>Hectol.</i>	272,000	304,000	402,000	489,000	553,000	476,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	3,666,000	4,289,000	6,478,000	6,617,000	6,568,000	4,794,000
" Rye Meal - - {	<i>Hectol.</i>	342,000	345,000	254,000	297,000	343,000	498,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	3,158,000	3,452,000	3,396,000	3,678,000	3,053,000	3,604,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, {	<i>Kilog.</i>	4,616,000	4,403,000	5,767,000	3,627,000	4,419,000	3,519,000
Raw - - - {	<i>Kroner</i>	2,063,000	2,006,000	2,520,000	1,651,000	1,941,000	1,654,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, {	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,014,000	1,709,000	1,633,000	1,296,000	1,388,000	1,685,000
Manufactures of - {	<i>Kroner</i>	2,806,000	2,469,000	2,381,000	1,943,000	2,523,000	2,251,000
Hides and Skins, Raw {	<i>Kilog.</i>	3,459,000	3,660,000	4,110,000	3,404,000	3,516,000	3,708,000
and Prepared* - - {	<i>Kroner</i>	4,978,000	5,847,000	5,817,000	4,803,000	5,255,000	5,139,000
Iron, Wrought and Un- {	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i>	58,174	46,974	61,354	49,182	52,062	59,220
wrought† - - - {	<i>Kroner</i>	6,660,000	5,540,000	6,718,000	5,183,000	5,242,000	5,649,000
Iron and Steel Wares, {	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i>	13,839	16,256	18,187	24,038	26,204	30,016
including Tools, &c. - {	<i>Kroner</i>	5,350,000	6,101,000	6,696,000	8,457,000	8,135,000	8,518,000
Locomotives and other {	"	3,134,000	5,078,000	4,897,000	4,199,000	4,471,000	5,144,000
Machinery - - - {	"	15,108	14,088	15,818	23,418	24,232	29,324
Petroleum - - - {	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i>	2,040,000	1,829,000	1,898,000	2,576,000	2,423,000	2,932,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	1,634,000	1,261,000	1,302,000	1,447,000	1,680,000	1,612,000
Salt - - - {	<i>Hectol.</i>	2,951,000	2,030,000	1,966,000	2,026,000	2,352,000	2,256,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	642,000	761,000	899,000	1,016,000	1,084,000	1,088,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. - {	<i>Liter</i>	956,000	1,182,000	1,437,000	1,620,000	1,717,000	1,701,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	8,514,000	8,900,000	10,959,000	11,790,000	12,360,000	14,191,000
Sugar, Raw - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,810,000	2,759,000	3,288,000	3,773,000	3,955,000	3,974,000
" Refined - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	5,092,000	6,051,000	5,095,000	5,022,000	6,089,000	6,314,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	1,986,000	2,178,000	1,733,000	1,808,000	2,253,000	2,021,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,898,000	1,908,000	2,545,000	1,348,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,988,000	1,904,000	2,672,000	1,410,000
Wine - - - {	<i>Liter</i>	1,899,000	2,200,000	2,997,000	2,231,000	1,780,000	2,278,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,119,000	2,490,000	3,385,000	2,462,000	1,950,000	2,459,000
Wool Raw - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,148,000	1,144,000	979,000	878,000	1,033,000	1,127,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,874,000	2,861,000	2,252,000	2,020,000	2,170,000	2,255,000
" Yarn - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	486,000	500,000	487,000	483,000	540,000	611,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,062,000	2,100,000	1,848,000	1,730,000	2,116,000	2,236,000
" Manufactures - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,699,600	1,772,000	1,663,000	1,670,000	1,787,000	1,881,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	10,895,000	11,620,000	10,437,000	10,518,000	10,708,000	11,632,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL {	<i>Kroner</i>	191,608,000	208,650,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	206,990,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - {	<i>£</i>	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,380,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000

\* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 18—continued.

# NORWAY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,199,000 4,646,000 1,255,000 1,668,000 14,012,000 14,012,000 9,504,000 14,836,000 2,660,000 1,756,000 1,479,000 2,189,000 3,012,000 7,470,000 51,735,000	10,979,000 4,884,000 1,220,000 1,523,000 14,201,000 13,491,000 9,834,000 14,063,000 2,766,000 2,075,000 1,528,000 2,262,000 3,219,000 3,208,000 35,317,000	7,100,000 3,284,000 966,000 1,132,000 15,375,000 15,682,000 11,687,000 12,271,000 2,867,000 1,978,000 1,814,000 2,262,000 3,884,000 9,972,000 37,793,000	8,639,000 4,882,000 518,000 737,000 15,410,000 17,259,000 12,322,000 11,090,000 2,807,000 1,740,000 1,354,000 1,956,000 2,715,000 7,197,000 45,061,000	10,510,000 5,438,000 331,000 477,000 18,476,000 24,019,000 9,473,000 7,389,000 2,839,000 1,817,000 1,512,000 2,177,000 2,808,000 7,656,000 51,182,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Bacon, Lard, &c. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Butter and Margarine. <i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } Coal, Coke, and Cinders. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Coffee. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cotton Raw. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Yarn. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Manufactures. <i>Kroner</i> } Corn and Meal, Total of.
124,000 1,004,000 2,520,000 14,647,000 1,240,000 6,344,000 438,000 4,668,000 441,000 3,310,000 4,376,000 1,851,000 1,640,000 2,255,000 3,154,000 5,579,000 61,285 6,045,000 31,559 9,709,000 4,679,000 27,978 3,637,000 1,239,000 1,735,000 940,000 1,505,000 14,644,000 3,515,000 6,488,000 1,881,000 1,793,000 1,882,000 2,967,000 2,978,000 1,062,000 2,420,000 617,000 2,315,000 1,972,000 13,075,000 222,210,000 12,361,000	114,000 1,012,000 2,748,000 15,243,000 1,336,000 6,750,000 496,000 5,569,000 441,000 4,520,000 4,623,000 2,207,000 1,665,000 2,308,000 4,073,000 6,508,000 63,245 6,424,000 27,750 9,698,000 7,022,000 35,823 4,299,000 1,179,000 1,592,000 783,000 1,290,000 12,163,000 4,177,000 6,967,000 2,020,000 1,859,000 1,859,000 4,943,000 4,640,000 1,164,000 2,676,000 660,000 2,403,000 2,321,000 14,731,000 240,213,000 13,345,000	128,000 1,309,000 2,640,000 17,030,000 1,381,000 7,169,000 427,000 5,863,000 579,000 3,793,000 4,783,000 2,144,000 1,743,000 2,142,000 4,200,000 6,974,000 73,381 8,051,000 40,207 16,502,000 7,623,000 39,810 3,782,000 1,646,000 2,337,000 989,000 1,597,000 13,162,000 3,814,000 8,117,000 2,110,000 1,571,000 1,650,000 5,607,000 4,954,000 1,220,000 2,196,000 832,000 2,770,000 2,382,000 15,360,000 263,718,000 14,651,000	136,000 1,417,000 2,786,000 21,171,000 1,318,000 7,888,000 478,000 6,361,000 388,000 3,684,000 4,236,000 1,777,000 2,301,000 2,240,000 4,544,000 8,482,000 72,921 7,958,000 54,912 19,870,000 9,027,000 36,504 3,235,000 1,273,000 1,808,000 1,232,000 2,124,000 21,183,000 4,660,000 8,830,000 2,296,000 1,816,000 1,907,000 5,877,000 5,684,000 907,000 1,722,000 1,004,000 3,316,000 1,854,000 12,444,000 280,179,000 15,565,000	116,000 1,146,000 2,683,000 20,531,000 1,554,000 10,022,000 550,000 7,149,000 521,000 5,330,000 3,868,000 1,757,000 1,894,000 2,072,000 4,188,000 8,366,000 75,104 10,108,000 64,259 24,213,000 10,017,000 42,182 4,218,000 1,346,000 1,884,000 1,410,000 2,382,000 20,759,000 4,775,000 9,757,000 2,635,000 1,451,000 1,523,000 5,010,000 4,813,000 1,078,000 2,587,000 989,000 3,386,000 1,842,000 12,779,000 310,485,000 17,249,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } " Wheat. <i>Hectol Kroner</i> } " Rye. <i>Hectol Kroner</i> } " Barley. <i>Hectol, Kroner</i> } " Wheat Meal. <i>Hectol Kroner</i> } " Rye Meal. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.* 1,000 <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Iron, Wrought and Un- wrought. 1,000 <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c. " } Locomotives and other Machinery. 1,000 <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Petroleum. <i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Salt. <i>Liter Kroner</i> } Spirits: Brandy, &c. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Sugar, Raw. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Refined. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Tobacco, Leaf. <i>Liter Kroner</i> } Wine. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Yarn. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Manufactures. <i>Kroner &amp;</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

## NORWAY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
<b>Animals :</b>						
Horses . . . { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	3,508 877,000	2,227 557,000	1,061 415,000	1,559 360,000	1,237 309,000	1,419 355,000
Cotton, Manufactures of { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	383,000 1,179,000	428,000 1,316,000	354,000 1,087,000	399,000 1,198,000	525,000 1,528,000	614,000 1,662,000
<b>Fish, Fresh &amp; Preserved :</b>						
Fresh . . . . . <i>Kroner</i>	2,058,000	1,983,000	2,528,000	1,989,000	1,827,000	1,598,000
Cod, Dried or Split . { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	65,826,000 22,713,000	74,143,000 24,488,000	59,470,000 24,474,000	69,510,000 28,005,000	76,656,000 24,014,000	84,481,000 24,770,000
Herrings, Salted . . { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,054,665 10,865,000	829,145 10,314,000	788,809 9,768,000	1,104,072 9,767,000	280,027 10,553,000	617,367 7,814,000
Other Salted Fish . . { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	126,380 1,291,000	150,917 1,598,000	136,049 1,738,000	134,894 1,585,000	130,661 1,629,000	138,541 1,640,000
Anchovies . . . . . { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	19,800 532,000	16,991 321,000	11,854 238,000	16,141 408,000	21,668 407,000	21,994 386,000
Lobsters . . . . . { <i>1,000</i> <i>Kroner</i>	780 456,000	660 429,000	567 380,000	588 370,000	694 416,000	798 488,000
Fish Roes . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	6,206,000 802,000	10,525,000 1,068,000	5,994,000 777,000	7,868,000 1,265,000	8,147,000 1,892,000	5,287,000 1,204,000
Ice . . . . . { <i>Reg. Tons.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	291,636 875,000	317,795 1,271,000	279,796 728,000	296,271 598,000	339,702 1,681,000	328,728 1,085,000
<b>Iron Manufactures :</b>						
Nails . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	8,578,000 2,966,000	9,788,000 3,333,000	10,019,000 3,457,000	8,916,000 2,745,000	8,559,000 2,564,000	8,061,000 2,317,000
Lucifer Matches . . { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	4,263,000 1,620,000	5,071,000 2,028,000	4,700,000 1,974,000	4,627,000 1,758,000	4,445,000 1,689,000	3,713,000 1,374,000
Packing Paper . . . { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	5,121 1,127,000	7,221 1,589,000	10,340 2,171,000	14,323 2,578,000	18,948 3,410,000	21,586 3,885,000
Skins, Calf . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	553,000 1,800,000	556,000 1,804,000	472,000 1,157,000	527,000 1,186,000	597,000 1,402,000	497,000 1,069,000
„ Seal . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	404,600 506,000	404,800 441,000	465,900 569,000	481,000 438,000	596,000 446,000	336,000 218,000
Sulphur . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	63,217,000 948,000	54,861,000 860,000	45,689,000 686,000	47,748,000 621,000	52,757,000 683,000	40,771,000 489,000
Train Oil . . . . . { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	207,498 5,727,000	296,701 6,612,000	181,691 5,964,000	227,800 6,257,000	233,627 6,212,000	203,646 6,116,000
Wool, Manufactures of { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	796,000 2,966,000	714,000 2,674,000	664,000 2,298,000	596,000 1,911,000	910,000 2,888,000	977,000 3,112,000
Wood, Total of . . . <i>Kroner</i>	37,194,000	30,263,000	30,182,000	27,813,000	27,031,000	27,223,000
Over 19 Decimètres :—						
„ Rough or Planed . { <i>Cub. Mètres.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	589,888 16,517,000	523,785 13,356,000	578,797 13,891,000	489,872 11,512,000	504,140 12,200,000	500,875 13,028,000
„ Hewn, in Boards, { <i>Cub. Mètres.</i> Laths, &c. . . . . <i>Kroner</i>	478,456 10,466,000	419,666 8,326,000	446,870 8,082,000	409,909 7,323,000	382,034 7,094,000	389,477 7,360,000
„ Spars, Stakes, Pit { <i>Cub. Mètres.</i> Props, &c. . . . . <i>Kroner</i>	822,241 3,097,000	313,739 2,820,000	329,573 2,743,000	374,167 3,248,000	279,197 2,567,000	258,476 2,133,000
„ Beams and other { <i>Cub. Mètres.</i> Hewn Wood . . . . <i>Kroner</i>	60,823 778,000	68,153 866,000	70,901 813,000	85,664 962,000	70,300 799,000	78,483 973,000
Under 19 Decimètres :						
„ Staves, Pit Props, { <i>Cub. Mètres.</i> Split Wood, Fire- wood, &c. . . . . <i>Kroner</i>	570,138 6,337,000	539,187 5,625,000	506,411 4,893,000	534,894 4,813,000	450,834 4,371,000	489,000 4,439,000
<b>Wood-Pulp :</b>						
Mechanical Process { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> (moist or dry) . . . <i>Kroner</i>	153,820 6,884,000	163,310 5,894,000	183,152 6,506,000	169,734 6,582,000	179,264 7,811,000	190,945 8,289,000
Chemical Process { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> (moist or dry) . . . <i>Kroner</i>	24,320 3,855,000	25,637 4,572,000	25,441 4,825,000	30,721 4,966,000	39,743 6,763,000	38,914 5,888,000
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES</b> { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	125,910,000 6,995,000	124,482,000 6,913,000	124,062,000 6,896,000	118,833,000 6,602,000	126,719,000 7,040,000	124,031,000 6,891,000

No. 18—continued.

## NORWAY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,234 432,000	1,193 413,000	814 285,000	791 332,000	642 273,000	<i>No. Kroner</i> } <b>Animals:</b> Horses.
760,000 2,015,000	801,000 2,063,000	777,000 2,061,000	29,000 80,000	49,000 137,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cotton, Manufactures of.
2,080,000	2,637,000	3,095,000	3,135,000	3,214,000	<i>Kroner</i> } <b>Fish, Fresh &amp; Preserved:</b> Fresh.
74,305,000 24,749,000	56,233,000 21,106,000	65,052,000 19,492,000	56,272,000 19,620,000	46,875,000 21,539,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cod, Dried or Split.
791,153 3,742,000	724,808 6,333,000	1,848,075 18,099,000	1,067,797 14,743,000	816,855 11,896,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Herrings, Salted.
129,343 1,711,000	133,592 1,943,000	158,392 1,867,000	163,012 2,066,000	180,215 3,254,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Other Salted Fish.
29,346 498,000	22,935 349,000	37,233 441,000	32,527 397,000	32,299 554,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Anchovies.
728 481,000	638 473,000	519 389,000	553 470,000	549 494,000	<i>1,000 Kroner</i> } Lobsters.
6,562,000 1,094,000	6,213,000 1,529,000	7,217,000 1,323,000	5,388,000 898,000	7,421,000 1,129,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Fish Rosas.
324,383 715,000	408,129 1,020,000	385,554 843,000	553,647 4,706,000	511,581 1,842,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Ice.
10,408,000 2,396,000	10,664,000 2,770,000	9,097,000 2,358,000	7,270,000 1,813,000	6,089,000 1,718,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } <b>Iron Manufactures:</b> Nails.
4,232,000 1,622,000	3,021,000 1,118,000	2,330,000 802,000	2,168,000 799,000	2,041,000 756,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Lucifer Matches.
28,019 5,604,000	34,297 6,859,000	38,777 7,363,000	40,598 8,120,000	44,016 7,923,000	<i>1,000 Kilogs. Kroner</i> } Packing Paper.
562,000 1,373,000	529,000 1,216,000	579,000 1,331,000	596,000 1,430,000	567,000 1,306,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Skins, Calf.
349,000 419,000	333,000 183,000	483,000 193,000	290,000 87,000	570,000 226,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Seal.
39,710,000 477,000	41,562,000 519,000	70,552,000 382,000	67,502,000 878,000	83,912,000 1,091,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Sulphur.
140,795 6,062,000	149,962 7,538,000	189,569 5,974,000	174,233 5,488,000	183,212 5,705,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Train Oil.
932,000 3,001,000	796,000 2,582,000	1,024,000 3,263,000	8,000 24,000	12,000 37,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Wool, Manufactures of.
27,627,000	34,382,000	42,182,000	40,076,000	39,558,000	<i>Kroner</i> } <b>Wood, Total of</b>
508,670 13,226,000	558,551 17,315,000	596,568 19,687,000	599,233 18,377,000	530,388 13,166,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kroner</i> } <b>Over 19 Decimètres:—</b> " Rough or Planed.
397,843 7,321,000	475,239 9,361,000	573,164 12,538,000	529,825 11,596,000	496,547 11,254,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kroner</i> } " Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
267,282 2,137,000	285,987 2,565,000	335,993 3,367,000	265,940 2,795,000	323,997 3,400,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kroner</i> } " Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
70,948 817,000	80,191 1,034,000	108,220 1,425,000	121,988 1,764,000	102,692 1,521,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kroner</i> } " Beams and other Hewn Wood.
429,831 4,126,000	446,130 4,617,000	481,166 5,165,000	456,786 5,044,000	451,405 5,217,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kroner</i> } <b>Under 19 Decimètres:—</b> " Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire- wood, &c.
192,201 6,770,000	221,766 7,311,000	232,841 7,933,000	243,017 8,300,000	284,427 9,152,000	<i>1,000 Kilogs. Kroner</i> } <b>Wood-Pulp:</b> " Mechanical Process (moist or dry).
54,024 6,693,000	62,426 8,070,000	69,517 10,108,000	67,257 9,018,000	71,735 9,145,000	<i>1,000 Kilogs. Kroner</i> } Chemical Process (moist or dry).
123,408,000 7,134,000	137,756,000 7,653,000	159,679,000 8,871,000	151,472,000 8,415,000	150,032,000 8,335,000	<i>Kroner</i> } <b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL &amp; OTHER ARTICLES.</b>

SWEDEN.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Bacon and Hams - { Kilog. Kronor	4,798,345 3,120,000	8,219,888 5,098 000	6,338,136 3,905,000	7,520,709 6,296,000	3,660,809 3,478,000
Coal, Coke, &c. - { Tons Kronor	1,965,971† 27,994,000	1,972,411† 32,129,000	2,092,062† 30,958,000	2,078,711† 25,816,000	2,079,579† 25,645,000
Coffee - { Kilog. Kronor	17,336,015 29,991,000	14,866,946 20,503,000	16,066,323 26,172,000	15,844,786 25,035,000	16,371,190 27,102,000
Cotton, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	12,237,787 14,337,000	12,912,418 15,237,000	14,916,271 13,429,000	13,333,745 10,296,000	11,845,016 9,616,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. Kronor	1,903,996 2,472,000	1,897,193 3,475,000	1,809,499 3,078,000	1,987,781 3,032,000	1,692,396 2,779,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	1,387,815 11,060,000	1,439,144 11,887,000	1,312,564 10,176,000	1,270,546 9,796,000	1,474,646 11,281,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { Kilog. Kronor	84,894,842 6,380,000	32,616,115 6,018,000	35,132,466 7,261,000	40,751,906 7,766,000	43,797,066 7,948,000
Grain: Rye - { Kilog. Kronor	132,054,136 12,545,000	117,537,277 12,153,000	87,631,791 13,013,000	75,814,891 9,932,000	80,310,425 9,880,000
" Wheat - { Kilog. Kronor	54,241,921 6,959,000	57,284,187 7,562,000	74,177,278 12,128,000	118,187,313 16,487,000	121,357,354 14,866,000
" Rye Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	16,398,441 1,508,000	12,944,479 1,433,000	10,157,816 1,478,000	11,747,549 1,698,000	17,507,031 1,906,000
" Wheat Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	20,466,181 4,032,000	15,409,187 3,074,000	15,599,220 3,612,000	21,822,478 4,430,000	31,949,209 5,591,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought - { Kilog. Kronor	33,692,110 4,051,000	38,353,512 4,122,000	36,037,861 4,190,000	40,166,529 4,020,000	27,005,394 3,537,000
" Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives) - { " " "	9,172,000 12,352,000	8,614,000 14,797,000	9,871,000 14,190,000	11,780,000 10,906,000	12,047,000 7,184,000
Oil, Mineral - { Kilog. Kronor	45,286,805 8,079,000	38,226,536 6,967,000	41,836,745 6,177,000	42,249,736 5,825,000	49,311,969 6,788,000
" All other - { Kilog. Kronor	7,728,216 4,678,000	7,649,892 4,736,000	8,184,766 5,019,000	8,087,424 4,799,000	6,787,845 4,188,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - { " " "	5,004,000 110,589	5,278,000 110,487	6,150,000 108,657	6,496,000 100,395	4,448,000 63,742
Silk Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	5,306,000 2,583,291	5,369,000 2,622,138	4,686,000 2,606,733	3,548,000 2,462,584	2,183,000 2,709,088
Skins, Dressed - { Kilog. Kronor	8,397,000 3,060,837	7,175,000 3,788,067	6,874,000 3,821,447	6,532,000 2,753,104	7,097,000 2,340,102
" Undressed - { Kilog. Kronor	3,213,000 706,157	3,788,000 823,443	3,248,000 806,106	2,066,000 766,445	1,755,000 760,682
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask { Liters Kronor	673,000 778,123	782,000 869,000	806,000 1,082,174	766,000 1,211,122	863,000 631,850
" Cognac " { Liters Kronor	1,212,000 29,078,800	1,350,000 29,967,964	1,614,000 23,642,334	2,119,000 24,448,445	948,000 26,582,690
Sugar, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	10,323,000 11,408,103	9,740,000 11,504,642	6,789,000 8,068,664	6,968,000 6,703,449	7,842,000 4,622,403
" Refined - { Kilog. Kronor	4,791,000 3,441,581	4,257,000 3,444,641	2,824,000 3,415,965	2,480,000 3,339,709	1,710,000 3,369,046
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk - { Kilog. Kronor	8,604,000 6,778,000	8,612,000 7,020,000	7,174,000 6,681,000	7,013,000 4,390,000	7,075,000 3,152,000
Wearing Apparel - { " " "	10,415 2,155,316	14,642 2,233,098	8,743 3,278,687	142,680 4,770,771	686,242 —
Wine, in Casks* - { Liters Kronor	2,170,000 617,768	2,255,000 628,049	3,292,000 1,067,821	4,985,000 925,124	1,028,000 142,060
" In Bottles, &c. - { Liters Kronor	1,238,000 3,699,000	1,259,000 4,791,000	2,137,000 4,725,000	1,856,000 4,386,000	313,000 4,338,000
Wood, Manufactures† - { " " "	2,608,092 3,221,000	2,375,131 7,492,000	2,103,339 6,326,000	2,270,387 3,680,000	2,465,180 4,066,800
Wool, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	1,793,737 6,412,000	1,549,258 5,525,000	1,410,606 4,818,000	1,429,588 4,961,000	1,723,023 5,765,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. Kronor	2,684,745 26,046,000	2,682,799 25,067,000	2,461,929 23,986,000	2,298,066 22,154,000	2,620,801 20,005,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kronor £	373,364,000 20,667,000	376,065,000 20,893,000	368,473,000 20,470,000	359,029,000 19,946,000	331,806,000 18,422,000

\* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the litre previous to 1893.

† Cubic Mètres.

No. 18—continued.

SWEDEN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,020,000	6,120,000	12,288,000	4,852,000	10,238,000	11,487,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bacon and Hams.
4,455,000	3,856,000	5,408,000	2,220,000	5,530,000	6,549,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,984,000	1,968,000	2,060,000	2,300,000	2,458,000	3,135,000	<i>Tons.</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
33,969,000	32,462,000	32,581,000	38,120,000	47,064,000	64,679,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
17,068,000	18,068,000	19,675,000	25,560,000	25,088,000	25,091,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
26,999,000	27,101,000	26,759,000	26,838,000	22,929,000	20,575,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
17,561,000	13,582,000	13,882,000	17,759,000	18,868,000	15,808,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
11,593,000	8,695,000	9,724,000	11,201,000	10,190,000	9,176,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,259,000	2,966,000	2,383,000	2,962,000	4,493,000	3,779,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
2,305,000	3,456,000	2,962,000	3,565,000	5,077,000	4,402,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,703,000	1,847,000	1,874,000	2,115,000	1,855,000	1,814,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
7,009,000	7,994,000	7,309,000	8,475,000	7,220,000	7,199,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
30,060,000	37,764,000	37,270,000	55,757,000	55,070,000	41,673,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
6,889,000	6,664,000	7,073,000	10,355,000	9,767,000	9,114,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
135,432,000	121,709,000	91,163,000	44,872,000	92,565,000	144,227,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Rye.
10,696,000	9,432,000	7,293,000	8,314,000	9,488,000	15,144,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
154,259,000	107,538,000	120,012,000	110,833,000	132,340,000	156,744,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat.
15,117,000	10,754,000	13,501,000	13,854,000	19,189,000	19,809,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
24,015,543	7,483,000	9,557,000	6,589,000	2,560,000	6,321,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye Meal.
2,041,000	673,000	884,000	659,000	806,000	774,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
37,009,000	9,176,000	9,912,000	5,258,000	5,594,000	14,200,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat Meal.
5,561,000	1,286,000	1,586,000	946,000	1,147,000	2,436,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
34,201,000	40,582,000	34,549,000	89,060,000	76,882,000	68,909,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Unwrought
2,720,000	3,252,000	3,253,000	5,260,000	4,914,000	4,751,000	<i>Kronor</i> } and partly Wrought.
9,690,000	9,441,000	13,716,000	14,019,000	17,191,000	21,783,000	" } Manufactures of.
10,962,000	11,150,000	16,563,000	19,876,000	22,810,000	28,297,000	" } Machinery (including
47,005,000	58,878,000	51,690,000	65,894,000	63,923,000	74,382,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Locomotives.)
6,255,000	8,612,000	7,123,000	8,451,000	8,815,000	12,389,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
9,207,000	8,178,000	10,326,000	12,079,000	12,258,000	12,251,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " All other.
5,447,000	4,982,000	6,156,000	7,214,000	7,268,000	7,402,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,599,000	3,332,000	3,909,000	4,755,000	4,969,000	4,746,000	" } Paper, and Manufactures
71,579	83,951	98,494	124,466	165,113	168,323	<i>Kilog.</i> } thereof.
2,489,000	2,929,000	3,371,000	4,182,000	5,111,000	5,720,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,265,000	3,416,000	3,395,000	3,692,000	3,798,000	3,229,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Skins, Dressed.
5,992,000	9,643,000	8,643,000	9,543,000	10,633,000	9,261,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,303,000	3,258,000	3,334,000	4,250,000	5,070,000	5,489,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Undressed.
2,404,000	3,584,000	3,334,000	4,675,000	5,577,000	6,038,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
763,601	744,148	776,371	832,293	829,000	920,000	<i>Liters</i> } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
878,000	819,000	982,000	999,000	994,000	1,106,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
929,138	893,739	947,267	1,021,071	1,091,000	1,270,000	<i>Liters</i> } " Cognac "
1,254,000	1,117,000	1,184,000	1,378,000	1,473,000	1,715,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
17,102,000	3,040,000	3,997,000	654,000	510,000	12,330,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
4,276,000	609,000	999,000	138,000	110,000	2,713,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
4,196,000	1,447,000	826,000	237,000	219,000	297,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
1,259,000	391,000	248,000	62,000	58,000	80,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,451,000	3,439,000	3,441,000	3,717,000	3,688,000	3,736,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
7,246,000	7,222,000	7,227,000	6,691,000	5,901,000	5,978,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,136,000	2,364,000	3,067,000	3,276,000	3,321,000	3,895,000	" } Wearing Apparel.
1,449,000	1,983,000	2,528,000	2,645,000	2,888,000	3,179,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Liters</i> } Wine in Casks.*
1,449,000	1,983,000	2,528,000	2,645,000	2,888,000	3,179,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
212,561	312,090	417,231	488,250	560,000	594,000	<i>Liters</i> }
496,000	768,000	1,027,000	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,617,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
4,890,000	4,425,000	4,512,000	6,488,000	5,526,000	4,751,000	" } Wood, Manufactures.
2,336,000	2,326,000	2,330,000	2,849,000	3,407,000	4,121,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
4,747,000	5,331,000	4,422,000	5,311,000	6,323,000	10,746,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,226,000	2,596,000	2,700,000	2,991,000	2,715,000	2,762,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
7,336,000	9,654,000	9,914,000	10,405,000	10,242,000	12,459,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,788,000	2,784,000	2,482,000	2,806,000	2,098,000	2,064,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
17,568,000	17,482,000	16,037,000	17,639,000	16,114,000	16,006,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
344,923,000	343,359,000	356,900,000	398,888,000	446,271,000	503,116,000	<i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
19,163,000	19,075,000	19,828,000	22,160,000	24,793,000	27,951,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Wood unwrought and partly wrought included subsequent to 1888.

## SWEDEN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Cattle - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	37,413 7,555,000	36,379 7,745,000	30,441 5,106,000	19,375 3,337,000	12,631 2,501,000
" Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,317 996,000	3,868 1,162,000	4,564 1,370,000	2,866 861,000	2,254 678,000
" Swine - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	237,121 166,000	170,189 119,000	341,109 239,000	296,555 278,000	1,886 180,000
Butter † - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	14,706,256 27,208,000	15,043,715 27,931,000	16,681,025 32,505,000	17,152,325 35,479,000	20,123,762 40,159,000
Cotton Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	552,047 3,437,000	563,484 3,482,000	583,653 3,826,000	792,681 5,051,000	731,326 4,759,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	76,969,726 16,544,000	91,891,575 15,781,000	100,265,056 17,116,000	122,829,677 25,479,000	107,596,211 9,887,000
Glass and Glass Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,906,768 1,598,000	5,287,162 1,658,000	6,084,378 2,065,000	5,949,314 2,585,000	6,994,857 3,723,000
Grain: Barley - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,016,244 543,000	4,043,823 543,000	6,548,577 835,000	4,409,670 527,000	4,746,084 510,000
" Oats - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	114,363,243 9,721,000	68,135,547 7,522,000	175,916,619 19,791,000	106,985,756 10,752,000	211,761,210 21,176,000
" Wheat Meal - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,058,611 515,000	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000	1,477,401 300,000	176,262 31,000
Iron and Steel:					
Iron Ore - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Kronor</i>	118,573 1,186,000	187,732 1,877,000	174,148 1,741,000	320,071 3,201,000	484,055 4,841,000
Pig Iron - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	79,377,711 4,532,000	60,125,030 4,101,000	63,095,734 3,796,000	57,501,761 3,847,000	59,836,496 3,482,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c. † - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	210,542,779 29,367,000	194,031,694 23,751,000	183,094,829 25,693,000	186,632,732 25,418,000	167,409,903 21,674,000
Blooms † - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	24,122,024 2,742,000	20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,955 1,466,000	13,855,581 1,292,000	14,015,080 1,317,000
Plates † - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	5,768,690 1,096,000	7,015,203 1,210,000	3,796,938 682,000	3,290,626 592,000	3,355,352 604,000
Iron and Steel Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,279,362 4,237,000	4,691,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	4,438,826 3,473,000	4,502,966 3,171,000
Iron and Steel Wire - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,266,066 543,000	725,152 306,000	657,187 283,000	855,188 428,000	744,498 372,000
Lucifer Matches - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	11,385,090 6,831,000	13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,966 9,423,000	15,398,006 10,779,000	13,096,422 7,858,000
Machinery - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,622,000 11,302,736	3,069,000 15,507,974	3,237,000 19,360,817	3,209,000 21,098,692	3,603,000 18,538,234
Paper - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	15,060,000 18,557,037	20,319,000 31,902,755	22,913,000 15,198,196	27,462,000 1,559,007	25,444,000 169,794
Spirits:					
Brandy and other (In- cluding Liqueurs) - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,948,000 18,557,037	3,288,000 31,902,755	2,495,000 15,198,196	215,000 1,559,007	96,000 169,794
Wood, Total of - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	116,741,000 11,385,090	103,574,000 13,117,966	111,576,000 13,460,966	109,295,000 15,398,006	113,431,000 13,096,422
" Deals and Planks - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,081,778 95,388,000	4,087,634 88,247,000	4,372,215 91,730,000	3,936,473 87,089,000	4,136,811 92,651,000
" Beams and Rafters - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	339,127 5,867,000	284,709 4,615,000	294,314 5,366,000	322,477 5,677,000	308,675 5,829,000
" Masts and Spars - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	166,023 5,212,000	192,831 6,261,000	164,017 3,985,000	214,300 6,133,000	166,479 4,249,000
" Pit Props - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	606,967 4,977,000	609,743 4,561,000	661,296 5,456,000	733,150 6,041,000	713,147 5,242,000
" Staves - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	55,135 1,411,000	56,285 1,438,000	49,643 1,271,000	37,779 582,000	54,064 978,000
Wood Pulp, for Paper- making - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	52,197,311 7,306,000	64,395,555 8,049,000	86,346,032 8,941,000	90,153,834 9,424,000	99,109,149 10,920,000
Zinc Blende - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	24,018,471 1,201,000	31,903,025 1,596,000	31,167,829 1,558,000	29,482,232 1,474,000	26,772,236 1,339,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	301,561,000 16,780,000	304,369,000 16,909,000	322,977,000 17,943,000	323,352,000 18,242,000	327,675,000 18,204,000

\* Including Steel.

† Including Margarine.  
‡ Kilogs.

SWEDEN.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
14,370 8,007,000	21,860 4,325,000	25,146 4,811,000	16,472 3,084,000	1,470 212,000	3,467 563,000	No. Kronor	Animals: Cattle.
1,871 907,000	2,080 968,000	2,043 968,000	1,942 936,000	1,676 819,000	1,501 740,000	No. Kronor	" Horses.
2,571 182,000	5,748 274,000	16,130 853,000	6,492 847,000	— —	30 600	No. Kronor	" Swine.
22,320,000 40,122,000	24,109,000 43,348,000	24,858,000 44,660,000	23,924,000 41,592,000	23,141,000 39,962,000	20,678,000 39,450,000	Kilog. Kronor	Butter.†
885,919 2,909,000	1,041,018 3,482,000	1,084,000 3,799,000	1,294,000 4,003,000	166,000 621,000	164,000 575,000	Kilog. Kronor	Cotton Manufactures.
134,766,000 8,846,000	120,492,000 7,968,000	91,106,000 7,554,000	32,418,000 4,905,000	57,044,000 7,596,000	32,091,000 5,249,000	Kilog. Kronor	Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
7,370,000 4,188,000	7,150,000 4,523,000	10,597,000 5,100,000	9,299,000 4,197,000	9,838,000 4,283,000	9,104,000 2,803,000	Kilog. Kronor	Glass and Glass Wares.
3,943,000 322,000	105,000 9,000	5,685 512	13,585 1,291	57,375 5,164	201,000 20,000	Kilog. Kronor	Grain: Barley.
135,312,000 12,584,000	75,183,000 6,016,000	62,125,000 4,784,000	20,557,000 1,860,000	39,573,000 4,254,000	38,980,000 3,995,000	Kilog. Kronor	" Oats.
87,000 13,000	94,000 13,000	808,000 129,000	2,211,000 398,000	1,382,000 283,000	415,000 73,000	Kilog. Kronor	" Wheat Meal.
831,395 5,820,000	800,452 5,608,000	1,150,695 7,940,000	1,400,801 10,296,000	1,439,860 10,900,000	1,628,000 12,617,000	Tonnes Kronor	Iron and Steel: Iron Ore.
67,026,000 4,189,000	86,368,000 5,398,000	71,343,000 4,495,000	72,468,000 5,073,000	91,719,000 6,420,000	98,895,000 7,981,000	Kilog. Kronor	Pig Iron.
155,747,000 19,348,000	183,246,000 23,300,000	190,308,000 25,572,000	169,649,000 24,941,000	171,569,000 24,376,000	179,976,000 28,663,000	Kilog. Kronor	Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.†
16,163,000 1,485,000	24,040,000 2,260,000	32,997,000 3,572,000	25,831,000 3,100,000	26,620,000 3,150,000	30,963,000 4,339,000	Kilog. Kronor	Blooms.†
3,141,000 471,000	3,869,000 580,000	4,051,000 608,000	2,889,000 433,000	3,019,000 453,000	2,933,000 440,000	Kilog. Kronor	Plates.†
5,010,000 4,458,000	8,111,000 6,295,000	10,539,000 6,771,000	13,504,000 8,381,000	9,045,000 5,327,000	14,249,000 7,396,000	Kilog. Kronor	Iron and Steel Wares.
850,000 515,000	583,000 350,000	906,000 544,000	681,000 408,000	750,000 262,000	1,190,000 417,000	Kilog. Kronor	Iron and Steel Wire.
13,367,000 7,352,000	15,202,000 7,601,000	12,955,000 5,830,000	14,885,000 6,698,000	15,953,000 7,179,000	17,355,000 7,810,000	Kilog. Kronor	Lucifer Matches.
4,507,000	5,524,000	7,618,000	7,989,000	8,643,000	9,947,000	"	Machinery.
24,040,000 6,011,000	24,908,000 6,228,000	28,325,000 6,729,000	28,707,000 7,157,000	31,383,000 7,836,000	39,161,000 9,744,000	Kilog. Kronor	Paper.
151,000 75,000	270,000 111,000	158,000 88,000	336,000 139,000	226,000 123,000	287,000 172,000	Liters Kronor	Spirits: Brandy and other (In- cluding Liqueurs).
116,962,000	114,427,000	131,208,000	150,303,000	146,402,000	140,118,000	"	Wood, Total of.
4,170,000 96,761,000	4,229,000 94,828,000	4,813,000 111,796,000	5,100,000 129,348,000	5,145,000 127,340,000	5,194,000 118,387,000	Cub. Metres Kronor	" Deals and Planks.
301,000 5,462,000	285,000 3,911,000	301,000 4,000,000	295,000 4,067,000	319,000 4,436,000	370,000 5,362,000	Cub. Metres Kronor	" Beams and Rafters.
128,000 3,032,000	162,000 4,373,000	164,000 3,983,000	157,000 4,073,000	167,000 4,095,000	120,000 2,637,000	Cub. Metres Kronor	" Masts and Spars.
864,000 6,384,000	752,000 6,395,000	797,000 6,534,000	766,000 6,897,000	794,000 7,300,000	866,000 10,299,000	Cub. Metres Kronor	" Pit Props.
46,000 839,000	47,000 552,000	53,000 739,000	51,000 708,000	45,000 643,000	33,000 481,000	Cub. Metres Kronor	" Staves.
103,359,000 9,309,000	151,797,000 12,489,000	186,342,000 14,432,000	182,919,000 16,730,000	181,474,000 15,534,000	209,621,000 20,726,000	Kilog. Kronor	Wood Pulp, for Paper- making.
24,822,000 1,241,000	33,075,000 1,158,000	41,401,000 1,697,000	44,425,000 1,955,000	49,597,000 2,678,000	45,635,000 2,921,000	Kilog. Kronor	Zinc Slende.
298,432,000 16,680,000	311,374,000 17,298,000	340,219,000 18,901,000	358,166,000 19,958,000	344,900,000 19,161,000	358,158,000 19,398,000	Kronor £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† The diminution in the value is stated to be owing to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in the previous years.

## No. 18—continued.

## DENMARK.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses	No. 5,883 Kroner 1,754,000	6,468 1,986,000	9,485 2,827,000	7,119 2,132,000	5,343 1,601,000	
" Cattle	No. 19,548 Kroner 2,626,000	23,109 3,122,000	21,474 2,865,000	18,764 1,812,000	208 23,000	
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine	No. 27,664 Kroner 333,000	24,580 299,000	25,145 336,000	19,245 241,000	24 1,000	
Bran	Pund 255,236,000 Kroner 10,822,000	195,329,000 8,899,000	166,716,000 8,252,000	197,135,000 8,812,000	184,536,900 7,878,000	
Butter	Pund 13,867,658 Kroner 10,678,000	18,681,430 12,824,000	22,070,507 19,422,000	22,376,082 20,138,000	25,770,080 17,297,000	
Coal	Tönder 9,399,655 Kroner 23,499,000	9,004,230 22,511,000	9,689,655 23,255,000	9,644,443 21,700,000	9,417,905 21,661,000	
Coffee: Raw, not roasted	Pund 16,746,724 Kroner 12,979,000	15,713,147 12,963,000	16,537,576 13,230,000	19,503,814 14,043,000	19,831,511 16,163,000	
Cotton Yarn	Pund 6,060,000 Kroner 5,228,000	6,360,000 5,297,000	7,263,000 5,710,000	8,082,000 6,339,000	7,564,000 5,742,000	
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures*	Pund 9,480,000 Kroner 9,664,000	9,541,000 9,549,000	10,000,000 9,693,000	10,800,000 10,521,000	11,538,000 10,008,000	
Fish: Fresh	Pund 15,614,500 Kroner 4,684,000	12,060,970 3,618,000	9,500,164 2,850,000	14,672,087 4,108,000	11,235,999 3,146,000	
" Preserved and Salted	Pund 24,230,177 Kroner 2,061,000	22,753,880 2,466,000	22,813,109 2,801,000	26,647,305 2,160,000	25,062,721 1,980,000	
Grain: Wheat	Pund 135,454,780 Kroner 8,534,000	82,158,398 5,751,000	155,843,825 12,985,000	94,905,515 6,648,000	144,134,280 8,216,000	
" Rye	Pund 201,028,330 Kroner 9,649,000	163,828,049 7,999,000	189,815,240 14,711,000	56,650,520 3,796,000	17,628,880 4,393,000	
" Oats	Pund 89,238,800 Kroner 4,819,000	45,513,082 2,549,000	60,603,230 3,067,000	47,604,760 2,909,000	34,898,780 1,919,000	
" Barley	Pund 81,737,880 Kroner 1,396,000	30,067,230 1,339,000	28,827,810 1,653,000	17,764,070 862,000	92,380,050 3,509,000	
" Maize	Pund 104,306,800 Kroner 4,381,000	263,626,502 10,413,000	81,693,600 4,738,000	304,583,400 13,869,000	168,372,400 7,599,000	
Hides and Skins: Raw	Pund 4,980,177 Kroner 2,069,000	5,659,490 2,355,000	5,120,162 2,422,000	4,498,732 1,784,000	3,563,985 1,640,000	
" " Prepared and Manufactured	Pund 1,343,558 Kroner 4,648,000	1,391,636 4,968,000	1,435,198 4,974,000	1,533,222 4,997,000	1,757,354 5,376,000	
Iron and Steel Wares	Pund 133,131,082 Kroner 19,912,000	138,944,166 20,830,000	157,974,590 21,586,000	142,221,068 18,081,000	133,904,600 22,111,000	
Lard and Fat	Pund 15,958,119 Kroner 4,827,000	19,707,861 5,370,000	17,152,401 4,717,000	16,565,196 4,904,000	10,456,466 3,899,000	
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	Pund 9,330,712 Kroner 3,298,000	10,657,033 3,640,000	11,138,669 3,406,000	14,849,498 5,003,000	11,544,832 3,775,000	
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel	Pund 5,003,061 Kroner 5,410,000	5,348,392 5,958,000	5,456,331 6,546,000	6,215,038 7,043,000	5,879,230 7,969,000	
Oil: Petroleum and other	Pund 58,286,518 Kroner 5,718,000	57,567,222 5,526,000	77,476,481 6,642,000	76,759,454 6,882,000	95,549,831 6,717,000	
Oilcake	Pund 141,619,174 Kroner 7,308,000	134,752,463 6,980,000	162,498,379 8,387,000	145,545,676 7,889,000	141,413,878 7,537,000	
Seeds: Oleaginous and other	Pund 46,253,743 Kroner 9,552,000	54,688,545 8,644,000	49,153,434 8,306,000	43,289,850 8,968,000	57,423,566 9,408,000	
Silk Manufactures*†	Pund 294,553 Kroner 4,228,000	318,755 4,327,000	318,737 4,199,000	296,067 4,199,000	284,392 4,154,000	
Stone, Rough and Hewn	Pund 198,064,628 Kroner 5,417,000	227,641,597 6,888,000	242,354,019 6,900,000	230,238,176 6,627,000	279,042,666 7,860,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Pund 42,044,481 Kroner 7,101,000	37,683,851 6,228,000	45,027,571 7,965,620	65,279,322 9,139,000	48,393,922 9,019,277	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	Pund 9,063,933 Kroner 5,140,000	7,083,419 4,053,000	7,965,620 4,595,000	7,367,064 4,224,000	9,089,000 17,303,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof	Pund 17,074,000 Kroner 3,187,916	20,034,000 2,962,754	19,463,000 3,770,206	18,509,000 3,268,917	17,303,000 3,331,239	
Wool, Raw	Pund 3,077,000 Kroner 5,967,312	2,725,000 5,911,214	3,140,000 6,255,527	2,565,000 6,879,534	2,534,000 7,115,981	
" Manufactures*‡	Pund 19,007,000 Kroner	19,111,000	19,843,000	21,226,000	22,178,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Kroner £ 304,323,000 16,907,000	307,031,000 17,057,000	334,613,000 18,590,000	324,537,000 18,030,000	320,236,000 17,794,000	

\* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1895.

‡ Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895.

§ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1895.

## No. 18—continued.

## DENMARK.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,326	5,498	6,189	6,014	6,833	7,083	No. } Animals: Horses.
1,296,000	1,644,000	1,842,000	1,784,000	2,423,000	2,066,000	Kroner }
368	4,510	9,646	5,174	185	1,130	No. } " Cattle.
44,000	627,000	992,000	555,000	15,000	135,000	Kroner }
849	2,837	15,804	8,685	32	1,538	No. } " Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
33,000	82,000	336,000	192,000	1,466	27,000	Kroner }
214,676,000	198,478,000	154,961,000	167,862,000	127,198,000	144,428,000	Pund } Bran.
7,406,000	6,807,000	5,890,000	6,597,000	4,820,000	6,022,000	Kroner }
37,797,000	30,576,000	32,349,000	35,877,000	33,722,000	34,988,000	Pund } Butter.
20,288,000	25,074,000	27,497,000	29,256,000	28,233,000	30,210,000	Kroner }
10,685,000	11,071,000	11,384,501,000	11,826,075,000	11,049,900,000	11,138,860,000	Tönder } Coal.
22,439,000	22,146,000	22,138,000	22,413,000	30,197,000	33,389,000	Kroner }
20,411,000	22,851,000	27,878,000	37,132,000	34,676,000	34,902,000	Pund } Coffee: Raw, not roasted.
15,410,000	17,138,000	18,121,000	16,709,000	12,830,000	11,873,000	Kroner }
7,371,000	8,245,000	8,392,000	8,889,000	8,552,000	6,713,000	Pund } Cotton Yarn.
5,235,000	5,235,000	5,316,000	5,617,000	4,906,000	4,026,000	Kroner }
11,223,000	11,753,000	12,601,000	13,054,000	15,088,000	14,782,000	Pund } Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures.*†
10,376,000	10,408,000	11,183,000	11,183,000	15,345,000	15,277,000	Kroner }
12,973,000	10,789,000	10,957,000	7,283,000	10,090,000	6,647,000	Pund } Fish: Fresh.
3,632,000	3,021,000	3,068,000	1,711,000	2,523,000	1,662,000	Kroner }
19,488,000	26,300,000	20,882,000	26,638,000	26,164,000	22,520,000	Pund } " Preserved and Salted.
2,500,000	3,239,000	2,165,000	2,140,000	2,461,000	2,967,000	Kroner }
159,732,000	145,087,000	125,557,000	116,662,000	149,747,000	149,998,000	Pund } Grain: Wheat.
7,667,000	7,124,000	6,906,000	8,229,000	10,258,000	9,800,000	Kroner }
229,328,000	277,959,000	191,842,000	152,210,000	180,082,000	179,672,000	Pund } " Rye.
8,370,000	10,896,000	7,520,000	6,789,000	9,845,000	9,776,000	Kroner }
2,896,000	53,166,000	51,024,000	38,503,000	26,267,000	27,892,000	Pund } " Oats.
1,906,000	2,249,000	2,322,000	1,963,000	1,436,000	1,300,000	Kroner }
420,739,000	359,918,000	90,996,000	111,793,000	108,856,000	43,221,000	Pund } " Barley.
12,674,000	12,633,000	3,367,000	4,257,000	4,842,000	2,230,000	Kroner }
121,067,000	98,673,000	440,533,000	1,006,077,000	984,570,000	1,028,749,000	Pund } " Maize.
5,084,000	4,026,000	13,921,000	30,484,000	31,402,000	38,270,000	Kroner }
4,099,000	4,690,000	7,858,000	9,364,000	10,616,000	15,023,000	Pund } Hides and Skins: Raw.
1,581,000	1,979,000	3,206,000	4,156,000	4,627,000	7,401,000	Kroner }
1,968,000	2,083,000	2,466,000	2,126,000	2,387,000	2,406,000	Pund } " " Prepared and Manufactured.
6,318,000	7,130,000	8,310,000	3,256,000	3,653,000	3,996,000	Kroner }
148,145,000	192,919,000	225,273,000	252,398,000	296,287,000	302,669,000	Pund } Iron and Steel Wares.
24,489,000	30,086,000	33,526,000	24,387,000	29,209,000	36,548,000	Kroner }
12,643,000	14,574,000	18,039,000	23,446,000	29,409,000	33,235,000	Pund } Lard and Fat.
4,172,000	4,518,000	3,518,000	6,062,000	7,304,000	9,380,000	Kroner }
16,281,000	18,460,000	12,725,000	13,740,000	13,978,000	14,208,000	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
5,233,000	5,138,000	3,187,000	4,997,000	4,602,000	4,720,000	Kroner }
6,060,000	6,923,000	7,300,000	10,139,000	11,112,000	9,796,000	Pund } Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
7,691,000	9,470,000	8,140,000	5,533,000	6,356,000	7,412,000	Kroner }
80,255,000	97,014,000	102,440,000	116,192,000	125,588,000	146,437,000	Pund } Oil: Petroleum and other.
4,880,000	6,947,000	7,235,000	6,114,000	5,901,000	7,597,000	Kroner }
167,216,000	203,329,000	185,215,000	265,773,000	312,781,000	370,240,000	Pund } Oilcake.
8,327,000	8,763,000	7,779,000	18,820,000	15,482,000	19,355,000	Kroner }
71,849,000	59,932,000	68,055,000	69,799,000	70,816,000	84,832,000	Pund } Seeds: Oleaginous and other.
12,994,000	11,659,000	10,541,000	8,749,000	10,068,000	12,768,000	Kroner }
289,000	270,000	272,000	293,000	332,000	334,000	Pund } Silk Manufactures.*†
2,976,000	3,560,000	3,575,000	4,037,000	4,807,000	4,967,000	Kroner }
302,363,000	195,527,000	256,181,000	—	—	—	Pund } Stone, Rough and Hewn.
7,487,000	5,372,000	6,994,000	5,300,000	5,637,000	3,785,000	Kroner }
51,501,000	47,686,000	42,831,000	54,654,000	52,423,000	74,775,000	Pund } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
6,434,000	5,254,000	4,538,000	5,103,000	4,833,000	7,577,000	Kroner }
8,281,000	8,081,000	9,318,000	13,031,000	10,408,000	9,133,000	Pund } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
4,720,000	4,636,000	5,964,000	5,982,000	5,770,000	5,338,000	Kroner }
17,300,000	18,887,000	22,586,000	24,212,000	27,619,000	25,245,000	Pund } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
3,360,000	3,792,000	3,506,000	3,514,000	4,001,000	4,231,000	" }
2,513,000	2,964,000	2,677,000	2,792,000	3,156,000	4,874,000	Pund } Wool, Raw.
7,075,000	4,970,000	5,228,000	5,492,000	5,494,000	5,489,000	Pund }
22,105,000	16,702,000	16,783,000	16,662,000	17,248,000	18,520,000	Kroner }
348,969,000	364,039,000	333,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,072,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
19,387,000	20,224,000	21,330,000	23,156,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	& } OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1896.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1896.

‡ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1896.

†† Entered as "Pund" in these years.

**DENMARK.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**

**QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals : Horses - - -	{	No. 15,974 Kroner 9,925,000	16,217 10,078,000	14,920 9,250,000	11,578 7,015,000	11,330 6,636,000	
" Cattle - - -	{	No. 124,640 Kroner 21,371,000	139,522 24,086,000	119,047 21,586,000	106,988 19,291,000	80,822 11,119,000	
" Sheep and Goats	{	No. 94,583 Kroner 2,365,000	72,171 1,804,000	44,010 1,066,000	9,998 220,000	1,968 39,000	
" Swine - - -	{	No. 25,084 Kroner 1,599,000	111,023 8,202,000	200,068 13,778,000	185,844 13,988,000	44,234 3,539,000	
Beer - - - - -	{	Potter 1,620,000 Kroner 328,000	1,759,000 341,000	2,092,000 423,000	2,411,000 547,000	2,317,000 518,000	
Butter - - - - -	{	Pund 68,818,549 Kroner	89,242,745	91,455,262	90,645,336	98,087,355	
" in boxes, hermetically sealed	{	Pund 63,313,000 Kroner	77,641,000	85,511,000	86,861,000	91,554,000	
Coffee, Raw - - -	{	Pund 6,381,393 Kroner 4,946,000	4,294,027 3,543,000	4,197,826 3,358,000	6,113,320 4,406,000	6,132,859 4,998,000	
Eggs - - - - -	{	Score 5,838,864 Kroner 5,439,000	6,685,953 6,753,000	7,169,903 7,199,000	7,989,234 8,148,000	7,026,791 7,539,000	
Fish, Fresh - - -	{	Pund 32,478,066 Kroner 5,749,000	28,961,461 5,128,000	32,373,705 5,730,000	22,406,932 3,193,000	22,517,498 3,209,000	
" Preserved and Salted	{	Pund 8,573,311 Kroner 723,000	8,483,485 1,111,000	9,567,396 1,348,000	10,861,039 964,000	7,524,218 732,000	
Grain and Flour : Barley -	{	Pund 73,442,775 Kroner 4,903,000	73,366,190 4,659,000	82,417,870 5,069,000	63,583,390 3,815,000	75,856,492 4,087,000	
" " Wheat - - -	{	Pund 35,593,680 Kroner 2,296,000	60,892,085 4,202,000	50,196,405 4,141,000	78,764,175 5,317,000	53,124,780 3,081,000	
" " Wheat Flour - - -	{	Pund 41,769,287 Kroner 3,665,000	35,495,861 3,196,000	34,565,100 3,698,000	29,622,510 2,814,000	20,883,404 1,577,000	
Hides and Skins, Undressed	{	Pund 5,772,211 Kroner 6,682,000	7,761,415 8,991,000	5,852,327 6,221,000	6,381,910 4,927,000	7,668,281 6,325,000	
" " Prepared and Manufactured	{	Pund 183,500 Kroner 866,000	150,018 712,000	125,259 816,000	145,856 870,000	177,064 980,000	
Iron and Steel Manufactures	{	Pund 15,046,419 Kroner 2,653,000	18,785,583 3,443,000	28,604,654 4,044,000	19,258,140 3,088,000	14,924,743 2,981,000	
Lard and Fat - - -	{	Pund 7,940,231 Kroner 2,461,000	8,180,569 2,291,000	4,237,353 1,211,000	4,643,717 1,396,000	1,485,698 566,000	
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. - - - - -	{	Pund 71,590,092 Kroner 29,784,000	61,746,748 25,629,000	74,376,418 29,181,000	87,189,666 36,168,000	103,968,517 41,432,000	
Rice Flour - - - -	{	Pund 18,172,112 Kroner 1,499,000	30,418,807 1,634,000	25,086,367 2,128,000	24,847,665 1,926,000	22,331,812 1,511,000	
Seeds, other than Oleaginous	{	Pund 3,532,584 Kroner 1,580,000	3,280,499 1,410,000	2,404,798 1,336,000	2,872,757 1,612,000	3,099,700 1,961,000	
Spirits, Brandy and other -	{	Potter 2,077,760 Kroner 946,000	1,991,802 910,000	2,621,002 1,316,000	2,262,611 1,150,000	2,197,457 1,158,000	
Stone and Manufactures thereof	{	Pund 134,900,923 Kroner 2,078,000	133,244,264 1,428,000	137,650,197 1,346,000	197,650,587 2,731,000	209,285,087 3,883,000	
Sugar - - - - -	{	Pund 6,777,000 Kroner 1,431,000	5,968,000 853,000	5,631,000 812,000	5,529,000 793,000	5,939,000 793,000	
Tobacco, manufactured - -	{	Pund 379,000 Kroner 458,000	269,000 325,000	282,000 339,000	329,000 412,000	353,000 430,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof	"	3,588,000	3,069,000	3,311,000	4,104,000	3,383,000	
Wool, Raw - - - -	{	Pund 2,264,488 Kroner 1,669,000	2,559,484 1,908,000	2,633,254 1,646,000	2,494,877 1,498,000	2,048,425 1,235,000	
" Manufactures - - -	{	Pund 717,480 Kroner 2,963,000	729,273 3,069,000	750,566 3,113,000	776,188 3,231,000	791,317 3,279,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{	Kroner £ 209,319,000 11,623,000	233,888,000 12,991,000	249,083,000 13,585,000	252,319,000 14,018,000	235,116,000 13,062,000	

NOTE.—The above statement gives the General Export Trade of Denmark prior to the year 1865.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
12,290 3,064,000	17,357 10,738,000	16,922 9,748,000	20,800 12,969,000	15,358 9,272,000	19,882 12,656,000	No. Kroner	Animals: Horses.
108,221 17,092,000	113,023 17,914,000	91,735 14,577,000	81,180 14,467,000	80,086 6,075,000	87,738 6,711,000	No. Kroner	
8,036 161,000	8,218 164,000	4,366 88,000	6,250 150,000	2,844 69,000	2,469 76,000	No. Kroner	" Sheep and Goats.
118,308 10,648,000	130,117 10,409,000	*11 *198	186 11,000	17 965	146 2,000	No. Kroner	" Swine.
2,285,000 610,000	1,946,000 447,000	1,964,000 456,000	2,085,000 491,000	2,135,000 509,000	2,407,000 590,000	Potter Kroner	Beer.
117,944,000	102,080,000 89,813,000	97,587,000 86,804,000	102,262,000 92,444,000	117,974,000 104,982,000	118,819,000 114,919,000	Pund Kroner	Butter.
100,970,000	2,756,000 2,701,000	3,924,000 3,728,000	3,807,000 4,839,000	3,444,000 3,651,000	3,596,000 4,096,000	Pund Kroner	" in boxes, hermetically sealed.
6,627,782 5,004,000	—	—	—	—	—	Pund Kroner	Coffee, Raw.
7,950,044 8,128,000	7,704,896 8,218,000	9,624,812 10,106,000	12,227,523 12,006,000	13,201,990 13,525,000	15,067,647 16,664,000	Score Kroner	Eggs.
22,476,579 3,203,000	16,718,000 3,392,000	21,983,000 3,136,000	20,787,000 2,849,000	22,999,000 3,450,000	29,839,000 4,476,000	Pund Kroner	Fish, Fresh.
7,963,911 1,218,000	1,075,000 272,000	1,776,000 299,000	927,000 162,000	655,000 119,000	684,000 180,000	Pund Kroner	" Preserved and Salted
708,863,050 5,484,000	55,522,000 1,421,000	77,544,000 4,187,000	65,980,000 3,746,000	84,520,000 4,801,000	104,075,000 6,138,000	Pund Kroner	Grain and Flour: Barley.
28,569,415 1,400,000	7,417,000 377,000	20,858,000 1,162,000	30,443,000 1,951,000	24,326,000 1,770,000	13,122,000 722,000	Pund Kroner	" " Wheat.
14,539,292 974,000	7,667,000 536,000	7,796,000 603,000	8,680,000 890,000	7,431,000 696,000	4,878,000 399,000	Pund Kroner	" " Wheat Flour.
9,437,345 7,742,000	7,239,000 5,419,000	7,567,000 7,084,000	10,761,000 4,789,000	12,329,000 5,795,000	14,701,000 7,415,000	Pund Kroner	Hides and Skins, Undressed.
182,875 964,000	102,331 597,000	100,957 568,000	106,023 484,000	61,539 80,000	45,920 59,000	Pund Kroner	" " Prepared and Manu- factured.
13,735,373 3,487,000	3,680,000 1,806,000	3,251,000 1,482,000	3,744,000 790,000	5,001,000 1,937,000	5,737,000 2,131,000	Pund Kroner	Iron and Steel Manufactures.
1,810,581 607,000	2,066,000 657,000	3,917,000 744,000	3,167,000 1,196,000	2,088,000 764,000	2,981,000 919,000	Pund Kroner	Lard and Fat.
106,821,768 40,098,000	124,197,000 33,886,000	155,965,000 45,840,000	137,666,000 57,787,000	155,235,000 58,974,000	192,668,000 67,524,000	Pund Kroner	Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
19,999,730 1,250,000	—	—	—	—	—	Pund Kroner	Rice Flour.
3,121,324 1,950,000	2,172,000 1,326,000	1,907,000 981,000	2,083,000 789,000	1,513,000 543,000	2,238,000 360,000	Pund Kroner	Seeds, other than Oleaginous.
2,468,259 1,241,000	306,664 252,000	264,215 237,000	394,418 100,000	529,000 125,000	299,000 127,000	Potter Kroner	Spirits, Brandy and other.
309,173,499 5,457,000	324,946,000 6,085,000	364,077,000 5,759,000	2,429,000 10,361,000	1,818,000 7,467,000	1,364,000 4,906,000	Pund Kroner	Stone and Manufactures thereof.
9,746,000 996,000	8,635,000 691,000	14,000,000 1,120,000	10,361,000 694,000	7,467,000 536,000	4,906,000 373,000	Pund Kroner	Sugar.
361,000 436,000	317,000 387,000	360,000 472,000	387,000 439,000	389,000 433,000	446,000 480,000	Pund Kroner	Tobacco, manufactured.
3,340,000	1,243,000	1,318,000	452,700	632,000	561,000	"	Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,824,166 1,680,000	1,591,000 838,000	1,525,000 793,000	1,392,000 1,062,000	1,129,000 809,000	1,996,000 1,790,000	Pund Kroner	Wool, Raw.
880,176 3,648,000	98,954 391,000	73,159 292,000	37,908 151,000	45,272 182,000	48,999 199,000	Pund Kroner	" Manufactures.
263,665,000 14,648,000	216,724,000 12,040,000	218,578,000 12,143,000	243,464,000 13,526,000	238,525,000 13,251,000	370,129,000 15,007,000	Kroner £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

from and after which year the Special Exports (Exports of Domestic Produce and Manufacture) are given.  
\* Sucking pigs.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses	No.	84,329	83,506	90,129	82,055	85,284	85,312
	Marks	78,616,000	72,005,000	78,525,000	62,778,000	49,288,000	61,624,000
" Other	No.	616,525	1,087,882	1,220,825	1,279,716	1,087,845	1,105,848
	Marks	91,022,000	140,924,000	153,949,000	182,667,000	157,574,000	200,775,000
Bran, . . . . .	100 Kilos.	3,653,858	3,185,949	3,902,335	3,389,496	4,383,704	4,606,868
Coal . . . . .	100 Marks	29,586,000	25,629,000	35,680,000	27,996,000	40,900,000	25,514,000
Coal . . . . .	100 Kilos.	45,665,588	41,645,380	50,328,261	44,369,831	46,640,475	48,069,710
Caoutchouc and Gut- ta-percha . . . . .	100 Kilos.	63,976,000	68,532,000	76,878,000	59,480,000	59,696,000	60,306,000
Cocoa, Raw . . . . .	100 Kilos.	40,108	38,893	44,059	46,924	61,998	56,397
Cocoa, Raw . . . . .	100 Marks	28,076,000	31,114,000	26,435,000	25,808,000	23,897,000	22,569,000
Cocoa, Raw . . . . .	100 Kilos.	55,651	62,465	70,870	74,809	79,609	83,192
Coffee, Raw . . . . .	100 Kilos.	7,513,000	8,120,000	9,507,000	10,893,000	12,869,000	9,307,700
Coffee, Raw . . . . .	100 Marks	1,132,285	1,181,263	1,256,112	1,220,319	1,221,905	1,223,576
Copper, Raw, and Scrap . . . . .	100 Kilos.	199,282,000	219,715,000	219,820,000	196,471,000	213,833,000	202,793,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste . . . . .	100 Kilos.	296,422	314,317	341,819	324,364	384,553	370,316
Cotton, Raw, and Waste . . . . .	100 Marks	29,650,000	37,089,000	37,600,000	31,843,000	35,379,000	31,648,000
" Yarn . . . . .	100 Kilos.	2,608,126	2,681,432	2,776,861	2,615,217	2,715,808	2,983,081
" Yarn . . . . .	100 Marks	279,908,000	290,122,000	294,006,000	196,763,000	221,254,000	199,606,000
" Manufactures . . . . .	100 Kilos.	218,263	188,080	158,705	157,897	172,150	184,556
" Manufactures . . . . .	100 Marks	58,182,000	52,281,000	42,256,000	41,666,000	47,162,000	46,298,000
Eggs . . . . .	100 Kilos.	15,146	15,492	15,910	16,867	19,359	21,908
Eggs . . . . .	100 Marks	12,967,000	11,970,000	11,648,000	9,247,000	10,443,000	11,722,000
Flax . . . . .	100 Kilos.	485,155	540,715	574,821	627,336	663,143	796,091
Flax . . . . .	100 Marks	41,238,000	56,775,000	56,332,000	70,889,000	67,030,000	68,464,000
Grain, Flour, Pota- toes, &c. . . . .	100 Kilos.	589,233	606,911	579,360	568,821	588,744	544,936
Grain, Flour, Pota- toes, &c. . . . .	100 Marks	38,300,000	37,628,000	34,762,000	31,191,000	39,144,000	38,970,000
Graze . . . . .	100 Kilos.	31,494,464	34,398,179	36,349,411	38,130,736	32,972,338	44,147,046
Graze . . . . .	100 Marks	402,008,000	441,600,000	568,520,000	536,685,080	382,994,000	487,677,000
Herrings, salted . . . . .	100 Kilos.	675,418	912,469	877,841	969,461	725,477	792,804
Herrings, salted . . . . .	100 Marks	47,589,000	56,059,000	57,641,000	77,121,000	68,967,000	63,388,000
Hides and Skins, Raw . . . . .	100 Kilos.	1,217,388	1,266,620	1,116,518	1,189,575	1,406,785	1,376,900
Hides and Skins, Raw . . . . .	100 Marks	31,963,000	34,511,000	32,972,000	27,985,000	23,386,000	30,617,000
Indigo . . . . .	100 Kilos.	807,614	858,394	949,970	932,540	967,602	1,078,814
Indigo . . . . .	100 Marks	89,496,000	94,820,000	96,890,000	92,691,000	94,970,000	97,298,000
Iron Ore . . . . .	100 Kilos.	19,330	20,076	12,658	17,435	12,725	15,072
Iron Ore . . . . .	100 Marks	20,318,000	19,072,000	12,658,000	18,743,000	14,634,000	18,069,000
" Pig . . . . .	100 Kilos.	12,847,887	15,225,007	14,080,253	16,565,430	15,732,019	20,930,070
" Pig . . . . .	100 Marks	17,643,000	21,189,000	19,448,000	22,359,000	21,018,000	27,405,000
Linseed . . . . .	100 Kilos.	3,877,313	3,853,275	2,448,523	2,093,064	2,189,984	2,089,478
Linseed . . . . .	100 Marks	19,082,000	22,363,000	13,054,000	10,077,000	9,936,000	9,455,000
Machinery and Loco- motives . . . . .	100 Kilos.	1,038,794	1,188,967	1,596,141	1,374,406	1,436,990	1,537,203
Machinery and Loco- motives . . . . .	100 Marks	19,976,000	23,384,000	32,271,000	27,969,000	23,848,000	36,000,000
Metal Wares of all kinds . . . . .	100 Kilos.	457,836	568,434	427,090	376,719	408,849	442,935
Metal Wares of all kinds . . . . .	100 Marks	32,045,000	41,862,000	31,101,000	26,415,000	25,850,000	27,200,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined . . . . .	100 Kilos.	708,444	893,951	819,317	649,674	613,431	603,161
Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined . . . . .	100 Marks	31,864,000	39,597,000	32,588,000	27,870,000	24,681,000	25,784,000
Oil-cake . . . . .	100 Kilos.	6,256,683	6,468,037	6,755,284	7,434,326	7,650,999	7,851,016
Oil-cake . . . . .	100 Marks	81,387,000	73,089,000	65,391,000	60,738,000	47,238,000	45,594,000
Palm-kernels, &c. . . . .	100 Kilos.	2,186,637	2,190,808	2,696,664	3,208,726	3,338,458	3,366,699
Palm-kernels, &c. . . . .	100 Marks	28,519,000	26,615,000	34,482,000	40,897,000	40,016,000	39,498,000
Salt-petre . . . . .	100 Kilos.	1,050,096	983,459	1,146,361	1,290,479	1,332,442	1,545,721
Salt-petre . . . . .	100 Marks	22,288,000	21,708,000	26,546,000	26,768,000	23,714,000	34,806,000
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons . . . . .	100 Kilos.	3,331,166	3,442,992	3,960,661	3,806,229	3,863,560	4,064,960
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons . . . . .	100 Marks	63,359,000	55,109,000	69,412,000	64,971,000	65,060,000	69,229,000
Timber, Planks, and Builders' Material . . . . .	100 Kilos.	52,342	48,318	45,852	48,016	49,414	48,336
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured . . . . .	100 Marks	171,290,000	153,249,000	129,123,000	125,178,000	133,471,000	106,776,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles . . . . .	100 Kilos.	32,468,731	32,906,867	23,413,566	32,963,974	30,774,367	327,686,750
Wool, Raw . . . . .	100 Marks	145,374,000	144,262,000	134,119,000	156,666,000	157,979,000	132,308,000
Woolen Yarn . . . . .	100 Kilos.	461,053	483,466	508,492	620,136	491,397	525,527
Woolen Yarn . . . . .	100 Marks	82,456,000	89,227,000	86,538,000	74,671,000	86,429,000	94,178,000
" Cloths and Stuffs . . . . .	100 Kilos.	745,526	737,132	728,746	848,590	782,262	780,989
" Cloths and Stuffs . . . . .	100 Marks	48,214,000	43,689,000	46,882,000	47,964,000	42,022,000	40,204,000
Woolen Yarn . . . . .	100 Kilos.	1,296,722	1,286,139	1,444,160	1,590,518	1,490,632	1,610,790
Woolen Yarn . . . . .	100 Marks	279,744,000	244,366,000	245,507,000	251,518,000	229,397,000	222,520,000
Woolen Yarn . . . . .	100 Kilos.	215,972	184,096	178,236	202,516	242,657	209,966
Woolen Yarn . . . . .	100 Marks	112,629,000	92,823,000	85,367,000	94,077,000	117,322,000	100,633,000
" Cloths and Stuffs . . . . .	100 Marks	14,292	15,646	16,235	15,655	17,720	16,845
" Cloths and Stuffs . . . . .	100 Marks	12,490,000	13,109,000	12,661,000	11,337,000	12,334,000	10,662,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . . .	Marks &	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000
		200,755,000	206,106,000	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg, were for the first time included

Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestemünde, and of certain parts of

\* See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† Includes Oleomargarine.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE\* only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
103,967	108,280	120,334	121,806	118,798	No. Animals: Horses.
74,243,000	73,594,000	84,500,000	91,912,000	88,791,000	Marks No. " Other
645,578	331,841	313,564	284,425	272,198	100 Kilogs. Bran, &c.
111,750,000	66,247,000	66,548,000	59,007,000	63,461,000	100 Kilogs. Coal.
3,960,227	6,021,590	6,591,488	5,641,101	6,374,105	100 Kilogs. Cascutchouc and Gutta-percha.
22,539,000	45,103,000	49,064,000	44,763,000	57,641,000	100 Kilogs. Cocoa, Raw.
51,173,561	54,767,526	60,720,289	58,203,322	62,205,000	100 Kilogs. Coffee, Raw.
63,265,000	61,108,000	66,545,000	68,960,000	85,401,000	100 Kilogs. Copper, Raw, and Scrap. †
68,208	82,804	85,740	100,977	137,037	100 Kilogs. Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
27,282,000	34,773,000	38,583,000	54,528,000	76,741,000	100 Kilogs. " Yarn.
99,509	122,095	154,784	168,602	182,723	100 Kilogs. " Manufactures.
10,571,000	12,132,000	13,774,000	23,224,000	24,947,000	100 Kilogs. Eggs.
1,222,902	1,298,966	1,363,954	1,532,704	1,561,373	100 Kilogs. Flax.
202,522,000	189,294,000	160,368,000	137,022,000	128,037,000	100 Kilogs. Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
443,649	592,848	717,717	780,101	750,836	100 Kilogs. Grease. †
40,161,000	57,459,000	71,923,000	33,460,000	111,046,000	100 Kilogs. Herrings, salted.
3,284,828	3,090,941	3,316,184	3,910,481	3,668,847	100 Kilogs. Hides and Skins, Raw
231,479,000	238,810,000	243,221,000	250,792,000	243,310,000	100 Kilogs. Indigo.
224,835	224,648	264,067	231,451	209,031	100 Kilogs. Iron Ore.
56,696,000	56,853,000	59,254,000	53,333,000	55,585,000	100 Kilogs. " Pig.
26,291	29,752	31,555	63,170	62,692	100 Kilogs. Linseed.
14,219,000	19,064,000	40,572,000	31,333,000	32,576,000	100 Kilogs. Machinery and Locomotives.
885,650	906,298	996,902	1,058,358	1,125,786	100 Kilogs. Metal Wares of all kinds.
74,373,000	76,566,000	67,167,000	85,167,000	96,309,000	100 Kilogs. Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined.
649,239	541,861	487,280	502,610	496,775	100 Kilogs. Oil-cake.
37,654,000	31,388,000	26,943,000	24,930,000	23,781,000	100 Kilogs. Palm-kernels, &c.
43,573,981	56,549,950	58,969,029	63,996,246	58,182,062	100 Kilogs. Saltpetre.
438,010,000	574,866,000	648,459,000	762,972,000	668,231,000	100 Kilogs. Silk and Floss, Silk, Raw Waste, and Cocoons
782,791	199,487	1,178,110	1,421,058	1,333,283	100 Kilogs. Timber, Planks, and Builders' Material.
52,708,000	45,371,000	56,414,000	83,127,000	80,923,000	100 Kilogs. Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
1,276,753	1,216,337	1,171,283	1,388,374	1,096,535	100 Kilogs. Wine, in Casks and Bottles.
29,338,000	25,449,000	30,221,000	32,667,000	35,794,000	100 Kilogs. Wool, Raw.
1,177,021	1,061,013	1,261,644	1,331,359	1,160,538	100 Kilogs. Woollen Yarn.
143,954,000	114,775,000	136,547,000	141,479,000	144,458,000	100 Kilogs. " Cloths and Stuffs.
17,945	19,738	14,084	10,362	11,078	100 Kilogs. TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
21,534,000	20,720,000	12,676,000	3,290,000	3,809,000	
20,171,359	25,967,056	31,856,435	35,165,772	41,653,722	
27,301,000	34,826,000	46,742,000	54,484,000	70,248,000	
1,882,168	3,225,015	4,231,267	3,845,607	6,126,518	
9,008,000	15,958,000	21,450,000	19,616,000	39,935,000	
2,203,963	2,893,876	2,622,542	2,699,463	2,660,191	
33,489,000	47,150,000	44,927,000	50,579,000	54,399,000	
472,056	596,779	692,100	821,987	937,570	
30,856,000	36,310,000	43,344,000	52,525,000	65,696,000	
604,338	890,340	1,054,888	1,171,131	1,667,809	
25,157,000	36,650,000	50,763,000	52,336,000	70,268,000	
8,110,578	8,536,422	8,946,113	9,056,900	9,110,688	
61,640,000	59,786,000	46,220,000	61,984,000	74,336,000	
3,161,968	3,108,858	4,199,319	4,795,082	4,806,342	
27,086,000	29,710,000	46,389,000	53,164,000	54,157,000	
1,482,945	1,372,083	1,169,904	1,153,957	1,280,925	
29,421,000	26,674,000	22,731,000	26,437,000	30,419,000	
4,606,197	4,504,073	4,688,821	4,269,493	5,287,287	
71,617,000	67,878,000	68,596,000	62,325,000	78,376,000	
56,433	53,074	56,442	58,313	61,943	
132,210,000	111,344,000	115,515,000	130,159,000	159,224,000	
29,430,940	33,834,213	40,807,676	47,725,712	48,182,970	
149,006,000	136,995,000	250,195,000	308,698,000	290,322,000	
561,151	683,244	604,533	619,152	618,913	
99,653,000	115,216,000	110,209,000	106,958,000	106,020,000	
701,307	667,963	701,014	712,971	750,491	
40,979,000	39,898,000	41,554,000	42,141,000	44,316,000	
1,832,016	1,702,446	1,632,935	1,768,051	1,776,438	
247,989,000	237,125,000	218,713,000	241,406,000	328,426,000	
246,040	239,325	229,329	231,711	234,553	
119,355,000	114,084,000	99,128,000	92,239,000	113,361,000	
14,456	20,175	14,632	16,536	17,408	
9,470,000	13,131,000	9,548,000	10,709,000	12,241,000	
4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	
206,035,000	215,360,000	234,065,000	254,030,000	274,156,000	

in the Zollgebiet. The Zollverein is, however still exclusive of the free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*),  
 Baden, which, together with Heligoland, are "*Zollauschlüsse*."  
 † Including small copper coins. † Including the value of ships, and also the "*Veredelungsverkehr*" for home account in these years.

## No. 18—continued.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses	No.	9,201	9,534	8,869	8,896	10,069	7,283
	Marks	8,696,000	10,268,000	9,088,000	9,489,000	9,682,000	7,242,000
" Other	No.	647,908	425,952	270,868	346,568	453,486	400,251
	Marks	21,792,000	18,191,000	12,335,000	14,423,000	15,166,000	15,045,000
Beer	100 Kilogs.	901,445	776,845	740,275	718,462	728,604	711,870
	Marks	18,930,000	14,735,000	13,625,000	18,017,000	12,916,000	12,412,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.	100 Kilogs.	126,205	131,139	134,915	131,212	142,037	139,630
	Marks	72,559,000	81,185,000	83,688,000	84,466,000	94,615,000	91,984,000
Butter	100 Kilogs.	66,980	70,362	76,494	75,141	84,939	78,204
	Marks	12,047,000	12,655,000	14,534,000	15,028,000	16,988,000	14,352,000
Coal	100 Kilogs.	88,472,023	91,451,870	96,363,741	89,710,551	96,778,045	97,390,353
	Marks	95,427,000	115,582,000	119,845,000	99,807,000	104,607,000	101,194,000
Coke	100 Kilogs.	8,125,897	10,747,549	13,542,978	17,178,926	19,024,243	22,619,244
	Marks	14,963,000	24,909,000	28,553,000	29,181,000	29,250,000	35,521,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs.	301,827	351,139	323,823	316,882	327,730	345,788
	Marks	29,196,000	34,989,000	23,982,000	21,204,000	23,617,000	20,549,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs.	68,403	71,803	96,137	97,074	79,693	73,566
	Marks	19,228,000	19,895,000	22,160,000	20,939,000	18,153,000	15,652,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	283,174	282,854	277,883	336,880	333,508	310,281
	Marks	162,332,000	168,077,000	146,858,000	157,392,000	154,492,000	142,068,000
Dyes: Aniline and other Tar Dyes	100 Kilogs.	69,748	72,797	86,799	107,251	115,599	123,681
	Marks	38,361,000	37,854,000	44,267,000	52,553,000	53,176,000	53,183,000
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs.	781,376	889,613	926,755	1,019,072	1,173,381	1,208,194
	Marks	36,558,000	42,719,000	38,271,000	37,752,000	41,472,000	43,315,000
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	100 Kilogs.	3,553,199	2,868,617	2,431,730	2,055,994	2,710,717	5,288,421
	Marks	53,104,000	43,224,000	35,984,000	31,727,000	39,904,000	56,209,000
Hops	100 Kilogs.	129,964	119,435	98,561	91,345	95,217	109,249
	Marks	23,022,000	45,630,000	26,228,000	30,137,000	38,071,000	21,506,000
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs.	122,650	125,680	125,912	112,456	110,553	110,421
	Marks	39,468,000	45,158,000	39,783,000	35,533,000	35,321,000	35,787,000
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs.	1,564,345	1,169,215	1,111,543	1,133,911	1,086,749	1,546,470
	Marks	9,386,000	7,668,000	7,231,000	6,273,000	5,911,000	8,049,000
" Bars, Malleable	100 Kilogs.	1,658,819	1,428,114	1,932,529	1,900,636	2,312,969	3,005,585
	Marks	24,882,000	19,994,000	22,901,000	21,360,000	23,573,000	29,549,000
" Wares, Coarse	100 Kilogs.	2,060,418	2,192,857	2,709,747	2,386,228	2,524,027	2,686,412
	Marks	105,353,000	106,190,000	115,808,000	88,734,000	96,496,000	97,294,000
" " Fine	100 Kilogs.	137,528	157,067	160,446	164,158	190,940	188,991
	Marks	45,128,000	50,224,000	47,733,000	51,069,000	59,748,000	47,118,000
" Wire	100 Kilogs.	1,564,411	1,344,117	1,674,717	1,873,756	1,915,182	2,068,179
	Marks	24,233,000	18,720,000	23,494,000	25,611,000	26,100,000	26,329,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs.	73,817	76,363	73,708	76,242	81,464	86,378
	Marks	43,593,000	46,234,000	47,767,000	46,385,000	53,246,000	51,383,000
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs.	63,400	60,622	58,012	51,163	51,782	50,761
	Marks	92,096,000	85,525,000	79,495,000	66,465,000	64,369,000	61,095,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs.	823,615	881,041	910,978	914,880	959,380	1,249,496
	Marks	61,787,000	66,188,000	66,476,000	61,618,000	63,287,000	78,217,000
Paper	100 Kilogs.	721,691	701,438	784,125	839,470	884,866	953,944
	Marks	53,358,000	57,502,000	54,936,000	58,149,000	56,897,000	55,452,000
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	61,486	58,258	49,382	48,235	49,589	39,274
	Marks	197,007,000	186,326,000	146,520,000	142,013,000	152,504,000	103,853,000
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs.	16,768	17,118	19,764	15,246	16,680	17,883
	Marks	31,715,000	28,708,000	33,133,000	26,023,000	27,490,000	29,771,000
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs.	824,590	387,865	240,089	168,654	160,577	169,555
	Marks	13,751,000	14,796,000	10,470,000	4,859,000	4,682,000	4,820,000
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs.	5,221,831	7,964,251	7,840,843	6,076,110	7,056,333	8,292,591
	Marks	162,312,000	116,107,000	227,320,000	179,807,000	221,153,000	209,174,000
" Raw†	100 Kilogs.	3,493,100	5,457,383	5,354,231	3,759,119	4,381,836	5,229,785
	Marks	96,060,000	135,343,000	144,564,000	103,376,000	125,979,000	117,147,000
" Refined	100 Kilogs.	1,728,381	2,506,868	2,486,617	2,316,991	2,674,497	3,062,806
	Marks	66,782,000	80,764,000	83,255,000	76,431,000	95,173,000	92,027,000
Wearing Apparel	100 Kilogs.	66,328	66,956	70,228	76,034	79,972	78,680
	Marks	121,900,000	121,285,000	113,212,000	88,184,000	89,413,000	85,276,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs.	109,178	90,141	77,804	76,235	93,227	97,585
	Marks	33,299,000	26,141,000	21,007,000	19,059,000	22,374,000	21,469,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs.	65,578	60,329	60,431	69,595	70,267	85,886
	Marks	43,221,000	39,448,000	36,489,000	38,510,000	37,883,000	42,782,000
" Cloths & Stuffs	100 Kilogs.	206,897	223,637	224,084	239,226	236,237	218,271
	Marks	172,622,000	181,408,000	165,802,000	165,456,000	157,443,000	129,906,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks £	3,166,700,000 158,335,000	3,328,100,000 166,405,000	3,175,500,000 158,775,000	2,954,100,000 147,706,000	3,092,000,000 154,800,000	2,961,500,000 148,075,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time (Hamburg), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestemünde, and of certain parts of Baden

\* See note on pages 52-53 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Includes Steel

No. 18—continued.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).—See NOTE.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE\* only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,980	9,804	9,050	8,760	9,591	No. Animals: Horses.
8,991,000	10,780,000	9,918,000	9,718,000	10,884,000	Marks " Other.
289,823	289,082	236,583	177,288	153,470	No. Beer.
17,018,000	11,897,000	10,836,000	8,546,000	6,907,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Books, Maps, Engravings,
771,449	784,565	932,568	910,991	968,812	Marks 100 Kilogs. Lithographs, &c.
14,496,000	15,885,000	19,048,000	18,290,000	19,594,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Butter.†
151,278	160,801	167,484	176,916	180,162	Marks 100 Kilogs. Coal.
98,021,000	112,412,000	119,759,000	128,818,000	132,799,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Coke.
66,568	71,006	57,158	29,843	27,862	Marks 100 Kilogs. Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
11,859,000	14,196,000	7,134,000	5,625,000	5,491,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Yarn.
103,608,878	115,987,573	125,899,086	189,892,226	189,431,737	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Manufactures.
106,960,000	121,878,000	135,450,000	159,702,000	180,186,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Dyes: Aniline and other Tar
22,938,276	22,163,961	21,618,864	21,331,789	21,379,849	Marks 100 Kilogs. Dyes.
85,574,000	86,009,000	36,635,000	40,791,000	45,962,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Glass and Glass Wares.
450,537	525,281	437,252	476,870	508,278	Marks 100 Kilogs. Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
29,544,000	37,754,000	28,792,000	28,318,000	31,273,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Hops.
76,943	69,660	79,270	32,050	96,878	Marks 100 Kilogs. Instruments, Musical.
16,091,000	16,230,000	21,042,000	19,662,000	22,891,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Iron, Pig.
361,793	343,439	358,822	359,434	378,727	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Bars, Malleable.‡
184,301,000	166,753,000	177,696,000	181,016,000	206,804,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Wares, Coarse.‡
157,891	162,329	176,389	197,132	227,048	Marks 100 Kilogs. " " Fine.‡
63,136,000	64,932,000	67,022,000	71,960,000	74,925,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Wire.
1,264,164	1,165,881	1,150,281	1,124,272	1,213,855	Marks 100 Kilogs. Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
46,966,000	42,793,000	43,516,000	39,067,000	42,598,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Wares, except Gloves.
5,809,608	4,625,601	8,068,043	8,968,171	5,585,470	Marks 100 Kilogs. Machinery of all kinds, includ-
64,708,000	53,411,000	117,571,000	125,428,000	126,886,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. ing Locomotives.
108,096	98,676	99,006	74,276	79,978	Marks 100 Kilogs. Paper.
27,291,000	19,566,000	23,876,000	27,135,000	17,053,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Silk Manufactures.
181,008	128,097	146,991	151,860	162,938	Marks 100 Kilogs. Skins, Dressed.
35,586,000	37,983,000	37,000,000	37,960,000	34,106,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Spirits of all kinds.
1,352,894	1,404,492	908,849	1,873,751	1,320,907	Marks 100 Kilogs. Sugar, Total.
7,063,000	7,716,000	4,980,000	10,186,000	12,091,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Raw.††
2,779,909	2,594,610	2,467,723	2,436,980	1,998,828	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Refined
27,961,000	28,696,000	28,324,000	30,649,000	27,065,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Wearing Apparel.
2,881,889	3,092,496	3,003,081	3,207,882	3,478,167	Marks 100 Kilogs. Wool, Raw.
109,914,000	125,259,000	133,086,000	147,589,000	178,605,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Woollen Yarn.
232,408	274,788	270,924	289,450	350,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Cloths and Stuffs.
71,326,000	84,217,000	72,919,000	77,885,000	98,627,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
2,063,311	2,071,158	1,989,091	1,887,132	1,543,822	Marks 100 Kilogs. AND OTHER ARTICLES.
25,964,000	27,542,000	26,483,000	26,494,000	26,230,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
96,476	90,567	105,738	109,080	126,770	Marks 100 Kilogs.
67,125,000	64,975,000	62,500,000	62,797,000	71,587,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
57,468	55,185	53,454	60,374	68,064	Marks 100 Kilogs.
72,922,000	66,499,000	60,599,000	63,314,000	73,043	Marks 100 Kilogs.
1,366,488	1,585,162	1,671,705	1,862,177	2,194,989	Marks 100 Kilogs.
89,646,000	107,079,000	119,641,000	136,029,000	176,241,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
1,109,865	1,202,014	1,086,558	1,067,140	1,028,155	Marks 100 Kilogs.
64,010,000	67,364,000	59,410,000	59,280,000	59,180,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
49,080	47,104	44,608	50,197	53,070	Marks 100 Kilogs.
128,064,000	122,112,000	112,157,000	123,774,000	142,696,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
17,968	17,298	20,700	21,742	19,532	Marks 100 Kilogs.
30,244,000	28,267,000	30,803,000	32,023,000	32,126,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
210,379	246,870	344,756	382,018	372,708	Marks 100 Kilogs.
5,196,000	6,178,000	9,226,000	12,114,000	11,464,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
8,940,483	9,883,206	11,410,971	10,325,208	9,393,067	Marks 100 Kilogs.
192,367,000	236,352,000	229,898,000	212,357,000	203,569,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
4,775,394	5,853,686	6,815,159	5,166,801	4,935,313	Marks 100 Kilogs.
92,643,000	125,562,000	120,999,000	94,187,000	97,719,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
4,166,089	4,084,520	4,596,812	5,158,807	4,457,754	Marks 100 Kilogs.
100,224,000	110,790,000	108,929,000	118,170,000	106,840,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
83,981	91,102	87,208	90,794	97,688	Marks 100 Kilogs.
89,558,000	121,167,000	115,086,000	96,284,000	130,142,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
112,227	90,896	104,614	90,047	90,356	Marks 100 Kilogs.
24,353,000	20,806,000	23,434,000	20,441,000	24,201,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
90,490	82,875	67,632	85,724	89,003	Marks 100 Kilogs.
46,900,000	44,853,000	44,553,000	44,892,000	57,316,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
254,581	251,604	236,661	218,594	215,072	Marks 100 Kilogs.
103,229,000	160,922,000	156,759,000	143,875,000	155,538,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
165,965,000	176,256,000	181,750,000	187,830,000	210,350,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.

included in the Zollgebiet. The Zollverein is, however, still exclusive of the free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen*) which, together with Heligoland, are "*Zollauschlüsse*."

† Includes iron for tyres and plough shares subsequent to 1896.

†† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

\* Including the value of Ships, and also the "*Veredelungsverkehr*" for home account in these years.

## HOLLAND.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Coal	<i>Tonnen</i>	4,059,000	3,883,000	4,511,000	4,272,000	4,442,000	4,333,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	40,588,000	38,833,000	45,110,000	42,720,000	44,418,000	43,331,000
Coffee, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i>	83,152,000	72,681,000	78,966,000	72,123,000	79,574,000	77,537,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	36,587,000	31,980,000	34,613,000	31,734,000	35,013,000	34,116,000
Copper Ore	<i>Kilog.</i>	89,400,000	91,700,000	91,343,000	91,773,000	105,774,000	115,536,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	14,304,000	14,672,000	14,615,000	14,684,000	16,924,000	18,486,000
Copper, Unwrought	<i>Kilog.</i>	21,553,000	21,961,000	22,227,000	21,851,000	20,604,000	23,078,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	21,553,000	21,961,000	22,227,000	21,851,000	20,604,000	23,078,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i>	30,411,000	28,464,000	30,396,000	26,882,000	26,419,000	23,213,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	18,246,000	17,078,000	18,233,000	16,129,000	15,862,000	13,923,000
" Yarn		26,343,000	27,013,000	26,180,000	27,027,000	25,833,000	31,559,000
" Manufactures		8,397,000	8,734,000	8,581,000	8,896,000	10,093,000	11,048,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark		154,427,000	165,237,000	206,141,000	166,117,000	170,933,000	190,320,000
Dye Stuffs		13,900,000	12,381,000	11,558,000	10,905,000	11,467,000	11,797,000
Flour and Meal	<i>Kilog.</i>	101,387,000	130,234,000	140,050,000	129,724,000	148,285,000	149,949,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	30,416,000	39,070,000	42,015,000	38,917,000	44,471,000	44,986,000
Grain: Wheat	<i>Kilog.</i>	6,944,000*	543,129,000	743,393,000	690,234,000	661,637,000	812,648,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	69,445,000	70,607,000	96,708,000	85,830,000	86,019,000	105,644,000
" Barley	<i>Kilog.</i>	3,282,000*	232,313,000	221,473,000	189,207,000	311,838,000	443,041,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	17,503,000	18,585,000	17,718,000	15,137,000	24,951,000	35,443,000
" Rye	<i>Kilog.</i>	7,345,000*	414,979,000	469,920,000	192,560,000	237,536,000	479,225,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	48,964,000	37,343,000	42,023,000	17,330,000	25,883,000	43,130,000
" Maize	<i>Kilog.</i>	Not distinguished	208,522,000	158,573,000	278,220,000	310,886,000	206,888,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	2,451,000	13,554,000	10,197,000	18,064,000	20,586,000	13,383,000
" Oats	<i>Kilog.</i>	13,859,000	12,314,000	7,968,000	2,714,000	168,130,000	19,383,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	13,859,000	12,252,000	14,949,000	15,201,000	18,456,000	13,157,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,548,000	1,432,000	1,111,000	1,274,000	1,712,000	982,000
Indigo	<i>Gulden</i>	3,296,000	8,590,000	6,664,000	7,645,000	7,446,000	5,880,000
Iron, Pig		24,555,000	22,169,000	18,862,000	15,071,000	13,778,000	13,177,000
" In Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.		34,866,000	30,133,000	34,966,000	32,334,000	29,992,000	33,408,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.		22,350,000	23,640,000	29,145,000	27,634,000	26,686,000	30,046,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds		8,955,000	9,612,000	10,274,000	11,466,000	11,767,000	9,469,000
Margarine, Oleo	<i>Kilog.</i>	Not distinguished	24,009,000	48,735,000	51,833,000	46,198,000	20,789,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	13,013,000	15,190,000	10,804,000	15,335,000	23,100,000	15,342,000
Oil, Palm	<i>Kilog.</i>	6,505,000	7,595,000	5,924,000	7,919,000	8,248,000	7,671,000
" Mineral: Petroleum, and other	<i>Gulden</i>	96,590,000	103,817,000	114,008,000	123,238,000	129,139,000	140,513,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	24,718,000	25,964,000	8,086,000†	8,750,000	9,102,000	9,973,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.	<i>Kilog.</i>	37,396,000	38,830,000	39,051,000	33,767,000	35,728,000	33,974,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	9,598,000	10,086,000	10,153,000	8,779,000	9,200,000	8,533,000
Rice	<i>Kilog.</i>	127,614,000	132,903,000	135,590,000	125,602,000	154,134,000	119,055,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	38,284,000	39,873,000	40,677,000	37,665,000	46,240,000	35,717,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	<i>Kilog.</i>	59,595,000	46,523,000	53,370,000	48,193,000	58,029,000	59,511,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	17,801,000	13,958,000	16,011,000	14,453,000	17,409,000	17,533,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.	<i>Gulden</i>	20,672,000	26,806,000	29,890,000	22,303,000	34,435,000	29,775,000
Spelter or Zinc		10,686,000	11,710,000	10,412,000	10,825,000	11,077,000	12,677,000
Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire		42,471,000	43,144,000	34,391,000	37,369,000	45,067,000	49,611,000
Stone, for paving	<i>1000 Kilogs</i>	71,312	99,215	69,667	77,675	70,820	75,835
	<i>Gulden</i>	28,525,000	39,686,000	27,867,000	31,070,000	28,323,000	30,334,000
Sugar, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i>	90,516,000	111,032,000	92,184,000	115,968,000	100,196,000	106,336,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	31,681,000	38,861,000	32,264,000	40,589,000	35,068,000	37,218,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats	<i>Kilog.</i>	83,166,000	37,990,000	59,490,000	56,294,000	45,069,000	51,285,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	41,583,000	48,995,000	20,127,000	19,148,000	15,233,000	17,755,000
Tea	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,865,000	2,445,000	2,677,000	2,663,000	2,732,000	2,991,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	5,911,000	6,362,000	6,682,000	6,667,000	6,955,000	7,477,000
Timber, Rough and Sawn		22,693,000	22,015,000	23,561,000	23,046,000	26,449,000	30,553,000
Tin, Unwrought	<i>Kilog.</i>	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	15,183,000	20,231,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	15,183,000	20,231,000
Tobacco, Leaf	<i>Kilog.</i>	15,891,000	14,905,000	17,436,000	12,816,000	17,367,000	17,323,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	7,493,000	7,453,000	8,718,000	7,653,000	8,662,000	8,662,000
Wine	<i>Litre</i>	11,340,000	10,912,000	11,765,000	11,139,000	11,122,000	11,722,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	4,536,000	4,365,000	4,706,000	4,456,000	4,449,000	4,689,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded	<i>Kilog.</i>	20,649,000	18,247,000	23,661,000	27,780,000	21,434,000	15,384,000
	<i>Gulden</i>	22,272,000	22,369,000	28,036,000	33,696,000	26,126,000	18,650,000
" Yarn		12,470,000	11,450,000	11,314,000	9,853,000	14,643,000	11,986,000
" Manufactures		5,967,000	6,221,000	5,825,000	5,737,000	5,702,000	5,676,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Gulden</i>	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	1,363,012,000	1,447,181,000
	<i>£</i>	103,464,000	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	115,668,000	120,568,000

\* Hectols in this year.

† Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 frs. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only 7 to 10 frs.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,338,000	4,718,000	4,952,000	5,148,000	5,220,000	<i>Tonnen</i> Coal.
43,382,000	47,184,000	49,514,000	51,458,000	52,195,000	<i>Gulden</i> Coffee, Raw.
85,675,000	92,390,000	108,951,000	110,959,000	119,332,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Copper Ore.
37,697,000	40,872,000	47,939,000	48,822,000	50,068,000	<i>Gulden</i> Copper, Unwrought.
113,362,000	147,264,000	131,420,000	158,250,000	181,358,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Cotton, Raw.
18,213,000	23,592,000	21,027,000	25,000,000	29,017,000	<i>Gulden</i> Yarn.
32,401,000	42,728,000	50,237,000	47,380,000	44,351,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Manufactures.
32,401,000	42,728,000	50,237,000	47,380,000	44,351,000	<i>Gulden</i> Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
24,966,000	28,019,000	32,144,000	40,005,000	41,894,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Dye Stuffs.
14,517,000	16,311,000	19,236,000	24,003,000	25,100,000	<i>Gulden</i> Flour and Meal.
33,451,000	29,736,000	29,841,000	29,781,000	29,268,000	<i>Gulden</i> Grain: Wheat.
162,527,000	197,961,000	164,269,000	211,287,000	228,006,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Barley.
12,268,000	12,065,000	12,620,000	14,504,000	17,708,000	<i>Gulden</i> Rye.
137,586,000	170,320,000	175,153,000	196,373,000	228,381,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Maize.
97,255,000	51,096,000	55,546,000	58,912,000	67,614,000	<i>Gulden</i> Oats.
124,454,000	134,439,000	144,359,000	186,159,000	195,759,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Hides and Skins, Raw.
343,536,000	310,815,000	328,128,000	380,562,000	421,649,000	<i>Gulden</i> Indigo.
27,359,000	24,965,000	26,250,000	30,445,000	327,891,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Iron, Pig.
484,391,000	559,483,000	508,216,000	448,170,000	407,907,000	<i>Gulden</i> " In Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
43,595,000	48,553,000	45,559,000	40,835,000	36,640,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
196,274,000	442,921,000	511,979,000	702,481,000	735,519,000	<i>Gulden</i> Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
12,593,000	26,790,000	33,279,000	45,661,000	47,969,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Margarine, Oleo.
213,728,000	362,135,000	292,471,000	240,347,000	225,522,000	<i>Gulden</i> Oil, Palm.
17,098,000	28,971,000	23,398,000	19,223,000	26,231,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " Mineral: Petroleum, and other.
17,845,000	18,350,000	19,872,000	19,573,000	19,804,000	<i>Gulden</i> Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
1,374,000	1,808,000	1,485,000	1,802,000	1,998,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Rice.
5,845,000	9,649,000	8,759,000	7,813,000	5,387,000	<i>Gulden</i> Saltpetre, Unrefined.
13,936,000	22,021,000	26,317,000	22,965,000	29,805,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Seeds: Linseed, Cclza, &c.
32,965,000	34,258,000	37,192,000	43,584,000	45,118,000	<i>Gulden</i> Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire.
30,967,000	40,015,000	34,660,000	34,148,000	35,993,000	<i>Gulden</i> Stone for paving
8,742,000	11,840,000	13,537,000	15,300,000	18,271,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Sugar, Raw.
32,550,000	39,393,000	41,296,000	47,623,000	44,861,000	<i>Gulden</i> Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.
14,698,000	17,787,000	18,533,000	21,430,000	20,138,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Tea.
17,523,000	21,252,000	17,948,000	18,271,000	20,850,000	<i>Gulden</i> Timber, Rough and Sawed.
8,764,000	10,693,000	8,674,000	9,135,000	10,425,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Tin, Unwrought.
150,233,000	152,113,000	160,076,000	169,023,000	169,099,000	<i>Gulden</i> Tobacco, Leaf.
10,679,000	10,840,000	11,419,000	12,068,000	11,473,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Wine.
89,732,000	42,162,000	42,432,000	38,114,000	34,942,000	<i>Gulden</i> Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded
10,330,000	10,962,000	11,082,000	9,910,000	9,085,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Yarn.
153,044,000	131,758,000	149,849,000	177,937,000	193,390,000	<i>Gulden</i> Manufactures.
47,413,000	39,527,000	44,955,000	53,881,000	58,017,000	<i>Kilog.</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
64,843,000	85,545,000	72,534,000	84,782,000	90,351,000	<i>Gulden</i> " "
19,804,000	25,064,000	21,760,000	25,435,000	29,805,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " "
32,942,000	39,565,000	32,916,000	29,417,000	30,943,000	<i>Gulden</i> " "
12,266,000	12,089,000	12,964,000	14,412,000	14,568,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " "
47,047,000	44,597,000	49,420,000	48,408,000	36,497,000	<i>Gulden</i> " "
69,822	73,835	96,869	106,678	118,592	<i>Kilog.</i> " "
27,730,000	31,354,000	38,344,000	42,671,000	47,437,000	<i>Gulden</i> " "
94,577,000	67,111,000	57,878,000	53,989,000	49,377,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " "
83,207,000	23,489,000	20,267,000	18,896,000	14,832,000	<i>Gulden</i> " "
43,912,000	46,005,000	62,147,000	67,660,000	70,865,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " "
14,967,000	16,396,000	22,331,000	24,244,000	25,416,000	<i>Gulden</i> " "
2,926,000	2,995,000	3,067,000	3,214,000	3,231,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " "
7,815,000	7,487,000	7,698,000	8,086,000	8,077,000	<i>Gulden</i> " "
33,264,000	35,490,000	48,784,000	47,547,000	51,580,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " "
18,336,000	18,569,000	18,940,000	21,834,000	20,809,000	<i>Gulden</i> " "
18,336,000	18,569,000	18,940,000	21,834,000	20,809,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " "
17,699,000	18,270,000	18,044,000	19,211,000	18,594,000	<i>Gulden</i> " "
8,849,000	9,135,000	9,022,000	9,606,000	9,297,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " "
10,800,000	10,879,000	11,086,000	11,273,000	10,901,000	<i>Gulden</i> " "
4,530,000	4,352,000	4,414,000	4,509,000	4,360,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " "
14,866,000	12,746,000	12,212,000	13,464,000	13,501,000	<i>Gulden</i> " "
13,706,000	15,925,000	15,172,000	16,370,000	16,821,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " "
9,749,000	7,033,000	5,941,000	5,417,000	5,912,000	<i>Gulden</i> " "
7,100,000	9,694,000	9,933,000	9,798,000	10,538,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " "
1,438,690,000	1,622,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,763,090,000	1,906,279,000	<i>Gulden</i> " "
119,390,000	135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	158,867,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " "

† Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

# HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals other than Horses	No. 456,496	588,709	770,746	878,130	270,068	170,845	
Bran	Gulden 10,586,000	13,774,000	18,569,000	11,279,000	11,020,000	5,825,000	
	Kilog. 31,789,000	32,720,000	32,917,000	37,164,000	40,090,000	34,617,000	
Butter	Gulden 9,537,000	9,816,000	9,875,000	11,149,000	12,027,000	10,886,000	
	Kilog. 59,565,000	39,555,000	13,246,000	12,064,000	13,003,000	13,700,000	
Candles	Gulden 47,652,000	31,644,000	13,246,000	9,643,000	13,003,000	13,700,000	
	Kilog. 7,887,000	8,070,000	6,911,000	8,594,000	5,281,000	8,130,000	
Cheese	Kilog. 32,020,000	30,314,000	30,535,000	25,518,000	30,118,000	32,707,000	
	Gulden 11,207,000	10,610,000	10,687,000	10,331,000	10,541,000	11,447,000	
Coffee	Kilog. 59,211,000	54,562,000	46,371,000	43,534,000	45,299,000	50,820,000	
	Gulden 26,063,000	24,007,000	20,403,000	19,155,000	19,932,000	22,860,000	
Copper, Ore	Kilog. 7,270,000	12,361,000	13,693,000	4,747,000	104,092,000	129,541,000	
	Gulden 1,168,000	1,978,000	2,191,000	759,000	16,655,000	20,727,000	
" Unwrought	Kilog. 16,588,000	16,223,000	18,768,000	17,096,000	23,457,000	22,533,000	
	Gulden 16,588,000	16,223,000	18,768,000	17,096,000	23,457,000	22,533,000	
Cotton, Raw	Kilog. 22,367,000	16,346,000	16,660,000	15,070,000	15,309,000	12,152,000	
	Gulden 13,420,000	9,807,000	9,996,000	9,042,000	9,125,000	7,291,000	
" Yarn	" 12,945,000	11,681,000	10,183,000	11,307,000	10,394,000	13,508,000	
" Manufactures	" 29,001,000	29,391,000	39,374,000	36,507,000	35,766,000	25,648,000	
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	Kilog. 8,045,000	2,702,000	3,683,000	3,194,000	3,377,000	3,131,000	
	Gulden 121,318,000	108,098,000	145,313,000	127,744,000	135,069,000	125,248,000	
Dye stuffs	" 11,348,000	11,315,000	10,960,000	10,239,000	11,578,000	9,442,000	
Fish, Fresh and Preserved, including Salmon	Kilog. 101,024,000	88,801,000	72,725,000	89,593,000	91,213,000	89,921,000	
	Gulden 17,519,000	19,110,000	13,834,000	19,479,000	17,862,000	15,254,000	
Flax, Raw	Kilog. 28,411,000	27,806,000	27,134,000	26,113,000	24,366,000	25,896,000	
	Gulden 20,389,000	20,173,000	19,108,000	18,406,000	17,316,000	18,254,000	
Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour	Kilog. 296,414,000	345,642,000	440,669,000	443,960,000	476,706,000	509,931,000	
	Gulden 42,421,000	48,355,000	61,188,000	60,473,000	64,634,000	69,008,000	
" " Rye and Rye Flour	Kilog. 304,846,000	273,642,000	244,703,000	142,496,000	142,145,000	222,225,000	
	Gulden 31,951,000	23,751,000	25,894,000	14,787,000	16,898,000	23,228,000	
" Oats	Kilog. 114,543,000	139,294,000	90,901,000	55,668,000	153,249,000	234,836,000	
	Gulden 9,163,000	11,144,000	7,272,000	4,453,000	12,260,000	13,787,000	
Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured	Kilog. 1,212,000	1,331,000	1,046,000	1,327,000	1,234,000	1,453,000	
	Gulden 8,485,000	9,818,000	7,321,000	9,238,000	8,636,000	10,172,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	" 12,565,000	12,337,000	11,939,000	13,189,000	13,896,000	13,837,000	
Iron and Steel:							
Iron, Pig	" 21,001,000	18,869,000	15,243,000	12,393,000	10,452,000	11,254,000	
" in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.	" 16,461,000	14,442,000	14,648,000	13,884,000	13,896,000	18,684,000	
" Wares, including Nails and Wire	" 22,279,000	25,380,000	27,356,000	25,545,000	23,507,000	30,726,000	
Steel and Manufactures	Kilog. 46,533,000	50,807,000	41,041,000	38,320,000	43,458,000	49,422,000	
	Gulden 22,810,000	21,119,000	17,852,000	17,241,000	20,760,000	21,926,000	
Machinery of all kinds	Kilog. 8,921,000	10,984,000	9,509,000	9,636,000	12,673,000	10,003,000	
	Gulden 6,156,000	7,586,000	6,561,000	6,649,000	8,745,000	6,902,000	
Margarine, and artificial Butter	Kilog. 60,733,000	61,290,000	48,586,000	49,032,000	59,947,000	54,589,000	
	Gulden 14,979,000	15,261,000	14,979,000	14,159,000	14,904,000	14,904,000	
Margarine, Oleo	Kilog. 32,798,000	39,512,000	52,725,000	46,258,000	47,161,000	47,387,000	
	Gulden 13,982,000	18,048,000	23,946,000	20,911,000	20,436,000	21,418,000	
Rice and Rice Flour	Kilog. 52,597,000	41,283,000	40,640,000	38,981,000	43,543,000	44,898,000	
	Gulden 15,554,000	12,385,000	12,192,000	11,679,000	13,063,000	13,469,000	
Saltpetre, Unrefined	Kilog. 53,860,000	44,609,000	46,223,000	40,997,000	55,673,000	55,474,000	
	Gulden 10,096,000	13,853,000	13,867,000	12,299,000	16,702,000	16,642,000	
Spirits, including Liqueurs	Litre. 26,096,000	27,188,000	26,532,000	25,373,000	23,102,000	24,128,000	
	Gulden 5,288,000	5,513,000	5,389,000	5,145,000	4,998,000	4,901,000	
Sugar, Refined and Candy*	Kilog. 82,236,000	106,801,000	104,818,000	117,615,000	105,566,000	106,970,000	
	Gulden 32,759,000	42,389,000	41,563,000	46,393,000	41,734,000	42,489,000	
Tin, Unwrought	Kilog. 9,126,000	10,498,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	12,304,000	12,316,000	
	Gulden 9,126,000	10,498,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	12,304,000	12,316,000	
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	Kilog. 67,052,000	66,872,000	61,041,000	71,717,000	79,601,000	77,994,000	
	Gulden 20,719,000	20,554,000	18,723,000	21,861,000	24,374,000	23,946,000	
Wool, Raw	Kilog. 16,742,000	16,069,000	18,526,000	27,433,000	24,106,000	15,148,000	
	Gulden 21,916,000	20,150,000	25,296,000	33,446,000	28,582,000	17,338,000	
" Yarn	" 11,089,000	10,522,000	10,419,000	10,663,000	13,071,000	5,484,000	
" Manufactures	" 5,611,000	6,004,000	7,565,000	5,996,000	7,435,000	8,647,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Gulden 1,078,888,000	1,061,660,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,499,000	
	£ 89,907,000	90,137,000	94,736,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,708,000	

Note.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included under  
‡ Not separately distinguished previous to 1891.

\* Including Bastard Sugar.

**HOLLAND.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**  
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
89,668	211,389	88,804	119,206	181,489	<i>No.</i> } Animals other than Horses.
3,983,000	9,013,000	3,114,000	3,906,000	4,542,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
40,250,000	37,568,000	35,907,000	35,876,000	38,925,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bran.
12,075,000	11,999,000	10,772,000	10,768,000	11,878,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
14,029,000	17,170,000	17,625,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter. †
14,029,000	17,170,000	17,625,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
9,786,000	9,862,000	9,673,000	8,079,000	6,965,000	" } Candles.
83,188,000	33,518,000	38,096,000	39,440,000	45,532,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
11,616,000	11,731,000	13,334,000	13,804,000	15,936,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
49,263,000	55,531,000	56,278,000	61,644,000	72,925,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
21,676,000	24,434,000	24,762,000	27,124,000	32,087,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
114,298,000	164,130,000	189,477,000	169,362,000	185,197,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Ore.
18,287,000	26,261,000	22,816,000	27,098,000	29,632,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
26,244,000	32,552,000	42,593,000	46,826,000	41,307,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Unwrought.
26,244,000	32,552,000	42,593,000	46,826,000	41,307,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
12,699,000	11,772,000	17,930,000	20,180,000	22,978,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
7,619,000	7,063,000	10,758,000	12,108,000	13,786,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
14,969,000	9,530,000	9,277,000	8,202,000	6,291,000	" } " Yarn.
26,899,000	23,263,000	32,822,000	33,286,000	32,716,000	" } " Manufactures.
3,256,000	4,604,000	5,647,000	5,875,000	5,576,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Drugs : Peruvian Bark.
130,240,000	184,142,000	226,980,000	215,008,000	223,040,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
11,447,000	10,674,000	11,559,000	13,552,000	14,309,000	" } Dye stuffs.
30,007,000	38,842,000	33,701,000	97,698,000	87,750,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved,
15,110,000	14,836,000	15,199,000	15,744,000	15,791,000	<i>Gulden</i> } including Salmon.
2,184,000	23,745,000	20,084,000	20,192,000	18,328,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw
20,598,000	16,945,000	14,433,000	14,322,000	13,150,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
663,573,000	764,832,000	686,803,000	832,108,000	785,026,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour : Wheat
87,840,000	101,065,000	117,387,000	110,076,000	97,848,000	<i>Gulden</i> } and Wheat Flour
241,642,000	325,539,000	339,519,000	302,822,000	268,170,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { " " Rye and
23,828,000	33,047,000	36,519,000	32,616,000	27,768,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Rye Flour
188,536,000	300,748,000	254,394,000	206,519,000	238,107,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Oats.
15,083,000	24,080,000	20,352,000	16,522,000	19,049,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,418,000	1,222,000	786,000	674,000	1,211,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Hair of all sorts, unmanu-
9,926,000	8,552,000	5,504,000	4,715,000	8,485,000	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
15,727,000	15,873,000	17,574,000	17,963,000	19,217,000	" } Hides and Skins, Raw.
11,663,000	13,426,000	23,453,000	20,655,000	32,006,000	" } Iron and Steel :
15,020,000	11,597,000	13,499,000	13,280,000	13,280,000	" } Iron, Pig.
36,140,000	35,593,000	34,176,000	33,668,000	30,963,000	" } " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
43,171,000	59,840,000	41,776,000	52,920,000	40,508,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wares, including Nails
18,040,000	23,002,000	16,359,000	21,052,000	16,804,000	<i>Gulden</i> } and Wire.
8,923,000	11,824,000	15,998,000	14,882,000	17,233,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Steel and Manufactures.
6,157,000	8,159,000	10,832,000	10,933,000	11,891,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
42,643,000	39,463,000	49,105,000	42,970,000	50,466,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery of all kinds.
34,114,000	31,587,000	39,284,000	34,376,000	40,873,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
11,947,000	14,750,000	19,576,000	22,192,000	18,846,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Margarine, and artificial
5,376,000	6,687,000	8,309,000	9,986,000	8,481,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Butter.
56,505,000	63,708,000	73,318,000	77,550,000	77,838,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Margarine, Oleo
24,911,000	27,733,000	32,035,000	34,247,000	35,640,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
49,397,000	53,465,000	70,411,000	79,915,000	88,643,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper and Manufactures.
14,519,000	16,040,000	21,123,000	23,974,000	26,594,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
61,207,000	74,126,000	65,619,000	75,921,000	79,696,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice and Rice Flour.
18,362,000	22,238,000	19,986,000	22,776,000	23,907,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
23,812,000	20,647,000	22,523,000	25,514,000	21,639,000	<i>Litre.</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
4,344,000	4,254,000	4,599,000	5,194,000	4,424,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
112,502,000	125,083,000	124,780,000	129,814,000	122,881,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Spirits, including Liqueurs
44,881,000	49,918,000	49,566,000	51,492,000	48,470,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
14,990,000	17,017,000	15,366,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Refined and Candy.*
14,990,000	17,017,000	15,366,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
98,075,000	92,341,000	131,301,000	120,968,000	137,694,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
23,523,000	23,437,000	30,665,000	37,277,000	42,200,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
14,415,000	11,313,000	11,178,000	11,568,000	12,595,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Vegetables, Fresh and Pre-
17,209,000	13,968,000	13,160,000	13,597,000	14,381,000	<i>Gulden</i> } served.
3,041,000	2,522,000	2,628,000	2,915,000	2,591,000	" } Wool, Raw.
10,451,000	13,084,000	11,132,000	12,742,000	11,796,000	" } " Yarn.
					" } " Manufactures.
1,176,796,000	1,336,684,000	1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,253,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
98,061,000	111,890,000	123,255,000	128,123,000	130,606,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

## BELGIUM.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses - { No. <i>Frances</i>	20,826 15,685,000	19,129 14,544,000	18,464 12,686,000	17,812 12,241,000	22,349 18,450,000	23,873 18,964,000
" Other - { No. <i>Frances</i>	353,280 37,963,000	362,604 38,991,000	309,687 38,521,000	258,790 24,395,000	320,464 37,427,000	249,146 21,568,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	11,998,000 81,194,000	13,731,000 33,642,000	6,427,000 15,745,000	5,550,000 14,431,000	5,884,000 15,298,000	6,151,000 15,378,000
" Margarine - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	† †	† †	10,920,000 10,920,000	11,791,000 11,791,000	11,883,000 11,883,000	10,290,000 9,261,000
Coal † - { Tonnes <i>Frances</i>	1,008,000 14,487,000	1,721,000 30,127,000	1,625,000 28,120,000	1,492,000 23,125,000	1,294,000 19,417,000	1,381,000 21,206,000
Coffee - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	22,978,000 47,565,000	21,957,000 52,534,000	24,919,000 54,995,000	24,233,000 56,819,000	23,608,000 53,616,000	23,705,000 54,522,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	6,705,000 11,399,000	6,518,000 11,077,000	7,438,000 9,669,000	7,460,000 9,101,000	6,422,000 7,706,000	9,600,000 10,560,000
Cotton, Raw - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	14,469,000 18,092,000	32,300,000 39,868,000	34,269,000 37,308,000	20,506,000 22,360,000	35,401,000 35,401,000	34,633,000 29,438,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	1,255,000 4,074,000	1,424,000 4,620,000	1,568,000 4,708,000	1,247,000 3,768,000	1,190,000 3,117,000	1,280,000 2,727,000
" Manufactures - { "	16,612,000	18,182,000	18,468,000	21,081,000	21,028,000	20,404,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	39,284,000 16,519,000	45,008,000 14,934,000	62,914,000 17,840,000	45,023,000 15,509,000	40,064,000 18,477,000	46,427,000 21,438,000
Fish - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	43,776,000 12,914,000	43,587,000 13,287,000	43,600,000 15,037,000	40,146,000 17,692,000	41,991,000 21,189,000	47,289,000 22,538,000
Flax, Raw - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	64,906,000 45,497,000	63,967,000 44,777,000	64,796,000 32,398,000	73,575,000 36,787,000	58,336,000 23,334,000	54,160,000 21,664,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	4,655,000 10,267,000	5,305,000 11,866,000	5,861,000 14,085,000	5,383,000 13,658,000	5,891,000 16,781,000	4,618,000 11,727,000
Grain, of all kinds † - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	1,433,882,000 250,863,000	1,632,738,000 302,698,000	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	1,536,713,000 264,055,000	1,705,739,000 257,943,000	1,891,885,000 258,226,000
Hemp, Raw - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	8,063,000 7,741,000	9,706,000 9,317,000	10,300,000 9,888,000	11,236,000 6,742,000	9,015,000 5,409,000	11,780,000 7,088,000
Hides, Raw - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	41,864,000 53,773,000	45,962,000 57,452,000	51,133,000 57,299,000	46,196,000 50,815,000	52,166,000 52,166,000	52,174,000 52,174,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron) { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	2,068,567,000 36,798,000	1,908,697,000 36,911,000	1,789,757,000 27,348,000	1,853,620,000 25,807,000	1,870,877,000 26,542,000	2,195,014,000 31,766,000
Iron and Steel Manufac- tures - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	7,818,000 4,440,000	8,264,000 3,943,000	6,885,000 3,203,000	7,185,000 3,770,000	9,330,000 4,353,000	6,736,000 3,165,000
Machines and Machinery - <i>Frances</i>	13,561,000	13,697,000	15,521,000	14,340,000	15,333,000	17,181,000
Manure: Guano and other { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	113,067,000 25,235,000	126,730,000 26,764,000	117,933,000 24,165,000	187,348,000 26,380,000	138,007,000 23,245,000	110,504,000 18,522,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved, { Kilog. of all kinds - { <i>Frances</i>	19,264,000 20,105,000	27,645,000 23,138,000	25,407,000 32,015,000	27,239,000 34,304,000	12,953,000 16,062,000	21,104,000 27,035,000
Minerals, Raw* - { "	48,988,000	56,677,000	58,295,000	54,679,000	45,910,000	54,406,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum) { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	288,468,000 61,608,000	269,139,000 59,896,000	282,657,000 66,057,000	313,555,000 67,879,000	386,931,000 67,128,000	340,162,000 67,280,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	201,633,000 56,471,000	173,061,000 51,826,000	212,728,000 63,617,000	156,472,000 42,233,000	230,342,000 64,233,000	220,881,000 56,423,000
Silk, Raw - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	177,570 11,542,000	208,220 13,538,000	240,142 15,609,000	316,138 20,549,000	338,469 22,000,000	230,509 10,378,000
" Manufactures - { "	15,255,000	15,015,000	14,762,000	16,095,000	12,888,000	12,593,000
Tallow and other Fats† - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	36,563,000 26,325,000	39,894,000 27,926,000	39,268,000 20,488,000	29,994,000 20,906,000	29,097,000 18,913,000	31,747,000 19,048,000
Tow - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	11,023,000 14,337,000	12,204,000 15,966,000	11,659,000 10,493,000	11,018,000 7,162,000	12,885,000 8,343,000	12,548,000 7,529,000
Wine - { Hectola. "	203,738 22,896,000	214,582 24,406,000	250,079 23,327,000	237,755 27,077,000	210,513 22,218,000	246,927 26,178,000
Wood for Building - { Cub. Met. <i>Frances</i>	574,212 56,909,000	645,151 62,273,000	646,191 60,887,000	672,374 58,764,000	756,435 67,693,000	778,926 68,594,000
Wool, Raw - { Kilog. <i>Frances</i>	44,164,000 88,328,000	35,023,000 70,046,000	42,163,000 73,785,000	32,766,000 57,341,000	44,883,000 71,812,000	37,846,000 54,877,000
" Manufactures† - { "	19,586,000	20,941,000	23,062,000	22,921,000	24,302,000	24,690,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Frances</i> £	1,556,378,000 62,255,000	1,672,115,000 66,885,000	1,799,815,000 71,998,000	1,536,454,000 61,458,000	1,575,139,000 63,006,000	1,574,549,000 62,962,000

\* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &amp;c., prior to 1896.

† Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years

‡ Except Shaws.

¶ Excluding Coke

**BELGIUM.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED**  
**and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).**

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
28,201	33,474	43,213	42,924	89,841	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
16,902,000	20,322,000	25,453,000	21,124,000	20,168,000	<i>France</i> }
241,350	299,463	238,212	236,239	236,202	<i>No.</i> } " Other
20,890,000	36,249,000	19,369,000	22,188,000	25,065,000	<i>France</i> }
7,547,000	5,804,000	5,381,000	4,633,000	3,785,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
18,368,000	14,219,000	13,453,000	11,862,000	9,673,000	<i>France</i> }
6,097,000	333,000	52,000	26,000	15,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
7,011,000	383,000	59,000	30,000	18,000	<i>France</i> }
1,534,000	1,695,000	2,018,000	2,204,000	2,855,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal. †
23,623,000	26,273,000	32,289,000	36,374,000	52,839,000	<i>France</i> }
23,989,000	24,307,000	23,990,000	30,395,000	32,308,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
55,174,000	52,260,000	60,878,000	46,342,000	39,363,000	<i>France</i> }
10,490,000	15,506,000	14,321,000	14,948,000	8,327,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
12,157,000	17,967,000	17,735,000	25,411,000	16,654,000	<i>France</i> }
21,559,000	29,191,000	37,708,000	43,439,000	36,304,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
19,403,000	24,313,000	32,306,000	36,054,000	31,774,000	<i>France</i> }
1,356,000	2,005,000	1,842,000	1,926,000	1,666,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
3,216,000	4,698,000	4,233,000	4,300,000	3,842,000	<i>France</i> }
27,086,000	29,130,000	28,973,000	27,323,000	31,307,000	" } " Manufactures.
79,741,000	65,360,000	64,004,000	83,609,000	80,490,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
28,985,000	27,690,000	25,393,000	34,812,000	34,273,000	<i>France</i> }
45,684,000	48,725,000	43,264,000	50,734,000	47,901,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish.
21,965,000	21,960,000	21,337,000	19,955,000	20,433,000	<i>France</i> }
73,472,000	65,594,000	53,850,000	64,245,000	66,391,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw.
29,389,000	26,233,000	23,540,000	32,123,000	36,515,000	<i>France</i> }
6,109,000	6,378,000	6,287,000	6,332,000	9,212,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
15,965,000	16,948,000	16,487,000	17,551,000	26,351,000	<i>France</i> }
1,965,872,000	2,075,752,000	1,946,137,000	2,167,479,000	2,266,524,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, of all kinds. ‡
268,292,000	290,903,000	312,505,000	333,408,000	338,039,000	<i>France</i> }
13,572,000	13,898,000	16,890,000	15,779,000	17,513,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hemp, Raw.
8,143,000	8,339,000	10,134,000	11,834,000	14,891,000	<i>France</i> }
45,413,000	45,321,000	49,898,000	51,770,000	50,007,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
50,037,000	49,743,000	64,367,000	64,713,000	70,010,000	<i>France</i> }
2,104,187,000	2,438,033,000	2,886,736,000	2,622,696,000	3,042,566,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (in-
30,427,000	41,192,000	44,414,000	43,763,000	58,711,000	<i>France</i> } cluding Scrap Iron).
7,360,000	12,485,000	19,112,000	15,707,000	10,742,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel Manufac-
3,443,000	4,433,000	5,993,000	5,590,000	4,725,000	<i>France</i> } tures.
19,518,000	21,659,000	24,334,000	23,004,000	34,797,000	<i>France</i> } Machines and Machinery.
120,206,000	112,704,000	110,237,000	108,199,000	105,989,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manure: Guano and other.
20,612,000	18,203,000	16,696,000	16,549,000	16,374,000	<i>France</i> }
25,116,000	22,492,000	26,239,000	24,235,000	19,711,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Preserved,
32,383,000	18,086,000	20,250,000	19,100,000	16,639,000	<i>France</i> } of all kinds.
45,543,000	54,183,000	122,793,000**	130,306,000**	150,915,000**	" } Minerals, Raw.*
387,987,000	375,352,000	383,059,000	431,573,000	433,602,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens (in-
85,457,000	81,102,000	83,680,000	94,611,000	96,380,000	<i>France</i> } cluding Petroleum).
246,324,000	230,778,000	198,988,000	260,465,000	271,151,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
59,462,000	55,532,000	49,303,000	65,203,000	62,531,000	<i>France</i> }
223,968	147,366	110,426	66,485	119,263	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw.
8,969,000	5,158,000	2,761,000	997,000	1,138,000	<i>France</i> }
11,574,000	10,955,000	10,950,000	11,299,000	12,693,000	" } " Manufactures.
34,789,000	32,051,000	32,327,000	32,374,000	32,980,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and other Fats. ‡
19,134,000	19,932,000	17,972,000	19,901,000	21,494,000	<i>France</i> }
13,149,000	14,805,000	15,123,000	16,139,000	14,463,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tow.
7,889,000	8,833,000	9,073,000	9,683,000	10,123,000	<i>France</i> }
264,020	306,199	257,607	266,687	281,573	<i>Hectols.</i> } Wine.
32,791,000	39,522,000	24,536,000	25,723,000	27,772,000	<i>France</i> }
752,322	907,303	1,022,381	1,047,361	1,104,906	<i>Cub. Met.</i> } Wood for Building.
66,411,000	73,677,000	89,330,000	91,302,000	105,439,000	<i>France</i> }
48,477,000	49,335,000	41,782,000	46,250,000	62,384,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
72,715,000	73,870,000	75,207,000	92,501,000	187,151,000	<i>France</i> }
25,449,000	23,457,000	21,746,000	21,074,000	22,131,000	" } " Manufactures. §
1,680,407,000	1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000**	2,044,727,000**	2,260,243,000**	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
67,216,000	71,068,000	74,920,000**	81,789,000**	90,410,000**	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &amp;c., prior to 1896.

§ Except Shawls.

¶ Including Diamonds (in the rough) in these years.

‡ Excluding Coke.

## BELGIUM.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses . . . { <i>No.</i> 22,439 <i>France</i> 15,241,000		19,814	21,545	19,554	17,587	22,280
Arms . . . . . { <i>France</i> 18,098,000		16,587,000	22,023,000	18,498,000	13,217,000	12,430,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 3,626,000 <i>France</i> 9,429,000		3,554*000 8,707,000	3,056,000 7,486,000	2,494,000 6,484,000	2,661,000 6,918,000	2,905,000 7,261,000
"    Margarine . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> . . . <i>France</i> . . .		. . .	3,270,000 3,270,000	3,273,000 3,273,000	3,438,000 3,438,000	3,230,000 2,907,000
Candles . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 4,821,000 <i>France</i> 9,642,000		5,834,000 11,669,000	5,126,000 6,151,000	5,478,000 6,300,000	4,620,000 5,544,000	4,099,000 4,304,000
Coal . . . . . { <i>Tonnes</i> 4,597,000 <i>France</i> 66,354,000		4,851,000 85,862,000	5,108,000 89,582,000	4,891,000 75,967,000	5,339,000 80,453,000	5,118,000 78,857,000
Coke . . . . . { <i>Tonnes</i> 1,220,000 <i>France</i> 24,643,000		1,065,000 27,854,000	984,000 19,887,000	991,000 17,343,000	942,000 16,102,000	879,000 15,563,000
Cotton Manufactures . . . .	20,077,000	23,484,000	23,178,000	24,406,000	21,231,000	19,476,000
Flax, Raw . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 43,798,000 <i>France</i> 61,315,000		39,499,000 55,298,000	35,270,000 45,851,000	40,960,000 53,249,000	31,776,000 46,076,000	23,650,000 30,745,000
Glass and Glass Wares . . . .	46,113,000	44,844,000	45,108,000	44,274,000	49,438,000	50,324,000
Grain, of all kinds ‡ . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 431,880,000 <i>France</i> 61,315,000		503,661,000 55,298,000	697,075,000 143,284,000	612,729,000 100,689,000	595,356,000 88,779,000	542,466,000 73,699,000
Hides, Raw . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 36,341,000 <i>France</i> 47,243,000		35,258,000 44,072,000	38,091,000 42,662,000	36,986,000 40,685,000	36,797,000 36,797,000	40,287,000 40,287,000
Iron and Steel :						
Iron, Hammered, Drawn, { or Rolled . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 333,211,000 <i>France</i> 45,698,000		279,010,000 42,683,000	289,985,000 40,279,000	276,481,000 35,488,000	271,743,000 33,793,000	279,891,000 35,219,000
"    Wrought . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 79,242,000 <i>France</i> 27,939,000		77,099,000 25,242,000	69,755,000 20,683,000	61,518,000 18,272,000	45,792,000 12,338,000	55,703,000 15,542,000
Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire { &c. . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 109,714,000 <i>France</i> 17,837,800		100,550,000 16,831,000	78,851,000 11,471,000	87,490,000 11,156,000	92,622,000 10,783,000	121,427,000 13,075,000
"    Wrought . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 8,503,000 <i>France</i> 13,605,000		9,064,000 12,675,000	8,579,000 11,153,000	11,376,000 14,789,000	21,908,000 27,385,000	34,839,000 43,549,000
Linen and other Vegetable { Fibres: Yarn . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 21,729,000 <i>France</i> 78,431,000		20,078,000 72,227,000	20,518,000 73,920,000	19,554,000 50,988,000	17,779,000 51,133,000	19,368,000 49,898,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute, { Manufactures of . . . . } " 14,176,000		13,997,000	17,312,000	15,994,000	14,185,000	14,968,000
Machinery: Locomotives, { Railway Carriages, &c. } " 54,967,000		58,076,000	67,173,000	58,120,000	39,854,000	35,901,000
Machinery, Other . . . . .	43,112,000	46,525,000	40,937,000	38,219,000	30,861,000	32,545,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved { of all kinds . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 15,248,000 <i>France</i> 27,501,000		17,009,000 30,694,000	17,474,000 43,273,000	18,325,000 49,827,000	12,314,000 23,263,000	19,829,000 44,649,000
Paper, including Paper { Hangings . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 24,636,000 <i>France</i> 14,390,000		23,988,000 14,441,000	24,229,000 14,719,000	23,060,000 11,577,000	26,235,000 12,738,000	27,723,000 14,641,000
Resins and Bitumens (Includ- { ing Petroleum) . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 98,016,000 <i>France</i> 19,762,000		81,698,000 17,967,000	85,718,000 19,901,000	81,127,000 18,125,000	85,553,000 18,813,000	90,100,000 19,092,000
Salts of Soda . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 42,109,000 <i>France</i> 13,890,000		36,300,000 11,449,000	37,244,000 12,144,000	34,354,000 11,062,000	38,668,000 13,887,000	44,678,000 17,354,000
Stone, Rough and hewn . . .	58,073,000	22,781,000	21,823,000	23,719,000	27,100,000	23,760,000
Sugar, Raw . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 104,813,000 <i>France</i> 57,784,000		138,412,000 42,908,000	108,634,000 35,849,000	101,088,000 34,370,000	170,067,000 61,224,000	95,841,000 27,794,000
"    Refined . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 22,560,000 <i>France</i> 13,085,000		21,890,000 10,289,000	24,678,000 11,846,000	29,948,000 14,375,000	38,172,000 19,463,000	27,887,000 11,991,000
Tallow, and other Fats † { <i>Kilog.</i> 33,583,000 <i>France</i> 24,396,000		34,739,000 24,317,000	32,407,000 22,686,000	31,774,000 22,242,000	28,823,000 18,783,000	33,284,000 19,970,000
Woollen Yarn . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 12,658,000 <i>France</i> 62,963,000		11,093,000 54,527,000	11,061,000 65,824,000	11,641,000 58,359,000	10,988,000 50,270,000	8,994,000 38,539,000
"    Manufactures ‡ . . .	26,557,000	29,006,000	26,240,000	21,398,000	21,789,000	17,164,000
Zinc, Unwrought . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> 67,489,000 <i>France</i> 31,720,000		67,026,000 31,502,000	68,026,000 33,775,000	76,823,000 39,948,000	75,823,000 32,600,000	81,248,000 30,062,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . { <i>France</i> 1,458,526,000 <i>£</i> 58,341,000		1,487,024,000 57,481,000	1,519,033,000 60,761,000	1,399,440,000 54,773,000	1,355,945,000 54,238,000	1,303,686,000 52,147,000

\* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Except Shawls.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &amp;c., prior to 1896.

## BELGIUM.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
24,833	26,904	30,112	29,987	27,589	<i>No.</i> } Animals : Horses.
27,288,000	31,287,000	35,095,000	34,946,000	32,932,000	<i>Francs</i> }
14,397,000	15,807,000	15,300,000	16,661,000	17,749,000	<i>Francs</i> Arms.
3,138,000	2,708,000	2,652,000	2,941,000	3,068,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
7,845,000	6,622,000	6,629,000	7,528,000	7,942,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,969,000	458,000	535,000	299,000	435,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
2,264,000	526,000	616,000	343,000	522,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,928,000	5,504,000	4,849,000	4,099,000	4,812,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Candles.
4,681,000	5,340,000	4,396,000	4,010,000	4,699,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,121,000	5,110,000	5,064,000	5,246,000	5,095,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal.
79,142,000	79,662,000	81,941,000	88,061,000	96,300,000	<i>Francs</i> }
871,000	863,000	909,000	878,000	1,009,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coke.
15,939,000	16,183,000	19,564,000	19,325,000	25,213,000	<i>Francs</i> }
27,556,000	26,914,000	22,370,000	23,253,000	25,487,000	" Cotton Manufactures.
38,204,000	36,539,000	36,500,000	36,980,000	38,429,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw.
49,685,000	47,500,000	47,450,000	51,778,000	48,472,000	<i>Francs</i> }
50,954,000	78,344,000	76,082,000	80,600,000	87,330,000	" Glass and Glass Wares.
472,406,000	456,091,000	548,361,000	626,323,000	602,306,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, of all kinds. ‡
62,821,000	65,506,000	84,358,000	109,006,000	88,208,000	<i>Francs</i> }
34,754,000	33,096,000	39,683,000	39,773,000	37,613,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
45,180,000	41,908,000	51,538,000	49,716,000	52,665,000	<i>Francs</i> }
					Iron and Steel :
271,066,000	343,072,000	356,522,000	385,524,000	375,373,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Hammered, Drawn,
33,487,000	45,862,000	50,457,000	55,487,000	58,776,000	<i>Francs</i> } or Rolled.
63,324,000	72,387,000	75,287,000	79,236,000	88,363,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wrought.
18,383,000	22,424,000	22,899,000	25,342,000	30,356,000	<i>Francs</i> }
171,643,000	181,018,000	184,587,000	177,280,000	157,074,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire,
20,368,000	23,106,000	24,323,000	24,376,000	24,048,000	<i>Francs</i> } &c.
27,438,000	38,306,000	37,353,000	38,652,000	31,194,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wrought.
27,540,000	39,219,000	38,324,000	38,325,000	30,759,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,314,000	21,624,000	23,310,000	23,263,000	27,396,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and other Vegetable fibres :
2,551,000	57,711,000	62,219,000	59,647,000	79,581,000	<i>Francs</i> } Yarn.
6,713,000	11,266,000	12,177,000	13,887,000	16,403,000	" { Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufac-
					tures of.
36,466,000	30,978,000	37,746,000	47,618,000	59,455,000	" { Machinery : Locomotives, Railway
					Carriages, &c.
25,314,000	38,348,000	37,215,000	41,087,000	47,671,000	" Machinery, Other.
22,861,000	23,416,000	21,707,000	19,991,000	19,954,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Preserved of all
52,877,000	28,650,000	25,684,000	24,333,000	23,227,000	<i>Francs</i> } kinds.
23,766,000	37,174,000	34,683,000	36,496,000	41,153,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper, including Paper Hang-
15,321,000	19,351,000	15,690,000	14,324,000	15,877,000	<i>Francs</i> } ings.
107,637,000	116,227,000	110,679,000	128,145,000	140,707,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens (including
24,447,000	26,712,000	26,078,000	30,313,000	32,900,000	<i>Francs</i> } Petroleum).
55,089,000	42,267,000	59,054,000	60,410,000	53,199,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Salts of Soda.
19,825,000	11,498,000	11,014,000	8,907,000	8,592,000	<i>Francs</i> }
24,088,000	28,102,000	30,186,000	36,715,000	38,383,000	" Stone, Rough and hewn.
124,006,000	127,404,000	179,177,000	125,188,000	187,369,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
29,761,000	33,125,000	39,419,000	27,541,000	46,096,000	<i>Francs</i> }
43,234,000	52,596,000	57,087,000	47,782,000	47,889,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
18,329,000	21,564,000	19,963,000	17,679,000	17,719,000	<i>Francs</i> }
31,888,000	31,543,000	32,655,000	37,396,000	35,551,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow, and other Fats. †
17,538,000	18,181,000	18,159,000	21,774,000	22,209,000	<i>Francs</i> }
10,070,000	10,782,000	8,884,000	8,537,000	9,426,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Woollen Yarn.
43,731,000	46,001,000	37,554,000	38,226,000	50,063,000	<i>Francs</i> }
23,069,000	16,942,000	16,209,000	15,436,000	15,552,000	" " Manufactures. ‡
83,316,000	100,369,000	100,223,000	108,507,000	101,244,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Zinc, Unwrought.
31,794,000	40,143,000	42,597,000	54,037,000	52,647,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,385,430,000	1,467,944,000	1,623,372,000	1,787,007,000	1,949,292,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
56,418,000	58,718,000	65,055,000	71,480,000	77,972,000	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891. ‡ Except Shawls.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &amp;c., prior to 1896.

¶ Including Diamonds (cut) in these years.

FRANCE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses - - - { No. 12,157 Frances 17,040,000	12,157 17,040,000	14,258 18,178,000	16,007 20,298,000	14,343 18,343,000	15,389 18,350,000	21,081 24,960,000
" Other - - - { No. 1,504,747 Frances 86,241,000	1,504,747 86,241,000	1,344,137 69,839,000	1,293,070 61,172,000	1,465,189 55,818,000	1,223,851 42,259,000	2,250,026 132,797,000
Butter - - - { Kilog. 6,087,000 Frances 13,716,000	6,087,000 13,716,000	6,425,000 14,418,000	6,475,000 14,467,000	4,911,000 13,375,000	4,683,000 13,557,000	5,104,000 13,916,000
Cheese - - - { Kilog. 14,112,000 Frances 21,122,000	14,112,000 21,122,000	13,030,000 20,106,000	11,554,000 17,488,000	12,385,000 16,844,000	12,642,000 17,952,000	14,592,000 19,407,000
Coal and Coke - - - { Tonnes 8,961,000 Frances 212,194,000	8,961,000 212,194,000	10,375,000 247,776,000	10,542,000 189,771,000	10,357,000 184,605,000	10,229,000 164,393,000	10,266,000 171,677,000
Coffee, Raw - - - { Kilog. 65,249,000 Frances 144,854,000	65,249,000 144,854,000	67,912,000 156,198,000	70,147,000 149,093,000	71,858,000 144,797,000	69,089,000 145,673,000	69,798,000 146,577,000
Copper, Unwrought and wrought - - - { Kilog. 15,107,000 Frances 20,322,000	15,107,000 20,322,000	29,870,000 42,960,000	33,235,000 43,470,000	27,595,000 33,984,000	29,667,000 33,676,000	30,419,000 34,319,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { Kilog. 143,413,000 Frances 202,894,000	143,413,000 202,894,000	146,743,000 206,413,000	176,344,000 203,542,000	202,090,000 207,022,000	163,974,000 184,235,000	186,520,000 168,741,000
" Yarn - - - " 29,007,000	29,007,000	31,246,000	29,566,000	22,520,000	18,209,000	16,710,000
" Manufactures - - - " 41,333,000	41,333,000	40,983,000	44,768,000	38,622,000	32,694,000	32,722,000
Flax - - - { Kilog. 71,393,000 Frances 57,054,000	71,393,000 57,054,000	79,344,000 57,929,000	70,723,000 40,418,000	86,157,000 61,493,000	83,404,000 70,247,000	61,098,000 52,111,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - - - { Kilog. 196,458,000 Frances 63,958,000	196,458,000 63,958,000	215,233,000 82,774,000	168,781,000 51,040,000	153,776,000 48,331,000	137,785,000 35,740,000	152,917,000 38,305,000
" and Seeds, Oleaginous - - - { Kilog. 521,156,000 Frances 155,263,000	521,156,000 155,263,000	611,052,000 192,507,000	719,357,000 200,272,000	537,071,000 153,470,000	632,405,000 187,910,000	770,081,000 198,578,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat § - - - { Quint. 11,418,000 Frances 230,351,000	11,418,000 230,351,000	10,552,000 227,228,000	19,602,000 460,744,000	18,342,000 417,311,000	10,032,000 167,237,000	12,496,000 202,000
" Flour § - - - { Quint. 306,000 Frances 9,232,000	306,000 9,232,000	317,000 9,633,000	742,000 23,708,000	426,000 12,923,000	159,000 4,012,000	202,000 4,770,000
Guano and other Manures - - - { Kilog. 174,477,000 Frances 26,367,000	174,477,000 26,367,000	164,065,000 19,843,000	146,724,000 17,341,000	157,855,000 10,410,000	164,073,000 11,148,000	181,318,000 12,911,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - { Kilog. 84,547,000 Frances 180,269,000	84,547,000 180,269,000	88,403,000 210,901,000	86,242,000 214,339,000	67,904,000 146,611,000	71,593,000 145,325,000	67,352,000 115,906,000
Indigo - - - { Kilog. 1,163,000 Frances 12,793,000	1,163,000 12,793,000	1,434,000 18,637,000	949,000 11,336,000	1,234,000 13,504,000	1,128,000 16,921,000	1,047,000 12,570,000
Jute - - - { Kilog. 50,551,000 Frances 25,582,000	50,551,000 25,582,000	55,898,000 25,445,000	63,767,000 29,423,000	43,998,000 17,727,000	59,520,000 26,784,000	53,743,000 18,811,000
Machinery - - - { Kilog. 34,516,000 Frances 44,313,000	34,516,000 44,313,000	40,971,000 48,796,000	46,358,000 55,206,000	47,415,000 55,144,000	43,192,000 46,726,000	50,514,000 57,009,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved ** - - - { Kilog. 29,945,000 Frances 48,396,000	29,945,000 48,396,000	39,051,000 64,222,000	42,343,000 71,641,000	22,492,000 37,629,000	11,984,000 21,909,000	24,369,000 43,280,000
Nitrate of Soda - - - { Kilog. 177,624,000 Frances 40,353,000	177,624,000 40,353,000	216,308,000 41,098,000	179,031,000 37,596,000	204,853,000 45,068,000	137,144,000 30,172,000	172,940,000 38,047,000
Oil, Vegetable - - - " 38,759,000	38,759,000	44,720,000	43,318,000	42,320,000	41,513,000	48,735,000
" Petroleum - - - " 31,699,000	31,699,000	32,684,000	28,789,000	30,722,000	24,827,000	29,074,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste Silk - - - { Kilog. 13,185,000 Frances 291,629,000	13,185,000 291,629,000	11,635,000 239,675,000	12,092,000 240,960,000	13,460,000 243,844,000	13,774,000 261,208,000	11,130,000 182,619,000
" Manufactures - - - " 58,080,000	58,080,000	63,919,000	63,205,000	62,212,000	59,349,000	41,858,000
Sugar, Foreign * - - - { Kilog. 50,278,000 Frances 20,479,000	50,278,000 20,479,000	39,313,000 13,119,000	57,401,000 11,106,000	61,294,000 23,008,000	32,143,000 12,965,000	59,502,000 17,948,000
" French Colonial † - - { Kilog. 110,409,000 Frances 44,164,000	110,409,000 44,164,000	104,668,000 33,494,000	96,984,000 34,914,000	101,017,000 37,376,000	111,433,000 44,573,000	110,808,000 33,242,000
Tallow, Lard, &c. - - - { Kilog. 32,931,000 Frances 27,999,000	32,931,000 27,999,000	56,805,000 42,518,000	50,682,000 40,239,000	40,416,000 32,435,000	28,351,000 25,256,000	32,817,000 25,404,000
Timber, Common - - - " 172,772,000	172,772,000	157,908,000	251,257,000	103,664,000	124,277,000	147,474,000
Wine ‡ - - - { Hectol. 10,470,000 Frances 383,742,000	10,470,000 383,742,000	10,830,000 349,846,000	12,281,000 401,119,000	9,400,000 306,627,000	5,896,000 183,032,000	4,496,000 144,808,000
Wool, Raw, Waste, &c. - - { Kilog. 194,260,000 Frances 389,347,000	194,260,000 389,347,000	176,666,000 365,999,000	195,103,000 358,632,000	209,023,000 332,671,000	221,917,000 341,902,000	232,416,000 331,905,000
" Manufactures - - - " 67,823,000	67,823,000	66,917,000	74,787,000	55,961,000	62,661,000	43,610,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { Frances 4,316,700,000 £. 172,668,000	4,316,700,000 172,668,000	4,436,900,000 177,476,000	4,767,900,000 190,712,000	4,188,000,000 167,520,000	3,853,700,000 154,148,000	3,850,400,000 154,016,000

\* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeuses."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de Liqueur."

§ Includes Superphosphate of Lime and Chemical Manures.

FRANCE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.  
AND ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
86,467	82,912	88,265	25,864	28,086	No. } Animals : Horses.
38,545,000	34,612,000	39,601,000	27,869,000	28,683,000	Francs } " Other.
2,032,864	1,511,950	1,437,594	1,487,094	1,228,161	No. } " " "
113,308,000	59,087,000	42,487,000	42,963,000	30,278,000	Francs } Butter.
5,609,000	5,870,000	6,832,000	6,771,000	6,140,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
14,955,000	17,479,000	17,039,000	19,245,000	17,805,000	Francs } Coal and Coke.
15,390,000	15,338,000	15,661,000	16,900,000	17,529,000	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw,
22,010,000	23,681,000	24,810,000	27,404,000	29,120,000	Francs } Copper, Unwrought and wrought.
10,161,000	10,180,000	10,457,000	10,459,000	11,898,000	Tonnes } Cotton, Raw.
168,816,000	178,699,000	189,478,000	207,191,000	258,232,000	Francs } " Yarn.
72,215,000	75,184,000	77,474,000	79,405,000	81,418,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
177,173,000	175,173,000	165,805,000	107,196,000	89,560,000	Francs } Flax.
38,302,000	46,932,000	54,808,000	58,280,000	58,019,000	Kilog. } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
44,296,000	63,463,000	71,877,000	74,901,000	101,180,000	Francs } " and Seeds, Oleaginous.
178,085,000	162,177,000	216,457,000	202,612,000	202,816,000	Kilog. } Grain and Flour :
167,196,000	166,867,000	206,664,000	166,188,000	177,607,000	Francs } Wheat. §
15,398,000	14,356,000	12,270,000	8,934,000	7,887,000	" } " Flour. §
34,323,000	37,788,000	36,154,000	37,413,000	43,685,000	Kilog. } Guano and Other Manures.
87,523,000	87,898,000	79,231,000	84,275,000	80,377,000	Francs } Hides and Skins, Raw.
60,021,000	62,185,000	51,430,000	52,086,000	56,045,000	Kilog. } Indigo.
112,289,000	115,891,000	141,439,000	145,620,000	152,428,000	Francs } Jute.
25,888,000	25,139,000	29,596,000	35,478,000	36,598,000	Kilog. } Machinery.
562,599,000	609,844,000	581,961,000	577,858,000	516,581,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
156,656,000	147,573,000	135,719,000	187,844,000	166,099,000	Francs } Preserved. **
4,507,000	1,585,000	5,227,000	19,545,000	9,095,000	Quint. } Nitrate of Soda.
68,190,000	30,712,000	122,442,000	458,566,000	187,666,000	Francs } " Oil, Vegetable.
346,000	217,000	184,000	381,000	199,000	" } " Petroleum.
8,914,000	6,724,000	6,706,000	13,888,000	6,249,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste
193,797,000	239,092,000	244,650,000	245,562,000	229,083,000	Francs } " Manufactures.
13,873,000	18,194,000	18,078,000	19,486,000	18,870,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Foreign. *
60,097,000	54,610,000	53,525,000	58,653,000	48,794,000	Francs } " French Colonial †
134,456,000	110,839,000	116,499,000	129,710,000	121,625,000	Kilog. } Tallow, Lard, &c.
1,236,000	1,591,000	1,086,000	808,000	792,000	Francs } Timber, Common.
14,246,000	15,913,000	9,773,000	8,077,000	8,711,000	Hectol. } Wine. ‡
77,183,000	69,268,000	60,899,000	82,062,000	67,079,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, Waste, &c.
27,014,000	27,706,000	21,815,000	32,826,000	30,193,000	Francs } " Manufactures.
49,267,000	53,685,000	58,357,000	65,800,000	87,233,000	Kilog. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
58,594,000	62,179,000	67,633,000	77,667,000	103,683,000	Francs } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
27,554,000	21,420,000	15,504,000	18,642,000	26,759,000	Kilog. } " " "
45,810,000	32,585,000	26,818,000	33,088,000	45,777,000	Francs } " " "
196,006,000	214,892,000	202,635,000	222,968,000	261,233,000	Kilog. } " " "
43,121,000	45,127,000	40,527,000	40,182,000	47,060,000	Francs } " " "
41,674,000	44,218,000	56,458,000	56,106,000	49,178,000	" } " " "
38,827,000	38,187,000	36,126,000	41,109,000	51,510,000	" } " " "
12,679,000	10,812,000	14,840,000	13,876,000	17,570,000	Kilog. } " " "
226,435,000	179,858,000	266,444,000	238,892,000	370,632,000	Francs } " " "
50,169,000	50,316,000	51,978,000	50,897,000	71,624,000	" } " " "
43,180,000	36,994,000	1,902,000	3,297,000	2,069,000	Kilog. } " " "
11,756,000	10,401,000	508,000	1,028,000	632,000	Francs } " " "
95,424,000	121,597,000	123,376,000	96,424,000	104,275,000	Kilog. } " " "
25,765,000	34,547,000	32,078,000	29,892,000	30,325,000	Francs } " " "
33,642,000	49,698,000	50,271,000	40,485,000	37,335,000	Kilog. } " " "
22,927,000	28,804,000	25,805,000	24,541,000	24,682,000	Francs } " " "
130,106,000	149,579,000	154,584,000	147,282,000	122,671,000	" } " " "
6,337,000	8,414,000	7,531,000	8,608,000	8,466,000	Hectol. } " " "
211,956,000	293,815,000	280,309,000	309,884,000	267,446,000	Francs } " " "
225,657,000	259,902,000	246,021,000	256,797,000	263,186,000	Kilog. } " " "
323,063,000	382,491,000	359,162,000	407,640,000	496,502,000	Francs } " " "
41,956,000	45,070,000	39,997,000	38,315,000	50,609,000	" } " " "
3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,552,000	4,518,300,000	Francs } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
148,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,902,000	180,732,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.  
\*\* Includes Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.

# FRANCE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>France</i>	35,862 36,358,000	28,418 27,882,000	24,103 22,581,000	21,702 20,266,000	24,121 21,760,000	22,326 20,140,000
"    Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>France</i>	333,131 62,588,000	175,886 39,886,000	127,640 30,754,000	230,662 43,814,000	235,740 46,896,000	77,633 18,138,000
Apparel† - . . . " "	102,655,000	125,269,000	133,149,000	129,631,000	130,848,000	101,259,000
Brandy and other Spirits* - { <i>Litres</i> <i>France</i>	30,445,000 67,317,000	33,638,000 70,909,000	33,702,000 75,119,000	28,392,000 66,160,000	27,371,000 56,401,000	28,028,000 54,433,000
Butter - . . . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	37,859,000 103,002,000	39,726,000 109,783,000	31,485,000 84,415,000	30,406,000 80,678,000	25,896,000 72,066,000	24,623,000 57,340,000
"    Margarine - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	3,135,000 7,322,000	6,841,000 6,157,000	5,292,000 6,351,000	7,646,000 8,798,000	7,065,000 8,856,000	4,337,000 4,337,000
Cheese - . . . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	5,520,000 8,494,000	5,548,000 8,720,000	4,750,000 7,440,000	5,637,000 7,667,000	4,790,000 8,497,000	5,018,000 8,531,000
Chemical Products - . . . " "	49,524,000	49,658,000	51,836,000	53,148,000	53,411,000	56,688,000
Copper Wire- - . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	657,000 6,601,000	910,000 9,164,000	1,193,000 11,975,000	748,000 7,483,000	755,000 7,551,000	1,943,000 19,432,000
Cotton, Raw - . . . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	19,545,000 23,341,000	21,677,000 31,649,000	21,980,000 25,439,000	23,493,000 28,963,000	23,067,000 22,691,000	29,692,000 26,723,000
"    Manufactures - . . . " "	116,178,000	110,308,000	101,894,000	95,482,000	100,457,000	113,051,000
Earthen and Glass Ware - . . . " "	43,693,000	53,633,000	50,872,000	49,361,000	47,666,000	43,009,000
Eggs - . . . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	22,238,000 26,739,000	22,679,000 27,215,000	18,733,000 21,356,000	13,396,000 21,706,000	19,713,000 22,570,000	10,290,000 14,921,000
Fruit - . . . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	67,946,000 32,075,000	84,159,000 38,344,000	69,037,000 31,781,000	74,305,000 31,027,000	113,037,000 36,308,000	90,123,000 33,297,000
Grain and Flour - . . . { <i>Quint.</i> <i>France</i>	1,074,000 20,125,000	984,000 18,858,000	2,236,000 43,006,000	3,159,000 60,456,000	615,000 14,237,000	660,000 15,313,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys ‡ - . . . " "	145,302,000	154,692,000	152,427,000	157,352,000	153,991,000	154,169,000
Hides, Raw - . . . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	31,349,000 64,192,000	29,452,000 71,960,000	28,078,000 72,802,000	30,424,000 69,279,000	27,184,000 58,877,000	31,301,000 63,513,000
"    Tanned or Curried - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	11,889,000 107,753,000	11,151,000 112,246,000	10,332,000 107,070,000	10,307,000 114,160,000	9,582,000 97,847,000	9,615,000 81,032,000
Jewellery - . . . - . . . " "	57,742,000	47,833,000	45,960,000	30,382,000	23,922,000	20,503,000
Leather Wares - . . . - . . . " "	135,375,000	146,086,000	139,320,000	111,741,000	96,976,000	80,388,000
Machines and Machinery, † <i>Kilog.</i> and parts thereof - { <i>France</i>	32,129,000 42,288,000	37,031,000 47,753,000	35,464,000 45,463,000	27,491,000 36,946,000	23,663,000 30,175,000	27,033,000 35,002,000
Metal Wares and Tools - . . . " "	84,963,000	89,019,000	89,374,000	81,555,000	69,543,000	56,340,000
Millinery** - . . . - . . . " "	36,087,000	47,029,000	43,196,000	44,002,000	42,470,000	43,650,000
Paper, and Manufactures of - . . . " "	43,313,000	53,757,000	51,171,000	56,727,000	55,159,000	47,578,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and † <i>Kilog.</i> Cocoons - { <i>France</i>	5,599,000 139,132,000	4,885,000 125,433,000	5,009,000 108,793,000	6,131,000 132,104,000	5,344,000 126,014,000	5,135,000 89,061,000
"    and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of - . . . " "	290,948,000	273,928,000	246,711,000	249,219,000	231,909,000	223,517,000
Sugar, Raw - . . . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	133,025,000 53,210,000	201,262,000 64,404,000	163,938,000 59,036,000	98,362,000 36,294,000	155,094,000 62,038,000	163,733,000 49,121,000
"    Refined†† - . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	139,747,000 63,114,000	153,594,000 62,356,000	122,181,000 49,392,000	127,659,000 54,706,000	115,297,000 54,765,000	133,611,000 48,378,000
Wine ‡ - . . . - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>France</i>	2,167,000 251,038,000	2,162,000 268,341,000	2,044,000 245,713,000	1,845,000 213,572,000	1,569,000 188,616,000	1,724,000 232,734,000
Wood, Common - . . . - . . . " "	44,217,000	42,913,000	47,362,000	44,033,000	39,982,000	43,700,000
Wool, Raw¶ - . . . - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	57,835,000 168,340,000	41,273,000 120,745,000	41,831,000 108,839,000	43,853,000 119,492,000	43,871,000 120,250,000	53,884,000 123,572,000
"    Yarn - . . . - . . . " "	55,537,000	34,694,000	23,356,000	20,658,000	21,074,000	18,549,000
"    Manufactures - . . . " "	364,416,000	361,325,000	326,929,000	323,523,000	273,927,000	242,251,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL † <i>France</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>£</i>	3,704,000,000 148,160,000	3,753,400,000 150,186,000	3,569,700,000 142,738,000	3,460,700,000 133,423,000	3,236,400,000 129,456,000	3,073,100,000 123,124,000

\* Including Liqueurs.

† Includes Linen.

‡ Including "Vins de Liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

\*\* Including Artificial Flowers.

FRANCE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.  
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
21,484	20,945	23,861	20,669	28,648	No. } Animals: Horses.
19,127,000	18,746,000	21,173,000	18,319,000	25,514,000	
57,661	80,670	142,748	97,067	43,844	No. } " Other.
14,755,000	13,345,000	17,986,000	16,644,000	6,313,000	
96,835,000	98,829,000	95,360,000	91,752,000	142,139,000	" Apparel.†
29,487,000	29,722,000	30,306,000	29,927,000	22,533,000	Litres } Brandy and other Spirits.*
43,150,000	45,748,000	51,980,000	47,951,000	40,019,000	
26,042,000	27,016,000	27,918,000	24,990,000	22,238,000	Kilog. } Butter.
54,107,000	73,535,000	76,967,000	71,358,000	64,844,000	
5,054,000	4,109,000	5,599,000	5,721,000	4,963,000	Kilog. } " Margarine.
4,549,000	3,335,000	4,591,000	4,348,000	4,615,000	
5,892,000	5,866,000	6,446,000	6,356,000	7,386,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
7,117,000	8,564,000	9,024,000	9,534,000	11,362,000	
61,874,000	62,475,000	75,413,000	75,331,000	83,748,000	" Chemical Products.
2,432,000	3,494,000	5,668,000	6,985,000	8,050,000	Kilog. } Copper Wire.
24,321,000	31,944,000	56,679,000	52,010,000	40,254,000	
36,816,000	27,999,000	27,391,000	26,909,000	23,034,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
33,134,000	25,199,000	26,021,000	22,033,000	24,530,000	
118,264,000	131,445,000	119,323,000	123,739,000	179,715,000	" " Manufactures
49,138,000	56,371,000	56,568,000	56,538,000	65,276,000	" Earthen and Glass Ware.
13,679,000	17,444,000	13,854,000	10,131,000	9,913,000	Kilog. } Eggs.
13,467,000	22,323,000	17,317,000	13,677,000	13,985,000	
87,484,000	75,477,000	91,616,000	80,324,000	115,416,000	Kilog. } Fruit.
29,169,000	28,976,000	34,805,000	29,953,000	29,584,000	
719,000	630,000	415,000	910,000	822,000	Quint. } Grain and Flour.
13,784,000	13,673,000	11,883,000	26,533,000	17,122,000	
153,720,000	180,643,000	160,240,000	140,379,000	139,342,000	" { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.†
33,633,000	23,182,000	33,957,000	35,290,000	43,354,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw.
90,945,000	53,753,000	78,681,000	83,379,000	117,153,000	
10,512,000	9,152,000	10,917,000	10,823,000	12,096,000	Kilog. } " Tanned or Curried.
104,984,000	83,423,000	102,317,000	109,248,000	130,362,000	
22,713,000	21,585,000	19,471,000	21,974,000	21,263,000	" Jewellery.
82,398,000	82,134,000	69,364,000	73,385,000	75,919,000	" Leather Wares.
27,873,000	34,502,000	33,778,000	37,491,000	42,815,000	Kilog. } Machines and Machinery, and parts thereof.
36,962,000	46,150,000	43,772,000	55,035,000	61,515,000	
67,877,000	92,310,000	85,451,000	85,791,000	91,508,000	" Metal Wares and Tools.
66,344,000	68,933,000	71,472,000	62,792,000	94,921,000	" Millinery.**
51,277,000	54,243,000	53,452,000	49,353,000	56,401,000	" Paper, and Manufactures of.
6,227,000	4,990,000	6,382,000	6,269,000	3,635,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
136,221,000	98,222,000	117,679,000	113,884,000	135,351,000	
270,830,000	246,974,000	270,360,000	250,591,000	278,835,000	" { " and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of.
94,673,000	124,729,000	340,785,000	183,623,000	231,921,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
25,562,000	34,924,000	88,604,000	50,234,000	66,722,000	
122,416,000	112,417,000	143,353,000	127,647,000	156,046,000	Kilog. } " Refined.††
40,631,000	39,769,000	45,433,000	37,970,000	46,223,000	
1,697,000	1,784,000	1,775,000	1,634,000	1,717,000	Hectol. } Wine.§
222,377,000	242,263,000	232,507,000	213,334,000	210,218,000	
44,447,000	43,905,000	50,161,000	35,308,000	46,310,000	" Wood, Common.
66,620,000	53,739,000	73,663,000	67,950,000	73,653,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw.¶
133,223,000	145,290,000	172,163,000	135,741,000	271,704,000	
31,100,000	29,597,000	24,063,000	29,485,000	37,078,000	" Yarn.
323,063,000	294,147,000	265,498,000	222,339,000	263,993,000	" " Manufactures.
3,373,300,000	3,400,900,000	3,508,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	Francs } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
134,962,000	136,036,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Brushes, Fans, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

†† Including "Vergepoises."

No. 18—continued.

**SWITZERLAND.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

**QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses	<i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	9,823 4,996,000	9,162 5,360,000	9,650 5,547,000	9,243 5,721,000	8,966 5,377,000
" Other	<i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	242,268 42,372,000	314,649 55,598,000	244,181 42,774,000	201,930 31,739,000	161,707 22,159,000
Chemical Products	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	20,577,000 9,140,139	22,035,000 9,936,124	19,913,000 10,606,249	20,261,000 9,853,403	18,516,000 10,239,167
Coal and Coke †	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	23,145,000 1,098,000	30,464,000 1,108,000	33,082,000 1,750,000	29,137,000 1,480,000	30,337,000 2,190,000
" Briquettes	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	3,059,000 68,419	3,433,000 83,598	5,265,000 90,293	3,853,000 88,086	5,573,000 83,638
Coffee, Raw	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	14,368,000 286,586	19,228,000 272,743	18,962,000 248,619	17,386,000 241,599	17,016,000 222,996
Cotton, Raw	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	43,980,000 16,176	42,384,000 16,369	33,804,000 14,977	29,160,000 13,970	27,156,000 12,455
" Yarn	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	6,775,000 87,067	6,646,000 42,033	6,003,000 38,852	5,489,000 33,763	4,949,000 32,540
" Manufactures ‡	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	25,830,000 7,535,000	27,528,000 7,941,000	24,221,000 8,002,000	21,147,000 7,490,000	20,923,000 7,092,000
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	<i>"</i>	5,193,000	5,691,000	5,793,000	5,854,000	6,249,000
Eggs	<i>"</i>					
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof §	<i>"</i>	12,052,000	13,431,000	12,801,000	10,697,000	10,843,000
Flour of all kinds *	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	223,144 7,600,000	210,267 7,015,000	230,517 8,656,000	239,047 8,490,000	279,366 6,940,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	<i>"</i>	12,474,000	12,641,000	13,736,000	10,459,000	9,227,000
Grain: Barley	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	134,727 3,166,000	143,674 3,520,000	135,504 3,259,000	138,339 3,182,000	166,849 3,433,000
" Maize	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	321,387 5,383,000	349,282 5,850,000	339,719 6,235,000	388,925 6,807,000	523,327 8,091,000
" Oats	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	514,392 9,773,000	433,557 9,067,000	564,561 10,536,000	560,287 10,085,000	623,947 11,855,000
" Wheat	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,930,351 66,663,000	3,302,442 74,734,000	13,427,717 87,407,000	3,080,444 72,390,000	3,341,033 65,150,000
Iron and Steel, Pig	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	406,738 3,559,000	480,968 4,810,000	416,543 3,641,000	408,253 3,444,000	468,953 5,215,000
" " Wrought	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	814,326 18,846,000	872,666 21,456,000	1,037,130 22,733,000	1,033,792 21,150,000	990,408 18,833,000
" " Manufactures	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	157,897 12,966,000	192,682 16,617,000	215,031 17,000,000	210,666 17,329,000	206,621 15,808,000
Leather	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	22,394 10,708,000	24,648 11,414,000	24,898 10,637,000	25,634 9,534,000	28,339 9,705,000
" Manufactures	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	8,073 9,346,000	8,718 10,198,000	9,066 10,579,000	8,795 8,946,000	7,651 8,071,000
Machinery and Locomotives	<i>"</i>	11,935,000	15,086,000	16,080,000	14,565,000	15,899,000
Malt	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	202,308 6,272,000	232,937 7,338,000	260,578 8,584,000	256,130 8,068,000	285,250 9,271,000
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	392,676 9,430,000	405,693 8,819,000	437,564 8,067,000	479,563 6,316,000	516,106 5,771,000
Silk: Waste	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	13,372 9,360,000	12,770 9,577,000	13,375 7,864,000	12,977 5,492,000	11,292 4,732,000
" Thrown and Spun	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	34,389 136,639,000	29,954 115,533,000	30,628 108,065,000	34,119 129,493,000	29,952 125,731,000
" Manufactures †	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,188 15,552,000	1,996 13,956,000	2,051 13,758,000	2,162 13,240,000	1,381 6,908,000
Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	193,072 9,473,000	240,288 9,897,000	244,131 9,898,000	296,465 12,155,000	291,940 11,678,000
" Refined (including Powdered Sugar)	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	167,225 8,502,000	208,181 9,131,000	200,683 8,605,000	166,807 7,031,000	162,841 7,065,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	13,028 22,509,000	12,793 21,929,000	15,320 24,992,000	14,359 20,577,000	13,704 16,335,000
Wine: In the Cask	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	396,969 31,000,000	946,168 33,564,000	1,108,467 33,247,000	1,152,329 32,304,000	872,974 23,973,000
Wood, for Building	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	776,325 5,917,000	808,521 7,292,000	1,004,272 7,972,000	983,172 7,654,000	909,058 7,355,000
Wool: Raw and Combed	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	46,772 14,313,000	46,498 13,850,000	42,626 11,351,000	49,277 11,045,000	50,886 10,946,000
" Yarn	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	6,745 5,580,000	6,358 5,045,000	6,421 4,635,000	7,085 4,669,000	7,857 5,009,000
" Manufactures	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	36,423 42,001,000	36,966 42,948,000	37,959 40,652,000	34,021 34,631,000	33,100 29,520,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	953,964,000 38,159,000	1,002,518,000 40,101,000	982,021,000 39,231,000	912,587,000 36,503,000	872,401,000 34,896,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1889 to 1891 inclusive have been amended since

\* Including Prepared Foods for Infants

† Exclusive of Lignite.

‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

§ Including Oil-cloth, Linoleum, &c., previous to 1891.

SWITZERLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
9,925	12,797	12,061	13,848	12,733	12,808	<i>No</i> Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
6,551,000	9,333,000	9,535,000	9,412,000	8,632,000	8,678,000	<i>Francs</i> " Other.
314,075	300,235	252,617	276,788	261,133	242,611	<i>No</i> Chemical Products.
65,125,000	56,880,000	42,690,000	42,542,000	42,754,000	38,542,000	<i>Francs</i> Coal and Coke.†
17,464,000	18,407,000	19,344,000	20,401,000	22,300,000	25,964,000	<i>Quintaux</i> " Briquettes.
10,807,391	11,861,000	12,650,000	13,406,000	14,319,000	15,380,000	<i>Francs</i> Coffee, Raw.
32,840,000	36,123,000	39,783,000	36,628,000	40,294,000	46,202,000	<i>Quintaux</i> Cotton, Raw.
2,027,000	1,925,000	2,439,000	2,576,000	2,788,000	3,108,000	<i>Francs</i> " Yarn.
5,323,000	5,026,000	6,756,000	7,126,000	8,234,000	9,479,000	<i>Quintaux</i> " Manufactures.‡
78,823	82,805	94,724	101,683	112,200	100,882	<i>Francs</i> Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
16,646,000	16,915,000	18,112,000	16,096,000	15,676,000	12,241,000	<i>Quintaux</i> Eggs.
252,682	258,182	241,194	238,081	264,293	239,707	<i>Francs</i> Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof.
25,973,000	31,195,000	29,291,000	25,678,000	24,749,000	26,872,000	<i>Quintaux</i> Flour of all kinds. *
13,788	16,253	15,417	14,999	16,803	18,758	<i>Francs</i> Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
5,524,000	6,838,000	6,515,000	5,676,000	5,748,000	7,193,000	<i>Quintaux</i> Grain: Barley.
32,823	35,318	40,978	40,952	41,587	45,008	<i>Francs</i> " Maize.
19,696,000	23,393,000	24,901,000	26,155,000	24,845,000	27,232,000	<i>Quintaux</i> " Oats.
6,999,000	7,707,000	7,712,000	7,699,000	7,822,000	7,692,000	<i>Francs</i> " Wheat.
7,250,000	8,257,000	8,427,000	9,311,000	10,170,000	11,152,000	<i>Quintaux</i> Iron and Steel, Pig.
10,374,000	11,621,000	11,985,000	11,728,000	11,778,000	12,806,000	<i>Francs</i> " " Wrought.
286,915	340,387	436,165	405,321	352,177	424,887	<i>Quintaux</i> " " Manufactures.
5,967,000	6,807,000	8,959,000	8,947,000	7,840,000	8,038,000	<i>Francs</i> Leather.
9,080,000	10,174,000	13,867,000	13,867,000	16,432,000	19,386,000	<i>Quintaux</i> " Manufactures.
134,257	125,685	112,998	97,059	107,416	90,057	<i>Francs</i> Machinery and Locomotives.
2,625,000	2,338,000	2,032,000	1,655,000	1,855,000	1,601,000	<i>Quintaux</i> Malt.
300,274	276,709	636,025	602,405	636,238	641,981	<i>Francs</i> Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
4,169,000	3,632,000	7,444,000	7,019,000	7,636,000	7,821,000	<i>Quintaux</i> Silk: Waste.
927,285	768,554	331,923	855,125	865,186	932,367	<i>Francs</i> " Thrown and Spun.
9,064,000	10,604,000	12,553,000	14,228,000	14,269,000	14,686,000	<i>Quintaux</i> " Manufactures. †
3,594,411	3,792,628	4,234,381	3,531,974	3,447,242	3,312,620	<i>Francs</i> Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed.
55,141,000	61,319,000	77,413,000	77,057,000	81,595,000	77,051,000	<i>Quintaux</i> " Refined (including Powdered Sugar).
728,451	620,544	821,421	760,214	793,270	999,218	<i>Francs</i> Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
5,560,000	4,649,000	6,614,000	6,542,000	7,173,000	9,817,000	<i>Quintaux</i> Wine: In the Cask.
1,130,162	1,136,773	1,490,598	1,423,391	1,374,330	1,473,702	<i>Francs</i> Wood, for Building.
21,329,000	21,332,000	29,635,000	29,102,000	28,104,000	37,327,000	<i>Quintaux</i> Wool: Raw and Combed.
296,961	277,914	891,400	378,997	381,256	443,976	<i>Francs</i> " Yarn.
16,769,000	17,618,000	23,497,000	23,629,000	24,006,000	30,183,000	<i>Quintaux</i> " Manufactures.
32,466	33,019	30,842	38,583	39,178	34,920	<i>Francs</i> Leather.
10,523,000	12,718,000	12,166,000	15,792,000	16,199,000	15,143,000	<i>Quintaux</i> " Manufactures.
7,883	8,443	9,230	10,200	10,723	10,956	<i>Francs</i> Machinery and Locomotives.
8,290,000	9,437,000	10,066,000	10,794,000	10,168,000	10,739,000	<i>Quintaux</i> Malt.
14,667,000	16,430,000	13,825,000	22,001,000	24,569,000	25,877,000	<i>Francs</i> Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
259,118	312,384	363,270	401,610	402,906	408,843	<i>Quintaux</i> Silk: Waste.
7,285,000	9,230,000	10,716,000	12,445,000	13,862,000	12,974,000	<i>Francs</i> " Thrown and Spun.
534,559	564,203	629,624	659,881	658,060	687,165	<i>Quintaux</i> " Manufactures. †
6,263,000	7,693,000	8,070,000	8,069,000	9,216,000	11,816,000	<i>Francs</i> Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed.
9,591	10,459	10,408	10,860	11,231	13,180	<i>Quintaux</i> " Refined (including Powdered Sugar).
3,167,000	3,233,000	3,209,000	3,094,000	3,168,000	4,906,000	<i>Francs</i> Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
31,590	38,581	34,552	59,484	27,286	28,492	<i>Quintaux</i> Wine: In the Cask.
98,166,000	125,521,000	104,801,000	120,097,000	109,822,000	142,312,000	<i>Francs</i> Wood, for Building.
1,401	1,494	2,232	2,615	2,770	5,107	<i>Quintaux</i> Wool: Raw and Combed.
6,900,000	7,155,000	10,236,000	11,282,000	11,976,000	13,200,000	<i>Francs</i> " Yarn.
327,378	319,360	392,508	400,735	420,322	441,380	<i>Quintaux</i> " Manufactures.
11,036,000	10,158,000	13,065,000	11,615,000	13,077,000	13,503,000	<i>Francs</i> Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed.
189,610	188,411	210,021	220,430	234,849	245,380	<i>Quintaux</i> " Refined (including Powdered Sugar).
7,291,000	6,593,000	7,841,000	7,124,000	7,736,000	8,259,000	<i>Francs</i> Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
14,315	15,906	16,925	17,616	17,681	20,089	<i>Quintaux</i> Wine: In the Cask.
16,417,000	18,905,000	20,532,000	22,162,000	23,438,000	25,896,000	<i>Francs</i> Wood, for Building.
688,714	1,090,059	1,145,521	1,177,199	1,226,087	1,238,385	<i>Quintaux</i> Wool: Raw and Combed.
21,990,000	30,532,000	31,625,000	34,867,000	34,867,000	33,567,000	<i>Francs</i> " Yarn.
1,071,810	1,373,628	1,730,149	1,747,046	1,767,967	1,642,086	<i>Quintaux</i> " Manufactures.
9,101,000	12,094,000	15,775,000	17,792,000	16,736,000	15,280,000	<i>Francs</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
49,787	53,405	54,314	57,547	58,224	56,961	
9,334,000	11,345,000	11,627,000	12,510,000	13,979,000	18,568,000	
9,736	9,018	9,687	8,057	7,813	8,341	
3,337,000	5,623,000	5,897,000	4,726,000	4,761,000	6,335,000	
35,871	38,897	41,283	39,353	38,003	40,358	
30,794,000	35,209,000	36,722,000	34,138,000	34,076,000	38,727,000	
890,845,000	980,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,236,641,000	
35,234,000	39,205,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,466,000	

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

† Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, subsequent to 1890, Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel after that year.

SWITZERLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses .	{ No. Francs	2,277 1,494,000	2,242 1,507,000	2,192 1,514,000	1,999 1,287,000	2,102 1,424,000
" Other . . . . .	{ No. Francs	73,518 14,814,000	69,507 14,725,000	57,992 13,812,000	64,027 14,097,000	70,255 16,483,000
Books, Printed . . . . .	"	2,938,000	2,881,000	3,301,000	2,907,000	2,692,000
Cheese . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	259,998 39,030,000	231,426 38,207,000	222,972 38,614,000	243,224 38,542,000	223,842 36,281,000
Chemical Products . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	67,853 2,961,000	75,915 2,740,000	82,981 2,772,000	90,787 3,194,000	91,153 3,678,000
Cigars and Cigarettes . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	3,540 2,715,000	3,996 3,159,000	1,849 1,961,000	1,857 1,969,000	2,328 2,236,000
Cotton : Yarns . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	77,445 24,683,000	67,305 22,897,000	64,778 21,238,000	59,135 18,092,000	57,547 17,215,000
" Manufactures : " Piece Goods and Hosiery §	{ Quintaux Francs	84,596 52,341,000	77,972 50,246,000	76,224 49,204,000	78,682 46,061,000	77,755 43,581,000
" Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace	{ Quintaux Francs	33,171 76,427,000	37,390 85,518,000	31,364 73,067,000	23,889 66,542,000	31,362 69,661,000
Dyes : Coal Tar . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	11,590 8,348,000	13,380 8,925,000	15,415 9,791,000	17,557 11,283,000	19,864 13,491,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	{ Quintaux Francs	6,528 2,619,000	5,792 2,706,000	4,790 1,948,000	3,496 1,536,000	2,848 1,368,000
Flour of all kinds* . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	62,233 4,644,000	70,189 4,845,000	59,759 4,440,000	51,841 4,115,000	48,019 3,706,000
Hides and Skins, Raw . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	60,112 7,838,000	57,103 7,706,000	55,015 7,701,000	54,362 7,403,000	58,069 7,985,000
Iron, Manufactures † . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	29,176 4,336,000	33,166 5,236,000	19,574 4,278,000	22,085 4,008,000	26,976 4,151,000
Jewellery † . . . . .	{ Kilogs. Francs	4,766 3,624,000	5,347 3,620,000	4,515 3,586,000	2,815 2,730,000	2,420 2,377,000
Leather . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	4,842 2,746,000	5,254 3,139,000	3,926 2,257,000	3,921 2,350,000	2,764 1,668,000
" Manufactures . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	5,136 6,019,000	4,190 4,786,000	4,069 4,428,000	4,826 4,921,000	5,129 5,323,000
Machinery and Locomotives . . . . .	"	20,578,000	22,307,000	20,316,000	20,078,000	23,539,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	17,324 3,749,000	20,358 4,519,000	19,385 4,990,000	15,856 3,944,000	15,421 3,966,000
Milk, Condensed . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	109,192 10,202,000	134,340 13,245,000	152,110 14,356,000	155,226 15,076,000	166,491 16,530,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof . . . . .	"	3,068,000	3,302,000	3,026,000	3,199,000	3,067,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	25,142 2,013,000	22,810 1,941,000	15,782 1,774,000	10,343 1,308,000	10,145 1,162,000
Silk : Waste . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	5,348 2,017,000	7,122 3,104,000	7,927 2,568,000	6,057 2,165,000	5,841 1,926,000
" Thrown and Spun . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	23,361 83,783,000	20,840 74,929,000	17,545 62,474,000	21,038 72,300,000	19,514 70,836,000
" Manufactures § . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	30,888 123,522,000	29,128 121,031,000	29,314 125,437,000	31,139 131,685,000	27,432 120,565,000
Straw Plait . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	1,755 2,610,000	1,756 2,479,000	2,150 3,368,000	2,364 3,476,000	2,526 3,222,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof . . . . .	"	95,635,000	100,722,000	97,490,000	85,612,000	96,415,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	2,112 5,732,000	3,428 9,363,000	3,475 9,570,000	3,321 7,904,000	3,405 7,458,000
Wood, for Building . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	693,775 3,600,000	712,092 3,830,000	790,075 4,052,000	437,771 2,135,000	256,219 1,284,000
Wooden Wares . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	14,055 1,950,000	16,288 2,145,000	15,678 1,981,000	15,660 1,745,000	13,750 1,643,000
Wool, Raw and Combed . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	12,736 2,512,000	10,808 2,425,000	11,454 2,576,000	12,031 2,388,000	12,219 2,370,000
" Yarns . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	12,030 10,696,000	12,379 10,687,000	10,952 8,907,000	11,810 8,596,000	11,290 8,165,000
" Manufactures § . . . . .	{ Quintaux Francs	4,382 6,356,000	4,265 5,660,000	4,379 6,601,000	4,816 4,372,000	5,453 4,671,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . . .	{ Francs £	711,154,000 28,446,000	724,346,000 28,974,000	708,857,000 28,154,000	688,020,000 27,521,000	696,147,000 27,806,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1889 and 1890 inclusive have been amended since  
\* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.  
† Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery after 1891.

**SWITZERLAND.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
2,185	2,285	2,248	2,596	2,535	2,503	No.	} Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,562,000	1,740,000	1,653,000	2,140,000	2,010,000	1,980,000	France	
53,966	50,423	50,151	49,348	38,228	25,553	No.	} " Other.
14,068,000	13,655,000	12,412,000	13,478,000	10,651,000	8,319,000	France	
2,868,000	2,600,000	2,808,000	3,166,000	3,133,000	3,432,000	"	} Books, Printed.
215,390	224,902	238,591	232,002	233,444	247,449	Quintaux	
37,715,000	37,696,000	38,728,000	38,864,000	39,415,000	40,211,000	France	} Cheese.
106,976	111,308	125,681	139,946	162,493	213,178	Quintaux	
4,330,000	3,970,000	4,288,000	4,383,000	4,911,000	6,613,000	France	} Chemical Products.
1,989	2,207	2,014	1,972	2,256	2,176	Quintaux	
1,913,000	2,341,000	2,206,000	2,203,000	2,028,000	1,983,000	France	} Cigars and Cigarettes.
67,439	65,975	60,967	56,326	58,670	66,503	Quintaux	
19,304,000	18,155,000	18,088,000	16,557,000	16,587,000	18,698,000	France	} Cotton: Yarns.
67,716	61,385	65,003	53,613	56,133	58,401	Quintaux	
38,354,000	36,632,000	37,837,000	32,994,000	31,617,000	33,971,000	France	} " Manufactures: Piece Goods and Hosiery.†
29,829	34,888	36,903	37,463	38,885	45,120	Quintaux	
62,975,000	73,792,000	77,894,000	74,178,000	77,290,000	100,252,000	France	} " Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace.
21,361	24,762	23,966	29,452	31,769	33,198	Quintaux	
13,147,000	14,568,000	13,911,000	16,511,000	16,889,000	16,437,000	France	} Dyes: Coal Tar.
2,639	2,855	2,847	2,562	2,325	2,097	Quintaux	
1,702,000	2,292,000	2,851,000	1,743,000	1,307,000	1,492,000	France	} Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu- factures thereof.
45,195	43,339	44,131	38,098	57,711	41,745	Quintaux	
3,818,000	3,322,000	3,066,000	3,084,000	3,885,000	3,421,000	France	} Flour of all kinds.*
54,563	57,812	63,998	70,135	72,831	77,893	Quintaux	
6,829,000	8,453,000	8,699,000	9,201,000	9,914,000	10,623,000	France	} Hides and Skins, Raw.
17,702	21,352	21,398	21,835	34,553	42,546	Quintaux	
3,932,000	4,354,000	4,454,000	4,997,000	5,722,000	6,645,000	France	} Iron, Manufactures.†
2,567	2,296	3,059	2,733	2,462	3,597	Kilogs.	
2,704,000	2,887,000	2,758,000	2,756,000	2,716,000	6,190,000	France	} Jewellery.‡
2,852	3,016	2,821	3,213	3,158	3,961	Quintaux	
1,615,000	1,899,000	1,683,000	1,734,000	1,646,000	2,064,000	France	} Leather.
4,990	4,799	5,346	5,328	5,463	6,407	Quintaux	
4,814,000	5,231,000	6,132,000	5,872,000	6,576,000	6,781,000	France	} " Manufactures
25,444,000	24,731,000	29,045,000	33,081,000	37,000,000	43,604,000	"	
15,915	18,413	13,742	12,551	12,990	15,809	Quintaux	} Machinery and Locomotives.
4,187,000	3,368,000	3,359,000	2,833,000	2,759,000	3,197,000	France	
191,874	188,172	196,365	202,266	208,527	220,916	Quintaux	} Meat, Fresh and Salted.
18,945,000	18,501,000	18,366,000	19,775,000	19,250,000	20,306,000	France	
2,644,000	2,715,000	3,083,000	2,757,000	2,707,000	2,715,000	"	} Milk, Condensed.
11,030	7,913	8,127	7,675	7,922	8,967	Quintaux	
1,261,000	1,109,000	1,188,000	1,183,000	1,328,000	1,415,000	France	} Musical Boxes and parts thereof.
5,934	3,934	5,112	4,532	4,031	5,430	Quintaux	
1,847,000	1,243,000	1,314,000	960,000	952,000	1,347,000	France	} Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
18,528	23,609	22,320	24,459	25,735	27,789	Quintaux	
62,624,000	73,819,000	63,334,000	70,387,000	72,812,000	82,360,000	France	} Silk: Waste
29,438	32,735	27,490	27,362	27,921	29,543	Quintaux	
116,398,000	131,920,000	129,821,000	132,497,000	138,946,000	152,331,000	France	} " Thrown and Spun
3,772	4,036	4,577	5,967	6,009	6,028	Quintaux	
4,745,000	5,831,000	7,695,000	8,674,000	8,303,000	8,241,000	France	} " Manufactures.‡
83,270,000	87,253,000	97,280,000	101,008,000	108,501,000	110,816,000	"	
3,163	3,682	3,799	3,684	3,670	4,118	Quintaux	} Straw Plait.
6,596,000	7,888,000	7,598,000	7,178,000	6,950,000	8,023,000	France	
355,215	305,836	369,737	395,834	335,486	353,103	Quintaux	} Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
1,532,000	1,492,000	1,733,000	1,933,000	1,820,000	2,096,000	France	
15,032	13,967	15,736	14,790	21,505	21,238	Quintaux	} Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
1,721,000	1,711,000	1,826,000	1,739,000	1,874,000	2,067,000	France	
9,344	9,734	10,649	10,375	12,017	10,951	Quintaux	} Wood, for Building.
2,021,000	1,916,000	2,165,000	2,281,000	3,072,000	3,217,000	France	
12,314	14,203	13,540	12,583	12,766	17,334	Quintaux	} Wool, Raw and Combed.
8,706,000	9,697,000	9,960,000	8,906,000	9,065,000	9,503,000	France	
4,239	3,346	6,211	5,574	5,233	5,505	Quintaux	} " Yarns.
3,949,000	3,323,000	6,119,000	5,524,000	5,070,000	5,871,000	France	
673,004,000	704,423,000	733,651,000	747,436,000	731,423,000	865,667,000	France	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
23,920,000	23,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	&	

Our first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

† Including coarse Iron-ware, Cutlery, &c.

‡ Exclusive of Hosiery, which is included under Wearing Apparel subsequent to 1891.

PORTUGAL.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals, living :	No.	51,940	43,752	33,525	19,077	43,932
Cattle and Pigs	Milreis	1,494,000	1,229,000	980,000	399,000	998,000
Horses and Mules	No.	5,383	3,864	3,325	407	1,369
	Milreis	214,000	181,000	124,000	29,000	79,000
Butter (including Margarine)	Kilog.	1,172,000	1,151,000	989,000	587,000	487,000
	Milreis	476,000	476,000	428,000	275,000	267,000
Coal	Tons	558,999	599,718	622,253	608,696	528,785
	Milreis	1,878,000	2,024,000	2,180,000	1,838,000	1,659,000
Cod Fish	Quint.	247,810	211,100	195,680	195,620	211,330
	Milreis	1,979,000	1,747,000	1,608,000	1,667,000	1,834,000
Coffee, Raw	Kilog.	2,341,000	2,316,000	2,040,000	1,966,000	2,008,000
	Milreis	489,000	482,000	585,000	543,000	582,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.	5,990,000	8,232,000	7,192,000	7,361,000	10,962,000
	Milreis	1,180,000	1,892,000	1,591,000	1,646,000	2,584,000
" Yarn	Kilog.	320,000	375,000	406,000	211,000	308,000
	Milreis	273,000	330,000	399,000	192,000	275,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	5,931,000	5,085,000	4,016,000	1,704,000	2,646,000
	Milreis	3,409,000	3,144,000	2,663,000	1,177,000	1,974,000
Grain : Wheat	Quint.	763,040	946,870	1,123,850	1,121,710	1,444,040
	Milreis	2,869,000	3,445,000	3,882,000	4,417,000	5,405,000
Hides, Raw and dried	Kilog.	2,647,000	2,682,000	2,014,000	2,999,000	2,863,000
	Milreis	744,000	671,000	536,000	581,000	844,000
Iron, Wrought and Cast	Kilog.	49,535,000	43,335,000	41,879,000	44,363,000	43,197,000
	Milreis	1,131,000	1,164,000	989,000	912,000	1,177,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute Yarns	Kilog.	1,145,000	1,149,000	939,000	1,223,000	1,661,000
	Milreis	253,000	253,000	191,000	226,000	319,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manu- factures	Kilog.	496,000	433,000	359,000	131,000	134,000
	Milreis	283,000	266,000	222,000	107,000	155,000
Machinery for Industrial pur- poses	Kilog.	7,223,000	7,555,000	3,926,000	3,571,000	2,890,000
	Milreis	1,121,000	1,294,000	746,000	772,000	702,000
" for Agricultural pur- poses, &c.	Kilog.	4,575,000	3,443,000	3,023,000	355,000	483,000
	Milreis	803,000	862,000	692,000	316,000	213,000
Oil : Naphtha and other illu- minating oils	Kilog.	10,971,000	12,208,000	12,442,000	14,174,000	13,775,000
	Milreis	367,000	442,000	524,000	530,000	529,000
Paper, and Manufactures *	"	634,000	660,000	598,000	375,000	493,000
Rice	Quint.	151,100	168,380	159,480	127,320	138,140
	Milreis	711,000	809,000	733,000	625,000	659,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures †	"	1,427,000	1,256,000	974,000	536,000	918,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Quint.	254,430	275,640	252,770	246,020	250,760
	Milreis	1,839,000	1,982,000	1,804,000	1,329,000	1,370,000
Wood Staves	1,000	3,983	2,385	2,965	4,418	3,959
	Milreis	653,000	499,000	474,000	641,000	337,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog.	4,065,000	4,045,000	3,054,000	3,550,000	5,107,000
	Milreis	954,000	1,221,000	837,000	358,000	1,376,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	943,000	952,000	791,000	342,000	480,000
	Milreis	2,006,000	2,084,000	1,631,000	649,000	1,061,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Milreis	41,813,000	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,329,000	33,307,000
	£	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000

\* Including books and printed matter, &c.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

**PORTUGAL.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**  
 and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
45,857	61,410	93,508	101,956	107,486	51,653	No.	} Animals, living : Cattle and Pigs.
792,000	945,000	1,139,000	1,221,000	1,654,000	808,000	Milreis	
7,467	14,171	18,880	20,674	20,312	13,577	No.	} Horses and Mules.
370,000	746,000	849,000	967,000	932,000	710,000	Milreis	
474,000	467,000	423,000	279,000	171,000	180,000	Kilog.	} Butter (including Margarine).
243,000	245,000	187,000	142,000	86,000	65,000	Milreis	
631,649	599,172	615,000	652,000	745,000	764,000	Tons	} Coal.
1,961,000	1,771,000	1,743,000	1,808,000	2,873,000	3,214,000	Milreis	
224,822	226,809	250,051	236,099	192,369	167,186	Quint.	} Cod Fish.
1,906,000	1,980,000	2,270,000	2,308,000	1,918,000	1,982,000	Milreis	
2,012,000	1,974,000	2,106,000	2,084,000	2,318,000	2,420,000	Kilog.	} Coffee, Raw.
622,000	631,000	684,000	675,000	671,000	571,000	Milreis	
10,547,000	12,821,000	9,863,000	13,357,000	15,413,000	15,672,000	Kilog.	} Cotton, Raw.
2,400,000	2,590,000	1,104,000	2,340,000	3,532,000	3,486,000	Milreis	
271,000	335,000	336,000	358,000	323,000	360,000	Kilog.	} " Yarn.
263,000	341,000	362,000	370,000	452,000	483,000	Milreis	
2,400,000	2,904,000	2,876,000	2,523,000	2,919,000	3,202,000	Kilog.	} " Manufactures.
1,815,000	2,113,000	2,161,000	2,093,000	2,414,000	2,604,000	Milreis	
1,065,000	1,379,000	1,188,000	1,412,000	697,000	1,005,000	Quint.	} Grain : Wheat.
3,741,000	5,045,000	3,897,000	5,368,000	3,658,000	4,217,000	Milreis	
3,202,000	2,426,000	3,022,000	2,391,000	2,294,000	2,115,000	Kilog.	} Hides, Raw and dried.
835,000	776,000	909,000	754,000	822,000	744,000	Milreis	
38,974,000	39,083,000	40,234,000	38,028,000	38,774,000	42,356,000	Kilog.	} Iron, Wrought and Cast.
1,001,000	962,000	1,115,000	1,006,000	1,386,000	1,660,000	Milreis	
1,484,000	1,661,000	1,732,000	1,557,000	1,726,000	1,927,000	Kilog.	} Linen, Hemp, and Jute Yarns.
331,000	330,000	336,000	333,000	415,000	473,000	Milreis	
96,000	112,000	111,000	91,000	90,000	110,000	Kilog.	} Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures.
129,000	151,000	153,000	139,000	146,000	159,000	Milreis	
3,209,000	3,339,000	3,394,000	4,274,000	5,421,000	5,061,000	Kilog.	} Machinery for Industrial purposes.
806,000	749,000	756,000	991,000	1,517,000	1,473,000	Milreis	
552,000	509,000	552,000	503,000	531,000	586,000	Kilog.	} " for Agricultural purposes, &c.
229,000	220,000	206,000	246,000	310,000	376,000	Milreis	
14,654,000	13,646,000	13,173,000	14,234,000	14,129,000	14,970,000	Kilog.	} Oil: Naphtha and other illuminating oils.
532,000	469,000	515,000	532,000	542,000	572,000	Milreis	
445,000	479,000	549,000	522,000	605,000	627,000	"	} Paper and Manufactures.*
123,163	174,348	165,781	132,600	134,260	163,701	Quint.	
601,000	804,000	791,000	666,000	905,000	1,082,000	Milreis	} Rice.
837,000	985,000	965,000	874,000	998,000	1,067,000	"	
260,833	267,426	264,398	255,117	266,915	272,205	Quint.	} Sugar, Raw and Refined.
2,029,000	1,964,000	1,918,000	1,903,000	2,042,165	2,110,000	Milreis	
3,719	3,309	2,538	3,438	3,663	4,592	1,000	} Wood Staves.
602,000	574,000	493,000	569,000	905,000	1,030,000	Milreis	
4,080,000	4,631,000	4,151,000	4,059,000	3,111,000	3,981,000	Kilog.	} Wool, Raw.
1,153,000	1,150,000	1,091,000	1,174,000	1,150,000	1,536,000	Milreis	
414,000	474,000	403,000	313,000	286,000	335,000	Kilog.	} " Manufactures.
1,008,000	1,133,000	1,081,000	833,000	911,000	967,000	Milreis	
35,667,000	39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	43,606,000	50,640,000	Milreis	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ART. CLES.
8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	£	

\* Including books, printed matter, &amp;c.

† Including manufactures of half-41. k.

**PORTUGAL.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**  
**QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	189.	1893.
Animals, living : Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ No. Mitreis	984 38,000	735 46,000	997 42,000	1,040 46,000	1,184 46,000
All Other	{ No. Mitreis	135,846 914,000	160,563 628,000	116,251 350,000	336,182 652,000	347,320 613,000
Copper Ore	{ Tons Mitreis	79,770 997,000	114,065 1,001,000	120,399 1,019,000	131,424 1,203,000	192,573 1,679,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets	{ Quint. Mitreis	236,580 2,049,000	230,580 2,290,000	223,020 2,237,000	234,240 2,190,000	226,550 2,167,000
„ Manufactured as stoppers	{ Kilog. Mitreis	2,516,000 810,000	2,156,000 721,000	2,162,000 649,000	2,182,000 666,000	2,315,000 738,000
Cotton, Manufactures of	{ Kilog. Mitreis	150,000 120,000	152,000 120,000	207,000 107,000	347,000 283,000	698,000 548,000
Fish, fresh and preserved : Sardines, fresh or salted	{ Kilog. Mitreis	6,542,000 197,000	6,555,000 198,000	7,481,000 226,000	8,021,000 242,000	5,796,000 176,000
„ in tins or preserved	{ Kilog. Mitreis	4,719,000 665,000	6,872,000 820,000	9,365,000 1,049,000	9,823,000 986,000	7,904,000 792,000
All other (including fish in oil, &c.)	{ Kilog. Mitreis	2,710,000 178,000	2,826,000 213,000	2,078,000 141,000	3,433,000 152,000	4,649,000 250,000
Fruit : Figs, dried	{ Quint. Mitreis	91,690 366,000	95,570 332,000	63,490 209,000	87,460 262,000	58,610 191,000
„ Oranges	{ 1,000 Mitreis	67,928 102,000	44,508 67,000	36,090 54,000	43,263 66,000	42,577 64,000
„ Pine-apples	{ No. Mitreis	262,000 126,000	285,000 137,000	303,000 144,000	372,000 180,000	392,000 186,000
Hides and Skins, raw	{ Kilog. Mitreis	1,074,000 218,000	989,000 199,000	950,000 189,000	798,000 160,000	649,000 129,000
Iron, Manufactures of	{ Kilog. Mitreis	625,000 63,000	576,000 57,000	783,000 73,000	646,000 65,000	1,190,000 87,000
Oil, Olive	{ Hectol. Mitreis	12,866 200,000	5,891 106,000	5,443 113,000	6,320 132,000	10,887 206,000
Onions	{ Quint. Mitreis	163,280 159,000	168,380 243,000	180,060 288,000	209,170 323,000	204,150 499,000
Potatoes	{ Kilog. Mitreis	9,553,000 200,000	8,132,000 187,000	9,517,000 178,000	8,583,000 171,000	8,572,000 171,000
Salt	{ Tons Mitreis	190,137 285,000	110,934 167,000	145,000 184,000	153,000 153,000	167,000 167,000
Wine, total of	{ Mitreis	12,385,000	10,898,000	11,123,000	13,438,000	11,316,000
„ Port	{ Hectol. Mitreis	299,968 6,036,000	305,302 6,198,000	309,968 6,397,000	362,926 7,714,000	259,285 5,992,000
„ Madeira	{ Hectol. Mitreis	19,083 641,000	20,396 638,000	23,836 780,000	19,294 634,000	19,621 660,000
„ Other	{ Hectol. Mitreis	1,155,847 5,648,000	588,144 4,017,000	491,969 3,965,000	619,527 5,084,000	490,651 4,624,000
Wool, Raw	{ Kilog. Mitreis	966,000 203,000	631,000 143,000	625,000 135,000	732,000 161,000	906,000 159,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Mitreis £	23,344,000 5,252,000	21,539,000 4,846,000	21,379,000 4,810,000	24,631,000 5,542,000	23,408,000 5,267,000

**PORTUGAL.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**  
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
14,120	35,757	49,859	50,909	51,353	37,267	No. { Animals, living : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
353,000	821,000	1,096,000	1,208,000	1,095,000	855,000	Milreis }
798,871	937,419	1,162,447	1,360,059	1,501,433	1,561,882	No. { All Other.
1,548,000	1,666,000	1,419,000	2,192,000	2,256,000	1,793,000	Milreis }
253,373	195,226	171,351	268,319	288,744	366,630	Tons { Copper Ore.
2,238,000	1,707,000	1,092,000	774,000	767,000	967,000	Milreis }
227,129	260,285	284,752	322,151	286,049	245,260	Quint. { Cork, in the rough and in sheets.
2,224,000	2,704,000	2,677,000	2,854,000	2,436,000	2,075,000	Milreis }
2,548,000	2,989,000	2,796,000	2,904,000	3,081,000	2,977,000	Kilog. { " Manufactured as stoppers.
755,000	833,000	757,000	673,000	686,000	735,000	Milreis }
980,000	1,397,000	1,592,000	1,913,000	3,964,000	3,968,000	Kilog. { Cotton, Manufactures of.
675,000	899,000	1,093,000	1,303,000	2,345,000	2,420,000	Milreis }
6,170,000	5,651,000	2,538,000	5,825,000	5,667,000	2,968,000	Kilog. { Fish, fresh and preserved : Sardines, fresh or salted.
184,000	170,000	86,000	193,000	252,000	168,000	Milreis }
5,806,000	8,674,000	9,421,000	9,987,000	11,497,000	8,545,000	Kilog. { " in tins or pre- served.
576,000	868,000	941,000	1,126,000	1,272,000	967,000	Milreis }
5,365,000	8,064,000	6,942,000	4,526,000	5,023,000	3,928,000	Kilog. { All Other (including fish in oil, &c.)
309,000	408,000	377,000	371,000	386,000	400,000	Milreis }
73,249	81,789	70,737	63,959	104,388	60,474	Quint. { Fruit : Figs, dried.
313,000	327,000	238,000	246,000	396,000	233,000	Milreis }
46,495	37,337	46,954	36,641	47,943	32,382	1,000 { " Oranges.
99,000	56,000	71,000	55,000	73,000	48,000	Milreis }
382,000	397,000	431,000	546,000	665,000	589,000	No. { " Pine-apples.
184,000	191,000	207,000	205,000	241,000	216,000	Milreis }
740,000	1,251,000	1,034,000	1,453,000	1,602,000	1,451,000	Kilog. { Hides and Skins, raw.
149,000	249,000	206,000	292,000	308,000	257,000	Milreis }
1,133,000	1,178,000	1,084,000	995,000	2,183,000	1,140,000	Kilog. { Iron, Manufactures of.
98,000	113,000	101,000	105,000	180,000	133,000	Milreis }
11,438	27,443	21,448	21,634	25,923	22,310	Hectol. { Oil, Olive.
210,000	526,000	391,000	417,000	511,000	553,000	Milreis }
166,741	205,354	161,669	180,088	201,446	150,633	Quint. { Onions.
277,000	240,000	162,000	202,000	264,000	169,000	Milreis }
10,172,000	10,088,000	11,535,000	15,556,000	20,005,000	16,494,000	Kilog. { Potatoes.
154,000	151,000	178,000	241,000	459,000	412,000	Milreis }
150,856	125,823	90,115	180,409	143,414	135,583	Tons { Salt.
153,000	122,000	95,000	159,000	164,000	140,000	Milreis }
9,749,000	11,292,000	10,363,000	10,390,000	11,431,000	10,914,000	Milreis } Wine, total of.
241,086	272,509	234,561	230,992	313,234	279,163	Hectol. { " Port.
5,416,000	6,344,000	6,205,000	5,860,000	6,456,000	5,700,000	Milreis }
20,085	22,827	22,537	24,173	24,301	25,105	Hectol. { " Madeira.
654,000	733,000	675,000	767,000	783,000	780,000	Milreis }
350,274	387,105	453,949	477,095	526,000	537,965	Hectol. { " Other.
3,679,000	4,215,000	4,108,000	3,643,000	4,237,000	4,434,000	Milreis }
871,000	818,000	968,000	1,109,000	688,000	671,000	Kilog. { Wool, Raw.
192,000	187,000	219,000	251,000	151,000	156,000	Milreis }
23,524,000	26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	28,804,000	Milreis } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
5,833,000	6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	£ }

## SPAIN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals	No.	115,466	102,753	96,508	43,564	61,714
	Pesetas	13,109,000	10,255,000	5,596,000	3,771,000	6,265,000
Brandy and other Spirits	Hectol.	365,267	602,084	461,970	199,862	56,873
	Pesetas	14,484,000	26,064,000	21,162,000	7,141,000	1,830,000
Chemical Products	"	16,603,000	22,776,000	14,276,000	19,073,000	13,597,000
Coal and Coke	Tonneaux	1,615,000	1,718,000	1,863,000	1,670,000	1,765,000
	Pesetas	40,374,000	44,660,000	50,306,000	50,489,000	49,420,000
Cocoa	Kilog.	6,452,000	7,520,000	4,998,000	6,840,000	5,868,000
	Pesetas	12,853,000	14,848,000	10,582,000	15,840,000	13,989,000
Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted	Kilog.	43,548,000	47,403,000	43,579,000	42,049,000	44,367,000
	Pesetas	27,435,000	29,864,000	28,326,000	25,229,000	24,846,000
Coffee	Kilog.	4,852,000	5,547,000	5,710,000	5,687,000	5,649,000
	Pesetas	9,967,000	11,934,000	12,562,000	14,368,000	14,668,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.	63,691,000	49,838,000	60,730,000	61,453,000	53,500,000
	Pesetas	39,167,000	69,773,000	85,022,000	86,084,000	76,075,000
" Yarn	Kilog.	569,000	489,000	721,000	543,000	971,000
	Pesetas	2,655,000	2,523,000	3,766,000	2,381,000	5,841,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	1,976,000	1,881,000	1,966,000	1,526,000	764,000
	Pesetas	13,278,000	11,579,000	12,136,000	9,543,000	6,307,000
Grain: Wheat	Kilog.	145,312,000	160,388,000	155,102,000	133,808,000	413,667,000
	Pesetas	26,156,000	29,060,000	31,020,000	27,761,000	79,547,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*	Kilog.	8,722,000	8,187,000	8,754,000	9,478,000	7,663,000
	Pesetas	19,190,000	16,721,000	16,323,000	16,300,000	15,912,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof	Kilog.	115,227,000	147,779,000	120,500,000	104,636,000	75,929,000
	Pesetas	26,580,000	33,890,000	27,580,000	25,168,000	17,382,000
Linen and Hemp: Yarn	Kilog.	3,824,000	3,558,000	3,805,000	4,540,000	3,704,000
	Pesetas	14,723,000	13,697,000	14,650,000	14,796,000	11,638,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	697,000	748,000	857,000	550,000	143,000
	Pesetas	4,627,000	4,616,000	5,373,000	3,967,000	1,324,000
Machinery, and parts of	Kilog.	26,622,000	32,296,000	30,611,000	30,523,000	16,171,000
	Pesetas	33,652,000	41,083,000	38,302,000	42,730,000	20,377,000
Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.	"	3,073,000	8,879,000	5,084,000	6,359,000	4,970,000
	Kilog.	33,243,000	50,661,000	54,822,000	44,798,000	55,379,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude	Pesetas	7,978,000	11,145,000	10,964,000	8,046,000	8,307,000
	Kilog.	6,267,000	4,879,000	4,800,000	3,522,000	2,861,000
Paper of all kinds	Pesetas	6,053,000	5,120,000	4,719,000	3,892,000	3,726,000
	"	10,061,000	6,742,000	10,012,000	6,861,000	16,927,000
Ships and Boats	"	159,303	162,321	175,968	176,727	206,914
	Kilog.	6,253,000	6,477,000	6,606,000	6,852,000	8,931,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown	Pesetas	267,002	178,507	206,641	188,466	186,479
	Kilog.	14,762,000	9,580,000	11,271,000	10,019,000	10,598,000
" Manufactures	Pesetas	54,596,000	76,246,000	50,319,000	76,488,000	25,455,000
	Kilog.	35,523,000	45,791,000	30,230,000	45,232,000	12,979,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Pesetas	45,947,000	44,512,000	42,990,000	44,575,000	36,740,000
	"	28,800,000	33,622,000	31,202,000	31,829,000	34,532,000
Timber, Planks, and Building Materials	"	2,107,000	2,348,000	2,907,000	3,108,000	3,090,000
	Kilog.	9,798,000	9,837,000	11,667,000	12,176,000	13,946,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	Pesetas	2,478,000	2,141,000	2,479,000	1,866,000	958,000
	Kilog.	29,839,000	22,449,000	26,236,000	19,547,000	10,287,000
Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded	Pesetas	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000
	£	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES						

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
294,539	402,855	487,784	396,562	478,823	371,929	No. } Animals.
15,367,000	24,808,000	23,192,000	23,106,000	23,536,000	20,596,000	Pesetas } Brandy and other Spirits.
20,764	31,497	24,275	15,138	34,095	15,274	Hectol. } Chemical Products.
666,000	1,009,000	777,000	485,000	1,091,000	910,000	Pesetas } Coal and Coke.
20,850,000	22,945,000	22,868,000	25,881,000	25,908,000	37,417,000	" } Cacao.
1,841,000	1,725,000	1,883,000	1,853,000	1,441,000	1,788,000	Tonneaux } Cod Fish and Stock Fish.
49,700,000	46,580,000	50,830,000	51,888,000	43,217,000	62,421,000	Pesetas } Salted.
6,727,000	6,587,000	6,709,000	5,339,000	5,135,000	6,588,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
15,162,000	13,309,000	11,995,000	10,202,000	10,227,000	13,075,000	Pesetas } Cotton, Raw.
44,698,000	45,683,000	40,618,000	40,460,000	34,928,000	37,660,000	Pesetas } " Yarn.
23,630,000	27,518,000	24,371,000	24,276,000	22,703,000	25,609,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
5,549,000	5,474,000	6,350,000	5,604,000	6,347,000	8,796,000	Pesetas } Grain: Wheat.
14,423,000	15,298,000	17,749,000	15,639,000	17,292,000	19,855,000	Pesetas } Hides and Skins, Raw
68,192,000	71,426,000	59,311,000	75,960,000	65,376,000	86,461,000	Pesetas } and Prepared*
81,830,000	73,568,000	68,801,000	85,075,000	71,914,000	96,836,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel, Un-
823,000	845,000	609,000	545,000	335,000	615,000	Pesetas } wrought and Wrought,
4,886,000	5,259,000	3,926,000	3,713,000	2,461,000	4,007,000	" } and Manufactures
1,069,000	835,000	675,000	521,000	385,000	749,000	Kilog. } thereof.
8,235,000	6,668,000	5,427,000	4,327,000	3,869,000	6,646,000	Pesetas } Linen and Hemp:
424,826,000	202,676,000	137,454,000	141,729,000	59,476,000	373,496,000	Kilog. } Yarn.
67,972,000	32,423,000	35,616,000	34,015,000	14,869,000	85,904,000	Pesetas } Manufactures.
8,075,000	8,434,000	8,181,000	8,617,000	5,110,000	10,245,000	Kilog. } Machinery, and parts of.
17,585,000	24,214,000	22,541,000	23,197,000	13,112,000	23,231,000	Pesetas } Materials for Railways,
79,550,000	63,120,000	70,050,000	59,864,000	37,278,000	64,249,000	Kilog. } Ships' Engines, &c.
13,722,000	18,513,000	22,127,000	20,764,000	6,028,000	26,696,000	Pesetas } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
3,641,000	3,935,000	2,968,000	2,822,000	4,968,000	4,124,000	Kilog. } Paper of all kinds.
11,229,000	12,188,000	8,728,000	8,403,000	8,358,000	11,231,000	Pesetas } Ships and Boats.
274,000	224,000	208,000	172,000	102,000	196,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
2,832,000	2,896,000	2,143,000	1,852,000	1,362,000	2,851,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures
19,746,000	19,255,000	17,968,000	20,585,000	16,771,000	26,462,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
24,816,000	24,510,000	26,885,000	30,991,000	24,648,000	39,926,000	Pesetas } Timber, Planks, and
3,613,000	3,203,000	3,392,000	2,538,000	2,911,000	5,443,000	" } Building Materials.
44,062,000	53,598,000	39,927,000	34,866,000	32,732,000	32,574,000	" } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
5,727,000	8,576,000	7,187,000	6,276,000	7,523,000	7,692,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, Combed, or
2,392,000	2,263,000	2,055,000	1,841,000	1,637,000	2,214,000	Pesetas } Carded.
3,327,000	3,003,000	2,815,000	2,536,000	2,356,000	3,363,000	Kilog. } Wool, Manufactures.
8,867,000	16,180,000	13,163,000	17,985,000	9,813,000	59,658,000	Pesetas } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
117,741	199,517	191,236	206,366	163,479	293,036	Kilog. } CIPAL AND OTHER
4,720,000	3,024,000	7,519,000	8,016,000	6,614,000	12,927,000	Pesetas } ARTICLES.
210,637	250,991	197,220	178,551	146,304	302,581	" }
11,604,000	14,124,000	10,746,000	10,005,000	8,769,000	17,397,000	" }
42,594,000	46,929,000	37,756,000	28,096,000	8,699,000	9,319,000	Kilog. }
21,487,000	19,008,000	17,180,000	13,216,000	4,094,000	4,421,000	Pesetas }
40,606,000	44,231,000	36,070,000	41,481,000	30,908,000	43,433,000	" }
37,944,000	40,914,000	32,840,000	19,394,000	23,193,000	31,875,000	" }
3,111,000	3,148,000	2,807,000	2,432,000	2,096,000	3,217,000	Kilog. }
13,975,000	14,291,000	12,879,000	11,336,000	9,977,000	16,597,000	Pesetas }
1,454,000	1,281,000	836,000	733,000	308,000	1,366,000	Kilog. }
15,607,000	14,014,000	8,840,000	8,117,000	4,676,000	14,426,000	Pesetas }
904,791,000	838,496,000	909,589,000	901,539,000	723,444,000	1,046,392,000	Pesetas } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000	36,380,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	& } CIPAL AND OTHER

\* Including Leather.

## SPAIN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals	No. Pesetas	96,951 21,087,000	74,060 18,220,000	58,220 14,924,000	28,481 6,554,000	89,552 10,616,000
Boots and Shoes	"	15,917,000	17,379,000	21,208,000	25,696,000	26,310,000
Cork	"	21,606,000	23,852,000	26,847,000	25,015,000	23,161,000
Cotton Manufactures	Kilog. Pesetas	4,208,000 23,465,000	4,498,000 23,972,000	5,343,000 28,000,000	7,807,000 40,233,000	9,230,000 48,780,000
Esparto Grass	Kilog. Pesetas	45,280,000 8,299,000	49,877,000 6,071,000	48,264,000 5,436,000	44,897,000 5,093,000	45,969,000 5,216,000
Fruit: Almonds	Kilog. Pesetas	5,227,000 8,536,000	3,980,000 5,561,000	6,306,000 10,494,000	5,744,000 10,751,000	6,453,000 10,358,000
Grapes	Kilog. Pesetas	16,942,000 7,624,000	25,325,000 11,903,000	22,424,000 10,539,000	16,745,000 8,373,000	26,938,000 8,082,000
Oranges	Kilog. Pesetas	97,772,000 19,664,000	101,472,000 18,266,000	66,106,000 10,417,000	89,124,000 14,260,000	91,421,000 14,627,000
Raisins	Kilog. Pesetas	28,899,000 17,340,000	50,816,000 28,467,000	29,917,000 14,459,000	37,231,000 18,641,000	27,319,000 16,391,000
Spanish Nuts	Kilog. Pesetas	5,251,000 2,783,000	5,773,000 3,060,000	8,340,000 4,420,000	6,871,000 3,186,000	8,909,000 4,466,000
Hides and Skins	Kilog. Pesetas	2,880,000 8,122,000	3,312,000 9,643,000	3,079,000 8,168,000	2,853,000 7,579,000	4,498,000 8,015,000
Metals: Iron and Steel	Kilog. Pesetas	88,452,000 8,275,000	77,279,000 6,844,000	74,235,000 7,513,000	51,976,000 5,762,000	46,661,000 4,980,000
Copper, Regulus of	Kilog. Pesetas	34,812,000 27,849,000	38,984,000 29,201,000	32,271,000 29,076,000	26,363,000 22,496,000	28,669,000 17,482,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c.	Kilog. Pesetas	137,700,000 48,368,000	140,661,000 66,744,000	146,081,000 61,980,000	144,970,000 52,600,000	158,789,000 54,942,000
Mineral ores, &c.: Total	"	94,859,000	98,923,000	78,368,000	77,038,000	81,215,000
Copper Ore	Tonneaux Pesetas	762,250 28,965,000	680,278 25,861,000	661,763 25,147,000	511,115 19,422,000	574,591 25,867,000
Iron Ore	Tonneaux Pesetas	5,051,613 55,668,000	5,708,811 62,797,000	4,343,884 43,439,000	4,799,648 43,197,000	4,785,120 43,066,000
Mineral ores, all other*	"	10,526,000	10,275,000	9,776,000	14,419,000	12,292,000
Oil, Olive	Kilog. Pesetas	30,485,000 26,327,000	14,616,000 13,154,000	10,996,000 10,327,000	15,709,000 15,061,000	26,269,000 27,845,000
Paper of all kinds	Kilog. Pesetas	3,344,000 6,063,000	4,104,000 6,757,000	4,136,000 5,240,000	5,844,000 7,408,000	5,375,000 6,285,000
Quicksilver	Kilog. Pesetas	1,975,000 11,067,000	989,000 5,737,000	1,896,000 10,561,000	1,644,000 9,205,000	1,560,000 8,734,000
Rice	Kilog. Pesetas	1,519,000 684,000	5,576,000 2,281,000	4,296,000 1,933,000	3,850,000 1,733,000	4,994,000 2,247,000
Salt	Kilog. Pesetas	323,602,000 4,854,000	258,080,000 3,870,000	225,771,000 3,387,000	231,912,000 3,479,000	202,769,000 3,042,000
Silk, in Cocoons	Kilog. Pesetas	73,884 2,722,000	93,762 2,558,000	96,017 2,606,000	88,574 2,671,000	65,382 2,266,000
Soap, Common	Kilog. Pesetas	6,565,000 3,939,000	7,895,000 4,787,000	8,149,000 4,889,000	9,222,000 5,164,000	9,596,000 4,990,000
Wheat Flour	Kilog. Pesetas	23,896,000 7,487,000	31,743,000 10,158,000	36,763,000 12,987,000	1,785,000 625,000	912,000 319,000
Wine, Total	"	282,441,000	309,965,000	310,244,000	112,838,000	94,879,000
" Common	Litros Pesetas	840,588,000 252,175,000	919,769,000 275,981,000	1,108,154,000 277,088,000	654,390,000 117,790,000	501,666,000 75,296,000
" Sherry & similar Wines	Litros Pesetas	18,336,000 23,837,000	22,032,000 28,642,000	22,523,000 29,280,000	19,240,000 23,088,000	14,532,000 17,440,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog. Pesetas	8,984,000 15,531,000	5,341,000 8,611,000	4,755,000 7,686,000	6,126,000 10,118,000	9,117,000 12,298,000
" Manufactures	Kilog. Pesetas	256,000 4,170,000	237,000 3,292,000	272,000 3,727,000	415,000 6,645,000	406,000 6,339,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Pesetas &	896,856,000 35,874,000	937,760,000 37,510,000	982,245,000 37,290,000	759,504,000 30,380,000	708,707,000 28,388,000

\* Including Copper maté, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

No. 18—continued.

SPAIN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
121,127	417,668	416,429	278,080	528,909	158,257	No. Pesetas } Animals.
14,797,000	23,977,000	27,183,000	24,065,000	22,375,000	14,609,000	
25,289,000	25,695,000	24,309,000	23,259,000	8,967,000	17,511,000	" } Boots and Shoes.
21,516,000	22,085,000	31,564,000	33,864,000	31,829,000	34,874,000	
8,832,000	7,962,000	9,182,000	10,297,000	5,872,000	6,169,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Cotton Manufactures.
47,027,000	43,384,000	52,123,000	61,877,000	38,317,000	41,159,000	
48,114,000	55,518,000	61,650,000	50,864,000	49,319,000	49,310,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Esparto Grass.
5,461,000	6,269,000	6,964,000	6,008,000	5,425,000	5,424,000	
4,911,000	6,568,000	6,332,000	8,700,000	9,383,000	7,825,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Fruit:
8,907,000	11,807,000	10,189,000	12,903,000	13,027,000	11,880,000	
19,763,000	20,542,000	19,405,000	19,990,000	20,529,000	24,905,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Grapes.
9,882,000	10,271,000	7,762,000	6,996,000	7,185,000	8,717,000	
160,341,000	234,719,000	215,303,000	276,781,000	237,722,000	310,902,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Oranges.
25,655,000	42,249,000	40,908,000	58,124,000	23,772,000	46,635,000	
3,426,000	29,084,000	29,982,000	31,853,000	33,808,000	35,744,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Raisins.
19,455,000	15,996,000	14,966,000	15,926,000	16,904,000	17,872,000	
6,900,000	7,303,000	10,175,000	8,024,000	6,656,000	7,472,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Spanish Nuts.
2,760,000	3,286,000	4,759,000	3,771,000	4,992,000	5,604,000	
3,289,000	4,255,000	4,333,000	5,234,000	7,452,000	6,029,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Hides and Skins.
7,688,000	10,595,000	12,322,000	14,155,000	20,087,000	16,828,000	
56,761,000	28,419,000	35,214,000	48,186,000	49,292,000	47,659,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Metals:
4,941,000	3,059,000	4,223,000	4,871,000	5,069,000	5,689,000	
31,777,000	33,841,000	33,995,000	36,056,000	32,946,000	29,533,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Copper, Regulus of
19,384,000	20,643,000	27,196,000	23,844,000	28,573,000	25,639,000	
160,318,000	154,486,000	168,586,000	171,682,000	180,496,000	162,856,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Lead in plates, bars, &c.
44,791,000	44,123,000	49,829,000	53,236,000	57,075,000	52,363,000	
83,633,000	81,593,000	103,115,000	125,055,000	129,114,000	165,236,000	" } Mineral ores, &c. : Total
541,321	504,408	629,546	838,967	899,238	948,862	Tonneaux Pesetas } Copper Ore.
24,589,000	22,698,000	21,404,000	28,525,000	32,373,000	34,159,000	
4,975,727	5,175,260	6,272,588	6,884,588	6,558,080	8,613,137	Tonneaux Pesetas } Iron Ore.
44,782,000	46,577,000	59,690,000	75,730,000	72,139,000	108,858,000	
14,492,000	12,318,000	22,121,000	20,800,000	24,602,000	27,769,000	" } Mineral ores, all other.*
13,566,000	16,765,000	22,883,000	11,431,000	54,593,000	21,620,000	
14,380,000	17,771,000	24,256,000	12,117,000	46,404,000	18,377,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Oil, Olive.
7,674,000	6,977,000	7,687,000	9,086,000	5,277,000	5,379,000	
8,237,000	7,982,000	9,659,000	8,520,000	6,745,000	8,392,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Paper of all kinds.
870,000	1,330,000	1,558,000	1,753,000	1,741,000	3,521,000	
4,871,000	7,446,000	8,413,000	9,463,000	9,404,000	17,394,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Quicksilver.
6,704,000	6,297,000	11,229,000	24,272,000	19,619,000	8,202,000	
2,681,000	2,519,000	4,450,000	9,961,000	7,847,000	3,445,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Rice.
218,690,000	253,391,000	254,804,000	236,694,000	219,700,000	328,357,000	
3,430,000	3,801,000	3,822,000	3,550,000	3,296,000	3,264,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Salt.
119,778	114,355	85,434	61,743	156,197	51,102	
3,497,000	3,606,000	3,214,000	3,214,000	3,288,000	767,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Silk, in Cocoons.
10,429,000	8,973,000	8,019,000	7,158,000	6,563,000	7,599,000	
5,423,000	5,025,000	4,491,000	3,702,000	3,413,000	3,961,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Soap, Common.
13,185,000	38,962,000	57,329,000	49,641,000	15,975,000	1,647,000	
4,615,000	12,987,000	21,975,000	19,850,000	6,550,000	675,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Wheat Flour.
83,837,000	122,255,000	144,459,000	127,316,000	139,740,000	103,581,000	
397,143,000	520,214,000	655,912,000	525,007,000	630,563,000	497,408,000	Litros Pesetas } " Common.
63,543,000	104,048,000	131,182,000	115,501,000	126,113,000	96,832,000	
15,428,000	14,603,000	10,567,000	9,299,000	10,373,000	7,896,000	Litros Pesetas } " Sherry & similar Wines.
18,613,000	17,524,000	12,680,000	11,158,000	12,448,000	7,699,000	
7,673,000	13,252,000	15,047,000	12,999,000	13,373,000	12,096,000	Kilog. Pesetas } Wool, Raw.
8,389,000	14,278,000	17,177,000	14,705,000	16,528,000	15,410,000	
312,000	250,000	294,000	245,000	209,000	155,000	Kilog. Pesetas } " Manufactures.
4,733,000	3,721,000	3,324,000	3,006,000	2,853,000	2,090,000	
6728.7,000	801,352,000	1,023,232,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	Pesetas £ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
26,915,000	32,198,000	40,930,000	42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	

\* Including Copper maté, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

## ITALY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals :	{ No.	27,705	22,276	15,668	13,781	12,559
Horses, Mules and Asses	{ Lirs.	29,140,000	23,087,000	15,287,000	12,257,000	10,397,000
Cheese - - - - -	{ Kilog.	8,998,000	7,738,000	7,922,000	8,042,000	6,916,000
	{ Lirs.	15,748,000	13,541,000	13,467,000	13,671,000	11,412,000
Coal and Coke - - -	{ Tonn.	3,999,000	4,355,000	3,917,000	3,873,000	3,724,000
	{ Lirs.	107,976,000	121,936,000	101,834,000	96,000,000	93,110,000
Coffee - - - - -	{ Kilog.	13,528,000	13,982,000	13,817,000	13,835,000	12,617,000
	{ Lirs.	29,764,000	32,157,000	31,779,000	32,517,000	31,548,000
Cotton, Raw - - - -	{ Kilog.	89,843,000	101,736,000	92,598,000	97,477,000	98,708,000
	{ Lirs.	112,303,000	127,169,000	97,223,000	92,608,000	108,579,000
Yarns - - - - -	{ Kilog.	3,674,000	2,900,000	2,346,000	1,687,000	1,265,000
	{ Lirs.	11,063,000	8,714,000	6,899,000	5,070,000	4,308,000
Tissues, Pure or Mixed	{ Kilog.	2,371,000	1,216,000	1,509,000	1,094,000	1,278,000
Unbleached - - - -	{ Lirs.	7,010,000	3,614,000	4,190,000	3,332,000	3,960,000
" " Bleached - - -	{ Kilog.	2,100,000	1,929,000	2,030,000	1,666,000	1,214,000
	{ Lirs.	7,321,000	6,720,000	6,513,000	5,668,000	4,274,000
" " Coloured and Dyed	{ Kilog.	1,586,000	1,276,000	1,101,000	1,015,000	866,000
	{ Lirs.	6,141,000	4,971,000	4,065,000	4,301,000	3,808,000
" " Printed - - - -	{ Kilog.	2,501,000	2,531,000	2,397,000	1,928,000	1,810,000
	{ Lirs.	13,987,000	14,176,000	12,845,000	11,131,000	10,909,000
" " of Cotton Mixed	{ Kilog.	808,000	735,000	626,000	498,000	483,000
with Wool, Dyed or not	{ Lirs.	6,823,000	6,246,000	5,072,000	4,036,000	3,874,000
Fish, of all Sorts - -	{ Kilog.	47,568,000	45,666,000	43,315,000	46,536,000	45,894,000
	{ Lirs.	31,080,000	30,415,000	28,526,000	29,120,000	30,080,000
Grain, Wheat† - - -	{ Tonn.	872,743	644,966	464,367	697,143	861,418
	{ Lirs.	174,548,000	122,997,000	106,804,000	146,400,000	146,441,000
Hides, Raw and Dried	{ Kilog.	16,278,000	13,464,000	13,290,000	13,059,000	13,964,000
	{ Lirs.	24,994,000	20,388,000	29,508,000	28,335,000	29,676,000
Iron, Cast, in Pigs - -	{ Quint.	1,687,000	1,296,000	1,090,000	1,009,000	1,143,000
	{ Lirs.	14,338,000	11,668,000	8,719,000	7,570,000	9,147,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought†	{ Quint.	338,192	257,078	216,438	190,359	190,332
	{ Lirs.	17,047,000	16,004,000	11,860,000	10,547,000	9,875,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn -	{ Kilog.	5,106,000	5,106,000	4,820,000	4,525,000	3,460,000
	{ Lirs.	15,298,000	14,708,000	13,423,000	13,847,000	12,101,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and	{ Quint.	369,088	314,515	228,807	221,904	211,089
Parts thereof* - - -	{ Lirs.	43,558,000	39,414,000	27,844,000	26,904,000	26,401,000
Oil, Olive - - - - -	{ Kilog.	5,807,000	2,518,000	2,241,000	563,000	3,327,000
	{ Lirs.	6,093,000	2,644,000	2,241,000	525,000	3,327,000
" Mineral, Refined - -	{ Kilog.	71,331,000	71,178,000	72,547,000	74,487,000	74,968,000
	{ Lirs.	14,979,000	14,947,000	12,333,000	12,963,000	11,994,000
Silk, in Cocoons - - -	{ Kilog.	2,806,000	1,315,000	1,094,000	1,656,000	1,370,000
	{ Lirs.	24,213,000	14,205,000	10,397,000	19,049,000	15,755,000
" Thrown : Single, Double, or	{ Kilog.	1,118,000	848,000	907,000	1,552,000	1,510,000
Twisted, Undyed - - -	{ Lirs.	50,085,000	35,588,000	33,631,000	65,197,000	62,062,000
" " " Dyed - - - -	{ Kilog.	111,123	126,514	137,972	198,339	223,070
	{ Lirs.	6,112,000	6,721,000	9,211,000	10,314,000	11,600,000
" Manufactures of pure Silk	{ Kilog.	204,968	174,316	165,434	179,180	173,497
	{ Lirs.	23,085,000	20,165,000	16,773,000	18,640,000	18,455,000
" Manufactures of Silk mixed	{ Kilog.	105,625	96,473	85,446	82,204	74,178
with other Materials	{ Lirs.	5,331,000	4,845,000	3,886,000	3,950,000	3,562,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	{ Kilog.	73,180,000	91,268,000	84,345,000	84,057,000	80,975,000
	{ Lirs.	27,408,000	32,163,000	28,808,000	30,375,000	30,607,000
Timber for Building, Rough or	{ Lirs.	26,989,000	30,355,000	26,483,000	26,071,000	26,548,000
Squared - - - - -	{ Kilog.	14,540,000	13,047,000	13,960,000	13,468,000	13,459,000
	{ Lirs.	19,285,000	15,715,000	14,910,000	15,064,000	15,613,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste -	{ Kilog.	9,759,000	8,223,000	8,992,000	9,738,000	8,896,000
	{ Lirs.	29,738,000	57,149,000	25,490,000	25,080,000	25,611,000
Woollen Yarns - - - -	{ Kilog.	1,001,000	1,145,000	982,000	1,038,000	1,104,000
	{ Lirs.	8,654,000	9,920,000	7,638,000	7,273,000	7,929,000
" Piece Goods of Pure Wool	{ Quint.	41,940	43,287	42,079	37,516	35,130
	{ Lirs.	46,145,000	48,817,000	43,553,000	35,798,000	33,647,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND	{ Lirs.	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,535,000	1,173,592,000	1,191,223,000
OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{ £	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000

\* Including the boilers.

# ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
13,280	23,396	33,174	34,479	27,806	39,174	No. } Animals :
11,793,000	20,875,000	28,483,000	29,931,000	21,678,000	30,510,000	Lire. } Horses, Mules and Asses.
6,377,000	6,736,000	6,978,000	5,236,000	3,969,000	3,968,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
10,204,000	11,115,000	10,466,000	7,666,000	5,180,000	5,857,000	Lire. }
4,696,000	4,305,000	4,081,000	4,260,000	4,431,000	4,960,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke.
110,332,000	86,086,000	86,708,000	97,972,000	137,377,000	160,646,000	Lire. }
12,223,000	11,967,000	12,609,000	12,967,000	13,392,000	14,192,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
29,336,000	28,782,000	27,741,000	19,481,000	14,062,000	12,774,000	Lire. }
119,674,000	107,468,000	112,750,000	120,249,000	132,859,000	130,861,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
119,674,000	96,716,000	112,750,000	110,629,000	111,601,000	107,962,000	Lire. }
1,089,000	1,419,000	968,000	914,000	720,000	812,000	Kilog. } " Yarns.
3,187,000	4,035,000	3,228,000	2,968,000	2,287,000	4,717,000	Lire. }
649,000	1,086,000	345,000	252,000	153,000	143,000	Kilog. } " Tissues, Pure or
2,212,000	2,941,000	1,143,000	791,000	475,000	444,000	Lire. } Mixed, Un-
610,000	594,000	430,000	401,000	335,000	320,000	Kilog. } " " Bleached.
2,086,000	1,947,000	1,446,000	1,214,000	1,040,000	1,030,000	Lire. }
578,000	540,000	427,000	423,000	388,000	378,000	Kilog. } " " Coloured
2,419,000	2,057,000	1,694,000	1,513,000	1,401,000	1,396,000	Lire. } and Dyed.
1,228,000	1,138,000	715,000	556,000	448,000	403,000	Kilog. } " " Printed.
7,164,000	6,376,000	4,940,000	2,560,000	1,692,000	1,904,000	Lire. }
402,000	412,000	323,000	1,560,000	313,000	301,000	Kilog. } " " of Cotton
3,213,000	3,133,000	2,536,000	2,657,000	2,412,000	2,562,000	Lire. } mixed with Wool,
50,082,000	50,880,000	47,181,000	54,496,000	50,715,000	44,625,000	Kilog. } Fish, of all sorts.
82,689,000	81,596,000	29,268,000	31,458,000	30,469,000	30,365,000	Lire. }
486,846	667,811	608,022	456,199	914,481	517,328	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat.†
35,724,000	96,838,000	110,287,000	86,678,000	210,833,000	99,166,000	Lire. }
24,582,000	18,736,000	21,111,000	23,625,000	20,540,000	21,543,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried.
35,864,000	36,060,000	37,389,000	42,290,000	36,219,000	41,147,000	Lire. }
1,198,000	1,319,000	1,193,000	1,560,000	1,691,000	1,916,000	Quint. } Iron, Cast, in Pigs.
9,541,000	10,560,000	9,569,000	12,482,000	14,370,000	21,077,000	Lire. }
182,916	178,047	196,451	236,269	258,547	300,670	Quint. } Iron and Steel, Wrought.‡
9,453,000	8,968,000	9,665,000	12,344,000	14,023,000	17,784,000	Lire. }
2,879,000	3,964,000	3,788,000	4,390,000	4,367,000	4,154,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
9,642,000	11,666,000	11,177,000	11,661,000	11,183,000	10,717,000	Lire. }
230,752	289,812	307,449	278,767	290,420	413,362	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives,
23,278,000	35,463,000	38,336,000	35,431,000	39,119,000	56,223,000	Lire. } and Parts thereof.*
7,582,000	5,068,000	3,168,000	3,259,000	16,244,000	15,176,000	Kilog. } Oil, Olive.
7,208,000	4,843,000	2,698,000	3,096,000	15,432,000	15,176,000	Lire. }
74,174,000	68,617,000	70,217,000	68,973,000	70,654,000	71,391,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined.
11,868,000	12,003,000	11,967,000	11,036,000	12,011,000	14,992,000	Lire. }
1,886,000	2,366,000	2,223,000	1,926,000	1,967,000	2,580,000	Kilog. } Silk, in Cocoons.
13,864,000	26,023,000	19,451,000	15,466,000	17,173,000	27,987,000	Lire. }
1,509,000	2,004,000	1,562,000	2,055,000	1,769,000	2,473,000	Kilog. } " Thrown : Single,
52,914,000	74,237,000	51,290,000	68,318,000	61,996,000	102,407,000	Lire. } " Double, or Twisted, Un-
244,107	296,677	370,232	322,000	432,000	654,000	Kilog. } " " " Dyed.
11,717,000	13,306,000	14,908,000	12,881,000	18,137,000	34,014,000	Lire. }
162,072	196,300	193,278	136,625	145,059	153,315	Kilog. } " Manufactures of
16,376,000	18,624,000	17,096,000	11,366,000	12,663,000	14,566,000	Lire. } pure Silk.
71,367	85,737	104,124	147,922	135,108	126,629	Kilog. } " " of Silk
2,965,000	3,700,000	4,441,000	6,015,000	5,570,000	5,782,000	Lire. } mixed with other
75,317,000	72,912,000	76,912,000	76,596,000	73,099,000	62,690,000	Kilog. } materials.
22,879,000	19,766,000	21,612,000	21,533,000	20,591,000	17,968,000	Lire. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
25,396,000	31,017,000	31,681,000	35,091,000	35,202,000	43,586,000	Lire. } Timber for Building,
11,310,000	16,227,000	14,202,000	15,299,000	11,400,000	12,674,000	Kilog. } Rough or Squared.
15,835,000	24,340,000	21,307,000	21,405,000	15,391,000	19,136,000	Lire. } Tobacco, Leaf.
9,402,000	12,423,000	10,815,000	10,999,000	10,208,000	13,396,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, and Waste.
24,760,000	29,994,000	31,941,000	31,152,000	30,631,000	51,786,000	Lire. }
1,238,000	1,167,000	880,000	886,000	734,000	490,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarns.
8,894,000	7,430,000	5,788,000	5,544,000	4,699,000	4,097,000	Lire. }
81,241	33,738	28,210	27,568	25,516	21,750	Quint. } " Piece Goods of
28,796,000	29,448,000	24,960,000	23,157,000	21,293,000	22,792,000	Lire. } Pure Wool.
1,094,646,000	1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,699,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,761,000	Lire. & } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000	47,964,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

‡ Including steel springs.

† Including temporary imports after 1896.

# ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals :						
Cattle - - - - -	{ No. Lire.	26,232 8,950,000	21,946 8,242,000	34,301 12,609,000	18,358 5,801,000	23,623 7,006,000
Butter and Cheese - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	9,534,000 18,506,000	8,746,000 16,871,000	9,346,000 17,775,000	10,226,000 19,745,000	11,689,000 22,906,000
Coral, Manufactured - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	101,632 18,294,000	84,598 15,227,000	98,221 17,680,000	108,474 18,625,000	106,935 19,248,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	15,869,000 19,821,000	18,119,000 22,649,000	18,297,000 19,212,000	18,349,000 17,432,000	17,391,000 19,130,000
" Manufactures of - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	1,318,000 6,871,000	1,367,000 6,270,000	1,608,000 6,708,000	2,640,000 10,741,000	3,405,000 14,819,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs : Unground - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	14,801,000 2,960,000	18,364,000 3,673,000	14,568,000 2,914,000	20,083,000 4,007,000	18,593,000 5,578,000
Ground - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	25,321,000 5,571,000	23,882,000 5,254,000	20,543,000 4,725,000	23,128,000 5,319,000	23,976,000 7,912,000
Eggs - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	14,155,000 18,402,000	15,285,000 19,871,000	17,508,000 22,760,000	17,840,000 23,188,000	23,652,000 30,748,000
Fruit :						
Oranges and Lemons - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	1,940,840 84,935,000	1,903,080 34,255,000	1,344,650 24,204,000	1,699,100 80,584,000	1,978,250 29,599,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled -	{ Quint. Lire.	67,510 10,802,000	72,870 18,117,000	104,360 19,829,000	77,690 14,761,000	129,920 22,086,000
Grain (Including also Dried Vegetables) - - - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	34,246 6,187,000	60,483 10,549,000	46,631 8,367,000	25,595 4,650,000	36,086 6,086,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	34,969,000 23,436,000	26,937,000 25,878,000	33,067,000 24,150,000	36,798,000 27,972,000	35,249,000 29,679,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	73,763 15,460,000	70,154 14,073,000	78,846 15,571,000	66,923 12,230,000	70,553 13,874,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufac- tures of - - - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	125,187 15,964,000	127,133 15,170,000	123,432 16,484,000	135,733 16,298,000	129,335 15,163,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (Including Fowls) - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	7,113,000 11,318,000	7,301,000 11,263,000	7,284,000 11,089,000	7,805,000 11,836,000	8,922,000 13,661,000
Oil, Olive - - - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	553,000 66,322,000	278,000 45,898,000	568,000 62,522,000	574,000 60,278,000	431,000 47,383,000
Rice - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	1,632,000 476,000	8,487,000 2,946,000	23,626,000 11,088,000	29,209,000 9,694,000	33,948,000 11,237,000
Ships, Boats, Barges, &c. -	{ Reg. Tons. Lire.	7,165 667,000	3,114 802,000	52 7,000	— —	33 16,000
Silk, Cocoons - - - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	7,053 8,464,000	3,867 4,141,000	2,650 2,915,000	2,727 3,545,000	4,874 6,092,000
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed -	{ Kilog. Lire.	5,273,000 896,305,000	4,781,000 268,715,000	5,067,000 242,749,000	5,402,000 296,004,000	4,581,000 251,384,000
" Waste - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	2,339,000 27,516,000	2,532,000 27,003,000	2,278,000 20,880,000	2,274,000 24,720,000	2,909,000 30,227,000
" Manufactures, of pure Silk -	{ Kilog. Lire.	234,837 19,361,000	244,898 18,244,000	244,278 15,307,000	244,929 16,015,000	255,688 17,070,000
" " of Silk mixed with other Materials - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	17,849 843,000	17,494 808,000	25,823 1,003,000	43,499 1,855,000	44,752 1,816,000
Straw Plait* - - - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	9,075 7,259,000	6,580 3,948,000	5,528 2,764,000	7,961 3,906,000	10,801 5,401,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined -	{ Tonn. Lire.	331,902 23,233,000	328,708 26,297,000	299,376 29,631,000	291,081 29,108,000	310,867 24,869,000
Wine, in Casks - - - - -	{ Hectol. Lire.	1,409,000 47,905,000	904,000 34,364,000	1,159,000 37,073,000	2,417,000 55,595,000	2,329,000 53,567,000
" in the Bottle† - - - -	{ 100 Bottles. Lire.	29,591 5,178,000	31,451 5,504,000	20,652 3,408,000	31,954 4,693,000	33,710 5,894,000
Zinc Ore - - - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	107,066 11,242,000	80,759 10,499,000	104,656 13,605,000	119,286 14,314,000	113,218 11,322,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{ Lire. &	950,646,000 38,026,000	896,945,000 35,838,000	876,800,000 35,072,000	953,187,000 38,327,000	964,138,000 38,568,000

\* Including Plait of Esparto, &c., subsequent to 1891.

# ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
60,085 24,349,000	42,614 18,727,000	34,587 15,082,000	37,226 14,817,000	37,540 12,505,000	40,143 15,205,000	<i>No. Animals:</i> <i>Lire.</i> } Cattle.
12,288,000 23,352,000	12,219,000 23,594,000	12,806,000 22,976,000	13,594,000 23,381,000	15,640,000 26,785,000	16,940,000 29,757,000	<i>Kilog. Butter and Cheese.</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
120,553 21,700,000	148,831 27,328,000	152,985 27,629,000	170,172 23,849,000	160,286 24,045,000	170,186 30,575,000	<i>Kilog. Coral, Manufactured.</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
15,146,000 15,146,000	4,408,000 1,762,000	4,923,000 2,215,000	4,247,000 1,699,000	5,198,000 1,870,000	4,567,000 1,644,000	<i>Kilog. Cotton, Raw.</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
4,401,000 16,770,000	5,573,000 20,383,000	6,785,000 25,403,000	6,765,000 23,329,000	11,895,000 38,859,000	13,891,000 42,429,000	<i>Kilog. Manufactures of.</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
17,592,000 5,273,000	18,897,000 4,724,000	19,810,000 4,953,000	19,561,000 4,987,000	18,689,000 4,141,000	14,241,000 3,406,000	<i>Kilog. Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:</i> <i>Lire.</i> } Unground.
22,355,000 7,377,000	26,235,000 7,346,000	24,248,000 7,789,000	27,785,000 7,504,000	21,323,000 5,120,000	23,300,000 5,826,000	<i>Kilog. Ground.</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
30,676,000 39,379,000	24,679,000 32,083,000	26,331,000 28,964,000	29,599,000 32,559,000	31,489,000 37,787,000	33,798,000 43,937,000	<i>Kilog. Eggs.</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
2,143,470 16,332,000	2,198,690 15,284,000	2,366,740 20,561,000	2,236,410 14,461,000	1,962,342 16,453,000	2,375,000 25,193,000	<i>Quint. Fruit:</i> <i>Lire.</i> } Oranges and Lemons.
116,660 16,332,000	113,210 15,284,000	164,490 20,561,000	111,230 14,461,000	111,769 16,453,000	136,615 25,193,000	<i>Quint. Almonds, Clean or</i> <i>Lire.</i> } Shelled.
60,778 10,080,000	41,099 7,717,000	52,962 9,949,000	43,907 8,391,000	30,506 6,351,000	23,156 4,560,000	<i>Tonn. Grain (including also Dried</i> <i>Lire.</i> } Vegetables).
39,795,000 34,238,000	47,590,000 40,451,000	43,622,000 37,450,000	58,084,000 44,156,000	44,093,000 33,517,000	48,560,000 36,907,000	<i>Kilog. Hemp and Flax, Raw.</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
80,962 14,130,000	106,453 21,406,000	82,553 16,236,000	75,446 15,066,000	97,870 17,122,000	117,865 22,189,000	<i>Quint. Hides and Skins, Raw.</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
124,138 12,919,000	134,008 13,534,000	149,678 14,572,000	148,519 14,344,000	157,012 16,134,000	181,302 18,483,000	<i>Tonn. Marble, Alabaster, and</i> <i>Lire.</i> } Manufactures of.
10,932,000 16,592,000	11,464,000 17,511,000	10,902,000 16,051,000	10,308,000 15,898,000	11,104,000 15,690,000	12,777,000 18,451,000	<i>Kilog. Meat, Fresh and Salted</i> <i>Lire.</i> } (including Fowls.)
605,000 63,547,000	442,000 46,338,000	578,000 54,913,000	569,000 57,880,000	334,000 36,082,000	425,000 51,089,000	<i>Quint. Oil, Olive.</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
39,074,000 11,572,000	40,486,000 12,398,000	32,292,000 10,791,000	22,784,000 7,639,000	40,143,000 13,714,000	39,611,000 13,521,000	<i>Kilog. Rice.</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
19 6,000	1,468 555,000	4,066 17,454,000	9,248 21,283,000	21,007 34,622,000	9,713 3,201,000	<i>Reg.Tons. Ships, Boats, Barges, &amp;c.</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
2,277 2,506,000	3,612 4,334,000	4,344 4,235,000	4,040 3,027,000	4,164 2,776,000	3,830 3,337,000	<i>Quint. Silk, Cocoons</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
5,476,000 267,239,000	5,826,000 296,085,000	5,717,000 257,398,000	5,988,000 270,876,000	6,797,000 316,025,000	7,886,000 419,120,000	<i>Kilog. Raw and Thrown,</i> <i>Lire.</i> } Undyed.
2,412,000 25,116,000	2,394,000 22,633,000	3,222,000 25,590,000	2,834,000 22,342,000	3,861,000 27,080,000	3,766,000 34,126,000	<i>Kilog. Waste.</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
303,455 20,964,000	336,250 26,479,000	409,232 26,256,000	404,089 27,195,000	461,968 33,633,000	651,904 51,087,000	<i>Kilog. Manufactures, of pure</i> <i>Lire.</i> } Silk.
71,371 2,620,000	107,121 4,210,000	98,276 3,661,000	67,489 2,740,000	113,257 4,311,000	133,734 6,051,000	<i>Kilog. of Silk mixed</i> <i>Lire.</i> } with other Materials.
10,810 5,128,000	13,086 6,401,000	17,496 6,180,000	17,827 6,180,000	21,072 7,462,000	23,160 9,264,000	<i>Quint. Straw Plait.*</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
299,090 21,534,000	317,566 20,642,000	356,370 27,262,000	358,982 34,099,000	405,823 41,800,000	424,018 43,462,000	<i>Tonn. Sulphur Raw and Refined.</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
1,912,000 43,976,000	1,675,000 43,551,000	1,809,000 46,663,000	2,339,000 58,479,000	2,462,000 66,609,000	2,387,000 66,998,000	<i>Hectol. Wine, in Casks.</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
31,164 4,966,000	35,840 5,734,000	37,522 4,673,000	47,212 6,610,000	33,125 4,827,000	40,841 5,108,000	<i>100 Bottles. in the Bottle.†</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
123,268 10,473,000	111,227 8,342,000	115,454 9,238,000	133,125 10,650,000	130,064 13,006,000	140,107 16,813,000	<i>Tonn. Zinc Ore.</i> <i>Lire.</i> }
1,038,506,000 41,080,000	1,037,708,000 41,508,000	1,062,098,000 42,084,000	1,091,734,000 43,669,000	1,203,569,000 43,143,000	1,431,416,000 57,257,000	<i>Lire. &amp; TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL</i> <i>&amp; OTHER ARTICLES.</i>

† Includes Vermouth.

No. 18—continued.

**AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

**QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses - { No. Gulden	5,460 1,487,000	5,829 1,617,000	6,468 2,060,000	8,246 2,504,000	6,480 2,507,000
" Other - { No. Gulden	821,507 9,784,000	811,014 11,595,000	420,961 16,673,000	811,196 11,172,000	296,938 9,840,000
Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c. - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	†	†	{ 44,552 13,962,000	44,637 14,589,000	51,444 16,636,000
Coal (including Coke)† - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	34,164,000 18,385,000	36,161,000 25,602,000	39,213,000 24,355,000	36,061,000 24,142,000	41,507,000 23,700,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	347,167 35,758,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,389 38,373,000	367,120 35,875,000	360,330 39,898,000
Copper, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	73,723 4,292,000	88,781 5,653,000	98,050 5,962,000	86,436 5,178,000	118,221 7,015,000
Cotton, Raw* - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	1,101,098 55,442,000	1,226,395 63,498,000	1,113,508 49,505,000	1,145,617 48,598,000	1,161,335 53,554,000
" Yarn - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	111,799 15,887,000	93,163 12,576,000	98,525 11,470,000	102,252 11,480,000	88,769 11,092,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	10,584 5,040,000	10,228 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000	12,586 5,930,000	12,776 5,575,000
Dye Stuffs - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	435,464 12,432,000	365,757 11,372,000	460,269 10,882,000	478,445 11,906,000	418,000 10,515,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute : Raw, and Tow - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	478,337 14,175,000	623,296 16,230,000	629,133 16,766,000	513,158 15,042,000	667,686 20,701,000
Grain : Maize - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	471,325 2,239,000	967,632 5,293,000	507,872 3,105,000	543,132 2,718,000	748,916 3,401,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	185,482 11,807,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,384 17,453,000	322,167 23,009,000	328,202 23,188,000
Iron, Pig - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	829,291 2,557,000	687,032 2,349,000	412,432 1,365,000	476,417 1,503,000	622,390 2,045,000
" and Steel Wares - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	†	†	{ 169,067 7,517,000	160,104 7,442,000	233,232 8,982,000
Leather and Leather Wares - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	54,200 15,800,000	47,722 14,359,000	55,303 17,237,000	59,938 18,191,000	62,120 18,110,000
Machinery, Locomotives, &c. - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	323,253 20,361,000	300,155 18,107,000	294,089 17,636,000	340,983 13,726,000	354,524 18,992,000
Oil, Mineral, Raw, or Refined - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	1,396,287 6,746,000	1,291,058 6,008,000	1,395,253 5,213,000	1,500,846 5,141,000	1,638,253 6,055,000
Rice - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	600,013 8,197,000	682,022 9,807,000	773,419 11,129,000	797,619 10,298,000	924,886 11,422,000
Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	†	†	{ 9,985 17,425,000	9,784 18,437,000	9,005 18,765,000
Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	3,008 12,772,000	2,966 12,280,000	3,152 12,129,000	3,294 12,574,000	3,287 12,712,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	148,842 25,943,000	146,190 23,961,000	137,335 21,021,000	140,804 25,578,000	144,434 21,748,000
Wood, Bone, &c., Manufactures of - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	†	†	{ 197,410 4,490,000	36,285 3,976,000	90,061 4,076,000
Wool, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	237,180 49,915,000	259,169 39,671,000	267,307 37,067,000	281,366 36,125,000	290,869 36,364,000
" Yarn - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,880,000	61,414 17,720,000	71,871 19,382,000	62,487 17,867,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	13,133 10,129,000	19,084 9,624,000	21,754 11,974,000	23,596 12,776,000	23,135 13,539,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Gulden £	589,161,000 49,097,000	610,733,000 50,894,000	613,713,000 51,143,000	632,571,000 51,881,000	670,706,000 5,892,000

\* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

† The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

No 18—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,574	5,792	5,698	4,899	5,084	4,719	No. } Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
2,297,000	4,153,000	4,440,000	4,270,000	3,968,000	3,113,000	
368,451	331,301	219,806	213,428	241,428	206,754	No. } " Other.
13,296,000	14,018,000	9,487,000	11,241,000	13,401,000	11,478,000	
54,727	58,089	61,006	66,193	68,250	69,628	Met. Ctr. } Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c.
17,713,000	15,681,000	16,440,000	17,845,000	18,759,000	19,163,000	
44,858,000	50,364,000	56,653,000	56,549,000	60,035,000	58,607,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal (Including Coke).†
30,525,000	33,396,000	36,501,000	37,081,000	41,052,000	41,812,000	
373,488	380,071	396,277	410,971	436,134	413,848	Met. Ctr. } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
37,181,000	37,631,000	31,913,000	26,266,000	22,498,000	20,720,000	
133,829	117,468	136,663	159,259	174,428	161,852	Met. Ctr. } Copper, Raw.
7,236,000	6,922,000	8,372,000	9,953,000	11,765,000	14,925,000	
1,251,491	1,238,000	1,238,000	1,296,000	1,439,000	1,394,000	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.*
48,534,000	51,687,000	51,389,000	50,703,000	54,426,000	57,164,000	
140,039	140,402	86,956	69,401	67,428	65,614	Met. Ctr. } " Yarn.
14,258,000	13,969,000	10,732,000	8,450,000	8,186,000	8,966,000	
12,153	12,216	13,106	12,171	11,568	12,186	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures.
5,837,000	5,863,000	6,632,000	6,410,000	5,871,000	6,016,000	
423,177	428,722	452,087	484,913	506,455	492,330	Met. Ctr. } Dye Stuffs.
10,065,000	11,395,000	10,826,000	10,617,000	10,712,000	10,712,000	
699,517	722,000	696,159	810,353	930,744	711,683	Met. Ctr. } Flax, Hemp, and Jute : Raw, and Tow.
18,743,000	18,969,000	16,650,000	18,374,000	20,025,000	18,597,000	
2,239,438	2,147,000	1,209,000	2,312,000	6,652,000	1,549,000	Met. Ctr. } Grain : Maize.
9,933,000	10,234,000	4,467,000	9,503,000	30,173,000	6,918,000	
309,961	233,646	250,927	299,313	247,561	231,330	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
20,730,000	17,991,000	3,325,000	22,110,000	19,009,000	19,204,000	
1,071,771	1,345,000	1,160,000	1,439,000	1,296,300	1,085,000	Met. Ctr. } Iron, Pig.
3,053,000	3,530,000	3,936,000	5,296,000	4,650,000	5,509,000	
201,711	230,781	219,101	288,760	286,879	232,202	Met. Ctr. } " and Steel Wares.
9,334,000	9,976,000	10,646,000	11,456,000	11,563,000	11,086,000	
69,367	59,110	64,478	68,772	63,585	58,262	Met. Ctr. } Leather and Leather Wares.
20,389,000	19,175,000	21,667,000	24,422,000	23,364,000	27,724,000	
485,784	483,482	409,174	377,782	424,145	442,256	Met. Ctr. } Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
23,763,000	22,663,000	21,343,000	19,677,000	21,774,000	23,007,000	
1,431,773	1,373,555	809,566	918,211	808,796	977,076	Met. Ctr. } Oil, Mineral, Raw or Refined.
5,719,000	6,494,000	4,125,000	3,753,000	3,525,000	4,599,000	
924,238	809,901	637,631	759,704	735,346	992,631	Met. Ctr. } Rice.
9,931,000	9,154,000	6,979,000	7,903,000	8,455,000	11,026,000	
11,059	10,796	10,624	11,114	11,730	13,311	Met. Ctr. } Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun.
16,658,000	17,075,000	16,196,000	16,392,000	13,560,000	21,498,000	
3,320	3,745	3,737	3,351	4,336	4,900	Met. Ctr. } Manufactures.
12,514,000	14,157,000	14,366,000	14,259,000	16,150,000	18,396,000	
119,094	137,685	198,306	190,364	180,833	203,179	Met. Ctr. } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
23,066,000	25,478,000	27,611,000	25,971,000	27,177,000	26,919,000	
90,387	147,625	123,843	105,244	96,842	87,566	Met. Ctr. } Wood, Bone, &c., Manufactures of
4,294,000	4,953,000	5,187,000	4,902,000	4,686,000	4,798,000	
310,666	314,478	316,567	308,822	319,139	323,148	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw.
34,394,000	39,232,000	40,847,000	38,513,000	44,922,000	60,887,000	
73,205	81,069	73,684	65,381	56,127	64,122	Met. Ctr. } " Yarn.
21,256,000	24,973,000	23,612,000	18,932,000	16,210,000	20,969,000	
24,369	23,261	20,635	20,099	19,454	20,151	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures.
13,206,000	12,542,000	11,308,000	11,333,000	10,911,000	12,068,000	
699,992,000	723,473,000	705,787,000	756,260,000	819,801,000	804,435,000	Guinea } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
58,332,000	60,206,000	58,816,000	62,938,000	68,317,000	67,039,000	

† Excluding Lignite, peat coal, &amp;c.

No. 18-- continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ No. 28,317 Gulden 9,146,000	31,795 11,274,000	26,714 9,420,000	26,126 11,111,000	28,348 12,135,000	
" Other	{ No. 342,567 Gulden 30,525,000	366,627 35,775,000	320,832 37,125,000	644,483 31,382,000	739,267 34,224,000	
Butter	{ Met. Ctr. 53,966 Gulden 4,960,000	38,833 3,301,000	43,072 3,575,000	49,591 4,017,000	52,784 4,323,000	
" Margarine	{ Met. Ctr. 55,684 Gulden 3,063,000	43,843 2,341,000	82,354 5,106,000	72,018 3,889,000	76,045 4,563,000	
Clothing, ready-made	{ Met. Ctr. 9,511 Gulden 5,580,000	10,073 5,898,000	14,331 8,429,000	14,731 8,476,000	15,577 9,015,000	
Coal (chiefly Lignite)	{ Met. Ctr. 65,012,000 Gulden 28,899,000	73,361,000 31,470,000	76,133,000 33,373,000	74,025,000 28,127,000	74,116,000 28,325,000	
Cotton, Raw*	{ Met. Ctr. 229,246 Gulden 10,324,000	175,135 8,021,000	58,735 1,723,000	67,719 1,904,000	65,161 1,682,000	
" Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. 29,335 Gulden 6,309,000	29,872 6,242,000	25,354 5,551,000	27,954 6,174,000	32,010 6,688,000	
Eggs	{ Met. Ctr. 557,571 Gulden 14,506,000	609,363 16,173,000	559,610 15,967,000	652,498 23,402,000	662,999 23,547,000	
Feathers	{ Met. Ctr. 40,107 Gulden 12,305,000	41,978 12,370,000	43,210 13,408,000	40,491 12,650,000	39,975 9,610,000	
Glasswares	{ Met. Ctr. 420,618 Gulden 14,776,000	390,553 15,387,000	427,875 18,968,000	440,674 18,329,000	450,875 18,315,000	
Grain : Wheat	{ Met. Ctr. 2,559,318 Gulden 23,034,000	2,368,896 21,912,000	1,458,092 18,556,000	750,565 7,423,000	761,772 6,772,000	
" Barley	{ Met. Ctr. 3,219,212 Gulden 34,607,000	3,812,746 38,127,000	3,323,183 31,561,000	3,243,647 29,970,000	5,122,920 50,214,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	{ Met. Ctr. 84,523 Gulden 9,023,000	102,254 11,105,000	93,902 10,947,000	100,056 13,206,000	105,696 14,730,000	
Hops	{ Met. Ctr. 31,024 Gulden 4,343,000	26,708 4,006,000	32,886 4,614,000	24,448 4,682,000	38,134 12,317,000	
Iron and Steel Wares	{ Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	7 7	7 15,700,000	231,169 15,700,000	207,278 10,964,000	196,055 11,068,000
Jewellery and Fancy Wares	{ Met. Ctr. 42,972 Gulden 23,214,000	40,902 27,727,000	27,927 21,894,000	31,417 23,678,000	30,385 22,205,000	
Leather, Manufactures of	{ Met. Ctr. 26,037 Gulden 23,618,000	23,187 22,239,000	29,062 29,661,000	25,636 27,888,000	28,513 31,282,000	
Linen, Yarn	{ Met. Ctr. 85,368 Gulden 7,433,000	76,702 6,489,000	80,510 7,002,000	82,968 7,119,000	93,256 8,633,000	
" Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. 23,230 Gulden 4,523,000	22,754 4,157,000	22,782 6,035,000	24,300 6,677,000	24,677 6,756,000	
Malt	{ Met. Ctr. 1,324,768 Gulden 18,873,000	1,279,061 17,907,000	1,188,869 16,867,000	1,222,337 15,558,000	1,368,988 20,155,000	
Paper, Prepared and Manufactured	{ Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	7 7	7 12,799,000	463,730 12,799,000	488,028 12,778,000	471,181 12,798,000
Pulse	{ Met. Ctr. 620,029 Gulden 6,975,000	647,843 8,031,000	1,179,000 10,604,000	828,140 6,031,000	1,168,000 9,083,000	
Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun	{ Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	7 7	7 1,444	4,444 8,179,000	3,678 6,886,000	3,269 6,665,000
Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	7 7	5,130 6,139,000	6,046 7,744,000	6,156 8,617,000	5,561 7,627,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total	{ Met. Ctr. 3,125,327 Gulden 64,089,000	4,021,940 65,441,000	5,032,367 83,032,000	3,953,437 74,019,000	4,556,939 97,306,000	
Sugar, Raw	{ Met. Ctr. 1,254,394 Gulden 22,995,000	1,334,731 13,471,000	2,668,711 39,028,000	1,643,967 25,133,000	1,440,021 23,210,000	
" Refined	{ Met. Ctr. 1,823,184 Gulden 40,952,000	2,671,533 46,916,000	2,363,235 43,996,000	2,306,276 48,873,000	3,092,574 68,995,000	
Wood, Common, Bone, &c. : Unmanufactured	{ Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	7 7	12,307,000 22,321,000	12,276,000 22,284,000	12,188,000 21,470,000	
Half Manufactured	{ Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	7 7	11,528,000 41,368,000	8,777,000 33,496,000	9,098,000 37,961,000	
Wooden Wares	{ Met. Ctr. 321,876 Gulden 16,722,000	346,110 18,011,000	342,816 18,412,000	338,539 18,269,000	341,242 18,446,000	
Wool, Raw	{ Met. Ctr. 127,543 Gulden 29,438,000	97,786 20,046,000	70,188 11,906,000	63,193 9,145,000	80,392 11,525,000	
" Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. 52,898 Gulden 25,315,000	51,184 22,514,000	87,895 16,887,000	41,542 17,253,000	48,168 18,720,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	{ Gulden 706,178,000 £ 63,848,000	771,376,000 64,281,000	786,712,000 65,559,000	722,721,000 60,227,000	806,587,000 67,130,000	

\* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding.

† Not distinguished.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.  
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
83,947	46,433	54,911	59,689	46,387	61,215	No. } Animals: Horses. Gulden } Mules, and Asses.
15,706,000	22,756,000	23,862,000	25,183,000	20,794,000	25,672,000	
1,078,234	512,792	318,672	205,987	205,176	295,030	No. } " Other.
88,106,000	39,396,000	22,997,000	20,835,000	23,705,000	30,987,000	
40,912	35,896	37,731	36,214	41,336	51,331	Met. Ctr. } Butter.]
3,920,000	2,996,000	3,451,000	3,122,000	3,527,000	4,287,000	
43,800	32,201	24,999	24,085	7,388	30,515	Met. Ctr. } " Margarins.
2,453,000	1,362,000	772,000	802,000	275,000	1,238,000	
15,093	15,157	17,639	15,212	18,893	17,949	Met. Ctr. } Clothing, ready-made.
9,125,000	9,351,000	10,941,000	9,514,000	10,305,000	11,100,000	
75,322,000	77,842,000	82,211,000	88,109,000	91,787,000	95,420,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal (chiefly Lignite)
28,256,000	28,786,000	29,323,000	32,190,000	36,092,000	39,258,000	
70,284	73,889	73,428	65,567	63,368	76,018	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.*
1,600,000	1,970,000	1,764,000	1,367,000	1,460,000	2,319,000	
31,583	20,762	34,517	35,941	35,952	35,793	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures.
6,553,000	5,961,000	6,543,000	6,897,000	7,029,000	7,028,000	
902,074	915,275	886,707	944,534	957,961	1,040,475	Met. Ctr. } Eggs.
37,887,000	39,357,000	39,902,000	43,921,000	39,998,000	42,609,000	
39,690	41,346	47,727	51,921	53,541	55,871	Met. Ctr. } Feathers.
9,909,000	11,230,000	11,057,000	10,674,000	10,495,000	11,380,000	
475,287	508,425	527,520	500,820	503,044	555,391	Met. Ctr. } Glasswares.
19,285,000	23,048,000	24,293,000	22,370,000	21,724,000	24,947,000	
646,238	678,594	561,902	281,668	29,003	7,169	Met. Ctr. } Grain: Wheat.
5,606,000	5,813,000	5,117,000	2,910,000	331,000	70,000	
4,178,356	2,674,000	4,276,000	3,582,000	3,319,000	4,142,000	Met. Ctr. } " Barley.
36,504,000	22,306,000	35,434,000	35,873,000	30,704,000	36,348,000	
107,760	167,322	126,340	144,873	148,042	171,705	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
13,230,000	13,409,000	14,830,000	17,033,000	17,109,000	19,484,000	
35,496	28,587	47,866	37,077	37,910	50,400	Met. Ctr. } Hops.
6,043,000	4,625,000	5,265,000	5,794,000	7,870,000	11,103,000	
208,836	196,984	176,735	210,643	227,243	352,986	Met. Ctr. } Iron and Steel Wares.
11,099,000	12,423,000	10,599,000	10,906,000	12,395,000	13,303,000	
29,101	32,699	30,130	27,906	29,739	35,009	Met. Ctr. } Jewellery and Fancy Wares.
20,758,000	21,676,000	20,598,000	19,811,000	20,439,000	23,243,000	
26,664	27,857	30,398	28,790	30,186	32,156	Met. Ctr. } Leather, Manufactures of.
29,084,000	34,735,000	39,268,000	26,855,000	26,531,000	24,710,000	
80,263	78,821	82,084	81,147	96,051	100,554	Met. Ctr. } Linen, Yarn.
7,272,000	7,028,000	6,999,000	6,710,000	6,886,000	8,089,000	
18,349	21,299	23,320	24,625	23,857	27,985	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures
5,178,000	6,336,000	6,062,000	7,068,000	6,401,000	7,691,000	
1,292,885	1,413,000	1,544,000	1,684,000	1,646,000	1,823,000	Met. Ctr. } Malt.
17,780,000	18,407,000	20,510,000	24,453,000	24,288,000	25,249,000	
466,787	451,644	501,107	530,019	558,887	689,088	Met. Ctr. } Paper, Prepared and Manufactured.
12,222,000	11,848,000	12,699,000	12,950,000	13,284,000	14,583,000	
1,113,784	811,278	601,920	587,006	886,990	849,678	Met. Ctr. } Pulse.
9,353,000	7,096,000	6,362,000	4,987,000	3,101,000	7,244,000	
3,751	4,132	3,710	4,180	4,366	4,544	Met. Ctr. } Silk and Floss Silk: Thrown and Spun.
6,179,000	7,011,000	5,767,000	5,979,000	6,280,000	7,516,000	
6,103	6,787	6,523	7,101	6,657	6,886	Met. Ctr. } Manufactures.
6,526,000	7,369,006	6,757,000	7,482,000	7,143,000	7,732,000	
4,402,370	4,388,072	5,194,282	4,798,472	4,916,538	6,539,908	Met. Ctr. } Sugar and Molasses, Total.
73,408,000	63,003,000	75,137,000	61,332,000	67,061,000	86,570,000	
672,462	819,625	1,796,189	572,655	314,908	1,495,839	Met. Ctr. } Sugar, Raw.
8,922,000	9,319,000	22,074,000	5,976,000	3,445,000	17,373,000	
3,729,413	3,567,780	3,897,888	4,225,079	4,601,630	5,043,264	Met. Ctr. } " Refined.
64,481,000	53,674,000	53,059,000	55,397,000	63,616,000	69,180,000	
18,208,000	14,024,000	15,661,000	17,198,000	21,004,000	23,663,000	Met. Ctr. } Wood, Comm on, Bone, &c. Unmanufactured.
23,554,000	25,729,000	28,364,000	34,561,000	44,419,000	53,138,000	
9,134,000	9,334,000	11,222,000	12,810,000	14,383,000	16,153,000	Met. Ctr. } Half Manufactured.
28,583,000	39,548,000	44,836,000	49,518,000	55,205,000	63,224,000	
337,324	347,942	388,818	397,664	406,397	429,296	Met. Ctr. } Wooden Wares.
18,525,000	18,824,000	20,620,000	19,812,000	20,683,000	22,256,000	
73,210	77,067	81,436	79,957	78,305	98,808	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw.
9,406,000	10,409,000	11,108,000	10,588,000	10,793,000	16,456,000	
42,616	42,953	46,106	46,396	50,537	47,985	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures.
17,902,000	17,837,000	18,599,000	18,464,000	20,733,000	21,219,000	
798,275,000	741,810,000	774,004,000	766,244,000	807,622,000	930,796,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. £ }
66,300,000	61,818,000	64,500,000	68,854,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	

cial Butter ("Kunstbutter"), the value of which was in 1889 (148,000 gulden), in 1890 (145,000 gulden), in 1891 (140,000 gulden), in 1892 (106,000 gulden), in 1893 (135,000 gulden), in 1894 (225,000 gulden), in 1895 (258,000 gulden), in 1896 (248,000 gulden), in 1897 (248,000 gulden), in 1898 (248,000 gulden), in 1899 (248,000 gulden), in 1900 (248,000 gulden).

GREECE. No. 18—continued.  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**  
**QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living - - - - - { <i>Number</i>	267,870*	81,575	56,917	65,769
Coal - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	4,159,000*	2,778,000	2,075,000	2,268,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	173,739,000	149,643,000	152,803,000	145,780,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted † - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	8,687,000	7,482,000	7,640,000	7,739,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted † - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	1,105,000	838,000	868,000	853,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	3,039,000	2,305,000	2,387,000	2,346,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	174,000	185,000	424,000	449,000
„ Yarn - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	317,000	336,000	771,000	918,000
„ Yarn - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	534,000	258,000	381,000	344,000
„ Manufactures † - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,622,000	780,000	1,120,000	1,060,000
„ Manufactures † - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	1,995,000	1,122,000	1,902,000	1,806,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved § - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	9,858,000	5,875,000	9,636,000	9,498,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved § - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	4,334,000	3,944,000	3,380,000	4,230,000
Glass and Earthenware - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	5,089,000	4,128,000	4,001,000	4,208,000
Glass and Earthenware - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	1,654,000	1,062,000	1,264,000	1,243,000
Grain of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	86,350,000	85,468,000	108,560,000	19,951,000
Grain of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	23,576,000	23,583,000	29,529,000	00,874,000
Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or Dried, Salted or not - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	2,436,000	2,280,000	2,348,000	31,802,000
Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or Dried, Salted or not - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	3,802,000	3,715,000	4,135,000	2,935,000
Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates, Sheets, &c. - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	4,139,000	4,597,000	4,541,000	3,643,000
Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates, Sheets, &c. - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,033,000	1,359,000	1,328,000	1,224,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	2,328,000	1,301,000	2,054,000	2,443,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - - - - { <i>Caisses</i>	198,000	131,000	166,000	225,000
Petroleum, and Mineral Oils - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	17,000	111,000	19,000	86,000
Petroleum, and Mineral Oils - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	828,000	832,000	845,000	1,214,000
Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Salt-petre - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	1,688,000	1,707,000	2,100,000	1,907,000
Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Salt-petre - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	945,000	956,000	1,176,000	1,069,000
Silk Manufactures † - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	19,000	13,361	13,837	15,821
Silk Manufactures † - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,508,000	1,032,000	923,000	1,080,000
Sugar ¶ - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	5,258,000	4,482,000	4,703,000	4,466,000
Sugar ¶ - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	3,417,000	2,913,000	3,057,000	3,003,000
Wire of all kinds including Telegraph Wire - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	520,000	282,000	396,000	568,000
Wire of all kinds including Telegraph Wire - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,269,000	704,000	1,241,000	1,419,000
Wood for Building - - - - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	51,425	40,143	46,073	40,892
Wood for Building - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	3,445,000	2,690,000	3,087,000	2,747,000
Woollen Manufactures † - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	526,000	362,000	547,000	642,000
Woollen Manufactures † - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	5,167,000	4,061,000	5,926,000	7,010,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Drachmas</i>	119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	109,610,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £	4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000	4,384,000

\* Includes Live Fowls, &amp;c. in these years.

† Includes Chicory and Coffee Extract.

**GREECE.—EXPORTS. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Currants (Raisins de Corinthe) - { <i>1,000 Livres</i>	232,874	294,713	322,127	310,060
Currants (Raisins de Corinthe) - { <i>Drachmas</i>	40,480,000	47,154,000	22,549,000	21,704,000
Figs - - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	209,000	199,000	258,000	240,000
Figs - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	2,510,000	2,393,000	2,859,000	2,884,000
Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	403,000	793,000	615,000	693,000
Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	685,000	1,347,000	1,045,000	1,447,000
Mineral Ores:				
Argentiferous Lead Ore - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	16,512	15,430	15,482	16,692
Argentiferous Lead Ore - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	9,016,000	8,425,000	8,426,000	9,234,000
Galena - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	2,645	4,175	4,868	3,629
Galena - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,216,000	1,887,000	2,251,000	1,640,000
Manganese Iron Ore - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	161,708	109,869	167,750	193,284
Manganese Iron Ore - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	2,589,000	1,758,000	2,684,000	3,068,000
Zinc Ore (Calamine) - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	25,490	19,924	21,178	18,855
Zinc Ore (Calamine) - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	4,394,000	3,427,000	3,642,000	3,243,000
Oil: Olive - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	2,491,000	2,972,000	7,694,000	3,558,000
Oil: Olive - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	2,242,000	2,666,000	6,924,000	3,202,000
Olives - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	2,052,000	968,000	2,875,000	3,121,000
Olives - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	923,000	436,000	1,294,000	1,406,000
Spirits: Cognac - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	—	—	587,000	424,000
Spirits: Cognac - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	—	—	1,762,000	1,277,000
Sponges - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	82,000	115,000	92,000	76,000
Sponges - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,642,000	2,291,000	1,840,000	1,524,000
Tobacco in the Leaf - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	2,016,000	2,078,000	1,857,000	1,472,000
Tobacco in the Leaf - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	2,174,000	2,453,000	2,216,000	1,885,000
Valonia - - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	143,000	145,000	113,000	204,000
Valonia - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,576,000	1,594,000	1,239,000	1,247,000
Wine in Casks - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	11,581,000	14,980,000	17,753,000	15,801,000
Wine in Casks - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	3,243,000	4,194,000	4,971,000	4,424,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Drachmas</i>	82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000	72,183,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £	3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
82,574	41,557	154,951		<i>Number</i>	<i>Animals, Living.</i>
2,883,000	1,593,000	5,127,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
176,148,000	166,561,000	211,559,000		<i>Ocques</i>	<i>Coal.</i>
9,814,000	8,328,000	10,578,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
874,000	974,000	1,008,000		<i>Ocques</i>	<i>Coffee, Raw and Roasted. †</i>
2,405,000	2,878,000	2,796,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
759,000	1,552,000	2,378,000		<i>Ocques</i>	<i>Cotton, Raw.</i>
1,381,000	2,325,000	4,324,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
390,000	518,000	808,000		<i>Ocques</i>	<i>" Yarn.</i>
1,106,000	1,460,000	2,224,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,638,000	1,612,000	2,266,000		<i>Ocques</i>	<i>" Manufactures. ‡</i>
9,756,000	8,643,000	12,147,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
4,714,000	5,179,000	5,517,000		<i>Ocques</i>	<i>Fish, Fresh and Preserved. §</i>
4,563,000	4,631,000	5,317,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,394,000	922,000	2,407,000		<i>"</i>	<i>Glass and Earthenware.</i>
112,456,000	122,249,000	141,969,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
81,001,000	83,118,000	87,366,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>Grain of all kinds.</i>
2,118,000	2,219,000	2,198,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
3,333,000	3,565,000	3,448,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or Dried, Salted or not.</i>
5,069,000	5,217,000	6,270,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
1,319,000	1,400,000	1,687,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates, Sheets, &amp;c.</i>
2,032,000	2,557,000	3,081,000		<i>"</i>	
167,000	167,000	153,000		<i>Caisses</i>	<i>Paper, and Manufactures thereof.</i>
18,000	22,000	76,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
878,000	889,000	963,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>Petroleum and Mineral Oils.</i>
1,874,000	2,158,000	2,281,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
1,049,000	1,209,000	1,277,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Saltpetre.</i>
17,907	11,805	22,268		<i>Ocques</i>	
1,176,000	918,000	1,449,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>Silk Manufactures. ‡</i>
4,750,000	4,736,000	5,584,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
3,087,000	3,078,000	3,629,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>Sugar. ¶</i>
585,000	423,000	868,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
1,836,000	1,066,000	2,144,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>Wire of all kinds, including Telegraph Wire.</i>
27,053	18,717	62,255		<i>Cub. Mètres</i>	
1,813,000	1,245,000	4,171,000		<i>Ocques</i>	<i>Wood for Building.</i>
756,000	601,000	864,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
8,084,000	6,089,000	9,178,000		<i>Ocques</i>	<i>Woollen Manufactures. ‡</i>
116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
4,661,000	4,665,000	6,129,000		<i>£</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Exclusive of Ready-made Clothing.

¶ Includes Glucose and Honey.

§ Includes Caviare.

## DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE). GREECE.—EXPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
330,278	222,068	247,788		<i>1,000 Livres</i>	<i>Currants (Raisins de Corinthe).</i>
23,140,000	33,300,000	37,168,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
300,000	213,000	248,000		<i>Quintaux</i>	<i>Figs.</i>
3,598,000	2,553,000	2,972,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
588,000	463,000	847,000		<i>Ocques</i>	<i>Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried.</i>
999,000	787,000	590,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
14,714	15,979	17,361		<i>Tonnes</i>	<i>Mineral Ores:</i>
8,084,000	8,725,000	9,479,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,513	1,100	1,866		<i>Tonnes</i>	<i>Argentiferous Lead Ore.</i>
1,136,000	497,000	889,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
260,425	208,278	257,507		<i>Tonnes</i>	<i>Galena.</i>
4,167,000	3,332,000	4,120,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
17,724	19,278	21,664		<i>Tonnes</i>	<i>Manganese Iron Ore</i>
3,049,000	3,266,000	2,425,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
3,349,000	5,162,040	4,064,000		<i>Ocques</i>	<i>Zinc Ore (Calamine)</i>
3,041,000	4,646,000	3,658,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,521,000	1,521,000	1,575,000		<i>Ocques</i>	<i>Oil: Olive.</i>
1,188,000	684,000	709,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
321,000	360,000	389,000		<i>Ocques</i>	<i>Olives.</i>
962,000	1,081,000	1,166,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
62,000	52,000	54,000		<i>Ocques</i>	<i>Spirits: Cognac.</i>
1,248,000	1,040,000	1,089,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,238,000	1,768,000	1,579,000		<i>Ocques</i>	<i>Sponges.</i>
2,563,000	1,899,000	1,878,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
302,000	179,000	172,000		<i>Quintaux</i>	<i>Tobacco in the Leaf.</i>
3,321,000	1,966,000	1,896,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
18,153,000	19,735,000	15,965,000		<i>Ocques</i>	<i>Valonia.</i>
5,083,000	5,526,000	4,467,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,896,000	3,268,000	3,529,000		<i>£</i>	

## BULGARIA.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Arms : Firearms and parts thereof †	{ Kilogs. — Francs 84,000	149,000	334,000	233,000	1,574,000	
Coffee, Raw and Roasted	{ Kilogs. 882,000 Francs 1,216,000	2,241,000 896,000	6,630,000 998,000	3,655,000 993,000	5,027,000 1,043,000	
Coal and Coke	{ Kilogs. 6,471,000 Francs 215,000	12,964,000 402,000	2,004,000 418,000	1,806,000 456,000	2,247,000 706,000	
Cotton Yarns	{ Kilogs. 3,020,000 Francs 8,675,000	3,280,000 7,000,000	2,879,000 5,949,000	3,434,000 6,637,000	3,438,000 6,816,000	
„ Manufactures	{ Kilogs. 2,149,000 Francs 9,678,000	2,553,000 9,228,000	1,944,000 6,637,000	2,476,000 7,647,000	2,680,000 9,175,000	
Clothing	{ Kilogs. 190,000 Francs 1,530,000	132,000 2,125,000	132,000 1,081,000	127,000 1,795,000	187,000 2,523,000	
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage)	{ Kilogs. — Francs —	Not separately distinguished.	637,000	648,000	943,000	
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron	{ Kilogs. 6,353,000 Francs 1,617,000	6,728,000 1,728,000	7,158,000 1,629,000	7,017,000 1,509,000	9,334,000 1,939,000	
Iron, Manufactures of	{ Kilogs. 7,058,000 Francs 3,320,000	7,625,000 4,492,000	7,131,000 3,292,000	4,451,000 2,428,000	10,595,000 3,821,000	
Leather, for Soles	{ Kilogs. 288,000 Francs 1,025,000	569,000 1,432,000	504,000 1,176,000	585,000 1,453,000	764,000 1,787,000	
Oil, Olive †	{ Kilogs. 1,923,000 Francs 1,473,000	1,397,000 1,221,000	1,961,000 1,710,000	2,127,000 1,707,000	1,899,000 1,562,000	
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined	{ Kilogs. 9,226,000* Francs 1,871,000*	12,509,000* 2,591,000*	11,912,000 2,352,000	11,484,000 1,951,000	13,785,000 2,076,000	
Paper of all sorts	{ Kilogs. 1,736,000 Francs 1,354,000	2,357,000 1,708,000	2,248,000 1,090,000	2,332,000 1,427,000	3,033,000 1,985,000	
Salt, Rock and Other	{ Kilogs. 30,070,000 Francs 1,395,000	23,924,000 1,070,000	20,853,000 1,070,000	20,135,000 1,133,000	29,480,000 1,000,000	
Sugar, Refined	{ Kilogs. 7,036,000 Francs 3,889,000	9,962,000 4,746,000	7,457,000 3,457,000	8,016,000 4,007,000	10,606,000 5,602,000	
Spirit (Corn)	{ Kilogs. 2,729,000 Francs 2,067,000	4,895,000 3,290,000	4,290,000 2,488,000	2,298,000 1,649,000	3,973,000 2,850,000	
Wood, rough or sawn	{ Kilogs. 31,022,000 Francs 1,937,000	34,937,000 2,400,000	28,379,000 1,861,000	38,133,000 2,448,000	46,346,000 3,064,000	
Wool, Manufactures of	{ Kilogs. 489,000 Francs 3,291,000	474,000 3,136,000	276,000 1,796,000	206,000 1,789,000	282,000 2,488,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs 72,869,000 £ 2,915,090	84,530,000 3,381,000	81,348,000 3,254,000	77,303,000 3,092,000	90,868,000 3,635,000	

\* The figures for these years relate to Petroleum, Raw and Refined.

## BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals : Cattle	No. 24,648 Francs 1,640,000	16,799 1,110,000	22,829 1,443,000	22,053 1,744,000	18,981 1,439,000	
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. 6,239 Francs 494,000	5,236 287,000	7,073 306,000	10,746 784,000	11,742 1,677,000	
„ Sheep	No. 308,322 Francs 2,592,000	364,919 2,702,000	418,584 3,225,000	421,374 3,134,000	853,004 3,051,000	
Colza	Kilogs. } Francs } Not separately distinguished.	2,985,000 596,000	2,985,000 591,000	3,278,000 591,000	74,000 12,000	
Flour of all kinds	Kilogs. 3,540,000 Francs 655,000	2,086,000 370,000	2,583,000 528,000	4,624,000 916,000	3,393,000 679,000	
Grain : Barley	Kilogs. 28,736,000 Francs 1,381,000	27,388,000 1,314,000	36,721,000 1,798,000	24,960,000 1,203,000	41,116,000 1,979,000	
„ Maize	Kilogs. 77,800,000 Francs 4,871,000	134,298,000 8,646,000	43,222,000 2,796,000	77,972,000 5,050,000	320,701,000 20,905,000	
„ Rye	Kilogs. 52,677,000 Francs 2,922,000	27,889,000 1,550,000	81,587,000 4,631,000	54,447,000 3,064,000	46,338,000 2,580,000	
„ Wheat (including Buckwheat)	Kilogs. 375,188,000 Francs 49,184,000	303,043,000 41,092,000	313,533,000 42,540,000	345,890,000 46,961,000	340,587,000 47,270,000	
Hides and Skins	Kilogs. 1,294,000 Francs 1,421,000	1,394,000 1,408,000	1,767,000 1,792,000	1,506,000 1,456,000	1,228,000 1,348,000	
Wood, rough or sawn	Kilogs. 10,572,000 Francs 566,000	8,909,000 641,000	8,525,000 696,000	8,505,000 716,000	9,541,000 933,000	
Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and schayak)	Kilogs. 558,000 Francs 1,474,000	350,000 1,525,000	460,000 2,062,000	334,000 1,861,000	351,000 1,465,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Francs 80,581,000 £ 3,223,000	71,051,000 2,842,000	71,065,000 2,848,000	74,640,000 2,986,000	91,464,000 3,659,000	

BULGARIA.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
535,000	238,000	17,000	27,000	62,000	318,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.†
1,996,000	1,352,000	167,000	177,000	312,000	2,851,000	<i>Francs</i> „
1,207,000	777,000	1,091,000	1,132,000	1,006,000	956,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
2,546,000	1,629,000	1,910,000	1,398,000	914,000	811,000	<i>Francs</i> „
23,510,000	21,701,000	30,994,000	28,020,000	25,017,000	28,300,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coal and Coke.
702,000	528,000	790,000	686,000	690,000	763,000	<i>Francs</i> „
3,580,000	2,853,000	3,116,000	3,914,000	3,337,000	3,370,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Cotton Yarns.
6,090,000	5,076,000	6,177,000	7,832,000	5,683,000	5,576,000	<i>Francs</i> „
3,195,000	2,167,000	2,565,000	3,794,000	2,255,000	2,352,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> „ Manufactures.
9,908,000	6,979,000	9,036,000	12,020,000	6,609,000	7,073,000	<i>Francs</i> „
230,000	215,000	195,000	123,000	67,000	58,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Clothing.
2,977,000	2,570,000	2,613,000	1,669,000	1,063,000	844,000	<i>Francs</i> „
792,000	679,000	762,000	1,111,000	864,000	637,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
1,220,000	1,101,000	1,158,000	1,154,000	874,000	640,000	<i>Francs</i> „
9,424,000	6,744,000	7,695,000	9,070,000	9,387,000	6,610,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
1,980,000	1,314,000	1,477,000	1,847,000	1,874,000	1,387,000	<i>Francs</i> „
7,958,000	20,547,000	19,727,000	19,150,000	30,542,000	7,409,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron, Manufactures of.
3,758,000	4,605,000	4,857,000	4,922,000	6,352,000	2,513,000	<i>Francs</i> „
711,000	495,000	654,000	818,000	577,000	461,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Leather, for Soles.
1,560,000	1,200,000	1,670,000	2,043,000	1,366,000	1,071,000	<i>Francs</i> „
2,591,000	1,396,000	1,438,000	1,556,000	1,025,000	1,749,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Oil, Olive.†
1,980,000	1,101,000	1,117,000	1,143,000	811,000	1,244,000	<i>Francs</i> „
16,571,000	10,559,000	12,217,000	16,203,000	13,909,000	11,898,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> „ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined.
2,602,000	1,060,000	2,330,000	2,182,000	1,540,000	1,603,000	<i>Francs</i> „
3,143,000	2,714,000	3,036,000	3,428,000	3,417,000	2,790,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Paper of all sorts.
1,876,000	1,539,000	1,749,000	1,821,000	1,806,000	1,382,000	<i>Francs</i> „
30,236,000	27,298,000	29,707,000	34,920,000	33,654,000	27,469,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Salt, Rock and Other.
2,238,000	1,294,000	1,433,000	1,631,000	1,100,000	899,000	<i>Francs</i> „
14,205,000	4,651,000	8,870,000	8,324,000	9,892,000	9,102,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Sugar, Refined.
6,175,000	1,792,000	3,638,000	2,934,000	3,358,000	3,072,000	<i>Francs</i> „
5,317,000	895,000	41,000	83,000	189,000	21,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Spirit (Corn).
3,796,000	643,000	32,000	65,000	76,000	10,000	<i>Francs</i> „
56,044,000	49,594,000	50,293,000	51,724,000	58,134,000	38,688,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
3,515,000	3,110,000	2,928,000	2,712,000	3,095,000	1,890,000	<i>Francs</i> „
268,000	239,000	244,000	366,000	281,000	222,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of.
2,495,000	2,079,000	2,213,000	2,936,000	1,971,000	1,498,000	<i>Francs</i> „
99,229,000	69,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
3,969,000	2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Entered as Arms of all Kinds previous to 1891.

† Exclusive of that in bottles, previous to 1891

## ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

## BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
18,285	11,974	9,199	5,178	6,545	13,761	<i>No.</i> Animals: Cattle.
1,170,000	987,000	691,000	440,000	543,000	1,015,000	<i>Francs</i> „
12,658	7,882	6,985	4,541	6,466	8,463	<i>No.</i> „ Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,093,000	690,000	546,000	319,000	499,000	583,000	<i>Francs</i> „
375,678	354,343	312,549	157,395	267,406	347,756	<i>No.</i> „ Sheep.
3,006,000	2,904,000	2,607,000	1,390,000	2,195,000	2,664,000	<i>Francs</i> „
1,717,000	3,025,600	95,000	217,000	64,000	80,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Colza.
281,000	453,000	11,000	43,000	8,000	11,000	<i>Francs</i> „
4,591,000	7,181,000	7,328,000	3,803,000	7,203,000	6,654,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Flour of all kinds.
680,000	1,014,000	990,000	613,000	1,476,000	1,235,000	<i>Francs</i> „
22,900,000	24,305,000	23,092,000	17,554,000	48,817,000	10,167,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Grain: Barley.
1,104,000	1,195,000	1,111,000	945,000	3,882,000	960,000	<i>Francs</i> „
213,794,000	43,520,000	107,916,000	78,010,000	132,692,000	157,175,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> „ Maize.
13,745,000	3,118,000	6,930,000	5,003,000	10,510,000	12,451,000	<i>Francs</i> „
29,411,000	44,255,000	46,862,000	16,768,000	23,822,000	6,502,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> „ Rye.
1,647,000	2,475,000	2,621,000	987,000	2,352,000	692,000	<i>Francs</i> „
281,417,000	385,890,000	604,703,000	281,663,000	186,454,000	120,637,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> „ Wheat (including Buck-wheat).
33,145,000	52,226,000	81,992,000	88,194,000	27,992,000	16,560,000	<i>Francs</i> „
1,797,000	1,554,000	1,209,000	1,217,000	1,044,000	1,436,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hides and Skins.
1,406,000	1,538,000	1,319,000	1,290,000	2,406,000	2,846,000	<i>Francs</i> „
8,990,000	8,968,000	9,499,000	10,415,000	13,885,000	10,910,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn
705,000	608,000	647,000	674,000	845,000	637,000	<i>Francs</i> „
872,000	831,000	209,000	822,000	373,000	848,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of (such as <i>abas</i> and <i>schayak</i> ).
1,586,000	1,291,000	981,000	1,259,000	1,531,000	1,300,000	<i>Francs</i> „
72,561,000	77,686,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
2,215,000	3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,189,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Coal and Coke . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 188,365,000	241,158,000	834,573,000	300,646,000	341,061,000
	<i>Lei.</i> 4,709,000	6,029,000	10,765,000	12,026,000	13,642,000
Coffee . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 1,189,000	1,275,000	1,731,000	1,261,000	1,666,000
	<i>Lei.</i> 2,674,000	2,869,000	3,895,000	2,837,000	3,749,000
Cotton Yarns, undyed . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 4,339,000	4,335,000	5,130,000	4,340,000	5,086,000
	<i>Lei.</i> 13,016,000	13,005,000	14,084,000	10,851,000	12,590,000
Cotton Manufactures; of pure cotton . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,407,000	1,973,000	2,630,000	3,569,000	3,602,000
	<i>Lei.</i> 24,074,000	19,728,000	26,112,000	35,687,000	36,025,000
"one colour" plain or dyed in . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,724,000	2,362,000	3,266,000	1,787,000	1,808,000
	<i>Lei.</i> 19,066,000	16,535,000	21,754,000	8,042,000	8,188,000
Gutta percha wares, combined with other materials . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 141,000	141,000	213,000	224,000	281,000
	<i>Lei.</i> 2,543,000	2,547,000	3,833,000	4,030,000	5,054,000
Jute, manufactures of, coarse* . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,457,000	3,425,000	4,442,000	1,796,000	4,068,000
	<i>Lei.</i> 4,915,000	6,851,000	8,883,000	3,591,000	8,136,000
Iron wares, coarse . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 4,289,000	5,118,000	9,107,000	4,771,000	6,000,000
	<i>Lei.</i> 858,000	1,024,000	4,398,000	3,340,000	4,200,000
Machines and machinery, of iron or steel . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 8,999,000	12,450,000	11,704,000	13,000,000	16,471,000
	<i>Lei.</i> 13,192,000	18,084,000	17,194,000	19,500,000	24,706,000
Olive Oil . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 3,168,000	3,071,000	3,002,000	3,179,000	3,225,000
	<i>Lei.</i> 3,168,000	3,071,000	3,502,000	4,768,000	4,888,000
Oxide of zinc, lead, &c. . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 861,000	1,006,000	965,000	888,000	1,159,000
	<i>Lei.</i> 3,444,000	4,001,000	3,559,000	3,553,000	4,637,000
Soda caustic, including carbonate and bi-carbonate of Soda . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 1,810,000	1,618,000	2,185,000	1,994,000	2,434,000
	<i>Lei.</i> 2,896,000	2,589,000	3,496,000	3,191,000	3,894,000
Silk, manufactures of, mixed with other materials . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> . . . . .	Not separately distinguished.			54,078
	<i>Lei.</i> . . . . .				4,378,000
Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed with threads of gold or silver . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> . . . . .				42,697
	<i>Lei.</i> . . . . .				3,048,000
Sugar, Refined . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 10,740,000	12,026,000	13,121,000	11,964,000	16,134,000
	<i>Lei.</i> 10,740,000	12,026,000	12,267,000	7,177,000	9,680,000
Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500 grammes or less to the square metre . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 704,000	741,000	790,000	1,375,000	1,266,000
	<i>Lei.</i> 28,144,000	29,626,000	27,817,000	34,384,000	31,643,000
Wool, manufactures of, medium fine, from 500 to 700 grammes to the square metre . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 1,444,000	1,084,000	1,154,000	559,000	523,000
	<i>Lei.</i> 21,659,000	15,511,000	17,317,000	8,393,000	7,881,000
Woollen Clothing . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> . . . . .	Not separately distinguished.			87,727
	<i>Lei.</i> . . . . .				4,886,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . . .	<i>Lei.</i> 367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	480,490,000
	£ 14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000

\* Including Gunny Bags.

## ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle) . . . . .	<i>No.</i> 1,460	8,446	3,383	2,841	1,818
	<i>Lei.</i> 292,000	1,689,000	677,000	568,000	364,000
Grain : Barley (including Malt) . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 265,132,941	180,754,313	318,553,702	189,188,596	460,550,439
	<i>Lei.</i> 18,559,000	12,653,000	27,755,000	17,027,000	41,460,000
" Maize . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 528,650,239	746,321,590	700,909,454	657,680,265	1,212,118,596
	<i>Lei.</i> 42,292,000	59,706,000	60,985,000	65,788,000	121,211,000
" Rye . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 251,207,106	86,644,598	72,929,199	90,846,604	131,210,754
	<i>Lei.</i> 25,121,000	8,664,000	8,418,000	10,902,000	15,745,000
" Wheat . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 945,393,229	922,829,070	661,374,815	771,011,735	702,951,341
	<i>Lei.</i> 141,809,000	138,424,000	113,642,000	138,782,000	126,531,000
Flour of Wheat . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 16,528,000	8,866,000	11,167,000	17,313,000	20,430,000
	<i>Lei.</i> 4,958,000	2,660,000	4,130,000	6,925,000	8,172,000
Hides, Raw . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 484,645	511,291	542,196	622,434	1,026,319
	<i>Lei.</i> 727,000	767,000	813,000	934,000	1,540,000
Petroleum, Raw† . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 18,667,571	11,774,043	18,087,234	19,775,692	17,124,685
	<i>Lei.</i> 1,869,000	1,177,000	1,812,000	1,989,000	1,721,000
Seeds, Oleaginous . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 36,982,877	102,154,000	92,343,306	34,760,556	24,199,300
	<i>Lei.</i> 9,246,000	25,539,000	23,086,000	8,690,000	6,650,000
Wood, for Building . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 36,811,354	43,994,638	38,528,156	27,034,594	20,547,459
	<i>Lei.</i> 1,841,000	2,200,000	2,778,000	2,703,000	2,056,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease . . . . .	<i>Kilog.</i> 1,304,509	1,498,732	1,552,429	1,277,100	1,356,692
	<i>Lei.</i> 3,261,000	3,747,000	3,881,000	3,193,000	3,392,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . . .	<i>Lei.</i> 274,167,000	275,968,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000
	£ 10,967,000	11,038,000	11,986,000	11,415,000	14,826,000

† Includes Petroleum, Refined, and other Mineral Oils from 1889 to 1895.

## No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
312,137,000	313,128,000	326,599,000	367,158,000	413,847,000	318,551,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Coal and Coke.
12,485,000	7,828,000	8,165,000	9,179,000	10,346,000	7,964,000	<i>Lei.</i> Coffee.
1,379,000	1,702,000	1,885,000	1,977,000	2,361,000	1,827,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Cotton Yarns, undyed.
3,103,000	3,404,000	3,770,000	3,953,000	4,722,000	3,654,000	<i>Lei.</i> Cotton Manufactures; of pure cotton.
3,589,000	4,107,000	4,577,000	5,171,000	7,279,000	4,988,000	<i>Kilog.</i> in "one colour."
7,538,000	8,624,000	9,154,000	10,341,000	14,559,000	9,976,000	<i>Lei.</i> Gutta percha wares, combined with other materials.
3,884,000	2,660,000	4,844,000	4,632,000	4,218,000	4,199,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Jute, manufactures of, coarse.*
30,297,000	20,750,000	33,910,000	32,423,000	29,525,000	29,392,000	<i>Lei.</i> Iron wares, coarse.
2,061,000	1,767,000	2,501,000	2,468,000	2,162,000	2,026,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Machines and machinery, of iron or steel.
9,070,000	7,774,000	10,008,000	9,870,000	8,648,000	8,103,000	<i>Lei.</i> Olive Oil.
236,000	279,000	389,000	330,000	287,000	227,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Oxide of lead, zinc, &c.
3,300,000	3,908,000	3,894,000	3,300,000	2,867,000	2,270,000	<i>Lei.</i> Soda, caustic, including carbonate and bi-carbonate of Soda.
3,488,000	2,262,000	3,162,000	4,029,000	4,292,000	2,505,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Sil'k, manufactures of, mixed with other materials.
4,883,000	3,167,000	3,795,000	4,885,000	5,151,000	3,006,000	<i>Lei.</i> Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed with threads of gold or silver.
26,037,000	13,521,000	7,195,000	11,401,000	11,428,000	15,953,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Sugar, Refined.
18,226,000	6,760,000	3,597,000	5,746,000	5,714,000	7,977,000	<i>Lei.</i> Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500 grammes or less to the square metre.
13,418,000	7,773,000	9,980,000	14,682,000	19,817,000	14,740,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Wool, manufactures of, medium fine, from 500 to 700 grammes to the square metre.
20,127,000	11,680,000	14,970,000	22,023,000	29,726,000	22,110,000	<i>Lei.</i> Woollen Clothing.
3,536,000	2,874,000	3,298,000	3,205,000	3,248,000	2,486,000	<i>Kilog.</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
5,303,000	3,449,000	3,957,000	3,846,000	3,898,000	2,983,000	<i>Lei.</i>
1,191,000	999,000	1,500,000	1,475,000	1,447,000	1,121,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
4,762,000	3,997,000	4,500,000	4,426,000	4,342,000	3,364,000	<i>Lei.</i>
2,617,000	2,451,000	2,250,000	2,618,000	2,979,000	2,684,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
4,188,000	3,922,000	1,800,000	2,004,000	2,383,000	2,147,000	<i>Lei.</i>
51,324	51,069	64,213	52,146	55,185	45,489	<i>Kilog.</i>
4,106,000	4,086,000	3,853,000	3,129,000	3,308,000	2,728,000	<i>Lei.</i>
30,439	38,545	36,919	38,838	40,350	37,159	<i>Kilog.</i>
3,044,000	3,855,000	3,692,000	3,864,000	4,935,000	3,716,000	<i>Lei.</i>
16,006,000	16,244,000	15,068,000	14,806,000	16,192,000	9,246,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
16,006,000	8,122,000	7,534,000	7,403,000	8,096,000	4,623,000	<i>Lei.</i>
1,479,000	1,126,000	1,504,000	1,424,000	1,272,000	1,256,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
25,877,000	19,704,000	37,602,000	35,608,000	31,802,000	31,398,000	<i>Lei.</i>
545,000	804,000	438,000	421,000	490,000	380,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
5,980,000	3,280,000	5,255,000	5,052,000	5,885,000	4,567,000	<i>Lei.</i>
115,172	92,809	102,280	93,735	102,463	50,715	<i>Kilog.</i>
5,759,000	4,616,000	5,114,000	4,687,000	5,123,000	4,036,000	<i>Lei.</i>
422,142,000	304,575,000	337,923,000	365,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	<i>Lei.</i>
16,886,000	12,158,000	13,517,000	14,289,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	<i>£</i>

\* Including Gunny Bags.

## ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

## ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,020	33,345	19,442	6,260	8,489	16,380	<i>No.</i> Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle).
4,524,000	7,669,000	3,888,000	1,252,000	1,097,000	3,276,000	<i>Lei.</i> Grain : Barley (including Malt).
290,369,778	247,358,000	393,774,000	333,773,000	363,534,000	63,774,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " Maize.
26,133,000	19,780,000	31,742,000	26,702,000	29,063,000	5,342,000	<i>Lei.</i> " Rye.
694,429,755	33,836,000	443,911,000	781,759,000	1,119,254,000	595,478,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " Wheat.
69,443,000	29,467,000	55,513,000	62,541,000	89,540,000	47,638,000	<i>Lei.</i> Flour of Wheat.
136,374,345	194,554,000	233,160,000	142,683,000	117,389,000	39,517,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Hides, Raw.
16,365,080	19,485,000	23,816,000	14,268,000	11,739,000	3,052,000	<i>Lei.</i> Petroleum, Raw.
683,605,080	971,239,000	1,224,787,000	433,936,000	590,280,000	181,331,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Seeds, Oleaginous.
123,049,000	116,549,000	171,470,000	60,764,000	81,236,000	25,886,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Wood, for Building.
31,324,000	25,029,000	24,337,000	10,191,000	18,528,000	23,335,000	<i>Lei.</i> Wool, Raw, in the grease.
12,530,000	5,507,000	7,901,000	3,057,000	5,568,000	7,007,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
1,031,475	1,736,000	738,000	924,000	630,000	1,517,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
1,547,000	5,693,000	1,107,000	1,386,000	945,000	2,276,000	<i>Lei.</i>
17,237,912	15,720,000	17,269,000	21,334,000	27,325,000	47,828,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
1,845,000	1,752,000	1,727,000	2,133,000	2,732,000	4,783,000	<i>Lei.</i>
18,619,462	39,338,000	39,444,000	52,917,000	25,278,000	12,410,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
4,655,000	32,155,000	9,361,000	13,229,000	6,318,000	3,103,000	<i>Lei.</i>
33,956,554	39,340,000	59,535,000	50,639,000	39,378,000	57,165,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
3,396,000	3,934,000	4,763,000	4,055,000	3,150,000	4,573,000	<i>Lei.</i>
1,526,496	1,901,560	1,326,452	978,660	1,127,000	1,858,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
3,816,000	4,754,000	2,385,000	1,702,000	2,029,000	3,345,000	<i>Lei.</i>
294,198,000	265,048,000	324,067,000	224,180,000	288,182,000	149,120,000	<i>Lei.</i>
11,768,000	10,602,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,905,000	<i>£</i>

## EGYPT.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { Kilogs. - -	700,903	565,177	681,731	968,848	709,413
- { L. Egypt. - -	42,360	41,126	44,257	59,124	49,071
Cheese - - - - { Kilogs. - -	1,616,974	1,522,673	1,580,308	1,634,962	1,613,123
- { L. Egypt. - -	61,286	60,477	65,406	65,714	67,488
Clothing, Ready-made - L. Egypt. - -	178,188	165,877	158,883	170,265	150,543
Coal - - - - { Tons.* - -	470,990	487,644	469,795	615,704	622,087
- { L. Egypt. - -	440,983	491,495	473,845	617,460	404,847
Coffee - - - - { Kilogs. - -	3,197,321	2,940,808	3,496,372	3,899,313	3,363,837
- { L. Egypt. - -	254,202	243,575	294,998	286,145	293,418
Corn: Wheat { Hectols. - -	322,504	405,067	73,470	177,466	322,506
- { L. Egypt. - -	123,920	161,408	41,887	89,587	154,452
Cotton Yarn - { Kilogs. - -	1,647,378	1,953,514	2,672,423	2,044,607	1,870,963
- { L. Egypt. - -	131,141	169,762	11,715	147,430	183,624
" Manufactures - { Kilogs. - -	11,193,950	13,527,159	16,443,792	13,580,328	13,581,372
- { Metres - -	2,320,078	2,813,783	3,797,709	3,638,787	4,139,230
- { L. Egypt. - -	1,154,353	1,476,882	1,782,177	1,842,315	1,320,838
Flour of Wheat and Maize - { Kilogs. - -	8,664,518	8,633,825	7,100,026	7,683,307	18,436,113
- { L. Egypt. - -	95,715	94,672	83,540	92,331	167,756
Indigo - - - - { Kilogs. - -	530,990	630,188	570,727	664,426	617,465
- { L. Egypt. - -	177,057	191,379	173,680	249,887	208,427
Linen, Manufactures of L. Egypt. - -	24,811	27,531	48,715	69,341	38,530
" Hosiery, Drapery, &c. L. Egypt. - -	139,573	173,407	200,181	190,988	206,360
Petroleum - - - { Casks. - -	851,685	615,616	700,423	843,248	500,502
- { L. Egypt. - -	173,948	131,011	144,238	160,252	139,150
Rice - - - - { Kilogs. - -	14,017,297	15,766,769	14,530,053	16,246,780	17,203,538
- { L. Egypt. - -	123,625	167,906	181,057	152,116	124,525
Sacks, empty - - { Kilogs. - -	4,699,368	4,648,750	8,156,153	4,893,870	8,584,164
- { L. Egypt. - -	97,301	105,619	173,046	96,988	156,149
Silk, thrown or in Yarn - { Kilogs. - -	94,165	168,308	223,641	193,393	189,129
- { L. Egypt. - -	76,462	133,694	195,074	152,178	184,286
Soap, Common - - { Kilogs. - -	3,381,327	4,029,068	4,431,230	6,130,941	5,091,049
- { L. Egypt. - -	68,596	82,128	92,192	123,198	99,934
Wine - - - - { Kilogs. - -	9,893,941	10,197,850	11,229,082	11,657,574	11,998,800
- { Dozen bottles - -	18,659	20,029	20,067	24,535	24,770
- { L. Egypt. - -	123,777	135,760	151,562	135,216	140,947
Wood, for Building - - L. Egypt. - -	288,540	349,432	426,552	438,368	439,482
Wood, for Fuel - - { Tonnes. - -	54,382	92,638	69,341	40,186	46,596
- { L. Egypt. - -	42,166	71,413	42,524	29,559	34,535
Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues) - { L. Egypt. - -	216,064	258,520	417,228	400,855	410,687
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { L. Egypt. - -	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000
- { £ - - - -	7,204,000	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,323,000	8,746,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raffiah" treaty with Turkey  
\* English tons of 1,016 kilogrammes.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
701,802	897,976	956,666	1,001,551	594,432	681,017	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
42,646	51,560	52,424	55,616	37,296	46,121	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
1,676,093	1,918,642	2,088,006	2,142,291	2,000,316	2,355,173	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cheese.
65,993	67,608	71,913	75,329	74,833	83,444	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
153,554	152,837	149,919	123,968	163,242	164,272	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Clothing, Ready-made.
662,536	611,996	695,831	724,069	812,837	946,621	<i>Tons.*</i> } Coal,
492,103	404,578	425,984	472,237	606,067	965,151	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
3,458,587	3,510,251	4,182,892	4,196,744	3,549,858	4,799,823	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee.
273,462	265,850	297,601	259,917	141,729	179,138	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
90,923	173,294	346,186	166,539	96,601	35,675	<i>Hectols.</i> } Corn : Wheat.
30,215	60,412	138,597	76,699	49,925	16,336	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
2,496,884	2,310,996	2,390,923	2,975,412	2,996,359	3,305,465	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cotton Yarn.
165,110	139,519	159,624	187,229	182,516	193,474	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
16,527,376	15,277,668	15,331,509	19,993,758	17,289,275	18,213,141	<i>Kilogs.</i> } „ Manufactures.
4,468,674	6,424,833	5,316,527	5,345,314	7,488,032	8,547,364	<i>Metres</i> }
1,484,665	1,333,946	1,520,327	1,793,614	1,610,399	1,719,716	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
20,223,132	36,577,230	66,535,872	56,008,336	35,403,313	35,173,332	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Flour of Wheat and Maize.
134,335	199,675	414,812	391,463	322,325	291,405	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
640,185	649,825	606,744	632,322	633,290	609,721	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Indigo.
200,969	192,676	169,629	184,112	183,321	169,038	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
38,382	33,971	41,340	48,569	49,352	61,012	<i>L. Egypt.</i> Linen, Manufactures of.
213,307	156,809	187,943	214,232	225,169	227,850	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - „ Hosiery, Drapery, &c.
907,731	964,936	991,537	1,274,985	1,222,432	856,839	<i>Casks.</i> } Petroleum.
133,000	142,995	163,565	196,308	174,605	137,547	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
16,504,237	17,776,554	21,629,073	17,948,147	21,362,095	21,341,201	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Rice.
102,097	106,303	126,299	126,349	152,603	191,623	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
5,231,048	6,983,029	7,942,738	7,003,175	9,337,430	7,269,920	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sacks, empty.
80,096	103,432	127,005	112,708	152,436	115,332	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
216,252	154,067	212,561	248,400	181,519	186,066	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Silk, thrown or in Yarn.
130,551	81,139	108,122	130,166	94,059	103,745	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
4,351,539	4,295,575	4,495,196	5,390,537	3,710,421	4,523,319	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Soap, Common.
94,290	82,358	90,293	106,932	73,358	88,613	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
12,216,197	11,806,627	11,965,423	11,445,519	10,939,636	11,895,676	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wine.
23,079	32,837	32,002	34,362	31,618	23,453	<i>Dozen bottles</i> }
125,458	118,898	121,744	125,200	132,315	132,753	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
507,763	496,319	424,357	501,100	634,119	642,720	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Wood, for Building.
61,410	33,398	34,072	47,010	45,330	32,983	<i>Tonnes.</i> } Wood, for Fuel.
41,951	23,719	23,919	33,094	32,047	23,041	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
445,233	323,331	452,642	553,977	440,913	400,124	<i>L. Egypt.</i> } Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues).
9,266,000	8,390,000	9,329,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
9,507,000	8,608,000	10,085,000	10,830,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	£ }

### PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

▲ Counters of 50 kilograms.

## EGYPT.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
2,482,802	1 625,029	1,374,880	1,236,428	920,845	1,236,528	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Beans.	
681,046	466,482	413,415	383,328	339,048	420,852	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
352,924	297,497	147,506	77,265	108,775	45,027	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.	
110,936	89,465	53,818	33,803	49,146	18,656	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
309,781	538,330	15,175	114,947	13,967	37,367	<i>Hectols.</i> - } " Maize.	
66,046	113,245	3,614	29,344	4,496	11,066	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
4,855,177	4,730,316	4,647,883	5,139,904	5,382,744	6,001,221	<i>Cantars*</i> - } Cotton.	
8,181,170	9,463,498	9,966,861	8,915,640	8,448,631	11,598,228	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
5,648,833	5,801,384	6,126,571	7,528,049	7,188,106	6,268,705	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Cotton-seed.	
1,457,729	1,200,364	1,226,870	1,531,079	1,510,955	1,637,406	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
3,267,922	4,381,670	3,784,847	3,574,594	3,088,836	2,076,806	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, un-	
45,432	61,508	54 214	51,089	47,702	34,350	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } tanned.	
710,496	687,618	687,364	531,987	436,764	422,843	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, tanned.	
33,198	33,354	32,559	27,442	25,271	23,881	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
12,355,551	17,443,967	26,199,749	31,309,601	39,567,759	41,827,666	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Oil-cake.	
40,142	41,492	55,571	67,424	85,221	90,642	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
1,165,113	1,036,558	1,076,900	924,753	1,213,280	1,531,374	<i>Cantars*</i> - } Onions.	
160,668	159,244	128,740	133,731	181,998	229,332	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
6,564,593	5,919,048	3,302,415	5,805,543	6,675,197	5,311,407	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rags.	
18,901	11,268	6,276	11,020	12,820	9,747	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
56 334,235	55,145,775	73,597,218	72,918,367	57,681,372	61,390,931	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sugar (from the Cane).	
629,296	472,953	765,172	634,530	543,700	664,432	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
1,164,748	1,286,313	1,564,077	1,213,315	1,096,346	1,037,920	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wool, Raw	
47,845	52,525	3,122	49,299	44,410	46,341	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
12,303,000	12,901,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER	
							ARTICLES.

# UNITED STATES. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	Dollars	26,814,000	31,640,000	31,523,000	36,566,000	27,434,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	"	14,788,000	15,677,000	14,433,000	16,272,000	10,119,000
Coal, Bituminous	Tons	985,000	1,055,000	1,332,000	1,102,000	1,148,000
	Dollars	3,088,000	3,588,000	4,373,000	3,614,000	3,704,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	Pounds	499,159,000	519,528,000	632,942,000	541,157,000	531,705,000
	Dollars	78,267,000	96,124,000	126,802,000	76,669,000	87,173,000
" Dutiable	Pounds	—	—	7,269,000	22,312,000	19,229,000
	Dollars	—	—	1,240,000	3,817,000	3,142,000
Cotton, Manufactures of, Total	"	29,918,000	29,713,000	28,324,000	33,560,000	22,517,000
Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed	Sq. Yds. Dollars	27,760,000	32,858,000	33,979,000	45,772,000	28,325,000
Clothing	"	3,508,000	4,408,000	4,646,000	5,797,000	3,481,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	"	837,000	1,201,000	1,262,000	1,682,000	1,659,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	"	7,149,000	6,739,000	5,834,000	6,392,000	4,361,000
All other	"	11,448,000	10,589,000	11,248,000	12,742,000	8,022,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	"	7,481,000	6,776,000	5,384,000	6,947,000	4,824,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw	"	7,030,000	8,331,000	8,709,000	9,529,000	6,879,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of	"	20,642,000	21,287,000	19,124,000	21,372,000	12,163,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	"	28,421,000	24,024,000	26,393,000	28,131,000	19,230,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	"	6,868,000	10,423,000	9,650,000	10,026,000	8,892,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	"	13,879,000	15,560,000	11,295,000	13,661,000	9,863,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	2,165,000	2,822,000	3,352,000	4,049,000	2,041,000
Glass and Glassware	"	5,389,000	7,007,000	6,845,000	6,519,000	4,979,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	"	7,853,000	8,364,000	8,759,000	8,022,000	5,217,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	Pounds	21,882,000	27,381,000	26,850,000	28,348,000	16,788,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	Dollars	33,842,000	34,673,000	40,284,000	42,130,000	34,257,000
	"	14,855,000	18,021,000	19,833,000	17,965,000	15,162,000
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin	Pounds	41,680,000	53,544,000	28,928,000	34,938,000	20,926,000
All other	Dollars	680,061,000	1,036,489,000	422,176,000	628,426,000	454,161,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	"	20,923,000	35,747,000	12,316,000	17,566,000	11,970,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	"	20,755,000	17,797,000	16,612,000	17,372,000	8,666,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	Pounds	13,545,000	13,831,000	12,973,000	15,865,000	5,343,000
Silk, Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	12,436,000	12,683,000	13,300,000	15,988,000	9,416,000
	"	7,510,000	6,267,000	8,834,000	8,497,000	5,902,000
Clothing Ready-made	"	24,326,000	19,076,000	25,059,000	29,837,000	16,234,000
Dress and Piece Goods	"	38,686,000	37,880,000	31,173,000	38,959,000	34,812,000
Laces and Embroideries	"	595,000	2,213,000	2,359,000	2,569,000	1,497,000
Ribbons	"	10,975,000	10,418,000	9,892,000	13,475,000	9,696,000
All other	"	5,804,000	3,181,000	4,391,000	4,873,000	2,320,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	"	1,968,000	1,834,000	1,645,000	2,287,000	1,063,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable	"	21,844,000	20,234,000	12,893,000	15,755,000	10,296,000
Tea	Pounds	11,559,000	45,334,000	106,720,000	116,947,000	126,620,000
	Dollars	89,735,000	52,793,000	664,000	1,354,000	2,279,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs, Grain or Granulated	Pounds	83,887,000	83,453,000	90,079,000	89,061,000	93,519,000
Tobacco, Leaf	Pounds	12,817,000	13,829,000	14,373,000	13,857,000	14,144,000
" Cigars, &c.	Dollars	34,968,000	39,788,000	43,909,000	61,076,000	16,786,000
Wines	Pounds	6,899,000	7,978,000	8,668,000	12,359,000	2,641,000
	Dollars	28,721,000	23,061,000	21,989,000	28,110,000	19,683,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	Pounds	17,005,000	13,284,000	10,332,000	14,703,000	10,985,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	Dollars	4,105,000	3,479,000	2,925,000	2,917,000	2,154,000
Wool, Raw	Dozens Gallons	983,854	748,750	664,732	787,984	533,457
	Dollars	8,495,000	8,861,000	3,478,000	3,526,000	2,600,000
Wool, Manufactures of, Total	"	8,860,000	10,007,000	8,945,000	10,205,000	6,793,000
Carpets and Carpeting	"	4,242,000	5,277,000	5,570,000	6,643,000	5,996,000
Clothing, Ready-made	"	13,000,000	14,611,000	14,276,000	16,510,000	12,188,000
Cloths	Pounds	106,431,000	129,304,000	148,671,000	172,434,000	55,153,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	Dollars	15,204,000	18,231,000	19,688,000	21,064,000	6,107,000
All other	"	56,532,000	41,040,000	35,566,000	38,049,000	19,439,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars &	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,008	865,401,000	654,995,000
	"	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,999	189,560,000	135,467,000

\* Including also manilla hemp, sisal grass, and other fibrous substances.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.				(Year ended 31st December.)	
30,281,000	34,530,000	31,308,000	25,774,000	28,724,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
13,227,000	13,780,000	13,641,000	15,698,000	19,583,000	" { Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,260,000	1,244,000	1,288,000	1,273,000	1,400,000	<i>Tons</i> { Coal, Bituminous.
3,848,000	3,559,000	3,554,000	3,401,000	3,832,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Coffee, Free of Duty.
645,706,000	580,598,000	737,646,000	870,514,000	878,198,000	<i>Pounds</i> { " Dutiable.
96,087,000	84,798,000	81,544,000	65,068,000	56,069,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Cotton, Manufactures of, Total.
6,508,000	—	—	—	—	"
1,044,000	—	—	—	—	"
53,197,000	32,437,000	34,429,000	27,267,000	36,581,000	"
46,887,000	43,298,000	39,115,000	44,778,000	66,847,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed.
5,544,000	5,100,000	4,678,000	5,434,000	8,074,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Clothing.
2,767,000	2,683,000	2,627,000	1,051,000	1,071,000	" { Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
6,535,000	6,191,000	5,597,000	4,084,000	4,444,000	" { Lace, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
11,686,000	10,879,000	12,573,000	11,769,000	16,630,000	" { All other.
6,655,000	7,584,000	8,955,000	4,979,000	6,362,000	" { Earthen, Stone, and China Ware.
8,956,000	10,806,000	9,977,000	6,687,000	8,101,000	" { Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.*
13,292,000	12,871,000	12,336,000	13,446,000	21,309,000	" { Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
26,291,000	27,120,000	32,547,000	21,900,000	27,315,000	" { Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
5,467,000	5,805,000	4,762,000	5,212,000	7,866,000	" { Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable.
11,772,000	13,227,000	12,364,000	9,355,000	12,681,000	" { Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
8,820,000	8,546,000	2,989,000	3,834,000	6,112,000	" { Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
7,002,000	5,758,000	3,076,000	4,049,000	5,236,000	" { Glass and Glassware.
6,627,000	7,523,000	5,604,000	3,783,000	4,483,000	" { Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
26,128,000	30,520,000	27,863,000	37,099,000	51,083,000	<i>Pounds</i> { India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
41,068,000	40,618,000	36,692,000	46,692,000	54,915,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
18,475,000	16,782,000	17,558,000	25,545,000	34,397,000	" { Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin.
23,049,000	25,338,000	16,995,000	12,626,000	15,801,000	" { All other.
506,089,000	385,139,000	230,074,000	171,662,000	131,970,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Jewellery and Precious Stones.
12,144,000	8,561,000	5,345,000	3,809,000	8,739,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Leather and Manufactures of.
10,905,000	16,387,000	10,750,000	8,817,000	12,062,000	" { Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
8,076,000	7,230,000	8,553,000	10,389,000	21,060,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Silk, Manufactures of, Total.
13,819,000	13,460,000	13,283,000	11,414,000	11,894,000	"
9,316,000	9,964,000	7,998,000	13,068,000	13,583,000	"
22,626,000	26,763,000	18,918,000	32,110,000	43,547,000	"
31,206,000	26,653,000	25,199,000	23,524,000	27,331,000	"
1,814,000	3,112,000	2,285,000	1,855,000	1,669,000	" { Clothing, Ready-made.
9,775,000	8,063,000	7,576,000	10,495,000	14,224,000	" { Dress and Piece Goods.
3,946,000	1,991,000	2,158,000	3,349,000	3,259,000	" { Laces and Embroideries.
1,129,000	1,143,000	964,000	2,035,000	1,674,000	" { Ribbons.
14,542,000	12,344,000	12,216,000	5,788,000	7,025,000	" { All other.
29,161,000	11,363,000	13,183,000	16,662,000	21,718,000	" { Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
47,302,000	78,023,000	86,496,000	44,355,000	87,286,000	" { Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.†
97,253,000	98,998,000	113,347,000	70,968,000	87,547,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tea.
13,171,000	12,705,000	14,336,000	10,064,000	10,984,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs.
47,632,000	49,953,000	50,460,000	63,980,000	71,248,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Grain or Granulated.
6,787,000	6,762,000	6,536,000	8,776,000	16,746,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tobacco, Leaf.
26,698,000	32,925,000	18,805,000	10,477,000	17,278,000	<i>Pounds</i> { " Cigars, &c.
14,746,000	16,508,000	9,584,000	7,480,000	11,790,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Wines.
2,143,000	2,201,000	2,098,000	1,604,000	2,340,000	" { Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
554,588	561,000	588,000	493,000	576,000	" { Wood, and Manufactures of Dutiable.
2,789,000	2,836,000	2,998,000	1,981,000	2,418,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Wool, Raw.
7,184,000	7,107,000	6,862,000	5,969,000	7,161,000	<i>Dollars</i> { " Manufactures of, Total.
13,597,000	17,025,000	17,686,000	7,497,000	5,825,000	"
4,216,000	3,543,000	2,853,000	6,365,000	12,792,000	"
206,034,000	220,911,000	350,852,000	132,795,000	106,868,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Carpets and Carpeting.
25,556,000	32,451,000	53,243,000	18,784,000	11,600,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Clothing, Ready-made.
36,543,000	53,494,000	49,163,000	14,824,000	15,597,000	" { Cloths.
1,362,000	894,000	783,000	1,790,000	2,272,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Dress Goods: Women's and Children's.
999,000	1,297,000	985,000	765,000	937,000	<i>Dollars</i> { All other.
23,917,000	36,782,000	27,859,000	5,062,000	4,677,000	"
16,296,000	21,887,000	17,007,000	3,968,000	4,584,000	"
14,400,000	26,367,000†	22,049,000†	29,120,000	23,661,000	"
2,484,000	19,830,000	16,737,000	6,086,000	5,490,000	"
	9,486,000	13,601,000	2,267,000	1,344,000	"
731,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	798,967,000	<i>Dollars</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
138,491,000	162,443,000	159,819,000	123,344,000	166,451,000	<i>£</i>

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

† Entered as Pounds.

UNITED STATES.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Years ended June 30th.				
Agricultural Implements - Dollars	3,860,000	3,219,000	3,785,000	4,667,000	5,028,000
Animals: { No.	394,336	374,679	394,607	287,094	359,278
Cattle - - - - - Dollars	31,261,000	30,445,000	36,099,000	28,032,000	33,462,000
All other* - - - - - Dollars	2,377,000	2,490,000	1,390,000	1,496,000	2,251,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of	154,226,000	123,122,000	239,563,000	200,313,000	166,777,000
Corn (Malze) - - - - - Bushels	101,974,000	30,768,000	75,452,000	46,037,000	65,325,000
Wheat - - - - - Bushels	42,658,000	17,653,000	41,590,000	24,588,000	30,211,000
" Flour - - - - - Barrels	54,388,000	55,132,000	157,280,000	117,121,000	88,415,000
" " - - - - - Dollars	45,276,000	51,420,000	161,390,000	98,535,000	59,407,000
" " - - - - - Dollars	12,232,000	11,344,000	15,197,000	16,620,000	16,860,000
All other - - - - - Dollars	57,034,000	54,706,000	75,362,000	76,494,000	68,272,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines - - - - - Dollars	9,069,000	3,396,000	20,092,000	5,903,000	7,887,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous - - - - - Long tons	6,225,000	6,545,000	6,694,000	6,754,000	7,401,000
Copper Ore - - - - - Dollars	1,982,000	2,399,000	2,509,000	2,847,000	3,615,000
" Ingots, Bars, and Old - - - - - Dollars	6,356,000	3,391,000	8,649,000	10,004,000	11,909,000
Cotton, Raw † - - - - - Pounds	86,840	38,582	42,984	41,269	23,480
" Manufactures - - - - - Dollars	6,053,000	7,261,000	6,037,000	4,591,000	2,436,000
Cotton-seed oil - - - - - Gallons	20,237,000	34,555,000	56,454,000	37,642,000	196,048,000
Cycles and parts thereof - - - - - Dollars	2,220,000	4,414,000	6,934,000	4,188,000	19,242,000
Fertilisers - - - - - Tons	1,000	2,907,359	2,935,220	2,212,115	2,683,282
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total - - - - - Dollars	25,542,000	23,910,000	28,801,000	30,106,000	29,220,000
Saws and Tools - - - - - Dollars	1,866,000	1,844,000	1,900,000	1,902,000	1,919,000
Sewing Machines and parts thereof - - - - - Dollars	2,794,000	2,884,000	3,134,000	2,476,000	2,847,000
Engines and Boilers - - - - - Dollars	2,166,000	3,314,000	2,520,000	2,667,000	2,067,000
Machinery, all other - - - - - Dollars	9,272,000	10,118,000	10,638,000	10,673,000	10,711,000
Wire - - - - - Pounds	21,530,000	25,001,000	26,069,000	42,798,000	44,778,000
All other - - - - - Dollars	780,000	860,000	853,000	1,189,000	1,075,000
Leather and Manufactures of - - - - - Dollars	8,664,000	9,890,000	9,756,000	11,209,000	11,101,000
Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of) - - - - - Dollars	12,439,000	13,279,000	12,085,000	11,912,000	14,283,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal - - - - - Pounds	711,704,000	633,345,000	826,399,000	802,416,000	744,608,000
Oil, Mineral:— Crude - - - - - Gallons	8,000,000	7,452,000	9,713,000	9,689,000	8,807,000
Refined - - - - - Dollars	95,451,000	91,415,000	108,598,000	111,704,000	121,926,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax - - - - - Pounds	6,744,000	5,876,000	5,102,000	4,587,000	4,416,000
Meat Products, † Total - - - - - Dollars	44,659,000	46,150,000	39,704,000	37,575,000	37,084,000
Beef, Fresh - - - - - Pounds	48,517,000	66,366,000	64,999,000	82,675,000	96,116,000
" Salted - - - - - Dollars	2,409,000	3,715,000	3,965,000	4,516,000	3,821,000
" Canned - - - - - Dollars	123,183,000	129,154,000	130,003,000	138,830,000	135,691,000
Tallow - - - - - Pounds	173,238,000	194,046,000	220,555,000	206,295,000	198,892,000
Bacon - - - - - Dollars	12,862,000	15,322,000	18,054,000	17,754,000	16,700,000
Hams - - - - - Pounds	97,508,000	90,287,000	70,205,000	58,424,000	62,683,000
Pork, Pickled - - - - - Dollars	5,250,000	5,049,000	3,988,000	3,185,000	3,572,000
Lard - - - - - Pounds	82,639,000	109,586,000	87,028,000	79,089,000	55,975,000
Oleomargarine, The Oil - - - - - Dollars	6,737,000	9,069,000	7,776,000	7,223,000	5,121,000
Dairy Products - - - - - Pounds	112,745,000	111,689,000	89,180,000	61,819,800	54,662,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - - - - - Dollars	5,242,000	5,501,000	4,426,000	3,129,000	2,766,000
Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood) - - - - - Pounds	531,900,000	514,676,000	507,920,000	391,758,000	416,658,000
" Manufactures of - - - - - Dollars	39,150,000	37,405,000	39,335,000	35,781,000	38,389,000
" " - - - - - Dollars	76,501,000	84,410,000	76,857,000	82,178,000	86,971,000
" " - - - - - Dollars	7,907,000	8,246,000	7,758,000	9,933,000	9,846,000
" " - - - - - Dollars	79,789,000	81,317,000	80,336,000	52,460,000	63,576,000
" " - - - - - Dollars	4,753,000	4,787,000	4,792,000	4,117,000	5,068,000
" " - - - - - Dollars	471,084,000	498,344,000	460,046,000	365,694,000	447,567,000
" " - - - - - Dollars	33,456,000	34,414,000	33,202,000	34,644,000	40,090,000
" " - - - - - Dollars	68,218,000	80,231,000	91,582,000	113,939,000	122,296,000
" " - - - - - Dollars	6,476,000	7,859,000	9,012,000	11,207,000	11,943,000
" " - - - - - Dollars	13,082,000	9,864,000	10,359,000	9,571,000	9,580,000
" " - - - - - Dollars	255,647,000	249,233,000	255,432,000	266,083,000	290,686,000
" " - - - - - Dollars	21,480,000	21,034,000	20,670,000	22,892,000	24,085,000
" " - - - - - Dollars	3,876,000	4,187,000	4,069,000	4,051,000	3,850,000
" " - - - - - Dollars	21,765,000	20,283,000	19,728,000	20,607,000	20,938,000
" " - - - - - Dollars	6,510,000	5,987,000	6,063,000	6,059,000	6,774,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - Dollars	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,081,000	869,205,000
" " - - - - - £	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	178,181,000	181,084,000

\* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

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UNITED STATES.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.				(Year ended 31st December.)	
5,413,000	5,177,000	5,241,000	7,610,000	13,595,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Agricultural Implements.
821,722	872,461	392,190	439,255	409,178	Animals:—
80,604,000	84,561,000	36,357,000	37,527,000	30,685,000	No. } Cattle.
5,150,000	7,280,000	7,211,000	8,415,000	9,024,000	" } All other.*
114,605,000	141,357,900	197,857,000	353,597,000	267,966,000	" } Breadstuffs: Total Value of.
27,691,000	99,983,000	176,918,000	208,745,000	208,185,000	<i>Bushels.</i> } Corn (Maize).
14,651,000	37,887,000	54,087,000	74,197,000	82,729,000	<i>Dollars.</i> } Wheat.
76,103,000	60,650,000	79,562,000	148,231,000	109,635,000	<i>Bushels.</i> } Flour.
43,806,000	39,710,000	59,920,000	145,635,000	81,447,000	<i>Barrels.</i> } All other.
15,299,000	14,621,000	14,570,000	15,350,000	18,717,000	" } Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines.
51,652,000	52,025,000	55,914,000	69,264,000	70,082,000	<i>Dollars.</i> } Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous.
4,496,000	11,785,000	27,936,000	44,751,000	85,698,000	" } Copper Ore.
8,180,000	9,063,000	9,788,000	9,442,000	11,950,000	" } Ingots, Bars, and Old.
3,772,000	3,641,000	3,658,000	4,009,000	5,752,000	<i>Long tons.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
11,099,000	10,646,000	11,009,000	11,684,000	15,713,000	<i>Dollars.</i> } Manufactures.
10,281	15,835	15,000	8,000	8,747	<i>Tons.</i> } Cotton-seed oil.
1,105,000	2,034,000	2,060,000	824,000	443,000	<i>Dollars.</i> } Cycles and parts thereof.
148,446,000	175,531,000	279,394,000	278,967,000	246,326,000	<i>Pounds.</i> } Fertilisers.
13,921,000	18,644,000	30,712,000	31,076,000	41,190,000	" } Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total.
3,517,433	2,335,226	3,103,755	3,850,264	2,952,969	" } Saws and Tools.
204,901,000	190,056,000	230,891,000	230,442,000	191,167,000	" } Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
13,790,000	16,887,000	21,038,000	17,024,000	24,859,000	" } Engines and Boilers.
21,188,000	19,446,000	27,199,000	40,231,000	49,909,000	" } Machinery, all other.
6,813,000	5,477,000	6,897,000	10,138,000	12,478,000	<i>Pounds.</i> } Wire.
8	1,898,000	7,005,000	6,847,000	4,820,000	" } All other.
639,000	514,000	530,000	474,000	917,000	" } Leather, and Manufactures of.
5,741,000	4,401,000	5,006,000	4,360,000	7,802,000	" } Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of).
32,001,000	41,161,000	57,498,000	70,407,000	105,630,000	<i>Pounds.</i> } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
1,985,000	2,197,000	2,475,000	2,431,000	3,479,000	<i>Dollars.</i> } Oil, Mineral:—
2,280,000	3,139,000	3,340,000	3,136,000	4,103,000	" } Crude.
2,985,000	3,274,000	4,228,000	5,217,000	6,724,000	" } Refined.
11,653,000	15,201,000	21,875,000	25,704,000	33,101,000	<i>Pounds.</i> } Paraffin and Paraffin Wax.
61,084,000	70,939,000	107,729,000	137,055,000	260,550,000	" } Meat Products, & Total.
1,277,000	1,507,000	2,243,000	2,593,000	5,527,000	" } Beef, Fresh.
11,841,000	15,843,000	23,337,000	31,326,000	47,756,000	" } " Salted.
15,614,000	20,243,000	19,161,000	21,114,000	26,810,000	" } " Canned.
7,420,000	8,844,000	9,215,000	9,155,000	11,656,000	" } Tallow.
733,652,000	798,367,000	1,056,493,000	1,355,934,000	1,678,906,000	" } Bacon.
7,166,000	7,960,000	9,611,000	12,582,000	16,121,000	" } Hams.
111,285,000	110,924,000	131,726,000	113,297,000	117,690,000	" } Pork, Pickled.
5,102,000	6,122,000	6,172,000	4,343,000	5,968,000	" } Lard.
41,493,000	56,261,000	55,463,000	61,782,000	59,426,000	" } Oleomargarine: The Oil.
95,076,000	105,883,000	126,365,000	154,628,000	181,801,000	" } Dairy Products.
3,570,000	4,407,000	4,967,000	6,030,000	7,650,000	" } Tobacco, Unmanufactured
127,001,000	125,306,000	127,484,000	156,424,000	173,379,000	" } Manufactures of.
191,338,000	224,783,000	290,896,000	274,768,000	322,636,000	" } Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood).
16,833,000	18,974,000	22,654,000	22,967,000	23,196,000	" } Manufactures of.
62,478,000	70,709,000	67,713,000	44,314,000	48,614,000	" } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,558,000	3,975,000	3,614,000	2,368,000	2,405,000	
64,102,000	65,698,000	54,020,000	37,110,000	49,398,000	
5,721,000	5,687,000	4,656,000	3,280,000	4,530,000	
25,864,000	52,759,000	75,109,000	81,745,000	97,084,000	
1,296,000	2,324,000	2,783,000	3,142,000	4,314,000	
432,550,000	425,352,000	500,899,000	660,109,000	568,005,000	
37,776,000	33,443,000	34,187,000	46,381,000	41,009,000	
106,464,000	129,036,000	165,247,000	200,186,000	216,647,000	
10,951,000	12,670,000	15,971,000	18,988,000	21,016,000	
53,297,000	69,498,000	66,769,000	88,133,000	137,574,000	
4,185,000	3,973,000	3,297,000	4,907,000	7,997,000	
474,886,000	509,534,000	568,316,000	709,344,000	690,069,000	
36,832,000	33,539,000	29,125,000	39,711,000	41,531,000	
73,069,000	108,277,000	113,505,000	132,579,000	139,830,000	
7,107,000	8,068,000	6,742,000	7,904,000	9,796,000	
6,633,000	6,900,000	9,654,000	9,096,000	9,007,000	
300,965,000	295,539,000	314,932,000	293,020,000	346,824,000	
25,799,000	24,571,000	24,711,000	22,172,000	29,936,000	
3,958,000	4,880,000	5,026,000	4,818,000	5,201,000	
20,866,000	24,521,000	30,732,000	28,415,000	35,467,000	
6,250,000	7,426,000	8,893,000	9,098,000	10,383,000	
793,392,000	863,200,000	1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,252,632,000	
165,290,000	179,838,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	281,027,000	

\* Exclusive of Dairy Products.

† Included under "All other Manufactures of Iron and Steel" prior to 1899.

# CHILI. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals, Living:					
Horses, Mules, and Asses - - - { No. Pesos Fuer.	5,995 283,000	7,362 359,000	9,270 432,000	9,873 880,000	8,661 366,000
Oxen and Cows - - - - - { No. Pesos Fuer.	112,237 5,084,000	76,799 3,965,000	85,598 4,635,000	107,652 5,245,000	94,490 4,711,000
Sheep - - - - - { No. Pesos Fuer.	15,649 66,000	21,338 79,000	23,197 98,000	22,073 66,000	16,352 46,000
Candles (Velas) - - - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	1,822,000 807,000	1,884,000 848,000	1,497,000 669,000	2,964,000 1,434,000	2,019,000 911,000
Coal - - - - - { Tonnes Pesos Fuer.	374,000 2,963,000	398,000 3,175,000	507,000 4,114,000	385,000 3,078,000	422,000 3,380,000
Coffee - - - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	860,000 342,000	1,018,000 407,000	756,000 302,000	1,179,000 478,000	756,000 301,000
Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods of Pure Cotton - - - { Métres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	960,883 6,789,981 7,043,000	854,176 6,175,034 6,401,000	564,122 5,384,765 5,387,000	1,453,261 11,500,466 11,509,000	648,584 6,789,075 7,008,949
Cotton Yarns - - - - - { Pesos Fuer.	373,000	415,000	365,000	601,000	474,000
Drugs - - - - - { Pesos Fuer.	676,000	648,000	653,000	685,000	768,000
Hardware, &c. - - - - - { " Pesos Fuer.	1,369,000	1,151,000	1,313,000	1,798,000	1,338,000
Iron:					
Bars, Blocks, and Ingots - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	13,555,000 634,000	13,030,000 634,000	12,328,000 607,000	15,087,000 756,000	17,684,000 869,000
Sheets (galvanized or not) - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	7,775,000 852,000	12,718,000 1,432,000	10,617,000 1,199,000	7,279,000 805,000	10,918,000 1,233,000
Tubing (galvanized or not) - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	11,469,000 996,000	13,594,000 1,363,000	9,749,000 866,000	2,920,000 321,000	4,734,000 489,000
Rails - - - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	5,008,000 250,000	39,588,000 1,975,000	26,209,000 1,311,000	19,713,000 990,000	11,038,000 556,000
Machinery					
Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c. } Pesos Fuer.	{ Information not available. }			1,474,000	1,689,000
Sewing Machines - - - - - { " Pesos Fuer.	195,000	252,000	143,000	341,000	379,000
Not specially mentioned - - - { " Pesos Fuer.	767,000	1,110,000	813,000	768,000	1,644,000
Oil: Mineral, for Lighting - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	7,669,000 613,000	9,141,000 734,000	6,402,000 525,000	12,313,000 960,000	9,376,000 759,000
Paper of all kinds - - - - - { Pesos Fuer.	890,000	1,007,000	870,000	1,051,000	1,016,000
Railway Materials - - - - - { " Pesos Fuer.	3,111,000	4,021,000	2,670,000	3,004,000	2,196,000
Sacks, empty - - - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	8,894,000 1,415,000	9,093,000 1,407,000	14,623,000 2,249,000	13,826,000 2,060,000	11,966,000 1,343,000
Steel, in bars, plates, &c. - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	2,846,000 351,000	3,104,000 385,000	1,280,000 158,000	2,735,000 251,000	2,365,000 355,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	31,168,000 5,767,000	23,376,000 4,746,000	30,310,000 5,700,000	29,419,000 5,855,000	28,504,000 4,913,000
Tea - - - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	545,000 818,000	520,000 780,000	425,000 637,000	844,000 1,264,000	617,000 922,000
Wire of all kinds - - - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	1,894,000 197,000	4,304,000 447,000	2,561,000 266,000	3,691,000 352,000	3,653,000 353,000
Wood, for Building - - - - - { Cub. Métres. Pesos Fuer.	2,485,000 870,000	2,846,000 877,000	1,315,000 460,000	3,205,000 1,090,000	2,791,000 998,000
Woolen Manufactures: Piece Goods of Pure Wool - - - { Métres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	2,441,122 164,498 2,567,000	2,209,353 150,080 2,226,000	1,601,158 175,395 1,674,000	3,284,524 354,123 3,380,000	2,799,883 172,124 2,448,000
Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool predomi- nating - - - - - { Métres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	2,765,308 21,582 612,000	2,644,797 18,982 569,000	1,453,285 30,858 396,000	2,970,392 42,201 725,000	2,385,375 34,759 624,000
Yerba Maté - - - - - { Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	2,250,000 450,000	3,199,000 640,000	6,058,000 1,212,000	1,718,000 343,000	2,536,000 505,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { Pesos Fuer. £.	65,960,000 10,306,000	67,889,000 10,749,000	63,685,000 10,083,000	78,003,000 12,356,000	63,236,000 10,804,000

Note.—The Peso Fuerte in 1893 and after is equivalent  
to be equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency was

No. 18—continued.

**CHILI.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**  
 IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
9,225 352,000	12,435 482,000	6,707 224,000	4,845 173,000	1,897 94,000	4,419 218,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horses, Mules, & Asses.
83,279 4,124,000	108,005 4,602,000	92,762 3,844,000	68,912 2,757,000	42,512 3,302,000	27,561 1,812,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
13,248 47,000	17,274 102,000	20,752 45,000	18,541 37,000	16,935 67,000	10,844 67,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Shesp.
1,490,000 670,000	2,299,000 1,034,000	2,483,000 1,117,000	2,607,000 1,177,000	1,633,000 1,482,000	2,023,000 1,817,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Candles ( <i>Pelas</i> ).
596,000 4,753,000	574,000 4,573,000	683,000 5,463,000	513,000 4,123,000	655,000 13,102,000	624,000 12,469,000	<i>Tonnes.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Coal.
513,000 205,000	766,000 309,000	978,000 391,000	900,000 300,000	1,420,000 2,220,000	1,498,000 2,397,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Coffee.
465,791 4,178,878	879,441 7,694,103	1,627,116 7,013,612	1,186,676 6,483,520	12,304 5,416,289	— 6,943,923	<i>Metros.</i> } <i>Kilogs.</i> } Cotton Manufactures : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Piece Goods of Pure Cotton.
4,358,280	7,799,008	7,179,000	7,310,000	9,497,000	18,060,000	
427,000	410,000	548,000	551,000	654,000	1,139,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Cotton Yarns.
524,000	632,000	928,000	848,000	1,348,000	1,536,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Drugs.
1,108,000	1,767,000	1,781,000	1,122,000	1,591,000	1,479,000	" } Hardware, &c.
15,356,000 740,000	17,704,000 858,000	15,422,000 800,000	8,405,000 419,000	6,774,000 772,000	9,137,000 992,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Iron : Bars, Blocks, and Ingots.
14,564,000 1,594,000	10,686,000 1,096,000	9,173,000 1,042,000	12,615,000 1,446,000	12,230,000 1,600,000	6,383,000 760,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheets (galvanized or not.)
7,879,000 743,000	12,983,000 1,340,000	4,074,000 542,000	3,064,000 324,000	2,651,000 576,000	3,446,000 657,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tubing (galvanized or not.)
14,431,000 705,000	20,889,000 1,036,000	15,658,000 777,000	3,908,000 195,000	2,213,000 172,000	2,550,000 235,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Rails.
1,358,000	976,000	1,015,000	1,122,000	1,390,000	2,049,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Machinery : Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c.
106,000	333,000	344,000	160,000	81,000	69,000	" } Sewing Machines.
815,000	874,000	643,000	711,000	770,000	678,000	" } Not specially mentioned.
8,716,000 695,000	13,416,000 1,086,000	13,537,000 1,139,000	14,312,000 1,162,000	13,667,000 1,626,000	14,374,000 1,748,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oil : Mineral, for Lighting
820,000	1,035,000	1,167,000	1,164,000	2,249,000	2,726,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Paper of all kinds.
2,188,000	1,310,000	2,027,000	789,000	623,000	1,733,000	" } Railway Materials.
12,524,000 2,001,000	14,414,000 2,312,000	11,972,000 1,874,000	15,068,000 2,440,000	13,886,000 2,966,000	16,540,000 3,316,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sacks, empty.
3,208,000 387,000	7,171,000 963,000	3,482,000 422,000	2,256,000 276,000	1,369,000 166,000	1,086,000 204,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Steel, in bars, plates, &c.
28,472,000 4,863,000	33,523,000 5,510,000	35,462,000 5,777,000	36,811,000 5,984,000	47,380,000 6,613,000	40,837,000 5,480,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
584,000 875,000	591,000 885,000	675,000 1,011,000	701,000 1,046,000	674,000 1,347,000	797,000 1,615,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tea.
4,197,000 431,000	4,747,000 448,000	3,040,000 355,000	4,366,000 572,000	3,142,000 783,000	2,914,000 584,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wire of all kinds.
1,835,000 662,000	2,855,000 1,011,000	2,668,000 911,000	2,061,000 719,000	— 214,000	— 716,000	<i>Cub. Metres.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wood, for Building.
1,449,635 96,575	2,300,083 97,128	3,020,296 97,736	2,927,542 117,560	756,874 273,991	979,364 208,353	<i>Metros.</i> } <i>Kilogs.</i> } Woollen Manufactures : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Piece Goods of Pure Wool
1,054,000	1,758,000	2,210,000	2,291,000	2,998,000	3,082,000	
1,382,091 15,865	1,426,988 19,530	1,851,192 18,047	1,375,895 28,389	187,421 101,806	303,157 106,041	<i>Metros.</i> } <i>Kilogs.</i> } Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool pre- dominating.
848,000 742,000	395,000 2,734,000	579,000 2,112,000	509,000 2,527,000	743,000 4,445,000	805,000 5,098,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Yerba Maté.
148,000	548,000	419,000	506,000	2,377,000	2,433,000	
54,484,000 8,627,000	69,207,000 10,958,000	74,083,000 11,730,000	65,503,000 10,371,000	102,262,000 7,670,000	106,280,000 7,969,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

to ls. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken to  
 re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

No. 18—continued.

CHILI.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>Animals, Living :</b>					
Horses and Mules . . . . . { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	486 17,000	1,135 40,000	1,096 37,000	1,046 46,000	822 31,000
Oxen and Cows . . . . . { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	471 28,000	686 41,000	763 46,000	2,029 117,000	1,846 116,000
Sheep . . . . . { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	576 2,000	854 1,000	1,808 5,000	3,370 10,000	2,213 7,000
Borate of Lime ( <i>Borato de Cal</i> ) . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	3,670,000 184,000	3,586,000 177,000	6,362,000 318,000	2,908,000 164,000	4,587,000 229,000
Coal . . . . . { <i>Toneladas.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	147,620 1,358,000	196,479 1,710,000	153,459 2,160,000	217,044 1,564,000	315,345 1,746,000
Copper in Bars (or Ingots) . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	20,146,000 5,689,000	24,288,000 7,619,000	17,464,000 4,873,000	19,144,000 5,077,000	19,328,000 4,844,000
Flour of all kinds . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	3,140,000 288,000	2,166,000 156,000	5,779,000 400,000	3,887,000 278,000	2,181,000 154,000
Grain : Wheat . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	49,696,000 2,915,000	28,928,000 1,581,000	178,048,000 7,240,000	146,802,000 6,196,000	185,963,000 6,082,000
" Barley . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	7,018,000 240,000	6,162,000 232,000	13,952,000 422,000	13,361,000 472,000	27,085,000 902,000
Guano . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	88,100,000 2,430,000	41,283,000 1,287,000	— —	— —	— —
<b>Hides and Skins :</b>					
Oxh des . . . . . { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	16,345 98,000	74,021 521,000	94,812 660,000	30,015 180,000	117,864 707,000
Goatskins . . . . . { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	554,346 166,000	578,459 174,000	440,292 132,000	654,691 208,000	309,905 98,000
Chinchilla . . . . . { <i>Dozens</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	10,112 20,000	4,573 9,000	6,708 13,000	2,329 5,000	2,345 5,000
Iodine ( <i>Yodo</i> ) . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	201,000 2,014,000	420,000 4,197,000	424,000 4,240,000	514,000 5,138,000	595,000 5,968,000
Leather for Soles ( <i>Suelas</i> ) . . . . . <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	1,347,000	1,272,000	1,265,000	814,000	880,000
<b>Ores—Total of</b> . . . . . " . . . . .	1,775,000	2,386,000	1,148,000	1,411,000	1,226,000
Silver Ore . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	670,000 180,000	1,676,000 926,000	611,000 174,000	920,000 419,000	330,000 207,000
Copper Ore . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	4,468,000 179,000	1,176,000 50,000	5,874,000 210,000	5,239,000 262,000	8,290,000 415,000
Manganese Ore . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	26,458,000 265,000	50,997,000 510,000	35,610,000 366,000	51,088,000 517,000	36,741,000 337,000
Nitrate of Soda ( <i>Salitre</i> ) . . . . . { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	921,388 36,387,000	1,026,298 36,950,000	891,727 32,418,000	797,827 31,786,000	947,025 39,212,000
Wool, Raw . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuere.</i>	2,662,000 665,000	2,250,000 606,000	2,517,000 681,000	3,557,000 820,000	2,366,000 491,000
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES</b> . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuere.</i> <i>£</i>	65,963,000 10,444,000	67,678,000 10,716,000	65,702,000 10,408,000	64,205,000 10,166,000	72,245,000 11,439,000

Note.—The *Peso Fuerte* in 1896 and after is equivalent to be equivalent to *8s. 2d.*, but the currency

No. 18—continued.

## CHILI.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,512 45,000	1,159 36,000	1,608 48,000	1,812 65,000	1,219 105,000	1,740 160,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals Living : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horses and Mules.
1,180 71,000	1,510 91,000	1,502 90,000	970 59,000	1,292 154,000	2,056 247,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
1,804 5,000	2,500 13,000	3,326 17,000	1,870 9,000	2,241 22,000	3,373 24,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep.
6,700,000 335,000	4,425,000 221,000	7,486,000 374,000	8,154,000 284,000	7,028,000 1,125,000	14,951,000 2,243,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Borate of Lime ( <i>Borato de</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <i>Cal</i> ).
209,556 1,677,000	203,464 1,641,000	210,614 1,484,000	247,727 1,905,000	307,642 4,739,000	255,166 5,108,000	<i>Toneladas.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Coal.
19,640,000 4,372,000	20,042,000 4,602,000	20,592,000 5,148,000	19,011,000 5,226,000	20,600,000 13,759,000	17,311,000 14,628,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Copper in Bars (or Ingots).
3,116,000 155,000	3,849,000 202,000	4,102,000 250,000	5,239,000 313,000	6,072,000 912,000	7,125,000 997,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Flour of all kinds.
116,235,000 3,302,000	78,581,000 2,034,000	137,565,000 4,127,000	72,394,000 2,900,000	76,965,000 7,696,000	45,812,000 4,581,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Grain : Wheat.
33,218,000 1,001,000	56,273,000 1,602,000	51,827,000 1,601,000	18,851,000 924,000	18,350,000 1,656,000	26,192,000 2,430,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } " Barley.
— —	— —	7,760,000 310,000	16,000 480	488,000 29,000	23,482,000 989,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Guano.
90,567 601,000	134,407 1,070,000	62,477 437,000	1,620,000 218,000	3,442,000 1,346,000	2,105,000 884,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } Hides and Skins : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxh'des.
192,437 58,000	196,280 59,000	156,924 47,000	127,000 38,000	237,000 95,000	372,000 133,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Goatskins.
7,606 15,000	15,379 31,000	26,061 52,000	12,289 25,000	32,694 711,000	36,298 969,000	<i>Dozina.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Chinchilla.
323,000 3,338,000	144,000 1,443,000	206,000 2,064,000	243,000 2,429,000	235,000 3,170,000	304,000 4,198,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Iodine ( <i>Iodo</i> ).
764,000	1,022,000	1,225,000	1,344,000	3,103,000	2,449,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Leather for Soles ( <i>Suelas</i> ).
1,556,000	1,806,000	2,462,000	2,176,000	3,199,000	6,301,000	" } Ores—Total of.
370,000 401,000	2,187,000 1,051,000	2,746,000 1,258,000	984,000 434,000	284,000 205,000	302,000 248,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Silver Ore.
11,106,000 444,000	6,963,000 279,000	6,159,000 308,000	3,396,000 170,000	20,301,000 2,023,000	35,854,000 3,585,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Copper Ore.
47,964,000 480,000	24,075,000 241,000	26,151,000 262,000	23,529,000 1,412,000	20,851,000 447,000	40,931,000 1,228,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Manganese Ore.
1,081,337 44,728,000	1,220,427 45,529,000	1,111,757 43,932,000	1,057,640 37,462,000	1,294,227 90,675,000	1,380,718 96,650,000	1,000 Kilogs. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Nitrate of Soda ( <i>Salitre</i> ).
3,735,000 751,000	3,341,000 685,000	4,508,000 928,000	3,641,000 739,000	4,284,000 3,071,000	4,184,000 2,170,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wool, Raw.
72,040,000 11,406,000	72,920,000 11,546,000	74,359,000 11,774,000	64,754,000 10,253,000	168,069,000 12,605,000	163,106,000 12,233,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Kilogs after 1896.

to fr. 64 Previous to that year the peso was taken  
a gold basis in 1898.

No. 18—continued.

URUGUAY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>Animals, Living :</b>					
Cattle . . . . . { <i>No.</i>	17,728	77,280	58,926	14,267	70,634
Other . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	267,000	703,000	620,000	94,000	487,000
Other . . . . . { <i>No.</i>	3,911	18,253	17,723	2,352	18,613
Other . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	462,000	188,000	145,000	80,000	79,000
Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool, and Mixed) . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	428,000	412,000	207,000	220,000	328,000
Coal . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	894,000	857,000	396,000	403,000	573,000
Coal . . . . . { <i>Toneladas.</i>	94,813	95,667	58,132	77,944	72,309
Coffee . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	945,000	957,000	881,000	770,000	723,000
Coffee . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,184,000	994,000	1,035,000	789,000	915,000
Cotton Piece Goods : . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	284,000	238,000	248,000	189,000	220,000
Of Pure Cotton . . . . . { <i>Metres</i>	2,182,000	1,393,000	812,000	1,290,000	1,850,000
Of Pure Cotton . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,675,000	1,985,000	1,778,000	2,306,000	2,712,000
Of Pure Cotton . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,293,000	1,543,000	1,421,000	1,882,000	2,231,000
Drugs . . . . . "	332,000	280,000	194,000	194,000	180,000
Haberdashery . . . . . "	1,425,000	976,000	436,000	490,000	515,000
Hats and Hatters' materials . . . . . "	262,000	203,000	172,000	195,000	218,000
<b>Iron and Steel :</b>					
Bars, Plates, Columns, Girders, . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	20,440,000	27,218,000	4,098,000	2,680,000	3,205,000
Bars, Plates, Columns, Girders, . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	185,000	1,217,000	190,000	113,000	151,000
Iron, Galvanized, for Roofs . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	5,608,000	2,883,000	2,365,000	2,134,000	1,823,000
Ironmongery . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	397,000	165,000	165,000	152,000	128,000
Wire, for Fencing . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,113,000	985,000	481,000	423,000	415,000
Wire, for Fencing . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	11,872,000	4,413,000	9,784,000	10,169,000	13,289,000
Wire, for Fencing . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	605,000	223,000	499,000	522,000	691,000
<b>Machinery and Tools :</b>					
Agricultural . . . . . "	218,000	279,000	161,000	298,000	292,000
Industrial . . . . . "	585,000	856,000	214,000	105,000	153,000
<b>Oil : Kerosene</b> . . . . . { <i>Litres</i>	7,970,000	6,193,000	7,466,000	6,818,000	6,963,000
Oil : Kerosene . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	365,000	243,000	348,000	319,000	322,000
Oil : Olive . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,180,000	1,877,000	1,762,000	1,082,000	1,116,000
Oil : Olive . . . . . { <i>Litres</i>	11,000	6,000	8,000	6,000	6,000
Oil : Olive . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	651,000	503,000	532,000	507,000	387,000
Paper of all Kinds . . . . . "	370,000	315,000	242,000	258,000	303,000
Rice . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	4,925,000	4,959,000	4,847,000	4,001,000	3,711,000
Rice . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	461,000	447,000	419,000	380,000	334,000
Sackcloth . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,349,000	886,000	747,000	508,000	1,672,000
Sackcloth . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	186,000	125,000	106,000	127,000	232,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined (including Molasses) . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	15,528,000	15,070,000	12,498,000	13,164,000	13,438,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined (including Molasses) . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,506,000	1,468,000	1,189,000	1,253,000	1,285,000
Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,396,000	1,559,000	815,000	925,000	747,000
Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	585,000	590,000	273,000	331,000	270,000
Wearing Apparel . . . . . "	1,017,000	757,000	513,000	635,000	683,000
Wine . . . . . { <i>Litres</i>	33,593,000	29,371,000	21,506,000	18,541,000	18,230,000
Wine . . . . . { <i>Dozens</i>	—	—	—	—	—
Wine . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	4,202,000	3,660,000	2,649,000	2,267,000	2,250,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof . . . . . "	1,749,000	1,909,300	326,000	356,000	344,000
<b>Woollen Piece Goods :</b>					
Of Pure Wool . . . . . { <i>Metres</i>	369,000	309,000	109,000	182,000	224,000
Of Pure Wool . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	90,000	88,000	43,000	45,000	40,000
Of Pure Wool . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	320,000	281,000	149,000	165,000	173,000
Of Wool mixed with other materials . . . . . { <i>Metres</i>	1,122,000	759,000	382,000	318,000	505,000
Of Wool mixed with other materials . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	9,000	10,000	9,000	13,000	15,000
Of Wool mixed with other materials . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	201,000	150,000	85,000	86,000	120,000
"Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea) . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	4,512,000	6,023,000	7,421,000	7,217,000	7,980,000
"Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea) . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	455,000	697,000	748,000	724,000	798,000
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES</b> . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES</b> . . . . . { <i>£</i>	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,058,000

\* Includes 2,450 Pesos Fuertes, the value of 340 Columns or Girders, the weight of which was not stated.

No. 18—continued.

URUGUAY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
155,388	265,943	248,583	94,293	251,904	275,423	No.	Animals, Living :
829,000	1,791,000	1,946,000	770,000	2,007,000	2,135,000	Pesos Fuero.	Cattle.
24,168	35,967	6,713	42,758	22,089	30,306	No.	Other.
101,000	65,000	45,000	221,000	87,000	76,000	Pesos Fuero.	
436,000	366,000	356,000	269,000	378,000	411,000	Kilogs.	Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool
770,000	698,000	722,000	495,000	651,000	703,000	Pesos Fuero.	and Mixed).
129,872	114,851	108,583	73,444	94,560	131,727	Toneladas	Coal.
1,299,000	1,149,000	1,036,000	734,000	946,000	1,317,000	Pesos Fuero.	
962,000	1,100,000	1,154,000	958,000	1,005,000	1,153,000	Kilogs.	Coffee.
236,000	264,000	277,000	230,000	241,000	277,000	Pesos Fuero.	
2,198,000	2,591,000	3,417,000	1,816,000	2,790,000	3,131,000	Metres.	Cotton Piece Goods :
3,276,000	3,036,000	2,819,000	1,973,000	3,044,000	2,870,000	Kilogs.	Of Pure Cotton.
2,732,000	2,562,000	2,494,000	1,656,000	2,521,000	2,477,000	Pesos Fuero.	
207,000	207,000	219,000	180,000	223,000	224,000	"	Drugs.
728,000	747,000	843,000	246,000	321,000	296,000	"	Haberdashery.
223,000	213,000	231,000	137,000	243,000	249,000	"	Hats and Hatters' materials.
6,368,000	6,405,000	7,260,000	4,847,000	5,914,000	5,306,000	Kilogs.	Iron and Steel :
271,000	287,000	337,000	218,000	267,000	250,000	Pesos Fuero.	Bars, Plates, Columns,
2,627,000	3,705,000	2,804,000	1,574,000	3,266,000	3,542,000	Kilogs.	Girders, Rails, &c.
184,000	261,000	197,000	110,000	229,000	248,000	Pesos Fuero.	Iron, Galvanized, for
564,000	577,000	660,000	333,000	417,000	441,000	"	Roofs.
9,116,000	9,876,000	9,217,000	5,184,000	7,799,000	8,511,000	Kilogs.	Ironmongery.
487,000	555,000	508,000	279,000	466,000	523,000	Pesos Fuero.	Wire, for Fencing.
463,000	344,000	213,000	123,000	241,000	281,000	"	Machinery and Tools
209,000	206,000	196,000	119,000	158,000	133,000	"	Agricultural.
7,206,000	8,686,000	8,269,000	8,259,000	10,314,000	8,640,000	Litres	Industrial.
333,000	401,000	384,000	386,000	480,000	402,000	Pesos Fuero.	Oil : Kerosene.
960,000	919,000	1,016,000	726,000	1,141,000	1,079,000	Kilogs.	
11,000	3,000	1,000	4,000	595	—	Litres	" Olive
298,000	277,000	305,000	219,000	349,000	324,000	Pesos Fuero.	
285,000	313,000	385,000	272,000	379,000	399,000	"	Paper of all Kinds.
3,319,000	3,773,000	3,917,000	3,971,000	4,329,000	4,312,000	Kilogs.	Rice.
297,000	339,000	344,000	353,000	359,000	378,000	Pesos Fuero.	
2,735,000	3,055,000	2,414,000	1,677,000	2,134,000	2,123,000	Kilogs.	Sackcloth.
380,000	427,000	338,000	235,000	299,000	297,000	Pesos Fuero.	
14,686,000	15,514,000	13,974,000	15,878,000	16,047,000	17,034,000	Kilogs.	Sugar, Raw and Refined (in-
1,394,000	1,440,000	1,320,000	1,387,000	1,420,000	1,568,000	Pesos Fuero.	cluding Molasses).
634,000	523,000	713,000	599,000	795,000	794,000	Kilogs.	Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff.
255,000	219,000	251,000	185,000	212,000	224,000	Pesos Fuero.	
880,000	773,000	803,000	485,000	754,000	656,000	"	Wearing Apparel.
20,291,000	22,303,000	20,864,000	18,029,000	19,012,000	16,340,000	Litres	Wine.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Dozens	
2,491,000	2,750,000	2,561,000	2,203,000	2,822,000	2,010,000	Pesos Fuero.	Wood and Manufactures
777,000	771,000	860,000	687,000	765,000	911,000	"	thereof.
289,000	258,000	311,000	182,000	225,000	183,000	Metres	Woollen Piece Goods :
56,000	44,000	40,000	28,000	34,000	31,000	Kilogs.	Of Pure Wool.
235,000	199,000	210,000	131,000	173,000	144,000	Pesos Fuero.	
526,000	473,000	596,000	376,000	609,000	517,000	Metres	Of Wool mixed with
29,000	25,000	19,000	6,000	7,000	9,000	Kilogs.	other materials.
158,000	138,000	156,000	91,000	144,000	127,000	Pesos Fuero.	
7,553,000	8,970,000	8,367,000	7,000,000	8,785,000	9,007,000	Kilogs.	" Yerba Mate " (Paraguay
755,000	897,000	835,000	799,000	879,000	901,000	Pesos Fuero.	Tea).
23,800,000	25,386,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,633,000	Pesos Fuero.	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
4,963,000	5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	£	AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

## URUGUAY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>Animals, Living :</b>						
Horses and Mules	- - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	8,849 116,000	1,811 14,000	5,350 80,000	7,278 54,000	17,980 122,000
Oxen and Cows	- - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	22,687 319,000	35,769 511,000	101,243 1,408,000	120,085 998,000	73,232 568,000
Sheep	- - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	57,499 29,000	25,182 19,000	35,683 21,000	123,764 62,000	37,853 19,000
Other	- - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	637 3,000	227 1,000	212 1,000	226 1,000	168 1,000
Bones and Bone Ash	- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	13,455,000 135,000	14,888,000 282,000	11,277,000 246,000	14,011,000 280,000	14,752,000 295,000
<b>Grain and Flour :</b>						
Maize	- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	7,662,000 81,000	4,382,000 88,000	1,400,000 42,000	638,000 19,000	825,000 23,000
Wheat	- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	1,932,000 96,000	13,253,000 924,000	501,000 25,000	1,080 50	5,896,000 169,000
Wheat Flour	- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	832,000 47,000	555,000 40,000	477,000 33,000	182,000 9,000	11,538,000 433,000
Guano	- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	7,890,000 96,000	9,945,000 204,000	10,117,000 216,000	9,577,000 192,000	6,177,000 124,000
<b>Hides and Skins :</b>						
Oxhides, salted	- - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	761,000 3,600,000	881,000 4,423,000	810,000 4,201,000	948,000 4,608,000	921,000 4,470,000
" dried	- - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	1,050,000 2,099,000	1,825,000 3,301,000	1,000,000 2,017,000	936,000 1,871,000	1,075,000 1,972,000
Sheep Skins	- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	11,162,000 1,116,000	4,668,000 1,214,000	4,091,000 1,130,000	4,729,000 1,110,000	6,650,000 1,504,000
Horsehair	- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	978,000 244,000	1,013,000 413,000	1,001,000 410,000	1,089,000 396,000	912,000 347,000
Meat, salted or smoked	- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	38,077,000 3,808,000	38,268,000 3,844,000	33,599,000 3,501,000	39,807,000 4,071,000	43,876,000 4,826,000
" Extract of	- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	550,000 1,100,000	821,000 1,677,000	712,000 2,135,000	523,000 1,840,000	487,000 1,706,000
Tallow	- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	{ <i>Not separately distinguished</i> }	15,915,000 1,665,000	13,082,000 1,504,000	11,731,000 1,361,000	12,027,000 1,563,000
Wool, Raw	- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>		25,910,000 8,207,000	27,972,000 7,420,000	28,789,000 7,678,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -		{ <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	25,954,000 5,407,000	29,086,000 6,060,000	26,998,000 5,625,000	25,952,000 5,407,000
						27,681,000 5,767,000

No. 18—continued.

## URUGUAY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
27,408 190,000	31,581 257,000	38,661 208,000	4,821 25,000	9,873 51,000	2,099 14,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals Living : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horses and Mules.
84,168 646,000	95,887 618,000	154,017 1,061,000	88,713 638,000	80,843 225,000	24,872 210,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
51,501 26,000	234,898 117,000	404,534 202,000	215,002 107,000	114,908 57,000	72,000 36,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep.
1,640 10,000	4,808 13,000	6,548 20,000	3,782 11,000	1,163 3,000	199 1,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Other.
16,554,000 183,000	14,362,000 136,000	17,174,000 125,000	17,244,000 138,000	13,461,000 108,000	15,487,000 124,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Bones and Bone Ash.
48,500,000 895,000	67,646,000 724,000	89,896,000 867,000	1,378,000 35,000	12,576,000 170,000	10,926,000 180,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Grain and Flour : Maize.
110,753,000 1,868,000	99,965,000 2,098,000	6,591,000 161,000	12,549,000 398,000	77,381,000 2,406,000	62,673,000 1,868,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wheat.
33,878,000 964,000	19,363,000 632,000	17,714,000 733,000	11,454,000 612,000	11,296,000 601,000	20,798,000 660,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wheat Flour.
8,273,000 166,000	8,968,000 180,000	11,194,000 224,000	5,364,000 107,000	5,568,000 111,000	6,238,000 121,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Guano.
1,161,000 4,730,000	872,000 4,076,000	915,000 3,907,000	816,000 3,264,000	773,000 3,459,000	882,000 3,930,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Hides and Skins : Oxhides, salted.
921,000 1,715,000	664,000 1,961,000	587,000 1,421,000	727,000 1,963,000	469,000 1,233,000	653,000 1,768,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } " dried.
6,512,000 1,247,000	6,827,000 1,062,000	7,866,000 1,298,000	7,103,000 1,207,000	7,646,000 1,409,000	6,296,000 1,879,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep Skins.
909,000 320,000	785,000 288,000	744,000 261,000	988,000 358,000	805,000 306,000	761,000 317,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horsehair.
55,813,000 5,719,000	56,025,000 4,922,000	55,294,000 4,562,000	45,754,000 4,813,000	51,065,000 5,475,000	58,949,000 7,089,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Meat, salted or smoked
649,000 2,271,000	580,000 2,029,000	701,000 2,104,000	394,000 1,183,000	482,000 1,447,000	564,000 1,693,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } " Extract of.
17,644,000 1,672,000	19,602,000 1,844,000	19,613,000 1,647,000	15,422,000 1,299,000	13,464,000 1,255,000	14,039,000 1,495,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tallow.
39,157,000 9,061,000	50,765,000 10,252,000	42,550,000 10,284,000	51,673,000 12,403,000	41,012,000 10,716,000	39,315,000 14,272,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wool, Raw.
33,479,000 6,975,000	32,544,000 6,780,000	30,408,000 6,334,000	29,320,000 6,108,000	30,277,000 6,308,000	36,574,000 7,620,000	{ <i>Pesos</i> <i>Fuertes</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND £ OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>Animals :</b>					
Horses, Mules, and Asses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	551 73,000	546 225,000	129 84,000	195 38,000	463 25,000
Other - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	10,194 81,000	1,465 176,000	2,072 67,000	83,273 353,000	6,723 176,000
Apparel and ready-made Clothing - - - - - "	8,080,000	6,534,000	2,333,000	4,308,000	4,766,000
Coal and Coke - - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	660,665 6,559,000	516,398 5,177,000	353,663 3,558,000	522,137 5,231,000	586,387 5,882,000
Cotton Tissues—Pure - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	†	†	†	18,842,000 16,158,000	11,390,000 10,436,000
Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations. - - - - - }	4,757,000	3,876,000	2,405,000	4,027,000	4,101,000
Colours, Paints, and Dyes - - - - - "					
Leather, and Manufactures of - - - - - "	2,503,000	1,705,000	426,000	622,000	845,000
Linen Tissues—Pure - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	†	†	†	573,000 627,000	680,000 913,000
<b>Metals and Manufactures :</b>					
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Railway Materials)	24,727,000	9,767,000	4,517,000	10,339,000	13,057,000
Iron, Unwrought - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	85,250,000 2,883,000	24,144,000 949,000	12,363,000 494,000	28,459,000 1,146,000	32,915,000 1,898,000
" Galvanised - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	Not sep- rately distinguished.		2,098,000 178,000	6,852,000 582,000	12,171,000 1,035,000
<b>Machinery and Tools :</b>					
Agricultural - - - - - "	1,301,000	632,000	531,000	1,951,000	2,257,000
Industrial - - - - - "	4,662,000	2,843,000	607,000	2,336,000	3,378,000
Railway Materials (except Rail) - - - - - "	19,250,000	34,075,000	16,047,000	2,953,000	2,889,000
Tin Plates - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	1,922,000 152,000	1,969,000 157,000	1,393,000 115,000	1,337,000 124,000	2,102,000 189,000
Oil, Olive - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	6,632,000 2,122,000	5,112,000 1,687,000	2,743,000 906,000	5,968,000 1,969,000	3,417,000 967,000
" Mineral (Kerosene) - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	181,855 908,000	106,776 834,000	103,542 518,000	161,003 805,000	184,339 922,000
Paper and Manufactures, including Books &c. - - - - - }	3,941,000	3,029,000	1,575,000	2,688,000	3,128,000
Sackcloth ( <i>Harpillera</i> ) - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	12,008,000 2,402,000	12,333,000 2,467,000	9,088,000 1,998,000	15,799,000 3,160,000	17,575,000 3,515,000
Sailcloth - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	1,149,000 725,000	951,000 550,000	499,000 257,000	1,200,000 584,000	1,085,000 578,000
Silk Tissues—Pure - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	†	†	†	29,000 461,000	44,000 753,000
Sugar, Refined - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	33,031,000 6,276,000	26,428,000 5,021,000	11,199,000 2,128,000	18,324,000 3,482,000	9,884,000 1,878,000
Wine - - - - - "	11,981,000	9,917,000	3,386,000	5,425,000	7,278,000
Wood and Manufactures of - - - - - "	12,107,000	7,399,000	2,360,000	3,712,000	4,890,000
Woollen Tissues—Pure - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	†	†	†	455,000 3,962,000	1,722,000 4,775,000
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES</b> { <i>Pesos Nac.</i> <i>£</i>	164,570,000 32,914,000	142,241,000 28,448,000	67,208,000 13,442,000	91,481,000 18,296,000	96,224,000 19,245,000

\* Including Silver Bullion.

† The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

No. 18—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

AND ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE \* only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
810 40,000	326 20,000	306 79,000	345 66,000	330 47,000	223 37,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals : <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
8,187 188,000	126,482 592,000	113,423 1,211,000	59,461 986,000	31,974 563,000	44,816 507,000	<i>No.</i> } Other. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
3,650,000	3,187,000	4,108,000	3,247,000	3,527,000	3,151,000	" } Apparel and ready-made Clothing.
751,462 7,533,000	863,740 5,130,000	889,169 5,221,000	784,155 4,720,000	885,061 5,819,000	1,100,776 6,637,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
10,682,000 9,112,000	20,979,000 17,790,000	14,780,000 12,945,000	12,155,000 10,594,000	14,688,000 12,997,000	15,166,000 13,862,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cotton Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
3,995,000	2,328,000 759,000	2,693,000 825,000	2,985,000 626,000	3,102,000 817,000	3,343,000 807,000	" } {Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Prepara- tions. Colours, Paints and Dyes.
650,000	641,000	980,000	905,000	960,000	1,130,000	" } Leather, and Manufactures of.
424,000 587,000	546,000 757,000	673,000 970,000	633,000 985,000	680,000 918,000	382,000 550,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Linen Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
14,251,000	9,901,000	15,614,000	15,995,000	16,279,000	16,978,000	" } Metals and Manufactures : Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Rail- way Materials).
44,446,000 1,675,000	34,631,000 1,374,000	41,068,000 1,588,000	32,446,000 1,272,000	42,134,000 1,605,000	36,708,000 1,436,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Unwrought. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
18,032,000 1,442,000	18,554,000 1,489,000	24,910,000 1,973,000	18,494,000 1,487,000	22,510,000 1,806,000	24,892,000 1,991,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Galvanised. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
3,707,000	1,203,000	837,000	582,000	1,072,000	2,227,000	" } Machinery and Tools : Agricultural.
2,074,000	1,073,000	1,285,000	1,870,000	1,860,000	2,714,000	" } Industrial.
1,440,000	1,562,000	1,940,000	991,000	1,507,000	1,099,000	" } Railway Materials (except Rails).
3,096,000 289,000	2,917,000 286,000	6,250,000 501,000	3,170,000 254,000	3,779,000 308,000	4,512,000 369,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tin Plates. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
4,308,000 1,077,000	6,568,000 1,312,000	6,626,000 1,325,000	4,766,000 952,000	5,878,000 1,174,000	6,714,000 1,352,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil, Olive. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
238,221 1,191,000	309,953 930,000	312,842 939,000	447,138 1,341,000	234,613 704,000	328,394 985,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Mineral (Kerosene). <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
3,195,000	2,237,000	2,952,000	2,643,000	3,017,000	3,016,000	" } Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.
20,517,000 4,103,000	19,487,000 3,897,000	25,291,000 5,058,000	13,504,000 2,701,000	20,088,000 4,018,000	31,580,000 6,316,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sackcloth ( <i>Harpütera</i> ). <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
1,045,000 590,000	872,000 498,000	1,129,000 644,000	655,000 386,000	988,000 574,000	656,000 376,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sackcloth. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
34,000 654,000	32,000 509,000	41,000 736,000	42,000 639,000	43,000 721,000	51,000 877,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Silk Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
12,062,000 1,206,000	5,620,000 562,000	2,071,000 207,000	946,000 95,000	441,000 44,000	456,000 46,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Refined. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
5,851,000	7,305,000	6,860,000	6,103,000	6,561,000	5,732,000	" } Wine.
5,388,000	3,916,000	6,949,000	4,986,000	6,346,000	7,470,000	" } Wood and Manufactures of.
1,583,000 4,522,000	1,448,000 5,056,000	1,548,000 5,419,000	1,192,000 4,173,000	1,224,000 3,708,000	1,282,000 3,845,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Woollen Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
92,759,000 18,558,000	95,096,000 19,019,000	112,164,000 22,433,000	98,289,000 19,658,000	107,429,000 21,486,000	116,551,000 23,370,000	<i>Pesos Nac.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
Animals, Living :								
Cattle . . . . .	No.	139,637	150,003	171,105	125,458	201,645		
	Pesos Nac.	3,194,000	3,579,000	3,997,000	2,625,000	4,444,000		
Sheep . . . . .	No.	19,528	50,002	114,691	40,100	71,167		
	Pesos Nac.	67,000	159,000	388,000	170,000	363,000		
Other . . . . .	No.	26,888	48,253	33,120	34,906	34,248		
	Pesos Nac.	432,000	836,000	853,000	644,000	751,000		
Bones and Bone Ash . . . . .	Tonnes	27,680	38,788	57,087	44,762	44,287		
	Pesos Nac.	654,000	621,000	562,000	679,000	677,000		
Grain and Flour :								
Maize . . . . .	Kilogs.	432,501,000	707,282,000	65,909,000	445,985,000	84,154,000		
	Pesos Nac.	12,978,000	14,146,000	1,450,000	8,561,000	1,579,000		
Wheat . . . . .	Kilogs.	22,806,000	327,394,000	395,555,000	470,110,000	1,008,137,000		
	Pesos Nac.	1,596,000	9,837,000	15,822,000	14,696,000	23,460,000		
Wheat Flour . . . . .	Kilogs.	3,361,000	12,018,000	7,015,000	18,849,000	37,921,000		
	Pesos Nac.	511,000	601,000	491,000	1,024,000	1,319,000		
Grease and Tallow . . . . .	Tonnes	18,319	17,362	20,725	19,879	19,066		
	Pesos Nac.	3,297,000	1,997,000	2,383,000	2,264,000	2,550,000		
Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep) . . . . .	Kilogs.	—	—	—	—	—		
	Pesos Nac.	25,093,000	17,718,000	15,856,000	19,576,000	13,101,000		
Linseed . . . . .	Tonnes	28,195	30,721	12,213	42,987	72,199		
	Pesos Nac.	1,607,000	1,229,000	611,000	2,546,000	2,888,000		
Meat Products :								
Beef, Salted . . . . .	Tonnes	41,768	43,481	39,635	44,699	41,151		
	Pesos Nac.	6,140,000	3,913,000	3,587,000	4,100,000	4,115,000		
Mutton, Frozen . . . . .	Tonnes	16,553	20,414	23,278	25,436	25,041		
	Pesos Nac.	1,328,000	1,633,000	1,862,000	2,035,000	2,003,000		
Sugar . . . . .	Kilogs.	134,000	100,000	9,000	2,000	18,000		
	Pesos Nac.	17,000	16,000	2,000	300	3,000		
Wool, Raw . . . . .	Kilogs.	141,774,000	118,406,000	138,606,000	154,635,000	123,230,000		
	Pesos Nac.	56,710,000	35,522,000	38,810,000	44,326,000	25,006,000		
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES			Pesos Nac.	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000
			£	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000

\* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE\* only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
220,490	408,128	382,539	238,121	359,296	312,150	<div> <div>No.</div> <div>Animals, Living :</div> </div>
4,540,000	7,008,000	6,544,000	5,018,000	7,690,000	6,824,000	
122,218	429,946	512,016	504,128	577,818	543,458	<div> <div>No.</div> <div>Cattle.</div> </div>
449,000	1,292,000	1,536,000	1,513,000	1,784,000	1,631,000	
44,008	48,979	37,975	47,115	32,772	23,067	<div> <div>No.</div> <div>Sheep.</div> </div>
695,000	757,000	556,000	677,000	709,000	573,000	
54,721	60,329	30,680	55,788	44,775	24,857	<div> <div>No.</div> <div>Other.</div> </div>
626,000	634,000	257,000	507,000	542,000	329,000	
54,876,000	772,318,000	1,570,517,000	374,942,000	717,105,000	1,116,276,000	<div> <div>Tonnes</div> <div>Bones and Bone Ash.</div> </div>
1,046,000	10,198,000	15,995,000	5,479,000	9,274,000	13,043,000	
1,608,240,000	1,010,289,000	523,001,000	101,845,000	645,161,000	1,713,429,000	<div> <div>Kilogs.</div> <div>Grain and Flour :</div> </div>
27,118,000	19,472,000	12,830,000	3,470,000	22,369,000	38,078,000	
40,758,000	53,935,000	51,782,000	41,443,000	31,933,000	59,464,000	<div> <div>Kilogs.</div> <div>Maize.</div> </div>
1,020,000	1,882,000	1,950,000	2,412,000	1,592,000	1,963,000	
25,246	40,588	34,143	31,588	29,341	24,150	<div> <div>Tonnes</div> <div>Wheat.</div> </div>
2,809,000	3,808,000	3,179,000	2,666,000	2,863,000	2,206,000	
102,955,000	96,312,000	88,066,000	93,760,000	94,785,000	94,181,000	<div> <div>Tonnes</div> <div>Wheat Flour.</div> </div>
15,514,000	18,985,000	15,200,000	17,297,000	18,253,000	22,664,000	
104,435	276,443	229,675	162,477	158,904	217,713	<div> <div>Tonnes</div> <div>Grease and Tallow.</div> </div>
3,583,000	8,287,000	6,556,000	4,996,000	5,420,000	7,402,000	
42,538	55,089	45,907	36,238	22,242	19,164	<div> <div>Tonnes</div> <div>Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep).</div> </div>
4,564,000	4,225,000	3,218,000	2,466,000	2,116,000	2,038,000	
36,496	41,882	45,105	50,894	59,833	56,627	<div> <div>Tonnes</div> <div>Linseed.</div> </div>
1,364,000	1,675,000	1,804,000	2,036,000	2,393,000	2,265,000	
3,000	84,000	22,026,000	41,734,000	20,820,000	26,701,000	<div> <div>Tonnes</div> <div>Meat Products :</div> </div>
1,000	13,000	3,304,000	4,383,000	1,666,000	2,136,000	
161,907,000	201,353,000	187,619,000	206,571,000	221,236,000	237,111,000	<div> <div>Tonnes</div> <div>Beef, Salted.</div> </div>
28,949,000	31,030,000	33,516,000	37,450,000	45,585,000	71,284,000	
101,688,000	120,068,000	116,302,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	<div> <div>Tonnes</div> <div>Mutton, Frozen.</div> </div>
20,333,000	24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	
						<div> <div>Kilogs.</div> <div>Sugar.</div> </div>
						<div> <div>Kilogs.</div> <div>Wool, Raw.</div> </div>
						<div> <div>Pesos Nac.</div> <div>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.</div> </div>

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Bicho de Mar - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	33,150 864,000	36,226 936,000	36,065 855,000	40,353 1,081,000	41,518 1,053,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Tons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	370,569 2,377,000	306,027 1,973,000	369,994 1,708,000	398,230 2,008,000	428,940 2,096,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	113,545 1,213,000	149,562 1,577,000	110,618 1,196,000	106,635 1,157,000	53,419 631,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures :— Total	36,136,000	45,020,000	53,290,000	52,707,000	45,138,000
„ Yarn and Thread { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	679,728 18,019,000	1,083,405 19,392,000	1,212,921 20,984,000	1,305,572 22,153,000	983,399 17,862,000
„ Grey shirtings { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	6,504,417 8,626,000	6,604,956 8,323,000	5,985,598 10,206,000	6,460,702 10,992,000	4,302,000 8,543,000
„ Shirtings, other { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	2,301,970 4,079,000	3,112,762 5,270,000	3,049,812 6,075,000	2,672,550 5,072,000	2,089,615 4,788,000
„ Manufactures, other	10,412,000	12,035,000	16,025,000	13,890,000	13,945,000
Dyes, Aniline - - -	683,000	890,000	976,000	979,000	1,017,000
Fish and Fishery Pro- { <i>Piculs</i> ducts - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	279,750 2,635,000	300,068 2,805,000	284,676 2,640,000	292,908 2,686,000	334,504 3,111,000
Flour - - - - -	612,000	776,000	705,000	671,000	772,000
Gluseng - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	2,589 609,000	3,270 795,000	2,924 710,000	3,348 847,000	3,447 859,000
Machinery - - - -	346,000	410,000	901,000	593,000	931,000
Matches - - - - - { <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	3,378,284 1,123,000	4,146,896 1,841,000	4,894,611 1,507,000	5,227,598 1,424,000	6,068,356 1,540,000
Metals of all kinds, total	6,728,000	6,872,000	7,254,000	7,131,000	7,198,000
„ Copper and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> factures of. { <i>H. Taels</i>	54,389 726,000	36,413 517,000	47,801 654,000	42,804 621,000	47,019 710,000
„ Iron and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> factures of. { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,148,729 2,076,000	1,124,341 2,127,000	1,808,829 3,183,000	1,369,343 2,559,000	1,083,415 2,226,000
„ Lead and Quick- { <i>Piculs</i> silver. { <i>H. Taels</i>	261,311 1,315,000	224,334 1,069,000	161,996 760,000	226,182 1,003,000	189,530 771,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	82,676 1,880,000	91,561 1,903,000	88,169 1,627,000	84,936 1,839,000	83,062 1,944,000
Oil, Kerosene :— American - - - - - { <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	14,999,942 2,179,000	23,591,118 3,262,000	39,348,477 4,309,000	31,884,013 3,330,000	36,720,382 4,087,000
„ Russian - - - - - { <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,655,471 697,000	7,237,611 831,000	10,000,902 968,000	8,649,318 873,000	13,286,198 1,484,000
„ Sumatra - - - - - { <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
Opium, total of all { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	76,041 30,445,000	76,636 28,656,000	77,227 28,333,000	70,929 27,418,000	67,912 31,691,000
„ Malwa - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	28,478 12,102,000	28,902 11,459,000	20,294 11,373,000	28,867 11,481,000	28,531 14,175,000
„ Patna - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	24,657 9,441,000	25,436 9,189,000	23,256 8,379,000	18,892 7,427,000	20,297 9,002,000
„ Benares - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	17,816 6,832,000	17,291 6,279,000	18,813 6,672,000	15,362 5,936,000	12,067 5,303,000
„ Other - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,090 2,070,000	5,007 2,029,000	5,864 1,909,000	7,808 2,574,000	6,987 3,121,000
Pepper, Black and { <i>Piculs</i> White. { <i>H. Taels</i>	42,345 616,000	58,546 826,000	57,444 503,000	66,542 596,000	45,906 466,000
Rice - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	4,270,879 6,021,000	44,000 616,000	4,884,675 6,597,000	3,948,202 5,826,000	9,474,502 12,965,000
Sandalwood - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	108,000 723,000	117,000 705,000	97,000 490,000	121,000 761,000	118,000 670,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	437,189 887,000	480,010 975,000	429,896 766,000	522,549 1,035,000	454,366 893,000
Sugar, Brown, White, { <i>Piculs</i> Refined, and Candy { <i>H. Taels</i>	104,794 511,000	209,121 1,076,000	290,036 1,774,000	531,615 2,448,000	1,549,208 7,429,000
Timber, of all kinds - -	813,000	834,000	896,000	1,082,000	1,082,000
Wool, Yarn and Manufactures	3,975,000	3,043,000	4,695,000	4,794,000	4,587,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Haikwan</i> <i>Taels</i> <i>£</i>	110,884,000 26,219,000	127,063,000 32,966,000	134,004,000 32,943,000	135,101,000 29,418,000	151,863,000 29,800,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

In the year 1889, and from and after 1895.

\* The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs  
in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1896† Exclusive of a certain quantity of Ironware  
‡ As to the increase in this year see note on pp. 208-9.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
35,344 853,000 488,293 3,221,000 43,103 556,000 52,105,000	80,864 887,000 572,431 3,394,000 44,711 569,000 53,074,000	38,108 767,000 624,914 3,540,000 99,129 1,308,000 79,243,000	44,142 1,092,000 549,359 3,693,000 160,256 2,280,000 78,663,000	37,047 987,000 730,606 5,281,000 229,005 2,840,000 77,519,000	37,581 1,065,000 859,370 6,397,000 278,366 3,476,000 103,465,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Tons</i> } Coal. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>H. Taels</i> } " } Yarn and Manufactures : - " } Total.
1,161,694 21,397,000 4,839,445 9,930,000 2,813,252 6,924,000 13,964,000 1,169,000 305,643 3,191,000 1,089,000 3,632 849,000 1,120,000 6,615,327 1,639,000 7,527,000	1,134,000 21,209,000 5,387,000 12,314,000 2,054,000 6,119,000 13,432,000 859,000 292,000 3,159,000 1,466,000 4,381 1,223,000 2,385,000 8,116,000 1,914,000 7,189,000	1,625,000 32,010,000 5,517,000 12,328,000 2,947,000 7,983,000 26,922,000 1,546,000 282,000 3,128,000 1,506,000 4,023 1,620,000 2,084,000 8,360,000 2,100,000 9,559,000	1,573,000 34,430,000 4,958,000 11,200,000 2,596,000 8,438,000 24,596,000 1,470,000 308,000 3,445,000 1,222,000 4,892 2,149,000 2,717,000 9,254,000 2,051,000 8,147,000	1,963,000 39,296,000 5,131,000 11,293,000 2,380,000 7,241,000 19,790,000 1,261,000 266,000 3,162,000 1,775,000 4,814 2,545,000 1,759,000 11,352,000 2,597,000 9,287,000	2,749,000 54,941,000 5,131,000 11,254,000 3,023,000 8,793,000 28,477,000 1,734,000 835,000 3,849,000 3,189,000 5,107 1,806,000 1,527,000 11,315,000 2,713,000 9,208,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " Yarn and Thread. " } <i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other. <i>H. Taels</i> } " } Manufactures, other. " } Dyes, Aniline. <i>Piculs</i> } Fish and Fishery Products. † <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Flour. <i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng. <i>H. Taels</i> } " } Machinery. { <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes</i> } Matches. <i>H. Taels</i> } " } Metals of all kinds, total.
42,576 674,000 1,186,410† 2,468,000 214,836 1,025,000 97,008 2,047,000 51,870,853 5,905,000 18,034,563 2,100,000 534,000 64,000 63,051 21,336,000	27,163 471,000 1,071,000† 2,311,000 183,000 905,000 131,000 2,170,000 23,056,000 3,096,000 26,567,000 3,196,000 2,396,000 322,000 51,535 29,165,000	50,252 871,000 1,779,000† 3,808,000 173,000 916,000 122,000 2,357,000 33,521,000 4,834,000 23,236,000 3,522,000 5,152,400 728,000 48,930 28,552,000	51,937 1,041,000 990,000† 2,596,000 130,000 772,000 127,000 2,230,000 48,213,000 6,985,000 36,924,000 4,618,000 14,212,000 1,746,000 49,217 27,901,000	38,297 777,000 1,577,000† 4,114,000 149,000 946,000 165,000 2,179,000 50,084,000 6,798,000 19,926,000 2,202,000 26,872,000 2,915,000 49,785 29,256,000	25,284 725,000 1,212,000† 3,180,000 157,000 1,057,000 56,000 1,569,000 40,735,080 6,502,000 35,695,000 4,891,000 11,993,000 1,608,000 59,100 35,793,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Copper and Manufactures <i>H. Taels</i> } of. " } <i>Piculs</i> } Iron and Manufactures of <i>H. Taels</i> } " } Lead and Quicksilver. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene :— <i>H. Taels</i> } American. <i>Gallons</i> } Russian. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Gallons</i> } Sumatra. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of. †
29,634 16,389,000 19,743 9,725,000 9,223 4,008,000 4,451 2,614,000 70,708 620,000 6,440,718 9,743,000 104,000 627,000 560,342 884,000 1,823,391 9,507,000 1,278,000 3,540,000	26,789 15,667,000 14,675 7,819,000 7,740 4,137,000 2,321 1,542,000 52,788 479,000 10,096,000 15,622,000 99,000 607,000 479,000 1,009,000 1,483,000 7,391,000 1,225,000 3,723,000	22,979 14,321,000 16,748 9,209,000 6,555 3,747,000 2,648 1,375,000 65,702 543,000 9,415,000 15,092,000 131,000 1,209,000 469,000 874,000 1,636,000 7,002,000 1,182,000 5,363,000	19,541 12,692,000 18,640 9,537,000 8,174 4,240,000 2,862 1,432,000 26,803 278,000 2,104,000 4,011,000 106,000 1,182,000 544,000 1,111,000 2,298,000 10,226,000 1,324,000 4,838,000	18,980 11,902,000 18,499 10,371,000 10,462 5,992,000 1,844 991,000 15,558 182,000 4,645,000 10,449,000 92,000 1,085,000 547,000 1,084,000 1,813,000 9,019,000 967,000 3,190,000	28,361 18,112,000 18,748 10,813,000 11,009 6,327,000 982 541,000 33,744 398,000 7,365,000 17,813,000 102,000 1,188,000 580,000 1,160,000 2,078,000 10,226,000 1,309,000 4,176,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " Malwa. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " Patna. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " Benares. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " Other. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Pepper, Black and White. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Rice. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Piculs</i> } Sandalwood. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar. <i>Piculs</i> } Sugar, Brown, White, Refined, and <i>H. Taels</i> } Candy. " } Timber of all kinds. " } Wool, Yarn and Manufactures.
162,108,000 25,919,000	171,697,000 28,080,000	202,580,000 33,765,000	202,829,000 30,213,000	209,579,000 30,236,000	264,748,000 39,850,000	<i>Hakkan</i> <i>Taels</i> } " } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND " } OTHER ARTICLES.

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Imports from Corea.

Department to have been as follows:—In 1889 (4s. 8½d.),  
(3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), and in 1899 (3s. 0½d.). † Not including Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.  
Unclaimed, which was returned by value only in these years.‡ Prior to 1893 duty and *likin* were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Beancake . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i>	†	†	†	1,704,000	1,967,000
<i>H. Taels</i>					
Beans . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i>	91,000	293,000	663,000	1,629,000	2,522,000
<i>H. Taels</i>	115,000	371,000	791,000		
Chinaware, Earthenware, { <i>Piculs</i>	268,758	234,704	266,511	269,573	317,515
and Pottery . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i>	638,000	617,000	808,000	1,084,000	1,179,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots { <i>Piculs</i>					
and Shoes . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,710,000	1,428,000	1,406,000	1,598,000	1,830,000
Cotton, Raw . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i>	504,420	298,887	355,585	508,843	576,155
<i>H. Taels</i>	5,045,000	2,989,000	3,841,000	5,089,000	6,166,000
Cotton Manufactures: Nan- { <i>Piculs</i>	6,000	6,000	8,000	10,000	17,000
keens . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i>	211,000	230,000	302,000	383,000	645,000
Firecrackers and Fire- { <i>Piculs</i>	184,078	122,707	110,122	130,957	121,268
works . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,215,000	1,124,000	1,013,000	1,181,000	1,099,000
Fish and Fishery Products { <i>Piculs</i>	429,000	501,000	470,000	496,000	761,000
Fruits, of all kinds . . . { <i>H. Taels</i>	577,000	716,000	518,000	606,000	779,000
Hides, Cow and Buffalo . { <i>Piculs</i>	60,975	60,271	67,521	62,911	95,597
<i>H. Taels</i>	702,000	715,000	663,000	496,000	758,000
Mats and Matting . . . . { <i>Piculs</i>	1,241,000	1,121,000	1,314,000	1,292,000	1,929,000
Medicines . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i>	306,000	325,000	374,000	421,000	988,000
Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, { <i>Piculs</i>	43,000	50,000	45,000	44,000	152,000
Wood, &c.) . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i>	243,000	283,000	248,000	256,000	802,000
Paper of all Kinds (Includ- { <i>Piculs</i>	190,140	184,989	206,237	223,809	241,916
ing Books) . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,423,000	1,380,000	1,571,000	1,573,000	1,757,000
Provisions and Vegetables { <i>Piculs</i>	674,000	735,000	598,000	743,000	986,000
Silk, and Manufactures of:— { <i>H. Taels</i>					
Total . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i>	36,403,000	30,255,000	36,902,000	38,292,000	38,114,000
<i>H. Taels</i>					
„ Raw, white and yellow { <i>Piculs</i>	74,981	60,422	84,961	84,769	80,407
<i>H. Taels</i>	22,850,000	18,563,000	24,516,000	25,844,000	24,387,000
„ „ Steam Filature . . { <i>Piculs</i>	—	—	—	—	—
<i>H. Taels</i>					
„ Coarse and Wild . . . { <i>Piculs</i>	17,827	19,980	17,043	16,433	13,759
<i>H. Taels</i>	1,962,000	2,032,000	1,514,000	1,479,000	1,402,000
„ Refuse . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i>	59,456	55,111	60,704	55,891	57,615
<i>H. Taels</i>	3,049,000	3,120,000	3,204,000	2,604,000	2,920,000
„ Cocoons . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i>	14,167	10,537	10,120	6,540	9,635
<i>H. Taels</i>	792,000	745,000	590,000	414,000	617,000
„ Piece Goods (including { <i>Piculs</i>	14,682	11,139	13,166	15,803	17,135
Pongees) . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i>	7,175,000	5,321,000	6,465,000	7,372,000	8,253,000
„ Manufactures, other . { <i>Piculs</i>	1,878	1,238	1,584	1,750	3,949
<i>H. Taels</i>	585,000	444,000	553,000	579,000	535,000
Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing { <i>Piculs</i>					
and Rugs . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i>	751,000	457,000	881,000	1,316,000	1,299,000
Straw Braid . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i>	88,404	80,290	79,212	87,273	100,450
<i>H. Taels</i>	2,084,000	2,009,000	1,605,000	2,067,000	2,429,000
Sugar, brown, white, and { <i>Piculs</i>	990,019	964,364	865,406	785,618	736,444
candy . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i>	2,723,000	2,685,000	2,594,000	2,073,000	2,319,000
Tea, Total of (including { <i>Piculs</i>					
Dust) . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i>	23,258,000	26,663,000	31,029,000	25,984,000	30,559,000
„ Black . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i>	1,356,555	1,151,893	1,203,642	1,101,228	1,190,206
<i>H. Taels</i>	22,014,000	20,580,000	24,970,000	19,991,000	21,940,000
„ Green . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i>	192,326	199,504	206,760	188,440	236,237
<i>H. Taels</i>	3,819,000	3,700,000	3,540,000	3,487,000	5,705,000
„ Brick, Black & Green { <i>Piculs</i>	310,178	297,168	323,861	323,112	332,361
<i>H. Taels</i>	2,230,000	2,137,000	2,320,000	2,313,000	2,677,000
„ Tablet . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i>	7,883	10,273	7,241	9,045	10,754
<i>H. Taels</i>	158,000	205,000	156,000	190,000	228,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared { <i>Piculs</i>	69,569	93,660	98,838	92,127	110,513
<i>H. Taels</i>	603,000	991,000	1,062,000	1,076,000	1,204,000
Wool . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i>	102,182	98,739	135,363	173,407	130,072
<i>H. Taels</i>	934,000	853,000	1,112,000	1,545,000	1,324,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Halkwan</i>	90,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000†
AND OTHER ARTICLES . . { <i>Taels</i>	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000
<i>L<sup>a</sup></i>					

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

In the year 1893, and from and after 1895.  
 \* The average exchange value of the Halkwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.).  
 † As to the increase in this year, see Note on pages 203-9.

## No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
511,000	57,000	1,544,000	1,810,000	1,882,000	2,510,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beancake.
508,000	56,000	1,815,000	2,837,000	2,974,000	3,880,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,596,000	177,000	1,833,000	2,047,000	2,349,000	2,802,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beans.
1,068,000	313,000	2,066,000	3,608,000	4,855,000	5,529,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
306,718	512,000	360,000	338,000	337,000	373,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware,
1,231,000	1,41,000	1,623,000	1,384,000	1,504,000	1,303,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Pottery.
1,851,000	2,190,000	2,088,000	2,178,000	1,983,000	2,224,000	" } Clothing (Chinese), Boots,
747,231	806,000	418,000	493,000	274,000	229,000	" } and Shoes.
7,361,000	11,203,000	5,018,000	7,393,000	3,151,000	2,980,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
16,000	37,000	21,000	20,000	30,000	29,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
614,000	1,844,000	828,000	1,240,000	1,254,000	1,231,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton Manufactures : Nan-
165,359	329,000	184,000	175,000	182,000	151,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } keens.
1,576,000	1,961,000	1,823,000	1,746,000	1,317,000	1,554,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-
849,000	941,000	1,012,000	1,068,000	1,110,000	1,234,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } works.
825,000	870,000	805,000	1,047,000	1,106,000	1,444,000	" } Fish and Fishery Products.
119,020	115,000	158,000	216,000	226,000	233,000	" } Fruits, of all kinds.
1,090,000	981,000	1,826,000	3,070,000	3,747,000	3,929,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Hides, Cow and Buffalo.
1,443,000	1,976,000	2,584,000	2,970,000	3,483,000	3,652,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,117,000	1,161,000	1,164,000	1,276,000	1,394,000	1,523,000	" } Mats and Matting.
197,000	223,000	219,000	296,000	321,000	242,000	" } Medicines.
1,003,000	1,018,000	1,422,000	2,212,000	2,462,000	2,046,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea,
253,181	419,000	267,000	297,000	278,000	298,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wood, &c.)
1,784,000	1,986,000	1,858,000	2,122,000	1,742,000	2,158,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Paper of all Kinds (includ-
982,000	1,168,000	1,315,000	1,381,000	1,590,000	2,138,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } ing Books).
42,644,000	50,687,000	42,089,000	55,250,000	56,104,000	82,109,000	" } Provisions and Vegetables.
						" } Silk, and Manufactures of :—
						" } Total.
78,880	67,623	44,398	56,078	51,282	73,991	<i>Piculs</i> } " Raw, white and yellow.
24,955,000	21,398,000	15,181,000	19,215,000	19,375,000	33,684,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
4,344	27,056	27,041	41,485	41,050	49,435	<i>Piculs</i> } " " Steam Filature.
2,324,000	11,210,000	11,123,000	18,718,000	18,103,000	20,335,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
16,241	15,942	16,370	19,046	16,489	24,674	<i>Piculs</i> } " Coarse and Wild.
1,940,000	1,907,000	2,404,000	3,059,000	2,805,000	5,227,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
68,475	56,744	44,987	58,350	71,339	91,254	<i>Piculs</i> } " Refuse.
3,739,000	3,065,000	2,102,000	2,633,000	3,741,000	5,064,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
9,631	24,060	17,845	20,145	18,584	21,878	<i>Piculs</i> } " Cocoons.
645,000	1,063,000	859,000	835,000	890,000	1,333,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
19,081	23,122	20,850	20,401	19,319	18,088	<i>Piculs</i> } " Piece Goods (includ-
3,415,000	11,330,000	9,723,000	10,066,000	10,046,000	9,892,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } ing Pongees).
1,633	5,545	5,432	1,887	1,984	1,782	<i>Piculs</i> } " Manufactures, other.
625,000	632,000	604,000	695,000	647,000	634,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,682,000	2,650,000	2,645,000	3,084,000	3,073,000	3,701,000	" } Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing
120,609	118,000	100,000	98,000	74,000	80,000	" } and Rugs.
2,531,000	2,404,000	3,907,000	6,669,000	8,132,000	2,882,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Straw Braid.
780,078	725,000	432,000	522,000	658,000	836,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,437,000	2,130,000	1,478,000	1,777,000	2,446,000	3,373,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar, brown, white, and
						<i>H. Taels</i> } candy.
31,254,000	32,450,000	30,157,000	29,217,000	28,879,000	31,469,000	" } Tea, Total of (including
						" } Dust).
1,217,215	1,124,000	912,000	785,000	847,000	938,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Black.
22,946,000	23,109,000	19,400,000	17,146,000	19,445,000	21,824,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
233,466	244,000	217,000	201,000	185,000	214,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Green.
5,806,000	4,893,000	5,680,000	6,003,000	4,451,000	4,832,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
386,508	481,000	567,000	553,000	498,000	474,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Brick, Black and Grey.
2,796,000	4,069,000	4,751,000	5,902,000	4,778,000	4,587,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
12,953	15,814	16,224	6,149	7,117	6,105	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tablet.
278,000	347,000	365,000	159,000	203,000	218,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
113,886	112,000	105,000	142,000	871,000	174,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,336,000	1,417,000	1,445,000	1,944,000	3,839,000	2,310,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
253,386	256,000	172,000	232,000	163,000	282,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,555,000	2,120,000	1,448,000	2,391,000	1,426,000	4,151,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wool.
128,105,000	143,293,000	131,081,000	163,501,000	159,037,000	195,785,000	<i>Hankwan</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
20,483,000	23,434,000	21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	<i>Taels</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
						<i>£</i> }

## TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

The statistics include the Exports to Corea.

ment to have been as follows :—In 1889 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (5s. 4d.), in 1893 (5s. 11½d.), in 1894 (5s. 10½d.), and in 1895 (5s. 0½d.).

The statistics are distinguished in these years

JAPAN.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Beans, Peas, and Pulae	{	Kin Yen	42,972,000 518,000	90,017,000 1,856,000	106,923,000 2,011,000	154,515,000 2,712,000	164,146,000 3,447,000
Chemicals :—							
Chlorate of Potash	{	Kin Yen	1,336,000 221,000	1,226,000 182,000	1,225,000 208,000	1,543,000 310,000	2,431,000 742,000
Soda, Caustic	{	Kin Yen	6,698,000 150,000	5,700,000 146,000	7,405,000 255,000	4,767,000 173,000	5,066,000 192,000
Cotton, Raw, ginned	{	Kin Yen	28,163,000 3,464,000	26,084,000 4,135,000	50,129,000 6,999,000	78,643,000 11,027,000	93,836,000 15,236,000
„ Yarn	{	Kin Yen	42,879,000 12,593,000	31,977,000 9,988,000	17,437,000 5,673,000	24,460,000 7,253,000	19,552,000 7,400,000
„ Tissues	{	„	4,672,000	4,132,000	3,428,000	4,678,000	5,684,000
Dye Stuffs :—							
Aniline	{	Kin Yen	291,000 293,000	372,000 350,000	463,000 387,000	541,000 418,000	506,000 405,000
Indigo, Dry	{	Kin Yen	397,000 250,000	265,000 201,000	240,000 187,000	483,000 386,000	412,000 444,000
Fish, Salted	{	Kin Yen	204,000 5,000	165,000 5,000	389,000 11,000	535,000 12,000	1,512,000 44,000
Flour	{	Kin Yen	4,553,000 193,000	6,703,000 230,000	9,049,000 348,000	7,526,000 279,000	9,016,000 323,000
Furs, Skins, and Leather	{	„	1,076,000	909,000	942,000	1,193,000	1,096,000
Glass	{	„	544,000	450,000	413,000	298,000	484,000
Machinery and Locomotives :—							
Locomotive Engines	{	„	284,000	680,000	595,000	200,000	357,000
Machinery, Spinning	{	„	871,000	1,066,000	523,000	355,000	1,912,000
Metals and Manufactures of :—							
Iron and Steel	{	„	5,187,000	5,511,000	4,113,000	3,740,000	5,392,000
Other Metals	{	„	1,010,000	1,239,000	1,051,000	1,275,000	1,425,000
Oil : Kerosene	{	Gallons Yen	36,999,000 4,587,000	42,664,000 4,950,000	40,432,000 4,536,000	32,689,000 3,323,000	49,763,000 4,401,000
Oil Cakes	{	Kin Yen	14,825,000 202,000	13,769,000 194,000	26,292,000 356,000	61,643,000 825,000	41,054,000 600,000
Rice	{	Picul Yen	52,000 137,000	4,596,000 12,303,000	1,678,000 3,908,000	824,000 2,053,000	1,399,000 3,255,000
Ships : Steam	{	No. Yen	10,000 1,100,000	9,000 733,000	6,000 671,000	8,000 432,000	12,000 805,000
Spirits	{	Kin Yen	— 34,000	— 114,000	3,805,000 325,300	4,241,000 393,000	4,063,000 379,000
Sugar	{	Kin Yen	126,222,000 6,292,000	173,673,000 8,459,900	167,532,000 7,811,000	196,912,000 9,604,000	214,855,000 11,564,000
Tobacco	{	„	210,000	215,000	273,000	313,000	474,000
Watches and Clocks	{	„	1,015,000	1,052,000	650,000	720,000	743,000
Wool and Woollen Yarn	{	Kin Yen	959,000 575,000	1,300,000 830,000	710,000 392,000	1,380,000 752,000	— 981,000
Woollen Tissues	{	„	4,586,000	4,427,000	3,160,000	4,891,000	5,433,000
„ Tissues Mixed with Cotton	{	„	1,657,000	1,965,000	1,963,000	1,379,000	1,924,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{	Yen £	66,642,000 10,209,000	81,670,000 13,782,000	62,881,000 10,113,000	71,277,000 10,246,000	88,188,000 11,281,000

\*The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—  
in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.).

## JAPAN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.††	1897.††	1898.††	1899.††	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
137,752,000 2,978,000	121,790,000 2,555,000	160,816,000 3,567,000	238,797,000 6,003,000	245,872,000 7,253,000	312,577,000 8,976,000	Kin Yen	} Beans, Peas, and Pulse.
							Chemicals :—
3,493,000 841,000	1,785,000 419,000	2,061,000 429,000	2,559,000 498,000	3,782,000 632,000	2,832,000 419,000	Kin Yen	} Chlorate of Potash.
4,623,000 205,000	5,855,000 234,000	2,374,000 84,000	6,058,000 230,000	11,800,000 423,000	11,227,000 522,000	Kin Yen	} Soda, Caustic.
108,416,000 19,104,000	134,468,000 24,305,000	168,148,000 32,156,000	222,071,000 43,225,000	250,300,000 46,517,000	334,447,000 61,434,000	Kin Yen	} Cotton, Raw, ginned.
16,066,000 8,089,000	14,953,000 7,412,000	20,423,000 11,589,000	16,510,000 9,941,000	16,521,000 8,962,000	8,580,000 5,346,000	Kin Yen	} " Yarn.
6,909,000	6,909,000	12,797,000	11,354,000	13,042,000	10,191,000	"	" Tissues.
							Dye Stuffs :—
651,000 544,000	804,000 682,000	1,291,000 1,148,000	1,082,000 940,000	1,364,000 1,227,000	1,119,000 912,000	Kin Yen	} Aniline.
249,000 330,000	444,000 581,000	954,000 1,067,000	1,196,000 1,538,000	1,806,000 2,271,000	1,769,000 2,904,000	Kin Yen	} Indigo, Dry.
2,282,000 68,000	2,641,000 107,000	4,863,000 231,000	9,277,000 496,000	10,618,000 610,000	25,921,000 1,366,000	Kin Yen	} Fish, Salted.
16,062,000 641,000	10,576,000 413,000	— 1,219,000	— 1,389,000	— 2,372,000	— 1,754,000	Kin Yen	} Flour.
1,461,000	2,366,000	2,355,000	1,827,000	2,448,000	1,902,000	"	Furs, Skins, and Leather.
412,000	481,000	879,000	837,000	1,054,000	1,541,000	"	Glass.
							Machinery and Locomotives :—
1,580,000	1,164,000	1,621,000	4,236,000	4,233,000	1,968,000	"	Locomotive Engines.
2,858,000	1,896,000	2,992,000	5,402,000	3,069,000	778,000	"	Machinery, Spinning.
							Metals and Manufactures of :—
9,214,000 1,764,000	10,528,000 2,717,000	14,711,000 4,043,000	16,997,000 3,114,000	19,801,000 3,562,000	15,639,000 4,389,000	"	Iron and Steel.
56,644,000 5,135,000	44,152,000 4,304,000	54,693,000 6,702,000	64,548,000 8,391,000	71,664,000 8,268,000	55,139,000 8,612,000	Gallons Yen	} Oil : Kerosene.
53,292,000 822,000	57,190,000 944,000	165,973,000 3,250,000	172,018,000 8,340,000	211,680,000 4,642,000	282,134,000 6,380,000	Kin Yen	} Oil Cakes.
3,305,000 8,413,000	1,636,000 4,367,000	2,096,000 6,423,000	6,367,000 21,710,000	11,945,000 49,090,000	2,326,000 8,545,000	Picul Yen	} Rice.
38,000 8,208,000	39,000 4,701,000	22,000 1,757,000	20,000 8,538,000	20,000 7,609,000	14,000 3,669,000	No. Yen	} Ships : Steam.
1,943,000 174,000	4,895,000 441,000	6,096,000 481,000	11,992,000 969,000	29,780,000 2,700,000	17,451,000 2,061,000	Kin Yen	} Spirits.
228,664,000 13,325,000	248,342,000 11,880,000	235,206,000 13,966,000	336,617,000 20,332,000	454,537,000 29,104,000	235,664,000 17,929,000	Kin Yen	} Sugar.
379,000	491,000	1,241,000	2,410,000	8,023,000	6,496,000	"	Tobacco.
643,000	1,144,000	2,433,000	2,401,000	3,440,000	501,000	"	Watches and Clocks.
— 1,162,000	— 2,146,000	4,080,000 2,235,000	4,147,000 2,516,000	3,800,000 2,012,000	8,364,000 5,060,000	Kin Yen	} Wool and Woollen Yarn.
4,861,000	9,431,000	14,491,000	8,427,000	9,999,000	7,935,000	"	Woollen Tissues.
2,027,000	1,236,000	3,888,000	2,538,000	1,622,000	1,794,000	"	{ " Tissues, Mixed with Cotton.
117,371,000 12,324,000	129,083,000 13,607,000	182,764,000 19,799,000	231,820,000 23,504,000	230,004,000 29,103,000	231,030,000 23,400,000	Yen £*	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

In 1899 (3s. 1<sup>st</sup> d.), in 1890 (3s. 4<sup>th</sup> d.), in 1891 (3s. 2<sup>nd</sup> d.),  
in 1895 (2s. 1<sup>st</sup> d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2<sup>nd</sup> d.); and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0<sup>th</sup> d.)  
†† Including Formosa.

## JAPAN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Bamboo and other Wood - Yen	287,000	349,000	343,000	389,000	342,000
Camphor . . . . . {	<i>Kin</i> 4,972,000	4,464,000	4,429,000	3,064,000	2,487,000
	<i>Yen</i> 1,391,000	1,982,000	1,629,000	1,275,000	1,309,000
Coal . . . . . {	<i>Tons</i> 1,056,000	1,215,000	1,210,000	1,299,000	1,506,000
	<i>Yen</i> 4,347,000	4,796,000	4,750,000	4,572,000	4,818,000
Copper . . . . . {	<i>Kin</i> 16,725,000	32,351,000	28,853,000	29,917,000	25,501,000
	<i>Yen</i> 2,859,000	5,852,000	4,873,000	4,855,000	4,564,000
Cotton Yarn . . . . . {	<i>Kin</i> 4,000	10,000	17,000	33,000	316,000
	<i>Yen</i> 1,000	2,000	4,000	8,000	59,000
Cotton Tissues . . . . . "	201,000	225,000	338,000	721,000	1,502,000
Earthenware and Porcelain . . . . . "	1,450,000	1,246,000	1,287,000	1,480,000	1,577,000
Fans . . . . . {	<i>No.</i> 10,401,000	11,419,000	13,007,000	10,823,000	16,139,000
	<i>Yen</i> 252,000	295,000	320,000	305,000	424,000
Fish (Including Shell-fish) . . . . . "	2,423,000	2,605,000	2,299,000	2,201,000	2,752,000
Lacquered Ware . . . . . "	623,000	572,000	577,000	523,000	709,000
Matches . . . . . {	<i>Gross</i> 5,225,000	6,725,000	8,030,000	9,242,000	13,541,000
	<i>Yen</i> 1,138,000	1,430,000	1,844,000	2,202,000	3,523,000
Mats, for flooring . . . . . "	167,000	348,000	656,000	1,177,000	1,723,000
Paper . . . . . "	233,000	271,000	261,000	321,000	348,000
Rice . . . . . {	<i>Picul</i> 3,277,000	385,000	1,999,000	1,217,000	1,589,000
	<i>Yen</i> 7,435,000	1,323,000	6,213,000	4,163,000	5,003,000
Sea-weed . . . . . "	854,000	1,014,000	1,234,000	1,598,000	1,639,000
Silk, Raw . . . . . {	<i>Kin</i> 4,127,000	2,110,000	5,325,000	5,407,000	3,712,000
	<i>Yen</i> 26,617,000	13,859,000	29,356,000	36,270,000	23,167,000
Silk ("Nozhi") . . . . . {	<i>Kin</i> 1,357,000	1,359,000	1,529,000	2,095,000	1,647,000
	<i>Yen</i> 1,424,000	1,445,000	1,428,000	1,897,000	1,592,000
Silk Waste . . . . . {	<i>Kin</i> 1,155,000	1,517,000	1,727,000	2,022,000	1,525,000
	<i>Yen</i> 332,000	1,127,000	1,015,000	1,315,000	1,201,000
Silk Tissues . . . . . "	2,723,000	3,686,000	4,576,000	7,929,000	7,975,000
Straw Plait . . . . . {	<i>Bundles</i> 669,000	425,000	743,000	647,000	1,253,000
	<i>Yen</i> 147,000	87,000	194,000	155,000	378,000
Tea . . . . . {	<i>Kin</i> 32,337,000	37,251,000	39,924,000	37,518,000	36,444,000
	<i>Yen</i> 6,157,000	6,327,000	7,033,000	7,525,000	7,702,000
Umbrellas (European) . . . . . {	<i>No.</i> 290,000	451,000	653,000	1,202,000	1,693,000
	<i>Yen</i> 84,000	114,000	162,000	364,000	589,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . . . {	<i>Yen</i> 69,807,000	55,798,000	73,738,000	90,405,000	88,960,000
	<i>£</i> 10,714,000	9,415,000	12,664,000	12,900,000	11,373,000

The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1889 (2s. 1½d.), in 1890 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1891 (2s. 2½d.); and the par value in

## JAPAN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
465,000	545,000	772,300	1,108,000	1,283,000	1,494,000	<i>Yen</i> Bamboo and other Wood.
2,071,000	2,238,000	6,014,000	5,782,000	4,721,000	5,968,000	<i>Kin</i> } Camphor.
1,024,000	1,529,000	3,367,000	2,647,000	2,137,000	3,487,000	<i>Yen</i> } Camphor.
1,701,000	1,845,000	2,202,000	2,112,000	2,204,000	2,510,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
6,578,000	7,605,000	8,902,000	11,577,000	15,237,000	15,262,000	<i>Yen</i> } Coal.
25,404,000	24,187,000	24,184,000	23,225,000	27,424,000	25,507,000	<i>Kin</i> } Copper.
4,901,000	5,168,000	5,479,000	5,775,000	7,267,000	11,383,000	<i>Yen</i> } Copper.
3,539,000	3,533,000	12,975,000	42,035,000	68,834,000	102,361,000	<i>Kin</i> } Cotton Yarn.
956,000	1,084,000	4,029,000	13,490,000	20,117,000	28,521,000	<i>Yen</i> } Cotton Yarn.
3,114,000	3,932,000	3,533,000	3,800,000	3,920,000	4,991,000	" Cotton Tissues.
1,485,000	1,965,000	1,975,000	1,819,000	1,991,000	2,181,000	" Earthenware and Porcelain.
9,049,000	11,574,000	20,288,000	26,259,000	18,237,000	15,485,000	<i>No</i> } Fans.
319,000	400,000	604,000	886,000	499,000	532,000	<i>Yen</i> } Fans.
2,519,000	2,300,000	2,519,000	2,771,000	2,736,000	3,063,000	" Fish (Including Shell-fish)
798,000	1,083,000	948,000	767,000	788,000	989,000	" Lacquered Ware.
13,843,000	16,914,000	17,980,000	19,538,000	22,078,000	19,628,000	<i>Groes</i> } Matches.
3,796,000	4,673,000	4,966,000	5,642,000	6,274,000	5,891,000	<i>Yen</i> } Matches.
1,965,000	3,461,000	3,058,000	3,234,000	3,040,000	3,720,000	" Mats, for flooring.
360,000	498,000	803,000	918,000	1,132,000	1,164,000	" Paper.
1,426,000	1,800,000	2,231,000	2,082,000	1,799,000	2,580,000	<i>Picul</i> } Rice.
5,596,000	7,210,000	8,872,000	7,941,000	8,088,000	11,548,000	<i>Yen</i> } Rice.
1,117,000	1,105,000	1,228,000	1,433,000	1,333,000	1,641,000	" Sea-weed.
5,434,000	5,810,000	3,919,000	6,920,000	4,837,000	5,947,000	<i>Kin</i> } Silk, Raw.
39,353,000	47,866,000	23,831,000	55,30,000	42,047,000	62,623,000	<i>Yen</i> } Silk, Raw.
1,701,000	1,597,000	1,628,000	1,462,000	1,403,000	1,198,000	<i>Kin</i> } Silk ("Noshi").
1,632,000	1,347,000	1,248,000	1,188,000	1,083,000	1,298,000	<i>Yen</i> } Silk ("Noshi").
2,153,000	2,225,000	2,451,000	2,918,000	2,688,000	3,190,000	<i>Kin</i> } Silk Waste.
1,576,000	1,515,000	1,516,000	1,832,000	1,573,000	2,776,000	<i>Yen</i> } Silk Waste.
12,068,000	15,338,000	12,034,000	13,290,000	16,329,000	20,894,000	" Silk Tissues.
2,063,000	3,479,000	5,497,000	6,760,000	5,961,000	7,135,000	<i>Bundles</i> } Straw Plait.
743,000	1,388,000	2,234,000	3,182,000	2,404,000	2,770,000	<i>Yen</i> } Straw Plait.
37,544,000	37,251,000	49,307,000	48,049,000	46,264,000	48,906,000	<i>Kin</i> } Tea.
7,980,000	8,879,000	12,233,000	14,840,000	14,458,000	13,807,000	<i>Yen</i> } Tea.
1,961,000	1,631,000	1,807,000	1,685,000	1,789,000	2,291,000	<i>No</i> } Umbrellas (European).
746,000	735,000	774,000	67,000	637,000	954,000	<i>Yen</i> } Umbrellas (European).
112,171,000	134,991,000	125,196,000	174,079,000	179,354,000	226,962,000	<i>Yen</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
11,778,000	14,230,000	13,563,000	17,650,000	18,184,000	23,011,000	<i>£*</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

In 1890 (2s. 4½d.), in 1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.),  
 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.). † Including Formosa.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION\* (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Finland . . . . .	Roubles. 13,256,000	Roubles. 13,386,000	Roubles. 12,798,000	Roubles. 11,948,000	Roubles. 15,886,000
Norway . . . . .	3,447,000	2,583,000	1,829,000	3,063,000	3,431,000
Sweden . . . . .	2,664,000	3,854,000	3,074,000	3,953,000	5,345,000
Denmark . . . . .	1,507,000	1,659,000	1,291,000	1,614,000	2,056,000
Germany . . . . .	124,315,000	114,635,000	103,269,000	101,653,000	101,184,000
Holland . . . . .	4,442,000	4,858,000	3,099,000	3,700,000	7,417,000
Belgium . . . . .	8,224,000	7,085,000	6,678,000	5,199,000	11,218,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	100,706,000	93,340,000	83,060,000	101,178,000	118,416,000
France . . . . .	19,103,000	17,254,000	16,698,000	18,491,000	28,508,000
Switzerland . . . . .	2,182,000	2,742,000	2,529,000	4,083,000	6,967,000
Portugal . . . . .	1,062,000	742,000	604,000	797,000	1,864,000
Spain . . . . .	1,699,000	1,211,000	920,000	1,020,000	3,025,000
Italy . . . . .	7,581,000	9,152,000	10,596,000	9,226,000	11,613,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	18,780,000	17,807,000	15,903,000	15,200,000	22,864,000
Greece . . . . .	1,157,000	747,000	1,084,000	1,030,000	988,000
Roumania . . . . .	1,623,000	1,673,000	1,544,000	1,458,000	1,897,000
Turkey . . . . .	7,111,000	7,654,000	6,806,000	9,675,000	8,313,000
Egypt . . . . .	8,988,000	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000	16,234,000
United States . . . . .	50,760,000	53,398,000	39,731,000	35,780,000	31,479,000
Brazil . . . . .	1,277,000	1,448,000	418,000	2,244,000	8,927,000
China . . . . .	27,280,000	29,180,000	28,967,000	27,968,000	33,185,000
Persia . . . . .	11,650,000	10,788,000	9,919,000	11,273,000	13,944,000
Other Countries . . . . .	18,258,000	10,236,000	11,069,000	12,518,000	14,345,000
TOTAL . . . . .	<i>Roubles</i> 437,016,000	416,065,000	379,842,000	403,880,000	468,546,000
	<i>£</i> 43,702,000	41,606,000	37,984,000	40,388,000	46,355,000

\* Including Merchandise remaining

## RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Finland . . . . .	Roubles. 17,614,000	Roubles. 16,715,000	Roubles. 16,398,000	Roubles. 21,098,000	Roubles. 18,528,000
Norway . . . . .	4,086,000	2,429,000	2,692,000	2,067,000	5,244,000
Sweden . . . . .	9,099,000	10,221,000	7,620,000	4,568,000	4,963,000
Denmark . . . . .	11,648,000	8,322,000	10,111,000	4,841,000	9,697,000
Germany . . . . .	192,345,000	177,940,000	192,932,000	138,229,000	132,580,000
Holland . . . . .	47,798,000	43,538,000	44,064,000	19,450,000	24,066,000
Belgium . . . . .	26,198,000	27,387,000	23,069,000	14,940,000	25,145,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	274,377,000	203,663,000	179,905,000	118,524,000	155,136,000
France . . . . .	42,898,000	49,365,000	48,908,000	35,110,000	71,887,000
Spain . . . . .	6,754,000	7,828,000	4,905,000	2,438,000	6,610,000
Italy . . . . .	30,141,000	30,337,000	32,398,000	19,638,000	30,654,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	30,972,000	30,245,000	34,001,000	24,075,000	34,561,000
Greece . . . . .	6,838,000	8,304,000	10,251,000	6,812,000	7,249,000
Roumania . . . . .	7,602,000	7,192,000	8,899,000	4,943,000	5,995,000
Turkey . . . . .	18,758,000	16,772,000	20,616,000	15,910,000	16,790,000
Persia . . . . .	8,819,000	10,896,000	9,967,000	9,340,000	11,960,000
Egypt . . . . .	2,780,000	2,562,000	1,865,000	1,496,000	1,826,000
United States . . . . .	1,522,000	946,000	92,01,000	2,532,000	2,708,000
China . . . . .	1,359,000	3,022,000	4,896,000	4,782,000	4,087,000
Other Countries . . . . .	8,279,000	35,716,000	51,386,000	24,764,000	29,427,000
TOTAL . . . . .	<i>Roubles</i> 750,875,000	693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000
	<i>£</i> 75,087,000	69,340,000	70,789,000	47,558,000	59,921,000

## No. 19.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

into the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 18,879,000	Roubles. 20,880,000	Roubles. 20,451,000	Roubles. 17,409,000	Roubles. 19,112,000	Roubles. 18,489,000	Finland.
3,476,000	2,580,000	2,969,000	5,877,000	5,894,000	5,620,000	Norway.
5,842,000	4,727,000	5,842,000	4,074,000	4,121,000	6,030,000	Sweden.
1,603,000	1,777,000	2,319,000	1,884,000	5,249,000	3,061,000	Denmark.
142,976,000	175,647,000	190,170,000	179,871,000	202,198,000	230,871,000	Germany.
5,935,000	5,061,000	5,834,000	5,863,000	9,777,000	11,414,000	Holland.
17,017,000	14,610,000	19,523,000	26,037,000	23,608,000	17,976,000	Belgium.
132,759,000	119,782,000	111,309,000	104,328,000	115,296,000	129,644,000	United Kingdom.
28,124,000	22,549,000	23,412,000	24,685,000	27,110,000	28,481,000	France.
8,479,000	6,284,000	5,121,000	4,741,000	5,851,000	7,034,000	Switzerland.
2,392,000	1,112,000	1,412,000	1,977,000	1,451,000	1,648,000	Portugal.
1,487,000	1,944,000	2,206,000	2,005,000	3,250,000	3,115,000	Spain.
14,490,000	11,698,000	10,008,000	10,559,000	10,171,000	9,259,000	Italy.
27,045,000	24,092,000	22,962,000	19,301,000	23,925,000	30,617,000	Austria-Hungary
2,411,000	1,857,000	2,599,000	796,000	723,000	916,000	Greece.
1,934,000	2,377,000	1,705,000	1,852,000	1,874,000	2,061,000	Roumania.
7,186,000	6,805,000	6,100,000	6,197,000	6,867,000	7,184,000	Turkey.
21,119,000	12,212,000	13,599,000	24,091,000	22,636,000	12,998,000	Egypt.
45,709,000	29,467,000	66,671,000	47,684,000	50,059,000	43,772,000	United States.
2,487,000	720,000	3,011,000	1,238,000	1,278,000	561,000	Brazil.
38,504,000	41,567,000	41,457,000	39,244,000	40,298,000	43,515,000	China.
11,272,000	18,965,000	17,492,000	18,650,000	21,551,000	21,636,000	Persia.
18,948,000	11,865,000	14,670,000	12,640,000	15,666,000	14,583,000	Other Countries
559,572,000	538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
59,111,000	58,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	£ }

in bond previous to 1897.

## RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 15,303,000	Roubles. 15,514,000	Roubles. 17,655,000	Roubles. 30,432,000	Roubles. 33,264,000	Roubles. 35,116,000	Finland.
4,772,000	4,481,000	4,570,000	6,162,000	4,470,000	4,948,000	Norway.
4,152,000	6,028,000	6,429,000	8,832,000	8,316,000	9,295,000	Sweden.
12,347,000	10,541,000	9,068,000	9,334,000	9,857,000	12,341,000	Denmark.
147,867,000	179,276,000	184,004,000	175,257,000	179,436,000	163,564,000	Germany.
53,011,000	59,184,000	70,850,000	87,257,000	72,257,000	48,821,000	Holland.
26,763,000	25,895,000	23,143,000	32,712,000	28,788,000	23,532,000	Belgium.
175,308,000	174,849,000	160,903,000	150,908,000	139,906,000	129,162,000	United Kingdom.
56,161,000	49,531,000	58,204,000	63,745,000	68,594,000	59,869,000	France.
5,766,000	3,417,000	5,846,000	3,973,000	2,798,000	7,429,000	Spain.
26,906,000	32,418,000	36,412,000	31,471,000	54,608,000	27,755,000	Italy.
39,801,000	34,523,000	29,942,000	39,091,000	42,416,000	26,637,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,687,000	6,767,000	5,279,000	6,057,000	9,653,000	9,794,000	Greece.
7,727,000	9,822,000	7,691,000	10,926,000	12,675,000	6,682,000	Roumania.
16,089,000	13,519,000	14,340,000	13,025,000	14,478,000	12,682,000	Turkey.
12,223,000	14,160,000	14,501,000	16,036,000	17,034,000	17,859,000	Persia.
1,909,000	4,863,000	3,790,000	5,816,000	6,727,000	5,588,000	Egypt.
1,674,000	2,207,000	1,606,000	2,707,000	3,014,000	4,388,000	United States.
4,483,000	5,047,000	5,501,000	6,430,000	6,257,000	7,526,000	China.
51,904,000	37,059,000	23,898,000	26,453,000	18,125,000	14,089,000	Other Countries.
668,753,000	689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
66,375,000	68,908,000	68,857,000	76,699,000	77,338,000	66,182,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## NORWAY—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland . . . . .	20,189,000	20,728,000	24,840,000	9,870,000	18,813,000
Sweden . . . . .	21,763,000	23,125,000	25,897,000	27,253,000	28,020,000
Denmark . . . . .	9,212,000	9,378,000	12,056,000	11,406,000	10,255,000
Germany . . . . .	48,048,000	54,985,000	56,347,000	55,294,000	55,577,000
Holland . . . . .	7,476,000	8,055,000	8,152,000	8,964,000	8,920,000
Belgium . . . . .	6,163,000	6,520,000	6,314,000	7,474,000	8,289,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	59,986,000	66,128,000	63,032,000	52,670,000	55,802,000
France . . . . .	4,705,000	5,833,000	5,746,000	7,445,000	8,652,000
Portugal (including Madeira) . . . . .	1,177,000	491,000	724,000	590,000	640,000
Spain . . . . .	912,000	645,000	1,462,000	1,307,000	350,000
Italy . . . . .	836,000	1,109,000	1,055,000	1,583,000	1,389,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece . . . . .	2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000	4,956,000	1,374,000
United States . . . . .	7,871,000	9,203,000	14,745,000	9,472,000	10,371,000
Other Countries . . . . .	851,000	1,139,000	1,675,000	1,703,000	1,117,000
TOTAL . . . . . {	Kroner	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000
	£	10,345,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000

## NORWAY—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland . . . . .	3,683,000	3,095,000	2,974,000	3,537,000	4,549,000
Sweden . . . . .	20,848,000	19,631,000	19,002,000	19,709,000	20,995,000
Denmark . . . . .	4,780,000	5,306,000	5,129,000	4,442,000	4,475,000
Germany . . . . .	17,048,000	18,227,000	16,023,000	15,796,000	16,261,000
Holland . . . . .	6,350,000	6,223,000	5,965,000	5,942,000	6,201,000
Belgium . . . . .	6,020,000	5,329,000	4,760,000	3,967,000	5,089,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	43,601,000	42,250,000	43,029,000	43,591,000	47,562,000
France . . . . .	8,004,000	7,087,000	9,861,000	7,204,000	8,092,000
Portugal (including Madeira) . . . . .	763,000	1,361,000	977,000	860,000	1,521,000
Spain . . . . .	11,773,000	11,974,000	13,460,000	12,642,000	12,846,000
Italy . . . . .	3,568,000	4,372,000	2,648,000	3,493,000	3,964,000
United States . . . . .	1,803,000	2,094,000	1,687,000	1,842,000	1,969,000
Australia and New Zealand . . . . .	2,686,000	3,018,000	2,752,000	570,000	821,000
Other Countries . . . . .	1,872,000	1,129,000	2,110,000	2,883,000	1,762,000
TOTAL . . . . . {	Kroner	132,669,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	128,478,000
	£	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000

No. 19—*continued*.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY--IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
19,549,000	21,201,000	21,818,000	24,079,000	22,974,000	25,318,000	Russia and Finland.
29,133,000	33,535,000	38,292,000	42,278,000	23,618,000	25,508,000	Sweden.
9,088,000	9,364,000	10,992,000	13,205,000	14,481,000	16,591,000	Denmark.
56,294,000	58,590,000	63,933,000	71,348,000	82,190,000	88,060,000	Germany.
8,122,000	8,491,000	9,934,000	9,624,000	12,048,000	13,978,000	Holland.
7,942,000	8,999,000	8,845,000	11,791,000	12,581,000	15,782,000	Belgium.
57,546,000	64,277,000	63,017,000	67,560,000	81,049,000	88,538,000	United Kingdom.
3,682,000	4,431,000	5,219,000	4,068,000	5,180,000	4,218,000	France.
681,000	511,000	297,000	836,000	1,489,000	1,088,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
770,000	767,000	1,110,000	1,685,000	2,424,000	3,082,000	Spain.
1,480,000	1,311,000	1,413,000	2,001,000	1,706,000	1,525,000*	Italy.
702,000	523,000	1,107,000	20,000	1,774,000	460,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
8,226,800	7,798,000	11,268,000	11,989,000	14,196,000	19,299,000	United States.
1,325,000	2,507,000	3,475,000	3,244,000	4,624,000	6,998,000	Other Countries.
205,990,000	222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
11,444,000	12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	

NORWAY--EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
4,288,000	3,578,000	4,344,000	4,461,000	4,997,000	5,015,000	Russia and Finland.
21,223,000	23,141,000	22,792,000	25,724,000	15,343,000	15,793,000	Sweden.
4,438,000	4,809,000	4,836,000	7,208,000	6,868,000	6,486,000	Denmark.
15,226,000	17,415,000	17,832,000	21,919,000	23,147,000	22,475,000	Germany.
6,470,000	6,715,000	7,592,000	8,984,000	9,274,000	9,271,000	Holland.
4,481,000	4,739,000	5,246,000	6,527,000	6,688,000	7,133,000	Belgium.
45,420,000	47,882,000	56,347,000	66,387,000	66,284,000	66,494,000	United Kingdom.
7,865,000	6,064,000	7,044,000	7,350,000	6,861,000	6,862,000	France.
1,304,000	1,091,000	808,000	718,000	592,000	543,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
12,878,000	12,900,000	10,486,000	9,602,000	8,456,000	11,106,000	Spain.
3,708,000	3,797,000	2,554,000	2,790,000	3,322,000	2,251,000*	Italy.
1,136,000	699,000	758,000	853,000	1,349,000	908,000	United States.
1,567,000	1,598,000	2,089,000	1,909,000	2,724,000	2,009,000	Australia and New Zealand.
1,992,000	2,867,000	5,043,000	4,311,000	3,449,000	3,039,000	Other Countries.
131,995,000	137,220,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
7,333,000	7,627,000	8,209,000	9,317,000	8,553,000	8,855,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland . . . . .	26,765,000	29,718,000	27,316,000	15,532,000	17,003,000
Norway . . . . .	34,311,000	32,833,000	33,565,000	35,319,000	31,439,000
Denmark . . . . .	45,239,000	44,064,000	44,620,000	43,874,000	39,905,000
Germany . . . . .	115,508,000	118,322,000	119,836,000	115,850,000	112,897,000
Holland . . . . .	8,960,000	9,638,000	8,501,000	9,217,000	7,002,000
Belgium . . . . .	12,185,000	10,101,000	8,799,000	12,169,000	11,399,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	110,315,000	106,869,000	98,655,000	96,224,000	86,325,000
France . . . . .	7,636,000	7,933,000	9,057,000	9,573,000	6,247,000
Portugal . . . . .	1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000	2,078,000	1,533,000
Spain . . . . .	1,037,000	1,151,000	944,000	1,981,000	542,000
Italy . . . . .	852,000	1,022,000	761,000	1,005,000	808,000
United States . . . . .	5,904,000	8,183,000	12,935,000	12,834,000	10,850,000
West Indies . . . . .	1,864,000	983,000	233,000	1,095,000	537,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia . . . . .	3,068,000	1,493,000	1,690,000	1,449,000	804,000
Other Countries . . . . .	925,000	1,436,000	1,078,000	3,116,000	5,398,000
TOTAL . . . . . { Kronor	378,964,000	377,188,000	369,698,000	360,316,000	332,639,000
£	20,942,000	20,965,000	20,539,000	20,017,000	18,483,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland . . . . .	9,258,000	11,847,000	10,740,000	9,311,000	10,243,000
Norway . . . . .	15,971,000	18,098,000	17,423,000	18,227,000	16,111,000
Denmark . . . . .	34,170,000	33,231,000	37,391,000	40,392,000	36,510,000
Germany . . . . .	36,232,000	36,677,000	37,876,000	43,427,000	44,276,000
Holland . . . . .	13,443,000	16,278,000	12,638,000	17,420,000	17,045,000
Belgium . . . . .	9,463,000	11,020,000	11,893,000	11,422,000	11,969,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	141,909,000	137,403,000	146,335,000	150,282,000	150,866,000
France . . . . .	23,841,000	24,422,000	34,404,000	19,392,000	29,309,000
Portugal . . . . .	2,335,000	1,101,000	1,286,000	961,000	1,233,000
Spain . . . . .	5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000	3,857,000	2,651,000
Italy . . . . .	1,055,000	453,000	420,000	1,125,000	961,000
United States . . . . .	1,448,000	919,000	664,000	2,447,000	658,000
Africa . . . . .	4,095,000	2,630,000	3,173,000	4,368,000	5,296,000
Australia . . . . .	1,560,000	2,198,000	980,000	639,000	479,000
Other Countries . . . . .	1,476,000	885,000	1,453,000	1,010,000	775,000
TOTAL . . . . . { Kronor	301,725,000	304,592,000	323,498,000	329,300,000	328,272,000
£	16,762,000	16,922,000	17,972,000	18,294,000	18,237,000

NOTE.—It is stated that the diminution in the value of the exports in 1894 is largely owing

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
19,964,000	19,765,000	23,267,000	27,153,000	27,088,000	28,502,000	Russia and Finland.
26,949,000	28,742,000	29,028,000	32,360,000	21,085,000	20,450,000	Norway.
89,891,000	37,976,000	45,898,000	49,492,000	58,614,000	60,681,000	Denmark.
119,759,000	116,223,000	117,516,000	135,102,000	158,059,000	184,113,000	Germany.
3,666,000	8,331,000	8,777,000	8,521,000	10,191,000	10,391,000	Holland.
9,782,000	9,629,000	11,689,000	13,013,000	16,133,000	16,806,000	Belgium.
97,782,000	97,775,000	98,834,000	121,313,000	189,144,000	154,568,000	United Kingdom.
8,515,000	7,982,000	7,170,000	7,628,000	8,018,000	8,992,000	France.
1,384,000	1,786,000	1,994,000	1,819,000	1,778,000	1,530,000	Portugal.
578,000	864,000	1,214,000	1,123,000	1,495,000	1,768,000	Spain.
947,000	1,077,000	1,425,000	1,273,000	1,417,000	2,068,000	Italy.
11,508,000	10,643,000	9,092,000	7,421,000	10,897,000	10,467,000	United States.
959,000	132,000	86,000	304,000	50,000	51,000	West Indies.
387,000	96,000	197,000	—	—	961,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
4,112,000	3,329,000	2,128,000	1,310,000	1,785,000	3,447,000	Other Countries.
351,173,000	344,290,000	353,315,000	408,332,000	455,249,000	504,789,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
19,510,000	19,127,000	19,906,000	23,685,000	25,292,000	23,044,000	

## SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
10,725,000	11,292,000	13,337,000	15,047,000	17,113,000	15,861,000	Russia and Finland.
15,269,000	18,054,000	19,548,000	20,639,000	5,549,000	6,451,000	Norway.
38,346,000	41,464,000	42,293,000	43,184,000	43,446,000	43,298,000	Denmark.
39,153,000	42,759,000	43,834,000	45,853,000	49,568,000	54,861,000	Germany.
17,765,000	18,302,000	20,140,000	24,428,000	25,350,000	25,667,000	Holland.
9,541,000	8,898,000	12,076,000	13,123,000	13,463,000	13,783,000	Belgium.
24,070,000	180,820,000	144,053,000	149,993,000	148,649,000	157,196,000	United Kingdom.
82,241,000	25,206,000	29,365,000	31,302,000	28,181,000	29,066,000	France.
932,000	1,084,000	929,000	753,000	1,181,000	852,000	Portugal.
3,466,000	3,624,000	2,489,000	2,586,000	1,420,000	2,851,000	Spain.
441,000	539,000	358,000	466,000	310,000	306,000	Italy.
8,000	82,000	721,000	181,000	91,000	—	United States.
5,659,000	7,668,000	9,318,000	8,920,000	8,596,000	5,787,000	Africa.
231,000	579,000	805,000	1,028,000	876,000	828,000	Australia.
778,000	1,061,000	1,018,000	696,000	1,126,000	1,378,000	Other Countries.
298,925,000	311,434,000	340,283,000	358,196,000	344,909,000	368,185,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
16,190,000	17,302,000	18,906,000	19,900,000	19,162,000	19,899,000	

as a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in previous year.

No. 19—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia . . . . .	28,802,000	27,116,000	35,749,000	18,851,000	27,465,000
Norway . . . . .	5,536,000	5,992,000	5,745,000	4,505,000	4,410,000
Sweden . . . . .	41,109,000	42,842,000	47,063,000	49,112,000	44,464,000
Germany . . . . .	100,304,000	99,509,000	110,695,000	103,822,000	110,443,000
Holland . . . . .	8,709,000	7,189,000	7,652,000	7,988,000	8,246,000
Belgium . . . . .	7,734,000	8,498,000	6,798,000	7,505,000	5,480,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	73,081,000	67,561,000	69,032,000	68,080,000	69,034,000
France . . . . .	8,097,000	6,650,000	9,333,000	10,439,000	5,269,000
Portugal (including Madeira) . . . . .	757,000	737,000	808,000	898,000	824,000
Spain . . . . .	1,253,000	1,623,000	1,484,000	1,595,000	960,000
Italy . . . . .	702,000	678,000	801,000	1,005,000	631,000
Iceland . . . . .	2,122,000	2,363,000	2,488,000	2,608,000	2,594,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles . . . . .	847,000	989,000	976,000	938,000	955,000
United States . . . . .	13,865,000	21,346,000	19,434,000	23,629,000	20,194,000
West Indies : Danish . . . . .	809,000	531,000	123,000	523,000	318,000
" Other . . . . .	611,000	424,000	549,000	606,000	287,000
East Indies, China, &c. . . . .	2,169,000	1,776,000	3,914,000	2,966,000	2,526,000
Other Countries . . . . .	9,371,000	11,259,000	11,979,000	14,477,000	16,095,000
TOTAL . . . . .	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,235,000
	£ 16,907,000	17,067,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000

## DENMARK—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia . . . . .	2,735,000	2,858,000	2,721,000	3,405,000	2,204,000
Norway . . . . .	6,672,000	6,925,000	8,318,000	9,015,000	6,596,000
Sweden . . . . .	19,593,000	22,318,000	23,015,000	26,258,000	24,108,000
Germany . . . . .	41,490,000	53,590,000	68,176,000	67,031,000	47,220,000
Holland . . . . .	689,000	932,000	505,000	282,000	284,000
Belgium . . . . .	853,000	1,116,000	1,325,000	919,000	926,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	126,420,000	129,477,000	132,139,000	135,600,000	144,096,000
France . . . . .	2,076,000	2,137,000	2,373,000	1,268,000	1,349,000
Spain . . . . .	120,000	371,000	448,000	341,000	192,000
Italy . . . . .	226,000	635,000	817,000	225,000	531,000
Iceland . . . . .	2,889,000	2,304,000	3,121,000	2,996,000	2,777,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands . . . . .	967,000	987,000	1,109,000	1,064,000	1,073,000
United States . . . . .	1,871,000	2,176,000	2,254,000	1,420,000	1,085,000
West Indies : Danish . . . . .	205,000	169,000	187,000	182,000	196,000
Other Countries . . . . .	2,523,000	2,353,000	2,025,000	2,323,000	2,480,000
TOTAL . . . . .	209,319,000	233,538,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	235,116,000
	£ 11,629,000	12,991,000	13,335,000	14,018,000	13,065,000

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## DENMARK—IMPORTS

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
42,566,000	39,607,000	32,839,000	33,709,000	37,919,000	36,790,000	Russia.
4,651,000	5,857,000	5,756,000	7,401,000	8,269,000	7,492,000	Norway.
50,452,000	46,797,000	50,709,000	51,650,000	52,665,000	51,625,000	Sweden.
118,994,000	122,101,000	126,077,000	129,301,000	133,701,000	144,253,000	Germany.
8,115,000	9,398,000	8,814,000	7,844,000	8,564,000	10,696,000	Holland.
6,427,000	6,892,000	6,555,000	7,029,000	7,751,000	8,423,000	Belgium.
68,651,000	70,694,000	78,264,000	78,807,000	97,187,000	100,519,000	United Kingdom.
5,699,000	6,995,000	7,975,000	10,644,000	9,144,000	11,147,000	France.
1,070,000	1,105,000	1,213,000	2,342,000	3,671,000	2,657,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
1,198,000	1,494,000	1,854,000	3,685,000	3,917,000	3,884,000	Spain.
609,000	900,000	1,871,000	2,293,000	1,744,000	2,787,000	Italy.
3,235,000	2,881,000	2,089,000	1,520,000	2,190,000	2,403,000	Iceland.
795,000	1,069,000	987,000	1,080,000	1,089,000	980,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
13,643,000	10,085,000	17,023,000	48,335,000	64,092,000	78,146,000	United States.
388,000	238,000	303,000	409,000	210,000	76,000	West Indies : Danish.
587,000	496,000	321,000	319,000	592,000	98,000	" Other.
1,474,000	2,545,000	1,865,000	2,356,000	3,489,000	5,347,000	East Indies, China, &c.
20,445,000	35,883,000	39,969,000	23,124,000	26,025,000	24,766,000	Other Countries.
348,969,000	364,039,000	383,387,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
19,387,000	20,224,000	21,830,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,388,000	

## DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,423,000	3,046,000	5,619,000	20,379,000	13,833,000	16,209,000	Russia.
8,072,000	6,643,000	8,584,000	9,573,000	10,130,000	11,264,000	Norway.
22,940,000	22,271,000	21,505,000	27,074,000	33,219,000	34,357,000	Sweden.
65,973,000	65,549,000	57,842,000	65,737,000	56,401,000	66,673,000	Germany.
341,000	812,000	299,000	725,000	324,000	472,000	Holland.
1,010,000	972,000	780,000	1,027,000	1,063,000	1,173,000	Belgium.
152,612,000	155,376,000	169,684,000	191,188,000	199,922,000	216,415,000	United Kingdom.
1,754,000	984,000	1,974,000	1,861,000	863,000	1,403,000	France.
405,000	479,000	352,000	246,000	15,000	53,000	Spain.
153,000	165,000	234,000	315,000	1,000	79,000	Italy.
2,717,000	2,820,000	3,291,000	2,972,000	2,527,000	2,660,000	Iceland.
996,000	1,067,000	1,162,000	1,081,000	987,000	960,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
935,000	2,302,000	1,758,000	2,119,000	2,417,000	6,362,000	United States.
336,000	160,000	80,000	136,000	131,000	93,000	West Indies : Danish.
3,023,000	6,768,000	10,715,000	3,788,000	4,528,000	5,358,000	Other Countries.
263,665,000	268,804,000	283,879,000	328,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
14,448,000	14,938,000	15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.  
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE\* only) into

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	522,799,000	578,701,000	581,741,000	562,433,000	489,310,000
Norway	21,982,000	19,143,000	19,530,000	19,188,000	19,086,000
Sweden	45,622,000	51,507,000	54,821,000	60,716,000	63,027,000
Denmark	58,970,000	73,088,000	75,855,000	49,153,000	70,379,000
Hanse Town (See Note)	17,090,000	16,727,000	15,293,000	13,681,000	11,457,000
Holland	306,554,000	270,112,000	208,398,000	212,049,000	187,758,000
Belgium	814,496,000	247,115,000	204,348,000	187,750,000	169,582,000
United Kingdom	601,286,000	566,161,000	547,591,000	564,812,000	512,209,000
France					
Algeria	258,466,000	250,676,000	254,338,000	235,727,000	211,190,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	173,259,000	189,506,000	186,652,000	188,963,000	182,054,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	11,268,000	11,814,000	13,105,000	13,718,000	12,790,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	34,067,000	34,862,000	40,740,000	35,881,000	39,273,000
Italy	140,169,000	123,743,000	125,305,000	134,747,000	125,145,000
Austria-Hungary	583,444,000	568,641,000	568,039,000	571,068,000	572,449,000
Greece	3,959,000	4,282,000	4,437,000	4,581,000	4,889,000
Bulgaria	1,546,000	1,225,000	16,468,000	10,518,000	3,558,000
Servia	4,038,000	3,748,000	8,129,000	6,723,000	4,691,000
Roumania	24,199,000	28,721,000	36,693,000	83,188,000	58,094,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	9,607,000	13,875,000	27,945,000	16,551,000	18,829,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	7,770,000	12,069,000	11,509,000	14,065,000	18,647,000
Japan	4,680,000	7,254,000	7,848,000	7,427,000	6,537,000
British East Indies	128,704,000	156,990,000	149,858,000	178,809,000	164,130,000
Dutch East Indies	22,851,000	25,323,000	25,476,000	31,148,000	52,358,000
British North America	1,970,000	4,315,000	5,574,000	3,824,000	2,007,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	13,603,000	10,350,000	10,090,000	12,370,000	13,326,000
Haiti and San Domingo	13,929,000	13,820,000	11,718,000	11,046,000	13,576,000
British West Indies	6,748,000	6,532,000	5,508,000	6,569,000	5,903,000
United States	397,274,000	402,845,000	534,790,000	426,595,000	449,792,000
Mexico	10,699,000	12,198,000	14,685,000	11,744,000	12,069,000
Central America: Costa Rica					
Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	13,984,000	18,701,000	17,024,000	23,185,000	35,789,000
Colombia	3,750,000	5,569,000	5,417,000	4,983,000	8,332,000
Venezuela	4,630,000	5,932,000	6,068,000	14,926,000	20,302,000
Ecuador	3,308,000	3,965,000	4,003,000	5,561,000	5,082,000
Bolivia	6,706,000	10,298,000	9,117,000	11,964,000	5,287,000
Peru	5,535,000	8,357,000	6,960,000	7,894,000	5,963,000
Chili	60,623,000	75,681,000	74,327,000	77,287,000	84,908,000
Brazil	137,617,000	151,969,000	133,532,000	125,770,000	91,016,000
Uruguay	3,764,000	4,152,000	8,341,000	8,458,000	8,312,000
Argentine and Patagonia	74,391,000	108,862,000	96,546,000	93,038,000	108,843,000
Australia and New Zealand	50,285,000	39,180,000	85,480,000	96,240,000	97,748,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis):					
Egypt	2,016,000	6,177,000	13,452,000	12,678,000	13,047,000
Morocco	395,000	960,000	666,000	1,356,000	1,626,000
British South Africa	17,860,000	17,258,000	15,754,000	16,974,000	13,833,000
Orange River Colony					
Transvaal	12,000	51,000	35,000	201,000	480,000
East Africa—German	389,000	208,000	275,000	329,000	1,234,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese	3,977,000††	4,460,000††	5,587,000††	6,180,000††	5,071,000††
" " Abyssinia					
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German					
West Africa—German	5,184,000	5,548,000	3,967,000	3,828,000	2,332,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French	21,384,000	21,837,000	25,472,000	30,243,000	34,382,000
" " Liberia					
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	5,332,000	7,283,000	5,473,000	5,591,000	5,449,000
TOTAL	Marks 4,162,100,000	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000
	£ 208,105,000	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time included in and Geestemünde, and certain parts of Baden, however,

\* See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.  
 † These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.  
 †† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.  
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
567,863,000	628,201,000	706,620,000	734,751,000	634,956,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
15,252,000	19,006,000	24,000,000	28,893,000	24,583,000	Norway.
62,642,000	73,666,000	87,224,000	102,585,000	103,767,000	Sweden.
72,355,000	54,693,000	50,785,000	65,057,000	74,001,000	Denmark.
12,940,000	13,901,000	15,610,000	15,305,000	18,919,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
160,899,000	158,936,000	181,152,000	180,949,000	196,741,000	Holland.
177,040,000	173,206,000	181,875,000	197,078,000	243,410,000	Belgium.
530,364,000	551,313,000	567,609,000	566,326,000	672,967,000	United Kingdom.
		242,644,000	261,486,000	298,190,000	France.
223,199,000	220,535,000	2,788,000	3,942,000	4,902,000	Algeria.
		94,000	65,000	158,000	Tunis.
139,143,000	138,551,000	152,468,000	167,903,000	168,418,000	Switzerland.
13,509,000	15,143,000	17,219,000	17,500,000	15,870,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
28,563,000	35,908,000	42,066,000	48,106,000	64,520,000	Spain (Including Canary Islands).
137,828,000	131,999,000	146,495,000	160,655,000	193,308,000	Italy.
513,046,000	546,852,000	582,725,000	627,199,000	715,506,000	Austria-Hungary.
7,953,000	9,329,000	9,243,000	8,353,000	8,361,000	Greece.
2,324,000	3,717,000	2,968,000	1,798,000	1,170,000	Bulgaria.
5,579,000	6,634,000	8,051,000	6,290,000	7,965,000	Servia.
35,003,000	68,745,000	52,073,000	33,375,000	26,821,000	Roumania.
22,039,000	25,863,000	30,454,000	29,481,000	28,873,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
18,413,000	19,973,000	23,006,000	21,721,000	21,317,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
7,762,000	9,090,000	11,467,000	10,056,000	16,493,000	Japan.
162,128,000	171,163,000	204,606,000	220,042,000	230,460,000	British East Indies.
68,771,000	77,067,000	67,346,000	61,033,000	62,379,000	Dutch East Indies.
2,078,000	2,964,000	4,177,000	5,882,000	4,249,000	British North America.
13,887,000	13,448,000	12,847,000	12,515,000	12,847,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
15,255,000	13,736,000	11,370,000	8,806,000	9,434,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
8,432,000	7,094,000	8,613,000	7,908,000	7,760,000	British West Indies.
482,775,000	523,304,000	652,680,000	876,136,000	893,829,000	United States.
11,634,000	13,004,000	12,683,000	11,296,000	11,818,000	Mexico.
39,095,000	39,526,000	35,784,000	23,213,000	29,567,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
7,188,000	8,470,000	7,756,000	7,731,000	8,064,000	Colombia.
13,381,000	15,282,000	10,354,000	9,697,000	9,044,000	Venezuela.
5,850,000	5,727,000	7,434,000	8,351,000	9,965,000	Ecuador.
1,251,000	1,050,000	2,833,000	3,789,000	5,690,000	Bolivia.
4,754,000	3,880,000	3,679,000	3,879,000	3,952,000	Peru.
80,876,000	75,793,000	80,261,000	75,192,000	88,996,000	Chili.
114,630,000	99,619,000	96,584,000	100,291,000	90,451,000	Brazil.
8,635,000	10,482,000	10,736,000	10,292,000	13,073,000	Uruguay.
118,383,000	107,797,000	109,215,000	143,248,000	194,430,000	Argentina and Patagonia.
113,673,000	108,204,000	85,662,000	86,667,000	121,061,000	Australia and New Zealand.
17,596,000	20,189,000	24,067,000	24,573,000	23,791,000	Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)† :
1,967,000	2,490,000	5,013,000	5,562,000	4,384,000	Egypt.
17,104,000	21,119,000	17,430,000	19,795,000	29,960,000	Morocco.
522,000	768,000	1,000	1,000	—	British South Africa.
320,000	742,000	664,000	574,000	855,000	Orange River Colony.
		717,900	579,000	787,000	Transvaal.†
4,890,000†	5,916,000†	1,868,000	1,717,000	1,864,000	East Africa—German.
		2,054,000	1,891,000	2,468,000	" " British.
		24,000	42,000	41,000	" " Portuguese.
2,895,000	3,480,000	2,084,000	1,900,000	2,154,000	" " Abyssinia.
		209,000	184,000	164,000	" " Madagascar.
		3,551,000	3,632,000	3,488,000	South-West Africa—German.
		20,193,000	23,252,000	23,137,000	West Africa—German.
		3,943,000	7,316,000	7,345,000	" " British.
33,727,000‡	33,285,000‡	3,426,000	2,782,000	3,437,000	" " Portuguese.
		940,000	998,000	1,804,000	" " French.
		1,823,000	1,647,000	2,190,000	" " Liberia.
		219,000	115,000	198,000	" " Congo Free State.
10,652,000	7,370,000	16,250,000	13,906,000	12,217,000	Other Parts of Africa.
4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000§	5,080,600,000§	5,483,100,000§	Other Countries.
296,035,000	215,360,000	234,035,000§	254,030,000§	274,155,000§	Marks } TOTAL. £ }

the Zollgebiet. Certain portions of the Port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), as well as Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven still remain "*Zollauschlüsse*." Heligoland also is "*Zollauschluss*."

† Including Swaziland, &amp;c.

‡ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

¶ For Algeria and Tunis, see under "France."

§ Including the value of Ships, and also the "*Veredelungsverkehr*" for home account in these years

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.  
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE\* only) from

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	183,719,000	145,336,000	129,778,000	135,517,000	170,558,000
Norway	39,733,000	39,939,000	37,656,000	38,653,000	40,155,000
Sweden	91,280,000	73,431,000	67,110,000	70,533,000	72,749,000
Denmark	74,468,000	72,632,000	73,690,000	79,723,000	79,358,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE)	104,332,000	54,444,000	40,417,000	31,788,000	37,454,000
Holland	257,726,000	267,823,000	233,291,000	240,048,000	243,490,000
Belgium	150,649,000	153,169,000	140,685,000	147,626,000	149,321,000
United Kingdom	689,526,000	679,290,000	623,933,000	669,168,000	631,696,000
France					
Algeria	230,587,000	237,144,000	200,536,000	201,039,000	187,642,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	175,514,000	181,060,000	169,300,000	183,397,000	184,698,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	21,126,000	16,046,000	7,412,000	12,038,000	10,865,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	53,065,000	48,991,000	40,557,000	33,050,000	30,533,000
Italy	93,107,000	87,459,000	89,554,000	83,314,000	80,727,000
Austria-Hungary	332,424,000	330,906,000	320,234,000	339,035,000	352,755,000
Greece	3,708,000	4,601,000	3,750,000	3,189,000	3,666,000
Bulgaria	2,878,000	4,475,000	5,574,000	5,850,000	5,680,000
Servia	2,819,000	3,913,000	4,002,000	3,497,000	3,261,000
Roumania	38,691,000	50,819,000	35,492,000	36,783,000	34,890,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	34,052,000	37,003,000	39,706,000	40,942,000	34,368,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	29,363,000	32,914,000	29,980,000	33,268,000	23,155,000
Japan	18,481,000	14,309,000	17,108,000	18,578,000	17,073,000
British East Indies	32,165,000	33,092,000	32,273,000	46,335,000	39,169,000
Dutch East Indies	10,983,000	12,615,000	11,206,000	13,414,000	11,179,000
Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.	3,481,000	3,008,000	2,870,000	3,723,000	2,783,000
British North America	14,925,000	17,032,000	14,775,000	17,540,000	16,771,000
British West Indies ††	1,663,000	1,099,000	925,000	993,000	1,166,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	5,901,000	5,346,000	6,020,000	5,006,000	3,310,000
Haiti and San Domingo	2,369,000	1,438,000	1,330,000	2,323,000	2,242,000
United States	416,692,000	357,721,000	346,444,000	354,168,000	270,332,000
Mexico	14,301,000	13,750,000	12,037,000	11,558,000	10,898,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	8,338,000	8,097,000	5,681,000	6,176,000	6,397,000
Colombia	4,391,000	4,882,000	3,255,000	3,733,000	3,421,000
Venezuela	8,013,000	9,889,000	5,001,000	12,625,000	6,205,000
Ecuador	1,410,000	1,264,000	1,225,000	1,345,000	1,598,000
Peru	8,391,000	8,281,000	5,937,000	5,496,000	4,182,000
Chili	30,800,000	19,693,000	45,206,000	23,297,000	22,548,000
Brazil	52,243,000	55,415,000	51,356,000	62,216,000	57,000,000
Uruguay	7,311,000	4,878,000	5,966,000	3,237,000	7,962,000
Argentine and Patagonia	26,116,000	18,588,000	35,169,000	42,525,000	30,207,000
Australia and New Zealand	21,954,000	29,437,000	20,679,000	17,963,000	20,334,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)††:					
Egypt	3,761,000	6,252,000	6,002,000	6,575,000	6,948,000
Morocco	1,047,000	1,020,000	1,134,000	845,000	1,093,000
British South Africa					
Orange River Colony	5,402,000	5,306,000	6,911,000	10,500,000	11,719,000
Transvaal †	2,222,000	1,318,000	1,306,000	3,154,000	5,543,000
East Africa—German	320,000	1,721,000	1,843,000	1,622,000	1,532,000
"    "    British					
"    "    Portuguese					
"    "    Abyssinia	1,746,000††	1,854,000††	1,643,000††	2,311,000††	1,607,000††
"    "    Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German					
West Africa—German	3,178,000	3,491,000	2,742,000	2,450,000	2,537,000
"    "    British					
"    "    Portuguese					
"    "    French					
"    "    Liberia	4,181,000	7,886,000	5,147,000	6,154,000	7,063,000
"    "    Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	6,089,000	5,412,000	4,697,000	5,433,000	5,681,000
TOTAL	3,328,100,000	3,175,500,000	2,964,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000
£	166,405,000	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time included

\* See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie. † Including Swaziland, &c.

|| These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.  
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE) }

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
207,771,000	231,594,000	267,680,000	308,978,000	366,666,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
42,198,000	48,149,000	55,351,000	62,882,000	76,568,000	Norway.
76,256,000	78,404,000	91,567,000	105,327,000	136,140,000	Sweden.
91,166,000	96,857,000	106,250,000	111,411,000	124,118,000	Denmark.
97,991,000	40,894,000	65,247,000	65,396,000	78,815,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
244,714,000	261,640,000	268,848,000	278,142,000	320,608,000	Holland.
159,143,000	167,987,000	189,211,000	187,180,000	206,996,000	Belgium.
675,522,000	712,796,000	699,159,000	740,727,000	801,496,000	United Kingdom.
		209,774,000	208,187,000	216,396,000	France
202,296,000	201,331,000	78,000	248,000	467,000	Algeria.
		420,000	288,000	277,000	Tunisia.
215,816,000	238,546,000	249,496,000	258,142,000	290,538,000	Switzerland.
18,068,000	13,320,000	14,073,000	16,575,000	18,866,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
81,154,000	89,428,000	29,959,000	24,724,000	44,019,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
82,224,000	83,584,000	87,872,000	92,281,000	111,819,000	Italy.
873,912,000	899,694,000	405,506,000	426,406,000	449,908,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,911,000	4,108,000	4,246,000	5,490,000	5,007,000	Greece.
4,409,000	5,311,000	6,416,000	5,767,000	5,619,000	Bulgaria.
1,752,000	2,482,000	3,857,000	3,812,000	4,106,000	Servia.
23,759,000	29,187,000	33,104,000	37,075,000	34,890,000	Roumania.
99,006,000	28,010,000	30,919,000	37,062,000	32,667,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
35,412,000	45,296,000	32,334,000	48,010,000	50,647,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
28,077,000	35,611,000	39,233,000	42,994,000	40,981,000	Japan.
44,659,000	49,179,000	47,271,000	57,180,000	66,256,000	British East Indies.
11,588,000	13,813,000	15,300,000	18,767,000	19,647,000	Dutch East Indies.
3,212,000	3,180,000	2,824,000	1,575,000	2,788,000	Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.
16,824,000	15,802,000	16,757,000	23,910,000	23,731,000	British North America.
1,026,000	1,123,000	1,588,000	1,601,000	2,080,000	British West Indies.††
3,580,000	4,509,000	5,787,000	4,623,000	9,798,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,990,000	1,806,000	1,983,000	1,382,000	1,219,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
368,430,000	383,250,000	397,394,000	332,860,000	377,469,000	United States.
16,821,000	15,018,000	17,542,000	20,389,000	22,800,000	Mexico.
10,099,000	10,537,000	7,198,000	4,543,000	4,064,000	Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
4,339,000	6,871,000	8,652,000	5,648,000	4,974,000	Colombia.
6,086,000	6,390,000	5,520,000	4,280,000	4,021,000	Venezuela.
1,560,000	2,875,000	2,892,000	3,064,000	3,471,000	Ecuador.
5,363,000	7,296,000	6,359,000	6,844,000	7,724,000	Peru.
44,612,000	34,623,000	26,960,000	20,829,000	28,144,000	Chili.
74,931,000	60,337,000	50,216,000	45,156,000	46,470,000	Brazil.
8,680,000	9,623,000	5,554,000	8,425,000	10,376,000	Uruguay.
36,082,000	44,076,000	35,803,000	42,723,000	52,337,000	Argentine and Patagonia.
22,969,000	29,247,000	31,292,000	32,342,000	37,860,000	Australia and New Zealand.
					Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)¶:
					Egypt.
5,819,000	8,568,000	9,409,000	9,871,000	9,671,000	Morocco.
1,073,000	807,000	969,000	565,000	1,455,000	British South Africa.
13,031,000	15,646,000	18,470,000	14,564,000	11,304,000	Orange River Colony.
9,259,000	13,689,000	12,053,000	9,143,000	11,353,000	Transvaal.‡
1,668,000	1,231,000	1,662,000	2,445,000	2,514,000	East Africa—German.
		1,166,000	904,000	1,366,000	" " British.
2,675,000	3,056,000	2,216,000	1,866,000	2,256,000	" " Portuguese.
		7,000	16,000	11,000	" " Abyssinia.
		232,000	162,000	167,000	" " Madagascar.
2,318,000	3,701,000	2,272,000	2,744,000	4,608,000	South-West Africa—German.
		3,669,000	4,277,000	6,270,000	West Africa—German.
		5,494,000	6,861,000	7,981,000	" " British.
		2,112,000	2,004,000	3,550,000	" " Portuguese.
6,612,000	8,453,000	1,869,000	2,407,000	3,143,000	" " French.
		404,000	682,000	897,000	" " Liberia.
		638,000	1,007,000	962,000	" " Congo Free State.
6,643,000	7,442,000	492,000	186,000	364,000	Other Parts of Africa.
		7,236,000	7,782,000	9,991,000	Other Countries.
3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,636,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	Marks } TOTAL.
165,896,000	176,256,000	181,760,000	187,830,000	210,350,000	£ }

in the Zollgebiet. Certain portions of the Port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), as well as Cuxhaven, still remain "Zollauschlüsse". Heligoland also is "Zollauschluss".

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

¶ For Algeria and Tunis, see under France.

†† Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - - -	112,697,000	120,954,000	119,210,000	38,522,000	88,831,000
Norway - - - -	6,006,000	6,402,000	5,654,000	6,317,000	6,898,000
Sweden - - - -	8,412,000	8,092,000	9,241,000	10,539,000	11,307,000
German Empire - - - -	269,577,000	272,692,000	271,683,000	275,008,000	283,311,000
Belgium - - - -	176,610,000	186,175,000	186,061,000	184,273,000	175,631,000
United Kingdom - - - -	297,378,000	283,616,000	270,327,000	268,286,000	263,840,000
France - - - -	22,468,000	24,192,000	22,526,000	20,881,000	20,061,000
Portugal - - - -	2,790,000	3,509,000	2,763,000	3,941,000	5,038,000
Spain - - - -	19,902,000	21,030,000	22,114,000	21,986,000	25,330,000
Italy - - - -	5,228,000	2,835,000	3,518,000	4,666,000	6,439,000
Austria - - - -	560,000	2,523,000	1,571,000	1,812,000	1,601,000
Greece - - - -	1,501,000	2,247,000	2,397,000	2,586,000	5,420,000
Turkey - - - -	5,006,000	5,973,000	7,696,000	8,126,000	10,461,000
Roumania - - - -	24,009,000	18,979,000	23,342,000	26,960,000	45,621,000
British India - - - -	29,762,000	37,969,000	42,020,000	41,868,000	55,433,000
United States - - - -	76,048,000	98,441,000	92,534,000	148,915,000	156,059,000
British North America - - - -	132,000	77,000	3,274,000	4,301,000	2,387,000
Java and Madura* - - - -	142,570,000	159,532,000	226,113,000	177,202,000	192,897,000
Japan - - - -	6,266,000	-	2,984,000	1,558,000	3,921,000
Africa, West Coast - - - -	7,349,000	8,122,000	9,031,000	6,122,000	6,781,000
Argentine Republic - - - -	1,226,000	1,614,000	1,824,000	2,454,000	3,352,000
Chili - - - -	-	747,000	1,750,000	-	50,000
Peru and Bolivia - - - -	17,362,000	12,945,000	14,072,000	13,593,000	15,918,000
Brazil - - - -	1,568,000	2,071,000	5,060,000	2,860,000	7,802,000
Dutch Guiana - - - -	1,554,000	1,834,000	1,626,000	1,486,000	1,924,000
Other Countries - - - -	8,590,000	8,179,000	8,723,000	10,428,000	10,271,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	1,245,287,000	1,299,750,000	1,356,069,000	1,284,186,000	1,408,724,000
£	108,774,000	108,312,000	118,005,000	107,016,000	117,894,000

\* Including other Dutch

## HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - - -	4,510,000	5,514,000	3,630,000	3,149,000	5,872,000
Norway - - - -	5,012,000	4,884,000	5,744,000	6,225,000	5,541,000
Sweden - - - -	6,281,000	5,402,000	3,469,000	3,822,000	3,144,000
Denmark - - - -	5,018,000	4,954,000	5,097,000	5,884,000	4,468,000
German Empire - - - -	511,059,000	517,001,000	551,905,000	504,251,000	550,965,000
Belgium - - - -	140,083,000	148,016,000	149,699,000	160,394,000	167,944,000
United Kingdom - - - -	284,658,000	270,481,000	295,791,000	325,807,000	256,256,000
France - - - -	10,876,000	10,836,000	8,769,000	8,960,000	9,979,000
Portugal - - - -	1,773,000	2,308,000	1,590,000	863,000	1,378,000
Spain - - - -	1,784,000	3,568,000	1,287,000	1,659,000	1,691,000
Italy - - - -	8,717,000	10,761,000	4,624,000	4,684,000	6,024,000
Austria - - - -	1,167,000	314,000	286,000	269,000	210,000
Greece - - - -	1,299,000	697,000	1,161,000	470,000	358,000
Turkey - - - -	4,450,000	6,832,000	6,477,000	6,966,000	3,709,000
United States - - - -	22,162,000	23,707,000	20,637,000	23,281,000	21,755,000
British India - - - -	638,000	474,000	492,000	616,000	684,000
Java and Madura* - - - -	69,068,000	53,155,000	63,629,000	62,457,000	57,143,000
Dutch Guiana - - - -	2,561,000	2,753,000	3,081,000	2,881,000	3,164,000
Africa, East Coast - - - -	1,747,000	5,039,000	2,936,000	5,117,000	9,785,000
" West Coast - - - -	3,081,000	3,810,000	3,633,000	2,270,000	2,371,000
Cape of Good Hope - - - -	442,000	703,000	1,334,000	941,000	716,000
Australia - - - -	12,000	272,000	73,000	67,000	1,327,000
Other Countries - - - -	7,751,000	6,061,000	4,229,000	2,898,000	2,234,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	1,094,079,000	1,087,532,000	1,140,473,000	1,133,931,000	1,116,618,000
£	91,173,000	90,628,000	96,089,000	94,494,000	93,061,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

\* Including other Dutch

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
175,273,000	198,201,000	223,367,000	248,786,000	164,145,000	204,947,000	Russia.
6,777,000	5,787,000	6,438,000	9,104,000	12,201,000	9,168,000	Norway.
14,511,000	15,108,000	15,568,000	17,661,000	19,297,000	19,518,000	Sweden.
227,438,000	296,689,000	302,563,000	306,237,000	343,754,000	335,526,000	German Empire.
161,076,000	166,142,000	174,249,000	186,403,000	209,410,000	206,761,000	Belgium.
246,118,000	238,231,000	255,651,000	269,907,000	269,002,000	276,969,000	United Kingdom.
21,526,000	18,022,000	23,574,000	19,696,000	21,477,000	21,922,000	France.
5,237,000	5,964,000	7,212,000	8,266,000	8,774,000	8,855,000	Portugal.
28,964,000	27,368,000	36,388,000	31,669,000	37,731,000	40,877,000	Spain.
5,814,000	5,510,000	5,067,000	4,906,000	4,439,000	6,788,000	Italy.
1,989,000	2,296,000	1,819,000	2,088,000	1,719,000	4,485,000	Austria.
3,972,000	1,956,000	4,281,000	5,561,000	5,069,000	12,583,000	Greece.
11,459,000	9,702,000	8,687,000	9,374,000	7,862,000	5,068,000	Turkey.
33,560,000	34,266,000	49,019,000	31,286,000	25,445,000	18,799,000	Roumania.
43,834,000	41,501,000	41,521,000	36,098,000	52,635,000	46,427,000	British India.
152,088,000	110,863,000	166,799,000	234,180,000	279,313,000	297,132,000	United States.
1,441,000	1,902,000	7,283,000	602,000	3,374,000	601,000	British North America.
225,005,000	202,428,000	239,171,000	217,958,000	260,833,000	289,065,000	Java and Madura.*
2,102,000	7,958,000	1,056,000	2,892,000	871,000	5,876,000	Japan.
6,330,000	5,113,000	6,889,000	5,015,000	4,068,000	3,651,000	Africa, West Coast.
11,269,000	11,721,000	9,312,000	2,756,000	8,940,000	40,505,000	Argentine Republic.
3,917,000	3,510,000	4,178,000	4,387,000	3,738,000	6,912,000	Chili.
14,520,000	15,051,000	20,784,000	16,736,000	20,752,000	21,519,000	Peru and Bolivia.
5,526,000	11,146,000	13,618,000	16,059,000	21,347,000	21,140,000	Brazil.
1,918,000	883,000	853,000	896,000	922,000	1,137,000	Dutch Guiana.
9,056,000	7,651,000	9,639,000	17,699,000	6,628,000	12,316,000	Other Countries.
1,460,840,000	1,443,839,000	1,684,981,000	1,706,145,000	1,795,746,000	1,916,485,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
121,737,000	120,320,000	136,244,000	142,179,000	149,645,000	159,708,000	

East Indian Possessions.

## HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
5,157,000	5,252,000	5,529,000	6,912,000	7,491,000	8,438,000	Russia.
4,731,000	5,421,000	5,149,000	6,418,000	6,046,000	7,562,000	Norway.
4,705,000	3,548,000	4,080,000	3,637,000	4,197,000	4,276,000	Sweden.
4,661,000	4,648,000	4,667,000	4,979,000	6,340,000	6,647,000	Denmark.
556,823,000	595,707,000	700,465,000	790,254,000	814,425,000	834,634,000	German Empire.
155,190,000	154,246,000	163,961,000	165,772,000	160,916,000	159,417,000	Belgium.
260,263,000	267,669,000	290,175,000	321,880,000	337,803,000	348,672,000	United Kingdom.
11,868,000	15,248,000	23,417,000	35,381,000	32,190,000	44,126,000	France.
1,006,000	960,000	1,050,000	1,074,000	1,665,000	2,055,000	Portugal.
1,014,000	902,000	1,208,000	2,468,000	2,964,000	3,391,000	Spain.
5,069,000	5,090,000	6,196,000	7,162,000	8,885,000	7,755,000	Italy.
319,000	256,000	319,000	668,000	530,000	868,000	Austria.
429,000	800,000	722,000	1,186,000	1,766,000	1,979,000	Greece.
3,294,000	6,439,000	5,317,000	4,944,000	6,151,000	4,338,000	Turkey.
22,202,000	27,495,000	46,512,000	44,982,000	43,475,000	60,715,000	United States.
735,000	1,115,000	2,390,000	3,449,000	1,805,000	1,987,000	British India.
53,754,000	51,972,000	52,796,000	60,311,000	63,662,000	63,140,000	Java and Madura.*
3,578,000	3,483,000	3,325,000	3,435,000	3,856,000	4,310,000	Dutch Guiana.
12,346,000	11,657,000	14,345,000	9,702,000	2,062,000	1,701,000	Africa, East Coast.
2,463,000	2,998,000	2,475,000	1,927,000	2,614,000	2,322,000	West Coast.
815,000	587,000	880,000	635,000	469,000	385,000	Cape of Good Hope.
1,062,000	107,000	155,000	53,000	9,000	2,000	Australia.
3,252,000	2,784,000	2,375,000	2,848,000	6,580,000	8,964,000	Other Countries.
1,114,789,000	1,178,079,000	1,337,464,000	1,479,147,000	1,515,851,000	1,582,644,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
92,896,000	98,173,000	111,455,000	123,262,000	126,321,000	131,887,000	

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

4535.

N

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia . . . . .	Franks. 113,466,000	Franks. 114,834,000	Franks. 116,310,000	Franks. 73,750,000	Franks. 97,642,000	Franks. 105,403,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	43,619,000	46,393,000	46,470,000	42,578,000	50,143,000	47,163,000
Germany . . . . .	173,945,000	182,189,000	179,567,000	167,823,000	180,180,000	184,687,000
Holland . . . . .	205,487,000	206,889,000	196,617,000	173,706,000	200,601,000	174,353,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	198,499,000	212,942,000	199,478,000	182,617,000	197,988,000	177,702,000
France . . . . .	322,747,000	316,889,000	326,775,000	299,544,000	278,423,000	282,009,000
Switzerland . . . . .	1,958,000	2,324,000	2,275,000	3,044,000	3,504,000	5,400,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	2,042,000	2,817,000	6,132,000	5,986,000	5,590,000	6,849,000
Portugal † . . . . .	2,845,000	2,375,000	2,520,000	2,564,000	3,244,000	3,104,000
Spain § . . . . .	15,607,000	21,819,000	16,978,000	13,967,000	13,575,000	16,173,000
Italy . . . . .	19,757,000	19,904,000	24,358,000	20,570,000	20,396,000	23,995,000
Greece . . . . .	5,996,000	7,948,000	3,323,000	3,888,000	5,253,000	7,308,000
Roumania . . . . .	96,798,000	101,629,000	109,940,000	61,966,000	65,146,000	68,656,000
Bulgaria . . . . .	7,808,000	4,412,000	7,965,000	5,323,000	8,434,000	6,606,000
Turkey . . . . .	2,696,000	4,548,000	11,437,000	3,560,000	6,096,000	5,637,000
Egypt . . . . .	3,410,000	4,220,000	12,667,000	7,810,000	4,379,000	3,642,000
Barbary States * . . . . .	3,949,000	5,092,000	5,384,000	5,321,000	6,881,000	4,543,000
British East Indies . . . . .	64,366,000	76,615,000	121,631,000	60,934,000	71,312,000	76,312,000
Australia†† . . . . .	8,864,000	16,923,000	19,608,000	14,187,000	18,206,000	17,188,000
United States . . . . .	118,246,000	157,022,000	199,918,000	206,535,000	184,956,000	125,945,000
Chili and Peru . . . . .	41,777,000	35,325,000	37,877,000	40,647,000	39,635,000	54,700,000
Brazil . . . . .	20,092,000	30,503,000	32,143,000	35,315,000	37,771,000	43,243,000
Uruguay . . . . .	15,893,000	12,200,000	12,069,000	9,000,000	10,221,000	11,375,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	56,387,000	74,568,000	86,904,000	67,852,000	83,361,000	89,514,000
Congo State . . . . .	2,000	3,613,000	6,816,000	8,033,000	12,140,000	12,872,000
Other Countries . . . . .	7,621,000	10,637,000	14,563,000	15,444,000	20,067,000	20,611,000
TOTAL { Franks	1,556,373,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000
£	62,255,000	66,835,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000

\* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.  
§ Including the Canary Islands. †† Including New Guinea.

## BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia . . . . .	Franks. 10,757,000	Franks. 9,664,000	Franks. 7,801,000	Franks. 5,853,000	Franks. 17,182,000	Franks. 21,608,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	10,044,000	11,190,000	13,663,000	16,000,000	15,336,000	14,180,000
Denmark . . . . .	10,206,000	12,202,000	9,334,000	12,252,000	5,787,000	6,435,000
Germany . . . . .	257,637,000	265,116,000	312,772,000	312,973,000	300,970,000	294,301,000
Holland . . . . .	216,934,000	208,336,000	223,681,000	189,902,000	177,114,000	154,518,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	299,898,000	297,840,000	265,637,000	234,550,000	241,912,000	235,452,000
France . . . . .	352,794,000	358,691,000	378,672,000	310,661,000	310,256,000	285,481,000
Switzerland . . . . .	29,735,000	28,642,000	30,090,000	32,260,000	28,299,000	27,748,000
Spain § . . . . .	22,868,000	38,749,000	31,370,000	28,337,000	18,758,000	22,626,000
Portugal * . . . . .	15,484,000	16,044,000	7,979,000	6,901,000	6,474,000	6,074,000
Italy . . . . .	45,158,000	34,860,000	27,474,000	22,492,000	24,642,000	23,813,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	6,889,000	6,241,000	10,276,000	5,408,000	6,071,000	5,180,000
Greece . . . . .	5,479,000	7,671,000	5,481,000	4,621,000	3,432,000	3,322,000
Roumania . . . . .	7,247,000	5,414,000	7,323,000	7,588,000	8,374,000	11,552,000
Turkey . . . . .	15,409,000	14,033,000	19,719,000	21,784,000	29,229,000	49,124,000
Egypt . . . . .	2,532,000	3,481,000	10,856,000	7,184,000	14,259,000	15,506,000
British East Indies . . . . .	3,968,000	9,564,000	9,042,000	12,608,000	12,940,000	15,851,000
Australia†† . . . . .	3,766,000	5,577,000	6,847,000	5,408,000	3,671,000	4,098,000
China . . . . .	6,098,000	8,507,000	7,648,000	7,330,000	7,584,000	5,509,000
United States . . . . .	43,299,000	50,684,000	55,299,000	53,143,000	50,344,000	42,255,000
Canada † . . . . .	4,370,000	2,938,000	3,822,000	3,300,000	6,200,000	3,719,000
Chili and Peru . . . . .	8,597,000	9,392,000	9,429,000	12,905,000	9,055,000	7,558,000
Brazil . . . . .	14,252,000	15,626,000	23,829,000	19,040,000	17,995,000	11,446,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	41,796,000	17,347,000	11,811,000	14,011,000	14,980,000	13,550,000
Congo State . . . . .	2,060,000	7,352,000	7,622,000	7,323,000	8,882,000	8,664,000
Other Countries . . . . .	16,752,000	21,363,000	16,561,000	15,606,000	14,359,000	15,076,000
TOTAL { Franks	1,458,626,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000
£	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,773,000	54,233,000	52,147,000

\* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c., prior to 1894.

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
<b>Franks.</b> 116,910,000 48,148,000 199,195,000 174,602,000 198,130,000 299,856,000 4,344,000 8,220,000 2,418,000 20,340,000 19,884,000 5,919,000 100,188,000 11,331,000 12,786,000 3,567,000 3,498,000 52,965,000 21,171,000 132,852,000 25,007,000 41,145,000 23,046,000 92,698,000 13,967,000 15,305,000	<b>Franks.</b> 110,047,000 51,879,000 215,395,000 176,708,000 205,618,000 310,611,000 6,918,000 6,297,000 2,757,000 22,643,000 19,661,000 8,263,000 123,582,000 7,565,000 16,215,000 2,196,000 3,670,000 55,228,000 29,449,000 173,650,000 49,180,000 41,521,000 14,037,000 86,222,000 13,554,000 21,871,000	<b>Franks.</b> 189,165,000 54,650,000 233,972,000 154,696,000 275,566,000† 296,583,000 6,848,000 8,007,000 3,377,000 33,638,000 24,060,000 9,772,000 98,681,000 3,810,000 25,751,000 1,980,000 6,809,000 46,729,000 29,650,000 231,743,000 25,090,000 38,362,000 12,286,000 68,207,000 16,984,000 25,937,000	<b>Franks.</b> 125,920,000 52,489,000 245,319,000 164,961,000 285,806,000† 311,322,000 6,006,000 6,782,000 6,619,000 37,362,000 24,388,000 9,802,000 79,812,000 1,189,000 15,214,000 894,000 5,035,000 125,166,000 35,543,000 303,095,000 23,142,000 43,463,000 14,538,000 100,084,000 21,180,000 35,284,000	<b>Franks.</b> 131,880,000 62,205,000 255,429,000 169,043,000 311,974,000‡ 389,719,000 5,162,000 10,466,000 6,736,000 43,056,000 26,419,000 12,404,000 35,296,000 425,000 11,345,000 2,046,000 7,362,000 84,739,000 63,756,000 290,083,000 32,366,000 52,015,000 16,548,000 148,223,000 38,679,000 32,368,000	Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Austria-Hungary. Portugal.† Spain.‡ Italy. Greece. Roumania. Bulgaria. Turkey. Egypt. Barbary States.* British East Indies Australia.†† United States. Chili and Peru. Brazil. Uruguay. Argentine Republic. Congo State. Other Countries
1,680,407,000	1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000†	2,044,727,000†	2,280,243,000‡	<b>Franks</b> } TOTAL. <b>£</b>
67,216,000	71,069,000	74,920,000†	81,789,000†	90,410,000‡	

‡ Including diamonds (in the rough) imported, valued at 55,000,000 francs in 1897, 60,000,000 francs in 1898, and 60,000,000 francs in 1899.

## BELGIUM—EXPORTS

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
<b>Franks.</b> 21,510,000 15,475,000 6,194,000 310,719,000 165,004,000 206,709,000 284,220,000 31,103,000 21,932,000 6,237,000 25,324,000 8,450,000 3,141,000 9,098,000 29,506,000 9,813,000 20,267,000 5,963,000 9,989,000 46,650,000 6,445,000 9,197,000 21,359,000 14,353,000 11,031,000 22,125,000	<b>Franks.</b> 31,287,000 14,250,000 6,153,000 327,257,000 171,232,000 291,202,000 287,539,000 26,233,000 25,006,000 6,979,000 22,464,000 8,340,000 3,656,000 7,915,000 16,219,000 11,844,000 20,968,000 7,905,000 11,257,000 48,912,000 5,757,000 8,591,000 37,489,000 19,096,000 15,138,000 35,210,000	<b>Franks.</b> 40,997,000 17,836,000 7,506,000 363,254,000 184,063,000 302,085,000 297,938,000 32,154,000 24,211,000 7,259,000 28,476,000 10,153,000 3,872,000 10,969,000 16,899,000 20,521,000 16,844,000 8,326,000 8,154,000 60,436,000 9,749,000 7,176,000 17,005,000 16,816,000 16,717,000 96,986,000‡	<b>Franks.</b> 41,181,000 20,793,000 8,983,000 451,232,000 203,154,000 306,615,000 331,963,000 34,886,000 22,165,000 11,134,000 32,604,000 8,961,000 6,435,000 10,044,000 18,029,000 18,127,000 18,055,000 7,661,000 11,419,000 51,576,000 11,289,000 6,375,000 14,323,000 20,600,000 9,209,000 109,344,000‡	<b>Franks.</b> 43,650,000 23,764,000 9,706,000 485,527,000 214,842,000 360,707,000 345,805,000 41,888,000 35,506,000 11,439,000 39,353,000 12,922,000 6,415,000 8,171,000 12,640,000 20,688,000 15,329,000 10,406,000 16,960,000 66,354,000 12,574,000 5,742,000 10,990,000 19,646,000 9,243,000 109,495,000‡	Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain.‡ Portugal.* Italy. Austria-Hungary. Greece. Roumania. Turkey. Egypt. British East Indies. Australia.†† China. United States. Canada.† Chili and Peru. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Congo State. Other Countries.
1,385,433,000	1,467,944,000	1,626,372,000†	1,787,007,000†	1,949,292,000‡	<b>Franks</b> } TOTAL. <b>£</b>
65,418,000	55,718,000	65,055,000†	71,480,300†	77,372,000‡	

‡ Including diamonds (cut) exported, valued at 53,000,000 francs in 1897, 67,063,000 francs in 1898 and 67,020,000 francs in 1899—the countries of destination not being known. † Including the Canary Islands. †† Including New Guinea

## No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
FRANCE—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES :</b>	<b>Francs.</b>	<b>Francs.</b>	<b>Francs.</b>	<b>Francs.</b>	<b>Francs.</b>
Russia . . . . .	210,179,000	194,419,000	211,885,000	165,584,000	235,089,000
Norway . . . . .	31,127,000	26,865,000	41,024,000	23,660,000	19,677,000
Sweden . . . . .	45,472,000	45,897,000	72,358,000	37,286,000	54,558,000
Denmark . . . . .	3,641,000	5,893,000	6,238,000	3,523,000	4,411,000
Germany . . . . .	338,444,000	351,034,000	360,324,000	337,459,000	323,074,000
Holland . . . . .	34,879,000	40,068,000	42,042,000	37,082,000	37,728,000
Belgium . . . . .	474,393,000	500,519,000	486,661,000	358,458,000	394,821,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	537,647,000	626,882,000	588,371,000	530,115,000	491,892,000
Switzerland . . . . .	101,468,000	104,230,000	103,296,000	91,958,000	74,861,000
Portugal . . . . .	37,723,000	12,996,000	8,270,000	8,067,000	5,017,000
Spain * . . . . .	355,850,000	363,752,000	411,640,000	277,502,000	203,351,000
Italy . . . . .	133,604,000	121,877,000	123,596,000	132,406,000	151,271,000
Austria . . . . .	124,006,000	113,045,000	134,122,000	62,245,000	70,246,000
Greece . . . . .	30,311,000	44,063,000	24,062,000	23,556,000	16,568,000
Roumania . . . . .	59,507,000	53,009,000	39,049,000	36,119,000	34,910,000
Turkey . . . . .	130,588,000	132,992,000	125,647,000	116,439,000	106,407,000
Egypt . . . . .	27,076,000	32,609,000	40,103,000	23,953,000	25,869,000
Barbary States †	19,210,000	23,510,000	21,437,000	15,718,000	15,706,000
West Coast of Africa †	7,025,000	19,433,000	14,112,000	11,173,000	11,298,000
British Possessions in Africa . . . . .	5,949,000	9,022,000	15,860,000	9,232,000	11,704,000
India (British) . . . . .	185,981,000	210,115,000	250,342,000	200,907,000	217,289,000
(Dutch) Java, &c. . . . .	34,310,000	23,417,000	31,546,000	32,617,000	19,175,000
China . . . . .	134,897,000	108,431,000	103,611,000	135,212,000	131,803,000
Japan . . . . .	68,165,000	53,716,000	85,102,000	71,339,000	60,635,000
Haiti and San Domingo . . . . .	43,489,000	52,425,000	49,089,000	38,662,000	43,866,000
British North America . . . . .	2,916,000	917,000	2,423,000	1,052,000	2,127,000
United States . . . . .	306,797,000	317,420,000	486,319,000	533,470,000	317,149,000
Mexico . . . . .	5,640,000	4,801,000	5,791,000	7,970,000	15,240,000
British Possessions in South America, West Indies, &c. . . . .	3,549,000	9,219,000	9,049,000	9,194,000	11,530,000
Colombia . . . . .	11,759,000	11,802,000	11,192,000	9,393,000	10,026,000
Venezuela . . . . .	21,464,000	20,522,000	22,142,000	20,686,000	23,747,000
Peru . . . . .	42,854,000	45,124,000	7,709,000	5,598,000	6,922,000
Chili . . . . .	8,209,000	11,563,000	52,630,000	54,224,000	40,562,000
Brazil . . . . .	63,401,000	81,480,000	88,811,000	82,556,000	72,877,000
Uruguay . . . . .	40,315,000	36,676,000	31,406,000	21,062,000	13,983,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	213,670,000	210,444,000	198,152,000	177,175,000	166,633,000
Australia . . . . .	16,661,000	31,104,000	66,656,000	68,398,000	51,291,000
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	13,024,000	12,124,000	8,413,000	10,317,000	7,612,000
Philippines . . . . .	520,000	910,000	2,437,000	2,050,000	2,896,000
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	32,781,000	24,616,000	21,615,000	21,373,000	21,158,000
<b>Total Foreign Countries . . . . .</b>	<b>3,964,551,000</b>	<b>4,074,061,000</b>	<b>4,405,968,000</b>	<b>3,829,668,000</b>	<b>3,535,014,000</b>
<b>FRENCH POSSESSIONS :</b>					
Algeria . . . . .	200,561,000	208,473,000	186,702,000	196,274,000	142,367,000
Tunis . . . . .	3,508,000	18,340,000	35,148,000	22,887,000	16,025,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa . . . . .	24,276,000	23,314,000	20,192,000	24,778,000	22,585,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon ‡ . . . . .	27,588,000	30,350,000	27,121,000	24,797,000	27,486,000
Réunion . . . . .	12,120,000	12,907,000	17,927,000	17,611,000	19,360,000
Martinique . . . . .	22,828,000	20,136,000	24,043,000	17,307,000	23,433,000
Guadeloupe . . . . .	22,462,000	18,656,000	13,417,000	19,629,000	18,345,000
In India . . . . .	22,665,000	21,661,000	12,836,000	16,789,000	11,732,000
Madagascar . . . . .	1,673,000	840,000	1,067,000	1,731,000	3,882,000
Indo-China . . . . .	2,264,000	4,583,000	16,411,000	7,027,000	13,421,000
In Oceania . . . . .	5,631,000	3,115,000	6,182,000	8,560,000	10,609,000
Other Possessions . . . . .	1,641,000	482,000	863,000	2,001,000	4,441,000
<b>Total French Possessions . . . . .</b>	<b>352,217,000</b>	<b>362,357,000</b>	<b>361,898,000</b>	<b>353,391,000</b>	<b>318,686,000</b>
<b>TOTAL { Francs</b>	<b>4,316,700,000</b>	<b>4,436,900,000</b>	<b>4,767,800,000</b>	<b>4,183,000,000</b>	<b>3,853,700,000</b>
<b>          £</b>	<b>172,668,000</b>	<b>177,476,000</b>	<b>190,712,000</b>	<b>167,530,000</b>	<b>154,148,000</b>

\* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

‡ Including the "Grande Pêche."

## No. 19—continued

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
<b>France.</b>	<b>France.</b>	<b>France.</b>	<b>France.</b>	<b>France.</b>	<b>France.</b>	<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES :</b>
281,998,000	194,778,000	180,815,000	236,112,000	281,709,000	179,239,000	Russia.
26,330,000	21,257,000	23,529,000	24,919,000	24,123,000	26,167,000	Norway.
63,777,000	54,659,000	63,202,000	63,316,000	60,693,000	70,261,000	Sweden.
3,782,000	2,755,000	3,109,000	3,623,000	2,964,000	1,770,000	Denmark.
310,263,000	310,202,000	307,852,000	309,202,000	334,022,000	359,999,000	Germany.
35,541,000	45,861,000	44,573,000	38,613,000	43,362,000	43,675,000	Holland.
371,860,000	288,127,000	282,012,000	288,220,000	314,578,000	332,430,000	Belgium.
480,197,000	496,001,000	510,607,000	496,396,000	504,942,000	590,867,000	United Kingdom.
66,650,000	67,269,000	75,409,000	78,577,000	80,804,000	92,996,000	Switzerland.
6,688,000	7,043,000	6,651,000	7,927,000	10,148,000	10,338,000	Portugal.
176,289,000	212,997,000	287,980,000	247,887,000	325,534,000	239,197,000	Spain.*
121,632,000	114,621,000	126,904,000	131,739,000	137,807,000	158,484,000	Italy.
87,542,000	72,630,000	73,033,000	66,452,000	66,498,000	78,089,000	Austria.
14,794,000	5,830,000	12,002,000	10,825,000	15,286,000	16,256,000	Greece.
29,938,000	21,031,000	20,255,000	24,699,000	30,342,000	21,788,000	Roumania.
94,750,000	92,842,000	90,193,000	107,351,000	102,249,000	102,745,000	Turkey.
30,168,000	29,668,000	29,063,000	35,414,000	36,422,000	34,879,000	Egypt.
11,336,000	12,122,000	8,390,000	9,968,000	12,138,000	13,236,000	Barbary States.†
5,946,000	3,708,000	3,372,000	2,089,000	1,523,000	1,376,000	West Coast of Africa.†
8,636,000	7,275,000	5,169,000	7,569,000	15,291,000	31,290,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
211,666,000	163,340,000	167,745,000	122,381,000	190,779,000	179,361,000	India (British).
19,685,000	21,310,000	18,714,000	6,802,000	10,798,000	16,578,000	{ (Dutch), Java, &c.
97,864,000	137,176,000	79,605,000	148,532,000	136,563,000	226,867,000	China.
49,391,000	58,946,000	62,372,000	80,892,000	58,028,000	93,634,000	Japan.
49,414,000	47,983,000	44,282,000	25,665,000	30,923,000	554,000	{ Hayti and San Do- mingo.
2,203,000	3,303,000	3,883,000	6,123,000	9,867,000	6,228,000	British North America
326,989,000	283,182,000	313,747,000	437,540,000	623,370,000	427,157,000	United States.
14,072,000	10,536,000	15,060,000	16,464,000	9,786,000	8,538,000	Mexico.
10,408,000	10,101,000	12,233,000	12,303,000	13,728,000	11,833,000	{ British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c.
12,196,000	9,801,000	9,610,000	8,022,000	8,339,000	8,143,000	Colombia.
25,690,000	23,337,000	24,742,000	16,915,000	12,218,000	16,944,000	Venezuela.
3,568,000	6,697,000	8,334,000	9,148,000	9,821,000	14,335,000	Peru.
51,590,000	54,920,000	57,088,000	50,157,000	58,742,000	66,458,000	Chili.
56,032,000	84,647,000	89,039,000	67,452,000	70,834,000	70,961,000	Brazil.
22,015,000	35,639,000	34,567,000	27,243,000	30,565,000	26,779,000	Uruguay.
168,143,000	179,741,000	212,596,000	210,644,000	251,047,000	291,925,000	Argentine Republic.
55,468,000	68,712,000	76,921,000	79,518,000	84,809,000	96,330,000	Australia.
8,622,000	8,451,000	11,124,000	7,623,000	8,175,000	11,606,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
4,672,000	6,639,000	9,337,000	10,262,000	7,459,000	5,716,000	Philippines.
36,154,000	35,066,000	34,873,000	34,427,000	32,766,000	32,154,000	{ Other Foreign Coun- tries.
3,455,348,000	3,810,221,000	3,489,817,000	3,556,706,000	4,060,087,000	4,047,274,000	{ Total Foreign Coun- tries.
207,658,000	245,660,000	196,842,000	237,940,000	224,451,000	271,468,000	<b>FRENCH POSSESSIONS :</b>
23,417,000	33,940,000	24,729,000	28,494,000	29,992,000	32,850,000	Algeria.
22,696,000	17,220,000	23,011,000	19,805,000	26,182,000	22,196,000	Tunis.
27,534,000	29,800,000	30,171,000	26,872,000	31,070,000	31,937,000	{ Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
13,683,000	14,014,000	17,364,000	15,922,000	14,664,000	14,473,000	Saint Pierre and Miquelon.‡
10,209,000	17,984,000	19,072,000	18,791,000	20,169,000	20,742,000	Réunion.
16,060,000	11,747,000	14,793,000	13,688,000	14,052,000	13,296,000	Martinique.
15,586,000	6,294,000	2,308,000	79,000	460,000	967,000	Guadeloupe.
2,513,000	1,929,000	2,051,000	2,756,000	3,307,000	3,266,000	In India.
23,164,000	21,801,000	16,769,000	21,880,000	33,331,000	30,880,000	Madagascar.
11,451,000	8,740,000	9,528,000	11,419,000	13,748,000	13,930,000	Indo-China.
2,076,000	549,000	2,124,000	1,675,000	1,109,000	10,049,000	In Oceania.
396,097,000	409,678,000	358,762,000	399,321,000	412,515,000	471,034,000	{ Other Possessions.
3,350,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	<b>France }</b>
154,016,000	148,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	<b>£ } TOTAL</b>

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

‡ Morocco and Tripoli.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## FRANCE—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES:</b>	<b>Francs.</b>	<b>Francs.</b>	<b>Francs.</b>	<b>Francs.</b>	<b>Francs.</b>
Russia . . . . .	17,888,000	16,689,000	18,611,000	12,567,000	21,528,000
Norway . . . . .	7,261,000	7,960,000	9,167,000	10,413,000	5,416,000
Sweden . . . . .	9,344,000	8,265,000	11,208,000	7,027,000	7,667,000
Denmark . . . . .	13,068,000	14,860,000	15,376,000	18,688,000	13,262,000
Germany . . . . .	341,876,000	341,607,000	364,066,000	355,357,000	336,237,000
Holland . . . . .	36,023,000	43,727,000	42,872,000	49,457,000	52,026,000
Belgium . . . . .	570,708,000	537,567,000	500,251,000	502,167,000	504,937,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	996,223,000	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	1,027,284,000	961,294,000
Switzerland . . . . .	280,486,000	242,787,000	234,767,000	227,885,000	172,808,000
Portugal . . . . .	28,612,000	32,987,000	24,820,000	13,808,000	15,499,000
Spain* . . . . .	194,537,000	162,645,000	181,102,000	134,674,000	113,797,000
Italy . . . . .	143,781,000	149,922,000	126,518,000	182,664,000	123,390,000
Austria . . . . .	22,590,000	17,655,000	15,646,000	16,273,000	14,943,000
Greece . . . . .	10,172,000	11,528,000	23,454,000	12,896,000	8,479,000
Roumania . . . . .	10,078,000	10,365,000	9,632,000	8,543,000	8,780,000
Turkey . . . . .	50,488,000	60,341,000	53,309,000	59,984,000	56,532,000
Egypt . . . . .	18,196,000	20,580,000	24,253,000	24,585,000	19,849,000
Barbary States* } British Possessions } In Africa . . . . .	9,711,000 7,496,000	8,684,000 8,224,000	9,306,000 6,581,000	10,665,000 5,523,000	9,786,000 5,247,000
British India . . . . .	14,375,000	12,638,000	8,966,000	12,299,000	10,208,000
China . . . . .	4,310,000	4,125,000	2,530,000	3,199,000	2,432,000
Japan . . . . .	9,969,000	15,342,000	12,278,000	13,692,000	11,014,000
Australia . . . . .	4,366,000	3,809,000	3,522,000	2,874,000	1,809,000
Danish West Indies . . . . .	8,362,000	7,119,000	8,335,000	5,192,000	5,679,000
Haiti . . . . .	5,253,000	13,474,000	8,791,000	9,204,000	13,206,000
United States . . . . .	273,433,000	323,761,000	247,587,000	240,083,000	204,937,000
Mexico . . . . .	28,297,000	29,335,000	23,216,000	22,779,000	19,784,000
Colombia . . . . .	33,668,000	46,595,000	35,461,000	21,542,000	29,065,000
Venezuela . . . . .	7,279,000	9,001,000	7,551,000	4,206,000	3,494,000
Peru . . . . .	6,902,000	7,695,000	7,739,000	6,087,000	3,759,000
Chili . . . . .	15,909,000	15,915,000	16,754,000	25,183,000	16,729,000
Brazil . . . . .	70,133,000	81,011,000	102,035,000	69,620,000	75,344,000
Uruguay . . . . .	35,743,000	31,984,000	18,310,000	14,623,000	10,876,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	169,699,000	103,463,000	52,203,000	62,492,000	59,514,000
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	10,090,000	11,671,000	6,626,000	4,792,000	5,273,000
Other Foreign Coun-tries } tries . . . . .	15,324,000	23,473,000	21,117,000	17,723,000	16,716,000
<b>Total Foreign Coun-tries</b>	<b>3,431,686,000</b>	<b>3,467,386,000</b>	<b>3,266,663,000</b>	<b>3,166,130,000</b>	<b>2,960,016,000</b>
<b>FRENCH POSSESSIONS:</b>					
Algeria . . . . .	178,663,000	194,864,000	207,093,000	189,689,000	184,754,000
Tunis . . . . .	15,062,000	23,024,000	19,326,000	20,696,000	17,014,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa } Madagascar . . . . .	11,008,000 418,000	13,274,000 701,000	14,600,000 275,000	20,083,000 361,000	19,198,000 840,000
Réunion . . . . .	6,650,000	6,928,000	5,596,000	7,059,000	6,595,000
Martinique . . . . .	12,593,000	13,714,000	18,273,000	12,858,000	14,062,000
Guadeloupe . . . . .	13,062,000	12,454,000	10,437,000	11,759,000	11,858,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon } Gulana . . . . .	4,599,000 5,667,000	4,346,000 4,900,000	4,464,000 5,684,000	4,779,000 6,804,000	4,131,000 6,931,000
Indo-China . . . . .	12,236,000	13,830,000	13,477,000	13,806,000	14,984,000
In Oceania . . . . .	6,225,000	6,479,000	7,581,000	6,716,000	5,492,000
Other Possessions . . . . .	6,098,000	1,551,000	718,000	1,096,000	648,000
<b>Total French Pos-sessions</b>	<b>272,271,000</b>	<b>296,072,000</b>	<b>303,074,000</b>	<b>296,604,000</b>	<b>296,367,000</b>
<b>TOTAL</b> { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	<b>3,704,000,000</b> <b>148,180,000</b>	<b>3,763,400,000</b> <b>150,196,000</b>	<b>3,569,700,000</b> <b>142,783,000</b>	<b>3,460,700,000</b> <b>138,423,000</b>	<b>3,256,400,000</b> <b>129,456,000</b>

\* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
<b>France</b>	<b>France.</b>	<b>France.</b>	<b>France.</b>	<b>France.</b>	<b>France.</b>	<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b>
23,796,000	22,036,000	25,407,000	25,494,000	29,409,000	42,402,000	Russia.
5,449,000	4,962,000	5,798,000	6,377,000	5,082,000	5,988,000	Norway.
9,534,000	7,608,000	9,351,000	9,065,000	9,637,000	9,548,000	Sweden.
13,867,000	15,433,000	14,530,000	16,161,000	14,871,000	13,735,000	Denmark.
324,570,000	333,811,000	339,683,000	380,066,000	393,593,000	457,113,000	Germany.
47,472,000	45,623,000	46,061,000	45,892,000	41,389,000	51,430,000	Holland.
477,989,000	496,812,000	501,362,000	512,851,000	548,969,000	605,477,000	Belgi m.
912,879,000	999,563,000	1,080,643,000	1,132,289,000	1,021,572,000	1,238,252,000	United Kingdom
129,871,000	163,228,000	179,987,000	190,609,000	202,171,000	215,913,000	Switzerland.
12,285,000	14,382,000	13,210,000	10,915,000	12,413,000	14,829,000	Portugal.
106,721,000	108,661,000	100,313,000	98,492,000	81,980,000	148,048,000	Spain.*
96,109,000	134,313,000	115,232,000	150,988,000	143,260,000	191,978,000	Italy.
14,357,000	17,176,000	16,107,000	14,957,000	16,166,000	19,766,000	Austria.
8,766,000	7,624,000	8,723,000	11,806,000	11,563,000	10,978,000	Greece.
7,429,000	4,149,000	4,321,000	5,539,000	5,138,000	4,293,000	Roumania.
52,809,000	51,166,000	40,598,000	48,950,000	47,355,000	49,221,000	Turkey.
22,830,000	19,282,000	21,276,000	23,948,000	21,296,000	22,508,000	Egypt.
9,306,000	8,065,000	6,877,000	7,015,000	7,472,000	9,719,000	Barbary States.†
4,908,000	4,060,000	5,173,000	4,442,000	3,563,000	4,912,000	British Possessions in Africa.
13,256,000	11,694,000	11,810,000	12,443,000	15,008,000	20,502,000	British India.
2,822,000	3,097,000	4,971,000	4,941,000	4,373,000	5,448,000	China.
12,906,000	12,472,000	19,434,000	11,833,000	12,813,000	8,048,000	Japan.
2,599,000	3,421,000	5,396,000	6,729,000	6,594,000	7,679,000	Australia.
6,577,000	9,161,000	12,266,000	8,768,000	4,492,000	5,289,000	Danish West Indies.
14,000,000	8,292,000	18,426,000	4,828,000	3,218,000	3,269,000	Haiti.
185,761,000	288,696,000	224,715,000	242,162,000	209,690,000	255,401,000	United States.
19,417,000	23,833,000	22,477,000	20,067,000	22,752,000	27,650,000	Mexico.
18,618,000	19,773,000	25,467,000	21,713,000	18,977,000	14,501,000	Colombia.
4,862,000	3,974,000	5,462,000	4,064,000	1,243,000	2,292,000	Venezuela.
2,174,000	858,000	2,676,000	2,939,000	2,465,000	3,741,000	Peru.
10,013,000	16,332,000	20,623,000	16,096,000	12,444,000	11,021,000	Chili.
80,117,000	75,762,000	68,682,000	60,901,000	55,386,000	67,085,000	Brazil.
7,713,000	10,640,000	10,561,000	10,548,000	11,622,000	8,890,000	Uruguay.
50,457,000	43,686,000	56,337,000	50,677,000	49,067,000	53,071,000	Argentine Republic.
3,748,000	2,900,000	1,714,000	1,232,000	1,430,000	3,632,000	Cuba & Porto Rico.
37,251,000	54,431,000	59,360,000	73,935,000	66,221,000	63,666,000	{ Other Foreign Countries.
2,756,733,000	3,046,316,000	3,065,369,000	3,239,722,000	3,118,801,000	3,677,225,000	{ Total Foreign Countries.
199,319,000	203,163,000	217,802,000	216,175,000	225,535,000	260,422,000	<b>FRENCH POSSESSIONS :</b>
19,944,000	20,184,000	22,642,000	24,386,000	29,927,000	35,682,000	Algeria.
20,244,000	19,917,000	20,999,000	20,377,000	23,046,000	36,289,000	Tunis.
1,189,000	8,540,000	5,396,000	13,092,000	20,857,000	26,784,000	{ Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
9,155,000	7,399,000	10,497,000	8,486,000	7,183,000	14,134,000	Madagascar.
14,447,000	12,527,000	12,389,000	11,979,000	12,396,000	17,622,000	Réunion.
14,069,000	10,164,000	11,670,000	10,267,000	8,590,000	11,032,000	Martinique.
5,759,000	5,514,000	5,042,000	5,946,000	6,065,000	5,794,000	Guadeloupe.
8,076,000	10,714,000	9,235,000	9,807,000	8,099,000	9,509,000	{ St. Pierre and Miquelon.‡
16,698,000	22,746,000	23,345,000	30,734,000	41,827,000	46,071,000	Gulana.
6,825,000	5,266,000	5,923,000	6,086,000	6,906,000	6,972,000	Indo-China.
687,000	356,000	661,000	940,000	2,063,000	5,099,000	In Oceania.
321,412,000	328,980,000	345,551,000	358,230,000	392,298,000	475,410,000	{ Total French Possessions.
3,078,100,000	3,373,800,000	3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	<b>France</b> } <b>TOTAL.</b>
123,124,000	184,962,000	136,086,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	£ }

‡ Including the "Grande Pêche."

‡ Morocco and Tripoli.

# TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia . . . . .	26,159,000	33,293,000	46,867,000	49,262,000	55,305,000	55,741,000
Germany . . . . .	270,002,000	296,614,000	294,605,000	229,295,000	239,416,000	247,806,000
Holland . . . . .	7,877,000	8,894,000	9,722,000	2,965,000	3,451,000	3,025,000
Belgium . . . . .	29,759,000	31,833,000	23,984,000	19,730,000	22,342,000	23,355,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	50,781,000	52,374,000	46,113,000	41,697,000	44,420,000	43,140,000
France . . . . .	262,302,000	267,069,000	261,886,000	215,344,000	145,468,000	137,396,000
Spain . . . . .	3,039,000	4,168,000	4,111,000	7,137,000	8,935,000	11,236,000
Italy . . . . .	140,903,000	134,865,000	136,515,000	145,440,000	155,115,000	160,306,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	106,491,000	102,451,000	86,244,000	67,762,000	76,420,000	86,040,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia . . . . .	3,323,000	9,392,000	6,491,000	9,426,000	7,121,000	3,962,000
Egypt . . . . .	12,685,000	14,344,000	13,074,000	13,590,000	11,275,000	11,002,000
British India . . . . .	2,989,000	3,055,000	3,803,000	4,436,000	3,757,000	3,918,000
Dutch East Indies . . . . .	30,000	60,000	103,000	5,996,000	7,110,000	6,084,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c. . . . .	4,483,000	3,533,000	2,756,000	27,329,000	21,682,000	19,964,000
United States . . . . .	25,233,000	23,734,000	30,569,000	40,633,000	38,157,000	35,084,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies . . . . .	1,264,000	1,510,000	1,220,000	3,300,000	4,357,000	4,877,000
Brazil . . . . .	3,027,000	3,627,000	7,694,000	14,266,000	12,807,000	12,619,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay . . . . .	740,000	1,042,000	665,000	2,607,000	1,969,000	2,706,000
Australia and New Zealand . . . . .	1,906,000	1,964,000	2,190,000	5,413,000	5,017,000	4,061,000
Other Countries . . . . .	1,773,000	2,814,000	3,836,000	8,869,000	8,897,000	5,481,000
TOTAL . . . { Francs £	853,964,000 38,159,000	1,002,518,000 40,101,000	982,021,000 39,231,000	912,587,000 36,503,000	872,401,000 34,896,890	880,845,000 35,234,000

## SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia . . . . .	12,831,000	13,687,000	13,679,000	13,315,000	18,434,000	22,420,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	1,523,000	2,227,000	2,273,000	2,398,000	3,298,000	3,533,000
Denmark . . . . .	969,000	1,563,000	1,559,000	1,730,000	1,860,000	1,334,000
Germany . . . . .	184,606,000	182,104,000	164,166,000	162,591,000	172,746,000	164,598,000
Holland . . . . .	4,155,000	4,834,000	4,530,000	3,955,000	4,250,000	4,149,000
Belgium . . . . .	10,963,000	12,469,000	11,445,000	9,619,000	10,263,000	11,994,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	105,950,000	106,684,000	113,593,000	117,473,000	118,296,000	117,974,000
France . . . . .	142,281,000	144,335,000	155,977,000	127,823,000	103,111,000	89,514,000
Portugal . . . . .	1,801,000	2,407,000	1,526,000	890,000	1,820,000	1,436,000
Spain . . . . .	9,133,000	10,087,000	11,605,000	11,347,000	9,165,000	11,702,000
Italy . . . . .	53,489,000	50,502,000	47,032,000	48,504,000	57,130,000	63,928,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	38,534,000	39,567,000	36,246,000	39,073,000	40,063,000	40,130,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia . . . . .	6,390,000	7,321,000	8,472,000	7,375,000	7,795,000	7,302,000
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	4,744,000	5,813,000	6,201,000	5,664,000	5,403,000	5,313,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c. . . . .	2,669,000	2,801,000	3,420,000	3,636,000	3,783,000	4,645,000
Egypt . . . . .	1,184,000	1,287,000	1,760,000	1,714,000	1,969,000	2,442,000
Barbary States—Algeria, &c. . . . .	1,322,000	1,315,000	2,051,000	1,940,000	1,492,000	1,727,000
British India . . . . .	12,252,000	12,093,000	12,147,000	12,201,000	12,275,000	10,809,000
Dutch East Indies . . . . .	4,802,000	5,124,000	6,034,000	5,041,000	4,104,000	3,428,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c. . . . .	7,606,000	8,233,000	6,922,000	7,003,000	7,437,000	7,447,000
British North America . . . . .	1,689,000	2,184,000	1,741,000	1,631,000	1,807,000	1,199,000
United States . . . . .	76,139,000	82,676,000	71,702,000	76,327,000	80,109,000	71,340,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies . . . . .	3,860,000	6,213,000	5,271,000	4,768,000	5,219,000	4,149,000
Brazil . . . . .	4,735,000	4,065,000	4,139,000	4,985,000	5,786,000	5,706,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay . . . . .	10,706,000	6,805,000	2,611,000	4,701,000	7,823,000	5,070,000
Australia and New Zealand . . . . .	2,308,000	2,452,000	3,011,000	2,008,000	1,764,000	1,596,000
Other Countries . . . . .	3,676,000	5,670,000	4,739,000	9,803,000	7,961,000	7,114,000
TOTAL . . . { Francs £	711,154,000 28,446,000	724,346,000 28,974,000	703,857,000 28,154,000	688,020,000 27,521,000	695,147,000 27,306,000	673,004,000 26,930,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the years 1889 and 1890, and for the Imports of 1891, have been

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	
61,785,000	65,152,000	66,916,000	61,099,000	57,122,000	Russia.
276,872,000	307,321,000	308,467,000	318,242,000	348,369,000	Germany.
3,624,000	3,426,000	3,123,000	3,220,000	3,769,000	Holland.
24,489,000	24,499,000	24,568,000	26,332,000	23,722,000	Belgium.
47,373,000	51,707,000	54,044,000	50,959,000	56,431,000	United Kingdom.
188,421,000	230,739,000	249,726,000	274,693,000	318,780,000	France.
15,464,000	15,591,000	16,304,000	15,550,000	15,999,000	Spain.
165,228,000	143,252,000	166,782,000	166,751,000	201,536,000	Italy.
70,732,000	77,578,000	73,763,000	69,790,000	82,851,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,874,000	20,690,000	13,494,000	10,562,000	6,174,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
14,365,000	14,215,000	11,781,000	11,941,000	15,721,000	Egypt.
4,322,000	4,941,000	4,831,000	5,286,000	5,749,000	British India.
5,612,000	7,243,000	8,246,000	8,610,000	6,807,000	Dutch East Indies.
23,646,000	17,754,000	23,855,000	21,194,000	23,155,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
33,825,000	39,258,000	51,688,000	73,068,000	61,837,000	United States.
4,790,000	4,639,000	3,934,000	5,628,000	5,656,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
13,308,000	14,042,000	13,073,000	9,601,000	8,798,000	Brazil.
3,290,000	4,840,000	5,298,000	5,303,000	10,635,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
4,694,000	4,822,000	5,024,000	5,906,000	10,062,000	Australia and New Zealand.
9,146,000	10,123,000	9,590,000	10,505,000	13,518,000	Other Countries.
980,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,236,641,900	Francia } TOTAL.
39,205,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,466,000	£ }

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.  
and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	
21,866,000	24,496,000	24,468,000	30,620,000	31,668,000	Russia.
4,190,000	4,470,000	5,273,000	6,796,000	7,867,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,426,000	2,510,000	2,653,000	3,068,000	3,241,000	Denmark.
171,075,000	179,475,000	182,710,000	201,655,000	206,062,000	Germany.
4,083,000	4,679,000	4,890,000	5,104,000	5,712,000	Holland.
11,684,000	11,526,000	13,110,000	12,431,000	13,523,000	Belgium.
130,967,000	147,323,000	146,696,000	149,474,000	163,768,000	United Kingdom.
101,602,000	118,119,000	124,488,000	125,749,000	148,981,000	France.
1,347,000	1,662,000	1,553,000	1,863,000	1,962,000	Portugal.
11,818,000	11,023,000	11,584,000	8,023,000	15,012,000	Spain.
42,292,000	41,250,000	43,781,000	42,136,000	46,065,000	Italy.
40,212,000	41,973,000	41,929,000	43,713,000	47,874,000	Austria-Hungary.
7,547,000	8,613,000	6,821,000	7,669,000	5,518,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
5,023,000	3,693,000	4,351,000	4,927,000	4,051,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,736,000	3,823,000	4,332,000	4,040,000	3,650,000	" Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
2,273,000	2,027,000	2,411,000	2,563,000	2,371,000	Egypt.
1,731,000	1,782,000	1,480,000	1,416,000	1,935,000	Barbary States—Algeria, &c.
9,823,000	11,133,000	10,765,000	12,304,000	13,838,000	British India.
2,884,000	3,010,000	3,474,000	2,891,000	2,525,000	Dutch East Indies.
7,360,000	13,223,000	11,347,000	12,945,000	10,553,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
2,236,000	2,013,000	2,084,000	3,255,000	4,046,000	British North America.
90,973,000	70,515,000	70,988,000	73,734,000	91,690,000	United States.
4,771,000	4,671,000	3,331,000	3,446,000	4,343,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
5,319,000	4,751,000	3,629,000	3,484,000	3,431,000	Brazil.
5,223,000	7,090,000	5,684,000	6,214,000	3,185,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
1,900,000	2,493,000	2,930,000	3,323,000	3,267,000	Australia and New Zealand.
9,588,000	10,773,000	10,540,000	8,583,000	9,540,000	Other Countries.
704,423,000	733,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	866,667,000	Francia } TOTAL.
23,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,267,000	34,627,000	£ }

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>
Russia . . . . .	1,086,000	448,000	757,000	267,000	408,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	1,351,000	1,236,000	1,108,000	817,000	1,465,000
Germany . . . . .	5,355,000	6,303,000	5,163,000	2,785,000	4,440,000
Holland . . . . .	245,000	411,000	409,000	323,000	862,000
Belgium . . . . .	1,525,000	2,246,000	1,292,000	882,000	1,081,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	13,914,000	13,263,000	11,780,000	9,303,000	10,872,000
France . . . . .	6,010,000	6,862,000	5,321,000	3,434,000	3,326,000
Switzerland . . . . .	267,000	275,000	241,000	221,000	178,000
Spain . . . . .	3,240,000	2,931,000	2,492,000	1,701,000	2,867,000
Italy . . . . .	675,000	796,000	754,000	788,000	365,000
Austria . . . . .	567,000	488,000	469,000	266,000	233,000
Egypt . . . . .	216,000	89,000	311,000	439,000	458,000
Morocco . . . . .	251,000	444,000	447,000	106,000	213,000
China . . . . .	263,000	266,000	229,000	223,000	298,000
United States . . . . .	3,666,000	5,148,000	5,252,000	6,083,000	7,291,000
Brazil . . . . .	1,803,000	1,946,000	2,054,000	1,911,000	2,423,000
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	495,000	330,000	518,000	427,000	581,000
<b>Total Foreign Countries . . . . .</b>	<b>41,082,000</b>	<b>43,482,000</b>	<b>38,592,000</b>	<b>29,947,000</b>	<b>37,296,000</b>
<b>PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS :—</b>					
Angola . . . . .	137,000	181,000	143,000	143,000	201,000
Cape Verde Islands . . . . .	164,000	133,000	194,000	189,000	161,000
Guinea . . . . .	7,000	5,000	4,000	23,000	56,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands . . . . .	410,000	441,000	534,000	478,000	456,000
Mozambique . . . . .	17,000	7,000	20,000	11,000	52,000
Portuguese Possessions in India . . . . .	35,000	53,000	14,000	32,000	84,000
Macao and Timor . . . . .	11,000	3,000	3,000	1,000	1,000
<b>Total Portuguese Possessions . . . . .</b>	<b>781,000</b>	<b>823,000</b>	<b>917,000</b>	<b>882,000</b>	<b>1,011,000</b>
<b>TOTAL . . . . . { Milreis</b>	<b>41,813,000</b>	<b>44,305,000</b>	<b>39,509,000</b>	<b>30,829,000</b>	<b>38,307,000</b>
<b>£</b>	<b>9,408,000</b>	<b>9,969,000</b>	<b>8,890,000</b>	<b>6,967,000</b>	<b>8,619,000</b>

## PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>
Russia . . . . .	338,000	323,000	254,000	406,000	621,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	287,000	187,000	862,000	173,000	219,000
Denmark . . . . .	208,000	231,000	802,000	280,000	269,000
Germany . . . . .	1,987,000	2,096,000	2,308,000	2,221,000	1,961,000
Holland . . . . .	278,000	232,000	801,000	830,000	396,000
Belgium . . . . .	469,000	504,000	442,000	440,000	632,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	8,528,000	7,993,000	7,483,000	8,719,000	6,553,000
France . . . . .	3,763,000	1,522,000	1,289,000	1,015,000	908,000
Spain . . . . .	1,105,000	879,000	888,000	1,409,000	1,371,000
Italy . . . . .	197,000	221,000	179,000	106,000	187,000
United States . . . . .	609,000	730,000	806,000	900,000	841,000
Brazil . . . . .	42,000	5,181,000	5,274,000	6,782,000	7,156,000
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	383,000	233,000	174,000	212,000	202,000
<b>Total Foreign Countries . . . . .</b>	<b>22,315,000</b>	<b>20,402,000</b>	<b>20,092,000</b>	<b>22,992,000</b>	<b>21,313,000</b>
<b>PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS —</b>					
Angola . . . . .	539,000	533,000	676,000	898,000	1,329,000
Cape Verde Islands . . . . .	150,000	131,000	114,000	189,000	193,000
Guinea . . . . .	23,000	39,000	41,000	33,000	36,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands . . . . .	144,000	156,000	163,000	268,000	317,000
Mozambique . . . . .	152,000	201,000	236,000	231,000	186,000
Portuguese Possessions in India . . . . .	20,000	25,000	2,000	13,000	19,000
Macao and Timor . . . . .	1,000	2,000	5,000	12,000	15,000
<b>Total Portuguese Possessions . . . . .</b>	<b>1,029,000</b>	<b>1,137,000</b>	<b>1,287,000</b>	<b>1,649,000</b>	<b>2,095,000</b>
<b>TOTAL . . . . . { Milreis</b>	<b>23,344,000</b>	<b>21,539,000</b>	<b>21,379,000</b>	<b>24,631,000</b>	<b>23,408,000</b>
<b>£</b>	<b>5,252,000</b>	<b>4,846,000</b>	<b>4,810,000</b>	<b>5,542,000</b>	<b>5,267,000</b>

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

only) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 229,000 1,375,000 4,258,000 267,000 1,188,000 9,809,000 3,756,000 223,000 2,960,000 551,000 226,000 430,000 181,000 260,000 5,761,000 2,484,000 668,000	Milreis. 584,000 1,127,000 5,244,000 260,000 1,232,000 10,912,000 4,014,000 219,000 3,803,000 886,000 217,000 241,000 197,000 249,000 6,814,000 2,022,000 761,000	Milreis. 1,966,000 1,019,000 5,624,000 249,000 1,351,000 12,177,000 3,858,000 247,000 3,844,000 858,000 174,000 170,000 48,000 271,000 4,421,000 1,624,000 516,000	Milreis. 3,267,000 1,241,000 5,299,000 289,000 1,195,000 11,612,000 3,491,000 236,000 4,210,000 490,000 268,000 1,000 79,000 259,000 4,616,000 1,945,000 918,000	Milreis. 650,000 1,250,000 6,644,000 870,000 2,285,000 15,577,000 4,060,000 410,000 4,508,000 605,000 895,000 14,000 68,000 234,000 7,043,000 1,946,000 812,000	Milreis. 1,084,000 1,876,000 7,268,000 509,000 2,426,000 16,838,000 4,351,000 394,000 3,553,000 996,000 316,000 6,000 258,000 242,000 3,165,000 1,459,000 840,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain. Italy. Austria. Egypt. Morocco. China. United States. Brazil. Other Foreign Countries
34,638,000	33,732,000	38,437,000	39,411,000	47,443,000	49,471,000	Total Foreign Countries.
248,000 206,000 36,000 451,000 49,000 39,000 1,000	263,000 316,000 11,000 409,000 60,000 42,000 8,000	246,000 279,000 11,000 484,000 37,000 37,000 —	269,000 144,000 8,000 478,000 80,000 27,000 8,000	254,000 265,000 14,000 554,000 92,000 22,000 2,000	162,000 330,000 46,000 508,000 119,000 6,000 4,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor.  { Total Portuguese Possessions.
1,029,000	1,109,000	1,094,000	1,014,000	1,168,000	1,169,000	Milreis } TOTAL &
35,667,000 8,026,000	39,844,000 8,964,000	39,531,000 8,894,000	40,425,000 9,096,000	48,606,000 10,936,000	50,640,000 11,394,000	

## PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

only) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 735,700 303,000 304,000 2,053,000 390,000 1,048,000 6,892,000 757,000 2,513,000 221,000 536,000 5,994,000 164,000	Milreis. 760,000 322,000 326,000 2,108,000 623,000 813,000 7,226,000 717,000 3,228,000 183,000 476,000 7,342,000 204,000	Milreis. 660,000 333,000 357,000 2,023,000 585,000 741,000 7,249,000 612,000 3,166,000 217,000 506,000 6,579,000 191,000	Milreis. 924,000 433,000 378,000 2,177,000 405,000 519,000 7,403,000 900,000 3,927,000 278,000 610,000 5,631,000 218,000	Milreis. 786,000 484,000 347,000 2,151,000 424,000 751,000 8,774,000 1,011,000 4,056,000 327,000 479,000 6,351,000 208,000	Milreis. 694,000 492,000 324,000 2,195,000 422,000 676,000 7,821,000 701,000 3,391,000 297,000 460,000 5,753,000 198,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Spain. Italy. United States. Brazil. Other Foreign Countries.
21,713,000	24,328,000	23,230,000	23,803,000	26,117,000	23,294,000	Total Foreign Countries.
1,353,000 184,000 45,000 379,000 221,000 12,000 12,000	1,563,000 253,000 41,000 417,000 339,000 12,000 8,000	1,734,000 230,000 44,000 377,000 487,000 24,000 4,000	2,055,000 242,000 30,000 449,000 698,000 28,000 6,000	3,220,000 291,000 89,000 586,000 836,000 28,000 7,000	3,473,000 222,000 48,000 780,000 957,000 23,000 7,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor.  { Total Portuguese Possessions.
2,211,000	2,638,000	2,900,000	3,506,000	5,007,000	5,510,000	Milreis } TOTAL &
23,924,000 5,333,000	26,961,000 6,066,000	26,139,000 5,892,000	27,311,000 6,145,000	31,124,000 7,003,000	28,804,000 6,481,000	

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## SPAIN—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia . . . . .	19,658,000	26,355,000	23,764,000	14,195,000	29,426,000
" Finland . . . . .	5,937,000	4,393,000	4,163,000	3,826,290	3,402,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	29,081,000	37,190,000	31,625,000	26,683,000	25,430,000
Denmark . . . . .	2,529,000	2,564,000	4,174,000	1,886,000	2,172,000
Germany . . . . .	53,533,000	44,476,000	42,528,000	22,815,000	20,326,000
Holland . . . . .	1,374,000	2,839,000	2,878,000	6,805,300	5,773,000
Belgium . . . . .	23,974,000	40,473,000	38,484,000	44,982,000	28,026,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	161,001,000	194,578,000	237,521,000	194,351,000	155,035,000
France . . . . .	294,292,000	292,293,000	326,794,000	231,377,000	204,311,000
Switzerland . . . . .	2,819,000	†	†	†	†
Portugal . . . . .	16,891,000	34,874,000	53,669,000	23,212,000	20,064,000
Canary Islands . . . . .	982,000	1,872,000	1,222,000	1,788,000	1,569,000
Italy . . . . .	19,504,000	16,383,000	23,567,000	17,772,000	16,499,000
Austria . . . . .	3,123,000	849,000	1,761,000	1,364,000	1,584,000
Roumania . . . . .	1,080,000	2,601,000	2,112,000	3,173,000	13,012,000
Turkey . . . . .	12,661,000	8,351,000	8,467,000	9,581,000	13,178,000
Egypt . . . . .	4,045,000	1,740,000	2,042,000	5,421,000	8,532,000
Algeria . . . . .	6,541,000	6,593,000	5,213,000	2,310,000	1,530,600
Morocco . . . . .	7,921,000	9,640,000	8,724,000	8,577,000	13,075,000
Gibraltar . . . . .	288,000	2,855,000	2,816,000	2,636,000	6,904,000
United States . . . . .	102,047,000	79,394,000	86,733,000	91,473,000	86,735,000
Cuba . . . . .	34,767,000	44,561,000	37,270,000	49,588,000	29,520,000
Porto Rico . . . . .	15,938,000	23,127,000	16,896,000	22,948,000	21,288,000
Colombia . . . . .	422,000	1,407,000	1,747,000	1,443,000	1,614,000
Venezuela . . . . .	2,735,000	2,837,000	2,765,000	4,519,000	2,966,000
Uruguay . . . . .	2,606,000	2,036,000	2,252,000	1,341,000	1,206,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	8,567,000	10,579,000	11,303,000	13,681,000	13,486,000
British Possessions in America . . . . .	5,044,000	5,154,000	4,674,000	4,251,000	3,966,000
Ecuador . . . . .	7,292,000	5,712,000	2,019,000	3,293,000	3,850,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	23,102,000	24,563,000	22,497,000	23,090,000	20,796,000
British Possessions in Asia . . . . .	14,236,000	4,938,000	4,087,000	7,341,000	9,652,000
Other Countries . . . . .	6,372,000	5,881,000	5,006,000	4,989,000	5,914,000
TOTAL . . . . .	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000
( Pesetas £	84,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000

## SPAIN—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	1,447,000	1,439,000	3,456,000	2,429,000	2,414,000
Denmark . . . . .	5,598,000	3,872,000	3,306,000	3,354,000	4,333,000
Germany . . . . .	14,967,000	11,829,000	10,156,000	11,412,000	14,473,000
Holland . . . . .	16,464,000	13,891,000	13,899,000	13,575,000	12,341,000
Belgium . . . . .	19,385,000	21,445,000	17,471,000	13,869,000	14,430,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	207,346,000	218,372,000	175,943,000	174,004,000	179,130,000
France . . . . .	386,476,000	426,604,000	457,233,000	259,233,000	205,670,000
Portugal . . . . .	43,756,000	35,672,000	33,335,000	26,073,000	30,232,000
Canary Islands . . . . .	3,755,000	3,212,000	7,877,000	5,442,000	4,707,000
Italy . . . . .	9,542,000	8,082,000	7,877,000	8,026,000	5,149,000
Algeria . . . . .	7,621,000	4,441,000	4,968,000	3,417,000	3,653,000
Morocco . . . . .	1,051,000	1,476,000	1,433,000	2,848,000	1,939,000
Gibraltar . . . . .	3,810,000	2,025,000	3,670,000	3,302,000	2,611,000
United States . . . . .	15,194,000	24,521,000	15,124,000	16,042,000	15,534,000
Mexico . . . . .	8,492,000	9,313,000	7,321,000	7,425,000	6,636,000
Venezuela . . . . .	1,549,000	2,092,000	2,005,000	1,090,000	1,418,000
Colombia . . . . .	2,831,000	1,136,000	2,172,000	2,305,000	2,699,000
Brazil . . . . .	584,000	514,000	2,025,000	363,000	325,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	23,290,000	15,409,000	7,303,000	9,828,000	9,645,000
Uruguay . . . . .	9,568,000	7,586,000	6,027,000	4,559,000	4,644,000
British Possessions in America . . . . .	2,008,000	1,789,000	1,516,000	746,000	1,522,000
Cuba . . . . .	82,719,000	36,427,000	114,390,000	145,319,000	127,924,000
Porto Rico . . . . .	16,385,000	22,617,000	17,126,000	20,358,000	24,109,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	8,663,000	9,214,000	14,053,000	18,940,000	22,687,000
Other Countries . . . . .	3,885,000	3,732,000	3,994,000	5,335,000	5,164,000
TOTAL . . . . .	896,856,000	937,760,000	982,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000
( Pesetas £	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,358,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate Exports by Countries of immediate destination. A considerable difference in the figures given under

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
44,926,000	27,450,000	40,279,000	49,351,000	20,749,000	46,043,000	Russia.
2,063,000	4,152,000	3,176,000	3,344,000	2,143,000	2,088,000	Finland.
25,963,000	30,921,000	22,852,000	24,025,000	17,371,000	21,091,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,429,000	1,514,000	1,617,000	1,789,000	1,489,000	1,673,000	Denmark.
22,215,000	34,250,000	44,063,000	52,563,000	43,903,000	64,557,000	Germany.
6,434,000	3,993,000	4,335,000	4,903,000	6,408,000	7,584,000	Holland.
27,036,000	26,810,000	40,522,000	27,545,000	22,959,000	35,357,000	Belgium.
153,432,000	154,825,000	154,709,000	155,076,000	142,062,000	241,360,000	United Kingdom
206,313,000	235,478,000	217,714,000	146,867,000	117,661,000	157,644,000	France.
†	†	†	10,916,000	7,523,000	17,974,000	Switzerland.
30,217,000	40,151,000	41,069,000	37,614,000	38,689,000	29,389,000	Portugal.
1,065,000	1,849,000	1,315,000	7,024,000	1,164,000	1,353,000	Canary Islands.
16,884,000	24,235,000	21,500,000	22,865,000	15,324,000	23,416,000	Italy.
1,640,000	1,966,000	3,686,000	5,632,000	5,102,000	12,445,000	Austria.
10,473,000	2,259,000	8,952,000	4,878,000	5,094,000	3,089,000	Roumania.
7,969,000	5,940,000	4,710,000	6,614,000	246,000	1,760,000	Turkey.
8,172,000	7,536,000	7,879,000	8,628,000	9,100,000	10,512,000	Egypt.
2,356,000	1,638,000	1,780,000	1,130,000	699,000	1,594,000	Algeria.
12,736,000	9,426,000	11,066,000	6,392,000	3,199,000	6,243,000	Morocco.
4,769,000	5,149,000	6,611,000	6,180,000	65,000	562,000	Gibraltar.
93,125,000	84,990,000	73,399,000	99,408,000	94,309,000	119,564,000	United States.
37,643,000	37,182,000	33,758,000	118,493,000	15,684,000	21,375,000	Cuba.
21,580,000	30,180,000	56,204,000	26,789,000	18,541,000	9,751,000	Porto Rico.
2,194,000	1,551,000	1,265,000	105,000	942,000	1,602,000	Colombia.
3,115,000	2,510,000	2,996,000	668,000	3,865,000	7,197,000	Venezuela.
3,245,000	1,357,000	5,192,000	3,524,000	581,000	2,226,000	Uruguay.
18,042,000	14,406,000	8,707,000	13,854,000	5,872,000	24,344,000	Argentine Republic.
2,874,000	2,996,000	2,647,000	4,309,000	4,742,000	4,968,000	British Possessions in America.
4,001,000	3,748,000	2,664,000	5,949,000	3,658,000	5,039,000	Ecuador.
17,995,000	24,971,000	22,977,000	16,705,000	16,030,000	21,182,000	Philippine Islands.
4,987,000	7,546,000	4,397,000	17,023,000	17,295,000	39,837,000	British Possessions in Asia.
8,833,000	7,516,000	7,008,000	19,391,000	80,915,000	102,183,000	Other Countries.
804,791,000	838,496,000	909,589,000	909,589,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000	36,382,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	£ }

† See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
1,420,000	1,263,000	2,711,000	2,211,000	2,759,000	2,713,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,650,000	4,284,000	5,020,000	3,303,000	4,886,000	4,167,000	Denmark.
8,550,000	6,499,000	9,390,000	21,474,000	17,874,000	25,551,000	Germany.
14,518,000	13,950,000	18,396,000	18,908,000	21,648,000	28,225,000	Holland.
14,069,000	23,081,000	17,651,000	19,207,000	29,675,000	23,263,000	Belgium.
177,267,000	198,274,000	225,717,000	263,644,000	252,499,000	281,299,000	United Kingdom.
174,703,000	238,197,000	232,464,000	254,460,000	321,761,000	250,297,000	France.
29,163,000	34,379,000	41,513,000	34,575,000	43,692,000	32,576,000	Portugal.
4,024,000	2,437,000	3,059,000	3,764,000	5,120,000	6,585,000	Canary Islands.
7,447,000	8,983,000	10,129,000	10,162,000	21,032,000	16,120,000	Italy.
3,496,000	3,726,000	3,603,000	2,753,000	4,641,000	8,248,000	Algeria.
809,000	1,002,000	1,182,000	1,261,000	2,691,000	989,000	Morocco.
5,803,000	7,431,000	8,582,000	9,243,000	4,955,000	7,600,000	Gibraltar.
13,436,000	12,768,000	10,846,000	12,265,000	9,850,000	13,212,000	United States.
6,972,000	7,653,000	6,682,000	7,744,000	10,805,000	9,797,000	Mexico.
1,818,000	1,611,000	1,797,000	1,967,000	2,134,000	1,237,000	Venezuela.
2,126,000	2,658,000	3,191,000	2,503,000	2,354,000	7,063,000	Colombia.
4,268,000	3,663,000	2,909,000	3,250,000	2,830,000	2,169,000	Brazil.
7,833,000	10,032,000	10,077,000	11,467,000	12,652,000	13,147,000	Argentine Republic.
5,460,000	6,027,000	4,795,000	5,002,000	5,780,000	5,921,000	Uruguay.
3,092,000	1,633,000	3,109,000	2,471,000	2,132,000	956,000	British Possessions in America.
117,092,000	136,282,000	255,905,000	252,925,000	67,442,000	73,788,000	Cuba.
23,679,000	44,417,000	43,128,000	33,149,000	13,974,000	17,604,000	Porto Rico.
23,584,000	25,770,000	41,309,000	79,417,000	27,211,000	11,658,000	Philippine Islands.
8,579,000	9,062,000	8,067,000	17,768,000	27,246,000	20,183,000	Other Countries.
672,887,000	804,962,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,888,000	918,913,000	864,368,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
26,915,000	32,196,000	40,380,000	42,996,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	£ }

destination. From 1890 to 1896, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported and the each country's suits. After 1896, however, the Countries of Origin and of ultimate destination are stated.

# TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia . . . . .	153,587,000	119,352,000	89,722,000	124,243,000	130,498,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark . . . . .	10,198,000	9,454,000	8,624,000	9,117,000	11,226,000
Germany . . . . .	156,887,000	140,820,000	133,646,000	143,946,000	148,011,000
Holland . . . . .	4,701,000	5,918,000	4,794,000	4,448,000	3,945,000
Belgium . . . . .	46,910,000	33,842,000	25,283,000	27,236,000	26,985,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	314,276,000	320,056,000	292,196,000	244,593,000	251,537,000
France . . . . .	167,466,000	163,121,000	144,336,000	168,543,000	158,461,000
Spain . . . . .	12,412,000	8,685,000	9,454,000	9,215,000	10,403,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	159,441,000	143,914,000	122,025,000	122,325,000	120,144,000
Switzerland . . . . .	62,303,000	55,039,000	47,562,000	49,485,000	51,562,000
Greece . . . . .	6,987,000	3,823,000	4,580,000	3,035,000	3,126,000
Roumania . . . . .	23,345,000	19,790,000	9,110,000	12,535,000	10,807,000
Turkey in Europe* . . . . .	28,856,000	35,351,000	26,145,000	26,011,000	20,594,000
Egypt . . . . .	20,801,000	19,373,000	19,990,000	18,543,000	22,480,000
Tunis and Tripoli . . . . .	7,385,000	6,240,000	4,594,000	3,788,000	4,508,000
British East Indies . . . . .	93,169,000	98,989,000	91,668,000	66,299,000	70,464,000
China . . . . .	2,983,000	1,843,000	2,291,000	6,447,000	7,783,000
United States and Canada . . . . .	75,362,000	81,670,000	73,542,000	78,791,000	96,681,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	14,713,000	14,850,000	15,193,000	20,535,000	15,697,000
Brazil . . . . .	3,865,000	4,284,000	4,235,000	5,343,000	3,383,000
Other Countries . . . . .	27,572,000	32,771,000	27,395,000	23,934,000	24,118,000
TOTAL . . . . .	1,391,154,000	1,310,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000
{ <i>Lire</i>	55,616,000	52,788,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000
{ <i>£</i>					

\* Includes Bulgaria.

# ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia . . . . .	9,895,000	11,258,000	13,325,000	10,225,000	8,529,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark . . . . .	2,903,000	3,254,000	3,764,000	4,221,000	3,437,000
Germany . . . . .	91,423,000	118,572,000	181,388,000	146,404,000	146,646,000
Holland . . . . .	9,055,000	7,168,000	8,892,000	6,523,000	10,515,000
Belgium . . . . .	29,023,000	32,203,000	21,548,000	24,380,000	21,371,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	112,709,000	111,178,000	115,477,000	113,210,000	104,392,000
France . . . . .	164,825,000	160,620,000	149,809,000	147,080,000	147,913,000
Spain . . . . .	8,967,000	9,647,000	11,718,000	10,965,000	8,472,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	90,143,000	83,947,000	92,730,000	106,763,000	119,498,000
Switzerland . . . . .	235,075,000	168,614,000	149,653,000	173,174,000	187,646,000
Malta . . . . .	9,918,000	10,286,000	11,261,000	9,718,000	14,113,000
Greece . . . . .	4,284,000	4,383,000	6,839,000	5,454,000	5,111,000
Roumania . . . . .	182,000	1,210,000	791,000	467,000	769,000
Turkey in Europe* . . . . .	10,634,000	12,619,000	16,319,000	15,244,000	16,749,000
Egypt . . . . .	5,835,000	7,271,000	7,575,000	10,713,000	10,129,000
Tunis and Tripoli . . . . .	4,751,000	5,603,000	6,340,000	6,593,000	5,167,000
British East Indies . . . . .	13,488,000	12,924,000	13,580,000	14,820,000	14,907,000
United States and Canada . . . . .	75,580,000	77,114,000	73,607,000	100,147,000	81,629,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	47,420,000	31,681,000	24,602,000	25,876,000	37,317,000
Uruguay . . . . .	8,724,000	7,233,000	2,559,000	5,092,000	4,746,000
Brazil . . . . .	4,828,000	4,680,000	4,053,000	8,698,000	5,730,000
Other Countries . . . . .	9,739,000	14,580,000	11,920,000	14,534,000	10,402,000
TOTAL . . . . .	960,646,000	895,945,000	876,800,000	968,187,000	964,188,000
{ <i>Lire</i>	38,026,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	36,568,000
{ <i>£</i>					

\* Includes Bulgaria.

No. 19—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES  
ITALY—IMPORTS

SILVER BULLION) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lire. 71,894,000	Lire. 108,848,000	Lire. 124,836,000	Lire. 102,236,000	Lire. 188,179,000	Lire. 96,157,000	Russia.
10,545,000	10,154,000	8,290,000	9,684,000	9,881,000	8,290,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
140,096,000	144,422,000	144,767,000	150,377,000	157,237,000	193,964,000	Germany.
3,459,000	4,085,000	5,937,000	6,018,000	7,139,000	7,655,000	Holland.
24,697,000	27,471,000	27,904,000	29,947,000	31,859,000	36,884,000	Belgium.
251,933,000	234,687,000	229,889,000	223,969,000	253,880,000	299,537,000	United Kingdom.
130,867,000	161,749,000	133,708,000	160,832,000	116,370,000	152,330,000	France.
10,781,000	10,672,000	9,545,000	11,651,000	27,132,000	21,244,000	Spain.
116,403,000	132,953,000	131,891,000	134,129,000	129,960,000	160,848,000	Austria-Hungary.
43,333,000	46,274,000	44,654,000	42,063,000	39,572,000	49,337,000	Switzerland.
7,175,000	6,355,000	3,947,000	6,396,000	5,899,000	6,310,000	Greece.
3,328,000	12,518,000	19,966,000	10,550,000	53,507,000	27,299,000	Roumania.
12,069,000	13,830,000	22,592,000	16,354,000	15,892,000	16,506,000	Turkey in Europe.*
21,106,000	9,321,000	5,764,000	8,133,000	7,580,000	7,791,000	Egypt.
5,153,000	6,407,000	5,107,000	7,370,000	4,695,000	15,214,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
74,645,000	59,473,000	66,667,000	59,013,000	68,823,000	73,999,000	British East Indies.
13,517,000	20,023,000	14,145,000	18,697,000	51,269,000	68,754,000	China.
107,353,000	124,182,000	121,570,000	126,557,000	166,925,000	169,414,000	United States and Canada.
20,502,000	25,638,000	27,377,000	24,779,000	34,446,000	27,168,000	Argentine Republic.
5,924,000	7,040,000	4,999,000	14,487,000	12,358,000	13,081,000	Brazil.
20,849,000	26,236,000	26,623,000	28,518,000	30,721,000	55,779,000	Other Countries.
1,094,549,000	1,187,238,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	Lire } TOTAL. £ }
43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	

\* Includes Bulgaria.

## ITALY—EXPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lire. 13,892,000	Lire. 12,660,000	Lire. 12,783,000	Lire. 15,673,000	Lire. 10,276,000	Lire. 13,720,000	Russia.
3,947,000	3,902,000	5,319,000	4,325,000	4,362,000	5,221,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
142,681,000	170,172,000	159,786,000	179,194,000	191,868,000	236,107,000	Germany.
11,201,000	10,789,000	11,206,000	11,428,000	12,668,000	17,194,000	Holland.
21,752,000	18,258,000	18,651,000	23,016,000	23,157,000	24,424,000	Belgium.
121,575,000	114,568,000	109,588,000	114,012,000	116,808,000	147,968,000	United Kingdom.
143,966,000	136,389,000	153,128,000	116,166,000	146,047,000	201,293,000	France.
12,673,000	11,792,000	12,881,000	30,896,000	8,808,000	14,106,000	Spain.
126,088,000	114,275,000	121,361,000	137,405,000	143,906,000	158,698,000	Austria-Hungary.
206,976,000	187,255,000	170,326,000	186,087,000	185,314,000	246,613,000	Switzerland.
10,236,000	9,002,000	8,890,000	10,257,000	9,779,000	10,472,000	Malta.
6,973,000	6,537,000	5,898,000	5,961,000	8,789,000	8,317,000	Greece.
1,923,000	1,520,000	1,345,000	4,007,000	2,800,000	2,089,000	Roumania.
16,333,000	18,920,000	16,539,000	20,890,000	33,647,000	32,729,000	Turkey in Europe.*
10,804,000	12,233,000	14,197,000	21,593,000	24,965,000	27,719,000	Egypt.
7,682,000	9,129,000	8,312,000	9,109,000	8,471,000	9,176,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
18,613,000	19,513,000	25,509,000	18,793,000	20,002,000	28,420,000	British East Indies.
91,219,000	101,849,000	86,456,000	93,161,000	108,667,000	118,304,000	United States and Canada.
29,565,000	35,638,000	57,375,000	36,965,000	84,301,000	60,574,000	Argentine Republic.
6,706,000	8,691,000	9,252,000	7,488,000	9,377,000	7,731,000	Uruguay.
11,096,000	15,821,000	13,494,000	13,554,000	16,635,000	16,565,000	Brazil.
16,792,000	18,770,000	29,312,000	32,335,000	29,142,000	43,932,000	Other Countries.
1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000	1,062,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,208,569,000	1,431,416,000	Lire } TOTAL. £ }
41,080,000	41,508,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	43,143,000	57,467,000	

\* Includes Bulgaria.

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland)	27,899,000	24,047,000	31,027,000	42,970,000
Germany . . . . .	224,069,000	231,021,000	246,559,000	258,145,000
Holland . . . . .	6,743,000	6,604,000	8,204,000	9,812,000
Belgium . . . . .	10,201,000	9,457,000	10,367,000	10,585,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	64,615,000	61,632,000	66,939,000	74,488,000
France . . . . .	21,766,000	21,660,000	23,236,000	23,766,000
Italy . . . . .	34,071,000	41,972,000	50,762,000	49,863,000
Switzerland . . . . .	23,112,000	26,225,000	23,808,000	22,584,000
Greece . . . . .	7,089,000	7,788,000	7,097,000	7,724,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African)	12,409,000	15,018,000	18,247,000	12,262,000
Roumania . . . . .	4,084,000	5,660,000	6,068,000	10,525,000
Servia . . . . .	20,343,000	15,134,000	13,965,000	17,394,000
British East Indies . . . . .	48,063,000	46,619,000	52,061,000	43,909,000
Dutch " " . . . . .	5,161,000	6,196,000	3,439,000	4,514,000
Egypt . . . . .	3,311,000	4,358,000	5,021,000	5,270,000
United States . . . . .	23,557,000	25,092,000	28,916,000	31,319,000
British West Indies . . . . .	3,366,000	3,402,000	2,416,000	1,806,000
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	3,503,000	5,111,000	3,807,000	3,108,000
Brazil . . . . .	21,323,000	23,100,000	26,772,000	30,496,000
Chili . . . . .	2,688,000	2,657,000	4,333,000	3,968,000
Other parts of the American Continent . . . . .	13,003,000	14,813,000	16,050,000	12,519,000
China . . . . .	2,802,000	3,064,000	3,004,000	4,024,000
Other Countries . . . . .	29,710,000	21,120,000	18,988,000	17,425,000
TOTAL . . . . { Gulden £	613,713,000	622,571,000	670,706,000	699,992,000
	51,143,000	51,881,000	55,892,000	58,333,000

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland)	17,813,000	16,585,000	23,651,000	29,249,000
Germany . . . . .	427,873,000	401,997,000	428,243,000	417,435,000
Holland . . . . .	7,765,000	10,899,000	11,751,000	10,777,000
Belgium . . . . .	7,492,000	5,246,000	6,064,000	6,945,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	58,513,000	46,225,000	67,354,000	71,124,000
France . . . . .	33,256,000	25,182,000	29,970,000	23,961,000
Italy . . . . .	46,816,000	58,323,000	57,272,000	52,290,000
Switzerland . . . . .	42,412,000	31,262,000	37,558,000	42,011,000
Greece . . . . .	2,962,000	3,567,000	3,404,000	4,267,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African)	16,229,000	22,118,000	25,207,000	24,561,000
Bulgaria . . . . .	9,809,000	7,581,000	9,241,000	10,734,000
Roumania . . . . .	22,302,000	27,291,000	31,232,000	28,675,000
Servia . . . . .	15,137,000	12,767,000	13,991,000	11,668,000
British East Indies . . . . .	4,448,000	5,239,000	7,382,000	6,812,000
Egypt . . . . .	4,436,000	6,823,000	6,506,000	8,043,000
United States . . . . .	10,327,000	13,966,000	11,809,000	12,849,000
Brazil . . . . .	2,585,000	1,806,000	1,596,000	1,892,000
Other Parts of the American Continent . . . . .	3,586,000	5,624,000	5,385,000	5,344,000
Trieste Free District . . . . .	37,042,000	16,475,000	18,952,000	9,993,000
Other Countries . . . . .	19,481,000	9,421,000	9,066,000	7,324,000
TOTAL . . . . { Gulden £	796,712,000	722,721,000	805,557,000	795,475,000
	65,559,000	60,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000

NOTE.—The countries of origin of Imports and of destination of Exports were not

No. 19—*continued*.

**TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES**  
**AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.**

only) into AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
46,887,000	44,124,000	56,029,000	68,212,000	43,334,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
258,983,000	257,446,000	270,389,000	282,421,000	299,274,000	Germany.
11,291,000	10,200,000	9,598,000	8,744,000	8,858,000	Holland.
13,257,000	12,815,000	13,496,000	15,405,000	19,518,000	Belgium.
75,236,000	73,492,000	69,168,000	69,282,000	74,043,000	United Kingdom.
25,861,000	24,671,000	24,103,000	24,440,000	27,687,000	France.
47,519,000	47,178,000	55,040,000	59,241,000	59,699,000	Italy.
21,272,000	22,125,000	22,775,000	25,083,000	27,660,000	Switzerland.
10,246,000	9,242,000	9,153,000	7,999,000	7,430,000	Greece.
15,506,000	16,166,000	17,837,000	17,157,000	18,717,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
13,888,000	10,570,000	18,681,000	38,859,000	14,144,000	Roumania.
17,292,000	15,349,000	13,296,000	17,159,000	17,988,000	Servia.
40,110,000	42,782,000	41,596,000	42,164,000	43,716,000	British East Indies.
4,797,000	4,686,000	5,296,000	11,651,000	9,913,000	Dutch " "
7,067,000	5,808,000	6,516,000	7,429,000	8,721,000	Egypt.
37,680,000	42,403,000	55,755,000	67,139,000	62,472,000	United States.
1,873,000	1,461,000	1,987,000	1,641,000	1,253,000	British West Indies.
2,967,000	2,654,000	748,000	1,285,000	2,138,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
34,202,000	27,851,000	20,665,000	18,296,000	15,940,000	Brazil.
4,126,000	3,265,000	3,893,000	4,082,000	4,578,000	Chili.
3,748,000	3,126,000	10,263,000	7,796,000	7,308,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
3,016,000	2,596,000	2,462,000	2,618,000	2,738,000	China.
20,690,000	20,832,000	21,522,000	22,278,000	26,306,000	Other Countries.
722,473,000	705,787,000	755,260,000	819,801,000	804,435,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £
60,206,000	58,816,000	62,938,000	68,317,000	67,086,000	

**AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS**

only) from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
26,868,000	27,633,000	25,893,000	32,181,000	40,451,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
383,342,000	401,893,000	399,024,000	420,452,000	491,437,000	Germany.
8,355,000	9,657,000	11,461,000	10,164,000	14,026,000	Holland.
7,451,000	7,915,000	6,611,000	6,780,000	6,552,000	Belgium.
63,740,000	74,085,000	70,522,000	74,385,000	82,505,000	United Kingdom.
30,417,000	29,589,000	27,531,000	27,170,000	29,915,000	France.
62,264,000	60,116,000	59,441,000	57,980,000	71,732,000	Italy.
34,665,000	35,047,000	31,943,000	32,083,000	35,622,000	Switzerland.
3,877,000	4,148,000	5,414,000	5,571,000	6,497,000	Greece.
19,537,000	24,845,000	26,275,000	31,349,000	30,398,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
7,870,000	7,427,000	6,800,000	7,464,000	6,404,000	Bulgaria.
24,916,000	26,270,000	26,363,000	32,957,000	33,007,000	Roumania.
9,348,000	10,094,000	12,030,000	11,022,000	13,103,000	Servia.
6,571,000	6,901,000	12,049,000	10,451,000	18,217,000	British East Indies.
8,345,000	9,485,000	10,029,000	11,012,000	10,334,000	Egypt.
16,820,000	17,292,000	16,804,000	14,454,000	16,082,000	United States.
2,193,000	2,585,000	1,822,000	1,806,000	1,758,000	Brazil.
3,502,000	3,677,000	3,021,000	2,184,000	2,423,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
8,773,000	4,688,000	3,036,000	3,357,000	6,862,000	Trieste Free District.
12,963,000	10,657,000	10,175,000	9,895,000	13,411,000	Other Countries.
741,810,000	774,004,000	766,244,000	807,622,000	930,796,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £
61,818,000	64,600,000	63,854,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	

distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian Trade Accounts previous to 1891

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
GREECE—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia . . . . .	21,408,000	27,169,000	15,355,000	25,320,000	16,670,000
Germany . . . . .	5,651,000	7,186,000	8,557,000	4,085,000	7,968,000
Holland . . . . .	1,861,000	354,000	492,000	80,000	207,000
Belgium . . . . .	4,009,000	3,338,000	2,361,000	2,048,000	1,303,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	33,237,000	40,325,000	34,186,000	28,910,000	25,407,000
France . . . . .	10,355,000	12,628,000	10,663,000	10,983,000	6,569,000
Switzerland . . . . .	241,000	204,000	183,000	382,000	90,000
Italy . . . . .	5,100,000	4,220,000	4,468,000	4,139,000	3,243,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	16,601,000	18,527,000	15,829,000	15,755,000	12,000,000
Roumania . . . . .	523,000	370,000	269,000	1,271,000	68,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia . . . . .	18,924,000	21,146,000	22,174,000	12,856,000	14,684,000
Egypt . . . . .	789,000	345,000	299,000	476,000	451,000
Tunis and Tripoli . . . . .	58,000	—	250,000	—	168,000
United States . . . . .	1,667,000	3,894,000	2,468,000	1,891,000	2,293,000
Other Countries . . . . .	863,000	1,154,000	1,752,000	1,073,000	684,000
TOTAL . . . . .	Drachmas	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	109,149,000
	£	4,881,008	5,614,000	4,772,000	4,366,000

\* Not distinguished; included under "Other Countries."

## GREECE—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia . . . . .	917,000	3,179,000	2,089,000	1,342,000	2,336,000
Germany . . . . .	2,372,000	2,798,000	2,782,000	3,466,000	5,197,000
Holland . . . . .	3,178,000	2,993,000	3,590,000	2,384,000	5,239,000
Belgium . . . . .	6,008,000	920,000	5,846,000	10,165,000	5,605,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	33,022,000	49,775,000	32,989,000	40,614,000	25,742,000
France . . . . .	21,440,000	25,554,000	14,764,000	17,906,000	13,736,000
Italy . . . . .	1,518,000	1,828,000	2,667,000	909,000	2,183,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	8,598,000	7,229,000	6,876,000	7,668,000	7,432,000
Roumania . . . . .	302,000	716,000	388,000	343,000	406,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia . . . . .	9,878,000	7,582,000	5,212,000	4,063,000	3,359,000
Egypt . . . . .	2,304,000	823,000	384,000	1,955,000	947,000
United States . . . . .	5,702,000	4,027,000	5,154,000	4,711,000	5,613,000
Other Countries . . . . .	53,000	60,000	40,000	128,000	240,000
TOTAL . . . . .	Drachmas	95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	95,654,000
	£	3,832,000	4,300,000	3,290,000	3,826,000

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## GREECE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
23,699,000	23,416,000	24,141,000	29,257,000	33,247,000		Russia.
9,396,000	8,440,000	10,209,000	7,550,000	11,338,000		Germany.
830,000	467,000	939,000	761,000	1,136,000		Holland.
1,587,000	1,435,000	2,745,000	2,952,000	4,548,000		Belgium.
30,144,000	30,774,000	29,447,000	29,487,000	41,486,000		United Kingdom.
8,315,000	6,791,000	8,523,000	11,687,000	12,095,000		France.
166,000	67,000	78,000	*	*		Switzerland.
2,577,000	2,449,000	2,906,000	2,778,000	5,295,000		Italy.
14,388,000	13,887,000	11,842,000	11,584,000	16,608,000		Austria-Hungary.
257,000	654,000	1,514,000	569,000	520,000		Roumania.
9,293,000	9,684,000	14,423,000	8,744,000	16,152,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
545,000	374,000	558,000	884,000	828,000		Egypt.
74,000	61,000	—	*	*		Tunis and Tripoli.
3,123,000	3,707,000	4,502,000	3,891,000	4,602,000		United States.
577,000	731,000	4,449,000	6,219,000	5,364,000		Other Countries.
109,959,000†	109,610,000†	116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,396,000	4,394,000	4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000		£

† Does not add. *Sic in Orig.*

## GREECE—EXPORTS

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
5,076,000	5,310,000	7,617,000	2,435,000	1,674,000		Russia.
2,060,000	5,087,000	3,334,000	4,734,000	5,495,000		Germany.
2,606,000	3,107,000	3,230,000	6,460,000	5,691,000		Holland.
7,573,000	7,831,000	8,229,000	7,617,000	8,084,000		Belgium.
22,151,000	16,833,000	18,197,000	26,763,000	28,013,000		United Kingdom.
9,510,000	7,975,000	6,505,000	7,642,000	9,755,000		France.
4,323,000	6,841,000	3,969,000	5,233,000	4,066,000		Italy.
7,608,000	5,967,000	6,942,000	8,086,000	8,473,000		Austria-Hungary.
1,122,000	969,000	817,000	842,000	571,000		Roumania.
7,568,000	8,304,000	7,925,000	4,869,000	7,384,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
1,781,000	1,671,000	2,711,000	2,147,000	3,340,000		Egypt.
2,106,000	2,350,000	2,681,000	3,644,000	4,024,000		United States.
218,000	936,000	320,000	1,237,000	1,702,000		Other Countries.
74,291,000†	72,183,000†	72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
2,972,000	2,887,000	2,869,000	3,268,000	3,529,000		£

† Does not add. *Sic in Orig.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES  
BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia . . . . .	4,582,000	5,202,000	5,453,000	3,041,000	3,389,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	—	33,000	118,000	33,000	54,000
Germany . . . . .	3,911,000	3,865,000	4,917,000	3,297,000	12,060,000
Holland . . . . .	17,000	66,000	110,000	101,000	130,000
Belgium . . . . .	1,966,000	2,485,000	1,441,000	1,333,000	1,519,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	21,193,000	20,020,000	15,995,000	17,929,000	20,121,000
France . . . . .	3,449,000	3,460,000	3,989,000	3,225,000	4,029,000
Switzerland . . . . .	930,000	1,162,000	949,000	841,000	1,045,000
Italy . . . . .	1,085,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	1,527,000	2,308,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	22,492,000	33,006,000	33,998,000	23,103,000	32,516,000
Greece . . . . .	154,000	115,000	170,000	58,000	99,000
Turkey . . . . .	9,779,000	10,393,000	10,009,000	10,233,000	10,014,000
Roumania . . . . .	2,339,000	2,184,000	1,816,000	1,481,000	2,156,000
Servia . . . . .	963,000	1,179,000	909,000	860,000	1,196,000
United States . . . . .	60,000	41,000	58,000	96,000	117,000
Other Countries . . . . .	—	—	41,000	141,000	117,000
TOTAL . . . . .	72,969,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000
	£ 2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000

## BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia . . . . .	85,000	55,000	33,000	43,000	33,000
Germany . . . . .	1,234,000	496,000	1,045,000	13,016,000	15,819,000
Holland . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium . . . . .	1,224,000	640,000	702,000	623,000	873,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	12,595,000	14,987,000	16,778,000	7,307,000	17,045,000
France . . . . .	18,390,000	19,496,000	24,257,000	19,502,000	14,232,000
Switzerland . . . . .	2,000	—	7,000	—	—
Italy . . . . .	1,643,000	1,547,000	1,472,000	2,679,000	2,163,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	3,558,000	5,751,000	3,131,000	3,176,000	2,301,000
Greece . . . . .	1,232,000	721,000	447,000	150,000	516,000
Turkey . . . . .	30,556,000	21,928,000	17,157,000	21,556,000	24,510,000
Roumania . . . . .	1,591,000	484,000	690,000	1,499,000	602,000
Servia . . . . .	353,000	207,000	535,000	384,000	192,000
United States . . . . .	—	—	8,000	57,000	35,000
Other Countries . . . . .	8,108,000	4,789,000	4,798,000	4,668,000	13,143,000
TOTAL . . . . .	80,581,000	71,061,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000
	£ 3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,968,000	3,669,000

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

## BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
4,947,000	3,401,000	4,300,000	4,209,000	3,166,000	2,181,000	Russia.
61,000	68,000	42,000	75,000	51,000	74,000	Norway and Sweden.
12,097,000	8,759,000	8,590,000	10,624,000	9,391,000	8,543,000	Germany.
62,000	41,000	39,000	56,000	122,000	47,000	Holland.
1,711,000	1,608,000	2,226,000	2,368,000	3,716,000	1,549,000	Belgium.
20,173,000	15,266,000	18,209,000	23,078,000	17,384,000	12,343,000	United Kingdom.
3,740,000	3,005,000	3,358,000	4,118,000	4,811,000	3,225,000	France.
1,001,000	547,000	753,000	936,000	556,000	467,000	Switzerland.
2,695,000	1,996,000	2,640,000	3,159,000	2,707,000	3,195,000	Italy.
35,106,000	21,766,000	22,394,000	21,614,000	20,455,000	18,441,000	Austria-Hungary.
535,000	479,000	356,000	468,000	530,000	542,000	Greece.
12,786,000	8,819,000	9,924,000	9,489,000	7,445,000	6,483,000	Turkey.
2,823,000	1,922,000	2,253,000	2,237,000	1,582,000	1,658,000	Roumania.
1,197,000	1,078,000	1,044,000	1,086,000	814,000	1,020,000	Servia.
200,000	144,000	210,000	329,000	397,000	204,000	United States.
90,000	181,000	192,000	148,000	153,000	206,000	Other Countries.
99,229,000	69,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	Lew } TOTAL.
3,969,000	2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	£ }

## BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
43,000	71,000	74,000	75,000	122,000	152,000	Russia.
11,962,000	13,423,000	20,454,000	7,785,000	7,181,000	3,696,000	Germany.
396,000	292,000	549,000	1,112,000	740,000	141,000	Holland.
3,252,000	5,324,000	8,516,000	5,129,000	8,664,000	3,215,000	Belgium.
12,303,000	14,198,000	32,831,000	17,294,000	10,342,000	9,874,000	United Kingdom.
8,721,000	13,023,000	13,984,000	8,505,000	7,149,000	4,915,000	France.
39,000	3,000	3,000	7,000	9,000	11,000	Switzerland.
543,000	1,195,000	1,885,000	754,000	2,237,000	1,027,000	Italy.
2,882,000	3,223,000	2,721,000	3,600,000	9,684,000	4,160,000	Austria-Hungary.
166,000	91,000	284,000	1,043,000	1,397,000	1,535,000	Greece.
26,796,000	22,506,000	22,087,000	10,935,000	16,614,000	21,200,000	Turkey.
727,000	597,000	415,000	366,000	598,000	543,000	Roumania.
132,000	98,000	90,000	256,000	675,000	252,000	Servia.
—	23,000	10,000	17,000	306,000	546,000	United States.
4,896,000	3,606,000	4,837,000	2,918,000	819,000	2,200,000	Other Countries.
72,851,000	77,686,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	Lew } TOTAL.
2,914,000	3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,159,000	£ }

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia . . . . .	9,829,000	8,664,000	13,732,000	7,485,000	10,647,000
Germany . . . . .	108,246,000	109,252,000	139,608,000	113,501,000	117,879,000
Holland . . . . .	3,228,000	7,598,000	2,054,000	461,000	847,000
Belgium . . . . .	19,317,000	18,927,000	19,396,000	20,551,000	22,139,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	102,261,000	97,559,000	114,705,000	84,090,000	94,014,000
France . . . . .	32,810,000	39,648,000	41,726,000	30,911,000	35,455,000
Switzerland . . . . .	22,008,000	8,011,000	8,592,000	7,296,000	7,962,000
Italy . . . . .	4,321,000	5,168,000	6,846,000	6,172,000	8,935,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	49,377,000	52,716,000	71,037,000	89,356,000	110,373,000
Greece . . . . .	1,232,000	904,000	1,436,000	2,053,000	1,783,000
Turkey (including Egypt) . . . . .	13,164,000	12,439,000	13,720,000	14,430,000	15,213,000
Bulgaria . . . . .	1,819,000	1,521,000	2,263,000	2,251,000	2,403,000
Servia . . . . .	208,000	220,000	924,000	1,091,000	1,480,000
United States* . . . . .	104,000	73,000	610,000	928,000	1,148,000
Other Countries . . . . .	20,000	87,000	34,000	171,000	212,000
TOTAL . . . . . { Lei	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000
£	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000

\* This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

## ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia . . . . .	4,736,000	4,583,000	3,269,000	3,033,000	3,600,000
Germany . . . . .	15,518,000	12,605,000	30,990,000	33,236,000	130,977,000
Holland . . . . .	5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000	1,777,000	2,659,000
Belgium . . . . .	37,542,000	43,624,000	41,215,000	42,968,000	70,006,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	140,551,000	161,386,000	143,716,000	120,584,000	80,392,000
France . . . . .	13,106,000	17,196,000	9,818,000	11,085,000	8,421,000
Switzerland . . . . .	2,965,000	1,435,000	407,000	583,000	598,000
Spain . . . . .	397,000	2,969,000	447,000	318,000	2,514,000
Italy . . . . .	22,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000	20,389,000	14,223,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	16,859,000	8,913,000	23,195,000	31,566,000	37,856,000
Greece . . . . .	758,000	436,000	385,000	324,000	664,000
Turkey (including Egypt) . . . . .	9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000	15,598,000	14,826,000
Bulgaria . . . . .	4,096,000	2,578,000	3,166,000	2,225,000	3,553,000
Servia . . . . .	743,000	1,262,000	692,000	932,000	862,000
Other Countries . . . . .	103,000	30,000	96,000	816,000	1,000
TOTAL . . . . . { Lei	274,197,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000
£	10,967,000	11,088,000	10,966,000	11,415,000	14,826,000

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 9,123,000	Lei. 9,505,000	Lei. 8,121,000	Lei. 8,164,000	Lei. 7,924,000	Lei. 7,288,000	Russia.
116,974,000	80,812,000	95,807,000	98,987,000	110,535,000	91,085,000	Germany.
1,108,000	603,000	627,000	811,000	3,823,000	4,624,000	Holland.
22,492,000	14,719,000	9,888,000	14,467,000	14,115,000	10,503,000	Belgium.
84,022,000	58,984,000	73,367,000	78,759,000	76,144,000	60,041,000	United Kingdom.
34,219,000	25,599,000	25,883,000	23,915,000	25,793,000	22,164,000	France.
5,513,000	4,789,000	4,648,000	4,166,000	4,660,000	3,683,000	Switzerland.
8,074,000	6,089,000	7,680,000	11,196,000	14,150,000	16,457,000	Italy.
114,806,000	86,298,000	92,853,000	96,645,000	109,059,000	95,672,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,075,000	1,843,000	2,538,000	1,774,000	2,166,000	1,984,000	Greece.
16,333,000	12,010,000	13,083,000	13,303,000	15,767,000	13,322,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
4,763,600	2,667,000	2,411,000	2,208,000	3,196,900	4,070,000	Bulgaria.
196,000	109,000	183,000	210,000	878,000	480,000	Servia.
1,261,900	467,000	728,900	1,048,000	1,961,000	1,777,000	United States.*
177,000	73,000	106,000	130,000	228,000	108,000	Other Countries.
422,142,000	304,675,000	337,913,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	Lei. } TOTAL.
16,886,000	12,183,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,381,000	£ }

## ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 7,011,000	Lei. 9,245,000	Lei. 6,159,000	Lei. 3,608,000	Lei. 4,953,000	Lei. 5,895,000	Russia.
58,084,000	28,154,000	17,003,000	6,532,000	12,545,000	9,870,000	Germany.
2,442,000	4,180,000	4,264,000	1,474,000	3,389,000	4,359,000	Holland.
61,369,000	75,579,000	113,849,000	75,933,000	93,330,000	44,114,000	Belgium.
78,842,000	75,363,000	111,981,000	54,675,000	37,459,000	10,509,000	United Kingdom.
10,045,000	5,682,000	8,789,000	5,092,000	7,377,000	5,601,000	France.
1,000	844,000	474,000	169,000	3,000	11,000	Switzerland.
3,196,690	140,000	1,643,000	1,067,000	1,124,000	191,000	Spain.
3,995,000	10,631,000	10,340,000	7,107,000	17,749,000	11,265,000	Italy.
42,833,000	42,066,000	32,696,000	55,406,000	85,849,000	38,444,000	Austria-Hungary.
607,000	507,000	883,000	273,000	918,000	551,000	Greece.
19,587,000	10,268,000	11,855,000	7,813,000	14,661,000	13,764,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
5,539,000	3,900,000	3,904,000	3,906,000	2,962,000	3,230,000	Bulgaria.
785,000	423,000	766,000	843,000	862,000	1,005,000	Servia.
60,000	66,000	1,000	277,000	1,000	451,000	Other Countries.
294,196,000	265,048,000	324,057,000	224,180,000	233,182,000	149,120,000	Lei. } TOTAL.
11,768,000	10,602,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	11,827,000	5,965,000	£ }

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## EGYPT—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia . . . . .	353,863	323,683	354,142	347,346	387,088	373,022
Sweden . . . . .	43,575	52,815	63,497	84,709	119,158	157,827
Germany . . . . .	50,664	64,132	150,646	179,858	188,298	230,942
Belgium . . . . .	78,713	112,775	256,194	358,972	230,557	375,201
United Kingdom * . .	2,648,517	3,111,686	3,586,236	3,200,638	2,812,222	3,296,589
France and Algeria . .	715,700	804,154	915,366	878,178	927,459	918,424
Italy . . . . .	216,501	232,018	280,271	277,081	331,460	337,967
Austria-Hungary . . .	657,687	775,201	868,419	784,588	723,051	747,353
Greece . . . . .	97,068	121,508	115,840	34,604	51,137	58,998
Turkey . . . . .	1,422,960	1,633,987	1,668,815	1,893,299	1,911,089	1,812,337
India, China and Japan .	501,161	588,161	621,100	698,595	682,332	581,883
America . . . . .	53,014	42,777	21,439	35,092	37,598	49,970
Morocco . . . . .	20,371	24,270	36,888	40,478	37,383	37,124
Persia . . . . .	15,712	12,030	37,737	54,899	45,908	74,176
Other Countries . . . .	145,467	182,105	234,750	227,713	234,370	213,682
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000
	7,204,000	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,328,000	8,946,000	9,507,000

Note.—The above figures include Imports under the "Rattish" treaty with  
\* Includes British Possessions

## EGYPT—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia . . . . .	847,376	1,017,411	1,625,040	1,785,486	1,788,602	1,823,676
Germany . . . . .	2,968	2,578	50,541	312,970	399,791	257,352
Belgium . . . . .	64,669	46,335	78,526	132,095	85,064	113,365
United Kingdom * . .	7,755,305	7,704,121	8,956,963	7,867,495	7,255,691	6,530,036
France and Algeria . .	908,681	943,870	1,104,456	1,096,695	901,064	910,336
Spain . . . . .	71,474	94,654	109,309	157,300	233,305	243,435
Italy . . . . .	816,077	764,756	723,594	611,746	584,289	587,145
Switzerland . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	143,962
Austria-Hungary . . .	986,689	829,925	626,187	562,515	467,033	496,292
Greece . . . . .	31,592	24,718	22,719	10,581	10,370	7,735
Turkey . . . . .	320,553	334,179	339,063	439,399	425,530	342,391
India, China and Japan .	15,354	5,418	20,063	25,646	53,903	70,130
America . . . . .	22,933	24,067	31,236	168,255	247,034	327,961
Other Countries . . . .	108,829	84,173	91,264	220,317	334,324	33,554
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,868,000
	12,264,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000

\* Includes British Possessions in the Mediterranean.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
860,667	871,162	878,462	471,475	430,025	Russia.
175,568	78,706	140,662	155,730	165,911	Sweden.
216,391	231,326	299,642	316,127	350,203	Germany.
339,629	458,048	500,615	542,704	626,406	Belgium.
2,769,858	3,164,881	3,659,326	3,976,012	4,414,231	United Kingdom.*
958,044	1,324,496	1,237,394	1,069,532	1,060,341	France and Algeria.
303,034	333,172	417,342	500,948	558,871	Italy.
635,331	701,884	757,449	746,060	785,296	Austria-Hungary.
58,008	83,353	89,786	97,673	99,063	Greece.
1,672,915	1,968,814	1,979,742	1,701,984	1,643,224	Turkey.
552,595	601,792	566,090	672,140	664,924	India, China and Japan.
46,133	79,497	119,614	331,792	234,840	America.
23,909	30,321	49,543	39,592	30,179	Morocco.
73,544	58,914	35,723	42,092	37,033	Persia.
204,304	271,239	341,332	369,413	361,247	Other Countries.
3,390,000	3,329,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
3,008,000	10,065,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	

Turkey up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.  
in the Mediterranean.

## EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
1,252,864	1,473,080	1,732,913	1,859,946	1,255,330	Russia.
394,916	325,923	413,800	481,420	579,382	Germany.
46,194	25,972	27,624	30,933	59,257	Belgium.
7,321,425	6,961,607	5,940,485	5,533,782	3,234,375	United Kingdom.*
1,033,312	1,215,978	1,119,370	1,129,302	1,366,778	France and Algeria.
249,684	236,472	274,217	204,948	337,513	Spain.
437,599	370,906	417,676	361,379	445,499	Italy.
394,472	463,475	403,090	354,519	523,910	Switzerland.
527,519	610,981	459,208	413,149	579,002	Austria-Hungary.
9,326	15,326	21,414	13,677	3,591	Greece.
344,450	385,561	362,481	390,651	339,320	Turkey.
102,234	81,293	90,506	68,730	163,488	India, China and Japan.
499,365	927,374	970,630	873,363	1,346,033	America.
43,600	53,706	83,016	94,375	116,925	Other Countries.
12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	11,306,000	16,351,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	16,761,000	

† Not separately distinguished.

No. 19—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) . . . . .	2,986,000	3,410,000	4,833,000	5,247,000	6,117,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	2,983,000	3,535,000	3,723,000	3,755,000	4,176,000
Germany . . . . .	31,742,000	98,338,000	97,316,000	82,908,000	96,210,000
Holland . . . . .	10,961,000	17,029,000	12,422,000	10,887,000	17,449,000
Belgium . . . . .	9,816,000	9,386,000	10,946,000	10,273,000	11,166,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	173,269,000	186,489,000	194,723,000	156,301,000	182,860,000
France . . . . .	69,567,000	77,672,000	76,689,000	68,555,000	76,076,000
Switzerland . . . . .	13,344,000	14,442,000	14,119,000	13,196,000	16,011,000
Portugal . . . . .	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,618,000	1,968,000	2,060,000
Spain . . . . .	4,637,000	5,289,000	6,083,000	5,206,000	5,996,000
Italy . . . . .	17,992,000	20,330,000	21,678,000	22,162,000	26,250,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	7,642,000	9,331,000	11,595,000	7,719,000	10,065,000
Greece . . . . .	989,000	1,125,000	1,378,000	1,300,000	1,234,000
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	1,024,000	1,427,000	1,855,000	2,028,000	2,215,000
"    "    Asia . . . . .	3,015,000	2,437,000	2,810,000	2,899,000	3,533,000
"    "    Africa (Egypt and Tripoli) . . . . .	648,000	769,000	1,596,000	2,331,000	3,439,000
China . . . . .	17,023,000	16,260,000	19,322,000	20,488,000	20,637,000
Japan . . . . .	16,088,000	21,103,000	19,309,000	23,790,000	27,454,000
Hong Kong . . . . .	1,480,000	970,000	563,000	763,000	878,000
British East Indies . . . . .	20,030,000	20,804,000	23,357,000	24,773,000	25,969,000
Dutch "    "    (Java, &c.) . . . . .	5,207,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	6,915,000	8,697,000
British North America . . . . .	43,009,000	39,397,000	39,435,000	35,335,000	33,186,000
"    West Indies and the Bermudas . . . . .	15,986,000	14,865,000	16,233,000	12,992,000	16,788,000
"    Guiana . . . . .	4,526,000	4,327,000	4,883,300	4,368,000	5,029,000
Cuba . . . . .	52,181,000	53,802,000	61,714,000	77,932,000	78,707,000
Porto Rico . . . . .	3,707,000	4,064,000	3,164,000	3,248,000	4,009,000
Hayti and San Domingo . . . . .	5,212,000	4,372,000	4,854,000	5,496,000	3,132,000
Mexico . . . . .	21,254,000	22,691,000	27,296,000	23,108,000	23,555,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica . . . . .	1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	2,086,000	2,309,000
Guatemala . . . . .	2,347,000	2,232,000	2,618,000	3,183,000	2,555,000
Honduras . . . . .	1,216,000	984,000	1,100,000	962,000	685,000
Nicaragua . . . . .	1,747,000	1,656,000	1,708,000	1,658,000	1,400,000
Salvador . . . . .	1,662,000	1,454,000	1,783,000	2,331,000	1,356,000
Colombia . . . . .	4,263,000	3,575,000	4,765,000	4,117,000	3,673,000
Venezuela . . . . .	10,393,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	10,325,000	3,625,000
Brazil . . . . .	60,404,000	59,319,000	83,231,000	118,634,000	76,222,000
Uruguay . . . . .	2,987,000	1,755,000	2,357,000	2,481,000	1,623,000
Argentine . . . . .	5,455,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	5,344,000	5,239,000
Chili . . . . .	2,023,000	3,183,000	3,448,000	3,487,000	3,995,000
Australia and New Zealand . . . . .	5,998,000	4,278,000	6,239,000	8,492,000	7,267,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	10,593,000	11,593,000	5,167,000	6,309,000	9,160,000
Hawaiian Islands . . . . .	12,848,000	12,314,000	13,896,000	8,076,000	9,147,000
Other Countries . . . . .	7,282,000	7,404,000	7,575,000	8,979,000	9,898,000
TOTAL . . . . .	Dollars				
	£				
	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000
	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					(Year ended 31st Dec.)	
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
3,207,000	4,016,000	3,974,400	3,401,000	4,651,000	5,290,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
3,112,000	2,531,000	3,320,000	2,500,000	2,675,000	3,087,000	Norway and Sweden.
69,388,000	81,014,000	94,241,000	111,211,000	69,697,000	89,579,000	Germany.
10,691,000	15,183,000	13,296,000	12,824,000	12,525,000	15,278,000	Holland.
8,610,000	10,141,000	13,776,000	14,082,000	8,742,000	11,784,000	Belgium.
107,373,000	159,083,000	169,963,000	167,948,000	108,945,000	142,327,000	United Kingdom.
47,560,000	61,580,000	66,267,000	67,530,000	52,731,000	70,405,000	France.
11,450,000	14,989,000	14,080,000	13,850,000	11,381,000	16,289,000	Switzerland.
2,031,000	1,691,000	2,256,000	2,234,000	2,605,000	3,775,000	Portugal.
4,256,000	3,574,000	4,131,000	3,632,000	3,576,000	5,342,000	Spain.
18,006,000	20,852,000	22,142,000	19,067,000	20,333,000	26,459,000	Italy.
6,896,000	6,510,000	7,644,000	8,158,000	4,717,000	8,054,000	Austria-Hungary.
797,000	327,000	720,000	733,000	910,000	1,002,000	Greece.
1,667,000	2,098,000	2,665,000	2,766,000	2,119,000	3,114,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,205,000	3,090,000	3,296,000	4,009,000	2,325,000	3,580,000	" " Asia.
2,208,000	3,719,000	8,115,000	7,146,000	5,084,000	8,686,000	" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)
17,135,000	20,546,000	22,023,000	20,404,000	20,826,000	24,196,000	China.
19,426,000	23,696,000	25,587,000	24,010,000	25,224,000	34,204,000	Japan.
892,000	776,000	1,419,000	924,000	747,000	2,400,000	Hong Kong.
14,830,000	21,266,000	20,371,000	20,567,000	27,238,000	38,386,000	British East Indies.
11,279,000	7,727,000	14,354,000	15,605,000	14,529,000	32,309,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
31,327,000	37,006,000	41,212,000	40,723,000	32,243,000	35,931,000	British North America.
13,452,000	10,243,000	11,323,000	12,908,000	11,091,000	14,366,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
4,224,000	2,522,000	3,418,000	3,662,000	3,061,000	3,519,000	" Guiana.
75,678,000	52,871,000	40,013,000	18,407,000	15,232,000	29,668,000	Cuba.
3,136,000	1,507,000	2,297,000	2,181,000	2,414,000	3,417,000	Porto Rico.
4,041,000	4,261,000	4,593,000	3,830,000	3,259,000	4,230,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
23,727,000	15,636,000	17,456,000	18,512,000	19,005,000	24,642,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
2,287,000	3,296,000	3,335,000	3,439,000	2,732,000	3,549,000	Costa Rica.
2,226,000	2,699,000	2,080,000	1,863,000	1,854,000	2,198,000	Guatemala.
765,000	872,000	777,000	847,000	785,000	880,000	Honduras.
1,564,000	1,539,000	1,289,000	1,263,000	1,096,000	1,595,000	Nicaragua.
2,926,000	3,175,000	1,167,000	1,113,000	799,000	1,063,000	Salvador.
2,235,000	3,714,000	4,970,000	4,731,000	5,184,000	5,462,000	Colombia.
3,464,000	10,074,000	9,650,000	9,544,000	7,723,000	5,670,000	Venezuela.
79,360,000	73,831,000	71,090,000	69,039,000	61,750,000	59,581,000	Brazil.
1,420,000	2,700,000	3,242,000	3,515,000	1,772,000	1,513,000	Uruguay.
3,497,000	7,675,000	9,813,000	10,778,000	5,916,000	5,997,000	Argentina.
3,536,000	4,466,000	4,709,000	3,792,000	3,786,000	5,233,000	Chili.
4,017,000	4,621,000	7,579,000	5,900,000	5,679,000	3,527,000	Australia and New Zealand.
7,008,000	4,731,000	4,983,000	4,384,000	3,830,000	4,903,000	Philippine Islands.
10,065,000	7,889,000	11,753,000	13,688,000	17,187,000	22,188,000	Hawaiian Islands.
7,041,000	7,233,000	8,956,000	8,015,000	8,722,000	13,819,000	Other Countries.
654,995,000	731,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	798,967,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
136,457,000	152,494,000	162,443,000	159,819,000	123,344,000	166,451,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS† of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) . . . . .	8,364,000	10,662,000	7,925,000	6,813,000	2,417,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	2,613,000	3,556,000	4,940,000	6,579,000	4,083,000
Denmark . . . . .	3,213,000	5,037,000	3,306,000	3,359,000	5,267,000
Germany . . . . .	66,566,000	84,315,000	91,685,000	104,181,000	81,903,000
Holland . . . . .	14,801,000	22,488,000	23,817,000	43,557,000	38,119,000
Belgium . . . . .	22,603,000	26,140,000	26,694,000	47,713,000	25,860,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	379,990,000	444,459,000	441,600,000	493,968,000	414,966,000
France . . . . .	45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000	97,896,000	46,006,000
Portugal . . . . .	2,873,000	3,892,000	4,987,000	4,081,000	5,710,000
Spain . . . . .	11,983,000	12,736,000	14,608,000	11,522,000	13,427,000
Italy . . . . .	12,544,000	12,974,000	15,927,000	14,224,000	12,792,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	721,000	946,000	1,216,000	1,485,000	542,000
China . . . . .	2,791,000	2,944,000	3,700,000	5,663,000	3,900,000
Japan . . . . .	4,616,000	5,227,000	4,801,000	3,283,000	3,190,000
Hong Kong . . . . .	3,676,000	4,485,000	4,743,000	4,887,000	4,215,000
British East Indies . . . . .	4,380,000	4,655,000	4,400,000	3,674,000	3,153,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.) . . . . .	2,249,000	1,799,000	2,103,000	1,372,000	1,184,000
British North America* . . . . .	39,807,000	38,544,000	37,346,000	42,581,000	44,880,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas . . . . .	3,198,000	3,074,000	9,546,000	8,886,000	8,856,000
" Guiana . . . . .	1,643,000	2,011,000	1,761,000	1,896,000	1,953,000
French West Indies . . . . .	1,852,000	1,769,000	1,855,000	1,950,000	1,799,000
Cuba . . . . .	11,297,000	12,670,000	11,980,000	17,622,000	23,604,000
Porto Rico . . . . .	2,175,000	2,248,000	2,112,000	2,309,000	2,503,000
Haiti and San Domingo . . . . .	5,128,000	6,023,000	6,576,000	5,943,000	6,279,000
Mexico* . . . . .	10,886,000	12,666,000	14,199,000	13,697,000	18,892,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica . . . . .	966,000	1,099,000	1,299,000	1,122,000	1,178,000
Guatemala . . . . .	970,000	1,326,000	1,971,000	1,810,000	1,713,000
Honduras . . . . .	619,000	523,000	583,000	479,000	443,000
Nicaragua . . . . .	901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000	1,187,000	813,000
Salvador . . . . .	691,000	886,000	1,135,000	1,274,000	1,118,000
Colombia . . . . .	3,729,000	2,522,000	3,109,000	3,065,000	3,048,000
Venezuela . . . . .	3,704,000	3,964,000	4,716,000	3,992,000	4,142,000
Brazil . . . . .	9,277,000	11,902,000	14,049,000	14,240,000	12,340,000
Uruguay . . . . .	2,027,000	3,210,000	1,083,000	907,000	902,000
Argentina . . . . .	3,376,000	3,323,000	2,718,000	2,643,000	4,787,000
Peru . . . . .	773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000	1,003,000	635,000
Chili . . . . .	2,967,000	3,219,000	3,134,000	3,583,000	2,971,000
Australia and New Zealand . . . . .	12,252,000	11,168,000	12,892,000	11,246,000	7,813,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	180,000	122,000	125,000	61,000	154,000
Hawaiian Islands . . . . .	3,336,000	4,607,000	4,936,000	3,662,000	2,717,000
British Africa . . . . .	2,885,000	3,239,000	3,134,000	3,454,000	3,682,000
Other Countries . . . . .	7,149,000	7,187,000	7,844,000	7,423,000	7,080,000
TOTAL . . . . .	<i>Dollars</i> 730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000
	<i>£</i> 152,142,000	176,108,000	181,723,000	21,161,000	137,131,000

\* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British  
† The particulars for 1899 relate to Domestic and Foreign Merchandise exported ; the total value

No. 19—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.+ (Year ended 31st Dec.)	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
6,990,000	6,149,000	7,945,000	8,006,000	7,987,000	9,363,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
4,356,000	4,648,000	5,019,000	5,464,000	6,311,000	11,817,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,046,000	3,430,000	6,534,000	10,189,000	12,631,000	18,474,000	Denmark.
90,065,000	90,616,000	96,364,000	123,784,000	153,171,000	161,406,000	Germany.
43,088,000	30,256,000	38,093,000	50,362,000	63,418,000	83,601,000	Holland.
26,929,000	24,881,000	28,392,000	32,600,000	47,467,000	45,816,000	Belgium.
423,969,000	384,133,000	401,145,000	478,449,000	534,398,000	509,927,000	United Kingdom.
52,888,000	44,010,000	45,353,000	56,288,000	93,791,000	70,107,000	France.
5,194,000	2,961,000	3,157,000	2,519,000	3,582,000	5,114,000	Portugal.
13,114,000	10,917,000	11,453,000	10,890,000	10,202,000	11,529,000	Spain.
13,808,000	16,242,000	19,041,000	21,378,000	23,068,000	25,763,000	Italy.
527,000	2,060,000	2,371,000	3,760,000	5,470,000	6,359,000	Austria-Hungary.
5,858,000	3,603,000	6,921,000	11,917,000	9,992,000	15,225,000	China.
3,961,000	4,559,000	7,640,000	13,234,000	20,355,000	20,605,000	Japan.
4,208,000	4,245,000	4,681,000	6,052,000	6,234,000	7,788,000	Hong Kong.
4,329,000	2,852,000	3,219,000	3,842,000	4,695,000	4,510,000	British East Indies.
1,722,000	1,117,000	1,576,000	2,093,000	1,201,000	1,653,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
51,082,000	48,900,000	54,454,000	59,556,000	78,621,000	83,225,000	British North America.*
9,287,000	8,465,000	9,461,000	8,638,000	9,198,000	10,382,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
2,861,000	1,685,000	1,720,000	1,532,000	1,703,000	1,769,000	" Guiana.
1,822,000	1,581,000	1,518,000	1,665,000	1,905,000	1,714,000	French West Indies.
19,855,000	12,533,000	7,312,000	7,600,000	9,234,000	24,861,000	Cuba.
2,706,000	1,820,000	2,080,000	1,966,000	1,482,000	3,678,000	Porto Rico.
7,058,000	6,078,000	5,123,000	4,599,000	3,779,000	3,476,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
12,442,000	14,582,000	18,687,000	22,727,000	20,406,000	23,310,000	Mexico.*
						Central America :
961,000	968,000	1,158,000	1,293,000	1,259,000	1,283,000	Costa Rica.
1,611,000	2,596,000	3,092,000	2,992,000	1,163,000	844,000	Guatemala.
537,000	615,000	567,000	670,000	707,000	1,039,000	Honduras.
814,000	967,000	1,089,000	1,038,000	910,000	1,436,000	Nicaragua.
1,059,000	1,237,000	1,582,000	1,597,000	781,000	635,000	Salvador.
2,702,000	2,499,000	3,310,000	3,711,000	3,204,000	2,986,000	Colombia.
4,090,000	3,707,000	3,781,000	3,376,000	2,705,000	2,641,000	Venezuela.
13,823,000	15,135,000	14,223,000	12,407,000	13,263,000	11,454,000	Brazil.
972,000	1,240,000	1,401,000	1,045,000	1,130,000	1,702,000	Uruguay.
4,594,000	4,399,000	5,491,000	5,945,000	5,949,000	11,325,000	Argentina.
587,000	627,000	996,000	1,106,000	1,299,000	1,396,000	Peru.
2,262,000	2,789,000	3,425,000	2,587,000	2,360,000	2,240,000	Chili.
8,055,000	8,989,000	12,674,000	17,366,000	16,521,000	24,143,000	Australia and New Zealand.
145,000	119,000	162,000	95,000	123,000	1,663,000	Philippine Islands.
3,213,000	3,648,000	3,928,000	4,623,000	5,774,000	11,306,000	Hawaiian Islands.
3,973,000	5,197,000	11,289,000	13,082,000	12,013,000	15,424,000	British Africa.
6,512,000	5,368,000	7,783,000	9,967,000	12,185,000	11,367,000	Other Countries.
869,205,000	793,392,000	863,200,000	1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,275,463,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
181,084,000	165,290,000	179,833,000	215,002,000	152,144,000	265,722,000	

North America and for Mexico are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated.  
of the Foreign Merchandise exported in this year amounted to 22,534,000 dollars.

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## MEXICO—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany - - - - -	2,843,000	3,679,000	No Returns		2,875,000
Holland - - - - -	72,000	161,000			200,000
Belgium - - - - -	242,000	553,000			398,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	6,338,000	8,535,000			5,681,000
France - - - - -	4,957,000	6,234,000			4,781,000
Switzerland - - - - -	157,000	238,000			115,000
Spain - - - - -	1,921,000	2,576,000			2,212,000
Italy - - - - -	270,000	161,000			141,000
Austria - - - - -	96,000	118,000			60,000
India - - - - -	70,000	85,000			191,000
United States - - - - -	22,669,000	29,080,000			26,236,000
Ecuador - - - - -	89,000	118,000			123,000
Other Countries - - - - -	301,000	481,000			400,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Dollars £	40,025,000 8,005,000	52,019,000 10,404,000			43,413,000 8,683,000

## MEXICO—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany . . . . .	2,062,000	1,694,000	2,786,000	4,344,000	3,324,000
Belgium . . . . .	51,000	—	—	341,000	915,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	12,536,000	13,722,000	10,883,000	15,268,000	14,725,000
France . . . . .	3,496,000	3,159,000	3,654,000	4,644,000	3,733,000
Spain . . . . .	659,000	534,000	515,000	662,000	417,000
United States . . . . .	40,853,000	43,022,000	44,983,000	49,933,000	62,838,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala . . . . .	356,000	197,000	251,000	175,000	300,000
Cuba . . . . .	145,000	171,000	204,000	101,000 {	184,000
Other Countries . . . . .					73,000
TOTAL . . . . . { Dollars £	60,158,000 6,018,000	62,499,000 6,250,000	63,276,000 6,328,000	75,468,000 7,547,000	87,509,000 8,751,000

NOTE.—Imports are stated in Gold Dollars equal to 4s.

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## MEXICO—IMPORTS.

into MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,686,000	3,362,000	4,363,000	4,008,000	4,782,000	5,678,000	Germany.
108,000	127,000	134,000	133,000	104,000	152,000	Holland.
330,000	320,000	420,000	480,000	590,000	707,000	Belgium.
5,755,000	6,668,000	7,905,000	6,882,000	8,106,000	9,211,000	United Kingdom.
4,359,000	5,577,000	6,099,000	4,989,000	5,436,000	5,917,000	France.
81,000	115,000	158,000	163,000	157,000	338,000	Switzerland.
1,949,000	1,919,000	2,174,000	1,984,000	2,039,000	2,970,000	Spain.
106,000	121,000	150,000	184,000	186,000	381,000	Italy.
67,000	88,000	116,000	123,000	125,000	320,000	Austria.
116,000	152,000	143,000	211,000	154,000	337,000	India.
14,362,000	15,130,000	20,146,000	22,594,000	21,491,000	24,165,000	United States.
101,000	73,000	64,000	53,000	74,000	87,000	Ecuador.
277,000	351,000	382,000	400,000	359,000	611,000	Other Countries.
30,287,000	34,008,000	42,254,000	42,204,000	43,603,000	50,869,000	<i>Dollars</i> } <b>TOTAL.</b>
6,057,000	6,801,000	8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	<i>£</i> }

## MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars. 2,839,000	Dollars. 3,113,000	Dollars. 2,969,000	Dollars. 4,417,000	Dollars. 6,996,000	Dollars. 4,020,000	Germany.
401,000	380,000	1,000,000	1,134,000	1,556,000	2,578,000	Belgium.
11,596,000	15,261,000	16,467,000	14,281,000	14,776,000	14,096,000	United Kingdom.
2,437,000	2,180,000	2,081,000	1,874,000	5,820,000	6,252,000	France.
554,000	914,000	813,000	1,192,000	1,281,000	1,173,000	Spain.
60,660,000	67,323,000	79,652,000	86,743,000	94,975,000	108,553,000	United States.
427,000	959,000	1,162,000	1,215,000	848,000	580,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
219,000	—	—	54,000	2,153,000	5,258,000	Cuba.
211,000	775,000	873,000	436,000	1,118,000	989,000	Other Countries.
79,243,000 7,984,000	90,855,000 9,085,000	105,017,000 10,502,000	111,346,000 11,135,000	123,973,000 12,897,000	138,478,000 13,543,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £

Exports in Silver Dollars equal to 2.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany . . . . .	14,789,000	15,680,000	12,075,000	20,964,000	16,969,000
Belgium . . . . .	143,000	278,000	218,000	139,000	48,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	27,892,000	29,479,000	27,824,000	34,099,000	30,795,000
France . . . . .	6,549,000	6,845,000	4,879,000	6,742,000	4,174,000
Spain . . . . .	251,000	299,000	211,000	403,000	257,000
Italy . . . . .	996,000	446,000	444,000	457,000	442,000
United States . . . . .	3,842,000	5,217,000	4,080,000	4,599,000	4,499,000
Ecuador . . . . .	308,000	292,000	165,000	224,000	153,000
Peru . . . . .	3,582,000	2,293,000	5,207,000	2,561,000	3,402,000
Brasil . . . . .	513,000	727,000	1,101,000	433,000	334,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	5,286,000	4,435,000	5,211,000	5,771,000	5,263,000
Uruguay . . . . .	390,000	939,000	805,000	409,000	694,000
Paraguay . . . . .	10,000	6,000	190,000	45,000	214,000
India . . . . .	321,000	483,000	864,000	700,000	540,000
China . . . . .	136,000	136,000	127,000	198,000	210,000
Australia . . . . .	214,000	118,000	144,000	115,000	—
Other Countries . . . . .	223,000	246,000	140,000	164,000	162,000
TOTAL . . . . .	<i>{ Pesos Fuertes</i> 65,090,000 <i>£</i> 10,306,000	67,889,000 10,749,000	63,685,000 10,083,000	78,003,000 12,350,000	68,236,000 10,804,000

NOTE.—The countries of origin are determined by the ports

## CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany . . . . .	5,414,000	6,356,000	7,554,000	7,053,000	6,230,000
Belgium . . . . .	15,000	137,000	2,000	*	1,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	48,894,000	46,086,000	42,898,000	46,918,000	55,051,000
France . . . . .	2,243,000	2,324,000	3,043,000	1,523,000	2,600,000
Italy . . . . .	130,000	43,000	—	5,000	39,000
Spain . . . . .	—	2,000	12,000	24,000	400
United States . . . . .	3,781,000	3,540,000	6,551,000	3,119,000	2,861,000
Peru . . . . .	1,481,000	2,165,000	2,497,000	2,383,000	1,470,000
Bolivia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
United States of Colombia . . . . .	139,000	133,000	135,000	423,000	245,000
Brasil . . . . .	290,000	80,000	40,000	113,000	159,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	44,000	36,000	14,000	248,000	167,000
Uruguay . . . . .	1,099,000	242,000	189,000	179,000	890,000
Ecuador . . . . .	909,000	232,000	238,000	136,000	236,000
Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador . . . . .	344,000	43,000	3,000	18,000†	14,000†
Other Countries . . . . .	1,730,000	2,017,000	2,531,000	2,008,000	2,281,800
TOTAL . . . . .	<i>{ Pesos Fuertes</i> 66,963,000 <i>£</i> 10,444,000	69,673,000 10,716,000	65,702,000 10,403,000	64,205,000 10,166,000	72,245,000 11,439,000

\* Not separately distinguished. Included under "Other Countries."

† Including Costa Rica.

Note.—The Peso Fuerte in 1896 and afloat is to be equivalent to 8s. 2d. but the currency was

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
12,376,000	17,299,000	20,081,000	16,475,000	26,397,000	29,749,000	Germany.
52,000	208,000	331,000	200,000	814,000	1,021,000	Belgium.
25,492,000	32,087,000	30,249,000	29,073,000	38,424,000	44,338,000	United Kingdom.
2,281,000	1,644,000	2,834,000	2,830,000	5,320,000	5,525,000	France.
298,000	361,000	470,000	505,000	398,000	487,000	Spain.
556,000	540,000	698,000	780,000	2,071,000	1,537,000	Italy.
3,784,000	4,580,000	6,807,000	4,451,000	9,399,000	8,198,000	United States.
123,000	173,000	197,000	135,000	1,086,000	1,547,000	Ecuador.
3,533,000	4,456,000	4,397,000	4,631,000	5,869,000	5,185,000	Peru.
140,000	301,000	187,000	593,000	1,721,000	1,777,900	Brazil.
4,170,000	5,141,000	4,105,000	3,308,000	3,711,000	2,186,000	Argentine Republic.
390,000	498,000	712,000	437,000	2,457,000	1,336,000	Uruguay.
27,000	230,000	182,000	17,000	52,000	144,000	Paraguay.
232,000	594,000	553,000	978,000	1,046,000	915,000	India.
136,000	158,000	285,000	241,000	875,000	365,000	China.
671,000	660,000	1,522,000	530,000	2,298,000	768,000	Australia.
168,000	257,000	473,000	299,000	829,000	1,182,000	Other Countries.
54,484,000	69,207,000	74,063,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
8,627,000	10,958,000	11,730,000	10,371,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	

from which the vessels importing goods last cleared.

## CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
9,672,000	8,086,000	10,014,000	10,853,000	24,583,000	20,922,000	Germany.
7,000	1,000	16,000	36,000	13,000	343,000	Belgium.
53,255,000	53,883,000	54,181,000	42,002,000	111,325,000	110,523,000	United Kingdom.
2,003,000	2,327,000	2,712,000	2,785,000	11,315,000	9,334,000	France.
176,000	84,000	63,000	69,000	249,000	870,000	Italy.
273,000	146,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	Spain.
1,668,000	2,207,000	2,150,000	3,333,000	7,643,000	7,350,000	United States.
1,480,000	1,488,000	1,455,000	1,493,000	2,963,000	4,248,000	Peru.
—	2,000	1,000	622,000	1,476,000	1,124,000	Bolivia.
529,000	408,000	270,000	196,000	413,000	259,000	United States of Colombia.
113,000	135,000	161,000	368,000	809,000	186,000	Brazil.
60,000	92,000	201,000	339,000	419,000	305,000	Argentine Republic.
208,000	1,038,000	504,000	257,000	670,000	829,000	Uruguay.
353,000	340,000	331,000	271,000	587,000	545,000	Ecuador.
50,000	18,000	29,000	25,000	75,000	73,000	Central America:— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
2,188,000	2,265,000	2,269,000	2,105,000	5,533,000	6,189,000	Other Countries.
72,040,000	72,920,000	74,359,000	64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
11,406,000	11,546,000	11,774,000	10,253,000	12,605,000	12,233,000	

equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken  
on a gold basis in 1893.

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesos Fuer	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - . . . . .	3,482,000	2,809,000	1,844,000	2,092,000	2,146,000
Holland - . . . . .	106,000	93,000	17,000	6,000	4,000
Belgium - . . . . .	1,626,000	1,496,000	731,000	836,000	1,084,000
United Kingdom - . . . . .	10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000	5,647,000	6,406,000
France - . . . . .	5,516,000	5,099,000	2,476,000	2,259,000	1,953,000
Spain - . . . . .	2,615,000	2,174,000	1,826,000	1,775,000	1,844,000
Portugal - . . . . .	36,000	41,000	25,000	14,000	11,000
Italy - . . . . .	3,261,000	2,629,000	1,956,000	2,020,000	1,995,000
United States - . . . . .	3,412,000	2,445,000	928,000	1,106,000	1,108,000
Cuba - . . . . .	186,000	193,000	209,000	136,000	198,000
Chili - . . . . .	878,000	278,000	127,000	64,000	79,000
Brazil - . . . . .	2,505,000	2,473,000	1,685,000	1,313,000	1,599,000
Argentine Republic - . . . . .	1,450,000	2,643,000	1,578,000	1,073,000	1,195,000
Paraguay - . . . . .	84,000	130,000	96,000	61,000	48,000
Other Countries - . . . . .	1,245,000	1,090,000	3,000	3,000	2,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000
	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,098,000

## URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - . . . . .	1,300,000	1,020,000	1,473,000	2,007,000	1,564,000
Belgium - . . . . .	4,111,000	3,141,000	3,580,000	3,166,000	3,530,000
United Kingdom - . . . . .	3,552,000	3,946,000	4,961,000	4,479,000	3,256,000
France - . . . . .	5,224,000	6,121,000	6,284,000	4,410,000	5,627,000
Spain - . . . . .	367,000	242,000	227,000	425,000	373,000
Portugal - . . . . .	201,000	335,000	184,000	144,000	350,000
Italy - . . . . .	382,000	359,000	562,000	368,000	526,000
United States - . . . . .	1,441,000	2,004,000	1,849,000	2,244,000	1,432,000
Cuba - . . . . .	250,000	234,000	348,000	681,000	434,000
Chili - . . . . .	429,000	353,000	168,000	427,000	143,000
Brazil - . . . . .	3,295,000	3,279,000	4,712,000	4,514,000	5,496,000
Argentine Republic - . . . . .	2,290,000	2,551,000	2,472,000	2,985,000	4,730,000
Other Countries - . . . . .	3,112,000	5,501,000	178,000	153,000	165,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	25,964,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,962,000	27,681,000
	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000

No. 19—*continued*.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer. 2,700,000	Pesos Fuer. 2,968,000	Pesos Fuer. 2,750,000	Pesos Fuer. 1,823,000	Pesos Fuer. 2,312,000	Pesos Fuer. 2,647,000	Germany.
3,000	3,000	9,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	Holland.
1,284,000	1,366,000	1,711,000	1,124,000	1,373,000	1,353,000	Belgium.
3,021,000	7,890,000	7,277,000	4,844,000	6,763,000	6,875,000	United Kingdom.
2,337,000	2,382,000	2,490,000	1,959,000	2,633,000	2,183,000	France.
1,921,000	2,081,000	1,959,000	1,689,000	1,977,000	1,960,000	Spain.
14,000	15,000	19,000	18,000	13,000	17,000	Portugal.
2,101,000	2,179,000	2,233,000	1,697,000	2,780,000	2,380,000	Italy.
1,633,000	1,760,000	1,776,000	1,505,000	1,932,000	2,201,000	United States.
224,000	214,000	143,000	93,000	91,000	116,000	Cuba.
98,000	58,000	67,000	86,000	124,000	121,000	Chili.
1,944,000	2,219,000	1,445,000	1,621,000	1,373,000	1,402,000	Brazil.
1,370,000	2,240,000	3,524,000	2,951,000	3,239,000	3,351,000	Argentine Republic.
45,000	61,000	77,000	93,000	107,000	133,000	Paraguay.
—	—	—	—	9,000	6,000	Other Countries.
23,800,000	25,336,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
4,958,000	5,239,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	

## URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer. 1,452,000	Pesos Fuer. 1,670,000	Pesos Fuer. 2,430,000	Pesos Fuer. 3,065,000	Pesos Fuer. 2,810,000	Pesos Fuer. 4,333,000	Germany.
4,408,000	4,364,000	5,373,000	4,982,000	5,399,000	5,871,000	Belgium.
3,967,000	4,950,000	1,933,000	1,755,000	2,885,000	2,395,000	United Kingdom.
5,426,000	5,380,000	5,040,000	4,971,000	5,517,000	5,797,000	France.
871,000	299,000	673,000	397,000	236,000	469,000	Spain.
234,000	116,000	143,000	162,000	141,000	123,000	Portugal.
560,000	695,000	477,000	721,000	577,000	723,000	Italy.
1,900,000	3,053,000	1,714,000	2,887,000	984,000	1,629,000	United States.
234,000	203,000	14,000	108,000	208,000	597,000	Cuba.
168,000	284,000	215,000	223,000	219,000	277,000	Chili.
3,036,000	6,882,000	7,243,000	5,939,000	5,856,000	6,991,000	Brazil.
5,990,000	4,077,000	4,395,000	4,016,000	5,313,000	7,014,000	Argentine Republic.
133,000	116,000	143,000	94,000	127,000	239,000	Other Countries.
33,479,000	32,544,000	30,403,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
6,975,000	6,780,000	6,334,000	6,103,000	6,303,000	7,620,000	

No.19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE\* only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany - . . . . .	15,478,000	12,301,000	6,207,000	10,677,000	11,081,000
Holland - . . . . .	881,000	850,000	119,000	149,000	169,000
Belgium - . . . . .	13,968,000	10,987,000	6,375,000	6,647,000	9,637,000
United Kingdom - . . . . .	56,820,000	57,817,000	28,812,000	35,385,000	32,523,000
France - . . . . .	30,237,000	19,876,000	7,925,000	10,426,000	12,064,000
Portugal - . . . . .	73,000	110,000	16,000	24,000	49,000
Spain - . . . . .	4,565,000	4,302,000	1,568,000	2,179,000	3,165,000
Italy - . . . . .	10,183,000	8,663,000	4,206,000	8,413,000	9,319,000
United States - . . . . .	16,802,000	9,802,000	3,446,000	7,377,000	9,619,000
Brazil - . . . . .	2,607,000	3,355,000	1,497,000	2,107,000	2,117,000
Uruguay - . . . . .	7,206,000	5,886,000	2,574,000	3,726,000	2,618,000
Paraguay - . . . . .	1,373,000	1,724,000	1,484,000	1,988,000	1,158,000
Bolivia - . . . . .	63,000	86,000	149,000	55,000	69,000
Other Countries - . . . . .	4,314,000	6,962,000	3,380,000	1,878,000	2,661,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	164,570,000	142,241,000	87,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000
£	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000

\* Including Silver Bullion.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE\* only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany - . . . . .	17,120,000	11,566,000	11,622,000	16,635,000	10,376,000
Holland - . . . . .	116,000	160,000	89,000	7,000	72,000
Belgium - . . . . .	16,826,000	12,008,000	18,131,000	14,672,000	10,771,000
United Kingdom - . . . . .	14,931,000	19,299,000	16,798,000	19,721,000	18,506,000
France - . . . . .	33,264,000	26,688,000	24,142,000	26,438,000	18,159,000
Portugal - . . . . .	190,000	457,000	17,000	114,000	1,064,000
Spain - . . . . .	3,332,000	2,084,000	1,296,000	2,412,000	2,590,000
Italy - . . . . .	3,930,000	3,195,000	3,324,000	4,343,000	3,375,000
United States - . . . . .	7,727,000	6,067,000	4,215,000	4,831,000	3,417,000
West India Islands - . . . . .	1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000	1,255,000	1,031,000
Brazil - . . . . .	3,690,000	4,136,000	5,153,000	5,125,000	5,208,000
Uruguay - . . . . .	5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000	3,133,000	4,161,000
Chili - . . . . .	2,505,000	2,189,000	2,374,000	1,904,000	1,584,000
Paraguay - . . . . .	855,000	337,000	463,000	335,000	375,000
Bolivia - . . . . .	323,000	297,000	464,000	506,000	385,000
Other Countries - . . . . .	6,817,000	5,864,000	9,321,000	11,849,000	13,016,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	122,315,000	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000
£	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,318,000

\* Including Silver Bullion.

No. 19—*continued.*

**TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.**  
**ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.**

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
<b>Pesos Nac.</b>	<b>Pesos Nac.</b>	<b>Pesos Nac.</b>	<b>Pesos Nac.</b>	<b>Pesos Nac.</b>	<b>Pesos Nac.</b>	
10,690,000	11,163,000	13,896,000	11,114,000	12,571,000	12,980,000	Germany.
103,000	104,000	110,000	80,000	110,000	143,000	Holland.
8,969,000	7,441,000	8,453,000	8,048,000	9,445,000	9,411,000	Belgium.
33,189,000	39,524,000	44,730,000	36,392,000	39,013,000	43,671,000	United Kingdom.
10,156,000	9,117,000	12,029,000	11,020,000	10,597,000	10,980,000	France.
48,000	58,000	85,000	72,000	75,000	98,000	Portugal.
1,708,000	2,575,000	3,007,000	3,246,000	3,316,000	3,198,000	Spain.
8,873,000	10,363,000	11,396,000	10,943,000	13,695,000	13,730,000	Italy.
10,149,000	6,687,000	11,210,000	10,102,000	11,129,000	15,467,000	United States.
1,981,000	4,096,000	5,153,000	4,761,000	5,012,000	4,806,000	Brazil.
2,317,000	736,000	569,000	505,000	471,000	507,000	Uruguay.
1,713,000	1,824,000	1,222,000	1,457,000	1,757,000	1,372,000	Paraguay.
74,000	73,000	55,000	50,000	57,000	73,000	Bolivia.
2,334,000	1,335,000	251,000	501,000	181,000	360,000	Other Countries.
92,789,000	95,096,000	112,164,000	98,289,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales.</i> } <b>TOTAL.</b>
18,558,000	19,019,000	22,433,000	19,658,000	21,436,000	23,370,000	£

**ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.**

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
<b>Pesos Nac.</b>	<b>Pesos Nac.</b>	<b>Pesos Nac.</b>	<b>Pesos Nac.</b>	<b>Pesos Nac.</b>	<b>Pesos Nac.</b>	
11,545,000	13,323,000	13,333,000	14,047,000	20,286,000	29,434,000	Germany.
164,000	92,000	582,000	34,000	331,000	1,482,000	Holland.
12,769,000	15,418,000	12,062,000	8,985,000	18,950,000	24,478,000	Belgium.
20,411,000	14,096,000	14,389,000	12,985,000	19,206,000	21,722,000	United Kingdom.
18,844,000	20,337,000	23,655,000	22,999,000	29,981,000	41,447,000	France.
74,000	138,000	19,000	19,000	12,000	72,000	Portugal.
2,535,000	1,312,000	1,167,000	1,271,000	388,000	1,765,000	Spain.
3,067,000	3,518,000	3,897,000	3,965,000	5,246,000	4,927,000	Italy.
5,285,000	8,947,000	6,401,000	8,322,000	5,874,000	7,608,000	United States.
1,391,000	1,617,000	253,000	297,000	162,000	266,000	West Indian Islands.
6,794,000	8,096,000	9,841,000	8,685,000	7,916,000	7,042,000	Brazil.
4,512,000	3,291,000	2,785,000	2,586,000	3,683,000	3,481,000	Uruguay.
1,785,000	3,068,000	2,171,000	1,977,000	1,355,000	680,000	Chili.
212,000	100,000	159,000	159,000	144,000	178,000	Paraguay.
386,000	592,000	320,000	352,000	409,000	332,000	Bolivia.
12,084,000	25,524,000	25,768,000	14,536,000	24,886,000	39,964,000	Other Countries.
101,688,000	120,068,000	116,302,000	101,160,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales.</i> } <b>TOTAL.</b>
20,338,000	24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	£

## No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
CHINA—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	<b>Haikwan Taels.</b>	<b>Haikwan Taels.</b>	<b>Haikwan Taels.</b>	<b>Haikwan Taels.</b>	<b>Haikwan Taels.</b>
United Kingdom . . . . .	21,167,000	24,608,000	29,628,000	28,870,000	28,156,000
Hong Kong* . . . . .	63,371,000	72,057,000	68,156,000	69,817,000	80,891,000
India . . . . .	7,907,000	10,300,000	12,473,000	13,801,000	16,740,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements . . . . .	1,874,000	1,772,000	1,769,000	1,920,000	2,448,000
Australia and New Zealand . . . . .	310,000	226,000	110,000	320,000	108,000
South Africa and Mauritius . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2,000
British North America . . . . .	946,000	612,000	985,000	696,000	1,311,000
<b>Total British Empire . . . . .</b>	<b>95,575,000</b>	<b>109,575,000</b>	<b>113,071,000</b>	<b>115,483,000</b>	<b>129,656,000</b>
United States . . . . .	3,806,000	3,676,000	7,732,000	6,062,000	5,444,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia) . . . . .	2,206,000	2,471,000	4,381,000	5,128,000	5,218,000
Russia in Europe . . . . .	588,000	687,000	884,000	391,000	704,000
Russian Manchuria . . . . .	180,000	211,000	131,000	160,000	179,000
Japan† . . . . .	6,602,000	7,389,000	5,705,000	6,702,000	7,852,000
Macao . . . . .	3,775,000	4,271,000	3,666,000	3,179,000	2,864,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	71,000	38,000	48,000	44,000	26,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam . . . . .	165,000	342,000	250,000	200,000	1,213,000
Siam . . . . .	56,000	93,000	30,000	37,000	159,000
Java and Sumatra . . . . .	64,000	—	37,000	21,000	4,000
Other Countries . . . . .	175,000	5,000	36,000	16,000	10,000
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>113,261,000</b>	<b>128,758,000</b>	<b>136,011,000</b>	<b>137,423,000</b>	<b>153,327,000</b>
<b>£</b>	<b>26,781,000</b>	<b>33,397,000</b>	<b>33,436,000</b>	<b>29,918,000</b>	<b>30,186,000</b>

## CHINA—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	<b>Haikwan Taels.</b>	<b>Haikwan Taels.</b>	<b>Haikwan Taels.</b>	<b>Haikwan Taels.</b>	<b>Haikwan Taels.</b>
United Kingdom . . . . .	15,667,000	13,095,000	13,772,000	10,476,000	11,668,000
Hong Kong* . . . . .	35,187,000	32,931,000	37,708,000	40,701,000	44,290,000
India . . . . .	1,090,000	1,058,000	1,563,000	1,408,000	2,735,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements . . . . .	1,287,000	1,466,000	1,379,000	1,404,000	1,792,000
Australia and New Zealand . . . . .	1,922,000	1,266,000	1,197,000	1,626,000	1,048,000
South Africa and Mauritius . . . . .	206,000	215,000	190,000	215,000	222,000
British North America . . . . .	197,000	485,000	519,000	159,000	296,000
<b>Total British Empire . . . . .</b>	<b>55,546,000</b>	<b>50,512,000</b>	<b>56,828,000</b>	<b>55,984,000</b>	<b>66,063,000</b>
United States . . . . .	7,084,000	8,165,000	9,034,000	10,785,000	11,726,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia) . . . . .	17,534,000	11,030,000	14,899,000	17,167,000	15,855,000
Russia in Europe . . . . .	2,829,000	3,712,000	5,777,000	1,955,000	13,038,000
" Asia . . . . .	3,961,000	4,528,000	4,434,000	4,063,000	5,096,000
Russian Manchuria . . . . .	499,000	616,000	918,000	1,025,000	1,251,000
Japan† . . . . .	6,469,000	4,832,000	5,801,000	8,054,000	9,338,000
Macao . . . . .	1,542,000	1,846,000	1,919,000	1,685,000	2,046,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	342,000	221,000	233,000	161,000	178,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam . . . . .	62,000	133,000	209,000	197,000	256,000
Siam . . . . .	355,000	362,000	358,000	345,000	362,000
Java and Sumatra . . . . .	342,000	230,000	370,000	433,000	542,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. . . . .	180,000	366,000	668,000	730,000	891,000
Other Countries . . . . .	203,000	1,000	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>96,948,000</b>	<b>87,144,000</b>	<b>100,948,000</b>	<b>102,584,000</b>	<b>111,632,000</b>
<b>£</b>	<b>22,924,000</b>	<b>22,608,000</b>	<b>24,816,000</b>	<b>22,333,000</b>	<b>22,962,000</b>

NOTE.—The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department to be in 1889 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1896 (3s. 3½d.),

In the year 1889, and from and after 1895, the Imports from Hong Kong come originally from, and Exports to that Colony are further carried on to Great Britain. Imports from the South of China is supplied with Opium and other articles

\* Including Trade in Native Vessels (Junks).

† The increase in 1893 is attributable to the fact that, previous to that year, only that portion of the trade of Hong Kong and the Treaty

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 22,944,000 82,424,000 19,929,000 2,333,000 362,000 1,000 1,073,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 33,960,000 88,191,000 16,944,000 2,586,000 409,000 — 1,561,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 44,571,000 91,357,000 23,027,000 3,240,000 585,000 — 2,148,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 40,016,000 90,126,000 20,068,000 2,356,000 81,000 — 6,504,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 34,962,000 97,214,000 19,136,000 2,620,000 221,000 — 1,966,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 40,161,000 118,096,000 31,911,000 3,646,000 273,000 — 1,209,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
136,066,000	143,801,000	164,928,000	159,651,000	156,118,000	196,296,000	Total British Empire.
9,263,000 5,771,000 858,000 200,000 9,180,000 3,093,000 82,000 1,091,000 81,000 7,000 4,000	5,098,000 7,652,000 1,792,000 110,000 17,186,000 3,076,000 17,000 1,406,000 43,000 — 62,000	11,380,000 9,432,000 2,032,000 193,000 17,390,000 3,085,000 17,000 1,000,000 194,000 5,000 517,000	12,440,000 8,568,000 3,234,000 207,000 22,564,000 3,515,000 76,000 503,000 42,000 679,000 758,000	17,163,000 9,398,000 1,454,000 299,000 27,376,000 3,348,000 14,000 923,000 206,000 1,445,000 1,001,000	22,289,000 10,172,000 3,233,000 289,000 35,897,000 3,409,000 22,000 1,611,000 67,000 629,000 842,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Other Countries.
165,646,000 26,486,000	179,947,000 29,429,000	211,623,000 36,270,000	212,235,000 31,614,000	218,746,000 31,559,000	273,756,000 41,206,000	<i>Haikwan Tael</i> } TOTAL. £

## CHINA—EXPORTS

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 11,500,000 50,794,000 2,548,000 1,923,000 938,000 198,000 154,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 10,571,000 54,775,000 2,764,000 1,887,000 1,212,000 273,000 233,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 51,282,000 14,058,000 2,176,000 1,789,000 688,000 336,000 427,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 12,945,000 60,402,000 1,046,000 1,868,000 537,000 202,000 299,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 10,716,000 62,084,000 1,824,000 2,152,000 914,000 286,000 368,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 13,963,000 71,846,000 1,731,000 2,232,000 670,000 237,000 260,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
68,060,000	71,715,000	70,701,000	77,289,000	77,844,000	90,989,000	Total British Empire.
16,443,000 19,119,000 3,870,000 6,257,000 1,396,000 9,256,000 1,684,000 205,000 526,000 500,000 563,000 736,000 —	15,383,000 21,172,000 4,472,000 8,870,000 2,761,000 14,822,000 1,789,000 161,000 500,000 569,000 532,000 459,000 688,000	11,124,000 18,077,000 4,266,000 8,316,000 2,325,000 11,379,000 2,225,000 128,000 412,000 536,000 370,000 746,000 478,000	17,323,000 25,878,000 3,927,000 9,470,000 3,014,000 16,627,000 5,894,000 132,000 532,000 641,000 420,000 1,064,000 785,000	11,987,000 25,929,000 5,005,000 9,796,000 2,997,000 16,093,000 5,382,000 86,000 781,000 699,000 347,000 1,005,000 1,086,000	21,686,000 36,764,000 5,343,000 9,988,000 3,326,000 17,251,000 5,824,000 62,000 946,000 904,000 355,000 1,768,000 729,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. " Asia. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. (Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. Other Countries.
128,105,000 20,483,000	148,298,000 23,434,000	131,081,000 21,847,000	163,501,000 24,355,000	159,087,000 22,944,000	196,785,000 29,470,000	<i>Haikwan Tael</i> } TOTAL. £

have been as follows :—In 1889 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), and in 1899 (3s. 0½d.).

Imports from, and the Exports to, Corea are included.  
Britain, America, Australia, India, the Straits, &c., and Coast Ports of China. In addition to the values given for the above imported from Singapore, Siam, and other Foreign places in Native Vessels.

† Includes Formosa from and after 1895.

China with Foreign Countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1895 the direct trade with Ports is classed as Foreign.

No. 19—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## JAPAN—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire . . . . .	824,000	770,000	885,000	835,000	1,871,000
Germany . . . . .	4,888,000	6,857,000	5,127,000	6,375,000	7,318,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	26,068,000	26,619,000	19,996,000	20,789,000	27,980,000
Belgium . . . . .	887,000	1,032,000	689,000	952,000	985,000
France . . . . .	3,334,000	3,869,000	2,884,000	3,621,000	3,805,000
Switzerland . . . . .	765,000	859,000	550,000	714,000	669,000
Italy . . . . .	145,000	129,000	112,000	68,000	87,000
Austria . . . . .	20,000	24,000	28,000	10,000	24,000
United States . . . . .	6,143,000	6,875,000	6,840,000	5,988,000	6,090,000
British North America . . . . .	80,000	26,000	21,000	81,000	17,000
British East Indies . . . . .	7,334,000	8,911,000	5,614,000	7,662,000	8,679,000
French India . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Siam . . . . .	28,000	226,000	28,000	4,000	54,000
China . . . . .	9,200,000	8,850,000	8,798,000	12,508,000	17,096,000
Hong Kong . . . . .	4,104,000	5,490,000	5,090,000	6,986,000	8,268,000
Corea . . . . .	1,273,000	4,364,000	4,083,000	3,046,000	1,999,000
Australia . . . . .	267,000	334,000	229,000	273,000	319,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	227,000	255,000	228,000	476,000	567,000
Other Countries . . . . .	567,000	6,233,000	1,825,000	988,000	3,029,000
TOTAL . . . . .	Yen £ 66,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,320,000	88,257,000
	10,219,000	13,792,000	10,121,000	10,253,000	11,290,000

## JAPAN—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire . . . . .	431,000	246,000	316,000	586,000	622,000
Germany . . . . .	1,638,000	847,000	1,457,000	941,000	1,380,000
Belgium . . . . .	74,000	64,000	69,000	50,000	228,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	7,065,000	5,689,000	5,633,000	3,922,000	4,996,000
France . . . . .	14,279,000	8,354,000	16,120,000	18,094,000	19,632,000
Switzerland . . . . .	140,000	11,000	259,000	180,000	227,000
Italy . . . . .	736,000	214,000	755,000	1,254,000	1,682,000
Austria . . . . .	339,000	307,000	292,000	342,000	322,000
United States . . . . .	25,283,000	10,821,000	29,796,000	33,675,000	27,739,000
British North America . . . . .	827,000	1,023,000	1,343,000	1,088,000	1,721,000
British East Indies . . . . .	1,341,000	591,000	988,000	1,422,000	2,471,000
Siam . . . . .	11,000	21,000	1,000	3,000	6,000
China . . . . .	5,443,000	5,227,000	5,826,000	6,359,000	7,714,000
Hong Kong . . . . .	7,338,000	9,366,000	12,579,000	13,289,000	15,689,000
Corea . . . . .	1,093,000	1,251,000	1,466,000	1,411,000	1,301,000
Australia . . . . .	486,000	795,000	757,000	782,000	891,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	24,000	197,000	117,000	97,000	120,000
Other Countries* . . . . .	2,933,000	2,630,000	2,753,000	2,678,000	3,124,000
TOTAL . . . . .	Yen £ 70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,108,000	89,713,000
	10,830,000	9,552,000	12,791,000	13,096,000	11,476,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1889 (3s. 1½d.), in 1890 (3s. 4½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2d.), and the par value in  
\* Including stores, &c., chiefly

No. 19—*continued*.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.*	1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
1,174,000	1,418,000	1,458,000	1,977,000	1,891,000	4,678,000	Russian Empire.
7,910,000	12,233,000	17,407,000	18,497,000	25,911,000	17,704,000	Germany.
42,190,000	45,172,000	60,898,000	66,782,000	64,825,000	45,980,000	United Kingdom.
1,201,000	2,066,000	3,109,000	3,181,000	4,323,000	5,417,000	Belgium.
4,348,000	5,180,000	7,690,000	5,158,000	6,989,000	5,773,000	France.
629,000	1,040,000	2,587,000	2,558,000	3,499,000	1,680,000	Switzerland.
170,000	149,000	183,000	214,000	386,000	237,000	Italy.
20,000	25,000	40,000	91,000	604,000	1,256,000	Austria.
10,983,000	9,276,000	16,928,000	27,842,000	40,871,000	39,209,000	United States.
45,000	14,000	52,000	129,000	157,000	182,000	British North America.
10,580,000	12,002,000	23,122,000	30,215,000	41,253,000	43,922,000	British East Indies.
6,204,000	3,383,000	2,116,000	9,631,000	27,178,000	6,894,000	French India.
619,000	143,000	271,000	1,243,000	4,240,000	760,000	Siam.
17,511,000	22,985,000	25,489,000	36,629,000	40,627,000	34,987,000	China.
9,000,000	8,078,000	9,424,000	12,488,000	16,866,000	7,754,000	Hong Kong.
2,183,000	2,925,000	5,141,000	8,908,000	4,820,000	4,996,000	Corea.
535,000	1,032,000	894,000	939,000	1,489,000	1,761,000	Australia.
1,690,000	1,221,000	1,823,000	2,694,000	3,309,000	2,392,000	Philippine Islands.
501,000	919,000	5,044,000	2,934,000	1,601,000	5,985,000	Other Countries.
117,482,000	129,261,000	183,076,000	232,060,000	290,329,000	231,517,000	Yen } TOTAL.
12,334,000	13,626,000	19,883,000	23,528,000	29,436,000	23,478,000	

\* Including Formosa.

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
1,020,000	1,323,000	1,911,000	2,039,000	2,643,000	3,173,000	Russian Empire.
1,518,000	3,340,000	2,972,000	2,207,000	2,469,000	3,797,000	Germany.
19,000	132,000	112,000	109,000	101,000	331,000	Belgium.
5,960,000	7,833,000	9,012,000	8,488,000	7,784,000	11,271,000	United Kingdom.
19,499,000	22,006,000	19,027,000	26,214,000	20,496,000	29,248,000	France.
703,000	468,000	618,000	897,000	237,000	112,000	Switzerland.
2,900,000	3,551,000	2,669,000	2,982,000	2,485,000	3,582,000	Italy.
466,000	451,000	539,000	258,000	350,000	675,000	Austria.
43,324,000	54,029,000	31,797,000	53,625,000	47,872,000	64,229,000	United States.
2,212,000	1,986,000	1,594,000	2,055,000	2,366,000	2,358,000	British North America.
3,688,000	4,359,000	4,538,000	5,563,000	6,134,000	6,062,000	British East Indies.
3,000	8,000	10,000	22,000	42,000	27,000	Siam.
8,314,000	9,135,000	22,409,000	31,204,000	40,066,000	48,960,000	China.
16,199,000	18,363,000	22,420,000	27,046,000	32,869,000	36,382,000	Hong Kong.
2,365,000	3,831,000	3,368,000	5,197,000	5,844,000	6,996,000	Corea.
1,098,000	1,231,000	1,458,000	1,676,000	1,996,000	2,170,000	Australia.
221,000	196,000	188,000	201,000	115,000	287,000	Philippine Islands.
3,248,000	3,771,000	1,742,000	5,812,000	5,774,000	9,553,000	Other Countries.*
113,246,000	133,112,000	128,474,000	175,794,000	132,633,000	229,203,000	Yen } TOTAL.
11,891,000	14,348,000	13,701,000	17,823,000	18,517,000	23,239,000	

In 1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.).

1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)

coal, used by vessels.

† Including Formosa.



STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1898.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.			
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	
Russia. (By European Routes) Frisland)†	550,948,000	243,631,000	44.2	692,259,000	185,097,000	27.9	477,162,000
Norway . . . . . Kroner	280,179,000	17,646,000	6.3	130,349,000	5,079,000	3.2	154,270,000
Sweden*† . . . . . Kronor	455,249,000	9,694,000	2.1	344,909,000	696,000	0.2	344,273,000
Denmark † (1899) - Metric Tons	4,677,000	Tons 144,000	3.1	Tons 1,076,000	Tons 43,000	4.0	Tons 1,033,000
Germany (Zollgebiet) . . . Marks		No.		in the German Trade Account.			
Holland* . . . . . Metric Tons	24,074,000	Tons 12,692,000	52.5	Tons 15,612,000	Tons 19,227,000	84.7	Tons 2,866,000
Belgium †† . . . . . Francs	3,279,048,000	1,564,669,000	47.7	3,019,892,000	1,703,666,000	56.4	1,256,226,000
France . . . . . Francs	5,537,600,000	1,510,400,000	27.6	4,673,600,000	1,606,900,000	34.4	3,066,600,000
Portugal†† . . . . . Milsreis	50,802,000	5,183,000	10.2	33,208,000	3,896,000	11.5	29,377,000
Spain* . . . . . Pesetas	729,444,000	139,821,000	19.3	918,948,000	146,874,000	16.0	772,069,000
Italy* . . . . . Lire	1,544,698,000	417,477,000	27.0	1,361,071,000	640,940,000	47.4	710,131,000
Austria-Hungary† . . . . . Gulden	819,801,000	669,587,000	80.5	807,622,000	694,252,000	86.0	113,370,000
Bulgaria . . . . . Lev	72,780,000	47,625,000	65.5	66,637,000	38,884,000	59.9	26,653,000
United States . . . . . Dollars	634,964,000	31,707,000	5.0	1,256,547,000	76,141,000	6.1	1,179,406,000
Uruguay† . . . . . Pesos Fuertes	24,784,000	651,000†	2.6	30,277,000	480,000†	1.4	29,817,000†
Argentine Republic { Pesos Nacionales	107,429,000	66,000†	0.1	133,829,000	1,708,000†	1.3	132,066,000†

\* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIES.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‡ Including Trade with Finland.

§ These particulars are approximate only, and refer to the Weight of Merchandise carried.

†† Including Diamonds.

‡‡ By Sea and River.

## No. 20—continued.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.††			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1884	43·2	56·8	27·6	72·4	7·1	92·9	5·4	94·6	3·9	96·1	1·5	98·5
1885	41·5	58·5	28·7	71·3	7·5	92·5	6·1	93·9	3·6	96·4	1·2	96·8
1886	40·0	60·0	27·3	72·7	7·7	92·3	7·6	92·4	4·1	95·9	1·4	98·6
1887	37·4	62·6	25·5	74·5	7·9	92·1	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·4	98·6
1888	38·2	61·2	25·3	74·7	7·8	92·2	7·8	92·2	4·8	95·2	1·6	98·4
1889	38·7	61·3	27·1	72·9	7·3	92·7	8·5	91·5	4·7	95·3	1·9	98·1
1890	38·4	61·6	27·9	72·1	6·9	93·1	8·4	91·6	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1891	37·6	62·4	30·3	69·7	7·1	92·9	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·8	98·2
1892	35·6	64·4	34·9	65·1	8·8	91·2	8·2	91·8	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1893	40·1	59·9	29·1	70·9	9·4	90·6	8·0	92·0	4·8	95·2	1·9	98·1
1894	43·0	57·0	26·1	73·9	9·6	90·4	8·7	91·3	3·8	96·2	1·7	98·3
1895	46·6	53·4	28·5	71·5	10·1	89·9	8·4	91·6	4·2	95·8	1·8	98·2
1896	44·4	55·6	28·4	71·6	10·9	89·1	7·5	92·5	4·1	95·9	1·8	98·2
1897	43·4	56·6	26·4	73·6	10·8	89·2	6·2	93·8	3·5	96·5	1·8	98·2
1898	44·2	55·8	27·9	72·1	6·3	93·7	3·2	96·8	2·1	97·9	0·2	99·8
1899	45·1	54·9	30·0	70·0	6·3	93·7	3·7	96·3	2·0	98·0	0·3	99·7

(continued.)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1884	64·4	35·6	63·4	36·6	61·8	38·2	30·7	19·3	54·7	45·3	64·6	35·4
1885	64·6	35·4	61·5	38·5	63·1	36·9	78·9	21·1	54·5	45·5	63·2	36·8
1886	64·8	35·2	61·5	38·5	63·6	36·4	77·8	22·2	56·6	43·4	60·7	39·3
1887	64·9	35·1	60·0	40·0	61·1	38·9	78·7	21·3	57·4	42·6	55·9	44·1
1888	63·7	36·3	59·5	40·5	60·1	39·9	80·5	19·5	57·8	42·2	56·4	43·6
1889	63·1	36·9	62·0	38·0	59·0	41·0	81·3	18·7	57·3	42·7	56·0	44·0
1890	62·3	37·7	60·8	39·2	58·3	41·7	81·9	18·1	52·8	47·2	56·3	43·7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58·3	41·7	81·6	18·4	50·2	49·8	59·5	40·5
1892					58·8	41·2	80·1	19·9	53·4	46·6	57·8	42·2
1893					57·7	42·3	80·5	19·5	53·3	46·7	56·9	43·1
1894					54·6	45·4	82·7	17·3	51·8	48·2	56·6	43·4
1895					55·8	44·2	82·7	17·3	51·9	48·1	55·7	44·3
1896					52·7	47·3	84·1	15·9	52·4	47·6	53·3	46·7
1897					50·7	49·3	85·3	14·7	49·9	50·1	54·2	45·8
1898					52·5	47·5	84·7	15·3	47·7	52·3	58·4	41·6
1899					49·6	50·4	86·0	14·0	49·5	50·5	58·8	41·2

\* Including trade between Russia and Finland.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*).

## No. 20—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1884 to 1899.

France.				Italy.†				Spain.†				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
34·7	65·3	33·3	66·7	40·8	59·2	53·7	46·3	18·2	81·8	19·3	80·7	1884
32·7	67·3	32·6	67·4	38·0	62·0	58·7	41·3	16·3	83·7	17·3	82·7	1885
32·4	67·6	30·9	69·1	40·2	59·8	55·7	44·3	16·2	83·8	16·3	83·7	1886
32·1	67·9	32·9	67·1	41·1	58·9	55·5	44·5	19·0	81·0	14·0	86·0	1887
30·0	70·0	31·3	68·7	36·6	63·4	54·7	45·3	18·8	81·2	14·7	85·3	1888
31·0	69·0	32·4	67·6	35·0	65·0	53·3	46·7	20·7	79·3	14·7	85·3	1889
29·9	70·1	31·7	68·3	33·1	66·9	54·1	45·9	18·4	81·6	13·2	86·8	1890
27·6	72·4	32·2	67·8	36·9	63·1	56·0	44·0	21·1	78·9	12·6	87·4	1891
29·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	37·9	62·1	55·2	44·8	16·7	83·3	11·9	88·1	1892
29·3	70·7	32·5	67·5	37·5	62·5	57·2	42·8	17·1	82·9	12·1	87·9	1893
28·6	71·4	30·9	69·1	39·3	60·7	53·9	46·1	18·4	81·6	12·3	87·7	1894
29·7	70·3	30·8	69·2	34·5	65·5	53·9	46·1	21·4	78·6	13·2	86·8	1895
29·4	70·6	31·7	68·3	34·0	66·0	51·1	48·9	17·6	82·4	11·8	88·2	1896
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	35·3	64·7	48·2	51·8	16·5	83·5	11·3	88·7	1897
27·6	72·4	34·4	65·6	27·0	73·0	47·4	52·6	19·3	80·7	16·0	84·0	1898
29·9	70·1	34·6	65·4	35·9	64·1	52·3	47·7	18·3	81·7	14·7	85·3	1899

(continued.)

Austria-Hungary.‡				United States.†† (Years ended June 30th.)‡‡				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
79.1	20.9	80.2	19.8	3.8	96.2	3.4	96.6	0.6	99.4	3.1	96.9	1884
78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8	5.1	94.9	3.1	96.9	1.7	98.3	3.1	96.9	1885
76.3	23.7	79.2	20.8	5.6	94.4	2.7	97.3	0.3	99.7	3.0	97.0	1886
77.0	23.0	79.7	20.3	5.3	94.7	2.9	97.1	0.5	99.5	1.5	98.5	1887
76.2	23.8	80.1	19.9	5.5	94.5	3.0	97.0	0.2	99.8	1.5	98.5	1888
78.0	22.0	81.5	18.5	6.8	93.2	3.4	96.6	0.1	99.9	2.0	98.0	1889
78.5	21.5	81.5	18.5	6.6	93.4	3.6	96.4	0.2	99.8	2.5	97.5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian trade accounts in these years.				5.8	94.2	3.2	96.8	0.3	99.7	2.5	97.5	1891
				6.3	93.7	3.1	96.9	0.1	99.9	2.2	97.8	1892
				7.4	92.6	5.0	95.0	0.2	99.8	1.3	98.2	1893
80.6	19.4	87.9	12.1	5.6	94.4	5.1	94.9	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1894
79.3	20.7	87.2	12.8	4.5	95.5	6.2	93.8	0.1	99.9	3.0	97.0	1895
80.2	19.8	87.4	12.6	4.6	95.4	6.9	93.1	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1896
80.1	19.9	87.1	12.9	4.7	95.3	6.2	93.8	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1897
80.5	19.5	86.0	14.0	5.0	95.0	6.1	93.9	0.1	99.9	1.3	98.7	1898
80.6	19.4	86.0	14.0	5.0	95.0	7.7	92.3	0.1	99.9	0.5	99.5	1899

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

\*\* By Sea and River.

†† Including Bullion and Specie up to 1894.

‡‡ Except in 1898 and 1899, which are Calendar years.

## No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.  
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Desiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
<b>TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)</b>	<b>Hectares 508,792,450</b>			<b>Statute Acres 1,244,367,351</b>		
Woods and Forests . . . . .	*157,616,608	—	—	*425,564,842	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops . . . . .	*106,666,453	—	—	*287,999,423	—	—
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	13,188,992	13,337,601	14,092,383	35,610,278	36,011,523	38,049,434
Spelt . . . . .	427,578	424,661	264,885	1,154,461	1,146,585	715,064
Barley . . . . .	6,378,041	6,515,472	6,467,507	17,220,711	17,591,774	17,462,269
Oats . . . . .	13,411,288	13,206,331	13,376,439	36,210,477	35,662,494	36,116,383
Rye . . . . .	23,206,021	23,070,483	23,486,175	62,653,557	62,290,304	63,412,673
Maize . . . . .	819,181	871,062	891,240	2,211,789	2,351,867	2,406,348
Millet . . . . .	2,283,607	2,323,207	2,475,257	6,165,739	6,272,659	6,633,194
Buckwheat . . . . .	2,175,837	2,104,067	2,145,640	5,874,760	5,690,981	5,793,228
Peas . . . . .	972,112	883,409	868,979	2,624,702	2,386,204	2,319,243
<b>Total under Corn Crops†</b>	<b>62,861,657</b>	<b>62,738,293</b>	<b>64,063,455</b>	<b>169,726,474</b>	<b>169,303,391</b>	<b>172,957,828</b>
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
Beans . . . . .	61,415	59,156	57,511	166,820	159,721	155,280
Lentils . . . . .	343,850	352,287	339,476	923,396	961,175	916,585
Potatoes . . . . .	2,343,799	2,433,976	2,445,750	6,323,257	6,571,735	6,603,525
Flax . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture . . . . .	26,064,090	26,077,820	26,031,785	70,373,043	70,410,114	70,285,319

\* In 1881.

† Except Beans and Lentils.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,408,800
1877	17,599,118	—	—	27,323,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,945,104
1883	17,880,792	—	—	23,623,081
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,609,264

## No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						{ Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
396,352,400	555,337,200	523,155,500	127,398,986	178,501,243	168,167,125	Wheat.
14,236,300	5,472,600	17,149,900	4,575,953	1,759,060	5,512,468	Spelt.
270,304,000	383,542,100	237,051,900	86,883,429	108,817,104	76,838,111	Barley.
484,991,100	496,152,900	744,016,200	155,889,996	159,477,718	239,148,064	Oats.
879,999,400	986,999,900	1,248,670,400	282,847,307	317,240,325	401,358,343	Rye.
70,538,700	61,298,300	35,109,000	22,673,154	19,703,025	11,285,036	Maize.
73,176,300	101,481,300	116,020,500	23,520,954	32,618,989	37,292,303	Millet.
46,294,000	52,929,800	65,859,600	14,880,214	17,013,150	21,169,157	Buckwheat.
31,442,500	31,037,700	35,267,600	10,106,513	9,976,403	11,336,014	Peas.
2,267,304,700	2,629,221,300	3,024,300,600	728,776,511	845,107,007	972,096,621	Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops :
3,923,700	3,596,000	3,419,300	1,262,796	1,155,857	1,099,061	Beans.
10,134,300	9,872,000	15,009,400	3,257,454	3,012,429	4,824,450	Lentils.
976,551,300	1,037,358,500	1,087,801,300	313,891,489	333,436,061	349,650,418	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
1,961,465,300	2,119,489,600	2,034,172,600	627,256,704	681,264,514	653,841,193	Hay.

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,300	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,839,093	1,547,587	1877
47,508,966	9,207,666	1,374,805	1882
46,724,736	9,361,980	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

No. 21—*continued.*  
RUSSIA.—POLAND.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Desiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
<b>TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)</b> -						
<b>Woods and Forests</b> - . . . . .						
<b>Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops</b> -						
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat - . . . . .	448,855	452,258	483,440	1,210,559	1,221,083	1,306,288
Spelt - . . . . .	8,481	2,788	7,164	9,399	7,527	19,343
Barley - . . . . .	387,142	387,825	393,901	1,045,283	1,047,128	1,063,533
Oats - . . . . .	928,276	930,441	929,640	2,506,345	2,512,191	2,510,028
Rye - . . . . .	1,773,502	1,782,567	1,782,141	4,788,456	4,812,931	4,811,781
Millet - . . . . .	26,782	27,832	28,804	72,176	75,146	77,771
Buckwheat - . . . . .	108,766	109,898	108,782	293,668	295,861	293,711
Peas - . . . . .	145,577	143,697	153,556	393,058	387,982	414,801
<b>Total under Corn Crops*</b> - . . .	3,821,881	3,836,796	3,887,428	10,318,944	10,359,349	10,496,056
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
Beans - . . . . .	11,872	10,924	12,905	32,054	29,495	34,843
Lentils - . . . . .	4,581	3,602	2,400	12,369	9,725	6,480
Potatoes - . . . . .	709,861	714,909	741,348	1,916,625	1,980,254	2,001,640
Flax - . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp - . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation - . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	883,872	872,216	880,602	2,386,454	2,354,983	2,377,625

\* Except Beans

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Year.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1888	1,204,342	—	—	3,013,892

No. 21—*continued.*  
RUSSIA.—POLAND.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
29,587,300	36,088,900	35,795,400	9,510,204	11,583,932	11,505,064	Corn Crops :
142,600	182,300	508,900	45,836	58,596	161,968	Wheat.
21,222,500	25,892,100	26,702,800	6,821,518	8,322,461	8,582,882	Spelt.
36,848,900	49,192,400	50,082,800	11,844,289	15,811,843	16,061,972	Barley.
84,091,100	111,606,100	104,795,500	27,029,282	35,902,318	33,684,268	Oats.
1,930,800	1,906,600	1,666,900	620,614	612,835	535,789	Rye.
3,742,900	3,795,900	2,941,000	1,203,075	1,220,111	945,321	Millet.
6,778,000	9,330,700	8,774,100	2,178,643	2,999,154	2,820,247	Buckwheat.
						Peas.
184,844,100	238,035,000	231,211,900	59,253,461	76,511,250	74,318,111	Total Corn Crops*.
						Green and other Crops :
333,000	315,900	982,300	269,357	268,323	315,900	Beans.
220,300	38,411	119,500	70,811	60,686	38,411	Lentils.
361,806,800	117,922,018	366,868,500	116,295,043	123,617,967	117,922,018	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
111,739,500	38,989,061	121,299,300	35,916,268	38,389,404	38,989,061	Hay.

and Lentils.

the Year 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Year.
3 754,005	1,469,077	—	1888

No. 21—continued.

## NORWAY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
<b>TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)</b>	<b>Hectares 31,069,500.</b>			<b>Statute Acres 76,716,965.</b>		
Woods and Forests . . . . .	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass . . . . .	1,131,600	—	—	2,795,062	—	—
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	4,960	4,586	4,386	12,226	11,203	10,833
Barley . . . . .	49,900	55,897	51,780	123,253	138,065	127,896
Oats* . . . . .	91,300	100,628	108,724	225,511	225,851	256,198
Rye . . . . .	12,250	4,837	13,759	80,257	36,647	33,985
Beans and Peas . . . . .	3,960	4,647	3,646	9,756	11,478	9,006
Mixed Corn . . . . .	19,100	20,670	14,185	47,177	51,054	35,062
<b>Total under Corn Crops . . .</b>	<b>181,450</b>	<b>191,215</b>	<b>191,490</b>	<b>448,180</b>	<b>472,298</b>	<b>472,990</b>
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
Potatoes . . . . .	31,700	34,879	39,122	78,299	86,151	96,631

\* Including the area of Oats for green fodder, and also Vetches. In 1890 the area of the former was 4,962 Hectares (12,256 Acres), and that of the latter 928 Hectares (2,280 Acres).

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,036
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,018,617
1890	150,898	706,925	299,574	1,006,499

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 21—*continued.*

## NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.†	1865.	1875.	1890.†	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
98,800	100,336	92,985	271,700	275,924	255,709	Wheat.
1,242,800	1,568,267	1,488,276	3,417,700	4,285,206	4,092,759	Barley.
2,867,800	3,234,928	3,458,876	7,880,450	8,806,062	9,511,909	Oats.
237,000	369,399	333,096	651,750	1,015,847	918,324	Rye.
67,900	84,061	80,354	186,725	231,140	220,973	Beans and Peas.
683,600	698,540	507,926	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,396,797	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	5,962,353	14,156,725	16,625,154	16,396,471	Total Corn Crops.
7,554,532	8,200,042	8,441,403	20,774,963	22,550,115	23,213,858	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.

† Average of the years 1886-1890.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,706,394	96,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,861	96,567	1875
1,417,524	121,067	272,458	170,134	1890

Census Returns of each year.

4535.

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No. 21—continued.  
SWEDEN.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
<b>TOTAL AREA (Exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }</b>	<b>Hectares, 41,119,488</b>			<b>Statute Acres, 101,585,185.</b>		
Woods and Forests - - -	19,530,719	19,501,121	19,984,829	47,340,876	48,390,069	49,362,528
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	4,955,197	4,974,869	4,996,367	12,239,337	12,287,902	12,341,026
<b>Corn Crops:</b>						
Wheat - - - -	71,314	72,090	73,081	176,146	178,062	182,733
Rye - - - -	407,737	409,893	410,454	1,007,110	1,011,942	1,013,821
Barley - - - -	217,968	219,386	220,834	538,430	541,884	545,460
Oats - - - -	818,696	822,785	823,400	2,022,154	2,032,279	2,033,796
Mixed Corn - - -	121,755	123,176	125,431	300,735	304,245	309,815
Beans, Peas and Vetches -	50,729	49,777	48,872	125,301	122,949	120,714
All Other* - - - -	572	609	588	1,413	1,504	1,452
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b>	<b>1,688,781</b>	<b>1,697,516</b>	<b>1,703,560</b>	<b>4,171,289</b>	<b>4,192,865</b>	<b>4,207,793</b>
<b>Green and other Crops:</b>						
Potatoes - - - -	157,700	158,212	157,983	389,519	390,784	390,218
Beetroot (Sugar) - - }	42,961	43,425	43,783	106,114	107,280	108,144
Turnips and other Roots - }						
Flax - - - - }	4,948	4,624	4,465	12,222	11,421	11,029
Hemp - - - - }						
Tobacco* - - - -	363	385	376	897	951	929
Gardenland - - -	35,712	35,954	36,507	88,209	88,906	90,172
Bare Fallow - - -	420,542	422,339	421,651	1,088,739	1,043,077	1,041,478
Grass under Rotation -	1,117,896	1,126,352	1,142,140	2,761,203	2,782,324	2,821,086
" Meadows and Per- manent Pasture - - }	1,436,294	1,485,552	1,485,902	3,671,146	3,666,313	3,670,178

Approximate figures.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,688	—	—	1,916,658
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,966,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,165,780
1880	464,820	1,409,236	918,521	2,227,787
1885	480,330	1,525,477	940,909	2,330,706
1890	487,429	1,673,927	920,564	2,399,491
1891	489,045	1,686,315	924,795	2,420,110
1892	498,962	1,635,464	847,458	2,462,922
1893	496,443	1,647,400	826,531	2,473,981
1894	501,157	1,933,116	832,430	2,515,586
1895	506,026	1,705,004	834,621	2,540,225
1896	512,406	1,724,601	829,976	2,554,577
1897	516,809	1,725,355	822,337	2,548,192
1898	522,858	1,760,637	831,030	2,561,607

No. 21—*continued*.  
SWEDEN.

## and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
1,611,200	1,600,500	1,561,200	4,480,800	4,401,375	4,298,300	Wheat.
8,816,400	7,565,500	7,554,100	22,870,100	20,806,125	20,773,775	Rye.
5,040,500	5,217,100	4,119,900	13,861,375	14,347,025	11,329,725	Barley.
20,605,900	24,814,400	18,923,100	56,666,225	68,229,600	52,088,525	Oats.
3,356,200	3,721,200	3,121,000	9,229,570	10,233,300	8,582,750	Mixed Corn.
848,300	738,300	678,500	2,332,825	2,017,960	1,865,875	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
5,500	1,900	1,900	15,125	5,225	5,225	All Other.
39,784,000	43,654,400	35,969,700	109,406,000	120,019,600	98,889,175	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
19,772,500	13,575,100	11,955,400	54,374,375	37,331,525	31,877,850	Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
780,174,400	513,634,400	—	14,368,789	10,107,591	—	
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Turnips and other Roots.
5,268,323	4,686,666	—	14,437,902	12,833,331	—	Seed
24,644	25,505	—	67,771	70,139	—	Fibre } Flax and Hemp.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
1,776,700	1,652,900	—	34,963	32,527	—	Clover.
854,700	692,300	—	16,819	13,623	—	Hay.
6,018,900	5,772,700	—	113,430	113,596	—	
2,748,999,500	3,441,964,500	—	54,095,793	67,789,976	—	

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,961	—	1860
1,595,000	354,303	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,366	515,556	96,891	1885
1,350,304	644,861	86,980	1890
1,345,337	655,073	79,170	1891
1,352,330	682,173	78,501	1892
1,323,973	717,339	77,984	1893
1,313,239	769,192	76,045	1894
1,313,335	787,461	74,327	1895
1,296,732	788,736	73,448	1896
1,296,351	802,859	76,564	1897
1,291,482	816,217	79,179	1898

\* Including Goats.

No. 21—continued.

## DENMARK.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönne Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1881.	1888.	1896.	1881.	1888.	1896.
<b>TOTAL AREA</b> (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) . . . . .	6,875,486	6,886,251	6,892,110	9,850,660	9,865,901	9,873,270
Woods and Forests . . . . .	372,806	411,218	488,889	507,016	559,256	664,889
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land) . . . . .	5,084,497	5,009,493	5,097,357	6,914,916	6,812,910	6,932,406
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	101,337	88,008	62,362	137,818	119,691	84,812
Barley . . . . .	574,565	540,327	507,103	781,408	734,844	689,600
Oats . . . . .	728,966	772,394	796,660	991,394	1,050,456	1,083,458
Rye . . . . .	485,342	509,255	526,947	660,065	692,587	716,648
Beans, Peas, and Vetches . . . . .	51,771	31,319	16,714	70,409	42,594	22,731
Buckwheat . . . . .	36,628	41,070	21,339	49,814	55,855	29,021
Mixed Corn . . . . .	166,744	168,664	217,071	226,772	229,383	296,217
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b> . . . . .	2,145,363	2,151,037	2,148,196	2,917,680	2,925,410	2,921,547
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
Potatoes . . . . .	81,107	94,742	94,989	110,306	128,849	129,185
Beet, Turnips and other Roots . . . . .	34,326	96,911	161,164	46,683	130,439	219,183
Green Fodder ( <i>fourrages vertes</i> ) . . . . .	—	76,700	89,768	—	104,312	122,064
Colza . . . . .	2,017	845	737	2,743	1,149	1,002
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco } . . . . .	5,180	4,117	1,908	7,045	5,599	2,596
Spergula (Spurry) . . . . .	21,440	34,396	13,643	29,159	46,779	18,554
Bare Fallow . . . . .	469,203	475,206	455,923	688,116	646,280	620,055
Grass under Rotation, and Clover . . . . .	2,325,871 {	1,667,648	1,628,715	3,163,184 {	2,268,001	2,215,052
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture . . . . .		508,859	672,659		814,448	914,816
Garden land . . . . .	45,168	51,717	58,292	61,428	70,835	79,277

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	362,608	814,831	382,030	1,198,961
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,998
1876	362,262	898,012	450,309	1,345,221
1881	347,561	898,790	571,288	1,470,078
1886	375,533	964,250	505,277	1,459,527
1893	410,639	1,011,098	686,092	1,696,190
1896	449,829	1,067,265	677,582	1,744,797

No. 21—continued.

## DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tönder.				Bushels.				
1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops :
984,287	880,033	757,400	925,602	3,560,290	3,344,126	2,878,120	3,517,288	Wheat.
5,382,410	4,856,179	5,539,096	5,496,161	20,453,158	18,453,480	21,048,566	20,881,612	Barley.
9,757,400	8,921,100	10,506,277	9,390,864	37,078,120	33,900,180	39,920,058	35,685,238	Oats.
5,086,440	4,588,759	4,086,379	4,660,272	19,323,472	17,487,234	15,528,240	17,671,034	Rye.
108,681	107,698	113,125	110,516	412,968	409,233	429,375	419,960	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
102,597	129,638	70,266	82,345	389,889	492,624	267,011	312,911	Buckwheat.
2,720,520	2,571,022	2,902,345	2,750,486	10,387,976	9,769,884	11,023,911	10,451,843	Mixed Corn.
24,092,335	22,054,424	23,973,888	23,405,245	91,550,873	83,806,811	91,100,775	88,989,931	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops :
5,497,090	5,109,578	4,196,759	4,774,676	20,888,942	19,416,377	15,947,684	18,143,769	Potatoes.
38,480,200	38,296,300	33,623,821	33,347,274	146,224,760	145,522,140	127,770,520	126,719,641	{ Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
6,505	6,827	7,511	6,294	24,719	25,188	28,542	23,917	Colza.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover.
898,590,000	913,865,000	1238,209,000	813,220,000	17,682,967	17,963,961	24,366,184	16,003,008	Hay.
599,338,000	606,047,500	686,235,500	587,104,500	11,808,916	11,926,149	13,506,118	11,553,378	

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, 1888, 1893, and 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,875,052	381,512	*	1866
1,842,481	442,421	*	1871
1,719,249	508,667	*	1876
1,548,613	527,417	9,331	1881
1,226,196	770,785	13,405	1888
1,246,562	829,131	25,226	1893
1,074,413	1,168,498	31,322	1898

\* Not stated.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
<b>TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) . . .</b>	<b>Hectares 54,048,625.</b>			<b>Statute Acres 133,500,101.</b>		
Area under Cultivation . . .	26,375,792*			65,148,206*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture and Waste Land }	10,849,862*			26,797,924*		
Woods and Forests . . .	13,966,827*			34,473,363*		
All other (Including Lakes and Rivers) }	2,866,044*			7,080,611*		
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	1,920,866	1,969,311	2,016,490	4,744,045	4,864,198	4,980,730
Spelt . . . . .	326,621	328,078	324,116§	806,754	810,352	800,567§
Barley . . . . .	1,666,014	1,660,126	1,640,868	4,115,065	4,100,511	4,052,944
Oats . . . . .	3,999,052	3,996,521	3,999,744	9,877,658	9,871,407	9,879,368
Rye . . . . .	5,966,776	5,945,191	5,871,068	14,787,987	14,684,622	14,501,588
Buckwheat . . . . .	146,411	140,389	—	361,635	346,761	—
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. .	684,803	665,583	—	1,691,463	1,643,900	—
All other† . . . . .	588,255	592,257	—	1,452,990	1,462,875	—
<b>Total under Corn Crops .</b>	<b>15,298,598</b>	<b>15,297,456</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>37,787,537</b>	<b>37,784,716</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
Potatoes . . . . .	3,067,762	3,080,588	3,131,463	7,577,372	7,609,052	7,734,714
Beetroot (Sugar) . . . .	442,504	436,505	—	1,092,985	1,078,316	—
Turnips }						
Carrots . . . . .	501,221	499,200	—	1,238,016	1,233,024	—
Kohlrabi }						
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) .	465,523	471,244	—	1,149,842	1,163,973	—
Vineyards . . . . .	117,012	117,279	117,284	289,094	289,679	289,691
Tobacco . . . . .	21,567	17,652	—	53,270	43,600	—
Hops . . . . .	89,525	83,740	—	97,627	95,688	—
Clover † . . . . .	1,788,282	1,802,062	1,824,582	4,407,707	4,451,093	4,506,594
Grass Meadows . . . . .	5,911,962	5,915,475	5,887,572	14,602,546	14,611,223	14,542,303

\* In 1893.

† Includes mixed corn ("Menggetreide"), and corn and pulse mixed ("Mischfrucht").

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1850—63 (Average)	3,198,711	—	—	—	—	14,999,194
1873	3,352,231	1,696	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	9,087,298	6,699,471	15,786,764
1892	3,636,256	883	6,320	9,946,164	7,609,590	17,555,694
1897	4,038,485	—	—	—	—	18,490,772

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tonnen (1,000 Kilogs.).			Cwts.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops :
2,913,291	3,292,945	3,847,447	57,829,405	64,800,453	75,712,261	Wheat.
346,705	423,407	476,065§	6,822,659	8,391,081	9,368,869§	Spelt.
2,242,015	2,514,024	2,963,876	44,119,652	49,472,401	58,718,417	Barley.
4,841,446	5,780,699	6,882,687	95,272,741	113,755,898	135,441,448	Oats.
6,982,506	7,582,706	8,675,792	136,421,815	148,232,593	170,727,192	Rye.
98,759	99,487	—	1,943,436	1,957,762	—	Buckwheat.
618,804	716,668	—	12,177,179	14,103,002	—	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
628,611	743,946	—	12,370,166	14,639,795	—	All other.†
18,622,137	21,106,882	—	366,457,053	415,353,285	—	Total Corn Crops.
29,901,092	31,791,683	38,486,202	596,442,918	625,614,905	757,353,475	Green and other Crops :
12,637,308	11,568,589	—	248,684,168	227,653,305	—	Potatoes.
4,548,390	4,768,523	—	89,515,657	93,837,720	—	Beetroot (Sugar).
10,644,349	10,502,608	—	209,465,582	206,676,822	—	{ Turnips.
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	{ Carrots.
2,775,576	1,406,818	—	61,062,672	30,949,996	—	{ Kohlrabi.
Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
45,341	32,559	—	892,246	640,715	—	Wine.
23,861	21,367	—	469,550	430,811	—	Tobacco.
6,967,943	7,593,954	8,277,273	137,512,785	149,438,166	162,884,906	Hops.
21,211,535	21,971,628	23,767,790	417,412,707	432,370,251	467,716,153	Clover.†
						Hay.

† Exclusive of Clover for Seed.

§ Winter Spelt only.

|| Summer Barley only.

of the YEARS from 1859-68 (Average), 1873, 1883, 1892 and 1897.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
23,016,769	6,462,572	1,318,421	1859-68
24,999,406	7,124,068	2,320,002	(Average)
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1873
13,589,612	12,174,288	3,061,287	1883
10,866,772	14,374,557	—	1892
			1897

## AGRICULTURE.

## HOLLAND.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 3,253,827			Statute Acres 8,036,953		
Woods and Forests	248,383	248,840	249,886	613,506	614,635	617,218
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,109,742	2,111,222	2,111,813	5,211,063	5,214,718	5,216,178
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	62,265	62,199	73,088	153,796	153,682	180,527
Spelt	134	135	148	331	333	366
Barley	39,312	36,320	35,182	97,101	89,710	86,900
Oats	123,429	134,198	127,124	317,219	331,457	313,996
Rye	214,917	213,448	214,514	530,845	527,217	529,850
Beans and Peas	63,118	65,857	66,407	155,889	162,667	164,025
Buckwheat	31,858	31,241	29,854	78,689	77,165	73,739
Total under Corn Crops	540,028	543,398	546,317	1,333,969	1,342,181	1,349,403
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	150,203	151,212	150,023	371,001	373,494	370,569
Beetroot (Sugar)	45,571	38,508	43,129	112,560	95,115	106,529
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	27,194	27,715	27,489	67,169	68,456	67,896
Flax	11,156	10,433	8,004	27,555	25,770	19,770
Tobacco	698	784	782	1,724	1,936	1,982
Hops	72	57	52	178	141	123
Gardenland	39,445	39,398	39,327	97,429	97,301	97,133
Orchards	21,960	22,124	22,383	54,241	54,646	55,236
Bare Fallow	10,937	10,071	9,596	27,014	24,875	23,702
Grass under Rotation	63,309	63,421	65,459	156,373	156,650	161,684
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,182,879	1,185,568	1,185,299	2,921,711	2,923,353	2,927,466

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,523	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1875	260,056	923,323	542,358	1,465,681
1880	278,438	908,000	561,600	1,469,600
1885	270,100	901,400	608,700	1,510,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,532,900
1891	271,900	897,400	634,300	1,532,900
1892	270,900	894,000	634,500	1,528,500
1893	265,400	877,200	608,600	1,485,900
1894	263,800	891,900	616,400	1,508,300
1895	266,300	904,400	633,300	1,544,300
1896	269,000	916,900	666,500	1,582,400
1897	273,500	936,000	685,300	1,691,300
1898	279,700	951,500	689,100	1,640,600

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
1,778,000	1,512,000	1,906,000	4,889,500	4,158,000	5,238,750	Wheat.
7,000	6,000	7,000	19,250	16,500	19,250	Spelt.
1,608,000	1,317,000	1,847,000	4,422,000	3,621,750	3,704,250	Barley.
5,406,000	5,682,000	5,856,000	14,866,500	15,625,500	16,104,000	Oats.
4,782,000	4,204,000	4,815,000	13,150,500	11,561,000	13,241,250	Rye.
1,591,000	1,490,000	1,892,000	4,875,250	4,097,500	3,828,000	Beans and Peas.
419,000	557,000	482,000	1,152,250	1,531,750	1,325,500	Buckwheat.
15,591,000	14,768,000	15,804,000	42,875,250	40,612,000	43,461,000	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
29,568,000	27,461,000	27,588,000	81,312,000	75,517,750	75,729,500	Potatoes.
Kilogs. 1,742,500,000	Kilogs. 1,151,931,000	Kilogs. 1,257,582,000	Cwts. 34,289,911	Cwts. 22,668,856	Cwts. 24,746,433	Beetroot (Sugar).
5,350,000	5,218,000	4,690,000	105,280	102,683	91,112	Fibre
Hectol. 110,000	Hectol. 97,000	Hectol. 62,000	Bush. 302,500	Bush. 286,750	Bush. 170,500	Seed
Kilogs. 1,591,000	Kilogs. 1,786,000	Kilogs. 1,541,000	Cwts. 31,309	Cwts. 35,146	Cwts. 30,325	Tobacco.
95,000	62,000	22,000	1,869	1,220	433	Hops.

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
866,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,058	136,930	1870
941,067	388,646	153,012	1875
847,633	334,320	157,658	1880
774,100	442,000	158,900	1885
819,300	578,700	164,800	1890
810,600	517,400	187,100	1891
752,300	543,900	165,800	1892
686,400	571,100	164,500	1893
665,300	640,300	167,500	1894
679,300	662,200	169,600	1895
708,400	666,100	173,000	1896
739,100	668,500	175,000	1897
736,600	714,100	177,200	1898

No. 21—continued

## BELGIUM.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1866.	1880.	1895.	1866.	1880.	1895.
<b>TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - - }</b>	<b>Hectares, 2,945,589</b>			<b>Statute Acres 7,275,805</b>		
Woods and Forests - - - - -	434,596	489,423	521,404	1,073,452	1,208,875	1,288,090
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - - }	2,229,158	2,215,534	2,607,514	5,506,020	5,472,369	6,440,560
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat - - - - -	233,542	276,982	180,377	700,343	681,552	445,531
Spelt - - - - -	64,341	52,514	33,354	158,930	129,710	83,619
Barley - - - - -	43,617	40,182	40,243	107,734	99,250	99,400
Oats - - - - -	229,743	249,486	248,004	567,465	616,230	614,274
Rye - - - - -	233,966	277,640	233,376	713,741	685,771	609,939
Beans and Peas - - - - -	37,908	33,093	26,325	93,632	81,737	65,023
Buckwheat - - - - -	21,435	13,184	4,701	52,944	32,564	11,612
Mixed Corn - - - - -	35,487	25,726	18,447	87,652	63,543	45,564
<b>Total under Corn Crops -</b>	<b>1,005,039</b>	<b>967,757</b>	<b>836,017</b>	<b>2,482,446</b>	<b>2,390,357</b>	<b>2,064,962</b>
<b>Green and other Crops:</b>						
Potatoes - - - - -	171,397	199,357	184,691	423,351	492,412	456,187
Beetroot (Sugar) - - - - -	13,074	32,627	54,099	44,136	80,589	133,625
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) - -	17,905	26,188	53,301	43,484	64,684	132,388
Flax - - - - -	57,045	40,078	30,615	140,901	96,993	75,619
Tobacco - - - - -	—	1,577	2,143	—	3,896	5,306
Hops - - - - -	3,960	4,135	3,705	9,731	10,337	9,151
Bare Fallow - - - - -	53,391	42,002	31,115	133,111	103,745	76,854
Grass under Rotation - - -	177,563	185,773	192,924	433,581	458,372	476,522
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - - - }	365,306	339,102	444,984	903,533	961,082	1,099,110

\* The figures for the Production for the years 1896 and 1896 are stated to have been

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	233,163	733,732	503,713	1,242,445
1880	271,974	796,178	536,637	1,382,815
1895	271,527	802,271	612,707	1,420,978

NOTE.—The above particulars relating to Area and Live

No. 21—continued.

## BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.*								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
								Corn Crops : Wheat.
6,600,298	6,658,239	4,217,214	4,866,571	18,150,806	18,310,158	11,597,339	13,388,070	Spelt.
1,984,090	2,249,174	1,376,503	1,350,774	5,318,747	6,186,228	3,785,383	3,714,629	Barley.
1,310,536	1,347,704	1,277,715	1,429,833	3,603,974	3,706,186	3,513,716	3,932,041	Oats.
10,623,114	9,260,920	10,427,739	12,288,231	29,213,564	25,467,530	23,676,232	33,655,135	Rye.
7,324,143	7,671,193	7,189,249	7,296,932	20,141,393	21,096,781	19,770,435	20,066,563	Beans and Peas.
832,454	848,835	689,715	707,612	2,289,248	2,334,296	1,896,716	1,945,933	Buckwheat.
276,364	237,312	103,751	89,460	761,376	652,608	285,315	246,015	Mixed Corn.
647,009	665,788	441,037	456,009	1,779,275	1,830,917	1,212,984	1,254,025	
29,548,503	28,939,165	25,722,953	28,435,472	81,258,383	79,582,704	70,738,121	78,197,410	Total Corn Crops.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
3,427,346,000	2,962,245,663	2,753,233,399	3,216,209,074	67,445,000	58,292,763	54,278,093	63,290,400	Potatoes.
947,325,000	1,068,746,150	1,556,861,022	1,507,198,140	18,642,000	20,834,612	30,636,801	29,659,506	Beetroot (Sugar).
1,118,725,000	1,076,196,860	2,524,665,726	2,174,421,216	22,015,000	21,177,997	49,681,815	42,789,503	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
24,728,128	18,716,426	15,307,500	16,108,490	486,614	368,313	301,230	316,894	Flax.
—	—	—	3,537,016	—	—	—	69,603	Tobacco.
3,031,016,000	2,276,439,898	2,766,701,150	2,840,236,375	59,646,000	44,797,085	54,444,726	55,891,794	Clover (Red).
1,403,918,000	1,157,406,880	1,755,906,864	1,813,309,800	27,627,000	22,776,114	34,553,739	35,683,346	Hay.

calculated on the productive area in 1890, and those for the year 1897 on the area in 1895.

the Years 1866, 1880, and 1895.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
586,067	632,301	197,138	1866.
365,400	646,375	243,755	1880.
235,722	1,163,133	241,045	1895.

Stock are according to the Census Returns of each year.

## FRANCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
<b>TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)</b>	<b>Hectares 52,857,199</b>			<b>Statute Acres 130,567,281</b>		
Woods and Forests	9,521,568*			23,518,273*		
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	38,618,682*			95,888,145*		
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat	6,583,776	6,963,711	6,940,210	16,261,927	17,200,366	17,142,319
Spelt		814,483	806,270	2,119,040	2,011,724	1,991,497
Barley	857,911	3,887,505	3,939,300	9,856,995	9,602,137	9,730,071
Oats	1,451,754	1,474,915	1,488,900	3,585,832	3,643,040	3,677,583
Rye	552,290	509,793	585,960	1,364,179	1,407,364	1,447,321
Buckwheat	584,950	561,689	561,042	1,444,849	1,387,372	1,385,774
Maize	38,285	34,336	30,970	94,564	84,810	76,490
Millot	239,725	236,000	224,030	592,121	585,291	553,354
Mixed Corn						
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b>	<b>14,299,274</b>	<b>14,543,362</b>	<b>14,576,682</b>	<b>35,819,207</b>	<b>35,922,104</b>	<b>36,004,406</b>
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
Potatoes	1,548,464	1,542,957	1,564,720	3,824,706	3,811,104	3,864,858
Beetroot, Sugar	209,716	262,251	279,351	666,196	647,700	690,022
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	439,139	436,120	446,770	1,064,873	1,077,216	1,108,532
Colza	52,342	50,279	51,535	129,285	124,189	127,291
Flax	24,474	19,271	17,594	60,451	47,699	43,457
Hemp	32,543	29,250	29,032	81,122	72,247	71,799
Vineyards	1,712,630	1,751,071	1,719,621	4,230,196	4,325,145	4,247,464
Olive Yards						
Hops	2,737	2,844	2,790	6,780	7,025	6,891
Tobacco	16,831	16,802	16,657	41,573	41,723	41,143
Clover	1,119,835	1,134,615	1,102,710	2,764,757	2,802,499	2,723,694
Lucerne	613,121	704,506	805,660	2,008,409	1,740,130	1,989,980
Sainfoin	667,759	674,648	690,700	1,649,366	1,668,381	1,706,029
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,601,156	5,612,868	5,639,900	13,834,855	13,863,759	13,930,306

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.†	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.§	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,966,064	315,831	890,180	5,781,465	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	896,237	6,406,261	6,406,328	12,811,589
1875	2,764,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,848,900	273,819	392,859	7,113,242	4,333,011	11,446,253
1885	2,911,892	238,620	387,227	6,414,487	6,690,483	13,104,970
1890	2,862,273	230,612	371,936	6,509,325	7,063,360	13,562,685
1891	2,883,460	230,877	364,887	6,557,632	7,103,901	13,661,533
1892	2,852,082	227,036	361,485	6,450,645	6,913,789	13,364,434
1893	2,767,648	215,755	357,965	6,005,246	6,149,395	12,154,641
1894	2,807,042	218,762	359,879	6,229,434	6,649,806	12,879,240
1895	2,812,447	211,479	357,778	6,359,795	6,374,033	12,733,828
1896	2,849,658	208,791	360,521	6,351,491	6,983,140	13,334,631
1897	2,899,131	205,715	361,414	6,444,238	7,042,231	13,486,519
1898	2,894,379	208,227	361,728	6,473,439	6,945,198	13,418,687
1899	2,917,160	204,750	357,820	6,545,850	7,005,030	13,550,880

\*In 1892.

† Employed on farms.

‡ Including vines planted during the year.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
86,900,088	128,096,149	128,418,920	238,975,242	352,264,410	353,152,030	{ Wheat.
14,503,560	16,519,611	15,965,709	39,884,790	45,428,930	43,905,923	{ Spelt.
80,204,076	98,061,158	95,301,320	220,561,209	269,676,434	262,078,630	{ Barley.
16,964,215	23,524,318	23,577,000	46,651,591	64,691,875	64,836,750	{ Oats.
9,372,470	7,566,143	8,106,430	25,774,292	20,806,893	22,292,632	{ Rye.
10,713,182	8,280,025	9,002,960	29,461,251	22,770,090	24,785,222	{ Buckwheat.
458,085	375,210	334,020	1,259,734	1,031,827	918,555	{ Maize.
3,066,871	4,225,674	3,951,500	8,516,395	11,620,604	10,866,625	{ Millet.
						Mixed Corn.
222,212,547	286,651,288	284,657,970	611,084,504	788,291,042	782,809,417	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	{ Potatoes.
113,176,149	118,821,602	123,476,410	222,714,493	232,840,010	242,983,935	{ Beetroot, Sugar.
77,617,324	66,936,449	72,206,270	152,739,805	129,751,544	142,209,696	{ Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
120,641,874	104,633,354	105,126,730	237,406,973	205,903,493	206,874,387	{ Colza.
572,998	638,236	923,091	1,127,568	1,255,957	1,816,511	{ Seed } Flax.
123,060	90,698	87,693	261,843	178,477	172,567	{ Fibre } Hemp.
186,990	113,969	120,257	367,970	224,275	236,649	{ Seed }
95,077	88,104	85,083	187,098	173,376	167,333	{ Fibre }
233,303	206,189	213,919	459,107	405,750	420,962	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
31,943,073	31,730,992	46,810,390	702,747,606	698,081,824	1,029,828,580	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Olivea, Fruit.
925,337	1,418,977	904,940	1,820,931	2,792,344	1,780,793	Hops.
86,007	80,545	89,539	70,857	60,108	77,807	Tobacco.
265,758	202,951	227,574	522,974	399,379	447,833	
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Lucerne.
3,682,557	4,012,508	4,054,966	3,682,557	4,012,508	4,054,966	Sainfoin.
2,189,746	2,258,439	3,511,736	2,189,746	2,258,439	3,511,736	Clover.
4,276,007	4,430,673	2,283,432	4,276,007	4,430,673	2,283,432	Hay.
20,089,000	20,277,206	19,270,015	20,089,000	20,277,206	19,270,015	

1852, 1862, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1899.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Sheep.	Lambs.	Total.			
Not distinguished.			5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
14,165,961	8,450,586	33,281,592	6,087,543	1,726,398	1862
13,322,848	8,335,568	29,529,678	5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
18,197,210	8,594,999	28,758,216	5,566,620	1,522,360	1880
12,920,283	8,584,673	22,516,084	5,881,068	1,483,342	1885
12,181,402	8,094,314	22,616,547	6,017,238	1,505,090	1890
12,390,596	8,094,314	21,791,909	6,096,232	1,480,229	1891
12,501,535	8,322,254	21,504,956	6,337,100	1,528,560	1892
12,475,988	8,059,232	20,275,716	5,880,592	1,466,451	1893
12,648,117	8,322,254	20,721,850	6,038,372	1,484,921	1894
12,812,275	8,059,232	21,168,767	6,306,019	1,500,502	1895
12,884,690	8,714,965	21,190,603	6,402,370	1,499,005	1896
	8,801,996	21,445,113	6,262,764	1,495,756	1897
	8,465,307	21,277,582	6,230,966	1,501,658	1898
	8,472,970	21,357,660	6,306,200	1,504,390	1899

§ Heifers included previous to the year 1885.

|| Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 21—*continued*.  
FRANCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

## CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price		
				per Hectolitre.	per Quarter (Imperial Measure).	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Frs. Cts.	Frs. Cts.	s. d.
1841	5,562,068	71,463,683	12·67	18 54	53 93	43 2
1851	5,999,376	85,966,232	14·33	14 48	42 12	33 8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11·12	24 55	71 42	57 2
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14·43	23 24	67 61	54 1
1863	6,918,768	116,781,794	16·83	19 78	57 54	46 0
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16·15	17 58	51 14	40 11
1865	6,904,892	96,751,609	13·84	16 41	47 74	38 2
1866	6,915,565	85,131,455	12·23	19 61	57 05	45 8
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11·92	26 19	76 19	60 11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16·53	26 64	77 50	62 0
1869	7,084,087	107,941,553	15·34	20 33	59 14	47 4
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11·38	25 65	74 62	59 8
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17·33	23 15	67 35	53 11
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12·04	25 62	74 53	59 7
1874	6,944,614	133,367,798	19·64	25 11	73 05	58 5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,335	14·57	19 32	56 20	45 0
1876	6,873,267	98,665,499	14·35	20 59	59 90	47 11
1877	6,948,154	100,804,828	14·50	23 44	68 19	54 7
1878	6,965,360	93,446,298	13·65	21 25	61 32	49 5
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11·67	22 12	64 35	51 6
1880	6,873,508	100,553,846	14·43	22 19	64 55	51 8
1881	6,967,084	96,816,083	13·91	22 20	64 58	51 8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17·68	19 29	56 12	44 11
1883	6,966,054	101,772,587	15·25	19 00	55 28	44 3
1884	7,052,221	114,230,977	15·93	17 76	51 66	41 4
1885	6,966,765	109,861,862	15·70	16 41	47 74	38 3
1886	6,966,167	107,287,082	15·42	16 54	48 12	38 6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16·14	17 71	51 52	41 2
1888	6,978,134	98,740,728	14·15	18 79	54 66	43 9
1889	7,033,968	108,319,771	15·39	18 09	52 62	42 1
1890	7,061,739	113,915,890	16·55	18 96	55 16	44 1
1891	5,754,844	77,657,568	13·49	20 54	59 75	47 10
1892	6,966,623	109,537,907	15·68	17 84	51 90	41 6
1893	7,073,050	97,792,080	13·82	16 21	47 16	37 9
1894	6,991,449	122,489,207	17·52	16 75	48 73	39 0
1895	7,001,699	119,967,745	17·13	14 06	40 90	32 9
1896	6,370,352	119,742,416	17·42	14 33	41 69	33 4
1897	6,533,776	86,900,088	13·19	18 80	54 69	43 9
1898	6,963,711	123,096,149	18·40	19 62	57 08	45 8
1899	6,940,210	123,418,920	18·50	15 02	43 69	34 11

No. 21—continued.

## FRANCE.

## AGRICULTURE

## TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average.		Movement of *						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueur."	Total.	
1851	Hectares. 2,179,990	Hectolitres. 39,429,000	Hectol. 18'06	Francia. 10'00	Hectol. 682	Hectol. 2,638	Hectol. 3,320	Hectol. 2,252,159	Hectol. 16,871	Hectol. 2,269,030	Hectol. 2,265,710
1861	2,219,668	29,738,000	18'40	29'00	232,109	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16'60	29'00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	82,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,862,030	22'59	29'00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22'45	30'00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,948,000	30'06	26'00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,108	100,296	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,838,000	27'85	25'00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,128,000	16'90	27'00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,496,804	95,276	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22'34	31'00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29'79	29'00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,096	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,233,178	54,535,000	23'32	28'00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,108	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,396
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24'42	29'00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,423,637	54,920,000	22'61	30'00	481,781	30,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,423,737	36,000,000	15'00	41'00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	60,987,000	29'25	24'00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,068,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32'64	21'00	248,180	43,649	291,829	3,668,785	162,087	3,790,872	3,439,048
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18'54	25'00	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23'62	27'00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21'96	29'00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11'58	33'18	2,330,080	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15'02	38'18	7,096,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	14,732,993
1881	2,245,331	38,578,000	17'16	40'26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	40,506	2,572,196	15,266,561
1882	2,180,266	38,825,000	17'68	40'41	7,383,806	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	18,918,463
1883	2,175,486	46,165,000	21'21	37'01	8,826,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,883	38,289	2,541,172	16,439,621
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16'21	40'00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	15,658,109
1885	1,971,282	31,481,000	16'58	39'87	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	15,580,889
1886	1,907,569	30,386,000	16'24	40'29	10,859,233	151,062	11,010,295	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	18,918,463
1887	1,919,878	25,866,000	13'61	35'98	12,132,857	149,429	12,282,286	2,374,194	28,022	2,402,216	19,880,070
1888	1,838,360	30,654,000	16'67	30'41	11,892,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,082,029	35,969	2,117,998	19,946,285
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12'64	31'55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,086	36,717	2,117,803	18,357,659
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15'09	39'06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	18,666,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17'09	30'06	11,874,856	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	110,236,919
1892	1,792,816	28,891,000	16'11	28'63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,883	32,011	1,890,894	17,569,242
1893	1,821,155	50,708,000	27'84	23'25	5,647,805	247,503	5,895,308	1,534,610	34,499	1,569,109	14,326,199
1894	1,707,274	39,487,000	23'09	23'05	4,524,577	260,966	4,785,543	1,685,016	29,452	1,714,468	12,771,105
1895	1,660,989	26,918,000	16'21	30'12	6,027,020	309,499	6,336,519	1,654,170	42,573	1,696,743	14,639,776
1896	1,640,813	44,044,000	23'84	25'27	8,596,408	418,023	8,814,431	1,741,434	42,891	1,783,825	17,030,606
1897	1,623,567	31,943,000	19'67	23'63	7,028,309	502,258	7,530,567	1,733,186	41,676	1,774,862	15,755,705
1898	1,643,493	31,731,000	19'25	28'88	8,162,132	441,312	8,603,444	1,585,091	51,136	1,636,227	16,967,217
1899	1,681,760	46,810,000	28'63	25'48	8,073,086	392,743	8,465,829	1,651,184	65,336	1,716,520	16,749,369

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

\* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken.

† Excess of Imports.

‡ Exclusive of the area of Vines planted during the year.

No. 21—*continued.*  
ITALY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1896.	1898.	1895.	1896.	1898.
TOTAL ARMA (including lakes) . . .	Hectares 22,653,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,236.		
Woods and Forests . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops † . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat . . . . .	4,593,000	4,581,000	—	11,345,000	11,315,000	—
Barley . . . . .	297,000	308,000	—	733,000	761,000	—
Rye . . . . .	187,000	—	—	388,000	—	—
Oats . . . . .	474,000	—	—	1,171,000	—	—
Beans, Peas, &c. . . . .	849,000	—	—	2,097,000	—	—
Maize . . . . .	1,967,000	1,956,000	—	4,834,000	4,831,000	—
Total under Corn Crops . . . . .	3,307,000	—	—	20,518,000	—	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes . . . . .	209,000	—	—	516,000	—	—
Vineyards . . . . .	3,462,000	3,446,000	—	8,551,000	8,512,000	—
Olive Yards . . . . .	1,034,000	1,029,000	—	2,554,000	2,542,000	—
Rice . . . . .	163,000	164,000	—	403,000	405,000	—
Flax . . . . .	52,000	—	—	123,000	—	—
Hemp . . . . .	106,000	—	—	259,000	—	—
Tobacco . . . . .	5,245	4,902	4,936	12,955	12,108	12,192
Chestnuts . . . . .	412,000	404,000	—	1,013,000	998,000	—
Clover, &c. . . . .	1,692,000	—	—	4,179,000	—	—
Grass Meadows and per- manent Pasture . . . . .	2,262,000	—	—	5,587,000	—	—
{ For Hay . . . . .	3,302,000	—	—	8,156,000	—	—
{ For Grass . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—

† Arable land only.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,380,380	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544¶	233,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	2,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1882	660,123††	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890†	720,000¶	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,600
1894	702,390††	327,615	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

†† Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household.

¶ Inclusive of

\* The figures given in these  
Including

No. 21—continued.  
ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.\*

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1895.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1895.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
41,499,000	30,630,000	48,400,000	48,800,000	114,122,250	84,232,500	183,100,000	133,650,000	{ TOTAL AREA (including lakes).  Woods and Forests. Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops.† Corn Crops : Wheat. Barley. Rye. Oats. Beans, Peas, &c. Maize.  Total Corn Crops.  Green and other Crops : Potatoes. Wine. Olive Oil. Rice. Flax, Fibre. Hemp, Fibre. Tobacco. Chestnuts. Clover, &c. Hay. Grass.
2,620,000	—	—	—	7,205,000	—	—	—	
1,413,000	—	—	—	3,885,750	—	—	—	
6,764,000	—	—	—	18,601,000	—	—	—	
4,080,000	—	—	—	11,220,000	—	—	—	
24,838,000	23,220,000	28,065,000	31,200,000	68,304,500	63,855,000	77,178,750	85,800,000	
81,214,000	—	—	—	223,388,500	—	—	—	
Quintaux. 7,022,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 13,818,293	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	
Hectol. 24,246,000	Hectol. 23,350,000	Hectol. 32,940,000	Hectol. 31,800,000	Galls. 533,412,000	Galls. 623,700,000	Galls. 724,680,000	Galls. 699,600,000	
2,894,000	1,800,000	2,500,000	920,000	63,668,000	39,600,000	55,000,000	20,240,000	
Hectol. 5,994,000	Hectol. 6,430,000	Hectol. 6,180,000	Hectol. —	Bush. 16,483,500	Bush. 17,682,500	Bush. 16,995,000	Bush. —	
Quintaux. 203,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 899,475	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	
757,000	—	—	—	1,489,668	—	—	—	
Kilogs. 6,742,961	Kilogs. 6,209,983	Kilogs. 5,625,124	Kilogs. —	132,692	122,204	110,604	—	
Quintaux. 2,633,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	5,181,308	—	—	—	
70,206,000	—	—	—	138,155,379	—	—	—	
52,700,000	—	—	—	103,706,071	—	—	—	
54,441,000	—	—	—	107,132,111	—	—	—	

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, 1890, and 1894.\*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890
—	—	—	1894

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.  
 statements are approximate only.  
 501,729 calves under a year old,

|| Estimated figures.

No. 21—*continued.*  
AUSTRIA PROPER.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)	28,176,532	28,176,532	28,176,532	69,596,084	69,596,084	69,596,084
Woods and Forests . . . . .	9,777,414	9,777,414	9,777,414	24,150,213	24,150,213	24,150,213
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,409,118	18,409,118	18,409,118	45,470,521	45,470,521	45,470,521
Corn Crops :						
Wheat . . . . .	1,058,314	1,055,939	1,072,100	2,614,036	2,608,169	2,648,067
Barley . . . . .	1,173,288	1,167,944	1,189,415	2,898,021	2,884,822	2,937,855
Oats . . . . .	1,911,794	1,901,170	1,967,132	4,722,131	4,696,890	4,611,816
Rye and Spelt . . . . .	1,848,542	1,831,376	1,846,056	4,553,549	4,523,499	4,559,758
Pulse . . . . .	278,388	285,231	284,708	687,618	704,521	703,229
Buckwheat . . . . .	155,429	154,583	155,735	383,910	381,820	384,665
Maize . . . . .	335,771	340,560	333,967	829,354	841,183	824,874
Mixed Corn . . . . .	22,149	23,296	23,289	54,708	57,541	57,524
All Other . . . . .	62,070	62,479	59,148	153,813	154,323	146,096
Total under Corn Crops . . . . .	6,840,745	6,822,578	6,831,540	16,896,640	16,851,768	16,873,904
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes . . . . .	1,160,878	1,181,998	1,155,892	2,866,134	2,919,535	2,856,029
Beetroot (Sugar) . . . . .	211,126	209,624	243,892	521,481	517,771	601,178
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) . . . . .	154,211	159,167	163,092	380,901	398,142	402,837
Vineyards . . . . .	252,985	254,430	254,098	624,373	628,442	629,104
Olive Yards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flax . . . . .	82,871	79,908	69,233	204,691	197,872	171,006
Hemp . . . . .	34,780	34,882	34,423	85,806	86,159	85,025
Tobacco . . . . .	4,111	4,547	3,708	10,154	11,231	9,159
Hops . . . . .	17,178	17,682	17,645	42,430	43,551	43,583
Clover . . . . .	934,282	942,537	966,297	2,307,677	2,328,066	2,396,754
Grass under Rotation . . . . .	132,834	132,876	132,876	328,100	328,204	328,204
Alpine Meadows, for Hay . . . . .	142,915	142,915	142,915	353,000	353,000	353,000
Permanent Grass, for Hay . . . . .	3,008,813	3,018,438	3,020,791	7,431,768	7,455,542	7,461,354
„ „ not for hay . . . . .	†2,663,908	—	—	†6,579,583	—	—

\* The total productive area is here given ; the total area of Austria Proper,  
† In 1888.

## NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869	1,380,623	11,723	31,351	3,831,186	3,594,076	7,425,212
1880	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,452	8,584,077
1890	1,543,197	17,891	40,561	4,254,303	4,380,633	8,634,936

No 21—*continued.*  
AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
12,636,566	16,688,590	18,156,511	34,750,556	45,898,623	49,930,405	Corn Crops : Wheat.
17,533,943	21,159,395	24,250,010	48,218,343	58,188,336	66,687,528	Barley.
33,888,184	40,240,065	43,061,803	93,192,506	110,660,179	118,392,467	Oats.
23,236,413	28,808,852	30,896,778	63,900,136	79,210,593	84,966,140	Rye and Spelt.
3,009,285	3,544,338	3,779,988	8,275,534	9,746,929	10,394,967	Pulse.
1,856,292	2,049,491	2,024,587	5,104,803	5,636,100	5,567,614	Buckwheat.
5,200,192	5,664,528	5,144,566	14,300,528	15,577,452	14,147,556	Maize.
379,198	426,088	418,566	1,042,794	1,171,742	1,151,056	Mixed Corn.
902,425	930,777	984,948	2,481,660	2,559,637	2,571,107	All Other.
96,642,498	119,507,124	128,657,760	271,266,869	328,644,591	353,808,840	Total Corn Crops.
Met. Cntrs. 80,010,949	Met. Cntrs. 116,135,113	Met. Cntrs. 107,902,637	Cwts. 157,450,117	Cwts. 228,637,311	Cwts. 212,336,975	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.
49,205,868	47,185,563	65,284,120	96,830,119	92,854,447	128,469,822	Beetroot (Sugar).
24,335,635	26,238,836	25,977,317	47,899,053	51,782,674	51,119,649	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
Hectol. 2,774,979	Hectol. 4,224,075	Hectol. 3,367,792	Galls. 61,048,878	Galls. 92,929,650	Galls. 74,091,424	Wine.
Met. Cntrs. 100,068	Met. Cntrs. 100,732	Met. Cntrs. 22,097	Cwts. 120,173	Cwts. 198,226	Cwts. 43,484	Olive Oil.
400,047	402,937	417,611	787,235	792,922	821,798	Flax Fibre.
184,494	169,157	195,096	363,058	332,877	383,921	Hemp Fibre.
62,758	58,151	39,050	123,499	114,433	76,845	Tobacco.
63,600	62,684	108,389	125,156	123,353	213,294	Hops.
34,166,073	34,050,577	35,144,428	67,231,898	67,006,671	69,159,214	Clover.
96,884,931	91,517,213	92,910,822	190,655,704	180,092,300	182,835,225	Hay

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &amp;c., being 30,002,438 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Figs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,398	2,551,473	979,104	1869
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,186,787	3,549,700	1,085,832	1890

No. 21—continued.

## HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA).

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA . . . . .	Square Kilometres 322,285.			Statute Acres 79,617,286.		
Woods and Forests . . . . .	9,054,969	9,045,982	9,037,814	22,365,813	22,343,452	22,323,475
Corn Crops :						
Wheat . . . . .	8,012,841	8,802,293	8,414,753	7,441,717	8,156,664	8,434,440
Spelt . . . . .	6,585	7,199	8,098	16,265	17,782	20,002
Rye . . . . .	1,089,143	1,108,964	1,139,751	2,690,183	2,704,201	2,815,185
Barley . . . . .	1,014,681	1,045,536	1,085,133	2,506,262	2,582,474	2,680,279
Oats . . . . .	991,647	1,047,045	1,063,069	2,449,368	2,586,201	2,625,780
Peas, Beans, &c. . . . .	43,225	48,515	46,713	106,766	119,832	115,381
Maize . . . . .	2,344,383	2,506,800	2,496,622	5,790,626	6,189,826	6,166,656
Buckwheat . . . . .	11,429	12,079	11,113	28,230	29,835	27,449
Mixed Corn . . . . .	141,966	146,534	146,863	350,656	361,939	362,752
Millet . . . . .	56,944	59,962	58,875	140,652	148,106	144,166
Total under Corn Crops . . . . .	8,712,844	9,281,927	9,470,490	21,520,725	22,926,360	23,392,110
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes . . . . .	503,199	542,229	521,507	1,242,902	1,339,306	1,288,122
Beetroot (Sugar) . . . . .	72,104	75,015	74,438	178,097	185,287	183,862
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) . . . . .	151,259	157,362	160,330	373,610	388,684	396,015
Tobacco . . . . .	35,297	34,185	34,922	87,184	84,388	86,257
Rape . . . . .	47,365	52,836	54,144	116,992	130,506	133,736
Flax . . . . .	18,210	18,519	18,391	44,979	45,742	45,426
Hemp . . . . .	62,632	66,428	64,493	154,701	164,077	159,298
Vineyards . . . . .	247,384	248,223	254,922	611,038	613,111	629,657
Vetches (mixed), &c. . . . .	359,346	371,640	373,477	887,585	917,951	922,488
Clover, Lucerne, &c. . . . .	491,153	514,186	508,847	1,213,148	1,269,916	1,256,852
Grass Meadows . . . . .	3,540,350	4,217,110	4,196,340	8,744,684	10,416,262	10,364,900

NOTE: The particulars of Secondary Crops have been included in the figures given for Fodder

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,062,488	3,226,705	5,279,193
1890	2,078,528	2,085,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884*	1,748,859	1,752,406	3,128,682	4,879,038
1895	2,308,457	2,185,224	4,553,141	6,738,365

\* Exclusive of Croatia

No. 21—continued.

## HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
31,666,808	49,176,361	53,142,624	87,068,708	135,234,998	146,142,216	Corn Crops :
69,635	101,259	90,783	191,496	278,462	249,653	Wheat.
13,227,467	16,467,566	17,712,412	36,512,034	45,285,807	48,709,134	Spelt.
19,305,753	20,490,747	21,668,844	42,000,821	56,349,554	59,589,321	Rye.
19,973,585	27,557,907	28,062,879	54,927,359	75,784,244	77,172,917	Barley.
445,060	588,973	499,366	1,223,915	1,619,676	1,373,254	Oats.
41,019,411	51,146,652	45,076,411	112,803,380	140,653,293	123,060,130	Peas, Beans, &c.
120,651	125,160	100,629	331,790	344,190	276,730	Maize.
1,448,574	2,218,162	2,225,719	3,963,579	6,099,946	6,120,727	Buckwheat.
624,592	756,237	586,025	1,709,378	2,079,652	1,611,569	Mixed Corn.
						Millet.
123,948,531	168,629,024	169,165,691	340,858,460	463,729,316	465,205,650	Total Corn Crops.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops :
32,909,128	40,814,764	38,660,982	64,760,463	80,317,625	76,069,611	Potatoes.
14,301,629	15,013,250	16,223,999	23,143,563	29,543,931	31,926,512	Beetroot (Sugar).
36,574,498	39,172,708	39,150,824	71,973,377	77,086,293	77,048,229	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
513,904	473,429	434,941	1,021,129	931,641	855,902	Tobacco.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Flax, Seed.
73,587	111,607	97,623	216,114	306,919	263,463	Hemp, Seed.
525,762	675,686	637,591	1,445,845	1,858,136	1,754,300	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Rape.
337,486	403,475	431,470	664,124	793,981	849,071	Flax, Fibre.
92,735	114,591	94,082	182,489	225,499	185,140	Hemp, Fibre.
416,698	507,924	465,136	820,002	999,522	915,321	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
1,307,516	1,304,749	2,041,086	23,767,552	23,704,473	44,903,892	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Vetches (mixed), &c.
11,757,875	12,704,191	12,370,650	23,137,318	25,000,033	24,343,674	Clover, Lucerne, &c.
16,504,296	17,558,610	17,368,354	32,473,096	34,552,836	34,168,600	Hay.
103,082,900	111,112,480	116,432,623	202,347,285	218,663,487	229,122,769	

Roots, Vetches, and Clover ; but excluded in those for Peas, Beans, Buckwheat, and Millet.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, 1884, and 1895.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1870
9,338,133	4,160,127	333,233	1880
10,594,331	4,303,639	270,192	1884*
3,122,682	7,330,343	308,810	1895

and Slavonia.

No. 21—*continued.*

## ROUMANIA.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.*	1898.	1899.	1900.*
<b>TOTAL AREA</b> . . . . .	<b>Hectares 13,102,000.</b>			<b>Statute Acres 32,361,940.</b>		
Woods and Forests . . . . .	2,774,048	2,774,048	—	6,851,899	6,851,899	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass . . . . .	5,684,288	5,751,792	—	13,793,191	14,206,926	—
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	1,463,800	1,661,360	1,589,980	3,590,392	4,103,559	3,927,251
Barley . . . . .	654,860	638,670	439,735	1,617,480	1,577,515	1,086,145
Oats . . . . .	305,960	310,210	254,331	755,696	766,219	629,433
Rye . . . . .	193,080	189,340	164,299	476,908	467,670	406,819
Maize . . . . .	2,120,070	2,016,790	—	5,236,573	4,981,471	—
Millet . . . . .	93,790	152,708	—	231,661	377,184	—
Total under Corn Crops } . . . . .	4,821,340	4,969,078	—	11,908,710	12,278,618	—
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
Beans (Kidney Beans) . . . . .	54,280	36,360	—	134,072	89,809	—
Potatoes . . . . .	16,000	13,240	—	41,002	32,703	—
Beetroot (Sugar) . . . . .	6,070	6,170	—	14,993	15,240	—
Hemp . . . . .	6,610	4,966	—	16,327	12,266	—
Flax . . . . .	25,460	20,860	13,240	62,861	51,524	32,703
Colza . . . . .	13,650	38,260	248,434	33,715	94,502	613,632
Tobacco . . . . .	2,340	2,190	—	5,780	5,409	—
Plums . . . . .	56,170	60,972	—	138,740	172,631	—
Vineyards . . . . .	47,937	—	—	118,404	—	—
Clover, Lucerne, &c. . . . .	74,000	96,510	—	182,780	238,880	—
Grass under Rotation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows for Hay . . . . .	562,650	547,260	—	1,389,745	1,351,732	—
„ „ not for Hay . . . . .	—	1,350,610	—	—	3,336,007	—

\* Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1884	532,631	2,482	2,376,066
1888	563,744	6,044	2,406,017
1890	594,962	6,460	2,560,680
1897	670,909	5,461	2,138,515

No. 21--*continued*.

## ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

## Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.

Hectolitres.			Bushels.		
1898.	1899.	1900.*	1898.	1899.	1900.*

20,600,100	9,184,930	19,897,406	56,650,275	25,258,558	54,717,866
10,450,800	1,600,920	5,136,201	23,739,700	4,402,530	14,124,553
6,135,300	2,224,410	3,060,172	16,872,075	6,117,127	8,415,473
2,688,300	700,700	2,109,924	7,392,825	1,926,925	5,802,291
35,912,000	9,768,700	—	98,758,000	26,863,925	—
997,550	596,760	—	2,743,262	1,641,000	—
76,784,060	24,076,420	—	211,156,137	66,210,155	—
566,740	81,450	—	1,558,585	223,987	—
Kilogs. 110,084,000	Kilogs. 59,821,000	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 2,165,312	Cwts. 1,177,192	Cwts. —
161,962,000	74,530,000	—	3,187,181	1,466,644	—
Hectols. 62,180	Hectols. 26,111	Hectols. —	Bush. 170,857	Bush. 71,806	Bush. —
Kilogs. 2,675,000	Kilogs. 1,071,300	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 52,640	Cwts. 21,032	Cwts. —
Hectols. 162,450	Hectols. 12,070	Hectols. 91,567	Bush. 446,737	Bush. 33,192	Bush. 251,809
123,150	160,280	2,715,303	338,662	440,770	7,467,083
Kilogs. 2,550,000	Kilogs. 1,196,100	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 50,180	Cwts. 23,518	Cwts. —
Hectols. 929,320	Hectols. 2,067,781	Hectols. —	Bush. 2,555,630	Bush. 5,686,860	Bush. —
Hectols. 517,330	Hectols. 2,060,817	Hectols. —	Galls. 11,379,060	Galls. 45,337,974	Galls. —
1,000 Kilogs. 201,875	1,000 Kilogs. 108,473	1,000 Kilogs. —	Cwts. 3,972,612	Cwts. 2,134,594	Cwts. —
1,196,550	538,830	—	23,526,716	10,603,406	—

## DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &amp;c.

## TOTAL AREA.

Woods and Forests.

{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.

## Corn Crops :

Wheat.

Barley.

Oats.

Rye.

Maize.

Millet.

## Total Corn Crops.†

## Green and other Crops : Beans (Kidney Beans).

Potatoes.

Beetroot (Sugar).

Seed :

Fibre } Hemp.

Flax (Seed).

Yolza.

Tobacco.

Plums.

Wine.

Clover and Lucerne.

Hay.

† Productive area in 1897, the total area planted being 153,806 Hectares (379,906 acres).

in the YEARS 1884, 1888, 1890, and 1897.

Sheep.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
4,654,776	886,441	244,925	1884
4,973,280	796,907	185,205	1888
5,002,390	926,124	209,900	1890
6,847,825	1,079,322	236,876	1897

No. 21—*continued.*  
UNITED STATES.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA . . . . .	3,581,885 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests . . . . .					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass . . . . .					
Corn Crops :					
Wheat . . . . .	34,047,332	34,618,646	39,465,066	44,055,278	44,592,516
Barley . . . . .	3,299,978	2,950,539	2,719,116	2,583,125	2,373,229
Oats . . . . .	27,878,406	27,565,985	25,730,375	25,777,110	26,341,390
Rye . . . . .	1,890,345	1,831,201	1,703,561	1,643,207	1,659,308
Buckwheat . . . . .	763,277	754,898	717,836	678,332	670,148
Maize . . . . .	82,075,830	81,027,156	80,095,061	77,721,781	82,106,587
Total under Corn Crops . . . . .	149,955,163	148,748,425	150,431,005	152,458,833	158,250,168
Green and other Crops :					
Potatoes . . . . .	2,954,952	2,767,465	2,534,577	2,557,729	2,581,353
Flax . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Hops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco . . . . .	633,950	594,749	—	—	—
Cotton . . . . .	20,184,808	23,273,209	24,319,584	24,967,295	23,403,497
Grass under Rotation . . . . .	44,206,453	43,259,756	42,426,770	42,780,827	41,328,462
„ and Meadows† . . . . .					

\* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	14,335,669	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,885,094	11,393,313	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,585,785	17,034,284	25,620,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,385,276	28,820,608
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,501	36,375,648	52,895,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,424,087	35,954,196	52,378,233
1893	16,081,139	16,487,400	36,608,168	53,095,568
1894	15,893,318	16,504,629	34,364,216	50,868,845
1895	15,124,057	16,137,588	32,085,409	43,222,995
1896	14,364,067	15,941,727	30,508,408	40,450,135
1897	13,960,911	15,840,886	29,204,197	45,105,083
1898	13,665,307	15,990,115	27,994,225	43,984,340
1899	13,537,524	16,292,860	27,610,054	43,902,414

\* Excluding Lambs.

(c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 21—continued.  
UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
2,292,086,547 Statute acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops :
467,103,000	427,684,000	530,149,168	675,148,705	547,803,846	Wheat.
87,073,000	69,696,000	66,085,127	55,792,257	73,881,563	Barley.
824,443,000	707,347,000	698,767,809	780,906,643	796,177,713	Oats.
27,210,000	24,369,000	27,363,324	25,657,522	23,961,741	Rye.
15,341,000	14,090,000	14,997,451	11,721,927	11,094,473	Buckwheat.
2,151,189,000	2,283,875,000	1,902,967,933	1,924,184,660	2,078,143,933	Maize.
3,572,809,000	3,527,060,000	3,240,930,812	3,423,411,714	3,580,063,269	Total Corn Crops.
297,237,000	252,235,000	164,015,964	192,306,338	228,783,232	Green and other Crops :
—	—	—	—	—	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	Seed } Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre }
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre, Hemp.
—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Lbs. 491,544,000	Lbs. 408,004,000	‡	‡	‡	Tobacco.
Bales 7,161,094	Bales 8,532,705	Bales 10,897,857	Bales 11,189,205	Bales 9,142,338	Cotton.
Lbs. 729,392,561	Lbs. 543,633,726	Lbs. 644,175,323	Lbs. 707,961,875	Lbs. 557,667,417	Sugar from Cane.
Tons 47,078,541	Tons 59,282,158	Tons. 60,664,876	Tons 66,376,920	Tons 56,655,756	Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay. † No estimates made by the Department of Agriculture since 1896.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890 to 1899.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374*	26,301,293	†	1840 (c)
21,723,220*	30,354,213	559,381†	1850 (c)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,148†	1860 (c)
28,477,951*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (c)
35,192,074*	47,681,700	1,812,808†	1880 (c)
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,936(c)	1890
44,938,305	52,398,019	2,314,699	1891
47,273,553	46,094,807	2,331,128	1892
45,048,017	45,206,498	2,352,231	1893
42,294,064	44,165,716	2,333,108	1894
38,298,783	42,842,750	2,278,946	1895
36,818,643	40,600,276	2,215,654	1896
37,656,960	39,759,998	2,257,665	1897
39,114,453	38,651,631	2,134,213	1898
41,883,065	—	2,066,027	1899

RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

† Including asses.

Mules included with horses.

No. 21—continued.

## UNITED STATES.

## AGRICULTURE.

## AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES from 1875 to 1899 inclusive.  
(In Winchester Bushels. \*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported (Domestic).
1875	Bushels. 292,186,000	1876	Bushels. 1,664,136	Bushels. 293,850,136	Bushels. 76,171,643	Bushels. 217,678,496	Bushels. 4.89	25.68
1876	299,354,500	1877	366,081	299,722,561	67,513,589	232,208,972	5.01	19.73
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,584,859	93,419,031	272,165,828	5.72	25.29
1878	420,122,400	1879	2,074,321	422,196,721	162,396,945	259,800,776	5.58	35.82
1879	448,764,680	1880	493,106	449,242,736	180,934,478	268,308,258	5.86	40.18
1880	498,549,868	1881	211,402	498,761,270	196,475,251	312,286,019	6.09	37.88
1881	883,280,080	1882	865,467	884,145,557	122,597,997	761,547,560	4.98	31.82
1882	504,184,470	1883	1,067,011	505,272,481	148,795,696	356,476,785	6.04	29.83
1883	421,066,160	884	32,474	421,118,634	111,096,302	309,482,332	5.64	26.49
1884	512,765,000	885	212,311	512,977,311	182,851,835	330,125,476	6.77	25.96
1886	367,112,000	1886	368,415	367,500,415	94,913,396	272,587,020	4.57	26.48
1886	457,213,000	1887	282,400	457,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5.17	33.06
1887	466,829,000	1888	591,960	466,923,960	190,129,664	276,797,196	5.62	26.23
1888	415,968,000	1889	135,551	416,003,551	88,892,462	327,181,369	5.84	21.31
1889	490,660,000	1890	162,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6.09	22.31
1890	399,292,000	1891	533,827	399,845,827	106,801,635	293,043,892	4.59	26.00
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,462,965	614,242,965	227,504,641	386,737,724	5.94	26.88
1892	515,949,000	1893	963,125	516,917,125	192,485,395	324,431,740	4.89	27.20
1893	396,181,725	1894	1,182,965	397,314,590	164,499,549	232,815,041	3.44	41.47
1894	460,267,416	1895	1,433,399	461,706,815	145,861,510	316,844,305	4.59	31.46
1896	427,102,947	1896	2,116,303	460,219,250	123,806,923	340,412,927	4.85	27.07
1896	427,684,346	1897	1,544,242	429,228,588	146,696,838	282,601,700	3.96	33.98
1897	530,149,168	1898	2,053,939	532,208,106	219,186,871	313,021,235	4.29	40.91
1898	676,148,706	1899	1,875,174	677,023,879	294,553,547	482,470,332	6.09	32.97
1899	547,303,846	1900	320,195	547,624,041	186,394,121	361,229,920	4.74	34.00

\* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

## No. 21—continued.

## UNITED STATES.

## AGRICULTURE.

## AGRICULTURE

QUANTITY OF INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1875 to 1899 inclusive.

(In Winchester Bushels.\*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported (Domestic).
1875	Bushels. 1,321,066,000	1876	Bushels. 51,786	Bushels. 1,321,120,786	Bushels. 50,910,582	Bushels. 1,270,210,204	Bushels. 23.14	3.85
1876	1,293,827,500	1877	30,902	1,293,858,402	72,652,611	1,221,205,791	23.13	5.96
1877	1,342,553,000	1878	13,425	1,342,571,425	87,192,110	1,255,379,315	23.37	6.49
1878	1,386,218,750	1879	33,869	1,386,252,619	87,384,392	1,300,867,727	23.61	6.33
1879	1,547,901,790	1880	53,876	1,547,950,666	99,572,329	1,448,378,337	23.88	6.43
1880	1,717,434,543	1881	75,155	1,717,509,698	96,948,147	1,620,561,551	31.64	5.46
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,940,683	1,150,044,938	21.92	3.71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,989	1,617,051,089	41,653,653	1,575,396,436	23.24	2.63
1883	1,551,066,866	1884	4,894	1,551,071,789	46,295,606	1,504,812,183	27.40	2.99
1884	1,736,523,000	1885	4,507	1,736,527,507	52,375,456	1,742,656,051	31.04	2.96
1885	1,996,176,000	1886	16,104	1,996,192,104	64,323,617	1,871,862,487	32.80	3.85
1886	1,665,441,000	1887	30,536	1,665,471,536	41,893,584	1,624,102,952	27.63	2.48
1887	1,454,161,000	1888	37,498	1,454,198,498	55,390,999	1,400,887,624	23.96	1.74
1888	1,967,790,000	1889	2,401	1,967,792,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	31.28	3.57
1889	2,112,892,000	1890	1,693	2,112,893,693	103,413,709	2,009,474,917	33.09	4.85
1890	1,439,970,000	1891	2,111	1,439,972,111	32,041,529	1,407,930,582	22.84	2.15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,290	2,060,169,290	76,692,285	1,983,477,005	30.48	3.72
1892	1,623,464,000	1893	1,881	1,623,465,881	47,121,894	1,581,343,987	23.33	2.89
1893	1,619,496,131	1894	2,199	1,619,498,330	66,489,529	1,553,008,801	22.96	4.11
1894	1,212,770,052	1895	16,575	1,212,786,627	28,585,405	1,184,201,222	17.13	2.38
1895	2,151,138,580	1896	4,388	2,151,142,918	101,100,375	2,050,042,543	23.13	4.70
1896	2,293,875,165	1897	6,294	2,293,881,449	178,317,417	2,105,064,032	23.40	7.83
1897	1,902,967,933	1898	3,417	1,902,971,350	212,055,543	1,690,915,807	23.19	11.14
1898	1,924,184,660	1899	4,171	1,924,188,831	177,255,046	1,746,933,785	23.51	9.21
1899	2,073,143,933	1900	2,480	2,073,146,413	213,123,412	1,860,023,001	24.44	10.30

\* (The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

## JAPAN.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Cho Carré.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
<b>TOTAL AREA</b> . . . . .	<b>Cho Carré 38,571,190.</b>			<b>Statute Acres 94,499,438.</b>		
<b>Forests</b> . . . . .	20,780,972	20,730,016	20,667,254	50,913,381	50,788,589	50,610,272
<b>Plains</b> . . . . .	6,787,496	6,774,578	—	16,629,365	16,597,716	—
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	441,680	458,239	465,608	1,082,116	1,122,685	1,140,740
Barley . . . . .	650,504	639,834	659,696	1,593,735	1,567,716	1,616,255
Rye . . . . .	672,507	651,449	681,364	1,647,642	1,596,050	1,669,342
Millet . . . . .	248,132	250,388	245,641	607,923	613,451	601,820
" ("Hie") . . . . .	74,568	75,124	77,366	182,692	184,054	189,547
" ("Kibi") . . . . .	27,675	28,157	31,684	67,804	68,985	77,696
Buckwheat . . . . .	174,138	171,211	180,040	426,638	419,467	441,098
Beans, Peas, etc. . . . .	440,780	435,605	482,044	1,072,911	1,067,232	1,181,007
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b> . . . . .	<b>2,729,984</b>	<b>2,710,067</b>	<b>2,823,443</b>	<b>6,688,461</b>	<b>6,639,640</b>	<b>6,917,435</b>
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
Kidney Beans ("Azuki") . . . . .	103,968	109,281	112,313	254,697	267,738	275,167
Potatoes . . . . .	25,277	28,906	36,609	61,929	71,040	89,692
Sweet Potatoes . . . . .	255,655	259,167	267,252	626,355	634,959	654,767
Colza . . . . .	157,739	154,167	150,830	386,461	377,709	339,533
Hemp . . . . .	22,629	22,350	25,188	55,441	54,757	61,711
Cotton . . . . .	51,043	44,444	40,272	125,055	108,888	98,666
Rice . . . . .	2,786,989	2,788,845	2,817,624	6,828,123	6,832,670	6,903,179
Tobacco . . . . .	32,519	31,478	26,277	79,672	77,121	64,379
Tea . . . . .	59,479	58,888	58,949	145,724	144,276	143,690
Mulberry Trees . . . . .	288,937	298,596	305,857	707,896	731,500	749,350

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.
		Cows.
	No.	No.
1889	1,541,342	599,434
1890	1,546,300	613,522
1891	1,547,647	622,006
1892	1,554,652	648,292
1893	1,561,373	657,841
1894	1,477,021§	649,942
1895	1,530,603	682,206
1896	1,578,117	692,312
1897	1,592,871	732,444
1898	1,587,697	742,412

NOTE:—The above particulars are exclusive of  
§ Exclusive of Horses belonging to the War Office,

No. 21—continued.

## JAPAN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Koku.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
TOTAL AREA.						
Forests.						
Plains.						
Corn Crops :						
2,552,789	3,811,000	4,181,888	17,621,833	18,902,560	20,742,164	Wheat.
7,849,235	8,028,698	8,913,560	38,932,454	39,822,342	44,211,258	Barley.
5,923,247	6,155,792	7,366,606	29,379,305	30,532,728	36,538,361	Rye.
2,548,458	2,395,158	2,626,588	12,640,352	11,879,084	13,027,376	Millet.
806,247	912,154	901,472	3,998,985	4,524,284	4,471,301	" ("Hie").
260,414	245,734	291,552	1,291,654	1,218,840	1,447,586	" ("Kibi").
990,195	1,090,254	1,192,306	4,911,367	5,407,060	5,916,318	Buckwheat.
2,999,490	3,100,973	3,108,707	14,877,470	15,380,826	15,419,187	Beans, Peas, &c.
24,980,125	25,739,763	28,583,478	123,653,420	127,669,234	141,774,061	Total Corn Crops.
Green and other Crops :						
579,403	618,804	654,883	2,573,839	3,069,268	3,248,220	Kidney Beans ("Azuki").
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
44,220,605	58,528,287	34,076,022	3,269,166	4,326,913	2,519,192	Sweet Potatoes.
725,942,023	662,391,590	716,956,146	53,667,857	48,969,664	53,003,543	Colza.
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Hemp.
971,198	1,011,004	1,079,594	4,817,142	5,014,580	5,354,786	Cotton.
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Rice.
3,285,730	3,509,199	3,775,917	242,909	263,863	279,148	Tobacco.
7,422,061	7,304,253	7,279,722	548,702	539,993	538,180	Tea.*
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
36,199,771	33,039,298	47,387,666	179,550,864	163,874,898	235,042,823	
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
8,393,507	8,871,370	8,278,152	620,520	655,848	611,992	
8,500,745	8,470,182	8,443,726	623,448	626,188	624,233	

\* Including the tea called "Bancha."

of the Years from 1889 to 1898, inclusive.

Cattle.		Years.
Oxen.	Total.	
No.	No.	
422,060	1,021,503	1889
431,454	1,044,976	1890
435,416	1,057,422	1891
451,507	1,094,799	1892
447,360	1,105,201	1893
441,427	1,091,369	1894
454,072	1,136,273	1895
457,449	1,149,761	1896
481,715	1,214,159	1897
488,064	1,230,466	1898

Live Stock in the district of Okinawa.  
and also of those requisitioned during the war.

## No. 22.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

## RAILWAYS.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in  
RUSSIA in EUROPE.

—			1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of Railways worked	Verstes		29,323	31,147	32,941	33,736	35,119	37,189
	Miles		19,441	20,650	21,840	22,367	23,284	24,656
Passengers carried	No.		51,524,000	55,682,000	60,823,000	68,348,000	74,668,000	83,708,000
Goods carried	1,000 Poods		4,846,429	5,421,702	5,588,537	6,145,098	6,819,139	7,326,894
	Tons		77,889,000	87,184,000	89,816,000	98,761,000	109,598,000	117,738,000
Receipts from Passengers	Roubles		53,468,000	57,255,000	61,529,000	65,942,000	68,072,000	75,397,000
" " Goods	"		241,193,000	271,576,000	290,560,000	313,867,000	325,817,000	342,856,000
" " Other	"		34,137,000	38,894,000	39,798,000	41,064,000	43,974,000	47,998,000
Total Receipts	Roubles		328,793,000	367,725,000	391,887,000	420,873,000	437,863,000	465,741,000
	£		32,879,000	36,773,000	39,189,000	42,087,000	43,166,000	46,162,000
Total Expenses	Roubles		199,362,000	214,628,000	226,783,000	244,140,000	258,067,000	277,576,000
	£		19,986,000	21,463,000	22,678,000	24,414,000	27,229,000	29,300,000
Net Receipts	Roubles		129,431,000	153,099,000	165,104,000	176,733,000	179,806,000	188,165,000
	£		12,943,000	15,310,000	16,510,000	17,673,000	18,927,000	19,862,000
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts.			61	58	58	58	59	60
Gross Receipts per Verste	Roubles		11,799	12,094	12,429	12,661	12,781	12,887
" " " Mile	£		1,780	1,824	1,875	1,913	2,035	2,052
" Expenses per Verste	Roubles		7,154	7,069	7,192	7,356	7,541	7,680
" " " Mile	£		1,079	1,066	1,085	1,110	1,201	1,222
Receipts per Train Verste run	Copecs		231	229	227	221	219	216
" " " Mile	d.		83·6	83·0	82·2	80·0	83·6	82·5
Expenses per Train Verste	Copecs		140	134	131	128	129	128
" " " Mile	d.		50·7	48·5	47·5	46·3	49·4	48·9
Accidents to Passengers	Killed		37	43	40	62	126	83
	Injured		137	149	181	362	470	329
" " Employés	Killed		236	240	270	310	332	371
	Injured		506	725	976	1,178	1,156	1,403
" " Others*	Killed		422	423	482	581	545	644
	Injured		430	454	541	641	687	802
Total	Killed		696	706	792	903	1,008	1098
	Injured		1,133	1,328	1,698	2,181	2,313	2,534

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of local lines, and also of Railways in Finland,

\* Including suicides.

No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## NORWAY.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

				1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
				Years ended 30th of June.			
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	1,641 1,019	1,803 1,120	1,803 1,120	1,803 1,120
" " Companies	"	"	{ Kilom. Miles	111 69	149 93	149 93	178 111
Cost of Construction	State Railways	-	{ Kroner £	132,263,000 7,348,000	143,885,000 7,994,000	144,881,000 8,049,000	146,181,000 8,118,000
	Companies	"	{ Kroner £	13,220,000 734,000	14,330,000 796,000	15,007,000 834,000	15,704,000 872,000
Distance travelled:—							
By Locomotives,	State Railways	-	{ Kilom. Miles	5,731,346 3,569,166	6,356,684 3,947,501	6,991,391 4,341,654	7,397,272 4,593,706
" " Companies	"	"	{ Kilom. Miles	633,243 393,244	750,218 465,885	864,398 536,791	975,009 606,431
" Passenger and Goods Trains	State Railways	-	{ Kilom. Miles	4,656,843 2,891,279	5,071,877 3,149,325	5,599,723 3,477,423	5,800,507 3,602,115
	Companies	"	{ Kilom. Miles	416,143 258,425	489,655 304,076	552,653 343,198	631,335 392,090
Passengers carried†	State Railways	-	{ No.	6,821,478	6,796,515	7,706,516	8,563,247
	Companies	"	"	671,320	786,371	920,490	1,067,932
Goods carried	State	"	{ Tons*	1,299,144	1,451,778	1,679,488	1,759,279
	Companies	"	"	588,546	728,575	847,488	906,073
Receipts from Passengers	State Railways	-	{ Kroner	4,229,229	4,532,318	5,262,686	5,841,420
	Companies	"	"	532,978	586,732	683,412	773,566
	State	"	"	4,383,992	4,844,979	5,344,967	5,733,601
	Companies	"	"	1,254,850	1,464,909	1,669,792	1,816,337
" Goods	State	"	"	133,904	164,761	185,116	193,261
	Companies	"	"	102,892	102,889	112,110	121,880
" Other	State	"	"	8,752,125	9,542,058	10,792,758	11,768,232
	Companies	"	"	486,229	530,114	599,596	663,798
Total	State Railways	-	{ Kroner	1,890,720	2,154,590	2,465,314	2,711,833
	Companies Railways	-	{ Kroner £	105,040	119,699	136,962	150,657
Expenses, Total	State Railways	-	{ Kroner	6,841,076	7,159,993	7,908,320	8,206,262
	Companies Railways	-	{ Kroner £	380,060	397,777	433,796	455,904
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	State Railways	-	"	1.43	1.70	2.04	2.33
	Companies Railways	-	"	6.30	6.89	6.71	6.42
Gross Receipts	per Kilom.	State Railways	-	5,288	5,428	5,967	6,473
	per Mile	Companies Railways	-	19,903	15,067	16,546	15,235
	per Kilom.	State Railways	-	473	486	531	579
	per Mile	Companies Railways	-	1,781	1,348	1,490	1,362
Gross Ex- penses	per Kilom.	State Railways	-	4,134	4,073	4,296	4,514
	per Mile	Companies Railways	-	11,139	8,166	9,785	9,010
	per Kilom.	State Railways	-	370	364	384	404
	per Mile	Companies Railways	-	996	731	875	807
Receipts per Train:	Kilom.	State Railways	-	1.88	1.88	1.93	2.03
	Run	Companies Railways	-	4.54	4.40	4.46	4.20
	Mile	State Railways	-	40.4	40.4	41.5	43.6
	Run	Companies Railways	-	97.5	94.5	96.7	92.3
Expenses per Train:	Kilom.	State Railways	-	1.47	1.41	1.39	1.41
	Run	Companies Railways	-	2.54	2.38	2.64	2.54
	Mile	State Railways	-	31.6	30.3	29.9	30.3
	Run	Companies Railways	-	54.5	51.1	56.7	54.5
Accidents to Passengers	Killed	-	-	1	2	1	1
	Injured	-	-	—	3	5	1
	Killed	Employés	-	2	—	4	1
	Injured	-	-	10	10	34	20
" Others	Killed	-	-	9	—	5	8
	Injured	-	-	2	—	1	7
Total	Killed	-	-	12	12	10	10
	Injured	-	-	12	14	40	23
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger Killed				160,124,336	86,129,082	196,588,981	219,678,669

\*Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Including Passengers with Season Tickets.

## RAILWAYS

		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	3,269 2,080	3,676 2,283	3,676 2,283	3,676 2,288	3,685 2,288
" " Companies " (open on 31st Dec.)	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	6,486 4,028	6,219 3,882	6,549 4,067	6,688 4,150	7, 4,361
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kronor} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	296,710,078 16,483,898	324,080,946 18,003,386	327,099,959 18,172,220	331,762,506 18,431,250	339,350,425 18,852,801
" " (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kronor} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	330,564,000 18,865,000	311,974,000 17,882,000	327,634,000 18,202,000	336,091,000 18,672,000	
Cost of Construction	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Per kilomètre} \\ \text{" mile} \end{array} \right. \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{State Railways} \\ \text{Companies Railways} \end{array} \right. \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kronor} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	90,761 8,120	88,156 7,886	88,983 7,961	90,251 8,074	92,090 8,238
Distance travelled by Locomotives	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{State Railways} \\ \text{Companies " } \end{array} \right. \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	10,887,285 6,760,973	12,675,968 7,871,792	14,259,782 8,855,325	15,904,676 9,876,804	17,656,641 10,964,776
" Passenger Trains	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{State Railways} \\ \text{Companies " } \end{array} \right. \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Passenger—Kilom.} \\ \text{" Miles} \end{array} \right.$	249,986,784 155,241,79	306,099,573 189,466,835	398,238,024 247,835,621	369,856,717 229,681,021	418,461,347 259,864,406
" Goods Trains	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{State Railways} \\ \text{Companies " } \end{array} \right. \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Ton—Kilom.} \\ \text{" Miles} \end{array} \right.$	523,071,280 324,827,265	584,957,902 368,258,857	645,677,898 400,965,664	761,007,500 472,686,657	840,812,572 507,010,007
Passengers carried - - - State Railways	No.	5,489,625	7,728,910	8,521,784	9,239,258	10,217,425
" " Companies " "		12,720,281	12,630,720	14,216,480	16,231,068	
Goods carried - - - State " Tons*		4,310,602	5,287,984	5,884,823	6,198,751	6,588,509
" " Companies " "		10,527,030	11,364,837	12,625,045	13,009,823	

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## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## SWEDEN (continued).

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

—		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways - Kronor		9,891,012	11,473,792	14,023,923	13,785,040	15,426,337
" " Goods - Companies " - "		10,042,256	9,871,826	10,425,872	11,050,466	
" " " - State " - "		17,582,863	19,862,169	21,735,874	23,740,210	25,580,920
" " Other " - Companies " - "		22,283,173	23,067,468	25,118,116	26,668,998	
" " " - State " - "		274,065	446,711	342,361	348,557	458,661
" " " - Companies " - "		914,743	896,572	967,632	1,148,791	
Total Receipts	State Railways - {	27,247,930	31,772,671	36,102,158	37,823,907	41,445,918
	Companies Railways - {	1,518,774	1,766,148	2,005,675	2,101,323	2,302,551
	£					
	Kronor	33,196,172	33,524,866	36,511,620	39,963,239	
Expenses—Total	State Railways - {	17,759,809	19,401,281	20,677,214	23,315,363	28,802,069
	Companies Railways - {	986,656	1,077,848	1,148,784	1,296,326	1,600,116
	£	18,232,390	17,070,678	18,648,991	20,689,938	
	Kronor	1,012,910	948,371	1,036,066	1,149,402	
Percentage of Total Receipts	State Railways - {	65.2	61.1	57.3	61.6	66.5
	Companies Railways - {	54.9	51.2	51.1	52.6	
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	State Railways - {	3.20	3.84	4.72	4.37	3.73
	Companies Railways - {	4.64	5.24	5.57	5.82	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways - Kronor		2.72	2.69	2.76	2.60	2.62
" " " - Mile " - " - "		58.4	57.8	59.3	56.9	56.3
Expenses " " Kilom. " - " - " - Kronor		1.77	1.66	1.58	1.61	1.82
" " " - Mile " - " - " - "		38.0	35.4	33.9	34.5	39.1
Receipts " " Kilom. " - Companies Railways - Kronor		2.27	2.32	2.38	2.38	
" " " - Mile " - " - " - "		48.7	49.8	51.1	51.1	
Expenses " " Kilom. " - " - " - " - Kronor		1.24	1.19	1.21	1.25	
" " " - Mile " - " - " - "		26.6	25.5	26.0	26.8	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor		8,335	8,698	9,821	10,299	11,262
" " " - Mile " - " - " - "		746	778	879	920	999
" " " - Kilom. - Companies Railways - Kronor		5,351	5,449	5,858	6,006	
" " " - Mile " - " - " - "		479	487	524	537	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor		5,483	5,311	5,025	6,343	7,827
" " " - Mile " - " - " - "		486	475	508	567	700
" " " - Kilom. - Companies Railways - Kronor		2,989	2,791	2,992	3,157	
" " " - Mile " - " - " - "		263	250	268	282	
Accidents †:—						
To Passengers	State Railways { Killed	—	3	3	1	5
	Injured	2	3	3	1	10
	Companies " { Killed	2	—	2	1	
	Injured	1	2	3	3	
" Employés	State " { Killed	11	9	15	13	14
	Injured	61	101	114	143	175
	Companies { Killed	5	6	7	11	
	Injured	27	18	23	51	
" Others	State " { Killed	13	18	19	35	31
	Injured	9	10	8	13	11
	Companies " { Killed	13	16	9	20	
	Injured	15	9	4	9	
Total - - -	State " { Killed	24	30	37	49	50
	Injured	72	114	125	157	196
	Companies " { Killed	20	22	18	32	
	Injured	43	29	45	63	

\* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

† Including suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

		1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways* - - - - -	Kilom.	1,689	1,750	1,783	1,783
" Companies Railways† - - - - -	"	547	715	740	971
Total on 31st December of each year - - - {	"	2,236	2,465	2,523	2,754
	Miles	1,389	1,531	1,567	1,710
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives - - State Railways* {	Kilom.	8,921,006	9,692,615	10,808,992	11,508,940
	Miles	5,539,945	6,019,114	6,712,384	7,147,062
By Passenger and Goods Carriages - } State Railways* {	Carriage Kilom.	112,014,598	123,587,448	136,210,155	142,286,406
	" Miles	69,592,115	76,747,806	84,586,506	88,359,858
Passengers carried - - { State Railways* - - No.		13,320,922	14,589,434	16,498,141	17,331,500
	Companies Railways† - "	1,871,965	2,473,697	2,972,391	3,511,727
Total - - - "		15,192,907	17,063,131	19,470,532	20,843,227
Goods carried - - - State Railways* - -	Centners	48,796,594	56,315,780	62,615,190	66,562,080
Receipts :—					
From Passengers - State Railways* - {	Kronor	10,580,322	11,053,049	11,833,146	12,342,395
	£	587,796	614,058	600,175	685,689
" Goods - - - "	Kronor	9,792,754	10,088,804	11,212,768	12,005,067
	£	544,042	560,480	622,932	671,949
Other - - - - -	Kronor	1,262,287	1,533,660	1,471,151	1,638,055
	£	70,127	85,481	81,731	91,003
Total - - - - -	Kronor	21,635,363	22,680,513	24,567,065	26,075,537
	£	1,201,905	1,260,028	1,304,837	1,443,641
Expenses, Total - - - - -	Kronor	16,465,021	18,251,576	21,557,408	23,476,658
	£	914,723	1,013,976	1,197,634	1,304,259
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - State Railways*	Kronor	12,494	12,978	13,687	14,470
" " Mile - - - - -	£	1,118	1,161	1,224	1,294
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - - - - -	Kronor	9,508	10,444	12,010	13,060
" " Mile - - - - -	£	860	934	1,074	1,168
Accidents‡ :—					
Total :— State Railways* {	Killed	25	65	26	22
	Injured	87	239	55	109

\* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Lolland, Falster, and East Zealand.

‡ Including Suicides.

No. 22--continued.

## AILWAYS.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the  
GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
Years ended 31st of March.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	39,981	41,358	42,777	43,522	44,406
" Companies Railways :-					
" worked by the State - Kilom.	284	273	256	164	146
" worked by Companies - Kilom.	3,844	3,572	3,082	3,376	3,677
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom. Miles	44,109 27,392	45,203 28,071	46,115 28,637	47,062 29,226	48,228 29,950
Cost of Construction - { Marks £	11,180,863,000 559,043,000	11,406,512,000 570,826,000	11,603,732,000 580,187,000	11,853,828,000 592,691,000	12,134,004,000 606,700,000
" per Kilom - Marks	253,483	252,340	251,628	251,877	251,597
" " Mile - £	20,409	20,317	20,260	20,280	20,257
Rolling Stock :-					
Locomotives - - - - No.	15,839	16,107	16,350	16,884	17,623
Passenger Carriages - - -	30,354	31,423	32,391	33,664	35,086
Goods and Mail Carriages - -	322,616	330,806	346,792	361,966	384,040
Distance travelled :-					
By Locomotives - - - Kilom.	369,506,000	382,062,000	403,954,000	426,580,000	460,819,000
" Passenger Trains - - - "	186,461,000	192,690,000	200,421,000	207,616,000	218,194,000
" Goods - - - - "	180,189,000	183,666,000	142,514,000	152,517,000	172,294,000
" Mixed - - - - "	81,716,000	83,575,000	86,882,000	40,613,000	43,174,000
Passengers carried - - - - No.	542,746,000	592,333,000	646,461,000	692,354,000	756,087,000
Goods carried - - - - Tons*	252,244,000	260,499,000	283,988,000	301,179,000	320,840,000
Receipts :-					
From Passengers - - - Marks	392,198,000	421,074,000	444,613,000	472,848,000	—
" Goods - - - - "	963,451,000	1,011,126,000	1,071,271,000	1,124,019,000	—
Other - - - - "	54,613,000	65,488,000	72,113,000	80,326,000	—
Total - { Marks £	1,410,262,000 70,513,000	1,497,688,000 74,884,000	1,587,997,000 79,400,000	1,677,193,000 83,880,000	1,839,830,000 91,991,000
Expenses, Total - { Marks £	860,069,000 43,003,000	852,112,000 42,605,000	884,190,000 44,210,000	951,628,000 47,582,000	1,116,588,000 55,829,000
Net Receipts - { Marks £	550,193,000 27,510,000	645,576,000 32,279,000	703,807,000 35,190,000	725,565,000 36,278,000	723,242,000 36,162,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on cost of Construction	4.98	5.74	6.15	6.21	6.06
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - Marks	3.81	3.91	3.93	3.93	3.97
" " Mile " - d.	73.6	75.3	75.9	75.9	76.7
Expenses " " Kilom. " - Marks	2.29	2.19	2.16	2.19	2.36
" " Mile " - d.	44.3	42.3	4.18	42.3	45.6
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run - Marks	1.52	1.72	1.77	1.74	1.61
Net Receipts per Train Mile run - d.	39.3	33.2	34.2	33.6	31.1
Accidents :-					
To Passengers - - { Killed	42	60	62	98	72
" " " " " " { Injured	188	264	263	458	207
" Employés - - { Killed	342	410	449	481	529
" " " " " " { Injured	2,063	3,312	1,443	1,344	1,404
" Others† - - { Killed	262	265	251	241	296
" " " " " " { Injured	231	214	258	231	302
Total - { Killed	646	725	762	820	897
" Injured	2,482	1,780	1,069	2,078	1,913

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 1,353 kilom. in 1894-5, 1,297 kilom. in 1896-6, 1,318 kilom. in 1896-7, 1,387 kilom. in 1897-8, and 1,602 kilom. in 1898-9.

The above Particulars except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways together

\* Metric Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY :—SAXONY.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY :—  
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

—		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	Kilom.	1,964	2,086	2,100	2,134	2,161
" " Companies Railways, Double Line	"	830	830	832	832	845
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	"	66*	41*	41*	41*	41*
Total		2,880*	2,907*	2,973*	3,007*	3,047
Cost of Construction { State Railways { Miles		1,788	1,805	1,846	1,867	1,892
{ Companies " { Marks		761,331,818	783,977,254	812,265,917	840,678,294	872,388,611
{ " " { £		38,066,591	39,196,863	40,618,296	42,033,915	43,619,431
{ " " { Marks		18,756,000	12,492,000	12,492,000	12,492,000	12,492,000
{ " " { £		938,000	625,000	625,000	625,000	625,000
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives { State Railways { Loco-		28,513,547	30,543,056	31,891,456	33,851,878	35,661,610
{ Companies " { motive		488,264	237,484	289,379	304,721	313,314
{ " " { Kilom.						
" Passenger { State " { Axle		243,263,470	265,504,001	285,069,103	319,796,508	340,467,257
{ Companies " { Kilom.		3,464,643	2,545,081	2,580,750	2,961,019	3,118,870
{ " " { Axle		656,436,224	699,172,001	727,162,474	767,988,683	802,471,961
{ Companies " { Kilom.		8,804,762	4,655,981	4,925,530	4,860,659	4,941,515
Passengers carried - { State " { No.		42,280,765	47,850,323	52,808,214	59,832,586	65,236,340
{ Companies " { "		1,255,009	927,910	982,961	1,111,297	1,196,454
Goods carried - { State " { Tons†		19,410,627	21,501,040	22,990,314	23,726,064	24,211,338
{ Companies " { "		925,197	390,585	419,940	428,695	434,811
Receipts : { State Railways { Marks		30,530,666	33,372,371	35,054,935	37,357,026	39,340,302
From Passengers { Companies " { "		521,013	407,642	411,988	451,396	472,270
" Goods { State " { "		63,353,941	69,883,259	71,908,649	74,156,075	76,450,321
{ Companies " { "		1,409,477	517,235	546,490	536,093	545,094
Other { State " { "		5,397,572	5,810,659	6,409,191	14,712,353	15,277,300
{ Companies " { "		161,873	62,002	64,811	66,711	61,052
Total { State Railways { Marks		99,782,179	109,036,289	113,372,705	126,226,554	131,068,233
{ Companies " { £		4,989,106	5,453,314	5,668,635	6,311,323	6,553,412
{ " " { Marks		2,092,363	968,929	1,023,239	1,054,300	1,078,926
{ " " { £		104,618	49,346	51,164	52,710	53,946
Expenses : { State Railways { Marks		59,838,595	64,267,760	70,553,464	91,090,716	96,090,997
Working - { Companies " { "		1,397,196	854,331	972,139	1,033,148	1,034,186
{ " " { State " { "		5,784,229	5,105,707	5,279,051	1,019,314	821,325
{ Companies " { "		83,424	—	—	—	—
Total { State Railways { Marks		65,622,324	69,373,467	75,832,515	92,029,030	96,852,222
{ Companies " { £		3,231,141	3,468,673	3,791,626	4,601,451	4,942,611
{ " " { Marks		1,430,620	854,331	972,139	1,033,148	1,034,186
{ " " { £		71,531	42,716	48,609	51,657	51,709
Net Receipts - { State Railways { Marks		34,159,355	39,692,322	37,549,190	34,197,524	33,216,011
{ Companies " { £		1,707,968	1,964,641	1,877,009	1,709,876	1,610,301
{ " " { Marks		661,743	132,598	51,100	21,052	44,740
{ " " { £		33,087	6,680	2,555	1,053	2,337
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways {		4.52	5.07	4.64	4.08	3.70
on Capital - { Companies " {		3.57	1.06	0.41	0.17	0.36
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways {		4.17	4.73	4.33	3.82	3.69
on Cost of Construction - { Companies " {		3.47	1.06	0.41	0.17	0.36
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways { Marks		35,930	38,170	39,143	42,940	43,753
{ " " { Miles { £		2,893	3,073	3,152	3,457	3,523
{ " " { Kilom. Companies Railways { Marks		31,540	24,036	24,046	25,675	26,315
{ " " { Miles { £		2,539	1,935	2,006	2,067	2,119
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways { Marks		23,630	24,279	25,132	31,307	32,908
{ " " { Miles { £		1,903	1,955	2,108	2,521	2,637
{ " " { Kilom. Companies Railways { Marks		21,536	20,807	23,700	25,162	25,294
{ " " { Miles { £		1,736	1,675	1,906	2,026	2,031
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways { Marks		3.69	3.82	3.81	4.00	3.94
{ " " { Miles { d.		71.3	73.8	73.6	77.3	76.1
Expenses " Kilom. " { Marks		2.45	2.43	2.55	2.92	2.97
{ " " { Miles { d.		47.3	47.0	49.3	56.4	57.4
Accidents :— { State Railways { Killed		54	60	55	58	53
Total { Companies " { Injured		296	216	192	192	250
{ " " { Killed		—	—	—	—	1
{ " " { Injured		1	1	—	—	1

NOTE.—Under Companies Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.  
 \* These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies. † Tons of 1,000 kilograms.  
 ‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY :—WURTEMBERG.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

				1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.
				Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		1,359 844	1,386 861	1,389 863	1,395 866
" " " Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles		359 223	365 227	366 227	365 227
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		17 11	36 22	36 22	53 33
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	Marks £	522,823,559 26,141,178	543,645,781 27,182,289	549,517,086 27,475,854	556,406,321 27,820,316
		Companies Railways	Marks £	2,194,854 109,743	3,863,414 198,171	3,888,104 194,405	5,108,254 255,413
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives	{	State Railways	Kilom. Miles	12,268,743 7,618,889	12,771,653 7,931,197	13,567,585 8,425,470	14,461,946 8,980,968
		Companies Railways	Kilom. Miles	97,974 60,842	269,401 167,298	283,177 175,853	423,928 266,364
" Passenger Trains	{	State Railways	Kilom.	8,509,808	8,609,065	8,951,327	9,578,604
" Goods Trains	{	"	"	3,758,940	4,162,588	4,616,258	4,883,342
Passengers carried, State Railways	-	-	No.	24,210,427	24,977,558	28,075,153	30,009,774
" Companies "	-	-	No.	234,896	1,805,445	1,375,560	2,125,134
Goods carried, State Railways	-	-	Tons†	6,708,847	7,062,052	7,333,843	8,233,739
" Companies "	-	-	"	109,438	123,900	139,731	155,097
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways	-	-	Marks	14,401,910	15,225,802	15,967,648	16,906,211
" " Goods	-	-	"	26,241,243	27,898,542	29,067,526	31,065,601
" Other	-	-	"	2,841,867	3,149,216	4,089,625	4,714,121
Total	{	State Railways	Marks £	43,485,020 2,174,251	46,273,560 2,313,678	49,064,799 2,452,740	52,685,933 2,684,297
		Companies	Marks £	285,653 14,283	568,838 28,442	606,492 30,325	771,098 38,555
Expenses, Working, State Railways	-	-	Marks	26,161,522	27,577,516	29,247,065	31,106,500
" Other	-	-	"	1,048,265	1,100,097	2,079,890	2,497,731
Total	{	State Railways	Marks £	27,209,787 1,860,489	28,677,613 1,433,881	31,326,455 1,566,323	33,604,231 1,680,212
		Companies	Marks £	145,841 7,292	323,287 16,164	360,192 18,010	468,117 23,406
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways				3·23 3·12	3·42 3·29	3·43 3·24	3·64 3·44
Construction "							

\* The Returns of Companies Railways are for the calendar years.

† Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

§ Including accidents on Companies Lines in this year, viz., 1 Passenger and 1 Employé injured.

No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY :—BADEN.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY :—GRAND DUCHY OF BADEN.

		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of Railways	{ Companies * State " Kilom.	54 1,496	54 1,496	52 1,496	52 1,496	52 1,508
Of which Double Lines	{ Total - { Miles Kilom. Miles	1,550 963 602 874	1,550 963 602 874	1,548 961 650 404	1,548 961 650 404	1,570 969 651 404
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)	{ Marks £	480,600,865 24,030,493	486,634,199 24,431,710	494,422,940 24,721,147	502,789,024 25,139,451	516,127,430 25,906,372
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives	Kilom.	15,058,997	15,862,709	16,860,819	17,980,836	19,466,494
" Passenger Trains	"	9,164,617	9,021,452	10,323,886	11,040,374	11,940,914
" Goods	"	5,894,380	6,241,257	6,536,933	6,940,462	7,524,580
Railway Servants employed	No.	5,648	5,964	6,085	6,418	6,840
" Labourers	"	8,568	8,977	9,317	9,922	10,922
Passengers carried	"	25,150,751	26,980,045	29,094,425	31,113,366	33,156,419
Goods carried	Tons †	9,865,158	10,963,667	11,995,794	13,014,885	13,697,135
Passengers' Luggage carried	"	33,501	36,102	38,965	41,744	42,137
Receipts :—						
From Passengers	Marks	17,845,467	17,599,998	19,031,049	21,175,104	21,737,711
" Goods	"	32,239,510	35,974,294	38,344,977	41,447,186	43,368,564
Other	"	3,878,099	4,253,437	4,634,040	4,965,233	5,552,598
Total	{ Marks £	54,013,076 2,700,664	57,827,720 2,891,386	62,010,066 3,100,503	66,577,523 3,328,870	70,655,903 3,532,945
Expenses, Working	{ Marks £	34,470,257 1,723,513	36,476,609 1,823,833	38,710,573 1,935,629	43,755,181 2,187,769	46,002,247 2,300,112
Net Receipts	{ Marks £	19,542,819 977,141	21,351,060 1,067,553	23,299,488 1,164,974	22,822,342 1,141,117	24,656,656 1,232,833
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		4.05	4.28	4.00	4.44	4.09
" " " Capital		4.13	4.41	4.74	4.58	4.84
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	Marks	34,847	37,304	40,058	43,010	45,566
" " Mile	£	2,806	3,004	3,225	3,463	3,668
" Expenses per Kilom.	Marks	22,239	23,531	25,007	28,267	29,659
" " Mile	£	1,791	1,895	2,013	2,276	2,388
Net Receipts per Kilom.	Marks	12,608	13,773	15,051	14,744	15,907
" " Mile	£	1,015	1,109	1,212	1,187	1,290
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	Marks	3.61	3.65	3.68	3.70	3.63
" " Mile	d.	60.8	70.5	71.1	71.5	70.1
Expenses " Kilom. "	Marks	2.31	2.30	2.30	2.43	2.36
" " Mile "	d.	44.6	44.4	44.4	46.9	45.6
Accidents to Passengers :—	{ Killed Injured	3 7	— 11	2 23	5 8	7 9
" Employés	{ Killed Injured	23 83	27 83	18 87	21 79	23 66
" Others ‡	{ Killed Injured	6 5	7 14	5 12	9 17	4 11
Total	{ Killed Injured	32 98	34 108	25 122	35 104	34 86

\* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.  
† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.  
‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY:—BAVARIA.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		3,905 2,363	3,723 2,312	3,698 2,296	3,893 2,413	3,908 2,427
				1,435 891	1,585 984	1,623 1,008	1,667 1,085	1,732 1,076
" " " Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles		532 331	538 334	571 355	626 389	615 382
				355 220	355 220	355 220	355 220	366 227
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	{ Marks £	1,167,068,969 68,353,448	1,201,002,409 66,050,120	1,223,177,889 61,153,869	1,244,388,879 62,219,444	1,267,782,284 63,889,114
		Companies	{ Marks £	219,568,704 10,978,435	229,583,480 11,479,174	232,853,857 11,642,938	247,185,515 12,859,276	254,016,000 12,700,800
Passengers carried	{	State	No.	32,432,579	35,909,644	38,525,647	42,483,789	45,248,335
		Companies	"	12,887,823	13,468,710	14,646,009	15,987,245	16,762,971
Goods carried	{	State	Tons*	13,481,529	14,592,388	15,049,965	17,198,758	17,909,737
		Companies	"	6,366,312	7,018,991	7,598,545	8,387,276	8,984,669
Receipts:—	{	State Railways	Marks	36,443,729	39,266,044	40,700,990	43,668,481	46,065,027
		Companies	"	6,500,424	6,890,180	7,318,555	8,076,349	8,410,989
" Goods	{	State	"	80,574,233	86,336,682	91,279,406	96,677,447	100,820,945
		Companies	"	17,792,039	19,244,213	20,446,096	22,106,325	22,584,824
Other	{	State	"	4,866,773	10,829,213	10,797,308	12,644,394	13,890,955
		Companies	"	2,166,110	2,437,548	3,932,026	4,268,260	4,437,611
Total	{	State Railways	{ Marks £	121,884,735 6,094,237	136,231,939 6,811,597	142,777,704 7,188,885	152,990,322 7,649,516	161,376,927 8,068,846
		Companies	{ Marks £	26,453,573 1,322,929	28,490,941 1,424,547	31,697,277 1,584,964	34,540,984 1,727,047	35,433,421 1,771,671
Expenses:—	{	State Railways	Marks.	82,121,190	85,248,562	89,776,083	104,257,707	111,834,667
		Companies	"	15,426,642	16,065,347	19,047,508	21,880,411	23,207,657
Other †	{	State	"	—	—	—	—	—
		Companies	"	154,562	295,088	115,382	305,561	129,714
Total	{	State Railways	{ Marks £	82,121,190 4,106,059	85,248,562 4,262,428	89,776,083 4,488,802	104,257,707 5,212,885	111,834,667 5,591,783
		Companies	{ Marks £	15,581,204 779,060	16,350,435 817,522	19,162,896 963,144	22,185,972 1,109,299	23,387,371 1,166,969
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction:—		Capital‡		3·85 3·54	4·41 4·29	4·50 4·37	4·10 3·97	4·06 3·91
Gross Receipts per Kilom;—		Mile‡	Marks £	24,211 1,049	26,564 2,139	27,929 2,249	28,670 2,308	29,725 2,398
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom;—		Mile‡	Marks £	15,946 1,284	16,384 1,319	17,439 1,404	19,331 1,566	20,416 1,644
Receipts per Train Kilom, run;—		Mile	Marks d.	3·16 61·1	3·40 65·7	3·48 67·2	3·49 67·4	3·42 66·1
Expenses " Kilom. " ;—		Mile	Marks d.	2·08 40·2	2·10 40·6	2·17 41·9	2·36 45·6	2·35 45·4
Accidents to Passengers—	{	State Railways	{ Killed Injured	8 12	6 10	13 44	14 59	13 24
		Companies	{ Killed Injured	— 15	1 11	2 5	— 3	1 8
" Employés	{	State	{ Killed Injured	48 232	59 264	38 194	56 238	73 226
		Companies	{ Killed Injured	5 38	7 29	9 13	10 10	11 26
" Others§	{	State	{ Killed Injured	43 28	43 37	34 37	36 34	47 33
		Companies	{ Killed Injured	2 4	5 5	4 4	4 4	4 1
Total	{	State Railways	{ Killed Injured	90 272	88 311	85 275	106 311	133 293
		Companies	{ Killed Injured	7 57	13 45	15 22	14 17	16 80

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously included under "Other Expenses."

These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## HOLLAND.

## RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
HOLLAND.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
Total Length of State Railways†				{ Kilom. Miles	1,550 963	1,559 968	1,572 976	1,582 982	
" " " Companies " " "				{ Kilom. Miles	1,428 887	1,451 901	1,466 910	1,478 917	
Cost of Construction (up to June 30th each year)				{ Gulden £	266,181,000 22,178,000	267,062,000 22,264,000	268,562,000 22,380,000	269,718,000 22,476,000	270,509,000 22,542,000
Distance travelled :—									
By Locomotives - State Railways				{ Kilom. Miles	14,956,447 9,287,954	14,917,151 9,263,551	15,406,500 9,567,436	15,999,188 9,929,296	
" " Companies " "				{ Kilom. Miles	11,061,494 6,881,608	11,426,359 6,963,968	11,911,713 7,397,174	12,557,817 7,796,094	
" Passenger Trains - State "				{ Kilom. Miles	10,836,741 6,729,616	10,873,869 6,752,673	11,196,827 6,962,919	11,696,100 7,261,415	
" " " Companies "				{ Kilom. Miles	8,515,502 5,283,127	8,672,659 5,385,721	9,053,222 5,622,051	9,620,000 5,974,000	
" Goods Trains - State ,				{ Kilom. Miles	4,119,706 2,558,387	4,043,282 2,510,873	4,210,173 2,614,517	4,296,088 2,667,871	
" " " - Companies "				{ Kilom. Miles	2,566,072 1,593,531	2,753,700 1,709,948	2,858,491 1,775,123	2,967,262 1,824,040	
Passengers carried { State Railways No.					11,682,144	11,921,465	11,101,573	11,009,122	
Companies " "					12,706,073	13,387,166	13,680,187	14,013,129	
Goods carried - { State " Tons *					5,904,424	6,183,756	6,445,021	6,823,604	
Companies " "					2,833,279	3,291,179	3,293,109	3,596,146	
Receipts :—									
From Passengers { State Railways Gulden					8,817,388	9,022,788	9,497,144	9,594,896	
Companies " "					7,820,196	8,264,856	8,431,402	8,721,407	
" Goods - { State " "					9,051,388	9,785,394	10,060,436	10,551,500	
Companies " "					5,647,155	6,506,485	6,591,918	6,906,848	
Other - - { State " "					2,010,868	1,999,248	1,108,211	1,243,269	
Companies " "					672,377	773,604	682,272	685,696	
Total - { State Railways { Gulden					19,879,594	20,807,430	20,665,791	21,389,755	
£					1,656,633	1,733,952	1,722,149	1,782,480	
Companies " { Gulden					14,139,728	15,544,945	15,706,592	16,313,251	
£					1,173,311	1,296,412	1,306,799	1,359,488	

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete.

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Average length worked during the year.

No. 22—*continued*.

## RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND—*continued*.

## RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
HOLLAND.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	Gulden	18,213,208	17,975,000	17,751,589	17,364,000	
			£	1,517,767	1,498,000	1,479,299	1,447,000	
		Companies	Gulden	13,322,277	13,873,652	13,940,968	14,178,687	
			£	1,110,190	1,156,138	1,161,747	1,181,557	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction { State Railways				0·61	1·08	1·08	1·49	
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	{	State Railways	Gulden	12,826	13,347	13,146	13,521	
		Companies	" "	9,902	10,713	10,713	11,088	
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,721	1,791	1,764	1,814	
		Companies	" "	1,329	1,438	1,438	1,481	
" Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden	11,750	11,590	11,292	10,976	
		Companies	" "	9,329	9,561	9,510	9,598	
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,577	1,555	1,515	1,473	
		Companies	" "	1,252	1,283	1,276	1,237	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run { State				1·33	1·39	1·34	1·34	
" " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.	42·8	44·8	43·2	43·2	
" " Kilom.	"	{ Companies	Gulden	1·28	1·36	1·32	1·30	
" " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.	41·2	43·8	42·5	41·9	
Expenses " Kilom.	"	{ State	Gulden	1·22	1·21	1·15	1·09	
" " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.	39·3	39·0	37·0	35·1	
" " Kilom.	"	{ Companies	Gulden	1·20	1·21	1·17	1·13	
" " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.	38·6	39·0	37·7	36·4	
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	—	1	—	2	
			Injured	—	3	19	3	
		Companies	Killed	—	1	—	—	
			Injured	7	3	3	11	
" Employés	{	State	Killed	9	9	8	11	
			Injured	30	26	26	18	
		Companies	Killed	5	3	7	8	
			Injured	19	13	20	16	
" Others	{	State	Killed	12	11	6	12	
			Injured	4	8	9	6	
		Companies	Killed	4	8	5	8	
			Injured	3	4	7	5	
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	21	21	14	25	
			Injured	34	37	54	27	
		Companies	Killed	9	12	12	16	
			Injured	29	20	30	32	

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete.  
\* Including suicides.

## RAILWAYS.

## BELGIUM.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

			1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Railways worked by the State†	Single Line	Kilom.	1,969	1,929	1,907	2,524	2,484
		Miles	1,216	1,198	1,184	1,568	1,543
	Double Line	Kilom.	1,383	1,380	1,406	1,461	1,547
		Miles	828	867	873	907	961
Length of Companies Railways	Kilom.	1,280	1,290	1,278‡	549	531	
	Miles	795	795	794	341	330	
Total Length of Railways on 31st December*	Kilom.	4,572	4,589	4,590	4,584	4,562	
	Miles	2,839	2,850	2,850	2,816	2,833	
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—							
State Railways	Francs	1,416,375,337	1,494,773,905	1,786,005,915	1,825,944,812	1,873,793,189	
	£	56,655,013	59,789,800	71,440,287	73,087,792	74,961,728	
Cost of completing Companies Lines leased by the State	Francs	9,766,310	10,104,073	9,441,541	9,842,273	10,239,923	
	£	390,653	404,163	419,155	393,691	409,597	
Total	Francs	1,426,141,647	1,504,838,068	1,795,447,466	1,835,787,085	1,884,033,112	
	£	57,045,666	60,193,923	71,817,899	73,431,483	75,361,324	
Mean Productive Capital employed by the State for the Lines worked	Francs	1,402,810,814	1,423,780,855	1,447,919,704	1,739,483,343	1,838,772,533	
	£	56,112,433	56,951,234	57,916,788	71,579,334	73,550,904	
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives - State Railways	Kilom.	58,771,013	61,806,886	66,252,272	71,479,780	78,832,902	
	Miles	36,496,799	38,382,076	41,142,661	44,388,912	48,955,232	
" Passenger trains " "	Kilom.	25,092,884	25,859,440	27,085,555	29,679,122	32,732,424	
	Miles	15,582,681	16,068,712	16,820,139	18,480,735	20,326,835	
" Goods trains " "	Kilom.	17,590,508	18,594,970	19,785,583	21,387,695	23,226,672	
	Miles	10,923,705	11,547,476	12,286,846	13,281,759	14,461,023	
Passengers carried	State Railways No.	76,937,198	82,676,592	91,359,843	101,967,734	114,858,223	
	Companies " "	22,662,785	24,155,216	22,908,483	14,524,644	14,177,906	
Goods carried	State " Tonneaux	30,411,407	32,229,026	34,462,663	37,075,186		
	Companies " "	17,045,192	17,990,270	18,173,919	12,163,414	12,816,637	

\* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.

† Exclusive of some portions of Companies railways over which State trains run.

‡ Including 95 kiloms. of lines bought up from Companies and worked by them up to 1st July 1897 on account of the State.

No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## BELGIUM—(continued).

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

					1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
<b>Receipts :—</b>									
From Passengers	State Railways	Francs			50,582,623	58,060,194	57,357,792	60,185,765	64,853,772
	Companies	"	"	"	12,591,444	13,184,718	12,028,506	7,519,768	7,162,847
" Goods	State Railways	Francs			99,841,100	104,204,028	100,767,465	119,531,057	131,858,423
	Companies	"	"	"	20,598,261	27,202,488	27,574,884	15,447,823	15,943,929
Other	State Railways	Francs			4,043,627	3,170,541	3,287,471	*11,867,557	4,517,024
	Companies	"	"	"	2,977,896	2,796,666	2,780,506	1,868,112	2,132,843
Total	State Railways	Francs			154,467,350	160,434,763	170,412,728	191,584,179	201,229,219
	Companies	£			6,178,694	6,417,390	6,816,509	7,668,367	8,049,169
	State Railways	Francs			42,167,600	43,182,862	42,333,996	24,835,708	25,239,619
	Companies	£			1,686,704	1,727,314	1,698,356	968,428	1,009,585
<b>Expenses :—</b>									
Working	State Railways	Francs			90,436,512	90,757,306	102,081,540	112,902,679	118,061,089
	Companies	"	"	"	20,054,337	20,429,910	20,202,378	10,327,142	10,578,765
Other	State Railways	Francs			5,303,114	5,509,680	5,502,307	5,340,134	5,749,948
	Companies	"	"	"	—	—	—	—	—
Total	State Railways	Francs			95,739,626	96,266,986	107,583,847	118,242,813	124,411,037
	Companies	£			3,829,577	3,850,679	4,303,354	4,739,713	4,976,442
	State Railways	Francs			20,054,337	20,429,910	20,202,378	10,327,142	10,578,765
	Companies	£			802,173	817,198	808,096	483,086	423,151
Net Receipts	State Railways	Francs			58,727,924	64,167,777	62,323,881	73,341,366	76,818,132
	Companies	£			2,349,117	2,566,711	2,513,155	2,983,655	3,072,727
	State Railways	Francs			22,113,263	22,752,962	22,131,518	14,008,561	14,660,854
	Companies	£			884,531	910,118	885,261	560,342	586,434
<b>Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction</b>									
State Railways					4·12	4·41	4·22	4·00	4·08
Companies					4·19	4·51	4·34	4·10	4·18
Gross Receipts	State Railways	per Kilom. Mile	Francs		46,325	48,173	51,021	49,397	49,814
	Companies	"	£		3,016	3,108	3,236	3,182	3,209
Gross Expenses	State Railways	per Kilom. Mile	Francs		28,462	29,147	30,568	40,220	42,976
	Companies	"	£		1,333	1,377	1,969	2,595	2,768
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	State Railways	per Kilom. Mile	Francs		27,415	27,251	30,568	29,094	29,678
	Companies	"	£		1,766	1,755	1,968	1,874	1,912
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	State Railways	per Kilom. Mile	Francs		13,536	13,790	14,587	17,560	18,018
	Companies	"	£		872	888	940	1,131	1,160
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	State Railways	per Kilom. Mile	Francs		3·66	3·64	3·67	3·63	3·62
	Companies	"	d.		56·4	56·3	56·7	56·1	56·0
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	State Railways	per Kilom. Mile	Francs		2·14	2·06	2·20	2·14	2·16
	Companies	"	d.		33·1	31·8	34·0	33·1	33·4
<b>Accidents :—</b>									
To Passengers	State Railways	Killed			25	6	12	10	28
	Companies	Injured			194	134	92	166	333
" Employés	State Railways	Killed			5	3	—	1	7
	Companies	Injured			45	52	44	43	51
" Others†	State Railways	Killed			947	1,078	1,053	982	1,237
	Companies	Injured			12	6	7	1	8
Total	State Railways	Killed			32	39	40	31	38
	Companies	Injured			51	51	55	60	79
	State Railways	Killed			45	43	64	39	68
	Companies	Injured			16	10	13	8	10
	State Railways	Killed			11	17	12	6	5
	Companies	Injured			121	109	111	113	158
	State Railways	Killed			1,186	1,305	1,214	1,187	1,738
	Companies	Injured			33	19	25	10	18
	State Railways	Killed			45	60	65	61	50
	Companies	Injured							

\* Includes 7,633,520 francs receipts from the working, on State account, of the Grand Central of Belgium and the Liège-Limbourg lines during the first six months of 1898.

† Inclusive of Suicidees.

## RAILWAYS.

(Lignes d'intérêt général only, and exclusive of Local Lines.)

Average Length of Line open during the Year	<i>Kilom.</i> 36,240 <i>Miles</i> 22,506	36,472 22,649	36,934 22,986	37,255 23,135	37,766 23,453
Cost of Construction on 31st December	<i>France</i> 15,521,000,000 <i>£</i> 620,840,000	15,712,000,000 623,480,000 428,000	16,988,000,000 635,920,000 429,000	16,099,000,000 643,960,000 432,000	16,219,000,000 648,760,000 430,000
" " per Kilom.	<i>France</i> 427,000 <i>£</i> 27,540	428,000 27,568	429,000 27,633	432,000 27,826	430,000 27,697
Cost of Extension during the Year	<i>France</i> 134,000,000 <i>£</i> 5,360,000	191,000,000 7,640,000	136,000,000 7,440,000	201,000,000 8,040,000	120,000,000 4,900,000
Distance travelled :— By Locomotives	<i>Kilom.</i> 343,965,234	348,596,153	356,840,561	371,811,840	387,210,410
" Passenger Trains	" 189,571,050	192,141,044	194,927,817	201,968,505	207,965,784
" Goods	" 102,811,242	104,401,740	107,775,194	113,514,351	119,747,009
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 348,852,096	363,009,306	374,754,727	386,872,775	401,798,773
Goods carried	<i>Tons</i> 100,833,742	104,046,104	108,399,651	114,486,840	120,380,479
Receipts from Passengers	<i>France</i> 530,908,422	550,297,775	568,821,512	580,820,934	604,690,587
" " Goods	" 700,020,718	711,817,337	731,960,953	767,391,808	789,809,480
" Other	" 32,633,241	35,526,867	37,091,255	29,321,732	26,885,386
Total	<i>France</i> 1,263,562,381 <i>£</i> 50,542,495	1,297,641,969 51,906,679	1,337,863,730 53,514,540	1,377,034,524 55,081,381	1,421,385,452 56,855,418
Expenses, Working	<i>France</i> 667,940,981	672,797,625	682,606,520	690,943,766	716,302,891
" Other	" 16,131,921	13,811,609	14,171,344	16,463,135	13,086,890
Total	<i>France</i> 684,072,852 <i>£</i> 27,362,914	686,609,234 27,464,369	696,779,864 27,871,194	707,406,901 28,296,276	729,388,781 29,175,561
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		3.73	3.95	4.04	4.16
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	<i>France</i> 34,866	35,579	36,323	36,962	37,910
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 2,246	2,292	2,333	2,381	2,442
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	<i>France</i> 18,876	18,826	18,966	18,968	19,453
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,216	1,213	1,215	1,223	1,253
Net Receipts per Kilom.	<i>France</i> 15,990	16,753	17,358	17,974	18,457
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,080	1,079	1,118	1,158	1,189
Receipts per Train Kilom. ran	<i>France</i> 4.32	4.38	4.42	4.36	4.34
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 66.8	67.7	68.3	67.4	67.1
Expenses " " Kilom.	<i>France</i> 2.34	2.32	2.30	2.24	2.23
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 36.2	35.9	35.6	34.7	34.5
Receipts per Ton-Kilom. of Mer- chandise carried	<i>France</i> .0516	.0512	.0504	.0492	.0478
Accidents :— To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 77 <i>Injured</i> 335	66 257	68 294	82 287	86 464
" Employés	<i>Killed</i> 225 <i>Injured</i> 576	184 456	248 472	256 791	246 968
" Others	<i>Killed</i> 204 <i>Injured</i> 123	201 93	207 131	211 129	243 178
Total†	<i>Killed</i> 506 <i>Injured</i> 1,039	451 806	523 897	549 1,207	575 1,625
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.		138,402,592	168,999,829	168,255,306	144,121,233
					143,429,199

\* Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † Exclusive of suicides

## RAILWAYS.

## SWITZERLAND

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Railways, Single Line <i>Kilom.</i>	3,167	3,190	3,174	3,231	3,300	3,357
" " Double " "	377	406	481	493	496	502
Total Length of Railways on 31st December { <i>Kilom.</i> " " " " " <i>Miles</i>	3,544 2,201	3,596 2,233	3,655 2,270	3,724 2,313	3,796 2,359	3,859 2,396
Cost of Construction { <i>Francs</i> " " " " " <i>£</i>	1,072,597,524 42,908,901	1,069,261,788 43,570,472	1,105,203,931 44,208,157	1,141,093,146 45,643,726	1,162,829,579 46,513,183	1,203,327,984 48,138,117
" " per Kilom. - <i>Francs</i>	313,567	314,066	313,713	316,597	316,879	323,205
Distance travelled :— <i>Mile</i> - <i>£</i>	20,196	20,231	20,207	20,398	20,411	20,318
By Locomotives - { <i>Locomotive</i> " Trains - " " <i>Kilom.</i>	28,029,520 22,609,599	29,390,098 23,630,063	30,879,904 24,829,972	32,737,546 26,229,797	34,185,708 27,411,205	35,536,379 28,598,519
Passengers carried - <i>No.</i>	42,714,967	45,383,677	49,027,530	52,968,694	57,002,399	60,020,399
Goods carried - <i>Tons</i> *	10,579,419	11,133,260	12,211,184	13,049,553	13,669,214	14,381,822
Receipts from Passengers - <i>Francs</i>	42,983,752	45,298,066	47,596,277	49,971,075	53,474,337	56,885,541
" " Goods - "	57,919,541	60,232,189	64,789,609	68,019,951	70,872,458	74,400,659
" Other - "	5,980,224	5,964,560	6,057,827	6,098,149	6,328,952	6,811,342
Total { <i>Francs</i> " " " " " <i>£</i>	106,783,517 4,271,341	111,544,765 4,461,790	118,393,713 4,785,749	124,084,175 4,963,367	130,675,747 5,227,030	138,097,542 5,523,902
Expenses, Total - { <i>Francs</i> " " " " " <i>£</i>	62,124,990 2,485,000	66,193,333 2,647,733	70,514,275 2,820,571	75,263,964 3,010,559	77,256,436 3,090,257	79,303,177 3,172,127
Net Receipts - { <i>Francs</i> " " " " " <i>£</i>	44,658,527 1,786,341	45,351,432 1,814,057	47,879,438 1,915,178	48,820,211 1,962,808	53,419,311 2,186,773	58,794,365 2,351,775
Percentage on Capital -	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.6
" " Cost of Construction	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.9
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - <i>Francs</i>	30,346	31,215	32,708	33,594	34,965	36,115
" " " Mile - <i>£</i>	1,955	2,011	2,107	2,164	2,246	2,326
" Expenses " Kilom. - <i>Francs</i>	17,655	18,524	19,480	20,376	20,612	20,739
" " " Mile - <i>£</i>	1,137	1,193	1,255	1,312	1,328	1,336
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - <i>Francs</i>	4.38	4.39	4.45	4.42	4.45	4.51
" " Mile " - <i>d.</i>	67.7	67.9	68.3	68.3	68.3	69.7
Expenses " Kilom. " - <i>Francs</i>	2.55	2.61	2.65	2.68	2.63	2.59
" " Mile " - <i>d.</i>	39.4	40.3	41.0	41.4	40.7	40.0
Receipts per Ton* Kilom. of Merchandise carried - <i>Francs</i>	.0926	.0938	.0933	.0943	.0929	.0935
Accidents :—						
To Passengers { <i>Killed</i>	11	5	9	6	8	12
" " { <i>Injured</i>	39	43	44	40	47	63
" Employés { <i>Killed</i>	16	19	22	26	30	30
" " { <i>Injured</i>	559	657	703	760	699	730
" Others { <i>Killed</i>	26	19	31	26	21	32
" " { <i>Injured</i>	19	23	23	31	31	27
Total† { <i>Killed</i>	53	43	62	58	59	74
" " { <i>Injured</i>	617	723	775	831	777	820
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	76,583,630	178,254,520	107,467,954	171,050,073	188,201,997	97,766,732

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

## RAILWAYS.

## PORTUGAL.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of State Railways . . . . . Kilom.				823	828	830	834	834	834
" Companies Railways . . . . . "				1,323	1,324	1,326	1,325	1,325	1,325
Total Length of Railways . . . . . { " Miles				2,151	2,152	2,156	2,159	2,159	2,159
				1,336	1,336	1,339	1,341	1,341	1,341
Passengers carried	{	State Railways	No.	1,206,491	1,257,646	1,346,491	1,550,002	1,650,624	1,606,917
		Companies	"	4,835,456	5,298,366	6,225,496	7,221,643	8,854,343	8,934,759
Goods carried . . . . .	{	State	Tons*	455,967	478,535	518,814	547,025	575,247	647,870
		Companies	"	1,022,737	1,162,956	1,291,922	1,307,147	1,353,493	1,658,119
Receipts:—									
From Passengers . . . . .	{	State	Milreis	697,269	722,822	758,870	809,385	819,266	799,672
		Companies	"	1,641,444	1,733,236	1,833,166	1,917,765	2,093,085	2,219,415
" Goods . . . . .	{	State	"	920,433	960,290	1,019,942	1,047,351	1,086,499	1,116,406
		Companies	"	1,840,358	1,964,422	2,030,784	2,203,426	2,330,316	2,515,007
Miscellaneous (other than Traffic)	{	State	"	62,860	41,862	14,377	18,667	43,217	38,235
		Companies	"	440,016	527,657	557,252	536,413	515,823	522,698
Total . . . . .	{	State	Milreis	1,680,562	1,714,974	1,798,689	1,875,403	1,948,982	1,954,313
			£	378,126	385,869	408,580	421,966	433,521	459,730
		Companies	Milreis	3,921,818	4,225,365	4,421,202	4,657,609	4,939,224	5,257,120
			£	882,409	960,707	994,770	1,047,962	1,111,325	1,182,852
Expenses (working), Total	{	State	Milreis	883,363	888,113	895,866	963,782	995,375	1,076,677
			£	198,757	199,825	201,570	214,601	223,959	242,252
		Companies	Milreis	1,683,999	1,733,817	1,725,661	1,917,452	2,060,097	2,139,909
			£	378,900	390,109	388,274	431,427	463,522	481,479
Net Receipts (traffic)	{	State	Milreis	734,333	736,861	832,823	902,954	910,390	839,401
			£	166,226	176,625	198,663	203,165	204,833	188,865
		Companies	Milreis	1,797,803	1,963,891	2,138,238	2,203,739	2,363,304	2,504,513
			£	404,506	441,375	481,115	495,841	531,743	583,766
Net Receipts (traffic) -	{	State Railways	per Kilom.	887	948	1,064	1,083	1,092	1,006
		"	" Mile	321	344	385	392	396	364
		Companies	" Kilom.	1,359	1,483	1,613	1,663	1,784	1,958
		"	" Mile	492	537	584	603	646	709
Expenses (working)	{	State	Milreis	1,067	1,073	1,079	1,144	1,193	1,291
			"	" Mile	387	389	391	414	432
		Companies	Milreis	1,273	1,310	1,301	1,447	1,555	1,615
			"	" Mile	461	475	471	524	563

NOTE.—Exclusive of Local Lines (*via reduzida*).

\* Tons of 1,000 Kilograms.

† Including subventions from the State.

## RAILWAYS

## SPAIN.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	<i>Kilom.</i>		10,347	10,874	11,315	11,757	12,364	12,872
	<i>Miles</i>		6,425	6,753	7,027	7,301	7,678	7,904
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i>		27,866,213	24,788,780	33,732,962	34,046,201	34,278,027	34,064,920
Receipts (traffic)	<i>Pesetas</i>		202,353,267	198,168,223	196,045,632	199,764,376	205,810,886	221,966,468
	<i>£</i>		8,094,131	7,726,729	7,866,825	7,990,596	8,212,435	8,878,659
Expenses (working)	<i>Pesetas</i>		90,256,506	87,201,824	90,655,002	92,190,390	96,486,663	97,362,478
	<i>£</i>		3,610,260	3,488,053	3,626,200	3,687,616	3,859,407	3,894,499
Gross Receipts (traffic) per Kilom.	<i>Pesetas</i>		19,557	17,764	17,379	16,991	16,806	17,244
" " " " Mile	<i>£</i>		1,260	1,144	1,119	1,094	1,070	1,111
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.	<i>Pesetas</i>		8,728	8,019	8,012	7,841	7,804	7,564
" " " " Mile	<i>£</i>		562	517	516	505	503	487
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i>		20	8	22	27	14	19
	<i>Injured</i>		110	21	119	139	114	61
" Employés	<i>Killed</i>		43	39	30	23	38	31
	<i>Injured</i>		217	83	142	152	162	151
" Others	<i>Killed</i>		85	84	105	94	81	94
	<i>Injured</i>		92	74	91	80	90	98
Total	<i>Killed</i>		148	131	157	144	133	144
	<i>Injured</i>		419	178	352	371	36	310

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## AUSTRIA (PROPER).

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRIA.

—			1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	Kilom.		16,393	16,706	17,324	18,182	18,738
	Miles		10,180	10,374	10,768	11,291	11,636
Cost of Construction - - -	Gulden		2,628,344,385	2,661,712,036	2,764,855,629	2,896,665,462	2,962,985,964
	£		219,028,699	221,809,336	230,404,636	240,565,454	246,915,496
" " per Kilom. {	Gulden		159,604	159,200	180,053	159,379	158,127
	£		21,418	21,365	21,478	21,567	21,819
Rolling Stock :—							
Locomotives - - - -	No.		4,221	4,383	4,602	4,848	5,153
Passenger Carriages - - -	"		9,132	9,561	10,227	10,889	11,165
Goods " - - - -	"		97,544	99,673	104,111	117,098	113,100
Passengers carried - - -	"		108,442,545	105,200,941	109,461,273	128,087,303	142,296,239
Goods carried - - - -	Tons*		93,878,720	100,000,305	104,491,612	110,914,474	114,511,920
Receipts :—							
From Passengers - - - -	Gulden		56,730,189	58,718,823	60,305,162	64,755,246	72,559,604
" Goods - - - -	"		186,362,945	200,783,715	204,820,054	216,363,420	217,384,363
Miscellaneous - - - -	"		4,539,727	4,452,363	11,785,306	6,193,461	6,392,944
Total - - - -	"		247,632,861	263,954,901	276,960,522	287,317,127	296,336,911
	£		20,636,072	21,996,242	23,071,710	23,984,761	24,736,409
Expenses :—							
Working - - - -	Gulden		120,835,450	126,499,766	137,631,974	145,273,245	156,461,015
Other - - - -	"		25,006,935	27,396,396	33,967,868	38,269,512	36,960,583
Total - - - -	"		145,842,385	153,896,161	171,599,842	183,542,757	193,411,598
	£		12,153,582	12,824,680	14,299,153	15,296,280	16,117,633
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			3.87	4.13	3.81	3.61	3.49
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - -	Gulden		15,106	15,800	15,981	16,386	16,193
" " Mile - -	£		2,027	2,120	2,145	2,199	2,173
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - -	Gulden		8,897	9,212	9,906	10,947	10,551
" " Mile - -	£		1,194	1,236	1,329	1,470	1,416
Receipts per Train Kilom. run -	Gulden		2.29	2.31	2.33	2.19	2.19
" " Mile " - -	d.		73.8	74.4	75.0	70.6	70.6
Expenses per Train Kilom. run {	Gulden		1.35	1.35	1.44	1.39	1.43
" " Mile " {	d.		43.5	43.5	46.4	44.8	46.0
Receipts per Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	Gulden		.022	.022	.021	.021	.023
Accidents :—							
To Passengers - - -	Killed		18	11	15	12	15
	Injured		177	168	245	199	209
" Employés - - -	Killed		80	89	96	114	119
	Injured		1,104	1,233	1,166	629	737
" Others - - -	Killed		70	61	90	64	84
	Injured		134	133	165	168	184
Total - - -	Killed		163	161	201	190	218
	Injured		1,415	1,534	1,576	996	1,121

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HUNGARY.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of Line on 31st December - - - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	13,921 8,651	14,873 9,236	15,746 9,778	16,363 10,161	16,926 10,511
Cost of Construction - - - { <i>Forint</i> <i>£</i>	1,099,134,000 91,594,000	1,141,960,000 95,163,000	1,241,904,000 103,402,000	1,287,668,000 107,806,000	1,303,335,000 108,611,000
" " per Kilom. - <i>Forint</i> " " per Mile - <i>£</i>	78,965 10,595	76,781 10,303	78,871 10,584	78,694 10,560	76,915 10,322
Rolling Stock :					
Locomotives - - - - - <i>No.</i>	2,255	2,421	2,574	2,724	2,840
Passenger Carriages - - - " "	4,855	5,156	5,178	5,272	5,436
Goods " " " " " "	48,723	50,205	52,709	54,920	58,999
Passengers carried - - - " "	53,181,000	57,452,000	56,982,000	60,312,000	61,581,000
Goods carried - - - - - <i>Tons*</i>	31,894,000	34,991,000	35,724,000	38,624,000	39,933,000
Receipts from Passengers - - <i>Forint</i>	23,265,000	31,002,000	30,910,000	32,190,000	32,885,000
" " Goods - - - " "	80,295,000	87,477,000	85,438,000	89,276,000	91,236,000
" " Other Working - - - " "	4,380,000	4,565,000	4,868,000	5,457,000	5,760,000
" " Total Working - - - " "	112,920,000	123,044,000	121,241,000	126,923,000	129,881,000
" " Other - - - - - " "	2,875,000	2,760,000	1,917,000	1,122,000	—
Total Receipts - - - { " " " " <i>£</i>	115,795,000 9,650,000	123,404,000 10,534,000	123,158,000 10,268,000	128,045,000 10,670,000	129,881,000 10,823,000
Expenses, Working - - - - <i>Forint</i>	61,265,000	65,257,000	66,060,000	68,768,000	71,185,000
" " Other - - - - - " "	7,371,000	7,983,000	8,534,000	8,043,000	7,367,000
Total Expenses - - - { " " " " <i>£</i>	68,636,000 5,720,000	73,240,000 6,103,000	74,594,000 6,216,000	76,806,000 6,400,000	78,552,000 6,546,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - }	4.29	4.66	3.91	4.04	3.94
Gross Receipts per Kilom.† - - <i>Forint</i>	8,318	8,499	7,822	7,825	7,673
" " " " Mile - - - <i>£</i>	1,116	1,140	1,050	1,050	1,080
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - - <i>Forint</i>	5,118	4,924	4,787	4,694	4,641
" " " " Mile - - - <i>£</i>	687	661	636	630	623
Receipts per Train Kilom. run† - <i>Forint</i>	2.01	2.01	1.95	1.88	1.85
" " " " Mile " - <i>d.</i>	64.7	64.7	62.8	60.6	59.6
Expenses per Train Kilom. run - <i>Forint</i>	1.19	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.12
" " " " Mile " - <i>d.</i>	38.3	37.7	37.0	36.4	36.0
Accidents :—					
To Passengers - - - - - { <i>Killed</i>	7	8	7	11	11
" " " " " " " " { <i>Injured</i>	14	35	22	41	60
" Employés - - - - - { <i>Killed</i>	88	89	65	91	76
" " " " " " " " { <i>Injured</i>	119	140	143	133	148
" Others - - - - - { <i>Killed</i>	64	68	67	68	86
" " " " " " " " { <i>Injured</i>	70	78	70	99	84
Total - - - - - { <i>Killed</i>	159	165	139	170	173
" " " " " " " " { <i>Injured</i>	203	253	235	273	292
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run } for one Passenger killed - - }	298,728,993	275,782,000	308,651,963	204,341,182	206,385,061

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† The figures given for the Gross Receipts per Kilom. and per Train Kilom. run have been calculated upon the "Total Receipts."

## RAILWAYS.

## UNITED STATES.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,  
in the UNITED STATES.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line (open on 30th June) - Miles	182,777	184,428	186,893	189,235
Number of Miles per 10,000 inhabitants	28.00	25.78	25.61	25.56
Capitalisation :—				
Stock { Ordinary - - - Dollars	4,256,571,800	4,367,057,000	4,269,372,000	4,325,301,000
Preferred - - - " "	969,967,000	997,696,000	1,118,997,000	1,191,711,000
Funded Debt - - - " "	5,340,338,000	5,270,866,000	5,430,286,000	5,518,943,000
Total Capital * - - { £	10,566,866,000 2,201,430,000	10,635,009,000 2,215,627,000	10,818,555,000 2,263,866,000	11,038,555,000 2,298,741,000
Per Mile of Line- - - { Dollars £	59,610 12,419	59,820 12,421	60,343 12,571	60,556 12,616
Rolling Stock :—				
Locomotives - - - - No.	35,950	35,986	36,234	36,708
Passenger Carriages - - - - "	33,003	33,626	33,595	33,850
Freight Service - - - - "	1,221,887	1,221,739	1,248,326	1,296,510
Company's Service - - - - "	42,759	42,124	43,763	46,566
Public Service :—				
Passengers carried - - - - "	511,772,737	489,445,198	501,066,681	523,176,508
" " one mile - - - - "	13,049,007,238	12,266,939,647	13,379,980,004	14,591,327,613
Passenger train mileage - - - Miles	332,854,218	335,018,605	341,523,769	354,416,916
Average No. of Passengers in Train- No.	89	87	89	41
" Journey per Passenger - Miles	25.50	25.04	26.70	27.69
Goods carried - - - - Tons	765,891,385	741,705,946	879,006,307	969,763,583
Tons carried one mile - - - - "	95,328,360,278	95,139,022,225	114,077,576,305	123,667,257,153
" " " " per mile of Line	523,332	519,079	617,510	669,565
Freight Train mileage - - - Miles	479,500,170	464,902,242	503,766,258	507,841,796
Average Number of Tons in Train - Tons	198.81	204.62	226.45	243.52
" haul per Ton - - - Miles	124.47	128.27	129.78	128.35
Finances :—				
Miles of Line represented- - - Miles	181,963	188,284	184,648	187,535
Receipts — Gross earnings from } operation Dollars	1,151,169,376	1,122,089,773	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118
Expenses - - - - - "	772,989,044	752,524,764	817,973,276	856,968,999
Net Receipts from operation - - - "	377,180,332	369,565,009	429,352,345	456,641,119
Income from other sources - - - "	129,024,731	125,090,010	188,202,779	148,713,983
Total Income - - - - - "	506,205,063	494,655,019	567,555,124	605,355,102
Total Deductions from Income - - - "	416,573,187	413,397,513	427,235,703	441,200,239
Net Income - - - - - "	89,631,926	81,257,506	140,319,421	164,154,813
Total Dividends (including "Other } Payments from Net Income") "	83,097,757	87,377,989	96,240,864	111,069,936
Surplus from operations - - - - - "	1,534,169	6,120,451†	44,078,557	53,064,877

\* Includes "other forms of indebtedness" in the year 1896.

† Deficit.

No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## UNITED STATES—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,  
in the UNITED STATES—continued.

—			1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
<b>Finances :—(continued).</b>						
<b>Receipts and Expenditure per Mile of Line operated :—</b>						
Gross earnings from operation	Dollars		6,820	6,122	6,755	7,005
Expenses	"		4,248	4,106	4,480	4,570
Net Receipts from operation	"		2,072	2,016	2,325	2,435
Income from other sources	"		709	683	749	793
Total Income	"		2,781	2,699	3,074	3,228
Total Deductions from Income	"		2,280	2,255	2,314	2,353
Net Income	"		492	444	760	875
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income")	"		484	477	521	592
Surplus from operations	"		8	53†	239	283
Gross Receipts per train Mile	{ Cents d.		140 70·0	138 60·0	145 72·5	150 75·0
Gross Expenses " " "	{ Cents d.		95 47·5	93 46·5	96 48·0	98 49·0
Percentage of Expenses to Earnings			67·20	67·06	65·58	66·24
<b>Accidents :—</b>						
To Passengers	{ Killed No. Injured "		181 2,873	222 2,795	221 2,945	239 3,442
" Employés	{ Killed " Injured "		1,861 29,969	1,693 27,667	1,968 31,761	2,210 34,923
" Others	{ Killed " Injured "		4,406 5,845	4,522 6,269	4,630 6,176	4,674 6,255
Total	{ Killed " Injured "		6,448 38,687	6,437 36,781	6,859 40,882	7,123 44,620
Passengers for one Killed	"		2,327,474	2,204,708	2,267,270	2,189,023
Passengers for one Injured	"		178,132	175,115	170,141	151,908
Passenger miles travelled :						
For each Passenger Killed			72,093,956	55,211,440	60,542,070	61,051,580
For each Passenger Injured			4,541,945	4,385,309	4,543,270	4,239,200

† Defect.

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## EGYPT.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in EGYPT.

—			1895.	1896	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of State Railways	{	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,766 1,067	1,839 1,142	1,878 1,166	2,226 1,382	2,227 1,383
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives	{	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	10,626,342 6,598,968	10,906,616 6,773,009	11,155,548 6,927,596	11,946,808 7,418,968	12,994,474 8,069,968
By Passenger and Goods Trains	{	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,511,099 4,664,392	7,907,823 4,910,758	8,156,420 5,065,187	8,731,568 5,422,304	9,591,021 5,733,386
Passengers carried	- - -	<i>No *</i>	9,517,892	9,854,364	10,742,546	11,512,309	11,234,294
Goods carried	- - -	<i>Tons*</i>	2,398,233	2,551,827	2,796,096	2,786,779	3,065,897
Receipts :—							
From Passengers	- - -	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	537,454	552,645	618,003	696,225	663,440
„ Goods	- - -	„	1,164,873	1,231,394	1,329,856	1,329,724	1,436,948
Other	- - -	„	47,775	36,931	35,024	34,557	28,400
Total	- - -	{ <i>L. Egypt.</i> <i>£</i>	1,750,102 1,796,678	1,820,970 1,868,391	1,982,833 2,034,520	2,000,506 2,114,165	2,158,848 2,215,008
Expenses—Total	- - -	{ <i>L. Egypt.</i> <i>£</i>	756,432 776,131	787,931 808,450	859,523 881,906	941,885 966,413	983,288 1,008,894
Net Receipts	- - -	{ <i>L. Egypt.</i> <i>£</i>	993,670 1,019,547	1,033,039 1,059,941	1,123,360 1,152,614	1,118,621 1,147,752	1,175,560 1,206,173
Gross Receipts per Kilom	- -	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	991	990	1,068	996	999
„ „ „ Mile	- -	<i>£</i>	1,638	1,636	1,744	1,491	1,601
Gross Expenses per Kilom	- -	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	428	428	457	423	442
„ „ „ Mile	- -	<i>£</i>	707	707	755	769	731
Receipts per Train Kilom run	-	<i>Millièmes.</i>	233	230	244	236	225
„ „ „ Mile run	-	<i>d.</i>	92.3	91.1	96.8	93.6	89.1
Expenses per Train Kilom run	-	<i>Millièmes.</i>	101	100	106	107	103
„ „ „ Mile run	-	<i>d.</i>	40.1	39.6	42.1	42.3	40.9
Accidents :—							
To Passengers	- - -	{ <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	13 19	16 27	16 25	32 42	41 67
„ Employés	- - -	{ <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	4 41	11 54	20 61	8 66	39 102
Others	- - -	{ <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	59 71	65 52	62 43	59 78	87 49
Total	- - -	{ <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	76 131	92 133	98 129	99 186	167 218

Note: The Kenah-Assuan line is included in 1898 and after. The length of Companies' Railways is about 1,010 Kiloms (627 miles), of which 989 Kiloms (614 miles) are of narrow gauge.

\* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of Sulcides.

## RAILWAYS.

## JAPAN.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in JAPAN.

					Years ended 31st March.			
					1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	-	Miles	682	662	829	893
" " Companies	-	-	-	"	1,874	2,288	2,652	2,806
Total	-	-	-	"	2,556	2,950	3,481	3,699
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	{	Yen	48,980,989	63,793,249	75,923,111	58,158,497
		Companies	{	£	5,306,274	6,467,927	7,697,760	8,987,785
Distance Travelled :—	{	State Railways	{	Yen	86,843,284	122,828,189	158,644,523	178,444,948
		Companies	{	£	9,408,022	12,453,414	16,064,792	18,096,316
By Passenger and Goods Trains	-	State Railways	-	Miles	4,806,696	5,858,109	6,589,397	7,969,184
Passengers carried	-	Companies	-	"	9,349,211	13,480,328	16,438,008	19,106,884
Goods carried	{	State Railways	{	No.	22,681,161	27,808,944	31,720,787	28,829,627
		Companies	{	"	41,948,896	56,649,418	66,861,330	78,434,157
Receipts :—	{	State Railways	{	Tons	1,276,658	1,570,215	1,877,227	2,461,099
		Companies	{	"	4,914,909	7,118,173	8,141,315	9,511,073
From Passengers	-	State Railways	-	Yen	6,448,616	7,472,343	8,212,182	9,845,341
" Goods	-	Companies	-	"	7,278,556	10,180,234	12,311,575	14,862,758
Other	{	State Railways	{	"	1,681,281	2,144,539	2,789,254	3,676,751
		Companies	{	"	4,266,087	6,101,107	7,509,784	9,086,133
Total	-	State Railways	-	Yen	143,755	110,608	142,306	196,914
Expenses :—	-	Companies	-	"	1,338,787	1,828,124	2,020,099	1,794,485
Total	{	State Railways	{	Yen	8,273,652	9,727,490	11,143,742	13,719,006
		Companies	{	£	896,312	986,259	1,129,852	1,390,955
Net Receipts	{	State Railways	{	Yen	12,873,430	18,104,465	21,841,458	25,742,376
		Companies	{	£	1,394,622	1,885,592	2,214,481	2,609,991
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital	{	State Railways	{	Yen	3,815,668	4,786,049	6,343,080	6,596,677
		Companies	{	£	413,363	485,252	643,113	668,830
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	{	Yen	5,565,452	8,228,282	12,059,674	18,203,048
		Companies	{	£	602,924	834,256	1,222,717	1,338,648
Gross Receipts per Mile	{	State Railways	{	Yen	4,457,989	4,941,441	4,800,712	7,122,329
		Companies	{	£	482,949	501,007	486,739	722,125
Gross Expenses per Mile	{	State Railways	{	Yen	7,307,978	9,876,183	9,781,784	12,539,328
		Companies	{	£	791,698	1,001,385	991,764	1,271,348
Receipts per Train Mile run	{	State Railways	{	Yen	—	—	—	—
		Companies	{	£	8.38	7.90	6.35	7.38
Expenses per Train Mile run	{	State Railways	{	Yen	9.10	7.75	6.32	8.08
		Companies	{	£	8.42	8.04	6.17	7.03
Accidents :—	{	State Railways	{	Yen	13,091	14,694	14,503	15,363
		Companies	{	£	1,418	1,490	1,470	1,558
To Passengers	{	State Railways	{	Yen	6,899	7,918	8,235	9,174
		Companies	{	£	744	802	835	930
" Employés	{	State Railways	{	Yen	6,037	7,432	8,255	7,387
		Companies	{	£	664	759	887	749
" Others	{	State Railways	{	Yen	2,970	3,506	4,547	4,705
		Companies	{	£	322	365	461	477
Total	{	State Railways	{	Yen	1.72	1.82	1.70	1.89
		Companies	{	d.	44.7	44.3	41.4	46.0
Number of Passenger-Miles run for each Passenger killed	{	State Railways	{	Yen	1.38	1.35	1.23	1.35
		Companies	{	d.	35.9	32.9	32.4	32.8
Accidents :—	{	State Railways	{	Yen	0.79	0.89	0.97	0.91
		Companies	{	d.	20.5	21.7	23.6	22.1
Total	{	State Railways	{	Yen	0.60	0.61	0.73	0.69
		Companies	{	d.	15.6	14.8	17.8	16.8
Accidents :—	{	State Railways	{	Killed	—	2	3	5
		Companies	{	Injured	7	15	42	57
" Employés	{	State Railways	{	Killed	6	6	10	28
		Companies	{	Injured	53	106	117	272
" Others	{	State Railways	{	Killed	14	28	22	29
		Companies	{	Injured	37	73	66	87
Total	{	State Railways	{	Killed	83	250	335	391
		Companies	{	Injured	134	185	236	273
Total	{	State Railways	{	Killed	50	34	73	64
		Companies	{	Injured	273	418	548	631
Total	{	State Railways	{	Killed	123	167	215	224
		Companies	{	Injured	148	215	261	307
Total	{	State Railways	{	Killed	94	122	181	208
		Companies	{	Injured	810	490	633	728
Total	{	State Railways	{	Killed	259	523	607	887
		Companies	{	Injured	—	—	—	—
Total	{	State Railways	{	Killed	—	311,667,964	225,013,376	127,008,908
		Companies	{	Injured	102,609,980	139,853,123	95,828,499	38,457,345

Note.—The equivalent of the Yen has been taken at the average value of the preceding calendar year, which has been as follows :—In 1896 (2s. 2d.), in 1897 (2s. 0½d.), and in 1898 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.).

## RAILWAYS.

## No. 23.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec.† (excl. Finland).	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	—	310	988	{ 6,369 720	{ 11,736 430	14,026	{ 13,966 1,939	{ 12,750 5,306
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	{ None	—	42	{ 42 182	{ 42 303	42	{ 42 928	{ 42 928
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1856	{ None	—	{ 188 187	{ 395 694	{ 1,238 938	{ 2,438 1,216	{ 2,798 1,481	{ 3,357 1,623
Denmark, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	—	20	60	166	269	208	229	251
			—	—	—	304	420	767	966	966
German Empire: Prussia, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	{ 106	1,766	3,455	6,855	{ 5,584 4,285	8,256	1,144	1,140
							9,880	12,846	14,890	
Alsace and Lorraine - -	{ Companies State*	12th Sept. 1839	{ —	—	—	—	584	710	800	823
Bavaria, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42	75	399	574	887	396	423	471
			38	298	728	1,114	1,576	2,598	2,734	2,945
Saxony, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies†† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	79	71	76	156	259	70	78	75
			—	222	309	540	737	1,225	1,371	1,611
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1864 22nd Oct. 1845	—	—	—	4	10	11	11	11
Baden, 1st Jan. - - -	{ Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	—	112	202	613	743	930	959	989
			12	171	224	31	63	64	65	44
Hesse, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	19th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	—	—	47	329	417	754	754	859
			—	—	56	54	55	524	315	340
			—	—	—	—	—	206	151	151
German Empire. { Total Length of Line -		7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	6,979	11,720	17,376	20,693	22,640	25,411
Holland, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10	110	208	382	479	567	688	746
			None	—	—	492	527	576	797	875
Belgium, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1845	—	166	609	1,259	915	665	778	792
			207	388	465	540	1,256	1,761	1,986	2,035
France 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1878†	—	1,714	5,700	11,142	13,529	14,878	18,791	21,341
			—	—	—	—	1,397	1,396	1,396	1,570
Switzerland, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State	15th June 1844	—	15	663	885	1,257	1,596	1,705	2,014
Portugal, §§ 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	42	444	643	339	517	686
			—	—	—	—	—	365	376	514
Spain, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	28th Oct. 1848 4th Oct. 1839	—	17	1,190	3,400	3,801	4,550	5,547	—
			13	265	1,117	{ 3,326 499	{ 3,820 951	{ 2,962 2,878	{ 6,408 6,045	{ 5,316 2,847
Italy, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	—	300	1,805	3,782	6,331	6,477	6,045	6,343
			—	517	8	8	71	806	2,225	3,163
Austria (Proper)	{ Companies State	15th Sept. 1846 2nd Apr. 1867	—	17	1,004	1,987	3,827	2,791	2,989	3,443
			—	120	—	220	665	1,630	2,616	3,541
Hungary, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State	3rd Sept. 1834 15th Sept. 1834	None	—	—	—	—	—	155	335
Servia { 31st Dec. 12th Jan.	{ State									
Roumania, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1860 13th June 1881	None	—	—	{ 154 392	{ 768 954	{ 287 578	{ 1,024 863	{ 1,546 —
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies State	1855	None	—	181	786	876	943	—	961
Egypt, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1869	None	—	—	6	7	7	278	—
Greece - - -	{ Companies State		None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	30,626	52,922	74,096	93,262	123,368	166,708
Mexico, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	27th Nov. 1867	None	—	—	215	370	655	—	6,037
Costa Rica - -	{ Companies State	1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru - - -	{ Companies State	17th May 1851	None	—	47	247	962	79	99	160
			None	—	120	452	894	1,179	784	788
Chili, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State		None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil - - -	{ Companies State	30th Apr. 1854	None	—	134	504	1,081	2,174	3,819	—
Uruguay - - -	{ Companies State	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	61	189	268	1,066	—
Argentine Re- public - - -	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1857	None	—	58	637	597	1,536	297	963
			—	—	—	—	574	—	{ 1,903 1,672	{ 5,434 —
China - - -	{ Companies State	30th June 1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Japan 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	28th July 1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	588
			—	—	—	—	38	13	149	561
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	27th Dec. 1825	1,857	6,021	10,438	15,537	16,668	17,933	19,169	20,073

\* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1856 and partly in 1867.

‡ Lines purchased from Companies and others constructed

§ Year 1842.



## No. 24.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## RUSSIA.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line . . . . . { <i>Verstes Miles</i>	44,004 29,234	88,690 58,801	114,811 76,120	123,604 81,949	127,358 84,438	133,904 88,778	136,325 90,383
" Wire . . . . . { <i>Verstes Miles</i>	84,597 56,087	201,833 133,815	277,992 184,309	302,020 200,239	313,585 207,906	335,498 222,435	332,577 253,649
Number of Offices open to the Public :							
State Telegraph Offices . . . . .	504	1,157	1,968	2,183	2,246	2,319	2,444
Railway " " . . . . .	210	1,466	2,067	2,249	2,377	2,583	2,619
Receipts :							
Home Service . . . . . <i>Roubles</i>	2,931,088	6,041,352	8,185,640	9,877,592	10,326,184	11,151,965	11,471,921
International . . . . . "	629,238	1,547,879	1,261,408	1,788,768	2,021,139	1,966,000	2,143,381
Miscellaneous* . . . . . "	42,972	78,031	834,490	982,987	1,036,285	1,107,841	1,074,041
Total . . . { <i>Roubles £</i>	3,603,344 —	7,667,262 767,000	10,271,536 1,027,000	12,629,297 1,263,000	13,383,608 1,383,000	14,225,806 1,423,000	14,689,343 1,550,542
Expenses :							
Staff Expenses . . . . . <i>Roubles</i>	1,260,309	3,535,690	—	—	—	—	—
Other . . . . . "	1,181,702	2,103,555	—	—	—	—	—
Total . . . { <i>Roubles £</i>	2,392,011 —	5,639,245 564,000	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of construction of New Lines { <i>Roubles £</i>	688,091 —	929,259 93,000	454,245 45,000	500,000 50,000	800,000 80,000	900,000 90,000	1,300,000 190,000
Number of Messages :							
(a) Home Service . . { <i>On payment Franked</i>	2,085,575 146,737	5,768,255 424,030	8,770,014 581,416	11,132,794 756,596	11,527,162 813,768	12,364,338 913,078	12,868,236 1,046,268
(b) International Service : { <i>On payment Franked</i>	216,104 5,414	483,110 —	696,068 18,108	908,595 25,879	961,900 29,325	1,012,449 31,549	1,054,915 36,338
Received . . { <i>After payment Franked</i>	228,371 5,104	500,126 18,685	743,419 35,053	981,234 43,271	978,520 49,340	1,080,596 50,502	1,086,945 53,809
(c) In Transit . . . . .	31,016	68,349	172,175	176,204	186,838	185,247	224,776
Total . . . . .	2,716,321	7,262,555	11,021,243	13,974,573	14,546,753	15,592,758	16,371,288

\* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

## NORWAY.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1860.	1870.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line open at the { <i>Kilom. end of each year Miles</i>	748 465	2,493 1,543	5,701 3,540	7,585 4,710	8,366 5,196	8,425 5,232	8,807 5,469	10,210 6,340	11,537 7,164
Length of Wire at the end { <i>Kilom. of each year Miles</i>	838 520	3,101 1,926	8,292 5,149	14,530 9,023	17,978 11,164	20,924 12,994	24,149 14,997	28,384 17,626	33,260 20,664
Cost of Construction . . { <i>Kroner £</i>	293,736 16,318	1,291,830 71,768	3,584,105 199,117	5,857,673 325,426	6,800,297 377,794	7,542,510 419,023	8,494,155 471,897	9,530,525 529,473	11,127,551 618,197
Number of Offices open to the Public* . . . . .	22	52	96	157	210	228	244	300	414
Receipts . . . . . { <i>Kroner £</i>	30,262 1,681	223,480 12,416	567,737 31,541	1,085,521 60,362	1,375,358 76,409	1,447,406 80,411	1,650,599 91,700	1,945,735 108,096	2,162,761 120,158
Expenses . . . . . { <i>Kroner £</i>	61,124 3,396	279,660 15,537	475,337 26,408	1,142,280 63,460	1,523,201 84,900	1,324,674 73,598	1,454,587 80,810	1,954,911 108,606	1,935,331 107,518
Number of Messages :									
Home Service . . . . .	19,274	106,665	230,441	980,005	1,179,184	1,152,248	1,221,984	1,253,382	1,340,708
International . . . . .	3,663	26,629	167,926	523,923	619,935	663,703	718,906	796,715	818,062
In Transit . . . . .	—	—	18,332	1	2	1,665	1	361	207
Total . . . . .	22,937	133,294	466,699	1,453,932	1,799,121	1,817,606	1,940,841	2,049,458	2,158,977

NOTE.—Includes also State Telephones subsequent to 1890 (except for messages). The length of Telephone wire included in 1899 was 14,852 kiloms. (9,223 miles).

\* Some of these offices are only opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

## TELEGRAPHS.

## SWEDEN.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1860.	1880.	1890.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,314 1,437	5,106 3,170	8,288 5,147	8,785 5,455	8,575 5,325	8,658 5,377	8,763 5,442	8,809 5,470
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,670 1,658	6,761 4,190	20,336 12,623	22,884 14,211	24,431 15,172	24,785 15,391	25,897 16,062	26,342 16,358
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	176	177	166	165	178	178
Number of Employés - - -	—	—	632	748	757	727	740	763
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	130,467 7,248	475,513 26,417	1,227,863 68,213	1,444,909 80,273	1,521,224 84,512	1,624,908 90,234	1,702,314 94,573	1,841,578 102,310
“ per Telegram - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	2:15 28:6	2:08 39:6	1:24 16:5	0:82 10:9	0:76 10:1	0:77 10:3	0:74 9:9	0:74 9:9
Expenses - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	114,032 6,335	409,851 22,769	1,187,119 65,951	1,359,161 75,509	1,339,025 74,390	1,370,120 76,118	1,447,737 80,430	1,434,407 79,689
“ per Telegram - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	1:88 25:0	2:57 34:2	1:20 16:0	0:77 10:3	0:67 8:9	0:65 8:7	0:63 8:4	0:58 7:7
Number of Messages:								
Home Service - - -	42,576	106,963	550,841	961,476	937,091	1,028,709	1,122,123	1,204,231
International - - -		33,059	845,318	603,517	766,055	796,702	841,430	918,403
In Transit - - -	18,031	15,146	90,261	190,352	235,508	294,238	331,256	366,643
Total† - - -	60,007	159,168	986,420	1,755,345	1,983,654	2,119,649	2,294,809	2,489,277

NOTE.—Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs, the total length of which in 1899 was as follows: Line, 5,763 Kilom. (3,579 miles); Wire, 19,179 Kilom. (11,910 miles).

\* Of Railway Telegraph Offices there were 1,204 in 1899 (310 on State railways and 894 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

## DENMARK.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1875.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	284 1,217	376 1,733	606 2,794	704 3,245	737 3,396	773 3,564	786 3,623	806 3,716
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	—	—	0:83 3:8	1:0 4:6	1:0 4:6	1:0 4:6	1:0 4:6	1:0 4:6
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	680 3,162	1,033 4,762	1,647 7,593	1,967 9,068	2,114 9,746	2,317 10,681	2,534 11,682	2,933 13,521
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	—	—	—	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143
Number of Stations* - - -	75	114	162	171	172	171	171	170
Staff (excluding Commissioners) -	191	299	498	589	562	536	594	607
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	No information {		722,339 40,130	963,584 53,532	977,180 54,288	1,096,020 60,390	1,190,301 66,128	1,263,546 70,197
Number of Messages:								
Home Service - - -	218,832	385,282	554,566	607,422	577,062	597,437	573,666	595,433
International - - -	186,720	266,432	552,380	683,884	696,770	731,929	792,347	842,886
In Transit - - -	108,071	235,208	396,019	519,585	523,171	530,805	587,097	618,294
Total - - -	513,623	886,917	1,502,965	1,810,891	1,796,003	1,860,171	1,963,100	2,056,613
Number of Messages free of Taxation	8,548	25,393	32,870	42,806	41,293	46,536	49,368	54,066
Meteorological " " "	2,920	18,375	100,475	104,378	104,458	103,081	103,908	104,873

\* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages:—(1875) 87, (1890) 202, (1896) 233, (1896) 234, (1897) 249, (1898) 258, and (1899) 304.

No. 24—continued.  
GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

—	1867.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	22,003 13,664	24,233 15,048	59,961 37,236	90,669 56,306	113,173 70,280	116,297 72,220	119,328 74,103	123,351 76,601	129,660 80,513
Of which under- ground - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	No information {		5,286 3,283	8,021 4,981	9,363 5,814	9,631 5,981	9,642 5,968	9,722 6,037	9,751 6,056
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	72,438 44,984	80,978 50,287	213,327 132,476	315,702 196,051	433,235 269,039	455,635 282,949	476,235 295,742	506,288 314,405	567,451 352,387
Of which under- ground - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	No information {		35,967 22,329	43,212 26,335	47,149 29,280	48,217 29,943	48,213 29,940	48,561 30,156	48,663 30,220
Cost of construction up to the end of each year - { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	1,019,205 50,960	— —	3,423,635 171,182	14,267,735† 713,387†	17,206,197† 860,310†	17,899,713† 894,998†	20,448,889† 1,022,444†	26,678,060† 1,333,902†	30,914,090† 1,645,734†
Number of Offices open to the Public - {			8,475	15,128	17,903	18,474	19,041	19,605	20,246
Number of Employés -	—	—	2,716	6,105	9,646	11,123	11,826	12,565	14,342
Receipts - { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	4,766,322 238,316	6,548,736 327,436	15,680,038 783,452	31,662,090 1,583,000	42,969,223 2,149,461	45,483,860 2,274,193	49,817,791 2,490,890	55,521,555 2,776,078	61,840,463 3,092,023
" per Tele-gram - { <i>Marks</i> <i>d.</i>	1.22 14.6	.97 11.6	1.12 13.4	1.33 16.0	1.30† 14.9†	1.36† 15.6†	1.43† 16.3†	1.50† 17.2†	1.50† 18.0†
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	2,408,270	4,731,919	9,448,128	15,085,240	22,002,811	22,876,798	24,636,778	26,186,021	27,560,333
International - - -	1,498,507	2,040,820	4,516,262	8,065,379	11,172,657	10,909,663	10,556,363	11,239,783	12,111,222
In Transit - - -	473,000	357,222	448,208	1,113,438	1,367,362	1,369,994	1,500,118	1,523,785	1,618,134
Total - - -	4,379,777	7,129,970	14,412,598	24,864,063	34,602,830	34,856,455	36,693,250	38,949,589	41,279,689

† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.

‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit, in these years; but excluding those in transit in the previous years shown.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

## WURTEMBERG.

—	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889-90.*	1896-7.*	1897-8.*	1898-9.*	1899-1900.*
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,894 1,176	2,159 1,341	2,480 1,540	2,748 1,706	3,270 2,031	4,055 2,518	4,200 2,608	4,427 2,749	4,703 2,921
Of which under- ground - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,927 1,818	4,410 2,789	6,236 3,872	7,266 4,512	8,171 5,074	10,676 6,630	10,969 6,812	11,198 6,964	11,606 7,207
Of which under- ground - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	482 299	483 300	483 300	484 301
Cost of Construc- tion - { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	742,430 37,122	1,208,849 60,442	2,084,922 104,246	2,395,922 119,796	2,505,802 125,265	2,792,391 139,620	2,846,612 142,331	2,909,815 145,491	3,027,524 151,376
Number of Stations - -	144	196	329	388	509	715	749	801	862
Number of Employés - -	350	490	765	851	1,332	1,791	1,876	2,042	2,140
Gross Receipts - { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	182,459 9,123	364,731 18,237	453,141 22,657	456,914 22,846	742,921 37,146	862,595 43,130	887,829 44,391	913,073 45,664	846,108 42,306
" per Tele-gram - { <i>Marks</i> <i>d.</i>	Not stated {		.91 10.9	1.05 12.6	0.98 11.8	0.69 8.3	0.68 8.2	0.69 8.3	0.64 7.7
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	113,649	192,232	312,706	231,781	242,268	333,396	340,037	345,852	317,243
International† - - -	84,062	232,604	416,304	475,554	678,547	968,643	1,019,084	1,077,706	1,143,314
In Transit - - -	41,815	39,250	55,965	82,043	93,674	155,933	168,308	64,625	71,212
Total - - -	239,526	464,086	784,965	789,378	1,014,489	1,457,972	1,527,429	1,488,183	1,531,769

\* Years ended 31st March.

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

## No. 24—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## BAVARIA.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	2,087 1,265	6,506 4,040	8,118 5,042	10,236 6,357	15,308 9,562	16,174 10,044	17,105 10,622	18,873 11,410	19,238 11,944
Of which under- ground - { Kilom. Miles	— —	— —	— —	— —	348 216	347 215	349 217	353 219	353 219
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	4,059 2,521	20,665 12,833	35,266 21,900	43,283 26,879	62,605 38,878	66,078 41,034	73,083 45,388	77,700 48,289	82,897 51,479
Of which under- ground - { Kilom. Miles	— —	— —	— —	— —	1,830 1,136	2,051 1,274	2,268 1,408	2,384 1,480	2,398 1,489
Cost of Construction - { Marks £	1,102,651 55,133	3,482,769 174,138	5,988,284 299,414	8,281,008 414,050	16,885,515 844,276	18,470,013 923,501	20,268,152 1,013,408	22,418,086 1,120,904	24,782,682 1,239,134
Number of Offices open - -	159	643	1,112	1,535	2,121	2,260	2,363	2,503	2,625
Number of Employés - -	205	253	380	No Returns.					
Receipts - - { Marks £	309,951 15,498	707,173 35,358	1,089,165 54,458	1,470,645 73,532	1,656,833 82,342	1,706,458 85,273	1,833,563 91,678	1,930,213 96,511	2,157,656 102,883
" per Telegram { Marks d.	1.60 19.2	0.70 8.4	0.54 6.5	0.53 6.4	0.43 5.2	0.42 5.0	0.43 5.2	0.72 8.6	0.71 8.5
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	95,216	381,099	807,395	897,449	1,200,157	1,279,440	1,368,414	1,454,362	1,532,860
International* - - -	73,288	417,010	986,587	1,575,454	2,147,577	2,191,948	2,332,060	2,463,996	2,008,672
In Transit - - -	25,298	212,067	209,158	326,526	485,107	540,992	534,640	529,003	561,369
Total - - -	193,802	1,010,176	2,008,140	2,799,429	3,832,841	4,012,375	4,236,114	4,447,961	4,702,901

\* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## HOLLAND.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - - { Kilom. Miles	997 619	3,821 2,373	5,244 3,257	5,632 3,497	5,696 3,537	5,790 3,596	5,907 3,668	5,937 3,687
Of which underground - { Kilom. Miles	Not Stated {		329 204	160 00	162 101	170 106	.	
Length of Wire - - { Kilom. Miles			20,147 12,560	20,226 12,511	20,511 12,737	20,945 13,007	21,740 13,501	
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year { Gulden £	363,761 30,313	3,244,001 270,383	4,041,356 336,780	4,773,785 397,815	5,104,798 425,400	5,820,080 485,007	6,388,273 532,356	6,979,839 581,653
Number of Offices open - - -	23	191	435	514	533	549	587	630
Receipts - - - { Gulden £	157,382 13,115	1,023,621 85,302	1,322,531 110,211	1,475,714 122,976	1,465,662 122,138	1,714,054 142,838	1,846,983 153,911	2,031,945 169,329
" per Telegram - { Gulden d.	1.12 22.4	.34 6.8	.31 6.2	.32 6.4	.30 6.0	.36 7.2	.37 7.4	.39 7.8
Expenses* - - - { Gulden £	200, 84.6 16,605	1,467,902 122,325	1,645,410 137,117	2,213,631 184,460	2,508,865 209,072	2,858,817 238,235	2,889,153 240,763	2,918,048 243,171
" per Telegram† - { Gulden d.	.74 14.8	.45 9.0	.37 7.4	.44 8.8	.47 9.4	.46 9.2	.47 9.0	.45 9.0
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	50,106	1,915,349	2,185,116	2,380,336	2,427,708	2,554,791	2,678,400	2,716,500
International - { Forwarded - Received -	22,402 25,183	460,087 518,249	708,988 887,550	881,612 1,015,273	832,630 999,059	874,085 1,030,404	936,900 1,108,800	1,004,700 1,202,000
In Transit - - -	36,315	189,032	508,912	406,036	324,401	212,862	233,600	296,100
Total - - -	140,011	3,062,717	4,285,516	4,633,257	4,583,798	4,672,142	4,957,700	5,218,300

NOTE.—The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.

\* Including cost of construction.

† Excluding " "

## No. 24—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## BELGIUM.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1850-1.*	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	411 255	3,220 2,000	4,969 3,079	5,567 3,461	6,781 4,180	6,854 3,946	6,370 3,966	6,365 3,963	6,379 3,961
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,001 622	8,693 5,398	21,094 13,099	24,394 15,148	31,392 19,306	31,636 19,646	32,068 19,908	32,463 20,160	33,396 20,739
Cost of Construction† - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	230,000 9,200	1,583,426 63,336	3,668,108 146,524	4,161,000 166,440	6,345,000 254,000	10,603,000 424,000	13,215,000 529,000	15,798,000 632,000	19,069,000 762,000
Number of Offices open - -	10	307	586	772	942	982	1,002	1,026	1,068
Number of Employes† - -	43	675	1,769	2,221	3,001	5,110	5,622	5,432	5,486
Receipts† - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	88,675 3,547	865,640 34,624	2,084,175 83,367	2,516,288 100,660	3,796,577 151,863	6,404,969 256,190	6,580,763 263,230	7,141,088 286,644	7,880,485 315,219
„ per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	6·32 60·7	1·28 12·3	·73 7·0	·72 7·0	·65 6·2	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·67 6·4
Expenses† - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	52,617 2,106	660,701 26,428	2,411,750 96,468	2,969,752 118,790	4,160,222 166,769	5,551,396 222,066	5,872,298 234,892	6,068,317 242,733	6,222,505 248,900
„ per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	3·97 38·1	·98 9·4	·84 8·1	·86 8·2	·78 7·5	—	—	—	—
Number of Messages :									
Home Service - - -	6,652	332,721	1,929,945	2,031,426	2,661,173	2,771,854	2,839,226	2,990,344	3,113,715
International - - -	6,054	252,133	708,716	1,035,665	1,963,673	2,215,172	2,207,706	2,343,330	2,523,664
In Transit - - -	1,319	89,183	233,229	356,724	667,449	684,004	527,919	461,076	481,742
Total - - -	14,025	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	5,812,295	5,671,080	5,574,851	5,794,760	6,119,111

\* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850.

‡ Including 100 kiloms. (62 miles) submarine.

† Including the Telephone service

‡ Including 517 kiloms. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## FRANCE.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Length of Line* - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	89,483 55,569	91,927 57,087	93,907 58,316	96,125 59,694	99,268 61,645	100,580 62,460	—	—
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	281,764 174,975	238,902 179,408	233,726 182,404	302,130 187,623	311,934 193,711	320,040 198,745	—	—
Total Gross Receipts - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	31,776,000 1,271,000	31,190,000 1,248,000	33,147,000 1,326,000	32,856,000 1,314,000	32,658,000 1,306,000	33,094,000 1,324,000	34,737,000 1,389,000	—
To be deducted : Loss on International Service - { <i>Francs</i>	3,551,000	3,118,000	3,673,000	3,243,000	3,328,000	3,570,000	4,001,000	—
Net Receipts - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	28,225,000 1,129,000	28,072,000 1,123,000	29,474,000 1,179,000	29,613,000 1,186,000	29,330,000 1,173,000	29,524,000 1,181,000	30,736,000 1,229,000	—
Number of Messages forwarded :								
Home Service - - -	28,905,000	28,298,000	29,528,000	30,232,000	32,696,000	32,718,000	33,966,000	34,665,000
International - - -	2,850,000	2,783,000	2,969,000	2,701,000	2,794,000	2,563,000	2,851,000	2,636,000
Total - - -	31,755,000	31,076,000	32,397,000	32,933,000	35,489,000	35,281,000	36,807,000	37,301,000
Number of Despatches per Head of Population.	0·83	0·81	0·84	0·86	0·92	0·92	0·96	0·97
Average Receipts per Message :								
Home Service - <i>Francs</i>	0·71	0·61	0·63	0·58	0·63	0·62	0·63	0·65
International	4·28	4·27	4·96	4·09	3·91	3·32	4·23	4·30
Total - - -	0·94	0·96	0·96	0·92	0·89	0·88	0·88	0·89
* Of which Submarine Cables - { <i>Kilom.</i>	—	6,194	6,309	7,141	8,230	8,238	—	—

No. 24—continued.

## SWITZERLAND.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1865.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,178 1,353	5,158 3,208	6,556 4,071	7,200 4,471	7,143 4,436	7,102 4,410	7,143 4,436	7,050 4,384
Of which underground and submarine . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	— —	32 20	62 39	108 67	136 84	150 93	155 96	142 88
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,652 1,647	11,057 6,866	16,017 9,047	18,238 11,326	20,303 12,608	20,649 12,823	21,082 13,092	21,544 13,379
Number of Offices open . . . . .	97	546	1,108	1,384	1,866	1,907	2,089	2,087
Number of Employes . . . . .	157	892	1,583	1,948	2,605	2,785	2,871	3,073
Cost of Construction . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	471,575 18,863	1,858,312 74,332	3,421,744 136,870	7,139,351* 285,574	15,519,667* 620,787	18,395,949* 735,838	20,969,310* 838,772	24,154,652* 966,186
Receipts . . . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	305,822 12,233	1,328,818 53,073	2,315,462 94,941	4,800,933* 172,398	7,147,484* 285,899	7,887,189* 315,488	8,285,182* 331,406	8,072,100* 322,884
" per Telegram . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	— —	76 7.3	80 7.7	71 6.8	70 6.7	70 6.7	71 6.8	71 6.8
Expenses . . . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	324,520 12,981	1,203,052 48,122	1,812,906 72,516	3,999,859* 159,994	6,946,160* 277,846	7,512,741* 300,510	8,270,197* 330,808	9,230,497* 369,220
" per Telegram . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	— —	74 7.1	66 6.3	65* 6.2	70* 6.7	72* 6.9	76* 7.3	74* 7.1
Number of Messages† :— Home Service . . . . .	133,936	1,132,029	1,751,018	1,965,862	1,741,018	1,665,333	1,684,719	1,660,994
International { Received . . . Despatched . . . }	25,388	{ 190,620 197,032	{ 370,640 383,247	{ 628,457 591,196	{ 723,594 717,962	{ 750,398 737,896	{ 796,349 773,722	{ 862,865 835,165
In Transit . . . . .	3,527	109,554	282,333	510,473	527,184	576,068	566,530	610,074
Total . . . . .	162,851	1,629,235	2,767,238	3,695,988	3,709,758	3,729,194	3,820,320	3,960,098

\* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

## PORTUGAL.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1875.	1880.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	3,506 2,177	4,369 2,713	7,245 4,499	7,250 4,502	7,267 4,513	7,381 4,584	8,030 4,987	8,275 5,139
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,593 4,715	10,889 6,762	15,101 9,378	15,106 9,381	15,123 9,391	15,257 9,475	16,971 10,539	18,314 11,373
Number of Offices open . . . . .	147	196	413	415	421	425	429	430
Receipts . . . . . { <i>Milreis</i> <i>£</i>	207,233 46,627	247,463 55,679	257,839 58,014	314,730 70,814	305,645 68,770	306,755 69,020	354,584 79,781	412,917 92,906
Number of Messages* :— Home Service . . . { Received Despatched In Transit	380,451 357,779 336,919	477,991 454,897 343,110	759,891 693,868 648,815	752,114 739,558 660,321	747,944 707,528 593,226	758,126 740,397 581,645	815,008 783,530 698,708	886,114 856,303 724,316
International . . . { Received Despatched In Transit	73,902 52,514 78,476	78,909 71,581 177,787	155,752 151,528 540,618	159,290 157,010 711,474	153,259 153,421 717,494	162,626 158,881 743,902	182,677 179,455 778,256	198,893 182,790 885,050
Total . . . . .	1,280,041	1,599,275	2,950,470	3,179,767	3,072,872	3,095,477	3,437,684	3,678,466

\* Exclusive of Service Telegrams.

## No. 24—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## SPAIN.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,215 4,481	16,124 10,013	24,766 15,380	25,099 15,586	28,701 17,823	28,134 17,471	28,396 17,628	28,797 17,883
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	14,557 9,040	40,406 25,092	55,278 34,323	55,657 34,563	65,350 40,582	66,889 40,917	67,431 41,875	68,751 42,694
Cost of Construction - - { <i>Pesetas</i> <i>£</i>	4,868,957 194,758	15,743,257 629,730	No information.					
Offices open - - - - <i>No.</i>	122	365	1,064	1,177	1,363	1,364	1,364	1,428
Receipts - - - - { <i>Pesetas</i> <i>£</i>	1,476,472 59,069	4,123,806 164,952	6,650,203 266,008	7,404,475 296,179	7,404,306 296,172	8,202,701 328,108	7,554,352 302,174	7,510,518 300,421
Expenses - - - - { <i>Pesetas</i> <i>£</i>	2,885,556 115,422	4,846,915 193,877	6,499,234 259,969	6,490,333 259,978	8,013,817 320,553	6,613,033 264,521	6,642,023 265,681	6,642,023* 266,061
Number of Messages :— Home Service - - - -	259,909	1,714,012	3,350,657	3,724,598	3,958,282	3,061,813	3,754,691	4,153,010
International - - - { Received Despatched In Transit	15,789 23,749 7,908	192,972 215,945 79,500	581,071 452,327 97,618	506,705 486,370 140,552	515,163 495,886 411,063	452,960 426,719 399,780	484,201 437,585 343,652	509,846 457,622 141,632
Official - - - -	8,810	83,548	19,818	21,230	19,966	17,705	18,966	171,252
Total - - - -	316,165	2,285,977	4,501,491	4,879,450	5,400,360	4,348,977	5,039,095	5,433,362

\* Sic in orig.

## ITALY.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1880.	1885.	1890-1.*	1893-4.*	1894-5.*	1895-6.*	1896-7.*	1897-8.*
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	26,114 16,217	30,021 18,643	37,353 23,196	39,210 24,849	39,802 24,717	40,961 25,449	41,410 25,716	42,005 26,086
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	85,738 53,240	106,755 66,296	139,854 86,849	151,609 94,149	154,067 95,676	158,321 98,317	160,746 99,823	162,960 101,196
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	175 108	184 114	146 91	146 91	146 91	147 91	147 91	147 91
Number of Offices open to the Public:— State Telegraph Offices - -	1,565	1,996	2,748	2,947	3,060	3,549	3,732	3,841
Companies „ - -	1,013	1,388	1,910	2,122	2,206	2,236	2,291	2,526
Number of Employés (in State Offices)	5,097	6,336	7,704	8,013	7,779	7,835	8,677	8,773
Receipts, Total - - - { <i>Lire</i> <i>£</i>	10,504,000 420,000	12,317,000 493,000	15,167,000 607,000	15,825,000 633,000	17,083,000 683,000	13,786,000† 551,000†	14,002,000† 560,000†	13,948,000† 553,000†
Expenses - - - -	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded :— Home Service - - - -	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,585,977	7,080,943	7,043,846	7,214,927	7,005,779	7,555,564
International - - - -	474,260	610,659	691,559	816,883	842,528	802,629	993,195	1,039,770
In Transit - - - -	231,334	212,044	142,051	117,248	122,430	126,913	106,258	106,080
Total - - - -	6,090,334	7,329,048	8,419,587	8,015,074	8,008,804	8,204,469	8,705,232	8,701,414

\* Years ended 30th June.

† Exclusive of the receipts from Government Telegrams; the receipts from which in 1894-5 amounted to 4,250,000 Lire (170,000*£*). Since the 1st of April 1895, Government Telegrams have been forwarded free.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## AUSTRIA (PROPER).

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	18,428 11,444	35,067 21,770	42,250 26,237	47,907 29,750	49,102 30,492	50,700 31,485	52,116 32,364	53,520 33,236
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	58,750 36,484	91,712 56,953	112,944 70,138	139,016 86,329	143,640 89,200	148,282 92,052	155,571 96,610	161,566 100,332
Number of Offices open - -	1,210	2,554	3,781	4,544	4,785	4,942	5,172	5,371
Receipts - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	2,191,936 182,661	3,620,411 301,701	4,315,416 359,618	5,246,682 437,224	4,827,443 402,287	5,179,403 431,617	5,158,077 429,840	5,282,320 440,193
Expenses - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	2,750,812 229,234	3,343,117 278,593	}		*	*	*	*
Number of Messages forwarded	3,388,249	6,164,620	9,061,631	13,234,625	13,213,633	13,771,064	14,158,226	14,697,898

\* Included with Post Office Accounts.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	9,615 5,971	14,569 9,047	17,396 10,803	21,121 13,116	21,362 13,296	21,534 13,373	22,017 13,673	22,565 14,013
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	26,315 16,342	52,227 32,433	64,276 39,915	75,601 46,949	101,176 62,530	103,869 64,503	107,370 66,677	112,817 69,749
Number of Offices open - -	487	994	1,424	1,804	2,718	2,897	3,026	3,165
Receipts - - - { <i>Forint</i> <i>£</i>	939,391 78,283	1,353,980 112,827	1,838,762 153,230	}		*	*	*
Expenses - - - { <i>Forint</i> <i>£</i>	1,435,643 119,637	1,590,807 132,567	1,948,730 162,394	}		*	*	*
Number of Messages forwarded† -	1,489,137	3,010,972	3,636,828	4,464,277	7,147,005	7,557,174	7,494,644	7,677,300

\* Included with Post Office Accounts.

† Exclusive of internal transit messages.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## UNITED STATES.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1890.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Years ended June 30th.								
Length of Line - <i>Miles</i>	54,109	85,645	183,917	189,918	190,614	189,847	189,856	192,705
Length of Wire - "	112,191	233,534	678,997	826,029	841,002	874,420	904,683	933,153
Number of Offices open -	3,972	9,077	19,382	21,725	21,769	22,210	22,285	22,900
Receipts - - { <i>Dollars</i> <i>£</i>	7,138,738 1,487,237	12,782,896 2,668,103	22,387,029 4,663,964	22,612,736 4,710,987	22,638,859 4,716,429	23,915,733 4,982,444	23,954,312 4,990,482	24,758,570 5,158,035
" per Telegram { <i>Cents</i> <i>d.</i>	75·5 37·7	38·5 19·2	32·4 16·2	30·9 15·4	30·5 15·2	30·1 15·0	30·8 15·4	30·8 15·4
Expenses - - { <i>Dollars</i> <i>£</i>	4,910,772 1,023,077	6,948,957 1,447,699	15,074,804 3,140,480	16,714,756 3,482,241	16,906,656 3,522,220	17,325,582 3,713,663	18,085,579 3,767,829	18,593,206 3,873,585
" per Telegram { <i>Cents</i> <i>d.</i>	51·2 25·6	25·4 12·7	22·7 11·3	24·0 12·0	24·3 12·1	24·7 12·3	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6
Number of Messages -	9,157,646	29,215,509	55,878,762	58,760,444	58,151,684	62,173,749	61,398,157	63,167,783

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The increase in the mileage between 1880 and 1890 is largely due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,706 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 218,000 miles, besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

**TELEGRAPHS.**  
Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1896 to 1899.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1880.		1890.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	1852	Number 2,718,300	·04	Number 7,292,600	·09	Number 11,021,243	·1	Number 15,592,758	·1	Number 16,371,238	·1	Number		Number	
Norway	January 1, 1855	466,700	·4	781,200	·4	1,453,982	·7	1,817,606	·9	1,940,341	·9	2,046,458	1·0	2,158,977	1·1
Sweden	September, 1853	590,300	·1	986,400	·2	1,765,000	·4	1,989,000	·4	2,120,000	·4	2,236,000	·5	2,489,000	·5
Denmark	February 1, 1854	513,623	·3	1,087,222	·6	1,505,965	·7	1,796,008	·8	1,860,171	·8	1,963,100	·8	2,066,618	·9
German Empire	1833	8,207,800†	·2	16,312,457	·4	27,020,974	·5	38,892,224	·7	39,760,092	·7	43,127,359	·8	44,568,742	·9
Holland	December 1, 1852	1,837,800	·5	3,062,700	·7	4,283,516	·9	4,688,798	·9	4,672,142	·9	4,967,691	1·0	5,218,320	1·0
Belgium	September 9, 1846	1,096,900	·4	3,423,800	·7	5,312,296	·9	5,574,851	·9	5,794,750	·9	6,119,111	·9	6,664,871	1·0
France	March, 1851	5,663,800	·1	17,134,000	·5	31,076,000	·8	37,801,000	1·0	37,246,000	1·0				
Switzerland &	December 5 1852	1,629,235	·6	2,767,238	1·1	3,865,968	1·3	3,708,768	1·3	3,729,194	1·3	3,820,320	1·3	3,969,038	1·3
Portugal	1855	—	—	1,599,275	·4	3,129,114	·7	3,072,872	·7	3,086,477	·7	3,437,684	·6	3,678,466	·7
Spain	May 1, 1855	1,050,000	·0	2,286,000	·2	4,501,491	·3	8,204,499†	·3††	8,705,232†	·3††	8,701,414†	·3††		
Italy	December, 1847	2,180,000	·1	6,090,300	·2	8,175,870†	·3	13,213,833	·5	13,771,084	·5	14,153,226	·6	14,667,898	·6
Austria (Proper)	December 19, 1846	3,383,249	·2	6,164,620	·3	9,081,631	·4	7,147,005	·4	7,557,174	·4	7,494,644	·4	7,677,800	·4
Hungary (Kingdom of)	December 26, 1847	1,486,137	·1	3,010,972	·2	4,464,277	·3	2,277,051	·4	2,243,937	·4	2,481,997	·4	2,238,049	·4
Roumania	1854	592,934	·1	960,072	·2	1,356,597	·2	58,760,444	·8	58,151,684	·8	77,580,767¶	1·0	77,356,508¶	1·0
United States	May 27, 1844	9,157,646	·2	20,216,509	·6	55,878,792	·9	2,416,000	·3	2,469,000	·3	2,744,000	·3	2,668,000	·3
Egypt	—	—	—	614,000	·09	820,000	·1	11,098,150*	·3	14,296,378*	·3	15,670,322*	·4	14,969,404*	·3
Japan	September, 1869	—	—	1,910,833	·05	4,298,632*	·05								
United Kingdom	1838	9,850,000	·3	20,967,000	·9	66,406,000	1·8	70,454,000	2·0	83,080,000	2·1	87,044,000	2·1	90,415,000	2·2

\* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

†† The Proportion per Head of the population for Italy in these years has been calculated upon the Total estimated population on the 31st December of each year.

¶ Includes Western Union and Postal Telegraph Cable Companies.

§ Years ended 30th June.

§ Exclusive of service telegrams.

No. 25.—POSTAL STATISTICS.  
**GERMANY.** POSTAL STATISTICS.  
 (EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Post Offices - - - No.	7,540	22,668	28,726	30,019	31,076	31,889	32,003
Letter Boxes - - - "	47,602	71,845	86,569	89,640	92,306	94,838	97,200
Letters Received - -	731,755,000	1,437,948,000	1,842,322,000	1,934,828,000	2,061,801,000	2,181,924,000	2,377,506,000
Letters and Parcels Received (Value declared) - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	8,584,000	9,707,000	10,005,000	10,337,000	10,672,000	11,029,000	10,528,000
Parcels Received (Value not declared) - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	10,367,534	13,681,248	14,800,076	13,754,927	13,224,647	14,616,310	14,967,245
Parcels Received (Value not declared) - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	56,032,000	96,296,000	120,410,000	127,523,000	135,149,000	142,167,000	149,904,000
Postal Orders Received - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	236,437	382,285	450,011	483,625	550,643	579,636	612,528
Postal Orders Received - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	40,986,000	69,962,000	89,852,000	94,566,082	99,670,313	106,745,386	115,406,406
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	2,346,725	4,306,581	5,181,963	5,468,518	5,808,339	6,173,641	7,160,680
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	106,891	171,636	—	254,255	274,966	293,629	311,798
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	£ 5,319,000	8,582,000	—	12,713,000	13,748,000	14,681,000	15,590,000

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## HOLLAND.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Letters - - - No.	56,047,000	67,369,000	79,033,000	85,223,000	88,608,000	96,800,000	99,940,000
Post Cards - - - "	25,672,000	30,648,000	40,005,000	42,893,000	45,316,000	47,863,000	51,852,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	51,049,000	91,077,000	123,977,000	133,096,000	134,579,000	142,641,000	150,133,000
Samples and Patterns - - - "	2,078,000	2,687,000	3,150,000	3,459,000	3,648,000	3,480,000	3,780,000
Postal Packets - - - "	—	3,875,000	4,498,000	4,638,000	4,798,000	4,911,000	5,046,000
Registered Letters (Declared Value) - - - { Gulden	77,790,000	152,822,000	154,133,000	162,120,000	164,513,000	177,260,000	182,380,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - - - { Gulden	23,069,000	36,882,000	51,004,000	53,756,000	56,086,000	59,765,000	63,978,000
Receipts - - - { Gulden	3,996,000	6,774,000	7,979,000	8,482,000	8,846,000	9,291,000	9,643,000
Receipts - - - { £	383,000	565,000	665,000	707,000	737,000	774,000	804,000
Expenses - - - { Gulden	2,903,000	4,955,000	6,576,000	6,607,000	6,986,000	7,235,000	7,291,000
Expenses - - - { £	242,000	413,000	548,000	550,000	578,000	603,000	608,000
Net Receipts - - - { Gulden	1,088,000	1,819,000	1,403,000	1,875,000	1,910,000	2,056,000	2,352,000
Net Receipts - - - { £	91,000	152,000	117,000	157,000	169,000	171,000	193,000

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## BELGIUM.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Letters* - - - No.	73,419,068	112,052,456	130,707,588	131,164,391	140,994,507	146,496,146
Registered Letters (Declared Value) - - - { Francs	382,843,285	449,846,728	489,283,804	446,180,838	478,062,824	532,851,873
Registered Letters (Declared Value) - - - { £	15,313,731	17,993,809	17,571,352	17,947,234	19,122,513	21,314,075
Newspapers - - - No.	71,880,000	94,639,568	110,095,533	101,513,576	110,587,241	122,451,701
Printed Papers † - - - "	36,673,000	73,599,461	89,061,193	91,274,339	96,456,423	107,960,411
Samples - - - - - "	2,674,000	3,675,217	5,691,140	5,374,720	5,915,748	6,255,470
Circulars - - - - - "	452,000	1,124,964	1,441,061	1,660,555	1,582,750	1,687,712
Post Cards - - - - - "	18,116,228	36,865,077	45,177,896	45,376,318	49,420,449	53,174,433
Post Office Orders - - - "	1,960,418	1,657,175	1,872,418	1,940,716	2,048,913	2,113,948
Postal Orders † - - - "	—	965,976	1,153,171	1,190,244	1,236,746	1,274,201
Receipts - - - { Francs	11,557,073	16,455,630	19,712,524	20,655,842	21,625,863	22,634,951
Receipts - - - { £	462,233	658,225	788,501	826,234	865,085	905,398
Expenses - - - { Francs	7,071,546	9,527,694	10,586,960	11,227,909	11,710,880	12,425,263
Expenses - - - { £	282,862	381,108	423,478	449,116	468,433	497,011
Net Receipts - - - { Francs	4,485,527	6,927,936	9,125,564	9,427,933	9,915,083	10,209,688
Net Receipts - - - { £	179,421	277,117	365,023	377,117	396,601	408,388

\* Including Official Letters.

† Excluding Circulars in open envelopes, of the latter of which there were 4,383,756 in 1890, 5,037,192 in 1896, 5,340,396 in 1898, 5,323,597 in 1897, and 5,977,504 in 1899.

‡ This Service was commenced on 1st January, 1884.

No. 25—continued.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## FRANCE.\*

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1860.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Letters - - - -	No. 265,352,000	No. 747,971,000	No. 778,006,000	No. 791,011,000	No. 806,635,000	No. 815,279,000	No. 842,811,000
Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c. - - -	170,138,000	1,014,948,000	1,051,946,000	1,110,647,000	1,105,470,000	1,231,083,000	1,244,784,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries - - -	Letters - 19,636,000	90,253,000	95,350,000	96,475,000	98,852,000	102,921,000	
	Newspapers and Printed Matter - 9,610,000	75,524,000	81,201,000	82,280,000	84,494,000	88,853,000	
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit - - -	Letters - 6,049,000	36,753,000	40,472,000	41,061,000	43,078,000	44,847,000	
	Newspapers and Printed Matter - 3,761,000	39,223,000	48,281,000	49,115,000	51,741,000	54,411,000	

\* Including Algeria.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## SWITZERLAND.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Post Offices - - - No.	2,852	3,174	3,369	3,411	3,453	3,485	3,515
Letters - - - -	66,063,000	90,455,000	99,709,000	104,648,000	107,087,000	111,784,000	114,988,000
Post Cards - - -	9,825,000	19,736,000	21,352,000	23,538,000	26,596,000	35,298,000	46,524,000
Printed Matter - -	20,202,000	32,798,000	31,903,000	36,093,000	37,557,000	41,275,000	44,607,000
Samples and Patterns - -	1,106,000	2,610,000	2,173,000	1,785,000	1,920,000	2,066,000	2,019,000
Postal Packets - -	7,751,000	13,615,000	17,382,000	18,531,000	19,596,000	20,745,000	21,449,000
Post Office Orders Value - - - } Francs	231,746,000	385,388,000	495,812,000	529,793,000	566,815,000	610,108,000	667,133,000
Receipts - - - - { Francs	15,513,000	24,180,000	25,791,000	27,722,000	29,117,000	31,248,000	33,977,000
	£ 621,000	967,000	1,032,000	1,109,000	1,165,000	1,250,000	1,359,000
Expenses - - - - { Francs	13,501,000	21,909,000	24,389,000	25,174,000	27,464,000	30,204,000	31,189,000
	£ 540,000	876,000	974,000	1,007,000	1,099,000	1,308,000	1,248,000
Net Receipts - - - { Francs	2,012,000	2,271,000	1,452,000	2,548,000	1,653,000	1,044,000	2,788,000
	£ 81,000	91,000	58,000	102,000	66,000	42,000	111,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps - - - { Francs	12,675,000	18,155,000	21,272,000	22,725,000	24,201,000	26,158,000	28,253,000
	£ 507,000	726,000	851,000	909,000	968,000	1,046,000	1,130,000

\* Except Newspapers subscribed for.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## ITALY.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Post Offices* - - - No.	4,678	4,710	4,778	4,850	4,833	4,891
Letters - - - -	140,133,907	141,577,755	135,527,010	149,771,209	60,322,513	170,192,289
Post Cards - - -	57,036,433	60,192,570	66,096,624	67,466,402	70,870,264	82,100,653
Newspapers, &c. - -	205,275,779	227,304,585	233,072,258	249,761,929	259,899,787	277,002,844
Samples - - - -	5,673,613	6,124,255	6,754,199	8,664,006	7,048,450	9,905,313
Manuscript Matter -Packets	4,991,224	5,625,061	5,577,839	5,361,837	6,392,867	8,554,664
Official Letters, Franked - -	38,215,830	42,775,128	45,176,416	40,495,849	46,169,258	49,326,982
Postal Packets - - -	6,051,933	6,357,318	6,607,156	6,741,459	7,182,836	7,527,737
Registered Letters, Declared Value - - { Lire	203,070,765	260,503,233	301,435,876	339,345,635	359,569,952	379,635,625
	£ 8,122,831	10,422,529	12,057,435	13,573,825	14,382,798	15,185,425
Receipts - - - - { Lire	49,714,000	50,947,000	51,896,000	58,879,000	54,436,000	56,709,000
	£ 1,969,000	2,038,000	2,076,000	2,155,000	2,177,000	2,268,000
Expenses† - - - - { Lire	53,028,000	53,409,000	54,876,000	54,962,000	56,624,000	57,353,000
	£ 2,121,000	2,136,000	2,196,000	2,198,000	2,265,000	2,314,000

\* Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 2,273 in 1893, 2,323 in 1894, 2,414 in 1895, 2,535 in 1896, 2,678 in 1897, and 2,816 in 1898.

† Including expenditure on account of telegraphs.

No. 25—continued.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## AUSTRIA (PROPER).

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1870.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Post Offices - - - No.	3,215	4,744	5,628	5,700	5,881	5,883	6,065
Letters* - - - "	148,409,000	538,278,000	788,377,000	845,721,000	922,807,000	999,443,000	1,112,191,000
Newspapers - - - "	45,396,000	94,200,000	99,500,000	100,000,000	100,500,000	110,100,000	102,610,000
Packet Post { Ordinary Packets - } Kilogs.	7,988,000	39,395,000	40,219,000	38,687,000	38,595,000	38,745,000	39,725,000
Registered Packets - } Gulden	2,684,791,000	4,786,796,000	4,124,704,000	4,296,849,000	4,345,549,000	4,368,541,000	4,215,969,000
Receipts - - - "	10,658,000	31,145,000†	45,485,000†	44,374,000†	44,651,000†	48,127,000†	49,580,000†
Expenses - - - "	8,925,000	27,301,000†	42,158,000†	41,743,000†	40,706,000†	42,041,000†	42,713,000†

\* Including Post Cards from 1870.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1868.	1880.	1890.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Post Offices - - - No.	1,337	2,301	4,308	4,607	4,681	4,766	4,836
Letters, Newspapers, &c. }	37,998,000	115,590,000	237,080,000	350,943,000	372,713,000	400,650,000	440,765,000
Packet Post :							
Ordinary Packets - "	730,176	1,081,602	7,220,800	12,315,300	14,216,700	14,595,200	15,000,900
Registered Packets & Money Letters } Forint.	951,000,000	2,042,762,000	1,866,493,000	2,171,348,000	1,959,311,000	2,392,535,000	2,591,963,000
Reimbursements and Money Orders. }	7,993,000	131,245,000	371,075,000	487,297,000	490,359,000	507,893,000	518,991,000
Postal Orders - - - "	—	—	6,604,000	11,602,000	12,346,000	12,702,000	13,644,200
Receipts - - - "	3,361,000	6,356,000	12,814,000*	18,234,000*	19,075,000*	20,470,000*	22,753,000*
Expenses - - - "	3,549,000	5,249,000	9,442,000*	13,494,000*	13,947,000*	15,296,000*	16,356,000*

\* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.  
(Years ended 30th June.)

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1870.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Post Offices - - - No.	28,492	62,401	70,064	70,360	71,022	73,570	75,000	76,688
Extent of Post Routes - Miles	231,232	427,990	456,026	463,313	470,032	480,461	496,949	500,990
Revenue of the Department } Dollars	19,772,000	60,882,000	76,983,000	82,490,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	95,021,000	102,355,000
Expenditure of the Department }	23,999,000	65,931,000	80,790,000	80,626,000	94,077,000	98,034,000	101,632,000	107,740,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters - }	4,673,000	13,753,000	16,116,000	16,577,000	16,913,000	17,461,000	18,224,000	19,117,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail } Home Mail - "	13,130,000	34,116,000	46,336,000	47,998,000	48,028,000	50,444,000	52,028,000	54,136,000
Foreign Mail }	1,107,000	564,000	1,174,000	1,531,000	1,890,000	1,760,000	1,770,000	2,100,000

## No. 26.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

## EMIGRATION.

## NORWAY.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	5,878	7,784	10,119	11,230	2,926	3,306	4,064	2,712	2,845	4,149
Females - - -	5,113	5,557	6,980	7,542	2,716	2,902	2,615	1,957	2,014	2,550
Total - - -	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian - - -	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699
Other - - -	2,377	3,086	4,777	6,484	906	902	1,245	616	551	673
Total - - -	13,368	16,427	21,826	25,262	6,447	7,109	7,924	5,285	5,410	7,372
Countries of destination of										
United States - -	10,898	13,249	16,814	18,090	5,591	6,153	6,584	4,580	4,805	6,466
Canada - - -	51	79	223	76	22	6	22	8	13	51
Norwegian - - -	21	5	6	6	2	3	10	2	6	148
Australia - - -	21	8	6	7	27	45	63	84	35	34
Other Countries - -										

## EMIGRATION.

## SWEDEN.

## EMIGRATION.

*(Extracted from the Statistics of the Movement of Population.)*

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Emigrants (Swedish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	13,624	13,081	19,850	17,876	3,158	5,984	7,054	4,113	3,555
Females - - -	11,455	13,908	14,569	13,649	4,677	7,050	6,648	5,111	4,190
Children (under 15)	5,049	6,370	6,847	5,979	1,843	2,070	1,473	1,090	929
Total - - -	30,128	33,318	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683
Countries of Destination:									
United States - -	29,487	36,134	40,990	37,321	9,529	14,982	14,874	10,109	8,534
Canada - - -	12	31	118	51	25	20	37	39	35
South America - -	470	1,906	17	36	36	25	68	50	23
Africa - - -	23	26	27	21	29	41	99	76	49
Australia - - -	111	106	35	51	48	18	42	28	24
Other Countries - -	25	25	43	24	11	18	55	12	18
Total - - -	30,128	33,318	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683

## EMIGRATION.

## DENMARK.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	6,106	6,003	5,294	2,202	1,985	1,801	1,285	1,336	1,636
Females - - -	4,251	4,385	3,841	1,900	1,621	1,274	975	1,000	1,172
Not known - - -	26	34	15	3	1	1	—	4	1
Total - - -	10,382	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799
Countries of Destination:									
Canada - - -	326	500	434	224	111	81	47	101	78
United States - -	9,781	9,783	8,561	3,719	3,287	2,479	1,963	2,073	2,611
Central and South America - - -	179	77	99	63	121	157	104	54	55
Australia - - -	73	62	35	31	34	47	48	49	18
Other Countries - -	23	20	31	68	54	112	98	63	37
Total - - -	10,382	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799

## No. 26—continued.

## EMIGRATION.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900. †
German Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen* . . . . .	39,852	17,269	15,160	12,548	9,559	8,826	9,126	9,073
Hamburg* . . . . .	30,510	16,297	13,997	12,324	8,802	8,170	10,660	7,617
Stettin and other Prussian Ports . . . . .	646	—	69	899	440	177	—	—
Total from German Ports	71,008	33,566	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690
Havre and other French Ports	3,219	1,796	1,941	1,710	1,411	1,384	654	1,286
Amsterdam and Rotterdam .	1,918	1,454	1,407	1,114	650	600	1,008	1,949
Antwerp . . . . .	11,532	4,158	4,924	5,199	3,769	3,064	2,870	3,305
Liverpool . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	79
Total Emigrants of German Nationality . . . . .	87,677	40,964	37,498	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309
Countries of Destination:								
European Countries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,026	1,388
Canada . . . . .	6,136	1,490	1,100	634	539	208	126	144
United States . . . . .	78,249	35,902	32,503	29,007	20,346	17,272	19,200	19,708
Brazil . . . . .	1,173	1,288	1,405	1,001	936	735	877	364
Other parts of America and West Indies . . . . .	1,126	1,148	1,259	1,518	1,226	1,094	973	330
Australia . . . . .	261	225	211	174	324	163	141	196
Africa . . . . .	586	760	886	1,346	1,115	1,092	548	183
Asia . . . . .	146	151	134	144	145	223	178	1
Total . . . . .	87,677	40,964	37,498	33,824	24,631	§ 20,837	§ 23,669	22,309

\* Including indirect emigration, chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool.

† Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

‡ Portion of the Emigration only. Total figures not stated.

§ Exclusive of emigration *via* French Ports.

## EMIGRATION.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German* . . . . .	71,008	33,566	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690
Other . . . . .	98,288	52,760	95,074	95,803	64,419	88,805	130,646	160,129
Total . . . . .	169,296	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
European Countries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,682	20,453
United States . . . . .	155,964	78,094	112,461	105,339	70,625	88,548	120,671	147,463
British North America . . . .	7,726	2,221	2,310	2,280	5,259	4,698	6,067	5,417
Central America and Mexico . .	47	84	83	107	121	176	147	30
West Indies . . . . .	90	107	106	110	115	115	59	7
Brazil . . . . .	2,252	2,200	3,814	7,553	1,746	1,713	1,840	791
Argentine Republic . . . . .	1,428	1,462	2,386	1,935	2,133	2,521	2,114	1,798
Peru . . . . .	30	16	10	9	30	43	23	—
Chili . . . . .	254	150	241	489	332	191	177	1
Other South American States . .	151	186	150	150	153	111	118	22
Africa . . . . .	736	1,259	2,246	3,024	1,859	1,886	1,178	637
Asia . . . . .	205	226	197	238	246	302	19*	—
Australia . . . . .	423	321	296	331	601	674	159	200
Total . . . . .	169,296	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819

\* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool (1893) 1,407, (1894) 2,376, (1895) 2,187, (1896) 1,415, (1897) 996, (1898) 750, (1899) 271, and (1900) 130.

No. 26—continued.

## EMIGRATION.

## HOLLAND.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1890	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	10,786	19,992	16,818	21,019	7,134	8,519	7,094	3,920	6,864	—
Females -	3,740	6,982	6,607	9,603	4,776	4,585	3,675	3,113	4,714	—
Children -	2,610	5,135	4,842	7,978	3,228	2,815	2,018	2,003	2,551	—
Total -	17,136	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296
Nationality :										
Dutch -	3,526	4,075	6,290	4,820	1,146	1,314	1,387	792	851	1,347
Other -	13,610	28,034	22,037	34,440	13,992	14,605	11,400	8,244	13,268	18,949
Countries of Destination :										
North America }	16,097	31,718	28,037	39,260	15,128	15,819	12,611	8,729	13,478	19,765
South " }	699	—	—	—	—	—	51	183	568	54
Africa " }	340	391	290	—	10	100	125	124	73	87
Other Countries }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	390
Total -	17,136	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296

## EMIGRATION.

## BELGIUM.

## EMIGRATION.

## TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Emigrants -	No. 23,041	No. 23,190	No. 21,675	No. 18,994	No. 22,532	No. 22,117	No. 18,302	No. 18,617	No. 19,762	No. 21,830	No. 22,860
Immigrants -	21,213	22,150	21,458	20,741	21,774	21,696	24,635	23,476	24,501	26,878	27,593

## EMIGRATION.

## BELGIUM.

## EMIGRATION.

## NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
No. 36,413	No. 39,527	No. 40,896	No. 38,671	No. 51,487	No. 46,600	No. 43,124	No. 15,915	No. 20,690	No. 24,384	No. 15,793

## EMIGRATION.

## FRANCE.

## EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
French -	No. 4,853	No. 4,011	No. 6,100	No. 6,063	No. 7,314	No. 11,170	No. 23,339	No. 31,354	No. 20,560	No. 6,217	No. 5,528	No. 5,598
Other -	54,867	53,148	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,801	51,962	51,596	33,618	23,629
Total Emi- from French Ports.	59,725	57,159	37,440	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512	57,815	39,146	34,215

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

## EMIGRATION.

## PORTUGAL.

## EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Asia -	No. —	No. 12	No. 1	No. 10	No. 6	No. —	No. 2	No. 3	No. 3	No. 4	No. 1
Africa -	1,340	1,879	1,574	1,189	1,252	1,402	1,239	1,145	1,541	1,854	1,533
America -	13,305	27,038	31,654	19,573	23,829	27,592	42,561	26,461	19,809	21,422	15,874
Oceania -	2	16	5	—	6	15	617	16	16	—	133
Total -	19,647	28,945	33,234	20,772	30,093	29,009	44,419	27,625	21,369	23,280	17,541

## No. 26—continued.

## EMIGRATION.

## SPAIN.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
<b>Emigrants:</b>	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males . . . . .	46,181	50,353	50,262	56,754	63,374	104,327	145,384	52,598
Females . . . . .	10,973	10,455	9,683	11,793	11,322	10,029	11,879	11,880
Children (under 16) . . . . .	8,706	7,229	6,461	7,979	6,493	6,810	9,006	9,057
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
<b>Nationality:</b>								
Spanish . . . . .	61,652	63,262	62,178	72,492	76,477	117,612	162,595	69,810
Other . . . . .	4,208	4,775	4,228	4,034	4,712	3,554	3,674	3,725
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
<b>Countries of Destination:</b>								
North America . . . . .	1,261	1,290	1,255	1,120	996	952	11	16
Central " . . . . .	23,912	25,800	31,995	32,509	32,025	81,078	94,240	23,592
South " . . . . .	19,113	15,489	9,760	19,130	12,881	19,511	25,083	19,889
Australia . . . . .	8	3	11	—	2	4	—	6
Asia . . . . .	1,680	1,929	1,684	2,661	1,985	1,578	24,681	4,190
Africa . . . . .	16,784	21,003	19,073	17,931	20,139	15,727	19,205	13,196
Other Countries (European) . . . . .	3,152	2,523	2,628	3,175	13,161	2,316	3,049	2,846
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
<b>Immigrants</b> . . . . .	—	62,857	58,148	56,693	66,498	56,694	—	—

## EMIGRATION.

## ITALY.

## EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt . . . . .	894	1,800	752	966	1,025	928	1,174	2,170
Tunis . . . . .	618	765	828	1,121	898	598	1,003	1,246
Algeria . . . . .	805	1,054	810	956	1,304	986	1,074	1,150
<b>Total North Africa</b> . . . . .	2,317	3,119	2,390	3,063	3,227	2,467	3,251	4,566
<b>United States and Canada</b> . . . . .	43,164	50,147	32,473	38,634	58,883	47,139	56,708	64,177
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America . . . . .	1,342	1,088	1,204	1,688	1,816	1,783	1,025	1,267
Brazil . . . . .	36,448	45,324	41,628	96,090	76,665	80,984	38,659	26,574
Chili, Peru, and Bolivia . . . . .	734	657	192	461	669	770	260	408
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay . . . . .	28,542	33,212	34,383	43,484	58,004	39,538	36,798	46,648
Parts of America not distinguished . . . . .	3,577	4,871	1,579	1,562	1,961	1,080	1,758	860
<b>Total America</b> . . . . .	113,807	138,299	111,459	183,919	192,996	171,204	185,193	139,934
<b>Other Parts of Africa; and Asia, and Australia</b> . . . . .	518	851	717	926	1,320	794	743	940
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	116,642	142,269	114,566	187,908	197,554	174,545	139,187	145,440
<b>Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries</b> . . . . .	107,369	124,312	106,455	169,513	183,620	165,429	126,787	131,308

*Note.*—The method of classification by countries of destination prepared from statements furnished by Municipal Authorities gives an inadequate idea of the number of Italian emigrants. A large number of persons who start as temporary emigrants to neighbouring countries (France, for example), not finding employment, leave again and go elsewhere, for the most part to America. On the other hand, the statistics of temporary emigrants which are prepared by Municipal Authorities on the basis of the passports granted, do not include a certain number of persons who go to European countries without any passports.

A more exact idea of the current of emigration to countries outside Europe can be obtained from the statistics published by the countries colonised. The following Table shows the Italian immigration into the United States, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil for the years 1892–99.

YEARS.	United States.	Argentina (Exclusive of Emigrants arriving from Monte Video).	Uruguay.	Brazil.
1892 . . . . .	61,434	27,850	4,996	55,049
1893 . . . . .	70,570	37,977	2,894	58,562
1894 . . . . .	39,827	37,699	4,265	34,872
1895 . . . . .	44,008	41,208	2,567	97,844
1896 . . . . .	68,060	75,204	5,046	96,324
1897 . . . . .	59,431	44,678	3,651	78,915
1898 . . . . .	58,613	39,135	2,894	38,272
1899 . . . . .	77,419	58,295	3,219	—

## No. 26—continued.

## EMIGRATION.

## SWITZERLAND.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
<b>Emigrants :</b>	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males . . . . .	3,868	4,100	3,239	2,040	2,174	1,768	1,271	1,240	1,370
Females . . . . .	2,271	2,379	1,837	1,275	1,427	1,087	841	727	783
Children (under 15) . . . . .	1,377	1,356	1,051	534	607	475	396	321	326
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>7,516</b>	<b>7,835</b>	<b>6,177</b>	<b>3,849</b>	<b>4,208</b>	<b>3,330</b>	<b>2,508</b>	<b>2,288</b>	<b>2,493</b>
<b>Nationality :</b>									
Swiss . . . . .	6,521	6,629	5,229	2,863	3,107	2,441	1,778	1,694	1,701
Other . . . . .	995	1,206	948	986	1,161	889	730	594	792
<b>Countries of Destination :</b>									
North America . . . . .	6,936	7,342	5,689	3,306	3,708	2,789	2,152	1,993	2,163
Central „ . . . . .	8	16	2	7	3	2	6	2	3
South „ . . . . .	500	438	447	496	512	499	307	243	266
Australia . . . . .	47	20	21	17	13	9	7	16	9
Asia . . . . .	8	9	3	3	3	3	3	1	10
Africa . . . . .	17	10	15	20	20	28	33	33	37
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>7,516</b>	<b>7,835</b>	<b>6,177</b>	<b>3,849</b>	<b>4,208</b>	<b>3,330</b>	<b>2,508</b>	<b>2,288</b>	<b>2,493</b>

## EMIGRATION.

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
<b>Emigrants embarked at :</b>	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg . . . . .	20,423	20,793	16,503	10,823	5,902	10,963	12,178	9,253	11,097	19,920
Bremen . . . . .	35,024	34,370	35,121	30,828	9,400	25,826	23,281	15,584	26,971	49,590
Italian Ports . . . . .	5,783	4,802	2,738	3,060	1,776	12,279	9,513	3,970	2,982	2,504
French „ . . . . .	1,575	1,496	1,520	2,165	1,546	3,380	3,073	1,251	1,604	7,130
Other „ . . . . .	11,197	13,946	19,065	19,168	6,942	13,663	17,088	8,039	12,291	12,096*
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>74,002</b>	<b>81,407</b>	<b>74,947</b>	<b>65,544</b>	<b>25,566</b>	<b>66,101</b>	<b>70,083</b>	<b>38,067</b>	<b>55,007</b>	<b>92,532</b>
<b>Countries of Destination :</b>										
North America . . . . .	63,119	70,711	69,926	65,878†	22,965	50,951	45,327	32,876	52,282	87,315
Brazil . . . . .	1,304	4,246	574	2,737	754	10,511	11,389	3,166†	1,000†	2,336†
Argentine Republic . . . . .	1,918	263	552	685	440	549	220	1,485	605	658
Other Countries . . . . .	7,661	6,187	3,895	—	1,407	4,090	13,147	540	1,090	2,223
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>74,002</b>	<b>81,407</b>	<b>74,947</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25,566</b>	<b>66,101</b>	<b>70,083</b>	<b>38,067</b>	<b>55,007</b>	<b>92,532</b>

\* Exclusive of Rotterdam.

† Including emigrants to South America, the part of the Continent not being stated.

‡ Sic. in orig.

No. 26—continued.

## IMMIGRATION.

## UNITED STATES.

## IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, distinguishing  
NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Years ended June 30th.										
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	71,042	80,136	59,683	37,505	33,462	65,108	33,081	39,797	62,491	114,847
Belgium	3,037	4,303	4,091	2,028	1,590	1,261	760	696	1,101	1,196
Denmark	10,669	10,598	8,779	5,581	4,244	3,167	2,065	1,946	2,690	2,926
France	6,770	6,521	5,858	3,662	3,702	2,463	2,107	1,990	1,904	1,739
Germany	113,554	180,758	96,361	59,386	36,351	31,885	22,533	17,111	17,476	18,507
Holland	5,206	7,260	8,114	2,884	2,348	1,583	890	767	1,029	1,735
Italy	76,055	62,137	72,916	43,966	36,961	68,068	59,431	53,613	77,419	100,135
Norway	12,568	14,462	16,079	8,867	7,373	8,885	5,842	4,938	6,706	9,575
Russia and Finland	47,426	84,398	43,328	38,004	34,490	51,445	25,816	29,823	60,982	90,787
Poland	27,497	33,299	13,664	1,552	1,020	691	4,165	4,726	—	—
Sweden	36,880	43,247	38,077	18,606	15,683	21,177	13,162	12,398	12,797	18,659
Switzerland	6,811	7,408	5,295	3,417	2,624	2,304	1,566	1,246	1,326	1,152
United Kingdom	122,311	117,514	109,086	71,871	87,724	64,827	41,173	38,021	45,123	48,237
Other European Countries	4,190	6,441	7,551	5,728	3,651	6,908	3,836	5,710	6,516	15,214
Total, European	513,985	608,172	488,832	303,140	271,223	320,067	216,307	217,786	297,349	424,700
West Indies and Miquelon	3,906	1,767	3,150	1,982	3,441	6,828	4,101	2,124	2,585	4,656
China	2,836	2,728	2,828	4,018	974	1,441	3,363	2,071	1,660	1,247
Japan	9,592	10,117	1,850	1,981	1,550	1,110	1,526	2,250	2,844	12,635
Other Countries	9,592	10,117	6,718	3,387	2,760	4,821	5,445	5,088	7,277	5,334
Total	580,319	623,084	502,917	314,467	279,948	343,267	230,832	229,299	311,715	448,572

NOTE.—The above statement does not include immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico.

## IMMIGRATION.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

## IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Immigration direct by sea from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	4,225	1,018	263	552	685	440	549	963	1,768	593	950
Belgium	8,066	762	241	146	233	248	211	318	207	149	139
France	27,173	17,104	2,015	2,115	2,612	2,107	2,448	3,496	2,835	2,449	2,473
Germany	2,599	1,271	832	785	748	971	1,067	1,089	987	779	732
Italy	33,647	39,122	15,511	27,850	37,977	37,600	41,203	75,204	44,678	39,135	53,295
Spain	72,151	13,560	4,290	5,650	7,100	8,122	11,283	18,051	18,316	13,716	19,798
Switzerland	1,571	959	352	364	546	516	465	679	390	261	343
United Kingdom	5,987	1,108	272	224	273	385	329	429	562	632	477
Other Countries	8,745	2,011	3,590	2,287	1,893	4,232	3,666	2,504	3,235	4,416	6,235
Total Immigration, direct by sea	218,744	77,815	28,266	39,973	52,067	54,720	61,226	102,673	72,978	67,130	84,442
Immigration, Other	42,165	54,486	23,331	33,321	32,353	25,951	19,762	32,532	32,165	28,060	26,641
TOTAL IMMIGRATION	260,909	132,301	52,097	73,294	84,420	80,671	80,988	135,205	105,143	95,190	111,083
Emigration	40,640	82,081	81,042	43,853	48,704	41,390	36,820	45,921	57,457	53,536	62,241

No. 26—*continued.*

## IMMIGRATION.

## URUGUAY.

## IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary -	378	182	116	155	85	323	66	168	102	87	71
Brazil . . .	631	901	973	923	671	2,306	382	588	672	673	426
France . . .	1,091	976	736	555	348	460	542	388	483	814	697
Germany . . .	319	213	262	271	222	244	153	228	287	338	29
Italy . . .	15,047	12,873	4,559	4,966	2,894	4,255	3,557	5,046	3,651	2,894	3,219
Portugal . . .	89	86	118	76	64	63	41	56	41	85	57
Spain . . .	4,747	4,806	1,945	2,097	1,585	2,031	2,116	2,501	2,552	3,339	3,110
Switzerland . . .	122	48	53	27	40	32	62	61	73	78	95
United Kingdom . . .	314	369	189	201	494	216	256	199	225	342	283
Other Countries . . .	4,611	3,868	2,965	2,600	3,140	1,946	1,983	1,270	1,054	867	758
Total Immigration -	27,349	24,117	11,916	11,871	9,543	11,875	9,158	10,506	9,140	9,467	9,006
Emigration . . .	10,658	19,862	19,809	8,827	6,339	6,016	6,887	5,918	6,779	6,411	5,830

## IMMIGRATION.

## BRAZIL.

## IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary -	550	2,246	4,244	574	2,737	798	10,108
France . . .	602	2,844	1,921	575	616	309	236
Germany . . .	1,908	4,612	5,285	800	1,368	790	973
Italy . . .	36,124	31,275	132,326	55,049	53,552	34,872	97,344
Portugal . . .	15,240	25,174	32,349	17,797	28,966	17,041	36,055
Spain . . .	9,012	12,008	22,146	10,471	38,998	5,966	17,641
Switzerland . . .	51	254	198	58	40	21	93
United Kingdom . . .	76	192	1,959	67	100	91	25
Other Countries . . .	1,603	28,295	16,231	878	3,882	292	6,996
Total Immigration -	65,161	107,100	216,659	86,269	127,279*	60,200	169,524

\* Does not add—*sic in orig.*

## No. 27.—FINANCE.

## REVENUE.

## RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
<b>Taxes and Duties :—</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>
Capitation and Land Tax -	46,818,000	47,507,000	49,297,000	40,686,000	39,248,000	41,069,000
Tax on Income derived from Personal Estate -	13,158,000	12,067,000	13,848,000	13,558,000	15,567,000	14,624,000
Trading Licences -	40,475,000	42,482,000	42,761,000	45,280,000	46,617,000	48,167,000
Customs Duties -	147,107,000	172,737,000	167,712,000	182,303,000	195,615,000	218,910,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer) -	260,833,000	297,386,000	298,219,000	294,299,000	280,129,000	289,573,000
„ Tobacco -	31,309,000	32,565,000	34,545,000	35,103,000	35,298,000	37,461,000
„ Matches -	6,586,000	7,527,000	7,500,000	7,290,000	7,086,000	6,922,000
„ Sugar -	30,340,000	41,228,000	47,688,000	42,670,000	55,476,000	58,562,000
„ Petroleum -	16,369,000	18,929,000	19,794,000	20,825,000	22,807,000	23,453,000
Stamps and Registration Duties -	27,913,000	29,051,000	29,743,000	30,820,000	31,758,000	36,957,000
Succession Duties -	17,840,000	18,393,000	19,022,000	19,003,000	20,254,000	25,907,000
Passports -	4,544,000	4,516,000	4,162,000	4,402,000	2,334,000	326,000
Railway Transport (including Passenger) Duties -	8,607,000	9,676,000	8,856,000	9,935,000	9,734,000	11,179,000
Fire Insurance Duties -	4,339,000	4,527,000	3,960,000	2,948,000	3,149,000	3,449,000
Other Duties -	5,490,000	6,383,000	6,297,000	7,633,000	7,989,000	8,477,000
<b>State Monopolies and Revenue :—</b>						
Royalties on Mines -	3,472,000	3,610,000	3,515,000	3,705,000	3,456,000	4,085,000
Mint -	931,000	539,000	720,000	11,665,000	17,560,000	13,821,000
Post Office -	22,927,000	23,805,000	24,835,000	26,067,000	25,850,000	27,406,000
Telegraphs and Telephones -	12,340,000	13,156,000	14,002,000	15,064,000	15,729,000	17,175,000
Sale of Spirits by the State -	—	—	—	27,789,000	52,448,000	102,164,000
<b>Crown Property, &amp;c. :—</b>						
Rent from Domains -	14,468,000	14,267,000	14,018,000	14,196,000	15,745,000	16,740,000
Forests -	21,756,000	25,844,000	28,670,000	33,619,000	37,704,000	41,474,000
Mines, Factories, &c. -	9,900,000	9,857,000	21,676,000	10,296,000	10,834,000	11,807,000
State Railways -	85,146,000	115,990,000	194,675,000	298,261,000	277,846,000	348,206,000
Transferable Securities and Banking Profits -	6,567,000	6,852,000	5,366,000	4,300,000	25,050,000	14,247,000
Sums paid by Emancipated Serfs -	42,802,000	40,100,000	42,124,000	40,626,000	37,544,000	38,019,000
Peasants' Land Redemption Payments -	53,129,000	49,643,000	55,845,000	53,097,000	47,952,000	46,303,000
Repayment of Loans -	23,149,000	23,235,000	30,068,000	30,983,000	29,802,000	32,550,000
Payments of Private Railways on their Consolidated State Debt -	30,361,000	32,643,000	20,650,000	15,478,000	12,631,000	12,429,000
Municipal Loan Funds -	18,730,000	19,397,000	18,665,000	15,528,000	16,380,000	16,291,000
Other Receipts -	23,584,000	21,490,000	16,149,000	16,190,000	16,864,000	17,601,000
<b>Total Ordinary -</b>	<b>1,031,490,000</b>	<b>1,145,352,000</b>	<b>1,244,362,000</b>	<b>1,368,719,000</b>	<b>1,416,386,000</b>	<b>1,584,854,000</b>
<b>Extraordinary Revenue -</b>	<b>160,524,000</b>	<b>75,226,000</b>	<b>153,069,000</b>	<b>43,501,000</b>	<b>42,592,000</b>	<b>87,318,000</b>
<b>Receipts from former Budgets :</b>						
Ordinary -	9,065,000	9,441,000	20,201,000	57,441,000	12,924,000	11,806,000
Extraordinary -	10,543,000	5,127,000	5,126,000	2,810,000	552,000	5,782,000
<b>TOTAL</b> { <i>Roubles</i> -	<b>1,211,622,000</b>	<b>1,285,146,000</b>	<b>1,422,758,000</b>	<b>1,472,471,000</b>	<b>1,472,454,000</b>	<b>1,689,760,000</b>
{ <i>£</i>	<b>121,162,000</b>	<b>123,515,000</b>	<b>142,276,000</b>	<b>147,247,000</b>	<b>147,245,000</b>	<b>178,864,000</b>

## No. 27—continued.

## EXPENDITURE.

## RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on -	259,162,000	270,216,000	277,146,000	268,214,000	258,558,000	273,514,000
Imperial Cabinet - - -	2,242,000	2,288,000	2,465,000	2,305,000	2,730,000	2,840,000
Holy Synod - - - -	12,304,000	13,308,000	13,808,000	17,571,000	19,805,000	20,437,000
Ministry of the Household -	10,522,000	11,797,000	12,078,000	14,450,000	12,967,000	12,741,000
" Foreign Affairs -	5,084,000	4,944,000	5,120,000	4,860,000	4,381,000	5,018,000
" War - - - -	272,439,000	280,427,000	286,229,000	294,359,000	298,790,000	303,277,000
" Marine - - - -	54,842,000	55,114,000	57,138,000	59,531,000	85,275,000	67,289,000
" Finance - - - -	117,699,000	125,552,000	140,310,000	188,545,000	204,325,000	214,332,000
" Domains - - - -	25,293,000	27,872,000	29,980,000	31,920,000	33,172,000	35,615,000
" The Interior - - -	83,214,000	84,668,000	86,173,000	90,205,000	80,468,000	80,176,000
" Public Instruction -	22,443,000	22,184,000	23,570,000	24,995,000	26,476,000	26,921,000
" Public Works - -	99,791,000	114,771,000	162,974,000	195,971,000	228,861,000	264,995,000
" Justice - - - -	25,607,000	25,962,000	26,096,000	27,955,000	41,832,000	42,335,000
Comptroller General of the Empire - - - - -	4,496,000	4,900,000	5,343,000	6,166,000	6,868,000	7,066,000
Director of the Stud - -	1,805,000	1,509,000	1,461,000	1,497,000	1,601,000	1,699,000
Total Ordinary - - -	996,393,000	1,045,512,000	1,129,439,000	1,229,044,000	1,399,649,000	1,358,275,000
Extraordinary Expenditure -	47,703,000	101,423,000	366,684,000	355,309,000	194,949,000	413,996,000
TOTAL - { Roubles -	1,044,096,000	1,146,935,000	1,496,078,000	1,484,353,000	1,494,598,000	1,772,271,000
£	104,410,000	114,693,000	149,607,000	148,435,000	149,400,000	187,067,000

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

RATE OF INTEREST.		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
		Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.†	Thousand Roubles.†
6 per cent. - - - - -	{ Gold	—	—	—	—
	{ Paper	38,492	38,491	38,490	38,486
5 per cent. - - - - -	{ Gold	60,488	60,396	60,363	—
	{ Paper	800,778	197,558	194,418	270,995
4½ per cent. - - - - -	{ Gold	111,069	110,397	117,911	—
	{ Paper	248,920	248,560	248,180	247,790
4·32 per cent. - - - - -	—	—	—	—	168,776
4 per cent. - - - - -	{ Gold	1,516,947	1,509,502	2,331,994	—
	{ Paper	2,016,549	2,157,546	2,237,483	4,698,020
3·80 per cent. - - - - -	Paper	—	—	—	85,413
3·79 per cent. - - - - -	Paper	17,331	157,331	104,331	—
3½ per cent. - - - - -	Gold	99,887	99,669	149,133	148,768
3 per cent. - - - - -	{ Gold	249,908	248,872	521,237	—
	{ Paper	39,000	78,000	78,000	519,536
Other Interest bearing Loans } - - - - -	Paper	61,243	59,906	58,647	57,252
Non-interest bearing Loans } - - - - -	Paper	671,282	621,282	175,000	100,000
Total { 1,000 Roubles—Gold		2,038,284	2,128,826	3,200,638	6,265,081
		322,729,000	337,064,000	337,845,000	—
{ 1,000 Roubles—Paper		3,552,595	2,538,764	3,134,849	—
		376,142,000	374,077,000	380,843,000	661,309,000
TOTAL DEBT - - - - - £.		697,871,000	711,141,000	668,668,000	661,309,000

\* Gold Roubles at 3s. 2d. Paper Roubles 1895, 9·47 = £1; 1896, 9·46 = £1. † Roubles = 1/15 of Imperial = 2s. 1½d.

## REVENUE.

No. 27—continued.  
NORWAY.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th.					
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
Ordinary Revenue :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs . . . . .	21,021,866	21,796,604	23,311,101	26,653,399	31,587,092	37,421,504
Income Tax . . . . .	2,639,176	2,782,699	4,008,368	4,070,267	4,401,137	5,044,127
Duty on Brandy . . . . .	3,947,068	3,947,068	3,120,916	3,688,806	3,880,617	4,073,920
" Malt . . . . .	2,217,214	2,741,342	2,974,447	3,460,812	3,807,058	4,100,827
Stamps, Playing Cards . . . . .	660,383	696,599	822,206	888,352	1,237,012	1,562,855
Succession Duties . . . . .	558,579	560,059	520,697	563,087	709,940	661,112
Judicial Fees . . . . .	995,634	989,433	1,020,548	1,023,195	1,113,936	1,143,510
State Lands and Forests . . . . .	290,526	297,126	385,910	402,398	429,172	360,779
Silver Mines of Kongsberg . . . . .	650,040	635,264	701,377	699,393	667,711	669,886
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State . . . . .	1,911,286	1,916,707	2,101,275	2,188,472	3,144,548	3,125,519
Postage . . . . .	3,290,237	3,432,564	3,661,995	3,904,786	4,233,738	4,620,607
Telegrams . . . . .	1,297,210	1,311,652	1,400,932	1,521,002	1,801,591	2,066,229
Railways . . . . .	7,727,902	8,107,302	8,869,048	9,688,335	10,976,114	11,981,071
Other Miscellaneous Receipts . . . . .	6,399,081	5,589,688	5,643,720	6,843,652	7,423,284	7,288,916
Total Ordinary Revenue . . . . .	53,624,965	54,803,107	58,542,600	65,575,966	75,412,960	84,120,862
Extraordinary Revenue :—	—	2,581,500	13,389,905	3,171,184	4,662,354	11,564,338
Loans . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL . . . . . { Kroner	53,624,965	57,384,607	71,932,505	69,047,140	80,065,304	95,685,200
£	2,979,159	3,188,034	3,996,250	3,835,962	4,448,072	5,316,000

\* Gross receipts.

## EXPENDITURE.

## NORWAY.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.					
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
Expenditure, Ordinary :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household . . . . .	352,747	352,943	345,419	352,692	368,057	488,402
" Storching . . . . .	590,448	667,606	621,581	652,637	657,797	814,920
State Council . . . . .	1,287,493	1,281,692	1,254,090	1,353,098	1,385,202	1,394,697
Ministry of Public Worship and Education . . . . .	5,889,823	5,983,383	6,871,932	7,336,500	7,522,566	8,608,785
" Justice . . . . .	5,500,037	5,915,822	5,994,638	6,084,864	6,344,539	6,789,364
" Interior . . . . .	7,674,768*	8,414,615*	8,768,672*	9,389,510*	2,682,662	3,498,871
" Finance† . . . . .	8,785,069	8,787,420	9,434,728	10,789,119	11,240,800	11,859,342
" Public Works . . . . .	10,837,184	10,854,473	15,780,113	15,895,933	25,713,496*	29,115,914*
" National Defence‡ . . . . .	11,609,038	13,155,568	18,891,866	23,889,357	20,911,297	23,469,160
" Foreign Affairs . . . . .	642,275	623,443	815,760	624,938	822,712	665,324
Miscellaneous . . . . .	161,240	93,312	162,479	160,714	161,478	150,116
Total Ordinary Expenditure . . . . .	53,390,122	56,130,277	68,941,278	76,529,362	77,510,606	86,854,895
Expenditure, Extraordinary :—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Capital Expenditure . . . . .	1,554,448	525,850	221,453	200,556	720,820	2,069,351
TOTAL . . . . . { Kroner	54,944,570	56,656,127	69,162,731	76,729,918	78,531,426	88,924,246
£	3,052,476	3,147,563	3,842,374	4,362,773	4,362,853	4,940,236

\* Including expenditure on account of Posts and Telegraphs. † Including interest on Public Debt.

‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## NORWAY.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th.					
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
Internal Debt :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent. . . . .	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent. . . . .	1,000,000	960,000	920,000	880,000	840,000	800,000
Loan for Augmentation of the Capital Fund of the "Hypothekbank," 4 per cent. . . . .	—	—	1,473,000	964,000	991,000	—
Loan of 1895, 3½ per cent. . . . .	—	—	12,072,000	11,988,000	11,671,000	11,314,000
Total . . . . . { Kroner	1,245,000	1,205,000	14,710,000	14,077,000	13,747,000	12,359,000
£	69,000	67,000	817,000	782,000	764,000	687,000
External Debt :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Loan of 1880 at 4 per cent. . . . .	19,132,000	—	—	—	—	—
" 1886 " 3½ " . . . . .	30,557,000	30,442,000	30,323,000	30,200,000	30,073,000	29,941,000
" 1888 " 3 " . . . . .	63,406,000	63,129,000	62,844,000	62,560,000	62,247,000	61,935,000
" 1892 " 4 " . . . . .	9,928,000	9,861,000	9,800,000	9,718,000	9,649,000	9,571,000
" 1894 " 3½ " . . . . .	39,676,000	39,676,000	39,676,000	39,350,000	39,011,000	38,661,000
" 1896 " 3 " . . . . .	—	—	—	25,444,000	25,444,000	25,202,000
" 1898 " 3½ " . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	20,880,000
Total . . . . . { Kroner	162,699,000	143,108,000	142,643,000	167,262,000	166,424,000	186,190,000
£	9,039,000	7,960,000	7,925,000	9,292,000	9,246,000	10,340,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT . . . . . { Kroner	163,944,000	144,313,000	157,363,000	181,339,000	180,171,000	198,549,000
£	9,108,000	8,017,000	8,742,000	10,074,000	10,010,000	11,031,000

## No. 27—continued.

## REVENUE.

## SWEDEN.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.*	1901.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax . . . . .	1,882,637	1,883,049	1,416,344	1,411,086	983,000	980,000
Property and Income Tax . . . . .	7,383,965	6,217,028	6,747,172	7,165,911	6,000,000	3,000,000
Capitation Tax . . . . .	773,674	784,103	730,872	741,741	700,000	700,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax . . . . .	7,726,387	11,008,906	6,317,671	7,483,948	9,000,000	9,000,000
Spirit Tax . . . . .	17,545,977	18,438,067	20,004,608	20,889,190	17,000,000	18,000,000
Stamps . . . . .	5,241,423	5,967,170	6,845,563	8,211,636	4,700,000	5,000,000
Customs . . . . .	42,389,036	43,755,018	52,211,885	60,366,963	45,200,000	49,000,000
Patents and Monopolies . . . . .	892,092	991,829	1,066,422	1,098,502	780,000	850,000
Post Office . . . . .	9,086,371	9,704,637	10,310,473	11,121,372	10,800,000	11,590,000
State Railways† . . . . .	9,800,000	13,800,000	11,000,000	10,500,000	10,000,000	8,000,000
Telegraphs . . . . .	1,620,224	1,624,208	1,702,314	1,841,578	1,610,000	1,610,000
State Lands and Forests . . . . .	6,741,359	7,916,690	9,816,210	9,243,544	6,800,000	8,000,000
Fines . . . . .	292,236	319,964	352,757	389,542	250,000	290,000
Miscellaneous‡ . . . . .	9,581,472	18,423,396	25,039,627	22,326,360	23,614,000	29,681,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor £	120,756,903 6,708,061	140,824,044 7,823,558	158,560,908 8,531,162	162,791,212 9,043,966	137,307,000 7,628,000	145,681,000 8,093,000

\* Budget Estimates. † "Net Receipts" delivered to the public treasury. ‡ Including surplus from previous years.

## EXPENDITURE.

## SWEDEN.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPEN- DITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.*	1901.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household . . . . .	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,420,000
Ministry of Justice . . . . .	3,888,982	3,952,508	3,906,908	3,991,989	3,937,150	3,930,300
Foreign Affairs . . . . .	607,110	582,133	562,484	538,063	633,750	661,260
War . . . . .	28,962,667	30,424,588	30,984,336	33,055,515	33,861,450	36,062,400
Marine . . . . .	10,090,249	13,885,241	13,754,667	12,912,977	20,619,600	21,876,400
Interior . . . . .	7,964,125	7,767,463	8,312,861	9,824,691	11,963,800	25,960,500
Finance . . . . .	19,401,514	23,111,096	25,159,920	25,614,814	22,868,500	8,243,300
Public Worship, &c. . . . .	15,821,946	16,668,208	17,376,829	18,667,292	16,397,000	15,071,100
Agriculture . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	7,511,300
Pensions . . . . .	5,363,092	5,493,541	5,635,597	5,816,040	4,969,450	5,172,450
" Riksdag" . . . . .	740,023	749,999	681,626	734,718	792,000	793,500
Public Debt, Interest, &c. . . . .	9,314,425	9,498,177	9,017,767	9,191,746	10,624,300	11,047,300
Miscellaneous . . . . .	3,123,242	6,107,743	9,792,902	13,852,597	9,240,000	7,421,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor £	106,587,365 5,921,520	119,550,696 6,641,705	126,607,887 7,933,771	135,620,992 7,534,500	137,307,000 7,628,000	145,681,000 8,093,000

\* Budget Estimates.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## SWEDEN.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock:—					
1890 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing) . . . . .	875,556	244,444	121,111	8,889	—
1880 " 3½ " . . . . .	104,761,800	103,346,100	101,821,500	100,293,900	98,663,400
1886 " 3½ " . . . . .	59,038,444	58,920,444	58,670,666	58,428,444	58,173,778
1887 Irredeemable 3½ " . . . . .	37,313,500	48,506,500	48,759,500	48,799,000	48,799,500
1888 " 3 " . . . . .	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	25,111,111	25,111,111
1890 Consolidated 3½ " . . . . .	84,100,000	33,777,778	33,444,000	33,098,667	32,741,333
1891 Provisional Loan 4 " . . . . .	7,200,000	44,640	—	—	—
1894 Consolidated 3 " . . . . .	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000
1899 " 3½ " . . . . .	—	—	—	—	36,000,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor £	287,505,987 15,972,564	280,566,573 10,067,032	287,483,444 15,971,302	293,743,011 15,763,501	317,459,122 17,638,266

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted almost exclusively for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 27—continued.

## REVENUE.

## DENMARK.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 713,183	Kroner. 664,081	Kroner. 745,948	Kroner. 772,156	Kroner. 894,316	Kroner. 887,923
Interest from Assets - - - - -	1,309,983	1,169,511	899,575	1,065,822	1,338,982	1,435,777
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts) - - - - -	3,678,136	5,046,005	5,051,088	4,346,507	2,938,222	2,528,352
Total - - - - -	4,988,119	6,215,516	5,950,663	5,412,329	4,277,204	3,964,629
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
On Land - - - - -	6,719,556	6,718,901	6,720,154	6,718,900	6,716,033	6,715,782
On House Property - - - - -	3,084,941	3,181,191	3,311,079	3,458,070	3,621,997	3,799,271
Other ordinary Direct Taxes - -	272,355	276,767	273,349	274,985	274,033	273,578
Total by Direct Taxation -	10,077,352	10,176,859	10,304,582	10,451,955	10,612,063	10,788,631
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Stamps - - - - -	2,796,602	3,284,090	3,443,857	3,748,233	4,386,133	3,790,798
Succession Duty - - - - -	1,832,130	1,310,426	1,345,598	1,439,139	1,311,366	1,069,494
Duty on Transmission - - - - -	687,321	789,272	910,095	1,004,986	1,100,576	1,034,436
Judicial Fees - - - - -	1,930,758	2,015,806	2,042,192	2,144,515	2,273,897	2,200,473
Taxes on Municipal and Adminis- trative Acts - - - - -	123,652	111,642	107,371	109,542	109,704	112,075
Customs - - - - -	25,129,171	27,678,112	28,718,275	30,813,104	33,044,043	33,284,588
Inland Revenue (Excise) - - -	6,665,634	6,975,027	7,364,163	8,640,829	8,381,410	9,284,762
Navigation Dues - - - - -	1,025,354	†	†	†	†	†
Other Indirect Taxes - - - - -	149,991	550,018	565,968	408,912	556,306	649,569
Total by Indirect Taxation -	40,149,613	42,714,402	44,497,519	43,304,280	51,753,434	51,416,245
Miscellaneous Revenue :—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net) Receipts) - - - - -	107,343	245,707	266,399	603,175	472,000	71,087
State Lottery (Net Receipts) - -	1,024,656	1,267,595	1,227,505	1,107,560	1,089,557	1,081,372
Faroe Islands - - - - -	42,548	51,856	52,747	49,137	54,494	60,886
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* - -	660,625	611,637	789,866	1,132,109	1,027,322	1,216,076
Receipts from Loans, &c. - - - -	9,579,418	17,104,082	1,400,107	70,848,815	1,012,670	3,074,638
TOTAL REVENUE - { Kroner	67,342,557	79,061,735	65,235,336	138,681,496	71,193,060	72,561,497
£	3,741,270	4,391,763	3,624,185	7,704,528	3,965,170	4,031,194

\* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

† Abolished.

## No. 27—continued.

## EXPENDITURE.

## DENMARK.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900
Civil List . . . . .	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household . . . . .	155,200	155,200	155,200	155,200	308,200	208,200
The "Rigsdag" . . . . .	415,000	410,000	440,000	480,000	410,000	420,000
The Council . . . . .	108,983	119,016	119,016	118,016	109,016	99,509
Public Debt (Interest on) . . . . .	6,703,294	6,854,460	6,902,438	6,881,644	7,300,148	6,781,735
Pensions . . . . .	2,301,748	2,252,651	2,228,471	2,215,383	2,207,334	2 217,968
Military Pensioners and Invalids . . . . .	979,447	975,287	962,602	985,242	1,099,387	1,079,304
Ministry for Foreign Affairs . . . . .	411,164	529,924	538,593	580,944	606,018	606,664
„ of the Interior* . . . . .	6,730,091	7,897,431	8,742,285	8,337,990	5,362,135	7,134,082
„ „ Agriculture . . . . .					2,655,441	3,196,581
„ „ Justice . . . . .					4,351,613	4,806,680
„ „ Public Instruction . . . . .					5,345,424	5,711,620
„ „ War . . . . .					11,216,333	11,080,690
„ „ Marine . . . . .	7,426,774	7,271,924	6,750,618	6,955,606	7,129,596	7,313,646
„ „ Finance . . . . .	4,293,628	4,225,093	4,389,175	4,523,324	5,349,029	4,924,020
Iceland . . . . .	88,664	87,031	85,764	83,764	81,764	80,431
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt . . . . .	1,680,822	1,658,387	10,843,918	1,615,271	60,716,049	1,666,258
Public Works:— Railways and other Works . . . . .	4,585,875	4,505,404	9,931,536	10,739,745	14,215,507	12,587,334
Advances made . . . . .	549,545	181,102	219,396	501,222	5,281,472	6,098,780
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b> . . . . .	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kroner} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 62,147,932 \\ 8,452,665 \end{array}$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kroner} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 61,396,337 \\ 8,410,862 \end{array}$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kroner} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 74,470,636 \\ 4,187,267 \end{array}$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kroner} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 65,967,594 \\ 8,664,311 \end{array}$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kroner} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 134,740,065 \\ 7,485,559 \end{array}$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kroner} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 77,509,062 \\ 4,306,068 \end{array}$

\* Including Post Office and Telegraphs.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## DENMARK.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended March 31st.					
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900
4 per cent. . . . .	Kroner. 23,566,603	Kroner. 18,105,066	Kroner. 10,472,541	Kroner. 9,290,231	Kroner. 8,051,390	Kroner. 6,806,715
3½ per cent. . . . .	131,908,376	119,152,541	119,127,902	60,140,740	59,858,678	61,967,196
3 per cent. . . . .	52,963,047	66,804,274	66,804,995	138,762,380	138,709,500	138,646,001
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	208,428,026	199,061,871	196,405,438	208,193,351	206,619,568	207,419,912
Cash, &c., in Treasury . . . . .	57,000,915	61,813,965	62,708,182	73,564,075	73,069,425	76,325,868
<b>NET PUBLIC DEBT</b> . . . . .	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kroner} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 151,427,111 \\ 8,412,617 \end{array}$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kroner} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 137,247,916 \\ 7,624,884 \end{array}$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kroner} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 133,697,256 \\ 7,427,789 \end{array}$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kroner} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 134,629,276 \\ 7,479,404 \end{array}$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kroner} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 133,550,143 \\ 7,419,482 \end{array}$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kroner} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} 131,094,044 \\ 7,383,002 \end{array}$

No. 27—continued.

## REVENUE.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.*	1900-1.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Customs Duties . . . .	383,242,000	433,719,000	440,968,000	475,771,000	442,376,000	473,220,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco . . . . .	10,906,000	11,758,000	12,121,000	12,460,000	12,025,000	12,143,000
Beet Sugar . . . . .	80,535,000	93,223,000	84,255,000	96,676,000	92,184,000	102,009,000
Salt . . . . .	45,467,000	46,874,000	47,269,000	47,215,000	47,249,000	47,810,000
Brandy† . . . . .	114,439,000	118,152,000	119,352,000	120,045,000	119,258,000	124,301,000
Malt . . . . .	27,434,000	28,081,000	29,697,000	30,123,000	29,147,000	30,165,000
Matricular Contributions } from Customs and Excise }	—386,000	—240,000	—247,000	—466,000	72,000	77,000
Stamp Duties . . . . .	64,747,000	58,736,000	59,064,000	65,471,000	61,648,000	63,483,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs . .	34,224,000	36,007,000	42,248,000	47,148,000	47,065,000	393,210,000†
State Printing . . . . .	1,475,000	1,824,000	2,176,000	2,261,000	1,874,000	7,516,000†
Railways . . . . .	25,253,000	27,099,000	26,621,000	28,850,000	26,584,000	86,175,000†
State Banks . . . . .	3,088,000	3,839,000	10,691,000	14,018,000	9,789,000	14,855,000
Disabled Fund . . . . .	23,767,000	23,753,000	23,764,000	23,305,000	27,983,000	30,076,000
Interest on Loans . . . .	102,000	—	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary Receipts . .	64,256,000	69,771,000	88,016,000	83,885,000	88,389,000	75,720,000
Matricular Contributions } from the States . . . . .	396,000,000	413,150,000	435,453,000	470,727,000	489,954,000	527,062,000
Miscellaneous Receipts . .	14,566,000	16,506,000	16,978,000	18,558,000	15,989,000	18,762,000
Receipts from other Sources .	—	—	—	—	14,697,000	15,586,000
TOTAL REVENUE { Marks	1,294,116,000	1,392,051,000	1,443,426,000	1,509,037,000	1,526,188,000	2,025,770,000‡
£	64,706,000	69,603,000	72,171,000	76,952,000	76,300,000	101,289,000‡

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

‡ Gross receipts in this year.

§ See Note (†) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways, and State Printing.

## EXPENDITURE.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.*	1900-1.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
" Reichstag " . . . . .	717,000	796,000	723,000	622,000	693,000	669,000
Imperial Chancellery . . .	182,000	192,000	173,000	212,000	237,000	233,000
Treasury . . . . .	418,171,000	469,968,000	475,972,000	516,036,000	482,034,000	520,330,000
Foreign Office . . . . .	17,098,000	13,840,000	20,084,000	25,087,000	23,584,000	32,700,000
Home Office and " Bundesrath "	46,496,000	40,204,000	43,356,000	42,856,000	49,172,000	52,174,000
Ministry of Justice . . .	3,443,000	2,322,000	1,948,000	1,979,000	2,118,000	2,119,000
Audit Office . . . . .	747,000	745,000	809,000	850,000	840,000	856,000
Maintenance of the Army .	562,717,000	565,834,000	614,820,000	632,712,000	642,501,000	665,851,000
" Navy .	85,893,000	92,071,000	114,026,000	131,251,000	133,414,000	162,208,000
Posts and Telegraphs . . .	8,865,000	9,278,000	8,422,000	9,353,000	12,649,000	355,910,000†
Railway Management . . .	8,062,000	8,906,000	7,613,000	14,633,000	21,290,000	79,531,000†
Ministry for Railways . . .	340,000	345,000	364,000	390,000	390,000	894,000
State Printing . . . . .	—	60,000	92,000	82,000	300,000	7,561,000†
Public Debt . . . . .	71,696,000	72,306,000	72,432,000	72,300,000	75,753,000	77,701,000
Pensions . . . . .	51,806,000	55,125,000	57,845,000	61,301,000	65,296,000	68,164,000
Disabled Fund . . . . .	23,646,000	23,753,000	23,586,000	23,304,000	27,983,000	30,076,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE { Marks	1,307,181,000	1,365,762,000	1,456,563,000	1,537,967,000	1,551,705,000	2,056,497,000‡
£	65,359,000	68,288,000	72,823,000	76,898,000	77,585,000	102,825,000‡

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Gross expenditure in this year.

‡ See Note (†) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways, and State Printing.

No. 27—continued.

## PUBLIC DEBT

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of Interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.					
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
<b>Years ended—</b>								
1st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	40,371,000	2,019,000
" 1870	—	129,578,000	—	88,953,000	485,601,000	1,574,000	487,175,000	24,359,000
" 1871	—	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,432,000	772,957,000	38,648,000
" 1872	—	981,000	—	818,000	38,831,000	1,654,000	40,585,000	2,029,000
" 1873	—	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
" 1874	—	100,000	—	4,485,000	4,762,000	16,000	4,778,000	236,000
" 1875	—	15,000	—	120,263,000	120,223,960	6,000	120,229,960	6,016,000
<b>1st March</b>								
1878	—	1,000	70,396,000	196,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	809,890,000	15,495,000
" 1880	—	—	10,000,000	169,445,000	387,527,000	98,000	387,625,000	19,381,000
" 1883	—	—	—	148,505,000	497,480,000	206,000	497,686,000	24,884,000
" 1884	—	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	559,994,000	298,000	540,292,000	27,011,000
" 1885	—	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000	29,323,000
" 1886	—	—	44,000,000	137,528,000	621,551,000	298,000	621,849,000	31,092,000
" 1887	—	—	54,150,000	133,869,000	674,235,000	300,000	674,535,000	33,727,000
" 1888	—	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,584,000
" 1889	—	—	—	128,552,000	1,010,394,000	645,000	1,011,039,000	50,549,000
" 1890	—	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	882,000	1,241,791,000	62,067,000
" 1891	—	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000	72,130,000
" 1892	—	—	—	120,000,000	1,806,585,000	2,520,000	1,809,105,000	90,406,000
" 1893	—	—	—	120,000,000	1,860,381,000	2,838,000	1,863,219,000	98,185,000
" 1894	—	—	—	120,000,000	2,085,733,000	2,905,000	2,088,638,000	101,382,000
" 1895	—	—	—	120,000,000	2,201,238,000	3,215,000	2,204,453,000	110,228,000
" 1896	—	—	—	120,000,000	2,245,273,000	2,914,000	2,248,187,000	112,409,000
" 1897	—	—	—	120,000,000	2,291,290,000	2,856,000	2,294,146,000	113,206,000
" 1898	—	—	—	120,000,000	2,302,366,000	2,600,000	2,304,966,000	115,244,000
" 1899	—	—	—	120,000,000	2,342,968,000	2,680,000	2,345,648,000	117,283,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only, the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the totals given.

REVENUE.

BELGIUM.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Ordinary Revenue :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect	178,494,548	171,768,700	173,504,806	178,758,353	194,239,198	213,973,762	
Post Office, Tolls, &c.	13,131,948	13,948,049	14,482,972	15,084,253	15,752,173	16,529,184	
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	156,742,711	162,823,859	170,907,834	174,308,881	174,458,160	186,224,967	
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service	3,894,671	3,744,138	3,704,212	3,587,426	4,308,052	14,051,740	
Sale of Crown Lands	237,282	459,841	392,343	815,504	562,337	463,126	
Total Ordinary	347,501,160	352,744,587	362,092,166	372,644,507	389,219,920	431,302,769	
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.)	66,543,502	44,033,445	42,192,235	23,065,938	91,720,016	68,310,119	
TOTAL	414,044,662	397,078,032	406,184,401	395,730,445	480,939,936	499,612,888	
	£ 16,561,786	15,907,121	16,207,376	15,820,218	19,237,597	19,964,516	

EXPENDITURE.

BELGIUM.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Ordinary Expenditure :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt - - - -	103,162,131	106,746,958	107,100,654	105,927,580	106,820,298	123,303,850	
Civil List - - - -	4,563,242	4,885,968	4,788,823	4,901,962	4,823,510	4,926,538	
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.	10,280,672	19,834,375	20,462,162	21,185,706	21,314,864	22,095,895	
Foreign Affairs -	2,457,174	2,475,798	2,513,676	2,534,638	2,889,778	2,848,999	
the Interior and Public Instruction	22,915,512	22,943,994	23,855,654	22,854,900	26,217,190	25,763,616	
Agriculture and Public Works.	17,181,479	17,463,310	17,390,911	19,871,174	29,106,166	26,962,415	
Industry and Labour.	—	—	—	2,227,555	3,171,954	2,936,933	
Railways, &c. -	102,544,505	102,489,627	107,310,292	114,344,166	116,230,185	127,679,008	
War - - - -	51,408,240	51,260,407	51,592,194	52,133,932	52,915,066	65,670,660	
Finance - - - -	15,567,990	15,505,012	15,865,813	16,907,243	17,179,768	20,372,593	
Remitted Taxes, &c. -	1,973,400	2,005,203	1,959,447	1,840,310	2,880,577	1,908,122	
Total Ordinary - -	341,004,345	344,700,642	353,339,626	364,319,166	382,554,296	425,068,620	
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.)	64,906,073	49,528,504	40,218,905	45,504,286	55,053,986	86,329,585	
TOTAL - { <i>Francs</i>	405,910,418	394,229,146	402,558,531	410,383,402	437,608,282	511,398,214	
{ <i>£</i>	16,236,417	15,781,166	16,102,341	16,415,336	17,504,331	20,456,929	
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary <i>Francs</i>	+ 6,406,815	+ 8,043,945	+ 9,652,540	+ 7,825,341	+ 6,665,624	+ 6,234,140
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—).	Extraordinary „	+ 1,637,429	— 4,896,069	— 7,026,670	— 22,478,298	+ 36,666,030	— 13,019,466
	Ordinary and Extraordinary „	+ 8,134,244	+ 3,148,886	+ 2,625,870	— 14,652,957	+ 43,331,654	— 11,785,326

PUBLIC DEBT.

BELGIUM.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Consolidated Debt	Francs. 2,126,821,174	Francs. 2,163,187,849	Francs. 2,195,376,147	Francs. 2,226,366,647	Francs. 2,308,497,322	Francs. 2,370,394,776	Francs. 2,603,787,176
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds)	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	—	—	10,000,000
GROSS TOTAL	Francs 2,146,821,174	Francs 2,183,187,849	Francs 2,215,376,147	Francs 2,246,366,647	Francs 2,308,497,322	Francs 2,370,394,776	Francs 2,613,787,176
	£ 85,872,847	87,327,514	88,615,046	89,854,666	92,389,898	94,616,791	104,551,487

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

## No. 27—continued.

## REVENUE.

## FRANCE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Direct Taxes . . . . .	518,164,000	523,903,000	528,992,000	517,285,000	520,259,000
Indirect Taxes :					
Registration . . . . .	532,635,000	511,580,000	525,756,000	537,010,000	530,581,000
Stamps . . . . .	177,705,000	182,809,000	179,990,000	197,142,000	183,448,000
Tax on Bourse Transactions . . . . .			5,526,000	5,101,000	5,526,000
Tax of 4% on Personality . . . . .	65,799,000	63,135,000	68,659,000	70,392,000	72,241,000
Customs . . . . .	421,086,000	443,250,000	462,496,000	505,378,000	454,134,000
Inland Revenue :					
Liquors . . . . .	460,743,000	465,194,000	475,657,000	500,018,000	488,480,000
Salt . . . . .	9,671,000	9,694,000	10,748,000	11,219,000	10,716,000
Miscellaneous . . . . .	131,463,000	138,180,000	142,987,000	138,587,000	131,977,000
Sugar . . . . .	189,281,000	192,718,000	185,521,000	181,820,000	186,494,000
Total, Indirect Taxes . . . . .	1,968,383,000	2,006,600,000	2,057,330,000	2,147,167,000	2,063,597,000
State Monopolies, &c. :					
Matches . . . . .	27,411,000	28,731,000	29,253,000	30,039,000	31,553,000
Tobacco . . . . .	381,466,000	394,250,000	396,768,000	405,356,000	396,577,000
Gunpowder . . . . .	12,201,000	12,126,000	12,482,000	12,070,000	12,661,000
Post Office . . . . .	180,936,000	182,776,000	188,924,000	196,560,000	189,054,000
Telegraphs . . . . .	39,092,000	38,872,000	39,023,000	40,718,000	39,782,000
Telephones . . . . .	9,634,000	11,923,000	11,168,000	12,644,000	11,199,000
Other . . . . .	12,094,000	14,102,000	15,537,000	18,679,000	16,757,000
Total, State Monopolies, &c. . . . .	662,834,000	682,736,000	692,160,000	715,066,000	696,523,000
Domains . . . . .	21,861,000	21,315,000	36,967,000	26,585,000	36,514,000
Forests . . . . .	29,508,000	31,147,000	32,071,000	32,559,000	32,944,000
Miscellaneous Revenue . . . . .	59,339,000	59,923,000	63,261,000	61,332,000	57,906,000
"Recettes d'Ordre" † . . . . .	108,089,000	105,598,000	115,091,000	112,178,000	142,794,000
Total, Ordinary Revenue . . . . .	3,383,153,000	3,431,277,000	3,525,862,000	3,613,172,000	3,550,537,000
Exceptional " . . . . .	32,964,000	4,851,000	2,216,000	6 775,000	—
TOTAL REVENUE . . . . .	{ Francs 3,416,117,000 £ 136,645,000	3,436,128,000	3,528,078,000	3,619,947,000	3,550,537,000
		137,445,000	141,123,000	144,796,000	142,021,000

Note.—The particulars relating to the Revenue of ALGERIA are included in the above.

\* Budget Estimates.

† "Recettes d'Ordre" are receipts which pass through the Treasury only, as, for example, revenue from Local Taxation collected by the fiscal officers and handed over to local authorities; also sums credited to one Department of the Government and debited to another Department.

No. 27—*continued.*

## EXPENDITURE.

## FRANCE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Ministry of Justice - - - - -	37,467,000	37,532,000	37,685,000	37,940,000	37,776,000
"    "    Foreign Affairs :					
General Expenses † - - - -	15,800,000	19,392,000	16,870,000	16,612,000	16,912,000
Expenses of Protectorates - - -	577,000	113,000	—	—	—
Total, Ministry of Foreign Affairs -	16,386,000	19,505,000	16,870,000	16,612,000	16,912,000
Ministry of Interior - - - - -	86,663,000	85,893,000	86,677,000	102,317,000	149,938,000†
"    "    Finance :					
Public Debt - - - - -	1,204,754,000	1,201,994,000	1,237,366,000	1,237,664,000	1,249,413,000
Executive Government § - - -	13,172,000	13,172,000	13,184,000	13,866,000	13,303,000
General Expenses - - - - -	29,034,000	29,254,000	30,308,000	29,806,000	29,686,000
Expenses of Collection - - - -	197,874,000	198,072,000	199,425,000	203,095,000	214,551,000
Transfers to Communes - - - -	33,019,000	35,094,000	36,486,000	36,964,000	35,793,000
Total, Ministry of Finance - - -	1,477,853,000	1,477,586,000	1,516,769,000	1,521,385,000	1,542,746,000
Ministry of War - - - - -	637,033,000	645,630,000	633,615,000	658,678,000	679,299,000
"    "    Marine - - - - -	268,101,000	264,932,000	260,770,000	289,663,000	334,775,000
"    "    Colonies - - - - -	78,899,000	85,313,000	106,782,000	111,636,000	97,607,000
"    "    Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship :					
Public Instruction - - - - -	196,328,000	199,774,000	207,449,000	204,868,000	210,713,000
Fine Arts - - - - -	14,702,000	15,313,000	15,790,000	16,264,000	20,278,000
Public Worship - - - - -	44,365,000	44,012,000	43,844,000	43,666,000	—
Total, Ministry of Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship - }	255,395,000	259,099,000	267,083,000	264,798,000	230,991,000
Ministry of Commerce and Industry - -	209,144,000	222,669,000	227,744,000	238,227,000	279,394,000
"    "    Agriculture - - - - -	47,503,000	47,973,000	54,768,000	47,943,000	50,771,000
Ministry of Public Works :					
Ordinary Expenses - - - - -	86,704,000	85,432,000	85,279,000	79,274,000	107,431,000
Extraordinary Expenses - - - - -	232,782,000	213,283,000	179,469,000	159,260,000	130,858,000
Total, Ministry of Public Works - -	319,576,000	298,715,000	264,748,000	238,534,000	238,289,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - - - {	Francs				
	£				
	3,134,020,000	3,444,366,000	3,523,517,000	3,527,536,000	3,668,588,000
	137,361,000	137,794,000	140,941,000	141,101,000	146,343,000

*Note.*—Including Expenditure on account of ALGERIA.

\* Budget Estimates. † Includes Expenses of Collection, etc. ‡ Includes Expenditure in respect of Public Worship in this year.

§ Salary of President, and Salaries of Senators and Deputies, &c.

|| Included under the Ministry of the Interior in this year.

## FRANCE.

## PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

Amount of INTEREST paid on the Public Debt.											
	5 per cent.		4½ per cent. 3½ per cent. after 1894		4 per cent.		3 per cent.		3 per cent. (Redeemable. *)		Total Amount of INTEREST paid (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)
	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	
1st April 1814	136,361	63,307,637 2,532,306	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,307,637 2,532,306
1st April 1830	151,427	163,762,368 6,560,496	533	1,027,066 41,108	454	3,125,210 125,008	43,610	31,501,984 1,260,077	—	—	199,417,208 7,776,088
1st March 1848	243,055	146,749,591 6,869,984	1,545	1,028,600 41,064	3,817	26,507,375 1,060,266	43,391	70,003,840 2,800,146	—	—	244,287,206 9,771,489
1st January 1852	711,751	182,318,194 7,292,728	1,621	886,302 35,512	3,934	2,371,911 94,876	94,767	53,719,120 2,148,765	—	—	239,304,527 9,572,181
" 1871	—	—	168,672	37,447,732 1,497,309	778	446,096 17,844	1,100,289	348,328,515 13,933,141	—	—	386,222,343 15,446,984
" 1876	2,790,143	345,975,800 13,839,082	163,837	37,442,336 1,497,997	763	446,096 17,844	1,450,020	364,392,526 14,576,701	—	—	748,253,063 29,390,322
" 1879	2,431,176	345,873,512 13,834,940	159,459	37,442,779 1,497,711	736	446,096 17,844	1,476,114	363,040,565 14,521,623	110,031	14,812,740 592,510	761,615,692 30,644,628
" 1883	2,296,830	340,845,836 13,633,533	175,096	37,433,505 1,497,340	962	446,096 17,844	1,502,788	363,047,686 14,521,908	446,364	51,043,815 2,077,752	793,716,937 31,748,677
" 1885	—	—	2,157,224	342,973,637 13,718,946	1,180	446,096 17,844	1,563,944	363,046,046 14,521,841	624,000	120,609,766 4,824,388	827,075,484 33,063,019
" 1887	—	—	2,407,214	342,972,863 13,718,916	1,313	446,096 17,844	1,649,365	391,680,289 15,667,611	619,625	119,182,890 4,767,316	854,292,168 34,771,637
" 1891	—	—	2,132,946	305,540,276 12,231,611	—	—	1,962,501	433,565,132 17,354,295	506,756	116,328,210 4,653,128	855,733,618 34,295,945
" 1892	—	—	2,090,662	305,540,276 12,231,611	—	—	1,998,965	428,290,040 17,131,601	498,663	121,084,470 4,843,379	864,914,736 34,196,501
" 1893	—	—	1,990,667	305,540,276 12,231,611	—	—	2,154,330	456,429,071 18,257,163	467,986	120,337,035 4,813,451	882,300,382 35,295,255
" 1894	—	—	1,900,064	305,540,276 12,231,611	—	—	2,220,186	456,467,702 18,253,708	470,581	119,589,600 4,793,584	891,507,578 35,293,903
" 1895	—	—	1,900,420	237,639,183 9,505,567	—	—	2,242,646	456,467,213 18,253,686	453,745	118,942,155 4,753,686	819,948,560 32,217,942
" 1896	—	—	1,823,488	237,638,405 9,505,538	—	—	2,250,222	456,464,375 18,253,575	448,739	118,094,730 4,723,739	812,201,435 32,455,104
" 1898	—	—	1,863,086	237,638,998 9,505,536	—	—	2,257,501	456,391,914 18,253,577	445,756	117,347,295 4,693,392	811,377,697 32,455,104
" 1897	—	—	1,896,775	237,638,998 9,505,536	—	—	2,228,438	456,390,953 18,253,683	436,591	116,590,860 4,693,904	810,693,208 32,425,168
" 1898	—	—	1,910,217	237,638,000 9,505,536	—	—	2,262,139	456,390,458 18,253,600	437,217	115,832,000 4,684,000	809,581,276 32,396,251
" 1899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* The Redeemable annuities were first issued in 1878.  
† Reduced to 34 Per Cent. by Law of 17th January 1894.

No. 27—continued.

## FRANCE.

AMOUNT OF FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1861 - -	330,692,000	206,431,000	5,543,000	25,300,000	250,622,000	67,844,000	51,001,000	937,523	37,501,000
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,151,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,440	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	830,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	196,960,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	40,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,963	35,560,000
1867 - -	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	32,200,000	289,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -				Returns incomplete.					
1871 - -	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	662,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,567,000	234,701,000	2,967,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,158,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	465,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,446,000	123,198,000	1,359,308	57,342,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,804,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,331,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,981,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	583,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 - -	133,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,230,995,000	396,679,000	262,752,000	2,386,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	433,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,209,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,403,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 - -	26,462,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	996,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,227,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,698,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,457,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	967,557	38,302,000
1893 - -	217,545,000	462,778,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	365,537,000	8,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889	45,876,000
1894 - -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,893,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,258,000	78,383,000	1,291,342	51,654,000
1895 - -	205,540,000	464,502,000†	12,878,000	18,834,000	364,801,000	5,220,000	71,832,000	1,143,697	45,744,000
1896 - -	176,996,000	436,956,000†	13,342,000	11,759,000	356,475,000	4,897,000	70,342,000	1,070,767	42,831,000
1897 - -	109,547,000	438,929,000†	14,368,000	8,174,000	345,391,000	4,243,000	70,764,000	991,921	39,677,000
1898 - -	87,149,000	404,667,000†	14,107,000	5,285,000	406,130,000	5,982,000	92,173,000	1,015,493	40,620,000
1899 - -	100,200,000	422,999,000†	15,293,000	114,000	432,338,000	6,406,000	77,357,000	1,054,707	42,188,000

\* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

No. 27—*continued*

## FINANCES.

## FRANCE.

## FINANCES. .

STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE of FRANCE in each YEAR from 1866 to 1899.

YEARS.				EXPENDITURE.	
				Francs	£
1866	-	-	-	2,208,075,000	88,123,000
1867	-	-	-	2,169,765,000	86,791,000
1868	-	-	-	2,137,065,000	85,482,000
1869	-	-	-	2,145,431,000	85,817,000
1870	-	-	-	3,439,013,000	137,561,000
1871	-	-	-	3,374,793,000	134,992,000
1872	-	-	-	2,945,029,000	117,921,000
1873	-	-	-	3,114,117,000	124,565,000
1874	-	-	-	2,966,236,000	118,661,000
1875	-	-	-	3,025,010,000	121,000,000
1876	-	-	-	3,091,897,000	123,670,000
1877	-	-	-	3,135,414,000	125,417,000
1878	-	-	-	3,524,105,000	140,964,000
1879	-	-	-	3,584,974,000	143,399,000
1880	-	-	-	3,760,696,000	150,428,000
1881	-	-	-	4,060,192,000	162,408,000
1882	-	-	-	4,154,713,000	166,189,000
1883	-	-	-	4,190,576,000	167,623,000
1884	-	-	-	4,024,884,000	160,905,000
1885	-	-	-	3,942,292,000	157,692,000
1886	-	-	-	3,778,028,000	151,121,000
1887	-	-	-	3,751,021,000	150,041,000
1888	-	-	-	3,698,369,000	147,735,000
1889	-	-	-	3,739,528,000	149,531,000
1890	-	-	-	3,744,672,000	149,787,000
1891	-	-	-	3,728,341,000	149,134,000
1892	-	-	-	3,921,909,000	156,876,000
1893	-	-	-	3,450,921,000	138,037,000
1894	-	-	-	3,479,975,000	139,199,000
1895	-	-	-	3,434,020,000	137,861,000
1896	-	-	-	3,444,855,000	137,794,000
1897	-	-	-	3,523,517,000	141,101,000
1898	-	-	-	3,527,536,000	141,101,000
1899*	-	-	-	3,658,588,000	146,343,000

NOTE.—Including Expenditure on account of ALGERIA.

\* Budget Estimate.

## REVENUE.

## ITALY.

## REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
<b>Ordinary Revenue :</b>	<b>Lire.</b>	<b>Lire.</b>	<b>Lire.</b>	<b>Lire.</b>	<b>Lire.</b>	<b>Lire.</b>
Taxes on Real Property -	192,988,478	195,550,567	194,957,278	198,749,235	196,752,569	193,164,247
Taxes on Personal Property	283,821,096	290,993,667	288,757,481	283,463,034	286,254,087	290,987,259
Succession Duties -	36,362,302	37,257,391	37,536,393	36,594,346	36,039,563	36,959,591
Registration - - -	57,964,473	57,695,780	60,956,885	59,257,480	61,606,491	59,980,207
Stamp Duties - - -	69,155,551	68,378,696	68,594,375	68,701,259	68,141,064	68,003,161
Duty on Railway Receipts	17,881,227	19,066,648	19,131,096	19,534,166	20,242,405	21,020,614
Customs - - - -	232,206,516	261,754,223	234,498,174	243,132,807	241,037,849	242,967,398
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	52,110,851	52,439,796	51,919,337	51,914,697	52,613,592	53,041,654
Tobacco - - - -	190,169,327	189,203,977	188,232,887	187,842,746	196,325,669	196,137,267
Salt - - - - -	71,289,550	72,022,086	73,402,751	72,683,115	73,871,841	74,114,602
Posts - - - - -	50,828,692	52,298,682	53,062,854	55,064,715	58,057,908	60,923,014
Telegraphs - - -	14,546,936	12,767,795†	13,697,582	13,490,831	14,040,033	14,553,417
Railways - - - -	75,270,407	68,277,003	78,257,804	80,164,950	81,840,513	87,404,733
Lotteries - - - -	63,464,470	67,491,602	63,780,305	64,945,216	68,514,359	69,078,040
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>1,680,484,595</b>	<b>1,702,993,451</b>	<b>1,665,866,243</b>	<b>1,668,307,348</b>	<b>1,701,336,393</b>	<b>1,715,850,707</b>
<b>Extraordinary Revenue*</b>	<b>190,584,110</b>	<b>92,117,281</b>	<b>107,047,076</b>	<b>36,899,120</b>	<b>53,193,827</b>	<b>25,506,964</b>
<b>TOTAL - - {</b>	<b>1,871,068,705</b>	<b>1,795,110,732</b>	<b>1,772,913,319</b>	<b>1,705,206,468</b>	<b>1,754,530,225</b>	<b>1,741,357,671</b>
<b>£</b>	<b>74,842,748</b>	<b>71,804,429</b>	<b>70,916,533</b>	<b>68,203,259</b>	<b>70,181,209</b>	<b>69,654,307</b>

\* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

† Decrease due to extension of free Official telegrams.

## EXPENDITURE.

## ITALY.

## EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
<b>Ministry of Finance - -</b>	<b>Lire.</b>	<b>Lire.</b>	<b>Lire.</b>	<b>Lire.</b>	<b>Lire.</b>	<b>Lire.</b>
" " Treasury - -	199,172,162	208,915,038	198,159,466	195,539,146	225,373,642	215,995,465
" " Justice and Public Worship } - -	907,409,180	876,062,743	857,648,573	768,053,378	777,796,798	771,619,273
" " Foreign Affairs - -	34,635,038	34,278,553	33,129,863	40,319,801	41,002,206	41,154,223
" " Public Education - -	15,757,677	14,559,827	9,827,172	9,997,622	16,417,887	16,611,625
" " Interior - - -	42,723,941	42,630,070	43,629,923	45,713,447	47,015,702	47,463,110
" " Public Works - -	59,934,182	63,012,056	62,560,456	68,026,072	72,820,683	73,724,934
" " Posts and Telegraphs } - -	146,073,491	97,028,274	69,688,544	81,728,025	81,560,648	82,462,350
" " War - - - -	52,617,733	55,619,390	56,247,477	61,667,552	64,120,353	66,470,349
" " Marine - - -	237,077,134	321,419,027	279,620,372	317,085,447	304,529,159	288,574,833
" " Agriculture and Commerce } - -	105,407,570	100,714,300	106,392,245	117,745,313	127,177,360	131,936,524
" " - - - -	10,750,914	11,309,087	11,153,595	11,489,378	12,546,479	13,494,468
<b>TOTAL - - {</b>	<b>1,811,559,002</b>	<b>1,825,548,365</b>	<b>1,755,068,186</b>	<b>1,712,355,181</b>	<b>1,770,360,917</b>	<b>1,748,506,144</b>
<b>£</b>	<b>72,462,360</b>	<b>73,021,935</b>	<b>70,202,327</b>	<b>68,494,207</b>	<b>70,814,437</b>	<b>69,940,246</b>

No. 27—continued.

## PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

## ITALY.

## CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipazioni) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	
1870	6,045,332	1,953,991	265,968	582,000	8,847,281	528,567	8,318,724	332,749,000 1870
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	108,173	970,500	9,968,406	1,487,429	8,470,977	338,830,000 1875
1880	8,063,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,326,000 1880
1883	8,959,020	2,023,094	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000 1883
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000 1883-4*
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,060	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000 1884-5
1885-6	9,083,608	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,952,000 1885-6
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,796	460,112,000 1886-7
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000 1887-8
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,098,000 1888-9
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000 1889-90
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000 1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	359,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000 1891-92
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000 1892-93
1893-94	9,109,101	3,198,756	236,742	506,000	13,050,599	417,095	12,633,504	505,340,000 1893-94
1894-95	9,370,814	2,886,186	269,375	400,000	12,926,375	321,423	12,604,952	504,193,000 1894-95
1895-96	9,587,111	2,782,451	288,298	430,000	13,087,860	355,468	12,732,392	509,296,000 1895-96
1896-97	9,642,450	2,651,733	263,559	445,000	13,002,742	248,132	12,754,610	510,184,000 1896-97
1897-98	9,687,735	2,583,208	280,305	481,089	13,032,287	228,364	12,803,923	512,157,000 1897-98
1898-99	9,708,645	2,552,554	297,106	441,134	12,994,439	204,348	12,790,091	511,604,000 1898-99
1899-00	9,780,970	2,914,319	294,586	430,223	13,379,104	189,491	13,189,613	527,585,000 1899-00

\* Years ended June 30th after 1883

## PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

## ITALY.

## INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipazioni) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	
1870	298,075	96,543	15,967	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000 1870
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,256	379,024	15,161,000 1875
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000 1880
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000 1883
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,856	507,481	20,296,000 1883-4*
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000 1884-5
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,746,000 1885-6
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000 1886-7
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,068	352	544,758	13,596	531,163	21,246,000 1887-8
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,064	13,384	547,580	21,903,000 1888-9
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000 1889-90
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000 1890-91
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000 1891-92
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,053,000 1892-93
1893-94	455,534	153,728	11,370	1,151	621,783	17,198	604,585	24,183,000 1893-94
1894-95	469,202	119,829	10,339	1,207	600,577	3,314	597,263	23,891,000 1894-95
1895-96	470,675	114,665	11,070	911	597,214	2,246	594,968	23,790,000 1895-96
1896-97	473,568	108,896	9,769	105	592,398	2,182	590,215	23,609,000 1896-97
1897-98	476,023	105,133	8,658	420	590,234	2,091	588,143	23,526,000 1897-98
1898-99	476,935	103,388	9,279	590	590,192	2,062	588,130	23,525,000 1898-99
1899-00	477,703	102,133	9,908	648	590,392	1,970	588,422	23,537,000 1899-00

\* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

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No. 27—*continued*.  
AUSTRIA (PROPER).

## REVENUE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.*	1899.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers	754,000	793,000	724,000	794,000	824,000	812,000	791,000	768,000
Ministry of the Interior	1,128,000	1,109,000	1,131,000	1,257,000	1,245,000	1,341,000	1,380,000	1,412,000
Ministry of the National Defence	343,000	317,000	358,000	399,000	392,000	384,000	409,000	393,000
Ministry of Public Work and Education	5,939,000	5,962,000	5,886,000	6,654,000	7,394,000	7,342,000	6,972,000	7,136,000
Ministry of Finance:—								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax	36,553,000	35,730,000	33,406,000	36,242,000	35,833,000	34,018,000	28,722,000	29,710,000
House Tax	33,140,000	33,536,000	32,734,000	35,485,000	36,625,000	37,252,000	33,880,000	34,517,000
Income Tax on Property	30,211,000	29,524,000	29,040,000	33,402,000	34,368,000	36,869,000	24,440,000	24,540,000
Trading Licenses	11,810,000	12,068,000	11,830,000	12,881,000	12,834,000	12,763,000	34,774,000	37,167,000
Miscellaneous	1,300,000	1,242,000	1,083,000	1,400,000	1,426,000	1,857,000	1,322,000	1,328,000
Indirect Taxes:—								
Customs	44,350,000	50,068,000	53,587,000	53,124,000	53,209,000	61,878,000	52,068,000	56,254,000
Excise Duties	115,639,000	119,615,000	123,115,000	128,806,000	128,237,000	139,922,000	129,095,000	133,730,000
Salt Tax	21,448,000	21,668,000	22,248,000	21,750,000	21,992,000	22,546,000	22,181,000	22,444,000
Tobacco Tax	84,841,000	86,959,000	90,113,000	92,091,000	95,537,000	98,171,000	98,502,000	100,644,000
Stamps	20,260,000	21,787,000	21,796,090	22,953,000	23,153,000	22,968,000	22,553,000	23,130,000
Fees	40,276,000	41,779,000	37,551,000	44,258,000	45,122,000	47,421,000	44,546,000	49,650,000
Lotteries	17,705,000	16,778,000	16,552,000	17,182,000	16,687,000	15,173,000	16,071,000	15,671,000
Miscellaneous	3,417,000	2,646,000	2,617,000	2,606,000	2,596,000	2,559,000	2,532,000	2,517,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance Department†	11,922,000	24,659,000	17,402,000	12,344,000	9,006,000	7,641,000	8,064,000	18,363,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department	472,872,000	498,059,000	493,093,000	514,614,000	516,625,000	540,538,000	518,700,000	549,665,000
Ministry of Commerce:—								
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Miscellaneous.	112,290,000	125,043,000	135,897,000	150,123,000	49,483,000	49,927,000	52,452,000	52,721,000
Railways					111,952,000	121,181,000	120,924,000	129,829,000
Ministry of Agriculture	13,066,000	13,509,000	12,928,000	13,473,000	14,430,000	14,250,000	14,573,000	16,298,000
" " Justice	965,000	1,004,000	961,000	1,015,000	1,048,000	1,009,000	1,117,000	1,135,000
New Loans raised, &c.	10,340,000	13,367,000	9,327,000	10,024,000	4,454,000	4,318,000	5,054,000	2,287,000
Total Ordinary Revenue	617,697,000	659,163,000	660,305,000	698,353,000	707,847,000	741,102,000	722,372,000	761,644,000
Extraordinary Revenue	2,000	—	27,745,000	61,191,000	23,430,000	67,217,000	1,729,000	1,434,000
TOTAL { Gulden	617,699,000	659,163,000	688,050,000	759,544,000	731,283,000	808,319,000	724,101,000	763,078,000
£	51,475,000	54,935,000	57,337,000	63,295,000	60,940,000	67,360,000	60,342,000	63,520,000

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &amp;c.

No. 27—continued.

## AUSTRIA (PROPER).

## EXPENDITURE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.*	1899.*
Ordinary Expenditure :	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Imperial Household and Chancery - }	4,725,000	4,723,000	4,725,000	4,728,000	4,730,000	4,723,000	4,727,000	4,728,000
" Reichsrath " - -	1,180,000	1,022,000	1,071,000	1,266,000	1,435,000	1,324,000	1,308,000	1,229,000
Supreme Court - -	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	20,000	23,000	23,000
Council of Ministers -	1,000,000	1,062,000	1,131,000	1,245,000	1,296,000	1,298,000	1,319,000	1,329,000
Contribution towards Imperial Expenses }	100,099,000	109,496,000	118,180,000	112,445,000	118,607,000	125,968,000	121,465,000	126,163,000
Ministry of the Interior - }	22,312,000	23,816,000	22,672,000	23,274,000	24,034,000	25,154,000	27,432,000	28,143,000
Ministry for National Defence - }	18,498,000	17,823,000	17,574,000	21,709,000	21,507,000	24,432,000	24,073,000	25,196,000
" of Public Worship }	23,619,000	24,350,000	24,703,000	27,434,000	29,314,000	27,430,000	30,997,000	31,474,000
" „ Finance -	101,216,000	106,158,000	105,969,000	105,202,000	104,982,000	107,065,000	113,764,000	131,681,000
" „ Commerce }	110,026,000	117,968,000	121,299,000	137,131,000	48,870,000	48,225,000	49,587,000	49,783,000
" „ Railways - }					96,890,000	102,121,000	98,637,000	107,526,000
" „ Agriculture	16,533,000	16,498,000	16,806,000	17,066,000	17,464,000	18,521,000	18,815,000	20,358,000
" „ Justice -	29,003,000	21,987,000	22,208,000	22,592,000	23,154,000	24,147,000	29,066,000	29,211,000
Audit Office - -	173,000	176,000	179,000	178,000	176,000	175,000	177,000	175,000
Pensions - - -	18,001,000	18,525,000	18,735,000	19,406,000	21,309,000	23,124,000	22,899,000	24,309,000
Subventions and Dotations - }	13,550,000	11,176,000	8,643,000	7,491,000	7,963,000	8,118,000	6,830,000	7,325,000
Public Debt - -	148,010,000	155,093,000	156,332,000	163,577,000	167,264,000	166,817,000	170,804,000	172,563,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure - { Gulden	610,666,000	629,813,000	640,243,000	664,763,000	689,016,000	708,652,000	721,923,000	761,286,000
£	50,889,000	52,484,000	53,354,000	55,397,000	57,418,000	59,074,000	60,160,000	63,440,000
Extraordinary Expenditure - - -	—	—	51,689,000	78,907,000	39,490,000	53,755,000	26,436,000	31,093,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	610,666,000	629,813,000	691,932,000	743,670,000	728,506,000	762,407,000	748,359,000	792,379,000
£	50,889,000	52,484,000	57,661,000	61,972,000	60,709,000	63,534,000	62,363,000	66,032,000

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

No. 27—continued.

## KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

## REVENUE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.
Ordinary Revenue :								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax . . . .	35,704,000	34,300,000	34,827,000	34,785,000	34,358,000	33,923,000	34,635,000	34,109,000
House Tax . . . .	11,118,000	11,435,000	11,765,000	11,643,000	12,317,000	12,490,000	12,562,000	13,089,000
Income Tax :								
On Earnings . . . .	20,685,000	22,098,000	22,329,000	22,551,000	23,174,000	23,054,000	23,551,000	23,947,000
On Capital and Shares, &c. . . .	4,550,000	4,644,000	4,711,000	4,827,000	5,008,000	5,193,000	5,488,000	5,918,000
General Supplementary Tax . . . .	16,459,000	16,666,000	17,028,000	16,614,000	17,086,000	17,070,000	16,889,000	17,055,000
Tax on Public Companies . . . .	2,944,000	3,147,000	3,527,000	3,787,000	4,359,000	4,757,000	4,241,000	4,496,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax . . . .	7,138,000	7,606,000	8,393,000	8,237,000	9,276,000	9,604,000	9,909,000	9,608,000
Tax from persons unfit for Military Service . . . .	2,309,000	2,169,000	2,158,600	1,988,000	1,881,000	1,823,000	1,841,000	1,718,000
Excise Duties . . . .	74,276,000	80,910,000	82,545,000	78,932,000	83,271,000	83,300,000	82,235,000	79,292,000
Stamps . . . . .	12,229,000	12,980,000	13,768,000	14,566,000	15,063,000	15,374,000	16,095,000	16,332,000
Tobacco Monopoly . . . .	52,813,000	53,138,000	53,206,000	55,468,000	54,853,000	55,252,000	56,940,000	57,420,000
Lotteries . . . . .	2,818,000	2,866,000	3,380,000	3,414,000	3,313,000	2,627,000	1,226,000	1,215,000
Salt Monopoly . . . .	15,758,000	15,781,000	15,032,000	15,921,000	15,761,000	16,162,000	16,205,000	16,203,000
Judicial Fees . . . .	20,239,000	21,491,000	22,123,000	22,611,000	22,614,000	23,212,000	24,869,000	24,001,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment . . . .	12,083,000	12,548,000	13,077,000	12,428,000	13,937,000	14,581,000	13,565,000	16,498,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint . . . .	17,964,000	31,197,000	29,590,000	23,141,000	23,282,000	36,226,000	21,627,000	19,100,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing . . . .	9,886,000	13,246,000	14,940,000	18,932,000	22,783,000	17,913,000	18,664,000	17,758,000
State Railways . . . .	73,799,000	81,226,000	85,900,000	89,535,000	98,234,000	96,752,000	99,728,000	101,941,000
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Telephones . . . .	14,206,000	15,201,000	16,034,000	16,775,000	18,156,000	19,168,000	20,671,000	22,990,000
Miscellaneous Receipts . . . .	17,625,000	23,301,000	20,802,000	21,253,000	21,798,000	22,601,000	29,214,000	20,884,000
Total Ordinary Revenue . . . .	424,593,000	466,010,000	475,735,000	477,468,000	500,514,000	511,082,000	569,185,000	508,524,000
Extraordinary Revenue . . . .	12,149,000	99,218,000	558,461,000	53,702,000	17,939,000	45,882,000	17,313,000	11,307,000
TOTAL . . . . .	436,742,000	565,228,000	1,034,196,000	531,170,000	518,453,000	556,964,000	586,498,000	519,831,000
	£ 36,386,000	47,103,000	86,182,000	44,259,000	43,504,000	46,414,000	43,875,000	42,908,000

No. 27—continued.

## KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

## EXPENDITURE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.
Ordinary Expenditure :								
Royal Household -	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,728,000
"Országgyűlés" (Parliament) -	1,526,000	1,870,000	1,740,000	1,754,000	1,797,000	1,780,000	1,789,000	1,787,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure -	24,189,000	22,312,000	24,080,000	26,039,000	27,428,000	24,401,000	22,519,000	28,465,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Share of Debt -	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt -	88,683,000	63,315,000	104,586,000	86,208,000	86,674,000	86,288,000	84,749,000	85,400,000
Pensions -	7,117,000	7,341,000	7,509,000	7,817,000	8,068,000	8,486,000	8,910,000	9,215,000
Slavonia and Croatia Administration Expenses -	7,142,000	7,583,000	8,877,000	9,230,000	9,523,000	8,782,000	8,343,000	8,463,000
Advances to Railway Companies -	1,038,000	790,000	938,000	963,000	840,000	779,000	588,000	410,000
Ministry of Finance -	69,114,000	79,182,000	78,674,000	75,682,000	77,517,000	91,096,000	96,392,000	86,482,000
Ministry of the Interior -	12,295,000	12,722,000	13,528,000	14,710,000	16,458,000	16,871,000	17,615,000	18,688,000
" " Commerce -	65,933,000	75,856,000	80,194,000	93,811,000	100,907,000	98,671,000	86,372,000	88,517,000
" " Agriculture -	13,257,000	13,988,000	15,923,000	16,160,000	16,740,000	17,009,000	17,865,000	18,822,000
" " Education & Public Worship -	7,627,000	8,038,000	8,675,000	9,569,000	10,833,000	11,823,000	13,063,000	13,502,000
" " Justice -	12,595,000	13,984,000	14,631,000	15,048,000	15,402,000	16,253,000	16,771,000	17,096,000
" " War -	12,475,000	12,206,000	13,754,000	13,779,000	14,804,000	14,672,000	16,055,000	16,378,000
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds -	8,728,000	9,019,000	8,663,000	8,699,000	9,368,000	9,505,000	9,288,000	9,202,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts -	11,351,000	17,304,000	18,400,000	13,890,000	13,765,000	13,164,000	14,105,000	16,461,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure -	686,000	659,000	734,000	772,000	782,000	1,001,000	1,045,000	1,009,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure -	378,667,000	381,030,000	435,867,000	429,692,000	445,967,000	455,491,000	452,370,000	454,886,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure -	38,937,000	118,917,000	589,763,000	75,421,000	69,976,000	92,640,000	72,072,000	58,682,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure. {								
Forint	417,604,000	494,947,000	1,025,630,000	504,513,000	515,943,000	548,131,000	524,442,000	513,568,000
£	34,803,000	41,246,000	85,469,000	42,043,000	42,095,000	45,678,000	43,703,000	42,797,000

## No. 27—continued.

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1886.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
<b>AUSTRIA :—</b>												
General Debt :—	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Consolidated Debt -	2,697,646,000	2,702,134,000	2,705,298,000	2,704,410,000	2,705,720,000	2,705,410,000	2,704,458,000	2,700,205,000	2,692,673,000	2,685,189,000	2,677,183,000	2,668,917,000
Floating Debt -	76,437,000	55,985,000	42,721,000	34,213,000	69,054,000	40,886,000	39,584,000	42,294,000	44,722,000	64,301,000	44,430,000	36,950,000
Annuities -	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,880,000	11,880,000	11,878,000
Payment to Bavaria -	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000
Total General Debt -	2,767,763,000	2,771,779,000	2,761,667,000	2,762,353,000	2,788,405,000	2,759,890,000	2,757,673,000	2,756,100,000	2,751,626,000	2,763,120,000	2,735,243,900	2,719,495,000
<b>Austrian Special Debt :—</b>												
Consolidated Debt -	1,055,653,000	1,054,390,000	1,054,841,000	1,051,313,000	1,072,558,000	1,224,463,000	1,271,436,000	1,432,052,000	1,430,576,000	1,468,766,000	1,464,766,000	1,566,080,000
Floating Debt -	2,979,000	2,334,000	4,472,000	8,678,000	2,942,000	2,321,000	2,639,000	8,165,000	3,561,000	3,981,000	14,629,000	15,728,000
Total Special Debt -	1,058,632,000	1,056,724,000	1,059,313,000	1,060,491,000	1,075,500,000	1,226,784,000	1,274,075,000	1,440,217,000	1,434,137,000	1,472,747,000	1,479,395,000	1,581,768,000
Total Austrian } Gulden	8,846,490,000	8,828,483,000	8,520,480,000	8,807,824,000	3,863,905,000	3,986,714,000	4,031,749,000	4,191,317,000	4,185,163,000	4,235,867,000	4,214,641,000	4,301,253,000
Debt - - - } £	850,584,000	319,040,000	318,375,000	317,319,000	321,992,000	332,224,000	333,979,000	349,276,000	348,764,000	352,989,000	351,220,000	353,438,000
<b>HUNGARY :—</b>												
Consolidated Debt -	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.
Annuities -	839,992,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	854,906,000	1,061,533,000	1,061,533,000	1,061,533,000	1,069,083,000	1,069,083,000	1,069,083,000
Treasury Bonds -	604,335,000	717,617,000	923,041,000	1,109,321,000	1,194,904,000	1,196,180,000	1,049,695,000	1,068,265,000	1,068,742,000	1,058,740,000	1,054,098,000	1,049,404,000
Miscellaneous* -	10,817,000	11,658,000	13,387,000	14,146,000	12,925,000	13,089,000	12,061,000	11,413,000	17,200,000	14,874,000	12,734,000	11,626,000
Arrears Outstanding -	17,771,000	13,947,000	24,084,000	23,761,000	25,129,000	26,292,000	33,508,000	37,650,000	52,451,000	65,214,000	69,880,000	76,285,000
Total Hun- } Forint	108,844,000	144,604,000	128,244,000	134,190,000	154,429,000	205,601,000	175,142,000	214,911,000	244,785,000	250,087,000	219,968,000	243,897,000
garian Debt } £	1,682,225,000	1,734,185,000	1,680,115,000	2,212,797,000	2,292,745,000	2,395,923,000	2,331,989,000	2,393,822,000	2,439,761,000	2,477,923,000	2,414,333,000	2,475,925,000
	131,555,000	144,515,000	160,345,000	154,396,000	185,729,000	191,327,000	194,332,000	199,456,000	203,313,000	206,494,000	203,731,000	206,399,000

\* Debt of various Ministries.

† To the annual charge of interest of the Austrian General Debt, Hungary contributes a fixed yearly sum (80,300,000 forint=22,525,000).

No. 27—continued.

UNITED STATES.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Customs . . . . .	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Internal Revenue . . . . .	928,855,000	131,810,000	152,159,000	160,092,000	176,554,000	149,875,000	908,198,000	923,198,000
Coinage bullion deposits and assays—	151,093,000	147,111,000	148,492,000	146,768,000	146,689,000	170,901,000	278,487,000	286,328,000
Profits on . . . . .	2,249,000	970,000	1,641,000	2,897,000	7,240,000	4,757,000	6,164,000	9,992,000
Sinking fund for Pacific Railways . . . . .	2,082,000	1,918,000	1,798,000	1,880,000	2,977,000	738,000	275,000	4,008,000
District of Columbia . . . . .	3,112,000	5,748,000	5,688,000	5,946,000	5,567,000	3,688,000	4,017,000	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	917,000	1,772,000	610,000	1,112,000	1,013,000	1,507,000	888,000	1,999,000
Tax on National Banks . . . . .	1,888,000	1,611,000	1,712,000	1,768,000	1,978,000	1,976,000	1,912,000	1,999,000
Repayment of interest by Pacific Railways . . . . .	972,000	828,000	882,000	866,000	942,000	828,000	441,000	1,173,000
Fees—Consular, Letters Patent, and Land . . . . .	3,156,000	2,763,000	2,666,000	2,815,000	2,882,000	2,940,000	2,895,000	3,292,000
Deposits for surveying Public Lands . . . . .	156,000	103,000	168,000	260,000	128,000	118,000	129,000	273,000
Navy Pension and Hospital Funds, Soldiers' Homes, &c. . . . .	1,128,000	1,251,000	1,222,000	1,267,000	1,250,000	1,254,000	1,482,000	1,869,000
Customs Fees, Fines, Penalties, &c. . . . .	807,000	682,000	641,000	622,000	637,000	576,000	668,000	676,000
Sales of Public Lands . . . . .	3,182,000	1,674,000	1,103,000	1,006,000	865,000	1,243,000	1,678,000	2,387,000
From sales of Indian Lands . . . . .	779,000	400,000	541,000	572,000	846,000	577,000	1,476,000	1,386,000
Sales of other Government Property, &c. . . . .	697,000	1,566,000	431,000	328,000	532,000	418,000	944,000	4,880,000
Immigrant Fund . . . . .	288,000	214,000	806,000	446,000	310,000	307,000	894,000	537,000
Tax on Seal-skins . . . . .	24,000	500	700	1,000	—	29,000	1,117,000	298,000
From Depredations on Public Lands . . . . .	21,000	9,000	18,000	52,000	48,000	—	168,000	76,000
Sale of Kansas Pacific Railroad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	6,208,000	—	882,000
Other Miscellaneous receipts . . . . .	406,000	286,500	380,800	860,000	321,000	196,000	11,798,000†	3,888,000†
TOTAL . . . . .	886,819,000	287,722,000	313,890,000	328,976,000	347,732,000	405,321,000	516,961,000	687,240,000
Postal Service . . . . .	80,379,000	69,025,000	66,280,000	68,190,000	72,442,000	84,445,000	107,482,000	118,176,000
TOTAL REVENUE* . . . . .	461,716,000	372,802,000	380,373,000	408,475,000	430,857,000	494,384,000	610,962,000	699,596,000
Other Miscellaneous receipts . . . . .	96,191,000	77,987,000	81,223,000	86,807,000	89,864,000	102,968,000	127,288,000	138,499,000

† Payment of Central Pacific Railroad.

\* Exclusive of Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes.

## EXPENDITURE.

## UNITED STATES.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.									
Years ended June 30th.									
	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Civil Establishment:									
Legislative—Salaries and expenses	8,308,000	8,921,000	9,971,000	9,461,000	9,537,000	9,438,000	11,177,000	9,972,000	
Executive Proper—Salaries and expenses	144,000	139,000	185,000	138,000	194,000	199,000	211,000	208,000	
Department of State—Salaries and expenses	142,000	140,000	185,000	151,000	189,000	189,000	248,000	146,000	
Foreign Intercourse	1,997,000	1,702,000	1,708,000	1,606,000	2,077,000	2,486,000	22,694,000	8,210,000	
Treasury Department—Salaries and expenses	8,189,000	8,124,000	8,078,000	8,012,000	8,040,000	8,074,000	8,187,000	8,278,000	
Mint and Assay Offices	1,156,000	1,116,000	1,080,000	997,000	1,177,000	1,128,000	1,488,000	1,480,000	
Salaries, &c., Internal Revenue	4,176,000	3,816,000	3,763,000	3,770,000	3,518,000	3,616,000	4,227,000	4,380,000	
Refund of Duties	816,000	92,000	181,000	—	—	—	—	—	
Bounty on Sugar	9,375,000	12,100,000	966,000	233,000	4,968,000	1,099,000	—	—	
Collecting Customs Revenue	6,767,000	6,792,000	6,737,000	7,298,000	7,076,000	7,152,000	7,362,000	7,468,000	
Refunding excess of deposits (Customs)	2,988,000	2,694,000	1,964,000	1,570,000	1,988,000	2,000,000	3,687,000	3,688,000	
Debitures or Drawbacks (Customs)	3,574,000	4,333,000	3,277,000	1,960,000	2,960,000	2,959,000	3,991,000	5,699,000	
Life-Saving Service	1,254,000	1,298,000	1,384,000	1,443,000	1,507,000	1,588,000	1,599,000	1,579,000	
Lighthouse Establishment	2,686,000	3,062,000	2,763,000	3,115,000	3,390,000	3,381,000	3,119,000	3,567,000	
Engraving and Printing	1,040,000	1,137,000	1,147,000	1,116,000	1,131,000	1,139,000	1,613,000	1,807,000	
Public Buildings	5,061,000	3,821,000	3,600,000	2,997,000	3,759,000	3,761,000	3,861,000	6,847,000	
Sinking funds, Pacific railways	1,977,000	1,640,000	1,106,000	—	—	4,649,000	—	—	
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure	10,986,000	8,843,000	7,855,000	7,914,000	4,058,000	8,900,000	12,175,000	12,497,000	
War Department—Salaries and Expenses	2,983,000	2,274,000	2,094,000	2,116,000	1,864,000	1,898,000	2,554,000	2,876,000	
Navy Department—Salaries and Expenses	387,000	389,000	410,000	407,000	411,000	428,000	413,000	425,000	
Interior Department—Salaries and Expenses	4,768,000	4,737,000	4,855,000	4,820,000	4,809,000	4,797,000	4,701,000	4,767,000	
Indian Service	4,983,000	4,174,000	3,813,000	3,776,000	4,006,000	3,904,000	4,968,000	5,898,000	
Post Office Department—Salaries and Expenses	891,000	866,000	876,000	858,000	903,000	870,000	942,000	959,000	
Deficiency in Postal Revenues	5,947,000	11,016,000	11,149,000	9,300,000	11,149,000	10,504,000	8,212,000	7,281,000	
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	1,617,000	1,629,000	1,669,000	1,560,000	1,569,000	853,000	583,000	1,594,000	
Department of Agriculture	3,145,000	2,704,000	2,605,000	2,905,000	3,025,000	3,198,000	3,493,000	3,692,000	
Department of Labour	180,000	168,000	169,000	164,000	171,000	180,000	171,000	173,000	
Department of Justice	8,006,000	6,292,000	8,600,000	8,175,000	6,692,000	7,131,000	6,688,000	6,374,000	
District of Columbia	6,238,000	5,742,000	6,177,000	6,399,000	6,509,000	6,330,000	6,785,000	7,109,000	
Total Civil Establishment*	103,735,000	101,944,000	98,280,000	87,216,000	90,401,000	94,580,000	110,191,000	106,773,000	
" Military Establishment	9,442,000	54,568,000	61,805,000	50,831,000	48,960,000	91,992,000	229,841,000	184,776,000	
" Naval Establishment	30,136,000	31,701,000	28,798,000	27,148,000	34,692,000	58,894,000	63,847,000	56,963,000	
Indian Service	13,845,000	10,294,000	9,989,000	12,165,000	13,017,000	10,995,000	12,806,000	11,176,000	
Pensions	159,358,000	141,177,000	141,396,000	139,484,000	141,033,000	147,453,000	139,897,000	140,577,000	
In-arrest on the Public Debt	27,284,000	27,841,000	80,978,000	36,386,000	37,791,000	37,583,000	39,897,000	40,161,000	
TOTAL	383,473,000	387,525,000	358,196,000	353,179,000	365,774,000	443,398,000	606,072,000	487,714,000	
	79,891,000	76,568,000	74,907,000	73,571,000	76,203,000	92,368,000	126,067,000	101,607,000	
Postal Service paid from Postal Revenue	75,897,000	75,080,000	76,983,000	82,499,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	96,021,000	102,856,000	
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE	459,376,000	442,605,000	433,176,000	434,678,000	448,439,000	532,851,000	700,087,000	589,699,000	
	96,703,000	92,209,000	90,246,000	90,568,000	93,425,000	110,913,000	146,883,000	125,681,000	

\* Includes public buildings, lighthouses, and collecting the revenue.

† Includes \$20,000,000 paid to Spain on account of the Philippine Islands.

## No. 27—continued.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## UNITED STATES.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—).	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,845,450	+ 1,822,000
1861	90,580,878	18,871,000	4,084,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,382,000
1863	1,119,772,188	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,909	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,963,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,948,000	148,781,591	29,964,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,637,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,438,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	— 122,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,398,858,590	497,158,000	129,235,496	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,505	25,162,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,436,344	456,560,000	117,857,839	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,945,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,098,000
1874	2,143,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,315	22,817,000	— 4,780,472	— 985,000
1875	2,123,638,726	443,477,000	108,093,544	21,478,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	— 29,249,381	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,231,122	— 8,183,000
1878	2,035,736,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 85,034,951	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,312	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,867,000	71,077,297	14,908,000	— 151,684,351	— 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,323,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,373	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,966,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	— 63,494,709	— 13,223,000
1886	1,276,612,587	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	— 109,942,960	— 22,905,000
1887	1,218,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 58,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,067,980,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,288,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	— 79,641,985	— 16,592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,300	36,099,284	7,521,000	— 74,058,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,322,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,149,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	— 10,386,288	— 2,164,000
1893	838,909,476	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,880,000	— 2,556,987	— 533,000
1894	899,313,381	187,357,000	27,341,406	5,800,000	+ 60,343,905	+ 12,572,000
1895	901,672,967	187,849,000	30,973,033	6,454,000	+ 2,359,586	+ 492,000
1896	955,297,254	199,020,000	35,385,029	7,372,000	+ 53,624,287	+ 11,171,000
1897	986,656,086	205,553,000	37,791,900	7,873,000	+ 31,353,832	+ 6,533,000
1898	1,027,085,492	213,976,000	37,535,056	7,890,000	+ 40,429,406	+ 8,423,000
1899	1,155,820,235	240,692,000	39,896,925	8,312,000	+ 123,234,743	+ 26,716,000
1900	1,107,711,258	230,773,000	40,160,333	8,367,000	— 47,808,977	— 9,919,000

Note.—The Finance Department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,681,016 of U. S. Treasury Notes. This \$346,681,016 is included in the above totals.

\* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in the years 1869 to 1890 inclusive.

## No. 28.—COINAGE.

## COINAGE.

## RUSSIA.

## COINAGE

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855 . . . . .	98,771,925	19,270,887	—	118,042,812
1856 to 1860 . . . . .	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865 . . . . .	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870 . . . . .	100,638,750	24,339,696	200,007	125,178,453
1871 to 1875 . . . . .	77,241,120	25,897,532	—	103,138,652
1876 to 1880 . . . . .	166,346,208	48,396,536	4,646,663	218,388,407
1881 to 1885 . . . . .	127,314,281	10,423,446	2,239,253	139,976,980
1886 to 1890 . . . . .	124,271,590	8,793,749	600,008	133,665,342
1891 . . . . .	2,735,140	3,486,523	225,000	6,446,663
1892 . . . . .	720,090	3,783,011	107,850	4,610,951
1893 . . . . .	3,000,120*	3,289,018	552,151	6,791,289
1894 . . . . .	3,000,105	408,008	485,000	3,888,113
1895 . . . . .	50,000,560*	4,804,064*	542,065	55,346,679
1896 . . . . .	1,415	26,024,564	25,000	26,061,279†
1897 . . . . .	331,577,500	19,405,008	—	350,982,508†
1898 . . . . .	263,890,337	20,034,375	—	283,925,212†

\* Including money re-coined.

† Exclusive of money coined in France, Belgium and England.

## COINAGE.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1879 . . . . .	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880 . . . . .	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881 . . . . .	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882 . . . . .	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883 . . . . .	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,539,290
1884 . . . . .	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885 . . . . .	8,148,900	2,423,800	86,300	10,664,500	533,225
1886 . . . . .	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,300	40,820,300	2,041,040
1887 . . . . .	118,215,400	3,003,600	1,333,300	122,559,300	6,127,965
1888 . . . . .	144,238,700	4,156,000	4,598,300	153,033,500	7,661,925
1889 . . . . .	202,379,200	744,000	3,563,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890 . . . . .	99,349,200	—	2,963,300	102,317,500	5,115,375
1891 . . . . .	59,968,800	4,786,800	1,908,300	66,363,400	3,319,170
1892 . . . . .	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,385,200	44,829,500	2,241,475
1893 . . . . .	110,420,900	8,797,100	2,333,100	121,556,100	6,077,805
1894 . . . . .	157,282,100	4,487,200	1,217,300	162,986,600	8,149,330
1895 . . . . .	107,514,000	7,672,400	522,500	115,708,900	5,785,445
1896 . . . . .	105,602,340	11,421,714	1,965,274	118,989,328	5,949,491
1897 . . . . .	126,662,420	—	1,685,916	128,348,336	6,417,417
1898 . . . . .	179,307,090	15,565,546	3,207,327	198,080,463	9,904,023
1899 . . . . .	141,296,020	13,261,771	3,480,361	168,038,652	8,151,933

No. 28—*continued.*

## COINAGE.

## BELGIUM.

## COINAGE

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Nickel.	Total.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1832-40	—	15,998,067	2,761,918	—	18,454,985	738,190
1841-50	14,646,025	90,402,480	1,747,505	—	106,796,010	4,271,840
1851-60	—	54,412,679	1,524,439	—	55,937,118	2,237,485
1861-70	174,135,980	208,483,425	1,746,906	6,598,866	385,965,177	15,438,807
1871-80	399,414,540	184,331,611	794,191	—	584,540,342	23,331,614
1881	—	219,484	—	—	219,484	8,779
1882	10,446,200	—	50,000	—	10,496,200	419,846
1883-86	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	4,776,000	—	—	4,776,000	191,040
1887	—	3,024,000	50,000	—	3,074,000	122,960
1888-96	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	50,000	2,347,969	2,397,969	96,918
1895	—	—	—	859,074	859,074	34,363
1896-97	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	500,000	—	799,318	1,299,318	51,973
1899	—	500,002	50,000	—	550,002	22,000
1900	—	—	—	166,798	166,798	6,672

## COINAGE.

## FRANCE.

## COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1865	161,836,835	9,222,394	1,132,670	172,241,899	6,889,676
1866	865,082,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	196,579,510	113,758,540	—	312,338,050	12,498,522
1868	340,078,685	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,789,873
1869	234,136,190	68,175,397	—	302,362,087	12,094,433
1870	55,294,800	69,051,256	96,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	299,336	74,347,715	2,973,909
1872	—	26,858,369	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,968	415,917	85,345,605	3,413,524
1875	234,915,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,590
1876	176,498,160	52,661,315	306,780	229,464,255	9,173,570
1877	256,181,140	16,464,285	197,518	271,843,941	10,873,718
1878	186,318,100	1,821,420	85,439	187,327,960	7,489,113
1879	24,610,540	—	200,000	24,810,540	992,422
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	200,000	9,100,445	364,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1885	289,400	—	200,000	489,400	19,576
1886	23,586,700	154,879	200,000	23,941,079	967,643
1887	24,063,190	8,910,583	147,808	33,723,576	1,346,063
1888	554,140	5,768,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,300	870	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	823,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,331
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	189,565
1893	50,943,800	—	200,000	51,143,800	2,045,734
1894	9,831,080	4,000,000	200,000	14,031,080	561,363
1895	108,006,980	8,000,000	110,000	116,116,980	4,644,577
1896	112,538,240	—	829,464	113,367,704	4,584,709
1897	221,879,540	44,000	1,400,000	223,323,540	8,912,943
1898	177,326,540	40,000,000	1,000,000	218,326,540	8,738,932
1899	58,965,030	27,000,000	800,000	81,765,030	3,271,401

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

## No. 28—continued.

## COINAGE.

## ITALY.

## COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent., 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1867	5,525,830	—	16,580,145	41,293	22,097,268	883,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,968,706	28,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,976,290	—	—	23,683,390	947,333
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,985	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,560	31,961,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,860
1878	6,845,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,845,280	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,626
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,005,686
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,658
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950	101,358
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960	14,478
1890	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055*	54,802
1891	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981*	29,199
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577	35,883
1893	824,230	—	—	3,654,700	4,478,930	179,159
1894	—	—	—	21,571,178	21,571,178	862,847
1895	—	—	—	2,389,880	2,389,880	95,695
1896	—	—	—	42,980†	42,980*	1,717
1897	766,660	—	—	—	766,660	30,666
1898	—	—	2,739,218	88,220	2,827,438	112,898
1899	—	—	2,517,374	12,874	2,530,248	101,230

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

\* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being (in 1890) 2,941,748 francs, (in 1891) 3,938,252 francs, and (in 1896) 4,000,000 francs.

† Including Nickel coin to the value of 17,780,200 francs in 1894 and to the value of 2,219,800 in 1895.

## COINAGE.

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

## COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor Coin (Copper, Nickel, and Bronze).	Total.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	£
1858-67	76,783,732	233,994,256	10,014,420	26,727,284
1868-77	53,353,444	145,816,939	429,040	16,633,235
1878	5,391,306	28,329,477	208,702	2,868,707
1879	5,189,597	66,781,121	285,090	6,017,151
1880	5,102,397	12,209,086	—	1,442,624
1881	6,096,268	22,238,107	532,232	2,399,725
1882	5,870,519	7,787,580	509,499	1,180,633
1883	5,413,048	13,864,879	435,351	1,642,772
1884	5,101,644	10,348,095	—	1,287,478
1885	5,792,445	8,605,102	500,060	1,241,467
1886	5,568,754	9,096,334	576,710	1,270,150
1887	5,538,902	11,527,791	319,889	1,448,882
1888	5,700,486	11,444,330	303,841	1,454,017
1889	6,636,073	9,394,729	271,990	1,375,233
1890	5,848,031	8,002,320	91,010	1,161,730
1891	5,966,641	6,963,475	411,207	1,113,444
1892	29,125,983	11,028,297	384,390	3,878,221
1893	187,376,925	37,255,001	10,599,963	15,477,657
1894	99,692,535	20,039,895	13,240,077	11,061,051
1895	44,987,631	16,829,983	9,273,224	5,020,496
1896	33,669,276	4,022,371	1,072,542	7,396,257
1897	33,022,094	1,071,000	1,441,625	7,127,893
1898	35,467,461	2,927,760	297,980	3,223,595
1899	12,823,478	7,002,000	677,371	1,666,779

## No. 28—continued.

## COINAGE.

## UNITED STATES.

## COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1880 - - - - -	62,308,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,778,000
1881 - - - - -	96,851,000	27,940,000	423,000	125,219,000	26,087,000
1882 - - - - -	65,888,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883 - - - - -	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,606,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884 - - - - -	23,992,000	28,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885 - - - - -	27,773,000	28,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886 - - - - -	23,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887 - - - - -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 - - - - -	31,381,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889 - - - - -	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890 - - - - -	20,467,000	39,208,000	1,886,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891 - - - - -	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892 - - - - -	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,081,000
1893 - - - - -	56,997,000	8,803,000	1,136,000	66,935,000	13,945,000
1894 - - - - -	79,546,000	9,201,000	438,000	89,185,000	18,580,000
1895 - - - - -	59,616,000	5,696,000	883,000	66,197,000	13,791,000
1896 - - - - -	47,053,000	23,090,000	833,000	70,976,000	14,787,000
1897 - - - - -	76,029,000	13,487,000	1,526,000	96,042,000	20,009,000
1898 - - - - -	77,986,000	23,034,000	1,125,000	102,145,000	21,280,000
1899 - - - - -	111,344,000	26,082,000	1,337,000	139,243,000	29,009,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1899 inclusive - }	2,104,580,000	778,281,000	32,686,000	2,915,547,000	607,406,000

\* Nickel and Bronze.

## No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1881-2 - - -	235	215,800,000	15,987,000	8,055,000	1,005	2,174	50,817	40,807
1882-3 - - -	237	228,972,000	17,538,000	8,373,000	32,308	71,009	94,550	47,265
1883-4 - - -	244	221,490,000	18,860,000	12,395,000	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,302
1884-5 - - -	245	246,312,000	20,958,000	13,363,000	531	3,071	38,898	22,598
1885-6 - - -	241	336,700,000	29,040,000	18,523,000	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7 - - -	229	287,346,000	25,960,000	20,565,000	5,275	3,700	3,984,344	239,735
1887-8 - - -	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	4,179	1,529	5,580,819	—
1888-9 - - -	220	280,468,000	23,393,000	19,346,000	4,567	1,702	4,971,202	—
1889-90 - - -	220	267,082,000	24,606,000	21,629,000	35,323	64,060	3,273,040	—
1890-1 - - -	223	301,990,000	23,475,000	20,357,000	8,625	11,999	7,578,067	—
1891-2 - - -	227	262,556,000	29,650,000	27,760,000	7,434	11,976	2,962,840	—
1892-3 - - -	224	222,365,000	24,383,000	30,340,000	1,691,798	1,899,722	2,280,556	—
1893-4 - - -	226	344,777,000	35,316,000	41,223,000	9,361	10,209	5,265,261	—
1894-5 - - -	223	331,955,000	32,268,000	47,687,000	10,634	8,373	5,638,505	—
1895-6 - - -	230	336,006,000	41,432,000	42,657,000	20,008	17,256	13,602,437	—
1896-7 - - -	235	349,908,000	33,801,000	55,180,000	33,994	17,830	8,546,701	—
1897-8 - - -	233	363,769,000	39,949,000	58,596,000	—	—	—	—

No. 29—continued.

## BEETROOT SUGAR

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## HOLLAND.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1879-80	31	19,288,000	1879	6,541,000	108,960,000	1,844,000	108,804,000	11,927,000	69,488,000	81,416,000
1880-1	31	22,981,000	1880	5,873,000	96,006,000	927,000	96,982,000	11,771,000	66,476,000	78,246,000
1881-2	28	20,788,000	1881	6,489,000	98,727,000	1,866,000	100,592,000	11,463,000	62,788,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,803,000	1882	7,406,000	96,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,186,000	62,585,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	34,538,000	1883	6,272,000	115,925,000	2,549,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,123,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000	128,594,000	4,023,000	127,608,000	15,288,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885-6	27	21,469,000	1885	7,960,000	110,996,000	4,649,000	116,644,000	9,418,000	80,806,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,921,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	75,372,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,106,000	1887	8,490,000	100,003,000	5,841,000	105,844,000	7,694,000	88,764,000	96,458,000
1888-9	30	33,041,000	1888	8,209,000	98,316,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889-90	30	56,976,000	1889	8,589,000	90,216,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,650,000	82,286,000	91,936,000
1890-1	30	62,536,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,598,000	119,635,000	8,899,000	106,801,000	115,200,000
1891-2	30	30,118,000	1891	7,713,000	92,134,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,698,000	104,818,000	112,486,000
1892-3	30	56,331,000	1892	7,763,000	115,968,000	8,457,000	124,425,000	7,615,000	117,615,000	121,967,000
1893-4	30	61,911,000	1893	8,798,000	100,196,000	9,011,000	109,206,000	6,894,000	106,566,000	112,460,000
1894-5	30	71,092,000	1894	9,031,000	106,596,000	11,244,000	117,580,000	5,206,000	106,970,000	112,176,000
1895-6	30	90,176,000	1895	9,246,000	94,377,000	16,917,000	109,794,000	8,250,000	112,502,000	120,752,000
1896-7	30	143,398,000	1896	9,668,000	67,111,000	16,820,000	83,931,000	7,896,000	125,083,000	132,983,000
1897-8	31	126,668,000	1897	10,716,000	57,378,000	16,769,000	74,347,000	14,533,000	124,780,000	139,313,000
1898-9	31	149,794,000	1898	12,655,000	53,989,000	15,215,000	69,904,000	10,889,000	129,314,000	140,703,000
1899-1900	31	171,080,000	1899	13,314,000	42,377,000	13,649,000	56,026,000	13,481,000	122,381,000	135,862,000

No. 29—continued.

BELGIUM.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Yr.	Number of Manuf- tories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
1876	-	146	67,940,000	28,786,000	27,374,000	20,198,000	2,712,000	10,888,000	France.	France.
1877	-	160	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,853,000	17,675,000	3,082,000	6,246,000	1,890,000	4,698,000
1878	-	159	65,072,000	23,666,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,838,000	9,315,000	2,491,000	6,798,000
1879	-	160	64,225,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,639,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	1,964,000	4,285,000
1880	-	159	64,177,000	19,391,000	19,234,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1881	-	159	69,188,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,982,000	5,680,000	11,476,000	2,169,000	4,673,000
1882	-	156	70,988,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,487,000	6,635,000	14,049,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1883	-	155	85,822,000	17,153,000	16,638,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,444,000	5,619,000
1884	-	150	60,892,000	13,783,000	13,224,000	15,382,000	6,443,000	9,235,000	3,552,000	5,080,000
1885	-	107	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,759,000	3,842,000	3,892,000
1886	-	109	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	4,234,000	1,088,000	10,391,000	1,590,000	4,580,000
1887	-	111	105,197,000	24,052,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,782,000	615,000	5,423,000
1888	-	114	93,214,000	38,195,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	888,000	5,587,000
1889	-	116	180,796,000	39,431,000	38,248,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,560,000	240,000	5,782,000
1890	-	119	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	890,000	21,890,000	244,000	5,310,000
1891	-	120	150,044,000	42,699,000	41,294,000	16,967,000	410,000	24,678,000	239,000	5,268,000
1892	-	123	141,373,000	43,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,069,000	29,048,000	298,000	5,794,000
1893	-	121	190,912,000	50,874,000	49,348,000	12,007,000	831,000	38,172,000	632,000	5,684,000
1894	-	124	164,853,000	49,882,000	43,385,000	21,092,000	594,000	27,887,000	483,000	5,586,000
1895	-	123	213,102,000	67,692,000	65,662,000	17,947,000	518,000	48,294,000	345,000	6,182,000
1896	-	123	196,844,000	73,947,000	71,729,000	19,601,000	468,000	52,596,000	298,000	6,292,000
1897	-	123	212,118,000	76,840,000	74,080,000	17,390,000	373,000	57,087,000	292,000	6,243,000
1898	-	123	183,026,000	68,789,000	66,726,000	19,412,000	466,000	47,782,000	211,000	5,896,000
1899	-	123	244,732,000	69,695,000	67,606,000	20,196,000	481,000	47,889,000	298,000	4,500,000
1900	-	123							298,000	5,479,000

No. 29 - continued.

FRANCE.

BETTEROT SUGAR.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1870-80	405	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs. 2,682,049	1880	100 Kilogs. 4,510,545	100 Kilogs. 1,633,144	100 Kilogs. 3,177,504	1,000 Franks. 91,159	1,000 Franks. 87,951
1880-1	408	—	3,303,115	1881	5,075,564	1,312,333	3,763,236	76,309	60,696
1881-2	436	65,294,780	3,335,533	1882	5,332,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	65,350
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,104,923	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1883-4	433	73,103,230	4,613,363	1884	5,433,030	1,182,707	4,246,313	98,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,457,960	2,045,092	1885	5,053,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,934	100,991
1885-6	413	33,354,330	2,660,713	1886	5,672,273	1,398,566	4,273,707	92,153	42,636
1886-7	391	49,970,730	4,160,436	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	38,335
1887-8	375	36,140,920	3,477,355	1888	5,768,110	1,467,350	4,300,760	105,498	50,341
1888-9	330	42,239,675	4,125,234*	1889	6,176,630	2,045,700	4,130,930	105,926	34,372
1889-90	373	60,760,513	6,363,653*	1890	6,903,130	2,243,110	4,660,020	132,997	47,697
1890-1	377	64,996,067	6,153,421*	1891	6,500,130	1,948,160	4,551,980	153,855	42,339
1891-2	368	56,233,044	5,773,213*	1892	6,437,310	1,706,600	4,731,210	162,100	41,300
1892-3	363	54,723,917	5,233,631*	1893	5,797,540	1,493,120	4,304,420	153,100	41,300
1893-4	370	52,501,921	5,147,988*	1894	6,231,980	1,683,300	4,548,180	154,500	41,500
1894-5	367	71,377,367	7,044,541*	1895	6,134,230	1,461,170	4,673,110	155,321	34,100
1895-6	355	54,114,340	5,393,469*	1896	6,103,040	1,527,390	4,580,950	155,229	37,436
1896-7	344	67,650,000	6,585,459*	1897	6,347,310	2,363,200	3,984,610	157,360	27,432
1897-8	344	64,027,000	7,300,675*	1898	5,896,330	2,183,730	3,677,510	154,431	27,354
1898-9	344	61,054,000	7,379,021*	1899	6,508,090	2,536,330	4,003,760	162,500	37,405
1899-1900	339	73,946,000	8,692,006*	1900	7,233,598	5,370,633	1,862,960	152,009	22,136

\* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet).

Season (August 1st to July 31st).	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Im- ported. *	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Exported. *	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1880-1	333	63,222,080	5,559,151	101,103,969	56,073	1,480,967	2,539,039	56,496,000
1881-2	343	62,719,479	5,997,223	100,351,103	57,330	1,518,056	3,144,103	44,992,000
1882-3	358	87,471,537	8,319,953	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,398,000
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,090,084	53,731	1,400,481	5,958,144	96,302,000
1884-5	408	104,026,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,378,602	6,737,274	128,453,000
1885-6	399	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,068	55,745	1,434,687	5,003,215	90,068,000
1886-7	401	83,060,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,011,280	108,821,000
1887-8	391	69,639,605	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,857,711	5,147,232	105,568,000
1888-9	393	78,931,830	9,445,046	108,093,623†	53,033	1,477,497	6,122,550	80,076,000
1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,130,892	140,965,422†	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890-1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†	67,614	2,256,315	7,502,265	78,356,000
1891-2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,611,000
1892-3	401	98,119,397	11,718,430	85,971,152	20,541	694,833	7,262,401	34,451,000
1893-4	405	106,443,515	13,166,646	93,216,526	10,979	415,008	7,284,631	11,401,000
1894-5	405	145,210,295	17,668,051	100,228,572	12,310	522,962	10,461,698	15,088,000
1895-6	397	116,728,164	15,375,222	121,557,978	14,215	549,824	9,581,284	18,407,000
1896-7	399	137,216,014	17,388,846	111,946,472	15,325	510,010	12,375,214	25,562,000
1897-8	402	136,978,915	17,552,287	137,084,639	12,988	445,596	10,413,012	36,659,000
1898-9	402	121,506,422	16,270,718	143,644,043	12,003	415,848	10,102,977	34,827,000
1899-1900	399	124,393,014	16,912,576	159,565,000	12,389	429,000	9,761,645	33,270,000

\* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet).

(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Consumption Tax.
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1897-98	312	107,698,870	13,785,190	84,044,167
	1898-99	311	96,925,290	12,968,839	89,400,680
	1899-1900	308	97,877,410	13,392,700	100,733,066
Bavaria	1897-98	2	911,100	126,870	11,901,090
	1898-99	2	966,690	131,540	12,539,299
	1899-1900	3	1,176,220	163,260	14,217,833
Saxony	1897-98	4	1,532,238	188,710	1,496,980
	1898-99	4	1,361,407	183,841	1,642,405
	1899-1900	4	1,217,621	166,220	1,744,303
Wurtemberg	1897-98	4	907,243	92,292	2,183,158
	1898-99	4	989,264	97,019	2,303,193
	1899-1900	4	988,073	122,193	2,255,966
Baden	1897-98	1	327,301	104,327	4,417,645
	1898-99	1	414,630	112,873	4,947,098
	1899-1900	1	448,880	83,757	4,965,180
Hesse	1897-98	4	1,310,692	166,680	666,356
	1898-99	5	1,595,084	190,453	1,281,203
	1899-1900	5	1,715,850	195,490	1,701,507
Mecklenburg	1897-98	12	6,896,340	823,100	394,573
	1898-99	12	4,772,441	627,277	726,650
	1899-1900	12	5,896,687	788,070	860,233
Thuringia	1897-98	5	1,645,073	202,030	2,379,969
	1898-99	5	1,380,369	183,598	3,216,543
	1899-1900	5	1,335,021	186,230	3,588,666
Brunswick	1897-98	32	8,784,657	1,124,520	7,733,548
	1898-99	32	6,821,220	919,418	7,899,900
	1899-1900	32	7,611,630	1,002,070	9,460,281
Anhalt	1897-98	25	7,436,566	927,360	11,042,501
	1898-99	25	6,133,047	837,180	11,658,924
	1899-1900	24	6,209,270	794,840	12,981,582
Total German Empire	1897-98	402	136,978,915	17,552,287	127,313,675*
	1898-99	402	121,506,422	16,270,718	136,076,440*
	1899-1900	399	124,393,014	16,912,576	152,977,012*

\* Including Bremen, Hamburg, Lubeck, and Alsace-Lorraine (604,693 Marks) in 1897-98; Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (660,319 Marks) in 1898-99; and Bremen, Hamburg, Lubeck and Alsace-Lorraine (613,407 Marks) in 1899-1900.

## No. 29—continued.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (Zollgebiet).

Countries.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*								
Sweden . . . .	12,948	7,949	14,240	6,028	1,127	187	168	89	8,308
Hanse Towns . . . .	29,425	15,548	4,895	41,157	33,080	89,996	42,829	78	32,125
Holland . . . .	66,769	41,396	38,889	69,899	81,338	13,185	4,880	1,266	8,586
United Kingdom . . . .	267,362	245,086	251,915	263,178	315,640	208,496	235,992	242,038	211,732
Italy . . . .	1,704	23,870	4,363	9,217	4,171	80	110	161	—
United States . . . .	137,682	34,110	113,319	115,697	69,862	304,154	367,301	215,387	188,831
British North America . . . .	14,142	2,220	6,733	12,834	15,161	12,125	21,747	45,749	40,095
Other Countries . . . .	6,391	5,783	4,885	4,939	7,210	7,206	8,989	11,897	13,904
Total { 1,000 Kilogs* . . . .	585,423	875,912	438,189	522,979	477,539	585,969	681,516	516,660	493,531
{ 1,000 Marks . . . .	144,564	103,376	125,979	117,147	92,643	125,562	120,969	94,187	97,719

NOTE.—The figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90% polarisation and to Refined Sugar of between 90% and 96% polarisation.

\* "Net" weight in each case.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st to July 31st).	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Quantities of Raw Sugar Produced.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.*
1882-1883	232	Quint. Metr. 43,863,203	No informa- tion.	Gulden. 39,090,563	Quint. Metr. 2,603,915	Gulden. 27,563,813
1883-1884	230	41,845,679		33,476,543	3,241,413	24,332,666
1884-1885	220	43,401,901		34,721,520	2,413,179	35,173,673
1885-1886	212	26,151,010		20,920,812	2,417,310	19,866,085
1886-1887	217	42,870,873		34,296,700	2,228,361	29,389,169
1887-1888	208	32,263,262	5,184,802	25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888-1889	226	48,574,902		22,486,123	3,078,028	7,125,299
1889-1890	223	63,282,583		23,448,294	4,021,940	7,824,038
1890-1891	226	67,263,254		23,001,084	5,082,000	8,567,214
1891-1892	226	67,276,348		30,170,325	3,963,000	8,677,623
1892-1893	225	71,387,417	7,929,908	31,867,368	4,567,000	2,111,915
1893-1894	227	66,622,566	7,641,214	31,050,875	4,402,270	9,706,707
1894-1895	230	87,538,390	9,618,020	36,122,346	4,388,072	9,068,112
1895-1896	232	58,237,317	—	—	5,194,232	—
1896-1897	230	73,573,546	—	—	4,798,472	—
1897-1898	223	68,730,933	—	—	4,916,538	—
1898-1899	—	—	—	—	6,539,908	—

\* In calendar years from 1883 to 1899.

## No. 30.—MINING PRODUCTION

## RUSSIA.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## MINING PRODUCTION

Years.	Coal.	Pig Iron.	Naphtha.	Manganese Ore.	Salt.	Gold.*	Silver.	Lead.	Copper.	Zinc.	Mercury.
1888	Fooda. 315,594,000	Fooda. 40,713,000	Fooda. 194,242,000	Fooda. 1,998,000	Fooda. 67,981,000	Fooda. 2,147	Fooda. 924	Fooda. 48,810	Fooda. 231,015	Fooda. 236,505	Fooda. 10,062
1889	379,350,000	45,180,000	202,128,000	4,764,000	85,122,000	2,275	846	35,314	232,976	225,004	10,202
1890	387,303,000	53,560,000	242,942,000	11,140,000	84,367,000	2,404	889	51,131	245,520	230,892	17,835
1891	380,527,000	61,340,000	290,390,000	9,904,000	82,490,000	2,386	837	34,086	333,069	224,442	19,772
1892	424,053,000	65,432,000	298,912,000	12,411,000	86,042,000	2,625	633	53,965	324,491	266,708	20,096
1893	464,313,000	70,141,000	353,632,000	10,399,000	82,482,000	2,789	580	51,517	333,508	274,744	12,271
1894	534,941,000	81,347,000	315,113,000	14,864,000	82,675,000	2,692	478	45,367	330,218	306,113	11,995
1895	556,463,000	88,666,000	430,799,000	12,398,000	94,029,000	2,509	491	25,147	267,379	307,060	26,500
1896	572,500,000	98,951,000	433,814,000	12,700,000	89,188,000	2,271	477	15,969	355,019	381,974	30,004
1897	683,623,000	114,782,000	478,099,000	21,606,000	95,354,000	2,332	292	27,484	423,690	353,628	37,800
1898	746,000,000	—	486,509,000†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

† Provisional figures.

\* Containing about †tha. fine gold.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quartz.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	174,077	873,392	1,869	14,862	48,589	340	21,496	137	2,202	6,091	191
1886	170,229	872,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	169,017	903,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	232	35	8,659	153
1888	169,006	909,540	1,383	11,680	49,972	980	19,170	143	969	9,060	655
1889	183,719	985,904	153	16,577	59,331	980	19,932	205	239	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,135	14,966	61,843	1,453	20,670	145	616	10,998	981
1891	103,083	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,383	244	433	9,080	542
1892	199,390	1,298,563	1,249	19,803	54,981	3,463	24,069	53	—	7,332	356
1893	199,933	1,433,762	480	21,043	46,623	2,441	22,033	101	—	7,061	357
1894	195,950	1,927,212	656	14,325	47,029	—	25,710	—	—	3,359	261
1895	223,632	1,904,662	221	12,045	31,349	459	26,009	—	—	3,117	236
1896	225,843	2,039,019	1,009	15,351	44,041	736	24,351	—	—	2,055	334
1897	224,343	2,057,166	517	10,068	56,686	1,662	25,207	—	—	2,749	131
1898	236,277	2,302,914	896	6,743	61,627	2,136	23,335	—	—	3,553	153
1899	239,344	2,435,200	150	5,730	65,159	—	22,334	—	—	2,622	164

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.  
 \* The expression used in the original is "Guldmalin," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ore was, in 1891, 109 kilograms; in 1892, 87 kilograms; in 1893, 96 kilograms; in 1894, 96.6 kilograms; in 1895, 83.3 kilograms; in 1896, 114.5 kilograms; in 1897, 115.3 kilograms; in 1898, 125.9 kilograms and in 1899, 106.2 kilograms.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

Year.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1879	Tons. 42,022,700	1,000 Marka. 206,708	Tons. 11,445,000	1,000 Marka. 36,227	Tons. 238,200	1,000 Marka. 1,591	Tons. 661,700	1,000 Marka. 6,114	Tons. 5,869,400	1,000 Marka. 50,692	Tons. 689,600	1,000 Marka. 8,060	Tons. 149,100	1,000 Marka. 17,843	Tons. 398,300	1,000 Marka. 10,073	Tons. 200,700	1,000 Marka. 6,776	Tons. 61,608,200	1,000 Marka. 318,069
1880	46,972,600	245,685	12,144,500	86,710	272,800	1,805	666,900	6,783	7,298,700	34,454	682,900	11,980	159,700	19,122	480,900	11,966	225,900	7,048	68,791,400	375,512
1881	48,688,200	262,252	12,852,800	88,122	311,900	1,961	905,900	9,373	7,600,800	36,361	660,500	9,594	164,800	19,240	523,700	14,380	240,600	8,086	71,947,700	389,269
1882	52,118,600	287,859	13,259,600	89,156	322,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,263,200	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	560,500	14,721	293,700	8,667	76,872,800	412,899
1883	55,913,000	298,628	14,499,600	39,007	336,400	2,090	1,186,400	11,652	8,764,600	39,319	677,800	8,890	169,800	18,091	613,200	16,098	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	430,487
1884	57,233,900	298,780	14,879,900	39,578	344,800	1,940	966,200	10,445	9,005,800	37,543	682,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	598,900	13,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	438,272
1885	58,829,400	302,942	15,356,100	40,378	377,500	1,965	920,900	11,130	9,157,900	38,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,098	621,400	19,255	228,100	7,562	85,817,900	430,876
1886	59,064,600	300,728	15,628,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,900	11,275	8,436,800	29,643	706,200	7,722	158,500	15,919	485,700	14,415	236,300	8,472	85,153,900	430,547
1887	60,384,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,201	406,400	1,862	1,080,100	12,946	9,851,100	34,006	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,592	237,900	8,318	88,878,000	448,806
1888	65,894,100	341,063	16,574,000	40,896	414,600	1,816	1,235,900	14,914	10,664,300	39,961	697,800	13,747	161,800	16,634	580,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,896,200	494,707
1889	67,312,200	385,080	17,631,100	44,349	544,800	2,255	1,185,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,468	708,900	17,690	166,600	17,780	573,300	13,199	256,600	8,196	99,414,100	555,100
1890	70,237,800	588,044	19,053,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,274,900	16,506	11,406,100	47,239	759,400	23,416	168,200	13,098	564,100	20,167	293,700	9,345	104,822,300	725,646
1891	73,715,700	589,518	20,536,600	54,166	696,800	2,979	1,271,800	17,893	10,667,500	39,408	793,500	24,964	159,200	16,656	587,900	20,866	273,800	9,262	108,762,000	775,701
1892	71,872,200	529,979	21,171,900	59,506	662,600	2,882	1,261,100	17,962	11,539,100	41,280	800,200	21,221	163,400	14,687	567,700	20,514	256,300	7,724	107,884,500	711,696
1893	73,852,900	498,396	21,572,800	55,028	669,100	2,944	1,528,200	20,672	11,457,500	39,301	787,900	14,291	168,400	14,144	535,000	13,123	293,400	6,921	110,882,600	670,314
1894	76,741,100	509,100	22,064,600	53,152	734,900	3,140	1,643,600	22,231	12,392,100	42,178	728,800	10,278	162,700	12,104	539,200	16,240	290,500	6,678	115,946,300	675,151
1895	79,160,300	538,896	24,788,400	55,011	696,900	3,108	1,521,900	20,715	12,349,600	41,076	706,400	10,577	161,600	12,940	633,400	15,380	276,300	5,773	120,298,500	708,476
1896	85,890,200	592,976	26,789,900	60,888	758,900	3,249	1,780,600	25,156	14,162,300	51,399	729,900	17,023	157,500	12,968	717,300	16,969	288,600	6,045	131,061,200	798,686
1897	91,065,000	643,389	29,419,500	66,251	763,400	3,217	1,946,200	26,065	15,466,000	60,088	663,900	16,381	150,200	13,016	700,600	19,010	288,400	5,823	140,453,300	859,290
1898	94,906,700	710,233	31,643,900	73,390	807,800	3,389	2,305,900	29,650	15,901,800	60,825	641,700	22,047	149,300	13,113	702,800	19,686	302,600	6,574	148,673,000	938,896
1899	101,639,800	798,449	34,204,700	78,460	861,100	3,828	2,408,100	32,161	17,969,800	70,170	664,500	35,420	144,400	14,112	739,800	20,868	384,500	7,173	159,065,900	1,051,651

NOTE.—{ The above returns include Luxembourg.  
 { The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

No. 30—continued.

BELGIUM.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1879	Tons. 15,447,292	France. 144,995,000	Tons. 195,212	France. 1,566,944	Tons. 9,384	France. 1,087,983	Tons. —	France. —	Tons. 23,229	France. 1,375,863	Tons. 19,460	France. 769,300	Tons. 15,577	France. 324,080
1880	16,896,698	169,680,000	253,499	1,575,000	5,434	892,000	700	4,000	23,080	1,546,370	15,735	696,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,873,951	163,704,000	223,412	1,513,000	3,741	657,000	770	4,000	8,169	539,360	15,384	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,980	175,906,622	208,867	1,561,250	2,918	456,150	345	1,750	2,171	105,890	13,272	601,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,493,051	1,749	310,955	820	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,924	623,080	1,623	18,071
1884	18,051,499	172,085,000	176,005	1,277,384	1,798	257,002	750	3,750	12,057	461,288	15,549	552,375	2,243	35,215
1885	17,437,003	154,615,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,299	187,305	—	—	11,597	470,292	6,588	239,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,285,548	142,542,000	159,508	946,495	1,292	194,359	750	9,000	12,718	580,471	6,324	231,150	3,209	31,085
1887	18,373,624	147,674,000	172,436	1,026,335	548	92,335	12,750	156,350	12,405	551,961	8,474	345,325	3,490	31,975
1888	19,218,481	162,013,000	185,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	325,000	12,370	723,000	12,167	433,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,869,980	187,719,000	181,596	1,115,000	194	20,000	20,905	248,000	10,248	782,000	10,986	564,000	5,051	43,000
1890	20,365,960	208,508,000	172,291	1,063,000	150	16,000	14,255	176,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	323,000	1,980	28,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	202,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	18,488	254,600	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,980	19,100
1892	19,583,173	201,283,000	200,943	1,063,100	60	8,200	16,775	203,300	8,250	634,400	4,010	247,200	2,570	27,400
1893	19,410,519	181,406,000	238,733	1,172,700	67	7,600	16,820	209,500	7,300	418,600	4,010	217,200	6,301	49,000
1894	20,534,501	191,292,000	311,222	1,582,200	160	16,900	22,048	277,700	7,570	380,000	4,015	198,500	3,050	29,900
1895	20,450,604	193,357,000	312,637	1,480,450	220	25,500	22,478	296,270	8,080	362,550	4,150	201,700	3,510	36,150
1896	21,252,370	202,010,000	307,031	1,417,820	70	8,050	23,235	345,020	7,070	356,400	4,560	244,850	2,586	26,850
1897	21,492,446	202,672,000	240,774	1,264,510	108	16,150	28,372	342,700	6,904	371,700	4,150	203,350	1,828	19,950
1898	22,068,335	242,898,000	217,370	1,053,220	133	21,504	16,440	211,600	7,850	491,310	4,125	256,250	147	886
1899	22,072,000	274,444,000	201,445	1,073,100	137	32,700	12,120	156,300	9,460	855,400			283	1,900

Note—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (Including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)		Feat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1882	Tons. 20,603,704	France. 254,622,505	Tons. 3,467,251	France. 16,541,945	Tons. 180,389	France. 2,020,700	Tons. 13,461	France. 3,293,522	Tons. 9,872	France. 307,686	Tons. 706,058	France. 17,645,939	Tons. 216,633	France. 2,506,411	Tons. 2,039,067	France. 185,685,366
1883	21,333,884	366,750,246	3,297,853	15,428,292	165,163	2,712,104	14,568	3,653,546	6,491	200,722	743,346	18,245,210	201,371	2,200,000	2,069,430	168,384,248
1884	20,023,514	246,815,545	2,976,948	12,828,045	165,583	2,708,119	11,687	2,760,598	3,120	89,691	739,823	15,744,308	196,691	2,101,892	1,871,537	139,825,897
1885	19,510,530	228,896,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,984	2,732,088	11,044	2,679,718	5,078	327,162	688,866	11,672,106	190,196	1,962,559	1,680,648	100,683,663
1886	19,009,894	222,749,205	2,285,648	8,219,080	184,884	2,696,701	14,672	3,053,483	11,103	680,893	663,443	11,818,291	175,311	1,890,822	1,516,574	83,716,000
1887	21,287,589	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,308	209,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,589,899	13,321	696,293	823,910	12,006,000	204,768	2,404,073	1,567,622	89,682,943
1888	22,602,894	232,996,395	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,314	3,071,906	19,419	4,213,981	20,702	1,482,769	631,548	11,987,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,633,349	95,685,806
1889	24,303,509	253,196,733	3,070,380	10,420,992	201,490	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,210	34,290	3,599,896	746,794	13,883,535	147,326	1,570,075	1,794,000	106,508,000
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,757	5,298,395	47,540	4,753,095	842,559	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,588	1,962,200	137,620,000
1891	26,094,898	344,919,410	3,579,286	12,785,420	246,327	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,620	56,338	6,427,521	810,675	14,138,896	168,366	1,987,272	1,897,400	124,136,000
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,580,843	230,480	2,893,282	21,666	3,393,819	69,209	5,672,442	973,747	16,766,962	168,446	1,971,257	2,067,300	124,966,000
1893	25,650,981	294,790,914	3,517,088	11,696,845	231,025	2,806,418	24,509	2,663,712	77,466	6,306,822	1,114,327	16,837,355	174,290	2,304,871	2,003,100	116,785,000
1894	27,416,905	307,760,148	3,772,101	12,297,307	283,489	3,424,542	29,055	2,666,601	80,065	4,120,334	890,907	13,983,121	131,717	1,783,030	2,098,700	118,002,000
1895	28,019,893	308,549,870	3,679,767	11,708,556	283,416	3,197,071	21,503	2,944,176	72,989	4,368,824	871,312	12,036,778	131,547	1,882,194	2,003,900	111,322,000
1896	29,189,900	316,468,969	4,069,390	12,826,029	292,064	3,561,434	19,042	2,253,545	81,346	5,800,109	1,042,614	12,967,840	130,307	1,896,239	2,389,500	135,238,000
1897	30,797,629	324,008,439	4,589,236	15,040,188	303,448	3,763,290	21,212	2,781,303	83,944	6,525,014	943,003	11,196,118	98,067	1,269,257	2,484,200	145,606,000
1898	32,354,104	363,153,417	4,731,894	16,087,133	310,972	3,926,210	23,842	3,201,132	85,550	7,377,905	999,283	10,575,599	104,295	1,607,431	2,525,075	159,292,000
1899	32,862,712	407,645,595	4,985,702	18,200,574	318,8	4,138,114	17,505	9,716,729	84,313	9,577,011	1,193,532	12,534,158	99,290	1,513,187	2,578,401	186,710,000

## No. 30—continued.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## SPAIN.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

(Years ended December 31st.)

	1896.			1897.			1898.			1899.		
	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
Coal, Bituminous	Tons. 1,852,947	Pescetas. 14,083,299	17,278	Tons. 2,010,960	Pescetas. 17,048,179	14,949	Tons. 2,414,127	Pescetas. 20,793,695	17,257	Tons. 2,566,487	Pescetas. 23,900,572	18,075
" Anthracite	-	14,886	629	8,753	73,725	628	20,106	180,950	808	84,842	491,278	869
Lignite	-	55,413	15,463	54,232	270,133	17,417	68,422	463,548	19,482	70,901	393,151	22,255
Iron Ore	-	6,762,582	9,183	7,419,768	27,296,037	8,410	7,197,047	31,162,419	8,348	9,397,738	43,001,066	8,451
Copper Ore and Cupreous Iron Pyrites	-	2,358,284	6,098	2,179,670	10,804,076	8,081	2,392,417	13,818,745	20,184	2,448,044	14,925,005	19,640
Argentiferous Lead Ore	-	182,565	7,081	186,692	18,675,064	1,522	244,068	40,118,859	1,977	184,906	38,122,534	2,304
Lead Ore	-	104,160	1,010	110,469	10,293,057	375	150,472	24,740,278	2,025	128,361	23,872,041	8,764
Zinc Ore	-	64,628	440	73,848	1,819,230	2,025	99,336	4,968,929	441	119,770	6,044,987	8,764
Iron Pyrites	-	100,000	1,809	100,000	250,000	296	70,265	175,675	7,197	107,396	525,909	8,764
Quicksilver Ore	-	34,959	296	32,378	6,642,215	296	31,361	6,260,121	764	32,144	6,378,016	8,764
Sulphur Ore	-	26,204	298	18,845	162,988	2,172	105,757	990,888	764	58,932	510,750	8,764
Silver Ore	-	1,280	1,879	982	508,984	1,981	767	530,469	764	764	393,606	8,764
Salt	-	521,751	1,506	508,605	5,796,492	68,995	479,372	5,193,552	76,283	599,131	5,455,896	80,258
Other Minerals and Metals*	-	1,072,737	62,998	-	1,758,661	68,995	-	3,104,944	-	-	3,144,686	80,258
Total	-	108,221,970	62,998	-	101,394,361	68,995	-	162,871,542	76,283	-	167,154,437	80,258

\* Including Mineral Waters.

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

\* Exclusive of those mines which yielded no product. The number of such mines and the number of workmen employed were as follows :—In 1897, 389 mines with 1,944 workmen; in 1898, 372 mines with 2,468 workmen; and in 1899, 406 mines with 2,898 workmen.

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No. 30—continued.

## AUSTRIA (PROPER).

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Blennith and Antimony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitric Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Petroleum.	Graphite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Gulden.
1882	3,547	118,414	460,680	41,543	9,025,108	147,661	5,905	252,999	29,019	90,064	572,478	84,133	19,146	155,767	89,965,902	66,590,022	147,162,000
1883	1,732	127,327	494,618	45,327	8,323,131	156,117	5,590	237,487	27,308	92,823	517,210	98,321	18,269	175,659	98,538,652	71,940,961	50,219,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,733,292	159,313	3,324	294,586	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	23,438	172,492	100,064,528	71,908,656	49,896,000
1885	1,013	138,336	623,829	62,443	9,814,712	134,815	8,590	235,984	10,096	99,237	536,078	61,577	21,910	160,507	106,141,529	73,736,655	49,566,000
1886	1,108	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	133,207	15,991	213,201	3,395	80,963	664,606	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,522	74,212,776	53,577,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	68,551	8,465,633	151,963	15,779	200,994	750	75,137	623,606	93,108	473,176	197,361	115,731,725	77,961,509	54,173,000
1888	3,672	139,213	731,549	66,164	10,063,208	122,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,455	630,391	65,541	643,824	196,461	123,602,553	82,744,609	53,247,000
1889	3,306	139,566	733,962	71,413	11,151,534	123,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,553	655,043	39,261	716,596	223,361	133,453,629	85,928,760	63,220,000
1890	15,463	144,941	707,290	75,032	13,615,478	112,736	15,631	323,422	5,692	54,223	536,384	30,068	916,504	237,233	153,290,566	89,310,649	73,351,000
1891	4,397	145,333	706,333	93,130	12,312,484	133,607	14,177	233,232	7,205	30,395	343,943	52,793	877,174	213,462	161,336,762	91,925,846	78,340,000
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	86,355	9,962,399	132,945	9,925	339,439	330	18,089	304,301	45,576	893,713	209,782	161,902,733	92,411,261	74,960,000
1893	4,771	150,151	762,154	759	11,091,115	105,994	12,330	305,310	257	19,502	133,700	54,113	963,812	233,067	163,159,547	97,326,509	81,023,000
1894	358	133,373	341,278	73,353	12,147,363	120,008	12,566	294,913	240	24,350	103,541	40,566	1,119,302	241,211	173,325,382	96,729,518	79,372,000
1895	1,039	151,134	896,332	74,349	13,849,111	129,194	8,305	233,625	241	8,303	57,156	63,522	1,896,344	254,433	153,391,472	97,226,738	84,181,000
1896	4,160	137,000	883,045	63,238	14,498,145	146,032	9,060	295,968	163	6,429	251,336	39,503	2,693,664	369,719	198,325,366	98,995,216	87,353,000
1897	6,465	206,278	832,334	74,049	16,133,756	141,452	8,650	274,635	160	5,295	215,846	60,117	2,752,039	335,041	204,530,925	104,927,706	95,271,000
1898	4,431	208,362	835,198	67,903	17,396,439	143,623	6,791	273,948	130	4,963	239,144	61,320	3,231,420	330,617	210,383,006	109,475,219	105,516,000
1899	3,371	215,545	923,230	67,313	17,251,435	135,736	4,106	371,003	333	5,555	198,737	54,107	3,094,999	313,193	217,517,941	114,551,337	9,502,000

\* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) after the year 1886.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## UNITED STATES.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

	1896.			1897.			1898.			1899.		
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
<b>METALLIC.</b>												
Pig Iron . . . . . Long Tons	8,623,000	Dollars.		9,653,000	Dollars.		11,774,000	Dollars.		13,631,000	Dollars.	
Silver (coining value) . . . . . Troy Ozs.	58,835,000	76,089,000		53,960,000	66,122,000		54,485,000	116,557,000		54,765,000	116,557,000	
Gold (coining value) . . . . .	2,548,000	53,098,000		2,775,000	67,383,000		8,119,000	70,483,000		8,437,000	70,807,000	
Copper . . . . . Lbs.	460,961,000	49,457,000		491,683,000	51,190,000		698,513,000	64,468,000		698,513,000	71,958,000	
Lead . . . . . Short Tons	188,000	10,628,000		212,000	14,080,000		292,000	17,865,000		299,000	18,825,000	
Zinc . . . . .	81,000	6,520,000		100,000	8,498,000		115,000	16,660,000		119,000	18,785,000	
Quicksilver . . . . . Flasks	81,000	1,075,000		27,000	998,000		31,000	1,189,000		30,000	1,453,000	
Other Metallic Products . . . . .	—	810,000		—	1,619,000		—	1,907,000		—	1,977,000	
Total Value of Metallic Products . . . . .	—	287,597,000		—	302,198,000		—	343,401,000		—	527,215,000	
<b>NON-METALLIC.</b>												
Coal, Bituminous† . . . . . Long Tons	122,898,000	114,892,000		131,794,000	119,587,000		148,745,000	132,588,000		179,609,000	167,585,000	
Anthracite (Pennsylvania) . . . . .	48,523,000	51,749,000		44,975,000	70,302,000		47,633,000	75,415,000		53,945,000	88,142,000	
Petroleum . . . . . Barrels	60,960,000	58,514,000		60,565,000	40,860,000		66,564,000	44,198,000		57,071,000	64,694,000	
Building Stone . . . . . Yards	13,851,000	31,844,000		15,873,000	36,071,000		—	38,697,000		—	44,737,000	
Salts . . . . .	9,515,000	8,471,000		10,869,000	4,920,000		17,613,000	6,313,000		13,857,000	7,599,000	
Limestone for iron flux . . . . .	4,123,000	2,063,000		4,283,000	8,173,000		12,111,000	9,860,000		14,511,000	14,117,000	
Phosphate Rock . . . . . Long Tons	631,000	4,283,000		1,089,000	2,124,000		5,278,000	2,688,000		6,707,000	5,966,000	
Brick Clay . . . . .	—	2,803,000		—	2,673,000		1,369,000	3,453,000		1,516,000	5,084,000	
Other Non-Metallic Products . . . . .	—	9,000,000		—	8,000,000		—	9,000,000		—	11,869,000	
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products . . . . .	—	24,257,000*		—	27,349,000*		—	33,456,000*		—	39,413,000*	
Estimated Value of Mineral Products . . . . .	—	336,140,000		—	329,114,000		—	353,420,000		—	447,791,000	
Unspecified . . . . .	—	1,000,000		—	1,000,000		—	1,000,000		—	1,000,000	
Total Value of Mineral Products . . . . .	—	632,787,000		—	682,312,000		—	697,851,000		—	976,009,000	
<b>AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.</b>												
Bituminous Coal† . . . . . Long Tons	98,944,000	91,973,000		106,222,000	94,805,000		119,623,000	107,097,000		138,565,000	136,013,000	
Anthracite . . . . .	43,177,000	79,573,000		41,688,000	70,418,000		42,048,000	66,886,000		47,892,000	86,085,000	

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 76½ lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 300 lbs., and a barrel of Artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.

\* Including natural gas, the value of which was 13,008,000 dollars in 1896, 13,822,000 dollars in 1897, 15,297,000 dollars in 1898, and 20,025,000 dollars in 1899. The value of mineral waters is also included.

† In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.  
‡ Including Brown Coal and Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

No. 30—continued.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

## PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
<b>Ended Dec. 31</b>						
1861	43,000,000	8,969,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	987,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,108,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,896,000
1865	53,225,000	11,083,000	11 250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,064,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	23,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
<b>Ended June 30</b>						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	38,733,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,608,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
<b>Ended Dec. 31</b>						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,968,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,345,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,809,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,000
1893	35,965,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,531,000	23,652,000
1894	39,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000
1895	46,610,000	9,710,000	72,051,000	15,011,000	118,661,000	24,721,000
1896	53,088,000	11,060,000	76,069,000	15,348,000	129,157,000	26,408,000
1897	57,363,000	11,960,000	69,637,000	14,503,000	127,000,000	26,453,000
1898	64,463,000	13,430,000	70,334,000	14,663,000	134,847,000	28,093,000
1899	71,063,000	14,818,000	70,807,000	14,751,000	141,860,000	29,564,000

\* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

No. 30—continued.

## COAL PRODUCTION.

## COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	Austria (Proper).	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1872	33,306,000	15,659,000	16,101,000*	8,971,000*	—	123,497,000
1873	36,392,000	15,778,000	17,479,000*	10,270,000*	—	127,017,000
1874	35,919,000	14,699,000	16,908,000*	10,881,000*	—	125,068,000
1875	37,496,000	15,011,000	16,957,000*	11,401,000*	—	131,867,000
1876	38,454,000	14,330,000	16,636,000	4,934,000	—	133,345,000
1877	37,530,000	13,690,000	16,806,000	4,886,000	—	134,180,000
1878	39,590,000	14,899,000	16,441,000	5,078,000	—	132,612,000
1879	42,028,000	15,447,000	16,577,000	5,379,000	—	133,720,000
1880	46,974,000	16,887,000	18,806,000	5,890,000	63,823,000	146,969,000
1881	48,688,000	16,874,000	19,212,000	6,343,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	52,119,000	17,591,000	20,047,000	6,559,000	92,219,000	156,500,000
1883	55,943,000	18,178,000	20,759,000	7,194,000	102,868,000	163,737,000
1884	57,234,000	18,051,000	19,527,000	7,191,000	106,908,000	160,758,000
1885	58,320,000	17,438,000	19,069,000	7,379,000	99,069,000	159,351,000
1886	50,057,000	17,286,000	19,454,000	7,421,000	100,664,000	157,518,000
1887	60,334,000	18,379,000	20,810,000	7,793,000	116,050,000	162,120,000
1888	65,336,000	19,218,000	22,172,000	8,274,000	132,732,000	169,985,000
1889	67,342,000	19,870,000	23,852,000	8,598,000	126,098,000†	176,917,000
1890	70,238,000	20,366,000	25,591,000	8,981,000	140,883,000	181,614,000
1891	73,716,000	19,678,000	25,502,000	9,193,000	150,506,000	185,479,000
1892	71,372,000	19,583,000	25,697,000	9,241,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	78,552,000	19,410,000	25,173,000	9,733,000	162,815,000	164,826,000
1894	76,741,000	20,534,000	26,964,000	9,573,000	152,448,000	138,277,000
1895	70,169,000	20,450,000	27,133,000	9,723,000	172,426,000	189,661,000
1896	85,890,000	21,252,000	28,750,000	9,900,000	171,416,000	196,361,000
1897	97,055,000	21,492,000	30,337,000	10,498,000	178,930,000	202,130,000
1898	96,310,000	22,088,000	31,826,000	10,947,000	196,406,000	202,056,000
1899	101,040,000	22,072,000	32,331,000	11,456,000	228,564,000	220,096,000
1900	109,225,000¶	23,352,000¶	32,587,000¶	—	245,422,000¶	225,181,000

\* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Census figures.

¶ Provisional figures.

## IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

## IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, FRANCE, SPAIN, AUSTRIA, HUNGARY, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	France.	Spain.	Austria (Proper).	Hungary.	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.	Tons.
1872	5,896,000	2,782,000	721,000	No information.	773,000	No information.	16,586,000
1873	6,178,000	3,051,000	812,000		978,000		15,677,000
1874	5,137,000	2,517,000	423,000		423,000		14,846,000
1875	4,730,000	2,506,000	520,000		390,000		15,321,000
1876	4,712,000	2,393,000	885,000		347,000		16,842,000
1877	4,960,000	2,426,000	1,678,000	555,000	346,000	7,120,000‡	16,698,000
1878	5,462,000	2,470,000	1,700,000	539,000	331,000		15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	2,271,000	1,754,000	666,000	321,000		14,880,000
1880	7,239,000	2,874,000	3,565,000	697,000	446,000		18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	3,032,000	3,503,000	619,000	466,000	—	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	3,467,000	4,726,000	903,000	546,000	—	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	3,298,000	4,526,000	882,000	598,000	—	17,588,000
1884	9,006,000	2,977,000	3,907,000	974,000	651,000	—	16,188,000
1885	9,158,000	2,318,000	3,933,000	931,000	651,000	—	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	2,286,000	4,167,000	796,000	685,000	—	14,110,000
1887	9,361,000	2,579,000	5,556,000	847,000	666,000	—	13,068,000
1888	10,664,000	2,842,000	4,618,000	1,009,000	634,000	—	14,691,000
1889	11,002,000	3,070,000	4,854,000	1,115,000	666,000	14,518,000‡	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	3,472,000	6,055,000	1,362,000	792,000	16,036,000	13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	3,579,000	5,123,000	1,231,000	876,000	14,591,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	3,707,000	5,114,000	993,000	921,000	16,297,000	11,818,000
1893	11,453,000	3,517,000	5,419,000	1,109,000	973,000	11,588,000	11,208,000
1894	12,392,000	3,772,000	5,352,000	1,215,000	1,080,000	11,880,000	12,267,000
1895	12,350,000	3,680,000	5,514,000	1,885,000	1,126,000	15,968,000	12,615,000
1896	14,162,000	4,062,000	6,763,000	1,449,000	1,270,000	14,005,000	13,701,000
1897	15,466,000	4,582,000	7,420,000	1,614,000	1,421,000	17,518,000	13,788,000
1898	15,901,000	4,731,000	7,197,000	1,734,000	1,667,000	19,484,000	14,177,000
1899	17,990,000	4,986,000	9,598,000	1,725,000	1,568,000	24,683,000	14,461,000
1900	18,954,000¶	—	—	—	—	—	14,028,000

\* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Including Luxemburg.

‡ Census figures.

¶ Provisional figures.

No. 30—continued.

## PIG IRON.

## PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1872	2,548,713	1,962,150	6,741,929	5,509,915
1873	2,580,963	2,761,891	6,566,451	5,498,964
1874	2,401,262	2,642,853	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,438,506	6,865,482	5,464,942
1876	1,968,961	2,065,946	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	1,983,323	6,808,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,115,296	6,381,051	5,484,893
1879	2,741,853	2,384,571	5,995,337	4,795,568
1880	3,336,191	3,498,903	7,749,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,246,229	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	4,630,784	8,586,630	6,867,076
1883	4,595,510	5,051,434	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,963	4,374,393	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,244,533	7,415,469	6,492,243
1886	5,683,329	4,297,936	7,009,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,143	6,094,216	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,489,733	6,732,719	7,998,969	6,996,741
1889	7,603,642	6,663,030	8,322,824	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	7,731,966	7,904,214	6,818,505
1891	8,279,870	9,270,925	7,408,064	6,626,801
1892	9,157,000	8,846,662	6,709,255	5,994,296
1893	7,124,502	7,167,270	6,978,990	6,168,963
1894	6,657,388	7,123,633	7,427,342	6,655,469
1895	9,446,308	6,643,980	7,708,459	6,925,941
1896	8,623,127	9,508,999	8,659,681	7,705,142
1897	9,652,680	8,476,191	8,796,465	7,749,162
1898	11,773,984	7,441,076	8,609,719	7,723,080
1899	13,620,703	11,496,868	9,421,435	8,208,263
1900	13,744,634	13,520,966		

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs.

## PIG IRON.

## PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.†
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1872	1,968,000	2,501,000	1,218,000	1,306,000
1873	2,241,000	2,830,000	1,382,000	1,447,000
1874	1,906,000	2,284,000	1,416,000	1,465,000
1875	2,029,000	2,316,000	1,448,000	1,578,000
1876	1,846,000	2,123,000	1,435,000	1,597,000
1877	1,963,000	2,094,000	1,507,000	1,639,000
1878	2,148,000	2,202,000	1,621,000	1,663,000
1879	2,227,000	2,171,000	1,400,000	1,504,000
1880	2,729,000	2,663,000	1,725,000	1,828,000
1881	2,914,000	2,335,000	1,896,000	2,113,000
1882	3,381,000	3,409,000	2,039,000	2,292,000
1883	3,470,000	3,418,000	2,069,000	2,332,000
1884	3,601,000	3,584,000	1,872,000	2,040,000
1885	3,687,000	3,646,000	1,631,000	1,776,000
1886	3,529,000	3,382,000	1,517,000	1,614,000
1887	4,024,000	3,900,000	1,568,000	1,574,000
1888	4,337,000	4,373,000	1,688,000	1,723,000
1889	4,525,000	4,674,000	1,734,000	1,837,000
1890	4,658,000	4,897,000	1,962,000	2,081,000
1891	4,641,000	4,711,000	1,897,000	2,069,000
1892	4,687,000	4,966,000	2,057,000	2,280,000
1893	4,986,000	5,082,000	2,003,000	2,185,000
1894	5,280,000	5,350,000	2,070,000	2,179,000
1895	5,464,000	5,434,000	2,004,000	2,007,000
1896	6,373,000	6,507,000	2,339,000	2,324,000
1897	6,981,000	7,202,000	2,484,000	2,599,000
1898	7,818,000	7,486,000	2,525,000	2,680,000
1899	8,143,000	8,571,000	2,578,000	2,793,000
1900	10,521,000‡	—	2,699,000‡	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,204 lbs.

\* Including Luxemburg. † Prior to 1889 Pig Iron obtained from previously used material is not included.  
‡ Provisional figures.

No. 30—*continued.*

## PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

## PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON, IRON (Wrought) and STEEL (Wrought) in the RUSSIAN EMPIRE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Pig Iron.	Iron (Wrought).	Steel (Wrought).
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1881	469,000	292,000	} No returns.
1882	468,000	297,000	
1883	482,000	323,000	222,000
1884	510,000	362,000	207,000
1885	528,000	362,000	193,000
1886	582,000	368,000	242,000
1887	612,000	369,000	225,000
1888	667,000	374,000	222,000
1889	740,000	428,000	259,000
1890	926,000	483,000	378,000
1891	1,005,000	448,000	433,000
1892	1,072,000	497,000	515,000
1893	1,149,000	499,000	631,000
1894	1,332,000	502,000	726,000
1895	1,452,000	440,000	879,000
1896	1,612,000	500,000	718,000
1897	1,869,000	500,000	868,000
1898	2,224,000	499,000	1,146,000
1899	2,675,000	566,000	1,822,000

NOTE.—The above particulars include the production in Finland.

\* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—*continued*.

**IRON AND STEEL RAILS.**      **IRON AND STEEL RAILS.**  
Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	689,563
1869	521,871	8,616	529,967	808,863
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,236
1871	658,467	34,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,366	83,991	892,357	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	385,865	682,776	674,361
1878	288,234	499,817	788,111	783,596
1879	375,143	613,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	864,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	436,233	1,210,285	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	208,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	57,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,366	1,022,188	1,015,278
1885	13,228	963,750	976,978	963,514
1886	21,142	1,579,335	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,512,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,882	1,371,425	1,385,307	1,369,541
1891	3,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,487	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078
1893	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	1,120,653
1894	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	1,009,709
1895	5,810	1,300,325	1,306,135	1,279,546
1896	4,347	1,117,663	1,122,010	1,017,615
1897	2,872	1,645,020	1,647,892	1,415,467
1898	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	1,703,980
1899	1,952	2,270,748	2,272,700	1,927,382

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

No. 30—continued.

## IRON AND STEEL.

## IRON AND STEEL.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION of IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Forged Pig, and Iron Castings.	Steel, Pig.	Total.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1873	607,373	—	607,373
1874	532,790	—	532,790
1875	541,805	—	541,805
1876	490,508	—	490,508
1877	470,488	—	470,488
1878	513,646	—	513,646
1879	389,330	—	389,330
1880	539,062	69,022	608,084
1881	516,401	108,335	624,736
1882	597,761	129,185	726,946
1883	633,338	150,095	783,433
1884	597,948	152,364	750,312
1885	584,554	128,322	712,876
1886	559,440	141,837	701,277
1887	583,829	171,962	755,791
1888	666,007	160,843	826,850
1889	646,452	185,774	832,226
1890	595,827	192,009	787,836
1891	501,677	182,449	684,126
1892	509,245	244,023	753,268
1893	503,110	242,154	745,264
1894	458,155	360,442	818,597
1895	415,200	414,034	829,234
1896	446,726	512,688	959,414
1897	504,742	580,295	1,085,037
1898	402,520	577,235	979,755
1899	401,194	623,382	1,024,576
1900	394,399	623,608	1,018,007

\* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

## SALT PRODUCTION.

## SALT PRODUCTION.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)‡	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United Kingdom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Barrels.†	Tons.†
1882	822,000	707,000	31,000	299,000	6,412,000	2,135,000
1883	836,000	743,000	29,000	274,000	6,192,000	2,326,000
1884	845,000	740,000	28,000	265,000	6,516,000	2,333,000
1885	877,000	639,000	28,000	270,000	7,089,000	2,906,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	233,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	824,000	29,000	233,000	7,832,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	682,000	30,000	231,000	8,056,000	2,306,000
1889	545,000	747,000	28,000	233,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	9,988,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	974,000	24,000	236,000	11,899,000	1,957,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	11,817,000	1,924,000
1894	735,000	391,000	31,000	344,000	12,967,000	2,233,000
1895	687,000	871,000	29,000	312,000	13,670,000	2,173,000
1896	759,000	1,043,000	29,000	309,000	13,351,000	2,022,000
1897	783,000	945,000	32,000	331,000	15,973,000	1,906,000
1898	808,000	999,000	29,745	342,000	17,613,000	1,879,000
1899	861,000	1,191,000	28,342	325,000	18,357,000	1,915,000
1900	923,000 ¶	—	—	—	—	1,861,000

\* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

‡ Barrels of 230 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalz" and "Industrialsalz").

¶ Provisional figures.

# No. 31.—FISHERIES. NORWAY.

## FISHERIES.

Year.	Quantities and Value of the Produce.				Quantities and Value of the Produce.			
	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Herring & Sprats.	
	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.*	Crews.†	Vessels.	Crews.	Cod.	Herring & Sprats.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Thous. anda.	1,000 Kroner.
1882	17,253	75,839	3,877	30,048	988	3,841	50,883	12,778
1883	19,171	77,568	6,251	31,968	971	3,761	58,403	13,942
1884	19,063	76,742	4,579	23,524	1,093	4,006	58,438	15,536
1886	18,016	76,504	5,198	33,008	1,082	4,147	68,798	15,912
1886	19,064	76,962	12,119	46,966	1,082	4,147	68,798	15,912
1887	21,547	84,703	8,907	36,007	1,176	4,183	52,846	15,912
1888	20,004	81,384	13,107	45,201	1,091	3,991	56,634	15,912
1888	20,158	83,062	10,778	43,002	1,001	3,860	68,277	15,402
1889	21,356	89,283	5,588	23,904	860	3,335	68,203	14,075
1891	23,252	94,896	7,093	30,180	867	3,254	66,612	14,111
1892	24,176	101,669	7,061	28,487	825	3,117	66,612	14,111
1893	22,178	93,743	3,894	20,316	756	2,813	70,863	15,272
1894	23,749	94,356	6,881	26,769	728	2,799	70,863	15,272
1896	20,386	86,087	11,752	47,668	696	2,738	68,434	15,324
1896	22,303	93,277	4,157	17,606	613	2,844	51,765	14,353
1897	21,769	92,693	6,572	25,352	567	2,566	61,675	15,429
1898	20,964	89,292	3,998	21,203	547	2,654	41,645	9,984
1899	17,892	77,139	2,631	13,828	565	2,606	37,684	11,122

\* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

## FISHERIES.

## HOLLAND.

## FISHERIES.

Years.	Total Sea Fisheries.			Quantities and Value of Oysters landed.		
	Vessels.		Tons.	Quantities.		Value.
	No.	No.		No.	No.	
1896	3,591	164,357	Information.	29,887,000	11,775,000	Gulden. 648,000
1897	3,637	167,549		36,854,000	13,760,000	619,000
1898	3,735	172,603		36,146,000	13,955,000	534,000
1899	3,987	176,649		51,237,000	14,194,000	497,000
1899	4,326	179,782		15,250	20,787,000	728,000
1891	4,427	181,063	164,357	12,765,000	4,126,000	309,000
1892	4,647	181,063	167,549	12,765,000	3,991,000	314,900
1898	4,902	181,063	172,603	12,765,000	3,991,000	314,900
1894	5,151	181,063	176,649	12,765,000	3,991,000	314,900
1896	5,211	181,063	179,782	12,765,000	3,991,000	314,900
1897	5,318	181,063	179,782	12,765,000	3,991,000	314,900
1898	5,385	181,063	184,576	12,765,000	3,991,000	314,900
1899	5,661	191,630	184,576	12,765,000	3,991,000	314,900

## FISHERIES.

## FRANCE.

## FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.				Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1879	7,168	5,623	72,109	43,922	177	27,365	321	29,272	23,136	108,354	France. 6,992,436	7,554,354
1880	5,740	4,556	72,438	43,230	147	23,538	269	24,729	22,320	108,472	6,433,948	6,835,950
1881	5,165	3,436	72,274	55,485	137	21,083	302	19,652	21,736	108,562	7,882,225	5,376,607
1882	5,980	3,696	73,403	52,964	156	23,824	211	24,346	22,468	108,117	8,703,221	7,409,160
1883	6,009	4,148	72,167	52,994	160	23,292	236	23,739	21,866	104,294	10,141,511	7,916,398
1884	6,683	6,084	74,412	53,718	178	23,140	347	30,100	23,404	104,227	7,200,667	6,495,356
1885	6,734	5,576	73,605	57,088	174	23,281	314	27,308	23,389	104,710	9,068,903	7,331,910
1886	5,079	3,327	73,750	53,032	185	30,079	205	19,818	23,490	110,407	7,593,392	5,691,943
1887	6,094	2,619	74,100	55,343	146	25,043	149	16,141	23,901	117,408	9,427,720	4,899,672
1888	6,987	3,739	73,780	53,648	166	30,001	219	19,609	25,102	143,940	8,780,965	5,360,996
1889	7,587	3,296	76,815	59,329	169	31,094	193	18,128	25,063	142,267	8,471,533	5,211,249
1890	7,145	3,428	78,317	57,741	163	28,759	212	18,399	24,678	143,557	7,960,296	5,246,766
1891	3,538	2,975	86,985	55,822	137	23,040	163	16,747	26,568	132,319	5,570,932	6,521,375
1892	3,965	3,211	83,568	57,758	143	23,605	172	18,714	26,062	139,925	5,282,262	6,130,562
1893	3,706	3,305	87,364	60,357	131	19,254	180	17,456	26,417	131,471	5,512,201	7,197,149
1894	4,969	4,087	84,909	61,360	135	19,620	218	20,533	27,135	134,696	5,513,752	7,472,377
1895	3,370	5,448	83,698	59,311	133	18,696	335	24,305	26,738	147,239	6,977,760	7,438,523
1896	4,429	5,312	94,681	53,204	153	21,555	321	22,545	27,137	172,066	6,371,959	6,494,987
1897		5,223	94,689	53,018	153	21,644	323	21,900	26,308	172,962	8,762,774	6,280,136
1898	5,105	4,886	97,720	57,517	171	24,109	312	16,173	27,230	166,298	9,343,527	5,731,341
											France. 86,205,743†	18,449,287†
											86,105,954†	19,847,801†
											82,652,085†	97,598,753†
											94,336,384†	102,004,038†
											104,008,977†	104,147,015†
											France. 80,523,403†	8,599,224†
											86,736,712†	7,132,876†
											6,299,136	7,363,840†
											80,295,097†	6,821,449†

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

\* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

‡ Excluding oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

## FISHERIES.

## FRANCE—continued.

## FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Alanches.		Sprats and Nommata.		Sole, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Thousand.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.
1885	39,794,000	16,401,000	44,894,000	8,642,000	8,655,000	3,793,000	494,078	11,427,000	40,710,000	1,094,000	64,994,000	36,016,000
1886	45,345,000	13,285,000	32,708,000	7,609,000	15,279,000	3,231,000	387,100	7,155,000	6,304,000	948,000	54,846,000	37,112,000
1887	38,811,000	15,343,000	23,868,000	8,871,000	13,024,000	3,611,000	587,743	11,066,000	1,594,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,962,000
1888	33,796,000	14,135,000	45,656,000	8,402,000	7,493,000	3,246,000	1,157,524	8,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,806,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,668,000	52,750,000	8,612,000	13,428,000	3,204,000	885,960	7,536,000	1,470,000	468,000	53,766,000	37,292,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	13,277,000	4,933,000	1,080,580	11,259,000	2,298,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,196,000
1891	23,519,000	12,092,000	—	10,712,000	—	5,403,000	—	9,770,000	—	1,221,000	—	41,346,000
1892	26,378,000	11,413,000	—	9,000,000	—	5,805,000	—	9,534,000	—	702,000	—	43,949,000
1893	30,940,000	12,706,000	—	11,377,000	—	5,564,000	—	9,715,000	—	515,000	—	41,938,000
1894	28,808,000	12,992,000	46,685,000	11,375,000	21,053,000	5,744,000	15,297,000†	9,419,000	1,900,000	801,000	—	41,308,000
1895	33,661,000	14,416,000	46,764,000	9,311,000	25,020,000	5,387,000	17,370,000†	9,314,000	1,740,000	623,000	112,081,000	46,518,000
1896	37,834,000	13,367,000	54,604,000	7,909,000	12,086,000	5,380,000	70,962,000†	12,559,000	774,000	531,000	70,715,000	48,040,000
1897	42,066,000	15,023,000	47,447,000	9,886,000	11,253,000	4,964,000	50,927,000†	13,727,000	1,485,000	872,000	64,873,000	46,337,000
1898	39,953,000	15,075,000	53,885,000	8,546,000	7,454,000	3,280,000	56,701,000†	9,682,000	1,586,000	646,000	61,684,000	45,375,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.†	
	Kilogs.	France.	No.	France.	No.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Met. Cent.	France.	France.	£
1885	1,602,000	1,728,000	1,887,000	2,605,000	126,579,000	1,675,000	1,243,000	2,387,000	407,000	1,198,000	2,390,000	5,454,000	105,484,000	4,219,000
1886	1,456,000	1,731,000	2,282,000	2,760,000	151,243,000	1,187,000	1,243,000	2,339,000	298,000	1,145,000	2,430,000	5,501,000	94,977,000	3,799,000
1887	1,545,000	1,730,000	—	2,754,000	155,646,000	1,318,000	666,000	2,972,000	801,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	5,242,000	100,533,000	4,021,000
1888	1,583,000	1,680,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000†	13,783,000†	606,000	2,190,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,564,000	5,405,000	99,238,000	3,970,000
1889	1,460,000	1,935,000	—	3,142,000	672,222,000†	12,418,000†	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,360,000	2,640,000	4,944,000	96,335,000	3,853,000
1890	1,627,000	2,068,000	—	3,579,000	1,624,292,000†	13,858,000†	632,000	1,968,000	248,000	1,349,000	2,490,000	4,918,000	107,593,000	4,308,000
1891	—	1,869,000	—	2,645,000	996,159,000†	14,104,000†	—	1,500,000	—	2,323,000	—	5,369,000	109,686,000	4,387,000
1892	—	1,623,000	—	3,285,000	1,239,365,000†	17,856,000†	—	1,131,000	—	2,511,000	—	5,718,000	113,417,000	4,537,000
1893	—	1,435,000	—	3,410,000	1,235,663,000†	19,955,000†	—	1,007,000	—	2,243,000	—	5,922,000	116,714,000	4,660,000
1894	—	1,673,000	—	3,506,000	—	16,618,000†	—	1,196,000	—	2,976,000	—	7,111,000	117,136,000	4,696,000
1895	1,507,000	1,834,000	2,507,000†	3,887,000	1,203,368,000†	14,346,000†	—	1,011,000	—	1,868,000	—	6,702,000	117,233,000	4,680,000
1896	1,941,000	2,072,000	2,564,000†	3,635,000	1,617,076,000†	18,108,000†	489,000	1,001,000	—	1,529,000	—	5,370,000	123,827,000	4,953,000
1897	1,994,000	2,147,000	2,313,000†	3,830,000	1,448,655,000†	19,548,000†	466,000	1,097,000	—	1,821,000	—	5,326,000	123,061,000	5,122,000
1898	1,849,000	2,147,000	2,661,000†	4,097,000	1,562,611,000†	19,513,000†	268,000	889,000	—	2,176,000	—	4,763,000	120,590,000	4,823,000

\* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888.  
† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

‡ Kilogs. in these years.

# No. 32.—WRECKS. GERMANY.

WRECKS.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.*			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.
1887	173	51,788	1,574	248	338	78,983	2,311	35
1888	158	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	117	39,061	1,346	452	237	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	396	95,020	2,991	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	218	518	222,561	7,698	25
1892	104	37,520	1,098	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,200	278	534	187,968	7,838	65
1894	122	47,452	1,369	274	463	143,248	5,996	45
1895	155	60,570	1,772	586	529	212,797	8,888	94
1896	86	31,255	1,016	392	464	194,223	6,758	43
1897	74	28,087	716	195	520	255,233	9,139	53
1898	111	34,882	1,171	235	481	245,086	7,150	42
1899	86	36,760	1,066	134	514	169,968	6,183	67

\* Including also particulars relating to casualties not resulting in total loss.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.						
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.			
1882	215	No information.	No information.	No information.	263	22,939	1,843	256			
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209			
1884	}				206	24,323*	1,202	—			
1885					262	26,195†	1,394	—			
1888	240				33,004	2,028	397†	278	50,669	2,488	428†
1889	201				26,272	1,592	341†	241	46,586	2,067	365†
1890	225				40,692	1,768	360†	338	64,676	2,946	404†
1891	372				45,250	2,837	580†	237	23,784	1,422	258†
1892	253				36,182	2,187	427†	181	18,735	1,181	184†
1893	238				41,655	2,758	370†	225	27,680	1,327	184†
1894	398	48,629	3,261	311†	169	16,122	923	—			
1895	404	48,173	3,027	523†	189	14,704	1,021	279			
1896	523	32,553	3,491	512	268	18,079	1,504	711			
1897	361	34,790	2,682	497	188	17,830	1,030	329			

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

\* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers.

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	ITALIAN VESSELS.					ON ITALIAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1882	108	26,368	}	No information.	}	116	15,308	12	4,421	40
1883	152	32,061				92	18,898	12	9,791	27
1884	87	19,824				116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1885	103	26,831				108	48,292	42	24,855	44
1886	130	26,527				145	32,172	28	11,269	47
1887	210	58,455	88	37,338	169	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1888	160	43,696	79	34,649	201	92	18,898	12	9,791	27
1889	171	39,890	71	29,154	148	116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1890	193	53,262	67	34,345	108	108	48,292	42	24,855	44
1891	186	48,645	69	27,732	136	145	32,172	28	11,269	47
1892	175	64,941	79	50,375	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1893	150	50,778	72	36,807	84	96	24,547	15	10,576	25
1894	163	51,138	68	36,258	58	117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1895	218	59,827	28	10,871	218	188	46,667	28	21,087	180
1896	220	56,588	73	39,494	129	163	26,877	16	9,233	59
1897	227	68,788	64	38,627	55	163	30,161	15	15,769	12
1898	78	17,258	33	12,551	83	51	7,006	6	2,399	29
1899	106	34,914	74	30,935	74	60	4,933	3	754	23

NOTE.—The figures for Italy prior to 1898 include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

## WRECKS.

No. 32—continued.

## UNITED STATES.

## WRECKS.

## WRECKS of UNITED STATES VESSELS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1885	900	292,180	90	375	144,788	47	285	74,917	111	3	3,970	3	411	204,293	269	1,964	710,016	520
1886	1,178	323,698	209	339	147,853	55	295	79,056	106	4	566	—	479	200,006	409	2,295	751,149	779
1887	677	244,798	166	330	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,827	348	1,508	623,644	800
1888	665	227,137	226	290	138,505	117	164	56,310	63	1	1,150	—	296	166,498	397	1,406	537,590	803
1889	708	254,710	276	292	156,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,311	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	676	258,933	319	291	200,985	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	890	1,356	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	184	328	223,664	93	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	234	155,579	204	1,411	689,638	672
1892	684	257,423	182	365	272,789	79	173	56,663	127	6	1,914	2	277	182,672	564	1,505	771,461	954
1893	676	278,240	162	313	225,183	151	174	57,788	103	2	251	—	258	197,494	306	1,423	758,956	722
1894	701	297,034	317	313	244,487	143	197	56,985	105	7	4,480	5	273	171,380	373	1,496	774,396	943
1895	679	262,160	205	259	223,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	303	208,922	605	1,447	760,050	994
1896	515	241,262	152	337	329,291	70	188	63,665	124	—	—	—	235	159,200	256	1,275	790,413	602
1897	565	239,545	168	229	208,823	45	149	51,990	90	—	—	—	206	159,122	260	1,149	708,450	563
1898	633	284,002	293	207	223,049	55	169	59,041	83	2	3,875	266	206	147,463	327	1,215	660,994	994
1899	829	361,081	428	292	232,437	90	180	47,077	112	1	120	7	204	103,149	332	1,486	853,913	903
1900	617	313,363	162	247	309,938	51	143	49,345	76	3	469	—	176	148,619	160	1,186	825,679	439

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dols. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 300 dols. and upwards only have been compiled.

\* War and other Government vessels.  
† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 33.—SPIRIT PRODUCTION.  
FRANCE.  
SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.										Total.
	From Fatty Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wine. <sup>†</sup>	From Cider. <sup>†</sup>	From Lees, Waste Pro- ducts. <sup>†</sup>	From Fruit. <sup>†</sup>	From other Substances.	Hectolitres.	Gallons. (Pure alcohol.) 19,613,000	
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	
1840-1850*	36,000	40,000	500	815,000	7,265	36,831	438	—	391,500	14,782,000	
1853-1857*	69,000	137,000	300,000	165,000	8,317	17,373	624	—	671,000	29,596,000	
1865-1869*	84,018	346,640	300,449	553,983	9,201	24,621	608	60,124	1,345,214	35,004,000	
1870-1875*	108,483	582,443	13,771	589,762	9,829	22,898	713	46,611	1,591,070	32,788,000	
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714	7,265	8,317	17,373	624	5,178	1,487,879	34,788,000	
1880	412,686	685,433	429,878	8,317	9,201	24,621	608	4,658	1,581,068	40,068,000	
1881	506,273	685,646	563,940	9,829	9,829	22,898	713	4,289	1,821,287	38,864,000	
1882	447,066	703,969	566,066	8,088	8,088	23,918	1,408	7,325	1,766,566	44,242,000	
1883	561,982	750,687	629,998	16,567	16,567	43,266	2,769	4,609	1,934,464	42,558,000	
1884	435,001	778,714	566,257	20,908	20,908	43,558	7,680	7,028	1,864,451	41,018,000	
1885	567,768	728,523	465,451	19,513	20,908	49,311	4,424	4,673	2,052,250	46,149,000	
1886	789,963	471,731	683,985	32,758	13,596	41,872	2,866	25,796	2,005,640	44,124,000	
1887	765,055	451,826	672,352	41,776	12,983	44,092	4,016	23,188	2,162,433	47,574,000	
1888	794,326	559,911	824,090	42,140	15,298	43,581	2,820	6,557	2,246,963	49,411,000	
1889	645,255	632,573	800,982	33,799	4,803	34,374	1,160	6,531	2,214,527	48,720,000	
1890	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	7,759	37,748	5,378	8,013	2,208,119	48,579,000	
1891	866,335	902,446	854,329	69,639	13,589	46,210	4,348	6,183	2,263,079	49,788,000	
1892	457,877	896,572	861,099	100,629	44,761	74,773	28,222	12,254	2,476,387	54,481,000	
1893	415,795	817,525	753,508	161,660	72,135	77,274	29,011	2,205	2,329,113	51,240,000	
1894	396,604	846,408	744,325	61,202	45,717	62,592	14,968	3,907	2,165,448	47,640,000	
1896	416,580	863,423	544,087	58,652	53,769	78,429	6,051	1,203	2,092,134	44,487,000	
1897	494,637	734,819	765,484	83,719	28,579	72,909	6,311	682	2,208,140	48,579,000	
1898	683,566	708,270	897,542	45,975	9,352	55,207	4,781	7,767	2,412,460	53,074,000	
1899	714,772	667,498	1,047,320	76,994	19,799	63,668	2,893	1,634	2,599,568	57,190,000	

\* The figures given represent the averages for these periods. † Includes the production of the "Bouilleurs de cru."

## No. 34.—BANK of FRANCE.

FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Millions.	Frs. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1860	5,083	3,323	3 63	573	411	582	423	801	704
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	869	757
1863	5,633	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,039	3,582	3 66	521	311	693	436	924	726
1866	6,574	3,966	3 67	743	332	731	523	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	423	1,196	936
1868	5,660	3,333	2 50	1,322	977	530	337	1,323	1,122
1869	6,632	3,653	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,433	1,294
1870	6,392	3,733	3 99	1,313	505	1,330	494	1,314	1,353
1871	3,131	2,697	5 71	691	393	1,945	524	2,359	1,713
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,329	2,673	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,573	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,309	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,435	2,916	2,462
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,663	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,113	3 40	2,132	1,672	1,239	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 23	2,231	2,069	969	633	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,760	2 13	2,133	1,963	1,050	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,370	2 53	2,252	1,970	363	330	2,323	2,101
1880	3,697	4,596	2 31	2,103	1,763	1,013	579	2,431	2,206
1881	11,374	5,333	3 34	1,396	1,750	1,524	917	2,325	2,393
1882	11,322	6,133	3 30	2,153	1,792	1,724	391	2,953	2,627
1883	10,327	6,044	3 03	2,063	1,964	1,249	397	3,093	2,776
1884	10,335	5,346	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	793	3,163	2,315
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,332	2,020	1,116	533	3,064	2 719
1886	3,303	4,493	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,653
1887	3,269	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,930	2,551
1888	3,535	4,464	3 50	2,347	2,242	317	495	2,391	2,517
1889	9,130	4,560	3 50	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	4,327	3 00	2,593	2,361	985	493	3,230	2,393
1891	9,969	5,293	3 00	2,642	2,353	1,437	533	3,233	2,923
1892	3,416	4,614	2 70	2,933	2,537	371	410	3,336	3,037
1893	3,922	4,674	2 50	3,005	2,736	302	476	3,590	3,256
1894	3,725	4,300	2 50	3,305	2,951	1,031	360	3,675	3,315
1895	3,622	4,470	2 00	3,394	3,176	1,072	377	3,750	3,325
1896	9,925	5,141	2 00	3,335	3,155	1,050	306	3,456	3,764
1897	10,365	5,506	2 00	3,265	3,129	959	539	3,542	3,372
1898	11,032	5,332	3 00	3,170	3,034	1,031	535	3,923	3,460
1899	11,746	6,234	3 27	3,131	3,007	1,197	603	4,044	3,632

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

**No. 35.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.**  
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Sailing Vessels.					Steam Vessels.		Total.		
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.			Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815-1820	373	659	3,223	1,819	6,096	582,270	107	21,533	6,203	603,803
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	385	65,212	7,895	893,728
1831-1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,698	9,236	1,189,605
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	10,289	1,482,058	1,662	371,035	11,951	1,853,093
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,935,676	2,521	730,355	14,696	3,666,031
1861-1870	925	422	4,059	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,054	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1871-1875	268	77	2,692	4,357	7,394	1,169,436	1,723	402,452	9,117	1,571,888
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,985	240	44,468	715	95,453
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,087
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	488	185,037	1,384	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	957	107,102	438	92,531	1,395	199,633
1893	8	1	303	264	576	77,271	380	134,368	956	211,639
1894	3	—	253	289	545	47,475	293	83,720	838	131,195
1895	1	—	188	257	446	41,849	248	69,754	694	111,602
1896	2	—	215	220	437	89,068	286	138,028	723	227,096
1897	1	—	160	442	603	126,080	288	106,152	891	232,232
1898	1	—	159	398	558	74,620	394	105,838	952	180,455
1899	3	—	223	608	834	148,980	439	151,058	1,273	300,038
1900	4	—	281	740	1,025	161,262	422	202,528	1,447	363,790

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

**No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS.**  
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	854,703	27,702	882,405
1871-1875	153,172	12,292	165,464
1878	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,781	26,933
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,656	37,385
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,252	26,213
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,288	1,584	21,872
1888	9,880	1,236	11,116
1889	7,676	2,195	9,871
1890	12,087	1,235	13,322
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,353	1,976	15,329
1893	14,762	683	15,445
1894	14,065	6,513	20,578
1895	11,942	2,052	13,994
1896	20,646	1,151	21,797
1897	6,268	1,975	8,243
1898	33,980	1,481	35,461
1899	18,450	4,159	22,609
1900	8,922	3,158	12,081

Nc. 37.—QUANTITY OF RAW COTTON EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1879 to 1900.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	431,531,091	125,834,091	33,552	—	4,338,706	—	—	—	635,381,604
1860	1,264,136,782	233,967,334	66,072,226	14,800,474	21,698,064	44,021,383	27,018,700	89,992,468	1,767,698,388
1870	649,165,778	153,146,501	86,775,850	1,726,152	15,170,334	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,299,398	963,568,523
1875	911,941,759	155,193,454	75,234,980	3,118,752	65,708,178	29,813,227	9,041,936	10,375,617	1,230,418,903
1879	983,774,508	196,983,105	137,484,413	9,563,696	154,823,552	70,607,355	22,308,510	51,824,594	1,623,374,333
1880	1,216,627,184	179,846,277	154,022,564	8,945,166	102,250,075	66,986,354	29,568,180	63,867,314	1,822,061,114
1881	1,304,835,896	276,926,806	233,066,704	9,159,081	133,857,066	63,870,379	37,572,845	71,611,495	2,190,928,772
1882	1,180,804,473	163,770,677	162,481,105	2,866,009	92,116,230	57,631,900	22,086,537	55,677,080	1,789,975,961
1883	1,388,205,162	214,414,693	209,297,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	98,469,352	40,308,470	82,686,432	2,238,075,062
1884	1,192,123,794	223,684,355	181,527,646	15,431,564	96,819,455	67,964,108	25,862,332	54,156,276	1,862,572,580
1885	1,200,917,044	180,730,787	234,468,522	42,832,064	67,566,253	67,669,740	39,620,561	49,940,511	1,891,669,472
1886	1,222,240,998	200,821,631	234,717,531	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,207,164	55,236,578	55,317,921	2,068,037,444
1887	1,356,757,340	233,045,151	230,335,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	69,249,434	36,611,161	62,188,466	2,190,457,330
1888	1,419,292,413	193,098,231	230,312,012	65,395,230	103,398,399	84,665,545	55,137,303	54,800,893	2,204,120,826
1889	1,470,400,067	200,095,258	330,377,363	73,303,518	72,017,966	90,766,502	65,533,774	81,713,721	2,334,816,669
1890	1,452,576,103	242,370,015	418,820,516	46,798,869	96,581,200	67,669,732	64,875,247	62,103,918	2,471,799,563
1891	1,700,605,900	276,550,286	509,371,909	48,711,513	67,305,544	109,417,965	97,011,029	97,684,830	2,907,353,795
1892	1,690,842,573	343,392,302	432,441,204	67,186,580	67,198,148	93,729,102	35,501,316	101,980,586*	2,935,219,811
1893	1,181,587,898	234,029,370	425,138,574	64,453,821	13,178,048	100,105,977	80,009,788	77,311,016*	2,212,115,126
1894	1,455,451,425	305,326,882	454,694,392	64,453,821	70,040,769	112,632,196	105,857,753	84,675,157*	2,633,292,925
1895	1,776,890,909	395,349,541	752,315,456	72,070,042	70,998,966	127,389,376	166,327,989	155,040,900*	3,517,433,109
1896	1,133,610,826	239,132,536	519,228,697	43,983,004	45,810,771	108,088,902	130,822,181	114,549,418*	2,335,229,385
1897	1,563,592,969	353,012,469	635,768,346	41,742,395	42,235,123	109,543,779	161,553,653	141,231,220*	3,103,754,949
1898	1,766,050,390	421,013,931	929,262,297	80,070,906	51,912,279	131,824,104	198,790,697	275,434,691*	3,850,204,295
1899	1,304,721,935	401,708,208	964,437,271	64,765,239	47,505,735	124,317,536	503,676,531	257,235,795*	3,773,410,233
1900	1,151,034,166	363,046,012	809,596,993	74,159,674	27,475,003	123,306,136	221,975,537	324,970,217*	3,100,583,188

\* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, Sweden and Norway, and Holland; and also Japan in 1896, and subsequent years.

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**STATISTICAL ABSTRACT**  
**FOR THE**  
**PRINCIPAL AND OTHER**  
**FOREIGN COUNTRIES**  
**IN EACH YEAR FROM**  
**1890 to 1899-1900**

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

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**TWENTY-EIGHTH NUMBER.**

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## NOTE.

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The principal additions to the Tables in this Abstract are as follows :—

Pages 40-41.—A Table showing the tonnage of sailing and steam vessels *entered* and *cleared* with cargoes and in ballast in the principal Foreign ports.

Pages 290-291.—A Table showing for certain countries the principal facts with regard to the telephone systems of those countries.

Page 352.—A Table with regard to the spirit production of the German Empire.

Page 356.—A Table with regard to the hotel industry of Switzerland.

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# WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	0.663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	0.44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360
	Tchetvert	5.77 Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2.7 Acres.
Denmark	Vedro	2.7 Imperial Gallons.
	Dansk Mil	4.68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4.61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21.195 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1.36 Acres.
	Tønde (Corn)	3.8 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Coal)	4.6775 Bushels.
	" (Beer)	28.92 Imperial Gallons.
	Pund	1.102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Pot	0.213 of an Imperial Gallon.
Finland, Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, Bulgaria and Servia.	Mètre	1.09 Yard.
	Kilomètre	0.621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	0.386 of a Square Mile.
	Cub. Mètre	1.308 Cubic Yards.
	Are	0.0247 Acres.
	Hectare	2.47
	Kilogramme	2.204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	220.4 " "
	Centner " (Double Centner)	2.204
	Tonneau (Coals only)	22 Imperial Gallons.
Greece	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	2.75 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	
	Ocque	2.84 Lbs. Avoirdupois
	Quintal	123.2 " "
	Livre	1.1 " "
Egypt	Drachme	1/4 of an Ounce.
	Pic (textiles)	22.83 Inches.
	Feddán (of land)	1.04 Acres.
	Oke	2.75130 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Cantar	99.05 " "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	324.6 " "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	324.6 " "
	" Barley (88 Okes)	242.6 " "
	" Rice (162 Okes)	418.3 " "
United States	Bushel (Winchester)	0.9684 of Imperial Bushel, or 33 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	0.833 of an Imperial Gallon, or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
	Barrel of Flour	190 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Short Ton	2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Long Ton	2,240 " "
China	Tael (weight)	1.33 Ozs.
	Catty	1.33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133 1/2 Lbs. Avoirdupois
	Ts'un	1.41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1.175 Feet.
	Chang	11.75 " "
	Li	2.115 " "
Japan	Ri	2.4408 Miles.
	Square Ri	5.9552 Square Miles.
	Cho (long measure)	5.4230 Chains.
	Cho (land measure)	2.4507 Acres.
	Ken	1.9884 Yards.
	Tsubo	3.9538 Square Yards.
	Koku (liquid)	39.7083 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4.9629 Bushels.
	" (capacity of vessel)	1/2 of Ton.
	Sho (liquid)	1.6881 Quarts.
	" (dry)	0.1965 Pecks.
	Kwan	8.2673 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Kin	1.3223 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

# MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia . . . . .	{ (Prior to 1897) Credit Rouble - Metallic Rouble (Gold) ( $\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial) (From 1897) Rouble ( $\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial) Mark (100 Penni) . . . . .	{ £ s. d. 0 2 0 0 3 2 0 2 1½ About 0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Finland . . . . .	-	-
Norway . . . . .	Krone . . . . .	-
Sweden . . . . .	Krona . . . . .	{ 0 1 1½ or 18 to the £
Denmark . . . . .	Krone . . . . .	-
German Empire . . . . .	{ Mark . . . . . Krone . . . . . Doppel Krone . . . . .	{ 0 1 0 0 10 0 1 0 0
Holland . . . . .	Gulden . . . . .	{ 0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium . . . . .	-	-
France . . . . .	{ Franc . . . . .	{ 0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Switzerland . . . . .	-	-
France-Tonkin . . . . .	Piastre (Silver) . . . . .	0 4 6
Portugal . . . . .	Milreis . . . . .	0 4 6
Spain . . . . .	Peseta . . . . .	{ 0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Italy . . . . .	Lira . . . . .	-
Austria . . . . .	Krone (100 Heller) . . . . .	{ 0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Hungary . . . . .	Korona (100 Filler) . . . . .	{ 0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Greece . . . . .	Drachma . . . . .	-
Bulgaria . . . . .	Lew . . . . .	{ 0 0 3½ or 25 to the £
Servia . . . . .	Dinar . . . . .	-
Roumania . . . . .	Leu . . . . .	-
Turkey . . . . .	Piastre . . . . .	{ 0 0 2-16 or 100 Piatres equal 18s.
Morocco . . . . .	Once . . . . .	0 0 5½
Egypt . . . . .	{ L. Egyptian (100 Piatres) Piastre . . . . .	{ 1 0 6½ 0 0 2-46 97½ Piatres to the £
United States . . . . .	Dollar . . . . .	0 4 2
Porto Rico† . . . . .	-	-
Cuba . . . . .	Dollar (Gold) . . . . .	0 4 0
Mexico . . . . .	" (Silver) . . . . .	0 2 0
Hayti . . . . .	Gourde . . . . .	0 4 0
Venezuela . . . . .	Bollivar . . . . .	{ 0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Costa Rica . . . . .	{ Colon (Gold) (from 15th July, 1900) Peso (Gold) (prior to 15th July, 1900) Peso Fuerte (prior to 1898) " " (from 1898) . . . . .	{ 0 1 10½ 0 3 5½ 0 3 2 0 1 6
Chile . . . . .	Sol . . . . .	0 4 0
Peru . . . . .	Milreis . . . . .	0 2 3
Brazil . . . . .	Peso Fuerte . . . . .	0 4 2
Uruguay . . . . .	-	-
Argentine Republic . . . . .	Peso Oro . . . . .	0 4 0
Paraguay . . . . .	Peso . . . . .	0 4 0
China . . . . .	Halkwan Tael . . . . .	0 6 8*
Japan . . . . .	{ Yen { (prior to 1st Oct., 1897) . . . . . (=100 Sen) { (from 1st Oct., 1897) (Gold)	{ 0 4 0† (Par Value.) 0 2 0½

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents of the exchange of the day but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies. In such countries the nominal 'face' value of the paper (which as a rule is that used in making conversions in this Abstract) is often very greatly in excess of its current exchange value.

See also note, page 152. † See also note, page 156.

† The Peso—the principal coin in circulation before the acquisition of the island by the United States—is redeemable at 60 cents (U.S. coinage).

## AREA.—POPULATION.

## No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		POPULATION ACCORDING TO LATEST OFFICIAL ESTIMATE RECEIVED.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Date of Estimate.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Russia in Europe	4,888,713	1,887,043	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897	94,188,750	1897	94,188,750	19.3	49.9
Poland -	127,310	49,142	"	9,442,590	"	9,442,590	74.2	192.1
Finland -	373,603	144,211	31 Dec., 1896 12 Jan., 1897	2,527,801	"	2,527,801	6.8	17.5
Total -	5,389,626	2,080,396	1897	106,159,141	"	106,159,141	19.7	51.0
Russia in Asia :								
Caucasia -	472,666	182,449	28 Jan 9 Feb., 1897	9,723,553	1897	9,723,553	20.6	53.3
Siberia -	12,496,109	4,823,112	"	5,781,782	"	5,781,782	0.5	1.2
Central Asia -	3,534,000	1,364,124	"	7,596,687	"	7,596,687	2.1	5.6
Total -	16,501,775	6,369,685	"	23,051,972	"	23,051,972	1.4	3.6
Total Russian Empire -	21,891,401	8,450,081	"	129,211,113	1900	135,000,000	5.9	15.3
Norway -	322,304*	124,409*	3 Dec., 1900	2,239,880	1900	2,239,880	6.9	0
Sweden -	447,862†	172,875†	31 Dec., 1900	5,136,441	1900	5,136,441	11.5	29.7
Denmark -	38,455	14,844	1 Feb., 1901	2,449,540	1901	2,449,540	63.7	165.0
Færoe Islands -	1,325	512	"	15,230	"	15,230	11.5	29.8
Iceland -	104,785	40,447	1890	70,927	1890	70,927	0.7	1.8
German Empire :								
Prussia -	343,658	134,582	1 Dec., 1900	34,472,509	1900	34,472,509	98.9	256.1
Alsace and Lorraine -	14,507	5,599	"	1,717,451	"	1,717,451	118.4	306.7
Bavaria -	75,865	29,284	"	6,175,153	"	6,175,153	81.4	210.9
Saxony -	14,993	5,787	"	4,202,216	"	4,202,216	280.3	726.1
Wurtemberg -	19,512	7,532	"	2,169,480	"	2,169,480	111.2	283.0
Baden -	15,081	5,821	"	1,867,944	1901	1,881,373	123.9	320.8
Hesse -	7,682	2,965	"	1,120,426	"	1,120,426	145.9	377.9
Hanse Towns† -	969	374	"	1,089,821	"	1,089,821	1,124.7	2914.0
Minor States -	43,437	16,767	"	3,546,679	"	3,546,679	81.7	211.5
Total Germany	540,743	208,727	"	56,367,178	1901	56,806,000	104.2	270.0
Holland -	32,536	12,559	31 Dec. 1899	5,104,137	1901	5,263,159	156.9	406.4

\* Including the lakes, the area of which is 12,830 sq. kilom. (4,952 sq. miles). † Including the lakes; the area excluding the lakes being 411,105 sq. kilom. (158,721 sq. miles)

‡ Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck.

§ Estimate prepared for the Paris Exhibition under the direction of the Imperial Russian Commission.

## AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY—*continued.*

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		POPULATION ACCORDING TO LATEST OFFICIAL ESTIMATE RECEIVED.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Date of Estimate.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Belgium - -	29,457	11,370	31 Dec. 1900	6,698,810	1900	6,698,810	227·2	588·7
France - -	529,330	204,321	{ 24 Mar. 1901 }	38,961,945	1901	38,961,945	73·6	190·7
Algeria - -	477,687	184,387	"	4,739,331	1901	4,739,331	9·9	25·7
Portugal* - -	88,964	34,336	1 Dec. 1900	5,021,657	1901	5,080,823	56·5	146·3
Spain - -	504,517	194,744	1897	18,226,000	1900	18,250,000	36·1	98·6
Switzerland - -	40,076½	15,469	1 Dec. 1900	3,327,336	1901	3,334,776	83·0	215·1
Austria - -	300,013	115,805	31 Dec. 1900	26,150,599	1900	26,150,599	87·1	225·3
Hungary - -	324,877	125,403	"	19,254,569	1901	19,485,200	59·3	153·5
Italy - -	286,682	110,659	10 Feb. 1901	32,475,253	1901	32,475,253	113·3	298·5
Greece - -	64,688	24,970	{ April 1896 }	2,430,307	1896	2,430,307	37·6	97·4
Bulgaria - -	95,704	36,942	{ 1 Jan. 1901 }	3,733,189	31 Dec. 1901	3,789,000	39·0	101·1
Servia - -	48,382	18,645	{ 31 Dec. 1900 13 Jan. 1901 }	2,493,770	31 Dec. 1900 13 Jan. 1901	2,493,770	51·6	133·3
Roumania - -	131,368	50,702	1 Dec. 1899	5,912,520	1900	6,001,219	45·1	116·9
Egypt Proper	33,600	12,970	1897	9,784,405	1900	10,322,143	239·7	750·5
United States§	9,241,894	3,567,371	June, 1900	76,303,887	1901	77,647,000	8·3	21·4
Porto Rico - -	9,342	3,606	{ 10 Nov. 1899 }	963,243	1899	963,243	102·0	264·3
Cuba - -	113,990	44,000	{ 16 Oct. 1899 }	1,572,797	1899	1,572,797	13·8	35·7
Mexico - -	1,987,201	767,060	{ 28 Oct. 1900 }	13,545,462	1900	13,545,462	6·8	17·7
Costa Rica - -	61,994	23,930	{ 13 Feb. 1892 }	255,365	1900	307,499	4·1	10·7
Venezuela - -	1,552,741	599,368	1881	2,075,245	1894	2,444,816	1·3	3·4
Peru - -	1,848,897	713,674	1876	2,800,000	1896	3,000,000	1·5	3·9
Chile - -	753,216	290,741	{ 28 Nov. 1896 }	2,712,145	1896	2,712,145	3·6	9·3
Brazil - -	8,337,218	3,213,166	31 Dec. 1890	14,333,915	1890	14,333,915	1·7	4·5
Uruguay - -	186,926	72,153	1900	¶ 986,120	1900	986,120	5·1	13·0
Argentine Republic	2,398,984	1,117,069	10 May, 1895	4,044,911	1900	4,512,342	1·4	3·6
Paraguay - -	230,000	88,780	1 Mar. 1886	263,751	1886	263,751	1·1	3·0
China - -	10,167,972	3,924,837	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan † - -	382,416	147,655	1900	44,710,000	1900	44,710,000	116·9	302·3
United Kingdom	314,433	121,371	1 April 1901	41,464,621	1901	41,464,621	131·3	341·6

\* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira. † 41,419 sq. kilomètres if the Lakes are included.

§ Inclusive of Alaska and Hawaii, but exclusive of the area of water. ‡ Exclusive of Formosa and Pescadores.

¶ Partly estimated. The population given in the last issue of this Abstract (No. 27) for the Census of 1900 related to the provinces only, and was exclusive of that of Monte Video.

## POPULATION.

## No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russia in Europe (including Poland)	No.	4,227,915	4,372,419	4,083,402	4,298,323	4,391,658	4,539,176
	Births	15,182	13,587	13,302	14,291	17,144	18,761
	Still-births	3,130,996	3,095,552	3,590,585	3,028,300	3,062,022	3,213,841
	Deaths	718,275	747,151	783,889	787,527	848,388	842,631
Finland	No.	77,860	82,128	76,433	73,030	76,206	81,783
	Births	2,138	2,249	2,104	2,120	2,111	2,227
	Still-births	46,479	50,715	57,486	51,002	47,467	44,482
	Deaths	16,885	16,572	14,825	14,095	16,113	18,256
Norway	No.	60,108	61,731	59,430	61,918	60,450	62,932
	Births	1,657	1,751	1,707	1,844	1,719	1,634
	Still-births	35,492	34,856	35,709	32,915	34,355	32,189
	Deaths	12,922	13,179	12,742	12,974	12,966	13,339
Sweden	No.	133,597	135,516	129,622	131,729	131,409	134,599
	Births	3,557	3,556	3,363	3,436	3,457	3,535
	Still-births	81,824	80,803	85,894	81,027	79,444	74,368
	Deaths	28,611	27,940	27,338	27,219	27,851	28,728
Denmark	No.	66,376	67,937	65,468	68,530	68,300	68,871
	Births	1,735	1,727	1,694	1,750	1,677	1,725
	Still-births	41,377	43,954	43,079	42,295	39,508	38,573
	Deaths	14,975	14,941	15,039	15,739	15,687	16,147
German Empire:	No.	1,092,158	1,138,163	1,100,503	1,156,250	1,143,044	1,167,927
	Births	37,962	39,046	37,401	39,043	39,789	40,288
	Still-births	717,143	689,417	714,654	746,477	679,793	689,629
	Deaths	244,657	245,906	245,447	248,348	250,960	253,729
Prussia	No.	140,514	147,480	142,537	146,158	145,661	146,160
	Births	5,147	5,374	5,071	5,135	5,080	5,313
	Still-births	93,489	89,513	94,875	97,883	87,079	90,866
	Deaths	32,436	31,630	31,000	31,388	32,332	33,693
Saxony	No.	196,001	205,437	203,422	210,009	206,375	208,855
	Births	6,136	6,719	6,728	6,601	6,631	6,906
	Still-births	152,806	153,709	153,567	155,450	146,316	145,513
	Deaths	40,004	41,400	41,638	41,005	42,623	43,273
Bavaria	No.	66,780	70,121	69,407	70,732	69,123	71,156
	Births	2,809	2,357	2,419	2,350	2,253	2,408
	Still-births	49,262	50,010	51,927	53,944	50,629	48,699
	Deaths	13,747	14,274	14,169	13,994	14,378	15,200
Wurtemberg	No.	51,706	55,305	54,858	55,622	54,291	56,652
	Births	1,446	1,521	1,534	1,491	1,526	1,568
	Still-births	38,305	38,762	37,474	41,437	39,583	37,513
	Deaths	11,970	12,348	12,318	12,288	12,610	13,046
Baden	No.	1,759,253	1,840,172	1,795,971	1,865,715	1,841,205	1,877,278
	Births	61,011	62,988	61,028	62,555	63,092	64,306
	Still-births	1,199,006	1,164,421	1,211,402	1,248,201	1,144,331	1,151,488
	Deaths	395,356	399,398	398,775	401,234	406,066	414,218
	Marriages						
Total Empire							

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
4,634,809	4,092,621				Russia in Europe (including Poland).
—	—				
3,068,017	2,976,468				
809,847	857,871				
81,656	82,330	80,106			Finland.
2,228	2,243	2,407			
47,061	45,233	45,751			
19,189	19,913	20,611			
63,308	63,417	64,821	67,017	66,200	Norway.
1,632	1,588	1,592	1,690	1,700	
31,574	32,389	32,093	36,563	34,800	
13,962	14,220	15,039	15,530	15,300	
134,308	132,999	136,523	133,882	138,800*	Sweden.
3,525	3,706	3,693	3,545	—	
77,259	76,558	75,949	89,678	86,100*	
29,376	30,221	30,900	31,710	31,400*	
70,271	69,522	71,677	71,351	72,141	Denmark.
1,721	1,900	1,830	1,770	1,747	
36,090	38,712	36,669	41,473	40,924	
16,823	17,488	17,872	17,914	18,499	
1,185,284	1,198,960	1,219,360	1,225,454	1,235,719	German Empire:
40,823	40,317	40,937	40,469	39,993	
666,677	682,968	665,018	720,581	745,424	
264,822	274,998	280,394	287,408	293,064	
152,217	158,668	156,962	158,579	158,566	Saxony.
5,376	5,456	5,593	5,585	5,535	
85,677	92,308	87,192	94,024	94,684	
35,142	37,001	38,611	38,980	37,966	
215,652	216,207	219,279	224,164	226,213	Bavaria.
6,881	6,784	6,673	6,805	6,879	
136,058	144,625	142,678	147,360	156,408	
45,258	46,481	48,464	50,783	50,585	
72,510	71,501	73,177	75,810	74,298	Wurtemberg.
2,454	2,299	2,414	2,383	2,378	
43,969	47,358	46,467	45,214	50,647	
15,656	15,972	16,808	16,780	17,104	
57,863	58,918	60,483	62,288	63,482	Baden.
1,617	1,604	1,619	1,704	1,779	
34,986	37,422	38,574	37,575	41,566	
13,593	14,245	14,727	15,186	15,491	
1,914,749	1,926,690	1,964,731	1,980,304	1,996,139	Total Empire.
64,998	64,436	65,160	64,982	64,518	
1,098,966	1,142,056	1,117,880	1,186,197	1,236,382	
432,107	447,770	458,877	471,519	476,491	

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

\* Provisional figures.

## POPULATION.

## No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES.

COUNTRIES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	18 95.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	149,329	154,687	148,714	159,005	154,722	158,130
	Still-births	7,374	7,366	7,296	7,533	7,389	7,611
	Deaths	93,246	94,844	97,530	90,372	87,970	90,007
	Marriages	32,304	32,707	33,330	34,311	34,470	35,508
Belgium	Births	176,596	181,917	177,486	183,062	181,466	183,015
	Still-births	8,224	8,582	8,497	8,636	8,572	8,627
	Deaths	126,545	123,796	133,603	125,530	118,213	125,148
	Marriages	44,596	45,449	47,209	47,065	47,735	49,712
France	Births	838,059	866,377	855,847	874,672	855,383	834,173
	Still-births	40,535	42,472	41,925	42,394	42,046	41,572
	Deaths	876,505	876,882	875,888	867,526	815,620	851,966
	Marriages	269,332	285,458	290,319	287,294	286,662	282,918
Switzerland	Divorces	5,457	5,752	5,772	6,184	6,419	6,743
	Births	78,548	83,596	83,125	84,997	84,142	84,973
	Still-births	3,072	3,125	3,140	3,208	3,175	3,211
	Deaths	61,906	61,183	57,178	61,069	61,885	59,747
Portugal*	Marriages	20,336	21,264	21,884	21,884	22,188	22,662
	Births	150,953	148,025	146,541	150,516	141,076	143,155
	Still-births	2,194	1,621	1,504	1,610	1,992	1,809
	Deaths	114,339	105,738	96,106	101,410	98,955	99,904
Spain†	Marriages	32,672	31,700	32,062	31,228	30,607	30,625
	Births	615,519	633,689	645,595	644,938	632,542	
	Deaths	577,671	566,121	554,425	541,125	555,120	
	Marriages	141,760	156,109	151,437	141,159	141,909	
Italy	Births	1,083,103	1,132,139	1,110,573	1,126,296	1,102,935	1,092,102
	Still-births	42,117	44,360	44,758	46,254	46,256	45,896
	Deaths	795,911	796,327	802,779	776,713	776,372	753,813
	Marriages	221,972	227,656	223,572	223,108	231,581	223,152
Austria	Births	868,985	919,503	871,278	923,420	901,298	941,184
	Still-births	25,421	27,514	26,012	27,596	27,341	27,512
	Deaths	696,342	673,315	693,421	690,061	682,906	682,899
	Marriages	178,906	186,418	187,707	193,235	194,233	199,761
Hungary‡	Births	701,504	742,416	712,606	758,222	744,996	758,303
	Still-births	14,534	15,450	15,732	16,312	16,327	17,740
	Deaths	563,909	561,263	618,765	554,941	547,194	538,766
	Marriages	142,683	150,720	162,649	166,483	166,033	153,900
Bulgaria	Births	112,772	126,924	117,883	116,319	127,516	138,336
	Still-births	365	368	321	612	690	767
	Deaths	67,354	56,917	103,550	91,329	92,037	90,210
	Marriages	29,423	29,658	27,553	21,967	26,640	31,230
Servia	Births	87,020	98,536	93,833	96,232	96,488	101,676
	Still-births	1,317	589	1,041	946	746	890
	Deaths	56,040	53,149	74,135	66,568	63,706	62,184
	Marriages	21,555	23,196	21,018	23,679	24,963	20,599
Roumania	Births	204,667	223,283	211,679	222,115	226,606	233,191
	Still-births	2,342	2,506	2,729	2,569	2,342	3,068
	Deaths	150,786	162,287	187,977	169,132	175,877	155,702
	Marriages	38,644	44,267	41,757	40,527	49,536	41,482
Uruguay	Births	27,399	28,696	28,071	27,388	23,496	30,403
	Still-births	701	727	672	731	806	755
	Deaths	14,473	12,419	12,004	12,551	13,343	12,119
	Marriages	4,082	3,524	3,390	3,349	3,352	4,154
Japan¶	Births	1,145,374	1,086,776	1,207,084	1,178,428	1,206,913	1,246,427
	Still-births	91,752	91,339	106,552	108,871	113,166	117,215
	Deaths	823,718	853,139	896,988	937,644	840,741	852,422
	Marriages	325,141	325,051	349,489	358,339	351,146	366,683
United Kingdom†	Births	1,096,717	1,143,259	1,127,234	1,147,764	1,120,010	1,154,896
	Deaths	727,102	757,497	725,273	732,449	653,468	735,344
	Marriages	271,487	275,970	277,335	297,548	275,655	279,746

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.  
 Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira. † No returns of Still-births are published.  
 \* Excluding Formosa.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—continued.

## POPULATION

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
160,247	161,441	160,765	163,289	162,611	Births -
7,527	7,875	7,226	7,294	7,292	Still-births -
84,291	88,866	85,813	87,319	92,043	Deaths -
36,490	36,796	36,813	37,990	39,419	Marriages -
188,533	190,987	190,921	194,268	193,789	Births -
9,188	8,768	8,891	8,902	9,001	Still-births -
113,748	113,502	117,457	126,963	129,046	Deaths -
52,585	54,198	55,444	55,765	57,711	Marriages -
865,586	859,107	843,933	847,627	827,297	Births -
42,054	42,249	39,806	39,860	39,246	Still-births -
771,896	751,019	810,073	816,233	853,285	Deaths -
290,171	291,462	287,170	295,752	290,084	Marriages -
7,051	7,469	7,238	7,179	7,157	Divorces -
88,428	90,078	91,793	94,472	94,316	Births -
3,246	3,291	3,391	3,422	3,379	Still-births -
56,096	56,096	58,914	57,591	63,606	Deaths -
23,784	24,954	25,114	25,412	25,537	Marriages -
143,908	146,262	146,859	145,981	149,765	Births -
1,651	1,866	1,247	1,316	1,591	Still-births -
110,832	106,409	103,803	97,565	97,751	Deaths -
30,580	33,159	32,238	32,431	33,751	Marriages -
					Births -
					Deaths -
					Marriages -
1,095,506	1,101,848	1,070,074	1,088,558	1,067,376	Births -
46,364	47,132	45,092	45,910	45,679	Still-births -
758,129	695,602	732,265	703,393	768,917	Deaths -
232,603	229,041	219,597	235,065	232,631	Marriages -
948,419	941,572	923,231	969,011	967,939	Births -
27,725	26,708	26,748	27,943	27,598	Still-births -
657,011	646,620	635,115	657,343	658,680	Deaths -
198,461	202,936	199,061	213,926	214,214	Marriages -
742,936	748,064	706,833	743,272	752,718	Births -
17,924	17,339	15,817	16,023	15,955	Still-births -
530,368	528,967	524,390	514,334	515,234	Deaths -
147,477	151,199	156,208	170,826	169,687	Marriages -
143,255	149,631	141,046	148,172		Births -
755	858	890	834		Still-births -
84,076	90,134	82,725	90,324		Deaths -
29,190	29,227	23,232	32,027		Marriages -
96,752	101,605	101,702	96,246		Births -
898	1,049	1,070	1,247		Still-births -
63,890	63,237	62,250	59,548		Deaths -
20,841	21,157	21,162	24,456		Marriages -
232,417	247,814	214,980	250,318	234,843	Births -
3,363	3,690	3,510	4,019	3,036	Still-births -
166,189	171,071	155,417	164,900	146,144	Deaths -
47,230	41,387	43,611	50,033	40,407	Marriages -
31,001	27,657	23,382	30,719	30,589	Births -
894	791	803	894	1,004	Still-births -
12,776	12,222	12,452	11,449	12,378	Deaths -
4,073	2,746	4,313	4,463	4,549	Marriages -
1,282,178	1,335,125	1,369,622	1,371,191		Births -
127,213	130,237	125,841	135,066		Still-births -
912,322	876,837	894,503	927,046		Deaths -
501,777	335,207	471,298	297,117		Marriages -
1,152,144	1,157,234	1,159,483	1,163,279	1,159,376	Births -
673,104	704,470	712,942	741,091	757,703	Deaths -
296,069	308,086	310,071	317,623	311,259	Marriages -

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

‡ The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.

## POPULATION.

## No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russia in Europe (Including Poland).	Births -	48.2	48.8	47.2	47.0	48.7	49.4
	Still-births	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Deaths -	35.7	34.6	42.1	33.1	34.0	35.0
	Marriages -	8.2	8.3	9.2	8.6	9.4	9.2
Norway*	Births -	30.8	30.9	29.6	30.7	29.8	30.6
	Still-births	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
	Deaths -	17.9	17.5	17.8	16.3	16.9	15.7
	Marriages -	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5
Sweden	Births -	27.9	28.3	27.0	27.4	27.1	27.5
	Still-births	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Deaths -	17.1	16.8	17.9	16.8	16.4	15.2
	Marriages -	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9
Denmark	Births -	30.6	31.0	29.5	30.6	30.2	30.2
	Still-births	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
	Deaths -	19.0	20.0	19.4	18.9	17.5	16.9
	Marriages -	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.1
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	36.8	38.0	36.5	37.7	36.9	37.1
	Still-births	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
	Deaths -	24.2	23.0	23.6	24.3	22.0	21.9
	Marriages -	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Saxony*	Births -	40.4	41.7	39.7	40.2	39.3	38.6
	Still-births	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Deaths -	26.9	25.3	26.5	26.9	23.5	23.9
	Marriages -	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.9
Bavaria*	Births -	34.9	36.7	35.9	36.8	36.0	35.9
	Still-births	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
	Deaths -	27.3	27.5	27.1	27.3	25.5	25.1
	Marriages -	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4
Wurtemberg*	Births -	32.3	34.4	33.9	34.5	33.6	34.3
	Still-births	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
	Deaths -	24.2	24.5	25.4	26.3	24.6	23.4
	Marriages -	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.3
Baden*	Births -	31.2	33.4	32.7	32.9	31.9	32.8
	Still-births	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Deaths -	23.1	23.4	22.3	24.5	23.9	21.8
	Marriages -	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.5
Total Empire*	Births -	35.7	37.0	35.7	36.7	35.8	36.1
	Still-births	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
	Deaths -	24.4	23.4	24.1	24.6	22.3	22.1
	Marriages -	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0
Holland*	Births -	32.9	33.7	32.0	33.8	32.7	32.8
	Still-births	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
	Deaths -	20.5	23.7	21.0	19.2	18.5	18.6
	Marriages -	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

\*The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

## RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

## POPULATION.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
49.7	49.5				Births -
—	—				Still-births -
32.8	31.4				Deaths -
8.7	9.1				Marriages -
30.4	30.0	30.3	30.9	30.2	Births -
0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	Still-births -
15.2	15.3	15.3	16.8	15.9	Deaths -
6.7	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.0	Marriages -
27.2	26.7	27.1	26.4	27.1†	Births -
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	—	Still-births -
15.6	15.4	15.1	17.7	16.8†	Deaths -
5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1†	Marriages -
30.5	29.9	30.5	30.1	29.8	Births -
0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	Still-births -
15.7	16.6	15.6	17.5	16.9	Deaths -
7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	Marriages -
37.2	37.0	37.1	37.1	35.9	Births -
1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births -
20.9	21.2	20.2	21.8	21.6	Deaths -
8.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.5	Marriages -
39.8	39.6	39.7	39.4	38.1	Births -
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	Still-births -
23.4	23.8	23.0	23.3	22.7	Deaths -
9.2	9.6	9.8	9.6	9.1	Marriages -
36.8	36.4	36.5	36.9	36.8	Births -
1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
23.2	24.4	23.8	24.2	25.4	Deaths -
7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.2	Marriages -
34.8	34.0	34.5	34.5	34.3	Births -
1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
21.1	22.5	21.9	21.2	23.4	Deaths -
7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	Marriages -
33.5	33.7	34.3	34.1	34.0	Births -
0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	Still-births -
20.3	21.4	21.9	21.2	22.3	Deaths -
7.9	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.3	Marriages -
36.3	36.0	36.2	35.9	35.6	Births -
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births -
20.8	21.3	20.6	21.5	22.1	Deaths -
8.2	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.5	Marriages -
32.7	32.5	31.9	32.0	31.5	Births -
1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births -
17.2	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.8	Deaths -
7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	Marriages -

Russia in Europe  
(Including Poland).

Norway.\*

Sweden.

Denmark.

German Empire :  
Prussia.\*

Saxony.\*

Bavaria.\*

Wurtemberg.\*

Haden.\*

Total Empire.\*

Holland.\*

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.  
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

†Provisional figures.

## POPULATION.

## No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Belgium*	Births	29.9	30.0	28.9	29.5	29.0	28.5
	Still-births	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
	Deaths	20.8	21.2	21.8	20.3	18.6	19.5
	Marriages	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.3
France*	Births	22.0	22.6	22.3	22.9	22.6	21.7
	Still-births	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	21.6	22.1
	Marriages	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4
Switzerland*	Births	26.4	27.8	27.4	27.7	27.1	27.1
	Still-births	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Deaths	20.9	20.4	18.7	19.9	20.0	19.1
	Marriages	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2
Portugal*††	Births	32.6	31.7	31.2	31.7	29.5	29.7
	Still-births	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	Deaths	24.7	22.7	20.2	21.4	20.7	20.7
	Marriages	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.3
Spain*‡	Births	35.0	30.1	36.8	36.7	36.0	
	Deaths	32.9	32.2	31.6	30.8	31.7	
	Marriages	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.0	8.1	
Italy*¶	Births	35.8	37.2	36.2	36.5	35.5	34.9
	Still-births	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Deaths	26.3	26.1	23.2	25.3	25.0	25.0
	Marriages	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.3
Austria*	Births	36.7	38.1	36.2	37.9	36.7	37.7
	Still-births	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths	29.4	27.9	28.8	27.1	27.8	27.3
	Marriages	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0
Hungary†	Births	40.3	42.6	40.7	42.9	41.8	42.1
	Still-births	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
	Deaths	32.4	33.4	35.3	31.4	30.7	29.9
	Marriages	8.2	8.6	9.3	9.4	9.3	8.5
Bulgaria	Births	35.1	39.1	36.0	35.1	38.2	41.2
	Still-births	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Deaths	21.1	26.7	31.6	27.7	27.6	26.1
	Marriages	9.1	9.1	8.4	6.6	8.0	9.3
Servia	Births	40.2	44.7	42.2	42.3	42.2	44.0
	Still-births	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	Deaths	25.9	26.9	33.4	29.6	27.9	26.9
	Marriages	10.0	10.5	9.5	10.5	10.9	8.9
Uruguay*	Births	39.5	40.5	38.5	36.6	36.7	33.3
	Still-births	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
	Deaths	20.5	17.5	16.5	16.8	17.3	15.3
	Marriages	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.2
Japan‡	Births	28.3	26.7	29.4	28.5	28.9	29.5
	Still-births	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
	Deaths	20.4	21.0	21.6	22.7	20.1	20.2
	Marriages	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.6
United Kingdom*§	Births	29.2	30.4	29.5	29.8	28.5	29.4
	Deaths	19.4	20.0	19.0	19.0	16.2	18.7
	Marriages‡	14.5	14.6	14.5	13.9	14.2	14.2

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

\* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

‡ No returns of Still-births are published.

§ Excluding Formosa

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

## POPULATION.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
29.0	28.9	28.6	28.8	28.9	Births
1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	Still-births
17.5	17.2	17.6	18.8	19.3	Deaths
8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.6	Marriages
22.5	22.4	22.1			Births
1.1	1.1	0.9			Still-births
20.0	19.6	21.2			Deaths
7.5	7.6	7.5			Marriages
27.9	28.1	28.4	28.9	28.6	Births
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Still-births
17.7	17.6	18.1	17.5	19.3	Deaths
7.5	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	Marriages
29.6	29.9	29.8	29.5	30.0	Births
0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	Still-births
22.7	21.7	21.1	19.7	19.6	Deaths
6.2	6.8		6.5	6.8	Marriages
					Births
					Deaths
					Marriages
34.8	34.7	33.5	33.9	33.0	Births
1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births
24.0	21.9	23.0	21.9	23.8	Deaths
7.1	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.2	Marriages
38.0	37.8	36.0	37.0	37.4	Births
1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	Still-births
26.3	25.6	24.8	25.3	25.4	Deaths
7.9	8.0	7.8	8.2	8.0	Marriages
40.8	40.6	38.0	39.6	39.6	Births
1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	Still-births
29.1	28.7	28.2	27.4	27.1	Deaths
8.1	8.2	8.4	9.1	8.9	Marriages
42.0	43.5	40.6	41.8		Births
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2		Still-births
24.7	26.2	23.8	25.5		Deaths
8.6	8.5	8.1	9.0		Marriages
41.2	42.6	43.5	39.2		Births
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5		Still-births
27.0	26.5	26.7	24.3		Deaths
8.9	8.9	8.9	10.0		Marriages
37.8	35.1	35.1	34.1	32.7	Births
1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	Still-births
15.6	15.7	15.2	12.7	13.8	Deaths
4.9	8.5	5.3	4.9	4.9	Marriages
30.0	30.9	31.3	31.0		Births
3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1		Still-births
21.4	20.3	20.4	20.9		Deaths
11.7	8.4	10.8	6.7		Marriages
29.0	28.9	28.7	28.5	28.2	Births
17.0	17.6	17.6	18.2	18.4	Deaths
14.9	15.1	15.3	15.6	15.1	Marriages

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.

in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

‡ Persons married.

¶ Calculated on Population on 30th June in each year.

†† Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

## SHIPPING.

## No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia.	Sailing			No Returns.						No Returns.	
31st December.	Steam										
	Total										
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards											
Finland.	Sailing			No Returns.		1,776	231,806	1,868	232,880	1,964	237,528
31st December.	Steam					417	26,048	417	27,616	404	28,115
	Total					2,193	257,854	2,275	260,506	2,368	265,643
Vessels of all Tonnages.											
Norway.	Sailing	6,700	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069	6,739	1,493,503	6,702	1,452,276	6,453	1,385,273
31st December.	Steam	672	203,116	735	238,511	767	251,490	810	228,635	850	268,586
	Total	7,372	1,705,699	7,533	1,738,580	7,506	1,744,993	7,512	1,680,911	7,312	1,653,859
Vessels of 4 tons and upwards.											
Sweden.	Sailing	2,868	369,680	3,006	379,604	2,927	376,903	2,844	369,359	2,914	371,477
31st December.	Steam	1,016	141,367	1,181	152,493	1,209	171,808	1,229	177,156	1,248	179,253
	Total	3,874	510,947	4,187	532,097	4,136	548,711	4,073	546,515	4,162	550,730
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards†											
Denmark.†‡	Sailing	3,213	189,406	3,254	193,898	3,237	199,799	3,301	201,702	3,302	192,300
31st December.	Steam	330	112,788	353	117,064	361	119,038	374	129,309	389	141,96
	Total	3,543	302,194	3,607	310,962	3,648	318,837	3,675	330,911	3,691	334,260
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Germany :											
Prussia.	Sailing	1,834	196,792	1,779	176,069	1,721	162,582	1,672	146,382	1,617	129,48
31st December.	Steam	393	163,322	410	166,557	411	166,189	414	166,067	419	164,43
	Total	2,227	360,114	2,189	342,626	2,132	328,771	2,086	312,439	2,036	293,91
Vessels of 17½ Tons and upwards.											
Total	Sailing	2,767	709,761	2,698	704,274	2,742	725,182	2,713	698,356	2,622	690,564
Germany* 31st December	Steam	896	723,662	941	764,711	986	786,397	1,016	823,702	1,043	868,040
	Total	3,663	1,433,413	3,639	1,468,985	3,728	1,511,579	3,729	1,522,058	3,665	1,558,604
Holland.											
31st December.	Sailing	800	127,300	478	130,708	447	123,394	442	118,424	424	110,67
	Steam	118	123,511	143	161,593	150	169,399	154	176,359	157	182,553
	Total	918	250,811	621	292,301	597	292,793	596	294,783	581	293,223
Belgium.											
31st December.	Sailing	10	4,393	8	2,045	6	1,039	6	1,039	5	917
	Steam	46	71,553	47	70,860	47	69,256	50	74,499	50	76,27
	Total	56	75,946	55	72,905	53	70,295	56	75,538	55	77,18
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											
France.	Sailing	14,001	444,092	13,890	426,207	14,117	407,044	14,190	396,532	14,332	398,567
31st December.	Steam	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,872	1,161	498,562	1,186	498,841	1,196	491,873
	Total	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079	15,278	905,606	15,376	895,423	15,528	890,440
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Spain.	Sailing	1,342	210,247	1,313	204,402	1,233	196,650	1,228	197,080	1,237	196,74
31st December.	Steam	411	407,935	438	435,559	474	455,490	492	479,746	502	469,433
	Total	1,753	618,182	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140	1,720	676,776	1,739	666,173
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											

\* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic metres gross or 17·65 registered tons. The tonnage of the vessels is in all cases the net and not the gross tonnage.

† Includes also ships on the register in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

‡ Vessels of 30 tons and upwards from and after 1895.

## SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES.

1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
2,135	323,339	2,207	336,250	2,394	343,546	2,143	254,416	2,259	267,766	2,206	269,460
522	205,649	567	240,957	604	261,958	657	299,725	714	334,215	745	364,361
2,657	528,988	2,774	577,207	2,998	605,504	2,800	554,141	2,973	601,981	3,088	633,821
1,965	236,928	1,921	236,721	2,081	252,399	2,171	275,960	2,282	275,194	2,411	287,154
418	23,770	447	35,788	458	33,154	496	43,876	540	50,961	588	53,561
2,373	260,698	2,368	272,509	2,484	290,553	2,666	319,826	2,822	326,155	2,999	340,715
6,355	1,233,913	6,230	1,214,759	6,143	1,169,079	5,961	1,120,308	5,696	1,052,687	5,642	1,002,675
915	321,052	962	351,799	1,004	363,120	1,068	437,570	1,128	482,247	1,171	506,443
7,270	1,604,965	7,192	1,566,558	7,147	1,552,199	7,049	1,558,378	6,826	1,534,984	6,813	1,506,118
2,080	301,727	2,013	290,855	2,002	289,490	2,004	291,392	2,040	289,248	2,076	288,687
733	181,276	756	205,964	796	234,536	817	265,904	872	298,421	911	325,106
2,763	483,003	2,769	496,819	2,788	524,126	2,821	557,386	2,912	587,669	2,987	612,792
3,168	185,102	3,212	181,508	3,232	173,406	3,264	169,263	3,305	165,308	3,252	158,303
422	144,931	439	164,075	464	182,702	510	225,422	539	253,241	521	250,137
3,590	330,033	3,651	345,583	3,696	355,108	3,774	394,685	3,844	423,549	3,773	403,440
1,548	108,796	1,604	95,612	1,586	88,189	1,544	79,367	1,561	73,892	1,563	73,531
423	156,265	451	159,831	467	174,354	509	186,285	513	191,412	519	200,792
1,966	265,060	2,055	255,443	2,052	262,543	2,063	265,652	2,074	270,304	2,082	274,323
2,524	622,105	2,552	597,617	2,522	585,571	2,490	601,161	2,466	587,639	2,493	593,770
1,068	879,939	1,126	889,960	1,171	969,800	1,223	1,033,391	1,233	1,150,159	1,390	1,347,375
3,592	1,502,044	3,678	1,487,577	3,693	1,555,371	3,713	1,639,552	3,759	1,737,798	3,833	1,941,645
405	102,381	440	98,547	441	95,194	429	83,310	432	84,291	425	78,493
162	188,276	173	196,462	171	200,887	176	213,914	192	226,023	213	268,430
567	290,657	612	294,949	612	296,081	605	302,224	624	320,320	638	346,923
5	917	5	917	5	917	6	1,734	6	2,751	4	741
54	86,296	53	84,322	56	84,510	60	89,237	67	105,786	69	112,518
59	87,213	58	85,739	61	85,427	66	90,971	73	108,537	73	113,259
14,386	396,510	14,301	390,394	14,352	421,462	14,406	414,673	14,262	450,636	14,313	510,175
1,212	500,568	1,235	503,677	1,212	499,409	1,209	485,615	1,227	507,130	1,272	527,551
15,598	887,078	15,536	894,071	15,564	920,871	15,615	900,238	15,489	957,756	15,585	1,037,726
1,280	193,232	1,256	191,846	1,125	153,064	No Information		563	100,881	549	95,187
523	526,340	543	564,459	562	499,230			490	573,330	502	679,392
1,733	719,572	1,799	756,305	1,687	657,924			1,023	674,711	1,051	774,579

† The apparent decrease is stated to be due to the more correct registration in this year, and the exclusion of vessels under 20 tons.

‡ According to British Rule from and after 1836; in previous years the figures given are according to Danube Rule.

## SHIPPING.

## No. 4.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy* 31st Dec.	Sailing - 290	6,442 634,149	6,312 306	625,512 199,945	6,308 316	609,321 201,443	6,341 227	583,268 206,198	6,231 238	571,606 207,530
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.	Total -	6,732 820,716	6,617 825,757	6,624 811,264	6,668 796,461	6,559 779,125				
Austria* 31st Dec.	Sailing - 88	154 66,089	145 89	63,739 84,146	142 91	59,675 87,137	123 96	50,502 96,522	114 93	44,498 94,160
	Total -	242 153,476	234 151,885	233 146,862	224 146,024	207 128,653				
Hungary† 31st Dec.	Sailing - 15	84 41,991	79 16	36,961 12,889	72 23	34,657 16,664	70 25	33,341 31,436	56 39	27,390 36,040
	Total -	99 51,523	95 51,350	95 51,321	106 64,777	95 63,339				
Greece. 31st Dec.	Sailing - 97	7,164 236,702	5,675 106	213,512 54,987	5,732 162	234,484 77,066	5,002 161	230,696 88,796	— —	— —
	Total -	7,261 271,386	5,780 268,790	5,894 311,560	6,163 314,462	— —				
China‡	Sailing - 101	56 11,301	56 118	12,179 30,330	58 123	11,888 30,353	54 133	11,274 31,174	67 140	15,385 29,410
	Total -	157 41,567	174 42,559	181 42,241	187 42,448	207 44,675				
Japan§	Sailing - 596	965 51,380	835 607	50,137 96,538	779 642	46,081 102,301	749 680	44,967 110,206	722 745	43,511 109,414
	Total -	1,451 145,092	1,442 145,725	1,421 148,332	1,429 155,172	1,467 212,925				
United States :—† (Years ended 30th June.)	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
	Sailing . . .	749,065 1,816,244	765,965 1,902,540	765,776 1,924,723	638,700 2,008,090	650,089 1,844,510				
	Steam . . .	197,630 1,661,458	239,995 1,776,360	228,990 1,845,518	261,108 1,922,160	266,091 1,923,339				
Vessels of 5 Tons and upwards.	Total -	946,695 3,477,802	1,005,960 3,678,900	994,675 3,770,246	899,808 3,925,268	916,180 3,767,849				

\* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats. † Sea-going vessels and coasting vessels of 100 tons and upwards.  
 ‡ Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trades.

	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec.	Sailing -	14,181 2,986,021	13,323 2,972,093	13,578 3,060,272	13,239 3,083,360	12,943 2,967,161				
	Steam -	7,410 5,042,517	7,720 5,307,204	7,960 5,564,482	8,068 5,740,243	8,263 5,966,020				
	Total -	21,591 7,978,538	21,543 8,279,297	21,528 8,644,754	21,327 8,778,508	21,206 8,966,181				

## SHIPPING

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,106 845	555,560 230,508	6,002 851	527,554 237,727	5,872 366	526,327 259,817	5,764 384	537,642 277,520	5,665 409	558,224 314,590	5,511 446	568,164 376,844
6,511	776,077	6,353	765,231	6,238	736,644	6,148	815,162	6,074	873,064	5,957	945,008
103 90	40,305 105,798	90 110	35,163 119,967	73 116	29,353 138,705	55 113	32,420 142,086	45 112	17,826 154,460	20 103	13,427 178,649
202	146,098	200	155,130	180	168,068	168	164,506	157	172,286	123	192,076
52 40	25,996 36,992	45 42	22,407 37,742	41 46	20,148 44,798	34 44	16,814 42,963	29 45	12,992 46,180	23 51	10,989 56,375
92	63,988	87	60,149	87	64,941	78	59,769	74	60,072	74	66,344
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
74 145	16,599 32,708	88 166	20,179 37,975	95 184	21,793 41,152	95 267	21,802 41,466	96 333	22,458 44,459	87 1517	20,541 18,215
319	49,307	284	58,154	279	62,945	352	63,268	479	66,917	604	33,756
702 827	41,471 213,221	644 890	41,445 233,942	715 1,032	48,180 <sup>†</sup> 438,779 <sup>*</sup>	1,914 1,130	170,394 <sup>†</sup> 477,430 <sup>†</sup>	3,322 1,221	236,923 <sup>†</sup> 510,007 <sup>†</sup>	3,850 1,321	320,572 <sup>†</sup> 543,258 <sup>†</sup>
1,529	254,692	1,543	275,387	1,747	486,909 <sup>†</sup>	3,044	648,324 <sup>†</sup>	4,543	796,380 <sup>†</sup>	5,171	863,830 <sup>†</sup>
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
586,142	1,337,017	590,072	1,316,600	547,110	1,363,352	443,645	1,364,170	438,216	1,900,011	435,352	2,021,690
252,045	1,960,756	264,882	2,042,326	258,474	2,100,064	294,064	2,077,859	360,030	2,115,961	341,342	2,316,455
838,187	3,797,773	844,954	3,358,926	805,584	3,463,436	737,709	4,012,029	848,246	4,015,992	826,694	4,338,145

<sup>†</sup> Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks. The particulars of sailing vessels in 1899 and 1900, however, include also vessels of half-Japanese and half-foreign type.

<sup>\*</sup> Vessels of foreign (i.e., Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

<sup>†</sup> Gross tonnage in these years.

<sup>†</sup> Owing to the transfer of a large number of sea-going vessels to foreign flags, the steamers of foreign type consist now mainly of small steam launches for inland navigation.

1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
12,617	2,306,396	12,374	2,735,976	11,911	2,589,570	11,566	2,387,943	11,167	2,246,850	10,773	2,096,498
8,386	6,121,555	8,522	6,284,306	8,500	6,363,601	8,838	6,613,917	9,029	6,917,492	9,209	7,207,610
21,003	8,368,450	20,796	9,020,282	20,501	8,953,171	20,404	9,001,860	20,196	9,164,342	19,982	9,304,108

## SHIPPING.

## No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
Russia in Europe*	Entered - {	Russian . . . . .	508,476	527,558	536,228	540,742	600,784	600,601
		Foreign . . . . .	5,561,146	5,311,304	4,138,508	5,806,634	9,152,102	8,876,504
	Cleared - {	Russian . . . . .	454,782	482,756	514,108	542,656	674,234	690,497
		Foreign . . . . .	5,553,584	5,321,776	4,130,902	5,802,434	9,114,810	8,924,586
Norway . . . .	Entered - {	Norwegian . . . . .	1,716,006	1,979,489	1,935,423	1,876,195	1,825,319	1,747,972
		Foreign . . . . .	983,271	942,318	983,536	970,753	987,278	876,065
	Cleared - {	Norwegian . . . . .	1,752,375	1,922,441	1,896,469	1,991,640	1,786,943	1,840,006
		Foreign . . . . .	947,478	980,865	968,786	966,792	929,572	875,047
Sweden . . . .	Entered - {	Swedish . . . . .	1,811,606	1,865,506	1,971,964	1,967,323	2,156,330	2,019,504
		Foreign . . . . .	3,561,446	3,736,314	3,773,964	3,876,514	4,182,363	4,097,518
	Cleared - {	Swedish . . . . .	1,812,606	1,907,635	1,930,838	1,989,240	2,138,044	2,101,080
		Foreign . . . . .	3,580,964	3,755,821	3,769,417	3,880,337	4,212,456	4,165,635
Denmark . . . .	Entered - {	Danish . . . . .	2,358,707	2,306,630	2,252,402	2,192,643	2,351,602	2,306,438
		Foreign . . . . .	1,664,779	1,593,279	1,653,534	1,748,573	2,053,712	1,906,391
	Cleared - {	Danish . . . . .	2,334,601	2,330,567	2,274,131	2,222,353	2,313,389	2,296,679
		Foreign . . . . .	1,673,983	1,668,926	1,718,414	1,788,545	2,067,281	1,947,236
Germany:	Entered - {	Prussian . . . . .	1,136,361	1,168,977	1,123,745	1,060,794	1,209,290	1,039,247
		Foreign . . . . .	2,466,710	2,707,364	2,510,347	2,664,683	2,899,220	2,785,545
	Cleared - {	Prussian . . . . .	1,168,697	1,177,174	1,108,925	1,098,781	1,200,314	1,094,509
		Foreign . . . . .	2,433,624	2,655,669	2,475,104	2,699,551	2,830,323	2,713,352
Total Ger- many.	Entered - {	German . . . . .	4,618,245	5,009,393	4,844,012	4,799,076	5,063,009	5,006,587
		Foreign . . . . .	5,901,909	6,535,513	6,371,246	6,668,970	7,175,541	6,914,340
	Cleared - {	German . . . . .	4,657,365	5,008,613	4,842,681	4,883,399	5,104,348	5,133,470
		Foreign . . . . .	5,929,271	6,596,235	6,347,983	6,667,089	7,156,142	6,898,467
Holland . . . .	Entered - {	Dutch . . . . .	1,563,580	1,667,013	1,806,159	1,831,552	1,891,071	1,814,178
		Foreign . . . . .	3,882,576	4,062,367	4,129,248	4,424,050	5,022,169	4,865,949
	Cleared - {	Dutch . . . . .	1,558,545	1,678,503	1,809,673	1,850,961	1,902,734	1,862,617
		Foreign . . . . .	3,832,436	4,010,361	4,101,796	4,312,623	4,985,347	4,905,601

## SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
806,228	797,832	891,511	921,418		Russian	Russia in Europe.*
8,688,113	8,257,163	7,856,740	7,767,706		Foreign-	
					} Entered -	
783,316	761,221	903,438	922,085		Russian	
8,682,341	8,250,360	7,820,425	7,755,410		Foreign	}
					} Cleared -	
1,987,964	2,065,542	2,065,980	2,068,240	2,118,500	Norwegian	
970,992	1,021,984	1,064,259	1,081,471	982,500	Foreign	
					} Entered -	Norway.
1,975,867	2,080,064	2,111,623	2,150,700	2,069,400	Norwegian	
966,474	1,025,867	1,045,789	1,080,477	989,300	Foreign	
					} Cleared -	
2,229,938	2,651,554	2,861,541	3,111,261	3,583,395	Swedish	}
4,761,486	4,777,091	4,838,811	5,074,250	4,960,144	Foreign	
					} Entered -	
2,322,744	2,648,069	2,887,859	3,159,778	3,535,218	Swedish	
4,738,636	4,801,099	4,814,890	5,089,458	5,044,369	Foreign	Sweden.
					} Cleared -	
2,739,885	2,957,774	3,244,639	3,263,754	3,284,189	Danish	
1,906,342	2,348,046	2,860,088	2,378,680	2,570,310	Foreign	
					} Entered -	Denmark.
2,724,457	2,967,262	3,271,839	3,345,411	3,327,078	Danish	
1,948,174	2,283,900	2,523,310	2,334,247	2,571,990	Foreign	
					} Cleared -	
1,102,788	1,145,331	1,378,371	1,831,512	1,476,328	Prussian	Germany : Prussia.
2,834,807	2,992,249	3,214,381	2,004,476	3,133,612	Foreign	
					} Entered -	
1,072,571	1,129,156	1,296,535	1,726,718	1,453,123	Prussian	
2,677,069	2,968,372	3,051,331	2,567,113	3,059,933	Foreign	}
					} Cleared -	
5,164,124	5,442,295	5,953,245	6,066,574	7,100,605	German	
6,979,199	7,376,644	7,770,776	7,401,790	7,456,486	Foreign	
					} Entered -	Total Germany.
5,119,828	5,475,974	6,082,019	6,716,640	7,200,372	German	
6,823,481	7,467,598	7,780,950	7,391,522	7,450,394	Foreign	
					} Cleared -	
2,027,406	2,104,214	2,194,236	2,349,976	2,377,031	Dutch	Holland.
5,863,287	6,409,407	6,500,760	7,100,410	7,080,747	Foreign	
					} Entered -	
2,033,088	2,110,126	2,210,324	2,347,275	2,402,444	Dutch	
5,668,127	6,274,062	6,420,496	7,028,259	7,030,240	Foreign	}
					} Cleared -	

\* Including the Caucasian ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894

## SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Belgium . .	Entered -	{ Belgian . . . 1,102,991	{ Belgian . . . 1,065,428	{ Belgian . . . 1,060,211	{ Belgian . . . 1,174,245	{ Belgian . . . 1,246,670	{ Belgian . . . 1,301,984
		{ Foreign . . . 4,662,969	{ Foreign . . . 4,969,911	{ Foreign . . . 4,782,946	{ Foreign . . . 4,827,723	{ Foreign . . . 5,267,060	{ Foreign . . . 5,556,888
	Cleared -	{ Belgian . . . 1,100,021	{ Belgian . . . 1,074,679	{ Belgian . . . 1,063,567	{ Belgian . . . 1,170,166	{ Belgian . . . 1,253,835	{ Belgian . . . 1,300,192
		{ Foreign . . . 4,708,147	{ Foreign . . . 4,966,234	{ Foreign . . . 4,748,544	{ Foreign . . . 4,769,236	{ Foreign . . . 5,236,127	{ Foreign . . . 5,502,573
France . . .	Entered -	{ French . . . 4,482,373	{ French . . . 4,708,818	{ French . . . 4,466,874	{ French . . . 4,091,847	{ French . . . 4,023,557	{ French . . . 4,113,737
		{ Foreign . . . 9,801,808	{ Foreign . . . 10,896,789	{ Foreign . . . 9,372,856	{ Foreign . . . 9,761,907	{ Foreign . . . 10,042,473	{ Foreign . . . 9,665,348
	Cleared -	{ French . . . 4,772,506	{ French . . . 5,000,373	{ French . . . 4,466,006	{ French . . . 4,220,464	{ French . . . 4,236,329	{ French . . . 4,417,497
		{ Foreign . . . 9,911,166	{ Foreign . . . 11,001,896	{ Foreign . . . 9,625,780	{ Foreign . . . 9,878,018	{ Foreign . . . 10,226,498	{ Foreign . . . 9,712,797
Portugal; . .	Entered -	{ Portuguese § 366,767	{ Portuguese § 432,419	{ Portuguese § 546,491	{ Portuguese § 649,013	{ Portuguese § 485,801	{ Portuguese § 481,111
		{ Foreign . . . 4,921,115	{ Foreign . . . 5,111,723	{ Foreign . . . 5,064,986	{ Foreign . . . 5,144,156	{ Foreign . . . 5,461,708	{ Foreign . . . 5,836,646
	Cleared -	{ Portuguese § 379,408	{ Portuguese § 444,916	{ Portuguese § 560,898	{ Portuguese § 689,994	{ Portuguese § 478,670	{ Portuguese § 392,988
		{ Foreign . . . 4,897,433	{ Foreign . . . 5,092,991	{ Foreign . . . 4,938,401	{ Foreign . . . 5,149,777	{ Foreign . . . 5,424,924	{ Foreign . . . 5,774,192
Spain . . .	Entered -	{ Spanish . . . 5,295,755	{ Spanish . . . 5,180,562	{ Spanish . . . 5,088,791	{ Spanish . . . 5,672,725	{ Spanish . . . 6,005,350	{ Spanish . . . 6,196,296
		{ Foreign . . . 6,806,676	{ Foreign . . . 6,557,852	{ Foreign . . . 6,466,839	{ Foreign . . . 6,424,017	{ Foreign . . . 6,632,872	{ Foreign . . . 6,806,772
	Cleared -	{ Spanish . . . 5,177,787	{ Spanish . . . 5,091,748	{ Spanish . . . 5,220,483	{ Spanish . . . 5,764,457	{ Spanish . . . 6,438,336	{ Spanish . . . 6,042,420
		{ Foreign . . . 6,680,680	{ Foreign . . . 6,516,639	{ Foreign . . . 6,106,545	{ Foreign . . . 6,161,527	{ Foreign . . . 6,725,464	{ Foreign . . . 6,877,296
Austria* . .	Entered -	{ Austro-Hun- garian . . . 7,397,541	{ Austro-Hun- garian . . . 7,394,496	{ Austro-Hun- garian . . . 7,341,870	{ Austro-Hun- garian . . . 8,225,458	{ Austro-Hun- garian . . . 8,306,912	{ Austro-Hun- garian . . . 9,242,207
		{ Foreign . . . 866,823	{ Foreign . . . 862,255	{ Foreign . . . 796,241	{ Foreign . . . 806,627	{ Foreign . . . 867,411	{ Foreign . . . 904,964
	Cleared -	{ Austro-Hun- garian . . . 7,337,613	{ Austro-Hun- garian . . . 7,388,093	{ Austro-Hun- garian . . . 7,331,428	{ Austro-Hun- garian . . . 8,229,370	{ Austro-Hun- garian . . . 8,296,077	{ Austro-Hun- garian . . . 9,242,347
		{ Foreign . . . 864,536	{ Foreign . . . 866,082	{ Foreign . . . 794,369	{ Foreign . . . 814,427	{ Foreign . . . 864,994	{ Foreign . . . 900,778
Italy . . .	Entered -	{ Italian . . . 1,861,252	{ Italian . . . 1,822,218	{ Italian . . . 1,861,483	{ Italian . . . 2,068,513	{ Italian . . . 2,009,508	{ Italian . . . 1,985,720
		{ Foreign . . . 5,562,279	{ Foreign . . . 5,452,708	{ Foreign . . . 5,101,923	{ Foreign . . . 5,228,067	{ Foreign . . . 5,952,901	{ Foreign . . . 6,373,540
	Cleared -	{ Italian . . . 1,611,896	{ Italian . . . 1,799,634	{ Italian . . . 1,867,432	{ Italian . . . 2,065,906	{ Italian . . . 1,977,186	{ Italian . . . 2,044,888
		{ Foreign . . . 5,181,297	{ Foreign . . . 4,991,228	{ Foreign . . . 5,123,389	{ Foreign . . . 5,384,351	{ Foreign . . . 6,218,372	{ Foreign . . . 6,525,330
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)† .	Entered -	{ American . . . 3,404,584	{ American . . . 3,670,372	{ American . . . 3,746,651	{ American . . . 3,493,242	{ American . . . 3,649,080	{ American . . . 3,676,651
		{ Foreign . . . 11,961,020	{ Foreign . . . 11,723,839	{ Foreign . . . 14,433,329	{ Foreign . . . 13,185,548	{ Foreign . . . 13,375,677	{ Foreign . . . 13,048,896
	Cleared -	{ American . . . 3,390,017	{ American . . . 3,716,083	{ American . . . 3,751,060	{ American . . . 3,537,131	{ American . . . 3,746,648	{ American . . . 3,615,658
		{ Foreign . . . 12,039,032	{ Foreign . . . 11,991,627	{ Foreign . . . 14,507,115	{ Foreign . . . 13,223,350	{ Foreign . . . 13,559,685	{ Foreign . . . 13,407,967

\* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

## SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
1,322,904	1,442,496	1,496,817	1,424,008	1,380,390	Belgian - -	Belgium.
6,160,212	6,529,454	6,746,883	7,206,523	7,120,882	Foreign - -	
1,322,245	1,454,976	1,496,084	1,406,985	1,384,776	Belgian - -	
6,166,731	6,472,549	6,797,826	7,114,396	7,092,098	Foreign - -	
4,322,326	4,806,320	4,611,561	4,967,839	4,820,403	French - -	France.
10,374,025	10,986,798	11,960,683	12,743,851	14,132,497	Foreign - -	
4,810,734	4,948,218	4,935,265	5,169,449	5,174,147	French - -	
10,513,947	10,960,417	12,076,843	12,811,684	14,159,398	Foreign - -	
457,373	556,301	661,785	604,908	517,379	Portuguese†	Portugal.
6,796,259	7,353,404	8,271,344	7,947,341	9,464,386	Foreign - -	
481,343	557,604	721,295	642,745	552,796	Portuguese†	
6,840,643	7,338,362	8,260,189	7,933,226	9,425,758	Foreign - -	
6,433,340	6,596,596	5,541,686	6,334,929	6,918,441	Spanish - -	Spain.
7,722,217	7,917,156	7,768,246	8,442,477	7,462,180	Foreign - -	
6,276,657	6,302,608	5,353,788	5,734,430	6,590,766	Spanish - -	
7,590,123	7,947,059	8,179,474	8,623,494	7,506,183	Foreign - -	
10,504,739	10,884,621	11,342,718	11,779,416	11,635,747	Austro-Hun- garian	Austria.*
823,273	830,106	963,236	998,385	1,002,042	Foreign - -	
10,511,529	10,871,691	11,343,917	11,768,603	11,635,845	Austro-Hun- garian	
835,461	832,296	968,323	997,363	1,005,139	Foreign - -	
2,076,219	7,924,008	8,006,224	9,452,639	9,778,539	Italian - -	Italy.†
6,314,785	9,513,394	9,980,996	9,669,083	9,650,883	Foreign - -	
2,025,442	7,855,900	8,001,271	9,575,412	9,891,004	Italian - -	
6,588,841	10,350,501	10,634,144	10,360,120	10,189,836	Foreign - -	
3,673,467	3,611,176	3,362,475	3,332,763	3,974,239	American - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.†)
13,779,481	16,391,463	18,337,836	18,630,644	19,550,358	Foreign - -	
3,741,009	3,637,449	3,231,014	3,463,249	4,006,114	American - -	
14,077,721	16,240,966	18,660,724	18,714,234	19,611,544	Foreign - -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

\* The basis of the returns of Shipping engaged in the Foreign Trade was extended in 1897 and now includes vessels (Liners) engaged in the coasting trade of Italy which extend their voyages to neighbouring foreign ports. Foreign vessels belonging to Shipping Companies (*lines di navigazione a vapore*) which touch at Italian Ports have been also since 1897 included in the foreign trade shipping returns.

## SHIPPING.

## No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels Cleared, with CARGOES and in BALLAST

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
Mexico (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered - { Mexican -	14,125	12,668	6,010	7,333	2,063	
		Foreign -	1,426,714	1,668,038	1,522,587	1,602,717	1,812,542
	Cleared - { Mexican -	18,976	8,737	5,708	4,258	1,782	
		Foreign -	1,292,965	1,490,273	1,435,583	1,578,535	1,295,062
Chile - - -	Entered - { Chilean -	409,606	144,548	880,736	247,828	340,239	474,115
		Foreign -	2,461,486	2,101,024	2,786,949	2,434,714	2,329,561
	Cleared - { Chilean -	440,240	136,833	426,773	241,904	350,092	265,974
		Foreign -	2,428,383	1,952,633	2,765,991	2,267,875	2,204,848
Uruguay - -	Entered - { Uruguayan -	916	1,968	4,046	1,615	6,759	2,945
		Foreign -	1,811,445	1,427,708	1,416,178	1,501,912	1,718,148
	Cleared - { Uruguayan -	1,157	4,224	2,847	2,383	4,865	3,199
		Foreign -	1,778,120	1,278,825	1,163,425	1,279,252	1,486,889
Argentine Re- public.	Entered - { Argentine -	1,831,045	1,843,157	1,672,364	2,343,501	2,668,642	2,506,272
		Foreign -	4,509,910	3,961,935	4,374,463	4,061,517	3,994,329
	Cleared - { Argentine -	1,383,420	1,373,869	1,677,399	2,402,948	2,385,289	2,492,669
		Foreign -	4,123,049	3,299,973	4,162,625	4,080,374	4,092,327
China† - - -	Entered - { Chinese -	206,667	276,627	147,345	123,425	145,575	157,285
		Foreign -	2,738,425	3,100,868	3,312,624	3,459,929	3,659,113
	Cleared - { Chinese -	224,332	272,185	140,356	122,976	130,930	159,589
		Foreign -	2,747,096	3,094,730	3,239,257	3,436,282	3,699,906
Japan *	Entered - { Japanese -	352,706	368,709	351,513	329,069	287,437	97,874
		Foreign -	1,288,160	1,358,523	1,504,185	1,993,420	2,392,362
	Cleared - { Japanese -	348,709	343,749	360,516	338,993	272,771	114,367
		Foreign -	1,176,829	1,255,383	1,362,577	1,640,499	1,954,249
United dom.	Entered - { British -	26,777,965	26,637,187	27,040,156	26,919,264	29,032,959	29,175,282
		Foreign -	11,067,757	10,221,823	10,632,743	10,222,674	10,785,090
	Cleared - { British -	27,196,157	27,320,248	27,332,574	27,229,400	29,643,688	29,516,644
		Foreign -	10,253,000	10,633,357	10,861,677	10,261,509	11,069,652

\* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

## SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
					Mexican	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)
					Foreign	
					Mexican	
					Foreign	
171,601	236,247	374,076	390,588	225,130	Chilian	Chile.
2,143,325	2,904,413	2,798,507	2,987,590	2,916,777	Foreign	
442,965	334,921	376,323	403,964	258,777	Chilian	
3,519,131	2,608,593	2,567,386	2,716,709	2,560,596	Foreign	
2,857	4,758	3,362	3,939	1,133	Uruguayan	Uruguay.
1,983,697	1,809,868	2,073,517	2,299,420	2,317,771	Foreign	
2,583	2,928	4,085	3,096	2,089	Uruguayan	
1,940,273	1,793,901	1,983,956	2,133,075	2,050,684	Foreign	
2,987,587	2,751,334	2,545,465	2,163,334	2,249,481	Argentine	Argentine Re- public.
4,177,880	3,433,228	4,009,663	4,776,233	3,944,302	Foreign	
3,051,429	2,799,653	2,681,349	2,305,383	2,230,334	Argentine	
5,041,957	3,893,047	4,934,083	6,062,502	4,950,767	Foreign	
219,220	253,318	296,758	302,996	223,255	Chinese	China.†
4,574,463	4,545,329	4,680,568	5,176,267	5,316,149	Foreign	
236,350	246,658	271,488	312,372	218,106	Chinese	
4,484,302	4,553,797	4,725,806	5,201,081	5,196,349	Foreign	
495,699	725,996	949,510	1,365,924		Japanese	Japan.*
3,349,045	3,261,970	2,686,333	2,465,924		Foreign	
498,349	676,203	962,411	1,487,799		Japanese	
2,968,998	2,683,129	2,307,935	2,520,768		Foreign	
30,239,718	32,191,459	31,556,964	32,364,524	31,445,328	British	United King- dom.
12,187,741	12,731,370	13,268,410	16,011,394	17,777,478	Foreign	
31,132,416	32,235,096	32,259,794	32,784,465	31,265,508	British	
11,302,547	13,040,413	13,478,823	16,122,504	18,035,379	Foreign	

† Vessels of Foreign type only.

## SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM  
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered {	Russian - 407,944	127,882	434,140	456,476	536,382	530,283
		Foreign - 2,139,840	2,049,034	1,916,068	2,234,262	2,925,924	2,961,682
	Cleared {	Russian - 425,734	445,770	471,088	500,274	617,068	655,253
		Foreign - 4,984,816	4,757,224	3,380,118	4,985,494	3,177,178	7,984,627
Norway	Entered {	Norwegian - 962,910	1,157,966	1,098,014	1,068,725	1,060,087	1,136,086
		Foreign - 645,880	678,975	683,535	608,808	651,355	635,893
	Cleared {	Norwegian - 1,533,378	1,631,378	1,624,214	1,623,400	1,433,913	1,483,040
		Foreign - 748,040	707,668	771,508	732,102	712,196	666,230
Sweden	Entered {	Swedish - 1,197,125	1,174,114	1,241,802	1,208,960	1,379,182	1,514,563
		Foreign - 1,237,859	1,305,062	1,264,538	1,375,949	1,510,635	1,808,232
	Cleared {	Swedish - 1,548,118	1,683,194	1,725,679	1,764,783	1,834,909	1,827,338
		Foreign - 2,481,819	2,644,031	2,602,875	2,830,133	3,018,932	2,962,744
Denmark †	Entered {	Danish - 930,577	900,122	893,071	869,240	990,077	986,740
		Foreign - 1,078,770	1,073,162	1,114,832	1,142,526	1,314,315	1,270,775
	Cleared {	Danish - 400,141	369,618	355,217	372,314	344,790	376,570
		Foreign - 127,253	126,518	183,067	141,483	175,822	171,068
Germany : Prussia	Entered {	Prussian - 1,048,007	1,067,344	1,061,022	1,011,470	1,132,159	963,329
		Foreign - 2,300,415	2,535,204	2,381,230	2,511,656	2,707,061	2,634,366
	Cleared {	Prussian - 735,374	723,224	690,756	743,324	800,352	707,013
		Foreign - 1,315,550	1,294,087	1,271,081	1,357,168	1,410,198	1,279,365
Total Ger- many	Entered {	German - 4,406,713	4,825,421	4,633,962	4,630,210	4,870,319	4,510,325
		Foreign - 5,550,141	6,166,037	6,067,087	6,213,188	6,906,711	6,668,373
	Cleared {	German - 3,530,766	3,777,640	3,733,082	3,799,885	3,968,338	3,961,427
		Foreign - 3,534,840	3,672,906	3,454,894	3,561,381	3,785,209	3,496,329
Holland -	Entered {	Dutch - 1,536,833	1,632,688	1,780,016	1,811,211	1,856,640	1,790,781
		Foreign - 3,730,410	3,958,965	3,962,472	4,192,325	4,330,024	4,733,889
	Cleared {	Dutch - 1,381,736	1,437,247	1,563,041	1,631,340	1,672,426	1,634,864
		Foreign - 1,625,761	1,647,921	1,925,810	2,037,391	2,134,109	2,135,390
Belgium	Entered {	Belgian - 493,761	455,175	443,304	430,398	443,645	490,844
		Foreign - 4,463,265	4,772,950	4,491,737	4,800,372	5,081,343	5,115,452
	Cleared {	Belgian - 445,477	442,360	421,358	406,033	396,468	425,130
		Foreign - 3,176,742	3,340,109	3,437,769	3,431,750	3,808,684	3,956,745

\* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,  
Ports of the respective Countries.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
649,308	648,307	735,933	792,068		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
3,216,568	3,063,919	3,348,571	3,345,902		Foreign - } Entered -	
718,094	733,310	876,606	893,160		Russian -	
7,541,124	7,235,415	6,005,916	6,129,792		Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,190,673	1,234,690	1,254,508	1,334,843	1,408,400	Norwegian -	Norway
700,443	723,323	706,782	792,977	771,600	Foreign - } Entered -	
1,066,590	1,779,985	1,847,250	1,839,301	1,760,000	Norwegian -	
707,305	753,744	789,000	776,576	730,600	Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,415,929	1,686,421	1,842,675	2,009,678	2,216,382	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,290,223	1,320,239	1,440,383	1,766,324	1,613,208	Foreign - } Entered -	
2,041,693	2,232,298	2,298,195	2,412,301	2,524,693	Swedish -	
3,149,453	3,139,329	3,034,927	3,369,364	3,408,549	Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,076,136	1,173,969	1,529,531	1,387,138	1,417,324	Danish -	Denmark.†
1,193,473	1,521,181	1,514,910	1,462,492	1,496,535	Foreign - } Entered -	
453,089	470,381	489,214	553,494	567,081	Danish -	
208,589	240,360	236,413	262,244	277,486	Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,048,196	1,099,348	1,246,733	1,766,521	1,424,140	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,631,198	2,799,331	3,064,492	2,472,715	2,941,136	Foreign - } Entered -	
697,008	698,368	808,524	1,017,323	812,990	Prussian -	
1,363,134	1,493,789	1,657,931	1,380,745	1,682,311	Foreign - } Cleared -	
4,955,518	5,271,298	5,729,712	6,408,536	6,812,796	German -	Total Germany.
6,619,114	7,000,886	7,478,726	7,133,300	7,046,540	Foreign - } Entered -	
3,943,692	4,231,032	4,648,064	5,139,256	5,419,218	German -	
3,563,051	3,308,400	4,090,067	3,976,339	4,061,299	Foreign - } Cleared -	
2,031,671	2,076,985	2,162,136	2,236,563	2,324,301	Dutch -	Holland.
5,594,706	6,186,304	6,288,173	6,875,114	6,377,739	Foreign - } Entered -	
1,750,524	1,740,038	1,805,477	1,878,427	1,968,922	Dutch -	
2,437,306	2,472,329	2,646,349	2,753,571	2,778,104	Foreign - } Cleared -	
464,493	549,285	596,039	610,848	636,063	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,639,204	6,006,900	6,331,403	6,940,165	6,862,999	Foreign - } Entered -	
415,720	493,335	568,698	548,536	580,736	Belgian -	
4,237,343	4,555,817	4,811,336	4,873,368	4,670,730	Foreign - } Cleared -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

## SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM  
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France . . .	Entered {	French . . .	4,344,642	4,587,487	4,328,588	3,968,155	3,801,816
		Foreign . . .	9,236,966	10,421,707	8,837,473	9,247,087	9,602,124
	Cleared {	French . . .	4,266,514	4,461,511	4,131,762	3,846,393	3,733,908
		Foreign . . .	5,362,819	5,664,890	4,969,253	5,033,918	5,351,911
Portugal†† . .	Entered {	Portuguese‡	289,129	320,616	398,667	504,006	428,581
		Foreign . . .	3,777,779	4,006,390	3,778,340	3,877,042	4,070,515
	Cleared {	Portuguese‡	307,896	337,924	387,993	509,803	411,536
		Foreign . . .	3,740,071	4,016,896	3,818,982	4,073,179	4,377,296
Spain . . .	Entered {	Spanish . . .	4,473,817	4,431,685	4,156,827	4,344,504	4,451,766
		Foreign . . .	3,504,258	3,686,750	3,215,516	2,966,879	3,151,472
	Cleared {	Spanish . . .	4,700,367	4,668,211	4,686,887	5,106,235	5,534,789
		Foreign . . .	5,088,844	5,365,835	5,571,544	5,298,592	5,847,801
Austria* . . .	Entered {	Austro-Hungarian	6,802,591	7,283,845	7,417,462	7,830,037	7,938,533
		Foreign . . .	704,555	666,329	689,720	662,516	725,120
	Cleared {	Austro-Hungarian	6,411,398	6,785,682	6,837,472	7,216,713	7,446,645
		Foreign . . .	711,046	740,810	643,884	660,557	690,150
Italy . . .	Entered {	Italian . . .	1,626,560	1,608,069	1,631,214	1,686,913	1,649,409
		Foreign . . .	5,182,400	5,110,874	4,777,167	4,461,390	4,734,739
	Cleared {	Italian . . .	1,234,999	1,371,889	1,466,961	1,555,633	1,413,097
		Foreign . . .	2,965,771	3,036,419	3,199,823	2,966,443	2,965,926
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†	Entered {	American . . .	2,863,327	3,031,162	3,077,541	2,966,711	3,098,962
		Foreign . . .	9,665,901	10,023,027	11,415,148	10,835,348	10,552,058
	Cleared {	American . . .	2,746,968	2,859,100	3,086,876	2,848,873	3,000,747
		Foreign . . .	11,534,179	11,018,642	13,890,577	12,458,629	12,839,431
Uruguay . . .	Entered {	Uruguayan . . .	916	1,968	4,046	1,615	6,759
		Foreign . . .	1,800,065	1,834,720	1,367,658	1,460,028	1,641,775
	Cleared {	Uruguayan . . .	1,157	4,224	2,847	2,283	4,965
		Foreign . . .	914,652	1,104,966	1,045,113	1,185,242	1,412,538
Japan † . . .	Entered {	Japanese . . .	260,569	284,086	259,671	244,294	210,507
		Foreign . . .	928,325	894,459	945,173	1,097,216	1,520,066
	Cleared {	Japanese . . .	344,676	342,759	354,514	331,413	266,930
		Foreign . . .	1,052,168	1,120,307	1,186,521	1,458,523	1,884,058
United Kingdom . .	Entered {	British . . .	21,139,232	20,346,693	21,356,067	20,962,040	22,726,548
		Foreign . . .	7,839,760	7,764,091	8,173,802	7,833,696	8,414,578
	Cleared {	British . . .	25,267,013	25,187,660	25,063,725	24,496,770	26,682,833
		Foreign . . .	8,590,065	9,025,780	8,880,100	8,456,681	9,094,849

\* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

† Includes the "grand cabotage."

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,210,633	4,469,566	4,482,823	4,797,944	4,673,506	French -	France.
9,865,925	10,467,568	11,520,883	12,289,521	13,081,942	Foreign -	
4,222,708	4,348,374	4,270,785	4,425,880	4,332,585	French -	
6,041,952	5,997,365	6,502,027	7,657,023	8,561,707	Foreign -	
419,981	480,834	509,888	546,093	463,600	Portuguese -	Portugal.††
4,735,404	5,026,527	5,543,239	5,371,281	5,902,347	Foreign -	
366,986	459,199	592,182	623,967	474,489	Portuguese -	
5,463,692	5,822,738	6,594,914	6,125,215	6,783,146	Foreign -	
4,787,644	4,927,130	4,020,235	4,323,106	4,643,941	Spanish -	Spain.
3,077,361	2,947,456	3,043,771	3,108,630	2,729,944	Foreign -	
5,753,488	5,845,478	4,960,723	5,256,542	6,328,379	Spanish -	
6,913,314	7,303,577	7,569,548	7,783,910	6,666,947	Foreign -	
10,127,420	10,452,590	10,912,914	11,363,322	11,246,524	Austro-Hungarian -	Austria *
736,501	733,148	823,201	872,000	856,014	Foreign -	
10,154,738	10,386,081	10,864,463	11,279,185	11,153,533	Austro-Hungarian -	
614,457	645,465	767,898	773,291	836,459	Foreign -	
1,861,473	Not separately distinguished.			{	Italian -	Italy.
5,906,392					Foreign -	
1,652,001					Italian -	
4,187,841					Foreign -	
3,086,874	2,965,186	2,653,722	2,476,830	3,060,710	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June ) †
10,776,968	11,135,258	11,479,973	12,256,267	13,601,337	Foreign -	
3,003,849	2,932,118	2,481,400	2,793,711	3,236,582	American -	
13,140,880	15,442,793	18,019,793	17,925,987	18,730,115	Foreign -	
2,857	3,402	3,105	3,385	{	Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
1,911,365	1,872,928	2,009,322	2,214,020		Foreign -	
2,583	2,680	3,854	3,046		Uruguayan -	
1,338,606	1,654,004	1,903,588	2,143,500		Foreign -	
350,610	Not separately distinguished.			{	Japanese -	Japan.†
1,678,872					Foreign -	
467,385					Japanese -	
2,396,781					Foreign -	
24,629,524	25,339,665	25,171,847	25,453,275	24,426,120	British -	United Kingdom.
8,850,068	9,206,496	9,343,057	10,772,601	11,760,208	Foreign -	
27,726,127	28,101,298	27,959,322	28,968,360	27,906,083	British -	
9,977,168	11,206,978	11,503,320	14,019,961	15,765,781	Foreign -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

STEAM }  
SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,  
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russia in Europe*	Entered {	Russian - 393,308	403,092	417,947	427,606	562,296	591,076
		Foreign - 5,157,296	4,905,818	3,797,186	5,451,410	8,675,010	8,447,528
	Cleared {	Russian - 337,282	367,202	398,494	422,392	552,412	580,848
		Foreign - 5,151,538	4,914,926	3,792,508	5,384,918	8,689,216	8,498,998
Norway	Entered {	Norwegian - 744,670	870,599	861,603	941,619	952,950	912,890
		Foreign - 709,293	738,314	808,017	808,967	753,475	706,006
	Cleared {	Norwegian - 750,155	877,166	864,667	945,690	844,318	913,045
		Foreign - 714,489	731,637	814,144	800,024	752,911	701,585
Sweden	Entered {	Swedish - 1,169,349	1,190,710	1,288,187	1,299,480	1,484,477	1,391,655
		Foreign - 2,675,078	2,852,256	2,938,622	3,112,337	3,424,359	3,404,213
	Cleared {	Swedish - 1,168,889	1,224,838	1,271,094	1,323,168	1,459,673	1,458,680
		Foreign - 2,697,912	2,869,971	2,936,644	3,111,479	3,457,130	3,471,852
Denmark	Entered {	Danish - 2,068,559	2,076,466	1,959,257	1,909,406	2,073,850	2,045,112
		Foreign - 1,278,243	1,175,642	1,210,945	1,351,717	1,638,588	1,459,404
	Cleared {	Danish - 2,081,512	2,084,752	1,975,400	1,930,910	2,045,632	2,006,046
		Foreign - 1,274,362	1,233,540	1,272,939	1,374,792	1,647,021	1,500,373
Germany : Prussia	Entered {	Prussian - 919,161	942,443	922,327	907,703	1,041,452	888,683
		Foreign - 1,974,609	2,205,962	2,019,516	2,201,335	2,409,722	2,388,280
	Cleared {	Prussian - 944,689	969,287	922,258	928,642	1,040,167	942,204
		Foreign - 1,955,714	2,180,777	2,014,277	2,216,247	2,381,968	2,319,983
Total Germany	Entered {	German - 4,034,762	4,415,276	4,274,396	4,302,076	4,616,932	4,541,773
		Foreign - 5,086,152	5,646,004	5,518,024	5,873,447	6,336,571	6,118,286
	Cleared {	German - 4,053,166	4,427,660	4,293,057	4,357,076	4,643,382	4,664,212
		Foreign - 5,117,207	5,695,651	5,525,777	5,877,212	6,314,314	6,101,309
Holland	Entered {	Dutch - 1,412,651	1,511,504	1,079,143	1,731,794	1,781,714	1,725,883
		Foreign - 3,575,594	3,792,873	3,833,007	4,124,335	4,739,683	4,706,602
	Cleared {	Dutch - 1,408,484	1,510,055	1,082,382	726,804	1,778,113	1,735,692
		Foreign - 3,516,745	3,737,821	3,809,450	4,009,138	4,635,649	4,645,736
Belgium	Entered {	Belgian - 1,092,531	1,058,359	1,057,309	1,172,771	1,243,459	1,300,550
		Foreign - 4,357,078	4,802,587	4,406,323	4,507,069	4,902,710	5,221,312
	Cleared {	Belgian - 1,089,945	1,060,441	1,051,651	1,166,815	1,252,238	1,307,858
		Foreign - 4,373,758	4,628,295	4,425,593	4,460,370	4,923,926	5,179,158
France	Entered {	French - 4,026,218	4,341,823	4,110,612	3,772,988	3,706,998	3,817,189
		Foreign - 8,356,623	9,204,726	8,164,657	8,609,102	8,860,462	8,816,264
	Cleared {	French - 4,316,686	4,584,800	4,286,324	3,961,357	3,889,977	4,099,374
		Foreign - 8,010,393	9,376,115	8,368,654	8,772,085	9,104,209	8,867,262

\* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING. BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 667,965	<i>Tons.</i> 674,637	<i>Tons.</i> 767,442	<i>Tons.</i> 814,682	<i>Tons.</i>	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
8,243,100	7,991,109	7,576,526	7,506,139		Foreign -	
669,505	649,697	786,649	806,349		Russian -	
8,539,384	7,980,144	7,543,067	7,490,891		Foreign -	
986,366	1,061,303	1,138,300	1,199,374	1,218,300	Norwegian -	Norway.
784,419	841,430	835,388	876,182	813,700	Foreign -	
1,002,954	1,035,211	1,150,147	1,209,159	1,220,600	Norwegian -	
780,227	844,766	830,849	871,388	807,800	Foreign -	
1,617,308	1,939,742	2,117,856	2,410,172	2,790,196	Swedish -	Sweden.
4,042,082	4,117,534	4,196,433	4,490,120	4,339,402	Foreign -	
1,649,728	1,940,331	2,113,908	2,417,849	2,774,852	Swedish -	
4,010,192	4,151,334	4,178,793	4,470,115	4,357,326	Foreign -	
2,443,979	2,700,989	2,989,271	3,023,659	3,036,062	Danish -	Denmark.
1,456,998	1,847,406	1,821,548	1,875,684	2,035,415	Foreign -	
2,484,032	2,706,929	3,001,558	3,080,061	3,070,382	Danish -	
1,486,327	1,770,556	1,778,674	1,811,387	2,006,473	Foreign -	
947,733	1,003,445	1,147,945	1,625,511	1,324,172	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,399,973	2,587,788	2,719,139	2,171,491	2,608,190	Foreign -	
918,247	992,832	1,171,026	1,527,468	1,311,968	Prussian -	
2,251,794	2,549,344	2,574,761	2,152,905	2,567,969	Foreign -	
4,663,205	5,000,725	5,540,068	6,159,232	6,589,008	German -	Total Germany.
6,123,478	6,601,204	6,831,666	6,449,612	6,590,281	Foreign -	
4,630,864	5,034,626	5,650,508	6,217,874	6,682,971	German -	
5,982,329	6,684,007	6,816,931	6,453,006	6,594,258	Foreign -	
1,931,949	2,011,525	2,105,499	2,265,368	2,292,549	Dutch -	Holland.
5,606,849	6,144,079	6,252,213	6,862,333	6,866,270	Foreign -	
1,933,796	2,006,142	2,117,020	2,259,635	2,319,135	Dutch -	
5,433,755	6,013,064	6,174,922	6,788,323	6,812,939	Foreign -	
1,321,525	1,440,962	1,485,476	1,422,596	1,379,848	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,854,249	6,240,630	6,400,034	6,857,567	6,809,937	Foreign -	
1,320,927	1,453,652	1,484,506	1,404,082	1,384,252	Belgian -	
5,858,308	6,189,924	6,441,727	6,776,473	6,769,226	Foreign -	
4,012,207	4,302,068	4,286,884	4,629,815	4,483,815	French -	France.
9,593,004	10,309,173	10,978,646	12,015,581	13,497,085	Foreign -	
4,473,818	4,609,932	4,547,106	4,784,923	4,772,716	French -	
9,706,706	10,688,357	11,075,270	12,111,317	13,459,723	Foreign -	

**STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in**

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese§ 308,912	379,572	492,718	594,957	421,786	375,854
		Foreign - 4,627,907	4,801,642	4,787,727	4,898,458	5,234,183	5,502,537
	Cleared {	Portuguese§ 813,321	391,062	499,738	633,349	419,516	332,309
		Foreign - 4,604,061	4,796,200	4,681,452	4,898,456	5,209,562	5,523,108
Spain -	Entered {	Spanish - 5,036,412	4,967,751	4,879,008	5,504,080	5,830,246	6,049,663
		Foreign - 6,240,925	6,011,129	6,041,778	6,030,888	6,286,650	6,414,397
	Cleared {	Spanish - 4,958,743	4,885,729	5,123,458	5,603,081	6,090,450	5,917,406
		Foreign - 6,232,114	6,068,061	5,790,149	5,850,140	6,423,805	6,586,650
Austria*	Entered {	Austro-Hungarian. 7,051,762	7,547,745	7,527,259	7,950,406	8,034,071	9,073,908
		Foreign - 594,954	596,439	527,257	536,253	603,066	602,584
	Cleared {	Austro-Hungarian. 6,995,527	7,545,973	7,521,659	7,949,153	8,018,453	9,074,589
		Foreign - 595,236	596,367	525,410	539,296	602,764	600,250
Italy -	Entered {	Italian - 1,233,028	1,279,924	1,263,499	1,532,541	1,451,280	1,444,381
		Foreign - 5,293,778	5,199,914	4,903,068	5,063,364	5,811,449	6,107,980
	Cleared {	Italian - 1,061,801	1,204,439	1,276,684	1,477,611	1,424,127	1,494,627
		Foreign - 4,867,184	4,743,750	4,915,478	5,302,126	6,076,927	6,398,900
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American - 2,009,919	2,333,904	2,318,675	2,212,636	2,390,363	2,410,723
		Foreign - 8,889,909	8,781,724	11,389,235	10,253,130	10,898,917	10,574,304
	Cleared {	American - 2,017,070	2,372,794	2,325,144	2,266,169	2,420,214	2,409,944
		Foreign - 8,885,291	8,778,874	11,524,611	10,379,541	11,004,962	10,923,478
Mexico - (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	Mexican - 8,516	6,151	2,609	2,524	840	
		Foreign - 1,285,115	1,524,945	1,354,099	1,409,719	1,124,823	
	Cleared {	Mexican - 7,343	3,318	2,272	1,321	711	
		Foreign - 1,150,509	1,342,822	1,267,219	1,396,610	1,115,349	
Chile -	Entered {	Chilian - 387,202	106,963	343,723	223,722	320,367	435,419
		Foreign - 1,662,243	1,367,831	2,023,773	1,733,623	1,595,319	1,799,533
	Cleared {	Chilian - 409,373	104,292	391,765	223,521	327,250	246,225
		Foreign - 1,755,199	1,239,242	1,959,501	1,559,049	1,620,296	2,053,301
Argentine Republic.	Entered {	Argentine - 1,511,699	1,222,793	1,555,487	2,219,457	2,414,432	2,334,109
		Foreign - 3,541,046	3,354,782	3,781,213	3,421,797	3,191,008	3,127,350
	Cleared {	Argentine - 1,280,123	1,253,540	1,559,157	2,230,443	2,639,176	2,341,106
		Foreign - 3,947,593	2,799,219	3,619,913	3,471,294	3,295,508	3,392,637
Japan‡	Entered {	Japanese - 329,196	349,658	337,763	313,163	277,385	93,505
		Foreign - 1,180,302	1,253,941	1,423,829	1,896,067	2,292,566	2,656,334
	Cleared {	Japanese - 325,522	324,965	346,065	327,818	263,423	193,743
		Foreign - 1,055,759	1,152,581	1,277,152	1,553,306	1,826,962	2,214,224
United Kingdom.	Entered {	British - 24,420,690	24,427,093	24,902,573	24,829,939	27,006,221	27,296,294
		Foreign - 6,263,888	6,696,052	6,939,507	6,846,980	7,294,644	7,632,791
	Cleared {	British - 24,683,035	24,944,305	24,955,122	25,063,639	27,406,909	27,693,666
		Foreign - 6,397,346	6,907,634	7,069,774	6,929,524	7,450,871	7,774,967

\* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake Trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.  
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
307,006	487,568	576,490	539,403	438,436	Portuguese	Portugal.††
6,551,649	7,111,367	8,041,843	7,771,141	9,274,400	Foreign -	
370,740	494,900	643,025	579,377	473,796	Portuguese	
6,603,332	7,102,636	8,041,918	7,759,040	9,242,523	Foreign -	
6,226,749	6,473,900	5,438,289	6,223,120	6,802,179	Spanish -	Spain.
7,389,299	7,604,049	7,511,117	8,132,920	7,225,651	Foreign -	
6,160,338	6,190,345	5,258,734	5,644,289	6,484,591	Spanish -	
7,296,515	7,687,104	7,965,337	8,426,315	7,315,775	Foreign -	
10,250,699	10,634,174	11,101,553	11,548,556	11,423,658	Austro-Hungarian.	Austria.*
589,451	583,974	685,721	723,671	732,784	Foreign -	
10,258,587	10,628,280	11,102,440	11,542,659	11,423,631	Austro-Hungarian.	
589,227	586,606	689,016	729,116	737,417	Foreign -	
1,539,806	7,392,333	7,466,908	8,808,279	9,214,998	Italian -	Italy.‡
6,166,733	9,387,514	9,859,573	9,547,550	9,528,865	Foreign -	
1,503,616	7,354,394	7,470,434	8,909,332	9,326,625	Italian -	
6,423,463	10,213,105	10,506,903	10,142,233	10,057,436	Foreign -	
2,604,992	2,481,431	2,391,515	2,358,211	3,050,678	American -	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
11,247,962	13,675,471	15,645,524	16,246,105	17,237,045	Foreign -	
2,614,111	2,498,164	2,312,762	2,454,836	3,047,625	American -	
11,570,683	13,682,971	15,793,570	16,372,336	17,271,342	Foreign -	
					Mexican -	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)
					Foreign -	
					Mexican -	
					Foreign -	
145,731	308,429	353,997	370,855	242,373	Chilian -	Chile.
2,406,795	2,220,359	2,133,707	2,230,225	2,048,108	Foreign -	
404,232	307,152	356,838	387,235	246,318	Chilian -	
2,724,013	2,030,971	1,857,301	2,074,254	1,850,480	Foreign -	
2,694,493	2,524,366	2,312,520	1,940,589	1,944,273	Argentine -	Argentine Republic.
3,637,386	3,115,955	3,616,245	4,352,460	3,621,113	Foreign -	
2,320,175	2,577,972	2,456,433	2,046,602	1,924,883	Argentine -	
4,543,723	3,515,322	4,584,477	5,671,338	4,629,217	Foreign -	
472,800	664,297	854,922	1,236,334		Japanese -	Japan.‡
3,021,090	2,984,506	2,463,892	2,203,332		Foreign -	
475,347	584,985	866,210	1,359,313		Japanese -	
2,483,911	2,394,333	2,586,034	2,224,301		Foreign -	
23,708,114	30,685,610	30,442,620	31,600,554	30,236,379	British -	United Kingdom.
9,127,787	9,744,131	10,335,984	13,150,098	14,931,496	Foreign -	
29,509,084	30,686,423	30,953,273	31,519,116	30,065,774	British -	
8,693,316	9,936,365	10,584,908	13,275,019	15,065,293	Foreign -	

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ See Note (¶), page 25, as to the figures for 1897 and subsequent years.

STEAM  
SHIPPING. }

No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,  
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia Europe.* in	Entered { Russian -	319,850	323,380	334,290	361,394	441,174	450,197
		Foreign -	1,926,724	1,847,050	1,720,008	2,015,336	2,697,010
	Cleared { Russian -	312,388	334,023	365,022	389,854	506,216	553,161
		Foreign -	4,639,770	4,413,352	3,107,064	4,641,092	7,770,288
Norway -	Entered { Norwegian -	643,906	767,296	743,492	793,932	740,476	798,746
		Foreign -	581,182	607,608	616,760	622,867	585,034
	Cleared { Norwegian -	664,019	743,519	769,650	819,658	700,940	763,967
		Foreign -	531,300	526,288	608,490	534,641	552,114
Sweden -	Entered { Swedish -	900,178	875,374	956,597	933,837	1,069,262	1,006,886
		Foreign -	945,346	1,021,192	965,309	1,108,160	1,227,478
	Cleared { Swedish -	934,249	1,025,712	1,068,053	1,125,974	1,199,174	1,230,095
		Foreign -	1,667,286	1,823,078	1,844,998	2,113,275	2,348,662
Denmark †	Entered { Danish -	636,900	713,345	639,787	632,957	764,367	760,114
		Foreign -	711,456	672,409	694,608	771,258	920,066
	Cleared { Danish -	329,749	306,566	290,299	298,339	284,722	311,199
		Foreign -	92,832	92,205	84,685	90,772	115,436
Germany: Prussia -	Entered { Prussian -	852,357	885,748	873,700	863,231	981,206	850,946
		Foreign -	1,841,825	2,009,520	1,917,325	2,085,377	2,286,427
	Cleared { Prussian -	566,970	571,041	566,719	617,999	675,198	589,424
		Foreign -	1,072,026	1,078,897	1,041,578	1,003,488	1,145,844
Total Germany	Entered { German -	3,871,791	4,275,979	4,105,853	4,163,260	4,460,142	4,283,070
		Foreign -	4,770,791	5,312,557	5,236,655	5,574,192	6,106,460
	Cleared { German -	3,067,966	3,394,769	3,362,950	3,462,659	3,654,501	3,660,480
		Foreign -	3,143,063	3,261,325	3,113,737	3,189,386	3,346,091
Holland	Entered { Dutch -	1,402,408	1,502,148	1,672,819	1,722,939	1,774,725	1,716,986
		Foreign -	3,421,883	3,606,152	3,607,869	3,898,068	4,548,202
	Cleared { Dutch -	1,323,401	1,369,812	1,491,235	1,557,072	1,576,584	1,534,538
		Foreign -	1,509,313	1,556,837	1,827,321	1,930,591	2,024,793
Belgium -	Entered { Belgian -	433,308	443,106	442,052	459,670	440,434	439,510
		Foreign -	4,152,027	4,429,392	4,184,005	4,234,210	4,672,262
	Cleared { Belgian -	444,358	440,388	420,761	406,515	396,288	415,120
		Foreign -	2,990,406	3,118,657	3,258,178	3,306,367	3,610,236

\* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade. { STEAM  
at the Ports of the respective Countries. { SHIPPING.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.	
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>			
568,559	556,396	683,573	699,186		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*	
3,018,707	2,918,871	3,106,470	3,698,526		Foreign -		
					} Entered		
610,787	629,599	761,838	783,399		Russian -		
7,225,777	7,071,265	6,392,312	5,926,127		Foreign -		
					} Cleared		
829,306	862,253	907,435	993,837	1,004,600	Norwegian -	Norway	
630,365	668,733	633,294	716,330	604,900	Foreign -		
					} Entered		
847,152	901,345	1,003,201	1,000,104	1,005,700	Norwegian -		
538,173	587,844	589,857	584,840	554,000	Foreign -		
					} Cleared		
1,106,965	1,247,783	1,484,760	1,735,242	1,792,224	Swedish -	Sweden.	
1,040,101	1,095,506	1,220,340	1,517,642	1,356,007	Foreign -		
					} Entered		
1,410,050	1,570,506	1,610,937	1,733,874	1,611,556	Swedish -		
2,489,800	2,555,429	2,591,341	2,807,470	2,779,804	Foreign -		
					} Cleared		
821,266	960,795	1,111,152	1,181,167	1,208,409	Danish -	Denmark.†	
768,347	1,052,387	994,693	986,260	983,859	Foreign -		
					} Entered		
389,450	389,263	404,680	463,175	480,567	Danish -		
146,942	150,662	150,884	158,954	173,252	Foreign -		
					} Cleared		
911,136	966,000	1,123,048	1,577,380	1,282,427	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.	
2,238,764	2,426,623	2,592,991	2,035,112	2,448,750	Foreign -		
					} Entered		
582,077	599,761	718,211	902,591	722,689	Prussian -		
1,102,673	1,271,622	1,423,691	1,190,175	1,422,895	Foreign -		
					} Cleared		
4,483,275	4,867,721	5,370,947	5,960,184	6,346,537	German -	Total Germany.	
5,812,570	6,258,148	6,579,867	6,211,199	6,220,202	Foreign -		
					} Entered		
3,612,527	3,946,067	4,348,348	4,837,057	5,097,882	German -		
3,145,090	3,417,767	3,633,286	3,521,818	3,620,003	Foreign -		
					} Cleared		
1,916,117	1,993,535	2,087,684	2,212,518	2,247,981	Dutch -	Holland.	
5,352,634	5,925,298	6,045,615	6,636,606	6,664,567	Foreign -		
					} Entered		
1,679,748	1,676,917	1,743,007	1,824,065	1,918,940	Dutch -		
2,318,784	2,391,629	2,573,173	2,684,100	2,699,943	Foreign -		
					} Cleared		
463,100	547,751	584,698	609,345	635,521	Belgian -	Belgium.	
5,345,634	5,735,008	5,993,231	6,606,357	6,559,132	Foreign -		
					} Entered		
415,720	498,385	568,642	547,286	580,508	Belgian -		
4,144,818	4,394,550	4,612,799	4,676,062	4,495,905	Foreign -		
					} Cleared		

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,  
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
France	Entered {	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
		French -	3,915,421	4,243,485	4,002,336	3,666,061	3,507,308
	Cleared {	Foreign -	7,989,094	8,818,797	7,718,891	8,185,813	8,518,949
		French -	3,947,533	4,175,193	3,866,879	3,807,984	3,407,046
Portugal††	Entered {	Foreign -	4,244,729	5,119,910	4,531,392	4,559,813	4,950,699
		Portuguese‡	233,497	272,932	349,368	458,253	370,189
	Cleared {	Portuguese‡	262,133	292,200	340,721	459,318	358,954
		Foreign -	3,547,519	3,814,229	3,633,893	3,883,823	4,222,891
Spain	Entered {	Portuguese‡	292,133	292,200	340,721	459,318	358,954
		Foreign -	3,547,519	3,814,229	3,633,893	3,883,823	4,222,891
	Cleared {	Spanish -	4,239,814	4,268,972	4,029,908	4,210,564	4,334,235
		Foreign -	3,136,070	3,314,250	2,941,026	2,743,657	2,944,954
Austria *	Entered {	Spanish -	4,552,202	4,520,322	4,554,088	4,962,756	5,424,809
		Foreign -	5,670,444	5,604,985	5,390,810	5,205,887	5,606,865
	Cleared {	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,506,518	7,050,774	7,206,599	7,631,311	7,757,089
		Foreign -	564,428	551,659	498,456	521,091	581,602
Italy	Entered {	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,188,788	6,591,194	6,688,711	7,083,609	7,289,445
		Foreign -	507,692	516,748	429,327	447,897	488,889
	Cleared {	Italian -	1,108,192	1,176,107	1,148,018	1,208,966	1,239,290
		Foreign -	4,971,896	4,928,326	4,631,678	4,338,962	4,063,259
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	Italian -	860,608	1,011,513	1,108,181	1,206,249	1,063,746
		Foreign -	2,796,492	2,908,470	3,094,392	2,598,082	2,871,139
	Cleared {	American -	1,693,830	1,877,229	1,891,176	1,940,148	2,073,849
		Foreign -	7,703,966	7,967,841	9,368,562	8,980,993	9,081,949
Japan‡	Entered {	American -	1,648,875	1,843,104	1,968,233	1,943,126	1,990,368
		Foreign -	8,023,690	8,427,818	11,170,966	9,877,853	10,546,255
	Cleared {	Japanese -	250,027	276,936	256,112	239,716	206,973
		Foreign -	830,869	797,260	880,931	1,086,810	1,226,471
United King- dom.	Entered {	Japanese -	322,005	323,975	340,063	320,238	257,671
		Foreign -	983,436	1,050,514	1,117,222	1,387,963	1,789,090
	Cleared {	British -	19,112,278	18,656,748	19,031,639	19,162,475	21,022,539
		Foreign -	4,557,129	4,708,887	4,843,870	4,864,999	5,277,113
	Cleared {	British -	23,014,988	23,064,121	23,010,736	22,705,011	24,783,823
		Foreign -	5,771,365	6,289,221	6,490,259	6,310,918	6,847,763

\* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*. { STEAM SHIPPING.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
3,918,558	4,185,689	4,179,818	4,485,640	4,375,440	French -	France.
9,153,433	9,735,811	10,617,989	11,023,788	13,107,293	Foreign -	
					Entered	
4,017,013	4,155,435	4,057,493	4,212,793	4,126,519	French -	France.
5,685,084	5,658,000	6,108,023	7,317,477	8,231,162	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
384,673	419,700	500,818	486,008	393,706	Portuguese§	Portugal.††
4,553,880	4,969,687	5,398,087	5,261,062	5,766,877	Foreign -	
					Entered	
311,371	403,424	529,745	478,852	410,771	Portuguese§	Portugal.††
5,314,674	5,650,248	6,430,290	6,002,215	6,657,730	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
4,003,498	4,333,125	3,946,361	4,247,192	4,549,723	Spanish -	Spain.
2,886,440	2,780,796	2,917,912	2,962,534	2,574,257	Foreign -	
					Entered	
5,659,439	5,763,381	4,886,435	5,187,000	5,957,314	Spanish -	Spain.
6,719,179	7,122,019	7,420,136	7,640,135	6,552,324	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
9,952,645	10,280,168	10,752,244	11,210,316	11,104,800	Austro-Hun-	Austria *
576,994	569,199	659,345	710,560	702,538	garian. Foreign -	
					Entered	
9,967,721	10,212,317	10,686,577	11,113,207	10,999,064	Austro-Hun-	Austria *
471,200	464,849	551,634	566,772	632,294	garian. Foreign -	
					Cleared	
1,469,178	Not separately distinguished.				Italian -	Italy.
5,798,361					Foreign -	
					Entered	
1,234,973	Not separately distinguished.				Italian -	Italy.
4,044,374					Foreign -	
					Cleared	
2,216,900	2,165,425	1,948,858	1,878,283	2,517,530	American -	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
9,157,302	9,738,392	10,159,485	11,112,549	12,460,274	Foreign -	
					Entered	
2,227,797	2,097,639	1,828,456	2,022,199	2,547,674	American -	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
10,965,950	13,157,512	15,365,152	15,308,943	16,589,653	Foreign -	
					Cleared	
346,982	Not separately distinguished.				Japanese -	Japan.‡
1,561,414					Foreign -	
					Entered	
463,284	Not separately distinguished.				Japanese -	Japan.‡
2,311,799					Foreign -	
					Cleared	
23,270,393	23,994,806	23,971,007	24,377,406	23,349,737	British -	United Kingdom.
6,115,007	6,692,326	6,324,299	8,293,689	9,265,903	Foreign -	
					Entered	
26,248,816	26,751,982	26,776,927	27,859,911	26,877,064	British -	United Kingdom.
7,878,752	9,083,549	9,635,582	12,067,926	13,790,176	Foreign -	
					Cleared	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

## SHIPPING.

## No. 9.—TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the Foreign Trade,

COUNTRIES.	Port.	ENTRANCES.					
		1899.			1900.		
		Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia - -	St. Petersburg - -	77,726	1,583,801	1,661,527	*	*	1,546,701†
Denmark - -	Copenhagen - -	220,040	2,386,331	2,606,380	261,149	2,482,542	2,743,691
Germany - -	Hamburg - -	521,004	6,516,290	7,037,294	423,979	6,808,417	7,322,476
Holland - -	Rotterdam - -	196,407	5,760,030	5,956,437	176,037	5,794,358	5,970,395
Belgium - -	Antwerp - -	278,144	6,560,667	6,837,801	236,577	6,459,793	6,696,370
France - -	Marseilles - -	153,007	4,542,161	4,695,168	130,313	4,490,286	4,622,599
	Havre - -	141,541	2,031,150	2,172,691	117,989	2,018,273	2,136,262
Portugal ‡	Lisbon - -	75,154	3,196,602	3,271,756	88,772	3,365,355	3,454,127
	Funchal - -	27,110	2,207,735	2,234,845	32,612	3,361,186	3,393,798
Spain ¶	Bilbao - -	2,504	2,733,560	2,736,064	8,306	2,341,317	2,352,623
	Barcelona - -	65,118	1,624,053	1,689,171	66,206	1,664,457	1,730,753
Italy ¶	Genoa - -	157,491	3,832,815	3,990,306	171,885	4,141,719	4,313,604
	Naples - -	24,263	2,306,303	2,330,566	24,839	2,612,725	2,637,564
Austria - -	Trieste - -	86,620	1,562,898	1,649,518	78,222	1,552,214	1,630,486
United States §	New York - -	654,764	7,052,713	7,707,477	591,933	7,584,798	8,176,761
	Boston & Charlestown	177,116	1,952,679	2,129,795	135,819	2,100,247	2,236,066
	Philadelphia - -	147,397	1,511,020	1,658,417	164,916	1,685,740	1,850,656
	Baltimore - -	55,498	1,549,592	1,605,090	49,302	1,628,083	1,677,385
	New Orleans - -	78,399	1,860,784	1,439,183	47,966	1,627,478	1,675,434
Uruguay - -	Monte Video - -	128,673	2,174,786	2,303,359	117,760	2,201,104	2,318,954
Argentina - -	Buenos Ayres - -	485,818	2,810,327	3,302,145	406,726	2,382,855	2,789,581
China ‡	Shanghai - -	151,896	4,338,366	4,490,262	130,091	4,500,350	4,726,441
	Chinkiang - -	103,060	1,932,648	2,035,708	147,474	2,207,570	2,355,044
Japan - -	Nagasaki - -	33,770	1,205,225	1,238,995	*	*	*
United Kingdom	London - -	831,468	8,006,482	9,437,950	791,204	8,780,650	9,580,854
	Liverpool - -	345,063	5,806,534	6,152,187	328,639	5,072,924	6,001,563
	Cardiff - -	285,824	4,807,419	5,193,243	326,556	4,805,967	5,132,523

\* Information not yet available.

§ Years ended 30th June.

¶ These particulars include the tonnage of Vessels (engaged in the Foreign Trade) calling at several ports

‡ The figures given for the ports in China include the tonnage of Vessels engaged in the Coastwise Trade port not being separately distinguished

ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the undermentioned PORTS.

CLEARANCES.						Port.	COUNTRIES.
1899.			1900.				
Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.		
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.		
30,892	1,553,416	1,634,308	*	*	1,507,222†	St. Petersburg - -	Russia
235,806	2,431,532	2,667,338	269,121	2,490,022	2,759,143	Copenhagen - -	Denmark
596,988	6,620,588	7,157,576	467,351	6,936,761	7,404,112	Hamburg - - -	Germany
193,453	5,634,378	5,828,331	165,145	5,507,822	5,762,967	Rotterdam - - -	Holland
265,302	6,469,354	6,735,656	249,334	6,420,378	6,669,712	Antwerp - - -	Belgium
148,926	4,785,020	4,933,946	171,603	4,762,342	4,933,945	Marseilles - -	France
137,992	2,198,067	2,336,079	123,430	2,146,467	2,269,897	Havre - - -	
72,920	3,220,836	3,293,756	82,799	3,339,085	3,421,884	Lisbon - - -	Portugal †
27,566	2,226,378	2,254,444	33,140	3,377,369	3,410,509	Funchal - - -	
—	2,633,909	2,633,909	—	2,342,239	2,342,239	Bilbao - - -	Spain ¶
32,770	1,220,406	1,253,175	35,040	1,141,445	1,176,485	Barcelona - -	
123,458	3,556,516	3,679,973	143,082	3,976,290	4,119,372	Genoa - - -	Italy ¶
8,292	2,342,876	2,351,168	14,113	2,625,433	2,639,546	Naples - - -	
81,408	1,553,712	1,635,120	79,197	1,565,145	1,644,342	Trieste - - -	Austria
639,723	6,356,556	7,496,279	623,244	7,215,285	7,843,529	New York - -	United States §
164,621	1,708,127	1,372,748	171,939	1,737,182	1,909,121	Boston & Charlestown	
109,258	1,489,133	1,688,391	161,578	1,724,381	1,885,959	Philadelphia -	
65,586	1,663,616	1,729,202	52,994	1,722,275	1,775,269	Baltimore - -	
48,836	1,383,020	1,431,856	43,981	1,676,027	1,720,008	New Orleans -	
106,318	2,084,353	2,191,171	81,776	1,970,947	2,062,723	Monte Video - -	Uruguay
445,068	2,524,123	2,969,196	356,697	2,143,626	2,506,323	Buenos Ayres - -	Argentina
147,727	4,290,954	4,447,681	125,489	4,580,489	4,706,978	Shanghai - -	China †
163,384	1,932,648	2,096,032	147,190	2,205,382	2,353,072	Chinkiang - -	
34,598	940,251	980,849	*	*	*	Nagasaki - - -	Japan
684,014	6,407,111	7,091,125	669,319	6,450,354	7,119,673	London - - -	United Kingdom
366,964	5,298,859	5,605,813	363,112	5,298,033	5,606,145	Liverpool - -	
606,962	7,620,160	8,227,112	539,132	7,097,585	7,636,717	Cardiff - - -	

† Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

In the course of the same voyage, the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call. between the various Treaty Ports, the particulars for Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade at each of the published returns.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original

				1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
<b>Russia:—</b>								
European Frontier From Finland Asiatic Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	361,398,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	395,091,000	498,444,000
	"	"	"	13,396,000	12,793,000	11,949,000	15,896,000	18,879,000
	"	"	"	41,281,000	40,252,000	45,456,000	52,619,000	52,249,000
Total†				416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000
<b>European Frontier To Finland Asiatic Frontier</b>								
Exports	Special	Roubles		596,758,000	613,074,000	385,896,000	505,995,000	580,357,000
	"	"	"	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,098,000	18,523,000	15,303,000
	"	"	"	77,932,000	77,918,000	68,586,000	74,787,000	73,083,000
Total				691,405,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,310,000	668,743,000
<b>Finland</b>								
{	Imports	Marks		140,800,000	146,500,000	145,800,000	126,200,000	138,700,000
	Exports	"		92,400,000	104,200,000	93,700,000	114,800,000	136,000,000
<b>Norway</b>								
{	Imports	General	Kroner	208,669,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000
	"	Special	"	201,996,000	216,724,000	192,342,000	196,801,000	198,026,000
	Exports	General	"	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,067,000	131,996,000
	"	Special	"	124,432,000	124,062,000	118,833,000	126,719,000	124,031,000
<b>Sweden</b>								
{	Imports	Special	Kronor	376,066,000	368,473,000	359,029,000	331,808,000	344,923,000
	Exports	"	"	304,369,000	322,977,000	323,352,000	327,675,000	298,432,000
<b>Denmark</b>								
{	Imports	General	Kroner	307,081,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000	348,909,000
	"	Special	"	268,300,000	294,200,000	280,400,000	283,500,000	307,000,000
	Exports	General	"	223,338,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	235,116,000	263,665,000
	"	Special	"	196,100,000	206,800,000	206,200,000	198,300,000	221,700,000
<b>German Empire (Zollgebiet).††</b>								
{	Imports	General†	Marks	5,724,700,000	4,570,800,000	4,259,500,000	4,310,900,000	4,306,000,000
	"	Special†	"	4,162,100,000	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000
	Exports	General†	"	4,848,000,000	3,539,600,000	3,281,000,000	3,401,500,000	3,259,900,000
	"	Special†	"	3,328,100,000	3,175,500,000	2,964,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000
<b>Holland</b>								
{	Imports	Special	Gulden	1,291,782,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,896,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,151,000
	Exports	"	"	1,081,660,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,499,000
<b>Belgium§§</b>								
{	Imports	General	Francs	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000	2,793,061,000
	"	Special	"	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000
	Exports	General	"	2,948,152,000	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000	2,590,262,000	2,424,590,000
	"	Special	"	1,437,024,000	1,619,033,000	1,399,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,306,686,000
<b>France</b>								
{	Imports	General	Francs	5,452,400,000	5,288,300,000	5,135,900,000	4,951,500,000	4,794,900,000
	"	Special	"	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000
	Exports	General	"	4,840,300,000	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000	4,326,400,000	4,124,000,000
	"	Special	"	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,238,400,000	3,078,100,000
<b>Switzerland.*§</b>								
{	Imports	General	Francs	1,531,749,000	1,494,589,000	1,411,846,000	1,365,589,000	1,347,954,000
	"	Special	"	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	880,845,000
	Exports	General	"	1,254,340,000	1,218,623,000	1,191,380,000	1,185,434,000	1,140,798,000
	"	Special	"	724,346,000	708,857,000	688,020,000	696,147,000	673,004,000
<b>Portugal</b>								
{	Imports	General	Milreis	54,740,000	49,968,000	42,372,000	50,384,000	43,082,000
	"	Special	"	44,306,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,667,000
	Exports	General	"	31,974,000	31,337,000	36,174,000	35,486,000	36,339,000
	"	Special	"	21,539,000	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000
<b>Spain*</b>								
{	Imports	General	Pesetas	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000
	"	Special	"	181,196,000	915,532,000	794,976,000	715,234,000	753,716,000
	Exports	General	"	987,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,887,000
	"	Special	"	867,982,000	547,447,000	706,963,000	660,249,000	623,430,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

† Including merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

‡ Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total "Veredelungsverkehr," subsequent to 1890; including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
Foreign Currency.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
457,712,000	502,784,000	480,765,000	530,312,000	502,718,000		Russia:— <i>Roubles Special Imports</i> { European Frontier. " " " { From Finland. " " " { Asiatic Frontier. Total.†
20,880,000	20,461,000	19,069,000	20,637,000	20,229,000		
59,916,000	66,575,000	60,164,000	66,510,000	67,538,000		
538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000		
592,968,000	593,708,000	632,366,000	628,996,000	510,762,000		<i>Roubles Special Exports</i> { European Frontier. " " " { To Finland. " " " { Asiatic Frontier. Total.
15,514,000	17,655,000	30,432,000	33,364,000	35,116,000		
80,805,000	77,209,000	63,326,000	70,413,000	81,105,000		
689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000		
150,300,000	172,600,000	202,500,000	237,000,000	251,000,000	270,300,000	<i>Marks Imports</i> { Finland. " Exports }
142,900,000	158,900,000	168,700,000	180,000,000	184,900,000	197,700,000	
222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { " Special " { Norway. " General Exports } " Special " }
213,483,000	230,202,000	255,700,000	273,302,000	301,130,000	300,452,000	
137,230,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	169,337,000	172,946,000	
128,408,000	137,756,000	159,679,000	151,472,000	150,082,000	162,745,000	
343,359,000	356,900,000	398,883,000	446,271,000	508,116,000	525,556,000	<i>Kroner Special Imports</i> { " Exports } Sweden.
311,374,000	340,219,000	358,166,000	344,900,000	358,158,000	391,312,000	
364,039,000	383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	526,303,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { " Special " { Denmark. " General Exports } " Special " }
311,869,000	318,635,000	325,908,000	367,323,000	399,768,000	416,174,000	
268,894,000	283,879,000	323,121,000	328,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	
216,724,000	218,578,000	243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	281,915,000	
4,433,000,000	4,687,900,000	4,991,500,000	5,386,000,000	5,827,100,000	6,128,700,000	<i>Marks</i> {General Imports } " {Special " { German Empire " {General Exports } (Zollge- " {Special " } biet).††
4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,766,600,000	
3,662,300,000	3,913,200,000	3,965,700,000	4,067,200,000	4,512,500,000	4,900,200,000	
3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	
1,428,660,000	1,623,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,768,090,000	1,906,379,000	1,950,603,000	<i>Gulden</i> {Special Imports } " Exports } Holland.
1,176,736,000	1,336,634,000	1,479,068,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,263,000	1,691,744,000	
2,904,948,000	3,087,372,000	3,145,830,000	3,279,048,000	3,654,300,000	3,594,425,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> { " Special " { Belgium. §§ " General Exports } " Special " }
1,680,407,000	1,776,782,000	1,878,012,000	2,044,727,000	2,360,243,000	2,215,753,000	
2,604,963,000	2,720,302,000	2,895,275,000	3,019,833,000	3,351,533,000	3,297,510,000	
1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,520,572,000	1,787,007,000	1,949,292,000	1,922,884,000	
4,919,600,000	4,923,800,000	5,137,500,000	5,582,600,000	5,848,000,000	5,968,600,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> { " Special " { France. " General Exports } " Special " }
3,719,900,000	3,738,000,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,513,300,000	4,697,800,000	
4,539,300,000	4,568,000,000	4,908,100,000	4,973,500,000	5,332,500,000	5,521,800,000	
3,373,300,000	3,400,900,000	3,568,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	
1,454,496,000	1,507,083,000	1,579,844,000	1,647,658,000	1,879,530,000	1,796,147,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> { " Special " { Switzer- " General Exports } land. § " Special " }
980,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,233,938,000	1,206,310,000	
1,175,991,000	1,184,066,000	1,210,171,000	1,236,423,000	1,461,343,000	1,473,766,000	
704,423,000	733,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	866,607,000	884,399,000	
50,936,000	49,585,000	50,830,000	63,063,000	69,932,000	75,325,000	<i>Milreis General Imports</i> { " Special " { Portugal. " General Exports } " Special " }
39,341,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	43,606,000	50,640,000	56,724,000	
33,056,000	36,193,000	37,516,000	45,600,000	45,096,000	47,031,000	
26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	28,804,000	30,961,000	
838,495,000	909,589,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	996,441,000	<i>Peretas General Imports</i> { " Special " { Spain.* " General Exports } " Special " }
763,654,000	842,432,000	851,457,000	661,591,000	989,827,000	944,517,000	
804,952,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,535,000	913,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	
754,292,000	968,136,000	1,027,765,000	865,356,000	815,060,000	793,973,000	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 46 and 48.

§ The figures for the year 1890, as well as the Imports for 1891 and 1899, have been amended since the particulars for these years were published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

‡‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

§§ Including Diamonds in 1897 and after, see Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original

			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Italy†	Imports	General Lire	1,380,460,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000	1,240,965,000	1,152,424,000
	"	Special "	1,319,638,000	1,126,586,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000
	Exports	General "	966,763,000	948,008,000	1,009,653,000	1,013,928,000	1,084,280,000
	"	Special "	895,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000
Austria-Hungary	Imports	Special Kronen	1,221,406,000	1,227,427,000	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000
	Exports	" "	1,542,752,000	1,573,424,000	1,445,443,000	1,611,118,000	1,590,949,000
Greece*	Imports	II General Drachmas	153,667,000	155,515,000	116,042,000	97,943,000	119,088,000
	"	Special "	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,708,000	91,485,000	109,969,000
	Exports	General "	102,144,000	110,444,000	85,965,000	94,849,000	80,335,000
	"	Special "	95,792,000	107,480,000	82,261,000	88,084,000	74,291,000
Bulgaria	Imports	General Lew	84,580,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000
	Exports	" "	71,061,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,861,000
Servia	Imports	General Dinars	38,045,000	42,806,000	37,070,000	40,923,000	34,881,000
	Exports	" "	45,841,000	52,280,000	46,452,000	48,910,000	46,023,000
Roumania	Imports	General Lei	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000
	Exports	" "	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000	294,198,000
Turkey††	Imports	General Piastres	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000	2,455,394,000	2,249,542,000	2,217,308,000
	Exports	" "	1,517,243,000	1,283,647,000	1,536,446,000	1,557,204,000	—
Egypt‡	Imports	Special L. Egyptian	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000
	Exports	" "	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,898,000
United States (Years ended 30th June. †)	Imports	General Dollars	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000
	"	Special "	776,776,000	832,706,000	812,856,000	849,767,000	632,059,000
	Exports	General "	857,829,000	834,481,000	1,030,278,000	847,686,000	892,141,000
	"	Special "	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,081,000	869,206,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	General Dollars	62,019,000	—	—	43,413,000	30,287,000
	Exports	" "	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	87,509,000	79,343,000
Costa Rica	Imports	General Pesos Oro	6,615,000	8,351,000	5,390,000	5,383,000	4,113,000
	Exports	" "	6,621,000	6,117,000	4,674,000	4,275,000	5,053,000
Venezuela*§	Imports	Special Bolivares	79,808,000	66,674,000	71,096,000	62,788,000	72,745,000
	Exports	" "	118,326,000	130,592,000	106,077,000	83,451,000	107,856,000
Chile*§§	Imports	General Pesos Fuertes	82,879,000	62,273,000	88,207,000	77,696,000	72,896,000
	"	Special "	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,003,000	68,293,000	54,484,000
	Exports	General "	68,916,000	68,378,000	66,949,000	75,675,000	75,338,000
	"	Special "	67,678,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	72,245,000	72,040,000
Uruguay§	Imports	Special Pesos Fuertes	22,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000
	Exports	" "	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,962,000	27,681,000	33,479,000
Argentine Republic §†	Imports	Special Pesos Oro	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000
	Exports	" "	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000
Paraguay §	Imports	Special Pesos	2,726,000	1,802,000	2,487,000	—	—
	Exports	" "	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,858,000	—	—
China	Imports	General Haitkuan Taels**	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000	165,644,000
	"	Special "	127,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000	162,108,000
	Exports	General "	88,809,000	102,965,000	104,905,000	118,596,000	131,648,000
	"	Special "	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000	123,108,000
Japan	Imports	General Yen††	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	88,257,000	117,482,000
	"	Special "	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000	88,188,000	117,371,000
	Exports	General "	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	89,713,000	113,246,000
	"	Special "	55,792,000	78,738,000	90,405,000	88,960,000	112,171,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS.

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including Silver Bullion.

‡ Until the year 1896, after which the particulars relate to the calendar years. The figures for the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1893, were as follows :—Imports—General, \$308,704,000; Special, \$297,781,000. Exports—\$634,005,000; \$623,082,000.

§ Official values 25 per cent. below real values.

|| The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the general and special trade. From and after 1896, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

§§ The peso fuerte in 1896 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken as equivalent to 2s. 2d., but the currency was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
Foreign Currency)—continued.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.			
1,267,288,000	1,280,885,000	1,304,986,000	1,541,224,000	1,638,848,000	1,843,119,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,118,406,000	1,152,280,000	1,205,122,000	1,331,458,000	1,583,703,000	1,481,180,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,037,708,000	1,052,088,000	1,091,734,000	1,208,569,000	1,431,416,000	1,338,246,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,444,986,000	1,411,575,000	1,510,520,000	1,639,802,000	1,808,870,000	1,696,358,000	<i>Kronen</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
1,483,620,000	1,548,008,000	1,532,488,000	1,615,245,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,003,000	"	"	Exports
118,180,000	124,913,000	130,331,000	168,621,000	—	—	<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports II
109,610,000	116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	129,986,000†	"	<i>Special</i>	"
74,618,000	73,228,000	85,625,000	94,270,000	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
72,183,000	72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000	98,803,000	102,000,000†	"	<i>Special</i>	"
69,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
77,686,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	"	"	Exports
28,240,000	33,448,000	45,314,000	41,102,000	45,429,000	52,262,000	<i>Dinars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
43,390,000	53,386,000	55,940,000	56,991,000	65,744,000	65,696,000	"	"	Exports
304,575,000	337,923,000	355,783,000	389,098,000	333,268,000	216,986,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
265,048,000	324,067,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	"	"	Exports
2,407,549,000	2,057,567,000	2,135,971,000	2,343,404,000	—	—	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,375,381,000	1,553,563,000	1,542,846,000	1,474,450,000	—	—	"	"	Exports
8,890,000	9,829,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
12,632,000	18,232,000	12,821,000	11,806,000	15,361,000	16,787,000	"	"	Exports
731,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	798,967,000	829,150,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
717,824,000	760,318,000	745,744,000	594,359,000	776,432,000	804,214,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
807,538,000	882,607,000	1,060,994,000	1,231,482,000	1,275,468,000	1,477,946,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
793,392,000	863,200,000	1,082,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,252,982,000	1,453,010,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
34,008,000	42,254,000	42,204,000	43,603,000	50,889,000	61,318,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
90,855,000	105,017,000	111,346,000	128,973,000	138,478,000	150,056,000	"	"	Exports
3,851,000	4,749,000	5,461,000	4,529,000	4,137,000	5,108,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
5,188,000	5,598,000	5,475,000	5,669,000	4,930,000	5,820,000	"	"	Exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	"	Exports
83,857,000	63,465,000‡	—	—	—	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
69,207,000	74,083,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	128,538,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
76,244,000	78,199,000	69,543,000	176,031,000	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
72,920,000	74,359,000	64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	167,675,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
25,386,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,978,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
32,544,000	30,408,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	29,411,000	"	"	Exports
95,096,000	112,164,000	98,289,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	113,485,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	154,900,000	"	"	Exports
—	2,203,000	—	—	—	—	<i>Pesón</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
—	1,966,000	—	—	—	—	"	"	Exports
179,947,000	211,623,000	212,235,000	218,745,000	273,756,000	222,129,000	<i>Haiwan Taels**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
171,007,000	202,590,000	202,829,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	211,070,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
151,543,000	140,115,000	172,908,000	168,203,000	204,792,000	170,066,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
143,293,000	131,081,000	163,501,000	159,087,000	195,785,000	153,997,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
129,261,000	180,305,000	231,960,000	294,281,000	234,675,000	300,883,000	<i>Yen††</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
129,083,000	180,080,000	231,776,000	293,722,000	234,061,000	199,958,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
136,112,000	129,245,000	175,894,000	178,581,000	226,045,000	215,001,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
134,991,000	137,880,000	174,125,000	175,637,000	223,931,000	210,614,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English Equivalents, see pages 46 and 48.

† Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raffish" in the year 1890. The "Raffish" was abolished on 1st January, 1891. ‡ For rates of conversion, see note, p. 152.

†† Years ending February 28th.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, p. 156.

‡‡ Imports are stated in Gold dollars equal to 42.

Exports in Silver dollars equal to 24.

§ Including Formosa from and after 1896. ¶ Exclusive of articles mainly for Government use and for Foreign Legations.

II. See Note (††) on page 126.

† Provisional figures.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

NO. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In English)

			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	Imports	Special	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	55,967,000
	Exports	"	69,340,000	70,732,000	47,558,000	50,921,000	66,875,000
Finland	Imports		5,624,000	5,860,000	5,824,000	5,048,000	5,548,000
	Exports		3,696,000	4,168,000	3,748,000	4,592,000	5,440,000
Norway -	Imports	General	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000
	"	Special	11,222,000	12,040,000	10,686,000	10,844,000	11,001,000
	Exports	General	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000
	"	Special	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,602,000	7,040,000	6,891,000
Sweden	Imports	Special	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,422,000	19,163,000
	Exports	"	18,908,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	18,204,000	16,580,000
Denmark	Imports	General	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,080,000	17,794,000	19,337,000
	"	Special	14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000	15,750,000	17,066,000
	Exports	General	12,991,000	13,885,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000
	"	Special	10,839,000	11,589,000	11,567,000	11,017,000	12,317,000
German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).††	Imports	General	236,236,000	228,540,000	212,975,000	215,545,000	210,250,000
	"	Special	208,106,000	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,086,000	196,915,000
	Exports	General	242,400,000	176,980,000	164,050,000	170,075,000	162,965,000
	"	Special	166,406,000	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,900,000	148,075,000
Holland -	Imports	Special	107,644,000	111,260,000	106,574,000	115,668,000	120,598,000
	Exports	"	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,708,000
Belgium ††	Imports	General	127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000	112,428,000	108,123,000
	"	Special	66,886,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,962,000
	Exports	General	117,928,000	113,880,000	106,778,000	103,610,000	96,982,000
	"	Special	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000
France -	Imports	General	218,096,000	237,532,000	206,436,000	198,040,000	191,796,000
	"	Special	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000
	Exports	General	193,608,000	189,320,000	182,062,000	173,063,000	164,984,000
	"	Special	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000
Switzerland *§	Imports	General	61,270,000	59,784,000	56,474,000	54,624,000	53,918,000
	"	Special	40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000
	Exports	General	50,194,000	48,745,000	47,655,000	47,417,000	45,632,000
	"	Special	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000	26,920,000
Portugal -	Imports	General	12,316,000	11,243,000	9,534,000	11,336,000	10,818,000
	"	Special	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000
	Exports	General	7,194,000	7,163,000	8,139,000	7,984,000	8,176,000
	"	Special	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,333,000
Spain* -	Imports	General	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000
	"	Special	34,048,000	36,621,000	31,799,000	28,609,000	30,149,000
	Exports	General	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	23,888,000	26,915,000
	"	Special	34,719,000	33,898,000	28,360,000	26,410,000	25,137,000
Italy† -	Imports	General	55,218,000	47,912,000	48,994,000	49,639,000	46,097,000
	"	Special	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000
	Exports	General	33,271,000	37,920,000	40,386,000	40,557,000	43,371,000
	"	Special	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	33,568,000	41,060,000

Notes.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total

†† See Note on page 54-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE {IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
Currency.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	
53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000		Special Imports } Russian Em-
68,908,000	68,857,000	76,699,000	77,333,000	66,182,000		Special Exports } pire.
6,012,000	6,904,000	8,100,000	9,480,000	10,040,000	10,832,000	Imports } Finland.
5,716,000	6,356,000	6,748,000	7,200,000	7,396,000	7,908,000	Exports }
12,361,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,695,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	General Imports }
11,857,000	12,789,000	14,206,000	15,123,000	16,729,000	16,692,000	Special " } Norway.
7,627,000	8,209,000	9,316,000	8,853,000	8,855,000	9,608,000	General Exports }
7,134,000	7,653,000	8,871,000	8,415,000	8,335,000	9,041,000	Special " }
19,075,000	19,828,000	22,160,000	24,793,000	27,961,000	29,198,000	Special Imports } Sweden.
17,299,000	18,901,000	19,893,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	21,740,000	Special Exports }
20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	General Imports }
17,320,000	17,702,000	18,106,000	20,407,000	22,209,000	23,121,000	Special " } Denmark.
14,938,000	15,771,000	18,229,000	18,181,000	20,251,000	21,865,000	General Exports }
12,040,000	12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	Special " }
221,650,000	231,396,000	249,575,000	269,300,000	291,355,000	306,435,000	General Imports } German Em-
206,035,000	215,360,000	234,035,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	Special " } pire (2 old
183,115,000	195,660,000	197,785,000	202,560,000	225,625,000	248,010,000	General Exports } gebiet).††
165,895,000	176,255,000	181,750,000	187,830,000	210,350,000	230,570,000	Special " }
119,890,000	135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	158,857,000	162,550,000	Special Imports } Holland.
98,061,000	111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	130,605,000	140,979,000	Special Exports }
116,198,000	121,495,000	125,833,000	131,162,000	146,172,000	143,777,000	General Imports }
67,216,000	71,099,000	74,920,000	81,789,000	90,410,000	63,630,000	Special " } Belgium.††
104,195,000	108,812,000	115,811,000	120,795,000	134,063,000	131,900,000	General Exports }
55,418,000	58,718,000	65,055,000	71,480,000	77,972,000	76,915,000	Special " }
196,784,000	197,152,000	205,500,000	223,304,000	233,920,000	239,544,000	General Imports }
148,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	Special " } France.
183,572,000	183,744,000	192,124,000	186,940,000	221,340,000	220,864,000	General Exports }
134,952,000	136,086,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	Special " }
58,180,000	60,284,000	63,194,000	65,906,000	75,181,000	71,846,000	General Imports }
39,295,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	Special " } Switzerland *§
47,040,000	47,363,000	48,407,000	50,667,000	58,474,000	58,951,000	General Exports }
28,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,227,000	34,027,000	35,396,000	Special " }
11,461,000	11,157,000	11,392,000	14,194,000	15,060,000	17,061,000	General Imports }
8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	Special " } Portugal.
8,563,000	8,143,000	8,441,000	10,260,000	10,146,000	10,582,000	General Exports }
6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	Special " }
33,540,000	36,384,000	36,382,000	28,983,000	41,816,000	39,453,000	General Imports }
30,746,000	33,699,000	34,058,000	26,464,000	39,593,000	37,781,000	Special " } Spain.*
32,198,000	40,980,000	42,996,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	General Exports }
30,172,000	33,727,000	41,111,000	34,614,000	32,602,000	31,759,000	Special " }
50,691,000	51,213,000	52,199,000	61,649,000	65,554,000	73,725,000	General Imports }
47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	Special " } Italy.†
44,656,000	46,060,000	48,205,000	53,258,000	62,548,000	59,245,000	General Exports }
41,508,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	53,530,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

"Veredelungsverkehr" subsequent to 1890 ; Including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

‡ Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 43.

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

†† Including Diamonds from and after 1827. See Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In English)

—			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports	Special	50,894,000	51,143,000	51,881,000	55,892,000	58,333,000
	{ Exports	"	64,281,000	65,559,000	60,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000
Greece*	{ Imports	General	6,146,000	6,221,000	4,642,000	3,918,000	4,764,000
	{ " "	Special	4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000
	{ Exports	General	4,086,000	4,418,000	3,439,000	3,794,000	3,213,000
	{ " "	Special	3,832,000	4,800,000	3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000
Bulgaria -	{ Imports	General	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000
	{ Exports	"	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	3,059,000	2,914,000
Servia -	{ Imports	General	1,522,000	1,712,000	1,483,000	1,687,000	1,395,000
	{ Exports	"	1,834,000	2,091,000	1,858,000	1,956,000	1,841,000
Roumania -	{ Imports	General	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000
	{ Exports	"	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,090	14,826,000	11,768,000
Turkey ¶ -	{ Imports	General	18,937,000	20,623,000	22,099,000	20,246,000	19,056,000
	{ Exports	"	18,055,000	11,553,000	13,828,000	14,015,000	—
Egypt † -	{ Imports	Special	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,328,000	8,946,000	9,507,000
	{ Exports	"	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ‡	{ Imports	General	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000
	{ " "	Special	161,828,000	173,480,000	169,345,000	177,035,000	131,679,000
	{ Exports	General	178,714,000	184,267,000	214,641,000	176,597,000	185,863,000
	{ " "	Special	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	181,084,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports	General	10,404,000	—	—	8,683,000	6,057,000
	{ Exports	"	6,250,000	6,328,000	7,547,000	8,751,000	7,934,000
Costa Rica -	{ Imports	General	1,144,000	1,444,000	932,000	1,009,000	711,000
	{ Exports	"	1,145,000	1,058,000	808,000	739,000	874,000
Venezuela †	{ Imports	Special	3,192,000	2,667,000	2,844,000	2,111,000	2,990,000
	{ Exports	"	4,733,000	5,224,000	4,203,000	3,338,000	4,303,000
Chile* † -	{ Imports	General	13,123,000	9,860,000	13,966,000	12,297,000	11,540,000
	{ " "	Special	10,749,000	10,083,000	12,350,000	10,804,000	8,627,000
	{ Exports	General	10,912,000	10,827,000	10,600,000	11,982,000	11,929,000
	{ " "	Special	10,716,000	10,403,000	10,166,000	11,438,000	11,406,000
Uruguay †	{ Imports	Special	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,068,000	4,953,000
	{ Exports	"	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000
Argentine Republic. †**	{ Imports	Special	28,448,000	18,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000	18,558,000
	{ Exports	"	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000	20,338,000
Paraguay †	{ Imports	Special	545,090	360,000	497,000	—	—
	{ Exports	"	580,000	633,000	372,000	—	—
China § -	{ Imports	General	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	30,186,000	26,488,000
	{ " "	Special	32,065,000	32,043,000	29,413,000	29,800,000	25,919,000
	{ Exports	General	23,036,000	25,310,000	22,839,000	23,349,000	21,050,000
	{ " "	Special	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000
Japan ¶ -	{ Imports	General	13,792,000	10,121,000	10,253,000	11,290,000	12,336,000
	{ " "	Special	13,782,000	10,113,000	10,246,000	11,281,000	12,324,000
	{ Exports	General	9,552,000	12,791,000	13,096,000	11,476,000	11,891,000
	{ " "	Special	9,415,000	12,664,000	12,096,000	11,378,000	11,778,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	420,692,000	435,441,000	423,794,000	404,689,000	408,345,000
	{ Exports	"	328,252,000	309,114,000	291,640,000	277,138,000	273,736,000
	{ " "	Special	263,531,000	247,235,000	227,216,000	218,260,000	216,006,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25% below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" in the year 1900.

§ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the General and

\*\* Silver Including Bullion.

¶ See Note (††) on page 126.

†† Provisional figures.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.

Currency)—continued.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
60,908,000	58,816,000	62,938,000	68,317,000	67,086,000	70,682,000	Special Imports } Austria.
61,818,000	64,500,000	68,854,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	" Exports } Hungary
4,726,000	4,297,000	5,213,000	6,745,000	—	—	General Imports } Greece.*
4,384,000	4,661,000	4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,199,000	Special " }
2,985,000	2,932,000	3,425,000	3,771,000	—	—	General Exports } Greece.*
2,887,000	2,899,000	3,268,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	4,084,000	Special " }
2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	General Imports } Bulgaria.
3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,189,000	2,159,000	" Exports } Bulgaria.
1,130,000	1,338,000	1,813,000	1,644,000	1,857,000	2,090,000	General Imports } Servia.
1,736,000	2,135,000	2,238,000	2,280,000	2,630,000	2,627,000	" Exports } Servia.
12,188,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	General Imports } Roumania.
10,602,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	" Exports } Roumania.
21,668,000	18,518,000	19,224,000	21,091,000	—	—	General Imports } Turkey. †
12,378,000	13,982,000	13,886,000	13,270,000	—	—	" Exports } Turkey. †
8,608,000	10,085,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	Special Imports } Egypt. ‡
12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	" Exports } Egypt. ‡
152,494,000	162,443,000	159,319,000	128,344,000	166,451,000	172,740,000	General Imports } United States
149,547,000	158,400,000	155,368,000	123,929,000	161,757,000	167,545,000	Special " } (Years ended
168,237,000	183,876,000	218,957,000	256,559,000	265,722,000	307,905,000	General Exports } 30th June). ††
165,290,000	179,838,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	261,027,000	302,710,000	Special " } 30th June). ††
6,801,000	8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	12,264,000	General Imports } Mexico* (Years
9,085,000	10,502,000	11,135,000	12,897,000	13,848,000	15,006,000	" Exports } ended 30th
666,000	821,000	944,000	788,000	715,000	883,000	General Imports } Costa Rica
897,000	968,000	947,000	979,000	852,000	1,006,000	" Exports } Costa Rica
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special Imports } Venezuela.
—	—	—	—	—	—	" Exports } Venezuela.
13,277,000	10,840,000	—	—	—	—	General Imports } Chile. *†
10,968,000	11,730,000	10,371,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	9,640,000	Special " } Chile. *†
12,072,000	12,882,000	11,011,000	13,202,000	—	—	General Exports } Chile. *†
11,546,000	11,774,000	10,253,000	12,605,000	12,233,000	12,576,000	Special " } Chile. *†
5,289,000	5,819,000	4,065,000	5,168,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	Special Imports } Uruguay. ‡
6,780,000	6,334,000	5,108,000	6,308,000	7,620,000	6,127,000	" Exports } Uruguay. ‡
19,019,000	22,433,000	19,658,000	21,436,000	23,370,000	22,697,000	Special Imports } Argentine
24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	" Exports } Republic. †††
—	—	441,000	—	—	—	Special Imports } Paraguay. ‡
—	—	391,000	—	—	—	" Exports } Paraguay. ‡
29,429,000	35,270,000	31,614,000	31,559,000	41,206,000	34,476,000	General Imports } China.
28,080,000	33,765,000	30,213,000	30,236,000	39,850,000	32,760,000	Special " } China.
24,784,000	23,352,000	25,756,000	24,267,000	30,825,000	26,394,000	General Exports } China.
23,434,000	21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	24,678,000	Special " } China.
13,628,000	19,533,000	23,518,000	29,847,000	23,793,000	30,501,000	General Imports } Japan. †††
13,607,000	19,509,000	23,500,000	29,780,000	23,731,000	30,412,000	Special " } Japan. †††
14,348,000	14,002,000	17,334,000	18,106,000	22,918,000	21,799,000	General Exports } Japan. †††
14,230,000	13,354,000	17,654,000	17,808,000	22,704,000	21,354,000	Special " } Japan. †††
416,690,000	441,809,000	451,029,000	470,545,000	485,016,000	523,075,000	General Imports } United King-
235,832,000	296,379,000	294,174,000	294,014,000	329,535,000	354,374,000	" Exports } dom.
226,128,000	240,146,000	234,220,000	233,359,000	264,492,000	291,192,000	Special " } dom.

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 156.

The "Raftle" was abolished on 1st January 1891.

Special trade. For rates at which the Halkwan Tael has been converted see note, page 152.

†† Including Formosa from and after 1896. ††† Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to the Calendar years. The figures for the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898, were as follows:—

	Imports.	Exports.
General	£ 64,313,000	£ 182,064,000.
Special	62,038,000	129,806,000.

¶ Years ending February 28th.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected  
(In the original

		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russian Empire - - -	Gold Roubles	82,812,000	79,765,000	82,856,000	97,304,000	114,645,000	113,840,000
Finland	Marks	19,801,000	19,182,000	16,120,000	15,308,000	18,586,000	20,486,000
Norway - - -	Kroner	21,556,000	20,908,000	19,384,000	19,231,000	20,133,000	20,602,000
Sweden - - -	Kronor	41,987,000	37,250,000	36,591,000	36,383,000	37,881,000	38,747,000
Denmark - - -	Kroner	23,535,000	24,594,000	22,880,000	24,077,000	23,947,000	25,720,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet) } (Years ended 31st March)	Marks	379,605,000	389,426,000	406,445,000	377,918,000	364,430,000	387,664,000
Holland - - -	Gulden	5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000	5,829,000	5,982,000	6,774,000
Belgium - - -	Francs	31,766,000	32,602,000	32,629,000	34,230,000	34,818,000	38,216,000
France - - -	"	361,471,000	393,623,000	430,778,000	452,492,000	466,318,000	399,868,000
Switzerland - - -	"	20,816,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	37,928,000	40,753,000	42,839,000
Portugal - - -	Milreis	14,770,000	13,301,000	10,458,000	13,883,000	13,535,000	16,050,000
Spain - - -	Pesetas	97,567,000	98,262,000	102,968,000	128,324,000	130,500,000	121,239,000
Italy - - -	Lire	234,897,000	212,068,000	222,018,000	226,996,000	205,960,000	233,042,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	Kronen	82,324,000	84,738,000	94,566,000	98,026,000	104,646,000	106,030,000
Greece - - -	Drachmas	24,398,000	26,062,000	26,754,000	22,304,000	27,956,000	25,107,000
Bulgaria - - -	Lev	8,220,000	7,163,000	7,115,000	9,063,000	9,736,000	9,082,000
Servia - - -	Dinars	2,322,000	2,272,000	2,580,000	3,589,000	4,107,000	2,927,000
Roumania - - -	Lei	22,518,000	27,398,000	29,435,000	34,408,000	33,835,000	28,202,000
Turkey - - -	Piastres	168,097,000	172,175,000	—	—	—	175,617,000
Egypt - - -	L. Egyptian	1,217,287	1,480,000	1,817,000	1,413,000	1,625,000	1,598,000
United States (Years } ended 30th June)†	Dollars	226,540,000	216,886,000	174,124,000	199,144,000	129,559,000	149,451,000
Mexico (Years ended } 30th June)	"	25,783,000	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica - - -	Pesos Oro	1,991,000	2,096,000	1,267,000	1,549,000	1,658,000	1,761,000
Venezuela - - -	Bolivares	33,557,000	40,029,000	33,677,000	26,576,000	37,342,000	—
Peru - - -	Soles	5,188,000	5,084,000	5,98,000	3,681,000	3,111,000	4,175,000
Chile - - -	Pesos Fuertes	12,403,000	11,156,000	163,830,000	20,406,000	17,154,000	22,274,000
Brasil - - -	Milreis	100,487,000	106,218,000	90,918,000	206,062,000	210,425,000	243,030,000
Uruguay - - -	Pesos Fuertes	9,692,000	7,496,000	7,450,000	7,755,000	8,837,000	9,082,000
Argentine Republic - - -	Pesos Oro	47,547,000‡	47,996,000‡	24,274,000	27,861,000	23,113,000	24,687,000
Paraguay - - -	Pesos	990,000	937,000	—	—	—	—
China - - -	Hankwan Taels*	6,529,000	7,160,000	6,723,000	6,202,000	6,546,000	6,040,000
Japan - - -	Yen†	2,933,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	3,099,000	3,507,000	4,239,000

NOTE.—For table of English

As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES

\* For rates of Conversion, see note, page 162.

‡ Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso having been in

in each of the respective Countries.  
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—	
126,872,000	131,966,000	149,706,000	148,850,000		<i>Gold Roubles</i>	Russian Empire.
23,941,000	27,383,000	31,520,000	30,782,000	33,413,000	<i>Marks</i>	Finland.
23,131,000	26,786,000	33,143,000	35,645,000	33,065,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Norway.
41,563,000	42,036,000	51,363,000	59,410,000	56,821,000	<i>Kronor</i>	Sweden.
26,986,000	28,316,000	30,714,000	31,590,000	30,977,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Denmark.
415,393,000	468,799,000	472,016,000	505,439,000	494,096,000	<i>Marks</i>	{ German Empire ( <i>Zoll-</i> <i>gebiet</i> ) (Years ended 31st March).
8,430,000	8,574,000	8,770,000	9,173,000	9,683,000	<i>Gulden</i>	Holland.
46,664,000	45,897,000	45,460,000	49,097,000	51,182,000	<i>Francs</i>	Belgium.
423,919,000	432,775,000	476,416,000	441,357,000	427,788,000	"	France.
45,817,000	47,434,000	48,314,000	50,579,000	47,492,000	"	Switzerland.
15,324,000	13,116,000	11,802,000	14,788,000	15,514,000	<i>Milreis</i>	Portugal.
120,267,000	105,377,000	69,260,000	133,556,000	147,183,000	<i>Penetas</i>	Spain.
235,952,000	220,893,000	218,824,000	224,558,000	233,132,000	<i>Lire</i>	Italy.
104,874,000	123,062,000	138,230,000	112,658,000	101,623,000	<i>Kronen</i>	Austria-Hungary.
27,348,000	26,633,000	34,437,000	32,396,000	31,709,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Greece.
10,120,000	13,809,000	11,859,000	9,624,000	8,075,000	<i>Lew</i>	Bulgaria.
3,263,000	4,199,000	4,143,000	4,872,000	3,926,000	<i>Dinars</i>	Servia.
32,310,000	32,370,000	33,674,000	27,458,000	16,096,000	<i>Lei</i>	Roumania.
150,447,000					<i>Piastres</i>	Turkey.
1,749,000	1,843,000	1,915,000	1,934,000	2,241,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	Egypt.
157,013,000	172,760,000	145,433,000	224,079,000	240,306,000	<i>Dollars</i>	{ United States (Years ended 30th June) †
—	—	21,018,000	26,444,000	27,697,000	"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
2,257,000	2,286,000	1,254,000	1,243,000	1,253,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Costa Rica.
—					<i>Bolivares</i>	Venezuela.
5,963,000	5,965,000	6,298,000			<i>Soles</i>	Peru.
24,423,000	24,718,000	21,370,000	21,369,000	28,326,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Chile.
—					<i>Milreis</i>	Brazil.
8,797,000	7,175,000	8,567,000	8,677,000	8,314,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Uruguay
26,344,000	25,173,000	26,792,000	36,685,000	33,982,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Argentine Republic
—					<i>Pesos</i>	Paraguay.
7,070,000	7,575,000	7,224,000	8,437,000	7,249,000	<i>Haiwan Taels*</i>	China.
5,355,000	5,717,000	6,301,000	14,430,000	17,887,000	<i>Yen †</i>	Japan. ‡

equivalents, see pages 52 and 53.  
only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 156.

1890 (1s. 7d.), and in 1891 (1s. 0d.).

‡ Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to the Calendar years. In the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898, the amount collected was 96,834,000 dollars.

‡ Including Formosa from and after 1896.

‡ Gold Currency.

No. 13.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected  
(In ENGLISH)

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire . . . . .	18,112,000	12,622,000	13,119,000	15,406,000	18,152,000	18,026,000
Finland . . . . .	702,000	765,000	645,000	612,000	741,000	819,000
Norway . . . . .	1,198,000	1,162,000	1,077,000	1,068,000	1,118,000	1,144,000
Sweden . . . . .	2,330,000	2,070,000	2,083,000	2,021,000	2,104,000	2,153,000
Denmark . . . . .	1,307,000	1,347,000	1,271,000	1,338,000	1,330,000	1,429,000
German Empire ( <i>Zollgebiet</i> ) (Years ended 31st of March) . . . . .	18,980,000	19,471,000	20,322,000	18,896,000	18,221,000	19,383,000
Holland . . . . .	475,000	482,000	480,000	486,000	498,000	564,000
Belgium . . . . .	1,271,000	1,304,000	1,305,000	1,369,000	1,393,000	1,529,000
France . . . . .	14,459,000	15,745,000	17,231,000	18,100,000	18,653,000	15,995,000
Switzerland . . . . .	1,238,000	1,245,000	1,424,000	1,517,000	1,630,000	1,714,000
Portugal . . . . .	3,323,000	2,998,000	2,353,000	3,124,000	3,045,000	3,613,000
Spain . . . . .	3,003,000	3,930,000	4,120,000	5,133,000	5,222,000	4,852,000
Italy . . . . .	9,896,000	8,483,000	9,831,000	9,080,000	8,238,000	9,322,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	3,430,000	3,531,000	3,940,000	4,064,000	4,360,000	4,418,000
Greece . . . . .	978,000	1,042,000	1,070,000	892,000	1,118,000	1,004,000
Bulgaria . . . . .	329,000	287,000	285,000	363,000	389,000	361,000
Servia . . . . .	93,000	91,000	95,000	144,000	164,000	117,000
Roumania . . . . .	901,000	1,096,000	1,177,000	1,376,000	1,353,000	1,123,000
Turkey . . . . .	1,423,000	1,550,000	—	—	—	1,581,000
Egypt . . . . .	1,249,000	1,519,000	1,351,000	1,450,000	1,667,000	1,640,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	47,194,000	45,185,000	36,276,000	41,488,000	26,991,000	31,136,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) . . . . .	5,157,000	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica . . . . .	344,000	362,000	219,000	238,000	237,000	305,000
Venezuela . . . . .	1,342,000	1,001,000	1,347,000	1,063,000	1,494,000	—
Peru . . . . .	1,038,000	1,017,000	1,079,000	736,000	622,000	835,000
Chile . . . . .	1,964,000	1,766,000	2,586,000	3,281,000	2,716,000	3,527,000
Brazil . . . . .	11,305,000	11,950,000	10,228,000	23,132,000	23,678,000	27,341,000
Uruguay . . . . .	2,019,000	1,562,000	1,552,000	1,616,900	1,841,000	1,888,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	3,764,000	2,400,000	4,355,000	5,572,000	4,623,000	4,937,000
Paraguay . . . . .	198,000	187,000	—	—	—	—
China* . . . . .	1,693,000	1,760,000	1,464,000	1,221,000	1,046,000	988,000
Japan† . . . . .	495,000	386,000	395,000	396,000	368,000	447,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	20,058,000	19,896,000	20,150,000	19,944,000	20,394,000	20,965,000

\* For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 152.

in each of the respective Countries.  
(CURRENCY.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
£	£	£	£	£	
19,930,000	20,896,000	23,708,000	23,568,000		Russian Empire.
968,000	1,096,000	1,261,000	1,231,000	1,337,000	Finland.
1,235,000	1,488,000	1,841,000	1,980,000	1,837,000	Norway.
2,309,000	2,385,000	2,853,000	3,301,000	3,157,000	Sweden.
1,496,000	1,573,000	1,706,000	1,755,000	1,721,000	Denmark.
20,770,000	23,190,000	23,601,000	25,272,000	24,705,000	{ German Empire (Zollgebiet) (Years ended 31st of March).
708,000	715,000	731,000	764,000	807,000	Holland.
1,867,000	1,836,000	1,818,000	1,964,000	2,047,000	Belgium.
16,967,000	17,311,000	19,067,000	17,654,000	17,112,000	France.
1,833,000	1,897,000	1,933,000	2,023,000	1,900,000	Switzerland.
3,448,000	2,951,000	2,656,000	3,527,000	3,491,000	Portugal.
4,811,000	4,215,000	2,770,000	5,342,000	5,867,000	Spain.
9,438,000	8,836,000	8,753,000	8,982,000	9,325,000	Italy.
4,370,000	5,128,000	5,760,000	4,694,000	4,192,000	Austria-Hungary
1,094,800	1,066,000	1,377,000	1,316,000	1,223,000	Greece.
406,000	552,000	474,000	385,000	323,000	Bulgaria.
131,000	168,000	166,000	196,000	157,000	Servia.
1,292,000	1,296,000	1,347,000	1,096,000	644,000	Roumania.
1,354,000					Turkey.
1,796,000	1,896,000	1,965,000	1,984,000	2,299,000	Egypt.
32,711,000	25,992,000	30,800,000	46,683,000	50,064,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).†
—	—	4,204,000	5,289,000	5,539,000	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
390,000	396,000	217,000	216,000	217,000	Costa Rica.
					Venezuela.
1,193,000	1,191,000	1,260,000			Peru.
3,267,000	3,914,000	1,603,000	1,603,000	2,124,000	Chile.
					Brazil.
1,833,000	1,496,000	1,786,000	1,806,000	1,732,000	Uruguay.
5,369,000	5,294,000	5,358,000	7,337,000	6,796,000	Argentine Republic
					Paraguay.
1,278,000	1,128,000	1,042,000	1,270,000	1,125,000	China.*
583,000	580,000	689,000	1,463,000	1,814,000	Japan.†
21,586,000	22,078,000	21,375,000	22,949,000	25,210,000	United Kingdom

† Including Formosa from and after 1896. For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 156.

‡ Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to the Calendar years. In the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898, the amount collected was £19,966,000.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

NO. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original

—				1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia :								
European Frontier }	Imports Special	{ Gold Roubles }		20,663,000	77,463,000	110,515,000	26,330,000	} 129,441,000
From Fin-land }	" "	" "		51,000	36,000	19,000	12,000	
Asiatic Frontier }	" "	" "		2,464,000	377,000	3,231,000	4,977,000	
Total Russia	" "	" "		23,178,000	82,876,000	113,766,000	31,319,000	130,941,000
European Frontier }	Exports Special	" "		17,832,000	196,000	177,000	64,000	37,445,000
Asiatic Frontier }	" "	" "		3,102,000	5,774,000	4,442,000	7,254,000	6,777,000
Total Russia	" "	" "		20,934,000	5,969,000	4,619,000	7,318,000	44,222,000
Norway	Imports General	Kroner		357,000	449,000	526,000	632,000	481,000
	Exports "	" "		3,000	459,000	479,000	438,000	101,000
Sweden	Imports Special	Kronor		1,123,000	1,225,000	1,287,000	1,063,000	6,245,000
	Exports "	" "		223,000	521,000	948,000	597,000	193,000
Denmark	Imports General	Kroner		3,500,000	5,500,000	4,500,000	500,000	4,000,000
	Exports "	" "		2,500,000	2,500,000	—	2,300,000	2,000,000
German Empire; (Zoll-gebiet)	Imports General	Marks		120,000,000	266,300,000*	208,500,000*	172,300,000*	240,000,000*
	" Special	" "		110,800,000	252,600,000	208,500,000	172,300,000	247,300,000
	Exports General	" "		90,700,000	164,200,000*	196,000,000*	152,600,000*	90,000,000*
	" Special	" "		81,400,000	164,200,000	196,000,000	152,600,000	90,000,000
Holland	Imports General	Gulden		17,162,000	30,180,000	71,624,000	47,006,000	37,763,000
	" Special	" "		8,018,000	20,941,000	15,183,000	20,712,000	13,659,000
	Exports General	" "		15,026,000	12,277,000	60,966,000	30,532,000	26,344,000
	" Special	" "		5,882,000	3,038,000	4,223,000	3,638,000	2,240,000
Belgium†	Imports General	Francs		112,294,000	135,834,000	137,273,000	166,329,000	135,213,000
	" Special	" "		17,154,000	46,254,000	29,660,000	53,504,000	19,563,000
	Exports General	" "		101,251,000	166,617,000	129,804,000	132,180,000	132,656,000
	" Special	" "		6,112,000	27,006,000	21,986,000	18,854,000	17,036,000
France	Imports General	Francs		320,109,000	682,085,000	563,409,000	547,864,000	592,013,000
	" Special	" "		256,446,000	538,855,000	507,746,000	464,338,000	551,632,000
	Exports General	" "		422,727,000	526,157,000	270,042,000	326,347,000	257,207,000
	" Special	" "		359,062,000	381,320,000	214,215,000	242,097,000	216,873,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

\* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of

† Prior to 1891 the particulars include Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie only, whilst in 1891 and subsequent years the other precious Metals, the particulars of which

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.  
Foreign Currency.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
36,560,000	115,925,000	134,752,000	88,730,000	50,881,000		<span style="font-size: 2em;">{</span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>Gold</i> <i>Roubles</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>Special</i> <i>Imports</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>Im-</i> <i>ports.</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>Russia :—</i> <i>{ European</i> <i>Frontier.</i> </span>
1,036,000	2,473,000	4,626,000	3,929,000	3,933,000		
37,596,000	118,398,000	139,378,000	87,659,000	54,814,000		
43,000	150,000	3,977,000	161,000	32,829,000		<span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>"</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>"</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>"</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>{ European</i> <i>Frontier.</i> </span>
1,382,000	1,917,000	4,517,000	3,084,000	1,544,000		<span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>"</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>"</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>"</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>{ Asiatic</i> <i>Frontier.</i> </span>
1,375,000	2,067,000	3,494,000	3,245,000	33,373,000		<span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>"</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>"</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>"</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>Total Russia</i> </span>
2,650,000	530,000	582,000	1,879,000	1,432,000	738,000	<span style="font-size: 2em;">{</span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>Kroner General Imports</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>Norway.</i> </span>
122,000	338,000	116,000	325,000	317,000	859,000	
931,000	1,415,000	9,444,000	8,979,000	1,673,000	9,379,000	<span style="font-size: 2em;">{</span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>Kroner Special Imports</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>Sweden.</i> </span>
60,000	64,000	29,000	9,000	27,000	22,000	
10,000,000	800,000	1,000,000	8,000,000	2,000,000	—	<span style="font-size: 2em;">{</span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>Kroner General Imports</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>Denmark.</i> </span>
2,000,000	4,500,000	—	2,500,000	5,000,000	3,000,000	
132,900,000*	261,100,000*	183,900,000*	359,000,000*	300,800,000*	277,400,000*	<span style="font-size: 2em;">{</span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>Marks General Imports</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>German Empire;</i> <i>(Zoll-</i> <i>gebiet).</i> </span>
125,400,000	250,800,000	183,900,000	359,000,000	300,500,000	277,400,000	
106,200,000*	239,000,000*	151,300,000*	254,000,000*	161,400,000*	141,200,000*	<span style="font-size: 2em;">{</span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>" General Exports</i> </span>
106,200,000	223,700,000	151,300,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	141,200,000	
5,167,000	6,358,000	22,209,000	32,720,000	10,703,000	29,326,000	<span style="font-size: 2em;">{</span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>Gulden General Imports</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>Holland.</i> </span>
5,159,000	6,354,000	22,194,000	32,656,000	10,206,000	17,237,000	
1,351,000	784,000	97,000	2,436,000	15,883,000	15,596,000	<span style="font-size: 2em;">{</span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>" General Exports</i> </span>
1,343,000	780,000	81,000	2,372,000	15,386,000	3,508,000	
178,623,000	215,335,000	275,955,000	254,147,000	225,053,000	162,841,000	<span style="font-size: 2em;">{</span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>Francs General Imports</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>Belgium.†</i> </span>
23,209,000	54,318,000	80,270,000	74,996,000	80,323,000	46,544,000	
186,783,000	196,704,000	317,746,000	262,266,000	223,803,000	131,727,000	<span style="font-size: 2em;">{</span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>" General Exports</i> </span>
36,379,000	34,687,000	122,061,000	83,114,000	79,578,000	15,429,000	
436,161,000	510,815,000	488,392,000	528,376,000	527,411,000	633,200,000	<span style="font-size: 2em;">{</span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>Francs General Imports</i> </span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>France.</i> </span>
395,107,000	473,548,000	461,845,000	390,869,000	505,796,000	605,012,000	
366,962,000	545,115,000	353,161,000	640,430,000	403,522,000	361,068,000	<span style="font-size: 2em;">{</span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <i>" General Exports</i> </span>
324,836,000	512,733,000	326,699,000	502,481,000	381,900,000	332,698,000	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.  
which has not been computed since 1890.

Silver Ores.

Figures relate to precious Metals of all kinds (*Edelmetalle*), thus including, in addition, broken Gold and Silver, &c., and were treated as Merchandise in previous years.

For table of English equivalents see pages 58 and 59.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original

			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Switzerland	Imports General	Francs	75,926,000	67,998,000	61,676,000	64,424,000	80,848,000
	" Special	"	75,860,000	67,998,000	61,603,000	64,356,000	80,508,000
	Exports General	"	26,339,000	37,078,000	35,745,000	53,623,000	56,456,000
	" Special	"	26,273,000	37,078,000	35,672,000	53,567,000	56,115,000
Portugal	Imports General	Milreis	15,220,000	13,516,000	5,021,000	1,555,000	897,000
	" Special	"	14,533,000	8,269,000	3,761,000	1,530,000	826,000
	Exports General	"	11,226,000	35,051,000	10,605,000	5,965,000	3,965,000
	" Special	"	10,539,000	23,804,000	9,345,000	5,923,000	3,884,000
Spain	Imports General	Pesetas	43,316,000	117,415,000	51,391,000	19,858,000	25,172,000
	Exports "	"	5,326,000	21,375,000	43,421,000	12,396,000	3,576,000
Italy*	Imports General	Lira	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000
	" Special	"	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000
	Exports General	"	66,655,030	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000
	" Special	"	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000
Austria-Hungary †	Imports Special	Kronen	86,944,000	79,104,000	167,990,000	300,783,000	75,230,000
	Exports "	"	8,603,000	22,686,000	35,876,000	40,615,000	54,723,000
Egypt	Imports Special	L. Egyptian	2,971,000	2,825,000	3,826,000	2,947,000	1,996,000
	Exports "	"	2,085,000	1,524,000	2,048,000	3,517,000	1,816,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ‡	Imports General	Dollars	33,976,000	36,259,000	69,665,000	44,368,000	85,736,000
	" Special	"	17,610,000	26,279,000	46,735,000	20,577,000	61,863,000
	Exports General	"	52,148,000	103,954,000	83,006,000	149,418,000	127,429,000
	" Special	"	35,782,000	93,973,000	60,066,000	125,627,000	108,556,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June).	Imports General	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports "	"	38,621,000	36,256,000	49,137,000	56,504,000	46,484,000
Chile	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	198,000	117,000	178,000	314,000	269,000
	Exports "	"	5,568,000	5,282,000	6,323,000	5,936,000	5,594,000
Uruguay	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	7,734,000	6,417,000	3,337,000	5,761,000	6,021,000
	Exports "	"	7,515,000	5,619,000	3,029,000	3,822,000	2,223,000
Argentine Republic.*	Imports General	Pesos Oro	7,151,000	9,258,000	6,520,000	4,689,000	3,183,000
	Exports "	"	5,284,000	1,703,000	1,960,000	850,000	267,000
China ††	Imports General	Haiquan Taels	12,409,000	8,764,000	11,332,000	21,149,000	37,159,000
	Exports "	"	17,750,000	16,599,000	23,505,000	18,203,000	23,546,000
Japan ‡	Imports General	Yen	1,201,000	13,889,000	22,384,000	11,186,000	26,784,000
	Exports "	"	13,779,000	1,453,000	9,730,000	12,289,000	34,379,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

\* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since 1881.

‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 156.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, page 152.

BULLION AND SPECIE (IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.)

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.  
Foreign Currency)—continued.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.				
90,432,000	105,840,000	121,755,000	129,116,000	166,318,000	139,972,000	<i>Francs</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Switzerland.
90,423,000	105,254,000	121,461,000	127,874,000	165,888,000	138,721,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
45,787,000	57,440,000	59,764,000	64,814,000	76,574,000	56,368,000	"	<i>General</i>	<i>Exports</i>	
45,778,000	56,854,000	59,470,000	63,572,000	76,144,000	55,117,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
1,143,000	2,255,000	257,000	2,667,000	898,000	715,000	<i>Milreis</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Portugal.
1,143,000	1,285,000	257,000	2,196,000	898,000	482,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
2,309,000	4,707,000	2,196,000	2,550,000	1,216,000	1,868,000	"	<i>General</i>	<i>Exports</i>	
2,308,000	3,737,000	2,196,000	2,079,000	1,216,000	1,635,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
24,691,000	101,987,000	123,796,000	71,143,000	36,429,000	5,566,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Spain.
42,192,000	139,817,000	170,629,000	21,360,000	14,641,000	20,855,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
8,593,000	10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	7,244,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Italy.*
7,293,000	10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	5,580,000	7,244,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
22,602,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	"	<i>General</i>	<i>Exports</i>	
21,302,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
107,659,000	137,614,000	199,736,000	46,938,000	43,114,000	44,897,000	<i>Kronen</i>	<i>Special</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Austria-Hungary†
50,362,000	85,068,000	103,304,000	121,912,000	71,065,000	66,546,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
4,319,000	3,720,000	2,922,000	2,730,000	4,516,000	4,115,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Egypt.
2,322,000	1,826,000	2,369,000	1,892,000	1,502,000	2,803,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
56,596,000	62,302,000	115,548,000	151,319,000	82,179,000	106,849,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	United States (Years ended 30th June). ††
39,170,000	49,481,000	108,934,000	139,108,000	74,637,000	98,553,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
113,764,000	172,952,000	102,308,000	70,512,000	98,841,000	120,356,000	"	<i>General</i>	<i>Exports</i>	
96,338,000	160,131,000	95,694,000	58,300,000	91,299,000	112,090,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
52,536,000	64,839,000	66,183,000	75,042,000	76,196,000	71,025,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
1,460,000	95,000	41,000	—	8,000	553,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Chile.
7,369,000	6,361,000	4,966,000	23,705,000	9,200,000	5,323,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
8,500,000	8,919,000	3,036,000	6,762,000	5,991,000	1,834,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Uruguay.
3,241,000	7,791,000	3,117,000	4,156,000	1,307,000	3,055,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
4,730,000	6,063,000	671,000	7,303,000	2,414,000	10,203,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Argentine Republic*
119,000	2,179,000	4,949,000	1,575,000	670,000	3,550,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
48,002,000	18,421,000	21,672,000	32,361,000	25,306,000	45,350,000	<i>Hakwan Taels</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	China.††
18,124,000	24,815,000	28,542,000	35,343,000	31,675,000	28,705,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
5,874,000	44,544,000	87,398,000	43,347,000	23,701,000	12,985,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	Japan. ††
27,302,000	11,810,000	19,851,000	89,097,000	13,666,000	59,504,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	

AND EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 58 and 59.

†† Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to the calendar year. The figures for the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898, were as follows:—

	Imports.	Exports.
General—Dollars	81,805,000	39,168,000
Special—	71,379,000	23,742,000
Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July 1894.		
‡ Including Formosa in 1896 and subsequent years.		

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

NO. 15.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In English)

			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special	8,670,000	13,121,000	18,013,000	4,959,000	20,732,000
	{ Exports	"	8,315,000	945,000	731,000	1,159,000	7,002,000
Norway	{ Imports	General	20,000	25,000	29,000	35,000	27,000
	{ Exports	"	187	26,000	27,000	24,000	6,000
Sweden	{ Imports	Special	62,000	68,000	71,000	60,000	347,000
	{ Exports	"	12,000	29,000	52,000	33,000	11,000
Denmark	{ Imports	General	194,000	306,000	250,000	28,000	222,000
	{ Exports	"	139,000	139,000	—	128,000	111,000
German Empire	{ Imports	General	6,000,000	13,285,000†	10,425,000†	8,615,000†	17,000,000†
(Zollgebiet).‡	{ Exports	Special	5,540,000	12,630,000	10,425,000	8,615,000	17,365,000
	{ Exports	General	4,585,000	8,210,000†	9,800,000†	7,630,000†	4,500,000†
	{ Exports	Special	4,070,000	8,210,000	9,800,000	7,630,000	4,500,000
Holland	{ Imports	General	1,430,000	2,515,000	5,969,000	3,267,000	3,147,000
	{ Exports	Special	668,000	1,745,000	1,265,000	1,719,000	1,138,000
	{ Exports	General	1,252,000	1,023,000	5,065,000	2,544,000	2,196,000
	{ Exports	Special	490,000	258,000	352,000	303,000	187,000
Belgium	{ Imports	General	4,492,000	7,433,000	5,491,000	6,673,000	5,409,000
	{ Exports	Special	698,000	1,350,000	1,186,000	2,140,000	784,000
	{ Exports	General	4,050,000	6,085,000	5,184,000	5,287,000	5,306,000
	{ Exports	Special	244,000	1,080,000	879,000	754,000	681,000
France	{ Imports	General	12,804,000	27,283,000	22,336,000	21,915,000	23,361,000
	{ Exports	Special	10,258,000	21,554,000	20,310,000	18,574,000	22,065,000
	{ Exports	General	16,909,000	21,046,000	10,802,000	13,054,000	10,288,000
	{ Exports	Special	14,362,000	15,253,000	8,569,000	9,708,000	8,675,000
Switzerland	{ Imports	General	3,037,000	2,720,000	2,467,000	2,577,000	3,234,000
	{ Exports	Special	3,034,000	2,720,000	2,464,000	2,574,000	3,220,000
	{ Exports	General	1,054,000	1,483,000	1,430,000	2,145,000	2,258,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,051,000	1,483,000	1,427,000	2,142,000	2,245,000
Portugal	{ Imports	General	3,424,000	3,041,000	1,130,000	350,000	202,000
	{ Exports	Special	3,270,000	1,861,000	846,000	344,000	186,000
	{ Exports	General	2,526,000	7,836,000	2,386,000	1,340,000	890,000
	{ Exports	Special	2,371,000	6,796,000	2,103,000	1,334,000	874,000
Spain	{ Imports	General	1,733,000	4,697,000	2,056,000	794,000	1,007,000
	{ Exports	"	213,000	836,000	1,737,000	496,000	143,000
Italy*	{ Imports	General	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000
	{ Exports	Special	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000
	{ Exports	General	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000
	{ Exports	Special	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports	Special	3,623,000	3,236,000	7,000,000	12,533,000	3,167,000
	{ Exports	"	359,000	945,000	1,495,000	1,692,000	2,280,000
Egypt	{ Imports	General	3,048,000	2,899,000	3,926,000	3,024,000	2,048,000
	{ Exports	"	2,139,000	1,564,000	2,101,000	3,909,000	1,363,000
United States	{ Imports	General	7,078,000	7,554,000	14,511,000	9,243,000	17,862,000
(Years ended	{ Exports	Special	3,669,000	5,475,000	9,738,000	4,237,000	12,888,000
30th June).¶	{ Exports	General	10,864,000	22,699,000	17,293,000	31,129,000	26,547,000
	{ Exports	Special	7,455,000	20,619,000	12,518,000	26,172,000	21,574,000
Mexico (Years	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
ended June).	{ Exports	"	3,862,000	3,626,000	4,914,000	5,650,000	4,648,000
Chile	{ Imports	Special	31,000	19,000	28,000	50,000	43,000
	{ Exports	"	882,000	836,000	1,001,000	940,000	886,000
Uruguay	{ Imports	Special	1,611,000	1,337,000	695,000	1,200,000	1,254,000
	{ Exports	"	1,586,000	1,171,000	631,000	796,000	468,000
Argentine Republic.*	{ Imports	General	1,430,000	1,851,000	1,304,000	988,000	688,000
	{ Exports	"	1,057,000	341,000	396,000	170,000	53,000
China††	{ Imports	General	3,219,000	2,154,000	2,467,000	4,104,000	5,942,000
	{ Exports	"	4,604,000	4,081,000	5,117,000	3,584,000	3,765,000
Japan‡	{ Imports	General	203,000	2,234,000	3,220,000	1,431,000	2,312,000
	{ Exports	"	2,325,000	234,000	1,399,000	1,572,000	3,610,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	33,954,000	39,591,000	32,330,000	36,748,000	38,578,000
	{ Exports	"	25,170,000	37,229,000	28,911,000	33,092,000	27,313,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

\* Exclusive of Silver Bullion. † Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been computed since 1880.

‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 156.

‡‡ See Note (1) on pages 54-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

# BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.  
Currency.)

1895.	1896.	1897	1898.	1899.	1900.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£		
5,968,000	18,746,000	22,068,000	13,879,000	8,679,000		Special	Imports } Russian
218,000	327,000	1,345,000	514,000	5,363,000		"	Exports } Empire.
147,000	30,000	32,000	104,000	80,000	41,000	General	Imports } Norway.
7,000	19,000	7,000	18,000	18,000	20,000	"	Exports }
52,000	79,000	525,000	499,000	98,000	521,000	Special	Imports } Sweden.
8,000	4,000	2,000	500	1,500	1,000	"	Exports }
556,000	44,000	56,000	444,000	111,000	—	General	Imports } Denmark.
111,000	250,000	—	139,000	278,000	167,000	"	Exports }
6,645,000†	12,055,000†	9,196,000†	17,950,000†	15,080,000†	13,870,000	General	Imports } German
6,270,000	12,540,000	9,196,000	17,950,000	15,025,000	13,870,000	Special	Imports } Empire
5,310,000†	11,950,000†	7,565,000†	12,700,000†	8,070,000†	7,060,000	General	Exports } (Zollgebiet).!!
5,310,000	11,435,000	7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,000	7,060,000	Special	Exports }
431,000	530,000	1,851,000	2,727,000	892,000	2,444,000	General	Imports } Holland.
430,000	529,000	1,849,000	2,721,000	851,000	1,436,000	Special	Imports }
112,000	65,000	8,000	203,000	1,324,000	1,800,000	General	Exports } Holland.
112,000	65,000	7,000	196,000	1,282,000	292,000	Special	Exports }
7,145,000	8,613,000	11,088,000	10,168,000	9,002,000	6,514,000	General	Imports } Belgium.
1,128,000	2,173,000	3,211,000	3,000,000	3,238,000	1,832,000	Special	Imports }
7,472,000	7,228,000	12,710,000	10,491,000	8,952,000	5,269,000	General	Exports } Belgium.
1,455,000	1,387,000	4,832,000	3,525,000	3,183,000	617,000	Special	Exports }
17,446,000	20,433,000	19,538,000	21,155,000	21,096,000	25,328,000	General	Imports } France.
15,804,000	19,142,000	18,474,000	15,635,000	20,232,000	24,200,000	Special	Imports }
14,634,000	21,905,000	14,126,000	25,617,000	15,141,000	14,443,000	General	Exports } France.
12,908,000	20,509,000	13,068,000	20,097,000	16,276,000	13,308,000	Special	Exports }
3,617,000	4,214,000	4,870,000	5,165,000	6,653,000	5,599,000	General	Imports } Switzerland.
3,617,000	4,230,000	4,858,000	5,115,000	6,636,000	5,549,000	Special	Imports }
1,331,000	2,298,000	2,391,000	2,593,000	3,068,000	2,255,000	General	Exports } Switzerland.
1,331,000	2,274,000	2,379,000	2,543,000	3,046,000	2,205,000	Special	Exports }
257,000	507,000	58,000	600,000	202,000	161,000	General	Imports } Portugal.
257,000	239,000	58,000	494,000	202,000	108,000	Special	Imports }
519,000	1,059,000	494,000	574,000	274,000	420,000	General	Exports } Portugal.
519,000	841,000	494,000	468,000	274,000	368,000	Special	Exports }
988,000	4,077,000	4,952,000	2,844,000	1,457,000	223,000	General	Imports } Spain.
1,688,000	5,593,000	6,325,000	854,000	586,000	834,000	"	Exports }
344,000	411,000	347,000	133,000	221,000	290,000	General	Imports } Italy.*
292,000	411,000	347,000	138,000	221,000	290,000	Special	Imports }
904,000	797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	662,000	General	Exports } Italy.*
852,000	797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	662,000	Special	Exports }
4,486,000	5,734,000	8,322,000	1,956,000	1,796,000	1,871,000	Special	Imports } Austria-Hungary
2,098,000	3,544,000	4,304,000	5,080,000	2,961,000	2,773,000	"	Exports }
4,481,000	3,817,000	2,998,000	2,801,000	4,634,000	4,223,000	General	Imports } Egypt.
2,382,000	1,874,000	2,431,000	1,941,000	1,641,000	2,671,000	"	Exports }
11,791,000	12,960,000	24,072,000	31,525,000	17,121,000	22,260,000	General	Imports } United States.
8,160,000	10,809,000	22,069,000	28,981,000	15,549,000	20,532,000	Special	Imports }
23,701,000	36,082,000	21,314,000	14,090,000	20,692,000	25,074,000	General	Exports } (Years ended 30th June).†
20,070,000	33,361,000	19,986,000	12,146,000	19,021,000	23,346,000	Special	Exports }
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports } Mexico.
5,254,000	6,484,000	6,618,000	7,504,000	7,620,000	7,102,000	"	Exports } (Years ended 30th June).
231,000	15,000	6,000	—	1,000	41,000	Special	Imports } Chile.
1,167,000	1,037,000	789,000	1,778,000	690,000	899,000	"	Exports }
1,771,000	1,858,000	682,000	1,409,000	1,248,000	382,000	Special	Imports } Uruguay.
675,000	1,623,000	649,000	866,000	272,000	636,000	"	Exports }
946,000	1,213,000	134,000	1,461,000	483,000	2,041,000	General	Imports } Argentine Republic.*
24,000	496,000	990,000	316,000	134,000	710,000	"	Exports }
7,850,000	3,070,000	3,228,000	4,669,800	3,928,000	7,089,000	General	Imports } China.††
2,964,000	4,193,000	4,251,000	5,099,000	4,916,000	4,455,000	"	Exports }
619,000	4,828,000	8,861,000	4,302,000	2,403,000	1,317,000	General	Imports } Japan.‡
2,878,000	1,279,000	2,013,000	9,033,000	1,396,000	6,038,000	"	Exports }
46,676,000	38,798,000	48,841,000	58,401,000	45,261,000	39,513,000	General	Imports } United Kingdom.
31,727,000	45,172,000	49,590,000	52,214,000	35,491,000	31,972,000	"	Exports }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

†† For rates at which the Halkwan Tael has been converted, see note, p. 152.

‡ Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to the Calendar year. The figures for the intervening period from July 1st to December 31st, 1898 were as follows:—

Imports.	Exports.
General £17,043,000	8,160,000
Special £14,871,000	5,998,000

Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July, 1894.

## BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 16. —TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER), IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the GERMAN EMPIRE and FRANCE in each of the undermentioned Years.

GERMAN EMPIRE.†										FRANCE.									
Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.				
General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.		
Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		
Years.																			
1888	Marks. 22,000,000	12,883,000	Marks. 20,854,000	6,312,000	43,287,000	Marks. 27,234,000	42,132,000	20,662,000	Francs. 88,287,000	Francs. 144,898,000	Francs. 64,570,000	Francs. 81,440,000	Francs. 158,606,000	Francs. 158,916,000	Francs. 134,864,000	95,944,000	1888		
1889	Marks. 19,171,000	7,817,000	Marks. 18,424,000	5,701,000	38,880,000	Marks. 33,405,000	33,083,000	31,379,000	Francs. 158,327,000	Francs. 163,449,000	Francs. 127,451,000	Francs. 101,040,000	Francs. 112,650,000	Francs. 98,723,000	Francs. 81,901,000	46,314,000	1889		
1890	Marks. 43,397,000	5,822,000	Marks. 42,551,000	2,987,000	27,787,000	Marks. 30,894,000	26,941,000	28,059,000	Francs. 270,793,000	Francs. 282,588,000	Francs. 243,619,000	Francs. 235,779,000	Francs. 228,347,000	Francs. 184,540,000	Francs. 201,122,000	137,730,000	1890		
1891	Marks. 46,875,000	9,806,000	Marks. 46,858,000	9,710,000	28,222,000	Marks. 42,708,000	23,205,000	42,613,000	Francs. 302,604,000	Francs. 233,636,000	Francs. 260,905,000	Francs. 184,083,000	Francs. 230,808,000	Francs. 181,960,000	Francs. 198,101,000	134,820,000	1891		
1892	Marks. 55,481,000	11,520,000	Marks. 55,438,000	8,659,000	16,781,000	Marks. 40,942,000	16,781,000	38,081,000	Francs. 322,358,000	Francs. 212,735,000	Francs. 93,172,000	Francs. 178,003,000	Francs. 287,349,000	Francs. 173,009,000	Francs. 258,082,000	138,548,000	1892		
1893	Marks. 105,490,000	12,984,000	Marks. 124,217,000	10,941,000	161,561,000	Marks. 48,448,000	100,288,000	46,455,000	Francs. 420,949,000	Francs. 187,479,000	Francs. 101,114,000	Francs. 164,098,000	Francs. 212,551,000	Francs. 192,317,000	Francs. 192,413,000	108,922,000	1893		
1894	Marks. 100,023,000	7,319,000	Marks. 66,103,000	5,825,000	86,213,000	Marks. 38,623,000	52,412,000	37,135,000	Francs. 371,584,000	Francs. 171,325,000	Francs. 337,622,000	Francs. 110,628,000	Francs. 168,364,000	Francs. 164,139,000	Francs. 129,400,000	102,088,000	1894		
1895	Marks. 108,002,000	11,915,000	Marks. 101,852,000	8,038,000	47,765,000	Marks. 42,730,000	41,681,000	39,754,000	Francs. 431,672,000	Francs. 188,276,000	Francs. 117,108,000	Francs. 139,221,000	Francs. 264,794,000	Francs. 157,820,000	Francs. 250,290,000	108,765,000	1895		
1896	Marks. 238,691,000	12,576,000	Marks. 220,971,000	12,568,000	121,556,000	Marks. 42,000,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	Francs. 472,004,000	Francs. 210,000,000	Francs. 382,452,000	Francs. 176,324,000	Francs. 346,551,000	Francs. 179,041,000	Francs. 235,372,000	145,384,000	1896		
1897	Marks. 178,546,000	10,577,000	Marks. 178,467,000	10,615,000	149,827,000	Marks. 45,347,000	149,827,000	45,346,000	Francs. 428,677,000	Francs. 134,592,000	Francs. 387,506,000	Francs. 120,028,000	Francs. 152,222,000	Francs. 116,883,000	Francs. 111,108,000	102,084,000	1897		
1898	Marks. 140,097,000	10,329,000	Marks. 140,041,000	10,354,000	101,576,000	Marks. 49,976,000	101,576,000	49,976,000	Francs. 437,470,000	Francs. 175,164,000	Francs. 305,472,000	Francs. 158,716,000	Francs. 184,168,000	Francs. 141,954,000	Francs. 116,871,000	125,651,000	1898		
1899	Marks. 297,157,000	17,806,000	Marks. 304,473,000	17,805,000	53,322,000	Marks. 35,507,000	53,319,000	35,507,000	Francs. 486,278,000	Francs. 104,092,000	Francs. 461,544,000	Francs. 88,507,000	Francs. 132,276,000	Francs. 123,992,000	Francs. 107,602,000	108,462,000	1899		
1900	Marks. 104,992,000	10,042,000	Marks. 97,451,000	10,038,000	82,319,000	Marks. 23,213,000	82,319,000	23,311,000	Francs. 270,140,000	Francs. 159,987,000	Francs. 253,875,000	Francs. 141,153,000	Francs. 266,649,000	Francs. 97,210,000	Francs. 244,381,000	78,459,000	1900		
1901	Marks. 230,556,000	13,292,000	Marks. 220,290,000	13,292,000	207,799,000	Marks. 30,508,000	197,481,000	30,508,000	Francs. 313,408,000	Francs. 197,253,000	Francs. 300,839,000	Francs. 177,571,000	Francs. 323,402,000	Francs. 220,800,000	Francs. 310,894,000	200,041,000	1901		
1902	Marks. 154,717,000	13,351,000	Marks. 154,717,000	13,351,000	118,653,000	Marks. 32,228,000	118,653,000	32,228,000	Francs. 400,068,000	Francs. 188,139,000	Francs. 290,715,000	Francs. 171,028,000	Francs. 141,201,000	Francs. 208,872,000	Francs. 131,893,000	191,842,000	1902		
1903	Marks. 326,208,000	11,164,000	Marks. 326,208,000	11,164,000	221,709,000	Marks. 21,742,000	221,769,000	31,742,000	Francs. 220,857,000	Francs. 237,924,000	Francs. 199,408,000	Francs. 191,373,000	Francs. 404,655,000	Francs. 235,137,000	Francs. 313,208,000	188,591,000	1903		
1904	Marks. 271,275,000	9,709,000	Marks. 271,275,000	9,709,000	135,745,000	Marks. 24,876,000	135,745,000	24,876,000	Francs. 434,248,000	Francs. 193,024,000	Francs. 318,505,000	Francs. 187,212,000	Francs. 177,389,000	Francs. 225,470,000	Francs. 161,640,000	219,651,000	1904		
1905	Marks. 241,243,000	16,728,000	Marks. 241,243,000	16,719,000	113,890,000	Marks. 26,867,000	113,890,000	26,868,000	Francs. 447,477,000	Francs. 158,650,000	Francs. 459,111,000	Francs. 145,899,000	Francs. 141,126,000	Francs. 219,597,000	Francs. 125,568,000	206,786,000	1905		

\* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed after 1891.

† Exclusive of Broken Gold, Silver, etc.

‡ In excess of General Trade. Sic in Orig.

## No. 16—continued.

## BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing Gold and Silver) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	UNITED STATES. (Years ending June 30th.)†											
	Imports.						Exports.					
	General.			Special.			General.			Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Years.
ITALY*												
	Libra.	Libra.	Libra.	Libra.	Libra.	Libra.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1888	42,075,000	60,707,000	42,075,000	8,374,000	8,823,000	17,794,000	10,755,000	15,054,000	3,298,000	11,801,000	20,219,000	Dollars. 12,705,000 1888
1889	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	4,553,000	11,768,000	22,831,000	14,595,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	41,082,000	28,051,000	Dollars. 8,921,000 1889
1890	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	4,553,000	11,768,000	22,831,000	14,595,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	41,082,000	28,051,000	Dollars. 8,921,000 1890
1891	11,869,000	108,048,000	11,869,000	108,048,000	87,603,000	101,338,000	82,224,000	20,966,000	4,432,000	8,478,000	83,754,000	Dollars. 25,294,000 1891
1892	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	9,320,000	88,550,000	20,748,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	42,952,000	29,511,000	Dollars. 2,742,000 1892
1893	9,235,000	77,082,000	7,775,000	77,082,000	25,841,000	82,894,000	24,381,000	88,915,000	7,989,000	9,701,000	28,297,000	Dollars. 21,635,000 1893
1894	7,428,000	69,607,000	7,428,000	69,607,000	59,607,000	59,607,000	59,607,000	59,607,000	59,607,000	59,607,000	59,607,000	Dollars. 82,766,000 1894
1895	15,991,000	33,622,000	15,991,000	33,622,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	18,213,000	10,285,000	5,283,000	59,952,000	36,689,000	Dollars. 19,158,000 1895
1896	9,914,000	47,794,000	9,914,000	47,794,000	19,773,000	46,877,000	19,773,000	9,072,000	8,593,000	17,274,000	84,874,000	Dollars. 20,635,000 1896
1897	11,972,000	42,813,000	11,972,000	42,813,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	18,282,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	86,383,000	22,591,000	Dollars. 14,084,000 1897
1898	8,215,000	35,766,000	8,215,000	35,766,000	21,281,000	32,698,000	49,699,000	19,655,000	42,835,000	50,195,000	32,811,000	Dollars. 16,765,000 1898
1899	5,862,000	37,103,000	5,862,000	37,103,000	26,439,000	67,735,000	21,174,000	14,562,000	6,015,000	108,081,000	40,787,000	Dollars. 43,321,000 1899
1900	18,646,000	89,590,000	18,646,000	89,590,000	7,798,000	72,449,000	18,287,000	59,958,000	1,904,000	76,979,000	50,451,000	Dollars. 23,559,000 1900
1901	6,640,000	1,054,000	6,640,000	1,054,000	4,398,000	16,904,000	20,211,000	28,135,000	13,035,000	66,468,000	47,295,000	Dollars. 39,069,000 1901
1902	6,731,000	4,550,000	6,731,000	4,550,000	5,675,000	14,242,000	38,525,000	28,777,000	22,060,000	112,410,000	60,542,000	Dollars. 40,119,000 1902
1903	8,475,000	5,202,000	8,475,000	5,202,000	14,521,000	8,575,000	86,015,000	83,806,000	25,123,000	40,362,000	81,947,000	Dollars. 53,197,000 1903
1904	1,795,000	1,648,000	1,795,000	1,648,000	7,137,000	12,476,000	130,392,000	116,456,000	28,663,000	15,406,000	55,105,000	Dollars. 56,542,000 1904
1905	1,409,000	4,121,000	1,409,000	4,121,000	9,429,000	6,417,000	30,844,000	46,739,000	27,892,000	45,379,000	53,402,000	Dollars. 47,880,000 1905
1906	1,386,000	6,858,000	1,386,000	6,858,000	2,100,000	14,463,000	66,749,000	65,402,000	33,151,000	54,181,000	66,222,000	Dollars. 50,516,000 1906
1907												Dollars. 59,279,000 1907

\* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

‡ Until the year 1896, after which the particulars relate to Calendar years.

# BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 17.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION AND SPECIE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Years ending June 30th.†												
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
United Kingdom	Imports . . .	1,766,000	2,992,000	13,068,000	491,000	31,492,000	14,176,000	11,516,000	40,427,000	43,160,000	6,777,000	6,988,000
	Domestic Exports . .	19,353,000	60,920,000	20,021,000	41,163,000	48,047,000	39,102,000	108,553,000	49,688,000	41,643,000	63,767,000	71,310,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,976,000	2,353,000	6,083,000	5,471,000	2,130,000	1,321,000	1,155,000	1,892,000	1,257,000	498,000	1,564,000
France	Imports . . .	2,355,000	473,000	16,206,000	6,401,000	10,764,000	7,851,000	3,942,000	16,448,000	22,824,000	3,827,000	1,791,000
	Domestic Exports . .	5,596,000	14,775,000	13,871,000	32,999,000	15,646,000	26,753,000	8,066,000	14,968,000	5,070,000	9,297,000	17,320,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	30,000	233,000	603,000	5,000	106,000	1,373,000	2,883,000	639,000	9,000	397,000	77,000
Germany.	Imports . . .	2,508,000	3,605,000	4,012,000	483,000	14,440,000	1,389,000	122,000	3,567,000	8,431,000	208,000	756,000
	Domestic Exports . .	2,292,000	16,580,000	10,283,000	37,985,000	23,894,000	15,227,000	29,022,070	18,418,000	1,261,000	3,271,000	5,163,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	33,000	1,000	132,000	22,000	13,000	13,000	9,000	75,000	—	7,000	7,000
British North American Possessions.	Imports . . .	601,000	407,000	2,012,000	5,214,000	2,094,000	4,890,000	7,792,000	7,065,000	12,123,000	20,167,000	29,216,000
	Domestic Exports . .	3,000	147,000	1,421,000	5,698,000	1,687,000	3,507,000	5,700,000	3,547,000	2,864,000	4,890,000	5,687,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	—	—	123,000	69,000	233,000	103,000	180,000	511,000	665,000	241,000	426,000
Mexico . . .	Imports . . .	18,156,000	14,297,000	19,174,000	22,952,000	12,790,000	20,325,000	29,166,000	29,397,000	30,151,000	30,260,000	33,150,000
	Domestic Exports . .	16,000	112,000	14,000	129,000	133,000	5,000	19,000	6,000	1,116,000	41,000	74,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	225,000	116,000	154,000	345,000	576,000	546,000	267,000	109,000	94,000	45,000	31,000
Cuba and Porto Rico.	Imports . . .	1,201,000	3,366,000	2,310,000	1,242,000	7,569,000	3,665,000	5,221,000	4,553,000	5,199,000	2,391,000	167,000
	Domestic Exports . .	116,000	632,000	311,000	16,000	491,000	—	11,000	—	—	1,703,000	70,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,082,000	1,262,000	6,637,000	6,407,000	11,935,000	8,200,000	2,315,000	1,000	4,198,000	5,999,000	867,000
China and Japan* . .	Imports . . .	33,000	19,000	361,000	221,000	235,000	29,000	5,000	148,000	2,000,000	1,115,000	6,978,000
	Domestic Exports . .	4,190,000	703,000	1,325,000	2,714,000	5,026,000	8,517,000	6,457,000	5,392,000	2,812,000	4,013,000	5,338,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	9,068,000	4,570,000	3,444,000	10,101,000	8,124,000	4,466,000	5,295,000	3,965,000	5,113,000	1,841,000	5,019,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela.	Imports . . .	1,833,000	2,764,000	1,866,000	1,427,000	2,087,000	1,435,000	1,534,000	1,127,000	997,000	491,000	667,000
	Domestic Exports . .	1,213,000	1,736,000	1,770,000	1,553,000	877,000	1,117,000	1,062,000	133,000	129,000	459,000	1,530,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	498,000	371,000	4,000	35,000	159,000	294,000	211,000	56,000	30,000	14,000	6,000
All other Countries.	Imports . . .	5,499,000	8,246,000	10,666,000	6,932,000	4,235,000	2,850,000	3,004,000	12,331,000	28,436,000	16,951,000	22,449,000
	Domestic Exports . .	3,069,000	3,365,000	2,070,000	3,554,000	2,915,000	2,110,000	6,221,000	3,367,000	3,405,000	3,897,000	4,563,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	477,000	750,000	767,000	1,334,000	548,000	610,000	536,000	493,000	846,000	560,000	290,000

Note.—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

NOTE.—Ore (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1891, 1,973,976 dol.; in 1892, 34,542 dol.; in 1893, 225,334 dol.; and in 1894, 146,779 dol.  
 \* Including Hong Kong.  
 † Until the year 1898, after which the particulars relate to calendar years.

## RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 18.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ANIMALS, ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1890 to 1900 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING :— [Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs); also live Geese and Domestic Fowls,* &c.]	1890	1,604	4	11,180	1.6
	1891	1,807	4	16,714	2.4
	1892	1,764	5	16,896	3.3
	1893	2,514	5	13,459	2.2
	1894	4,147	7	12,921	1.9
	1895	5,136	9	15,556	2.3
	1896	4,160	7	15,636	2.3
	1897	3,383	6	17,441	2.4
	1898	3,660	6	17,424	2.4
	1899	4,136	6	17,668	2.8
	1900				
ARTICLES OF FOOD :— [Includes Grain, Rice, Potatoes, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish, (chiefly Herrings); Eggs, Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Produce; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1890	85,323	20.5	430,692	56.4
	1891	77,680	20.5	391,100	59.6
	1892	82,039	20.3	421,463	43.0
	1893	100,946	21.8	204,347	56.3
	1894	195,089	17.0	337,368	65.1
	1895	98,914	18.4	435,268	56.7
	1896	100,949	17.1	391,154	56.6
	1897	107,381	17.5	390,784	58.1
	1898	105,391	17.1	421,463	60.2
	1899	107,973	16.6	441,127	52.1
	1900				
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS :— [Includes Cotton, Raw and Yarn; Flax and Hemp, Raw and Yarn; Silk, Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool, Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Furs, Skins; Coal and Coke; Mineral Oils (Petroleum, &c.); Metals other than Precious Metals; Timber; Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Rags, &c.]	1890	250,759	60.3	271,147	39.1
	1891	221,202	58.3	247,138	35.0
	1892	241,645	59.8	234,184	49.2
	1893	267,509	57.7	227,965	38.1
	1894	323,139	57.8	203,339	30.4
	1895	292,726	54.4	261,078	37.9
	1896	317,662	53.9	280,394	37.7
	1897	302,022	54.0	257,225	35.4
	1898	313,629	50.3	241,289	32.9
	1899	314,120	48.3	252,966	40.3
	1900				
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Manufactures; Beds and Bedding; Wearing Apparel; Boots and Shoes; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery; Earthenware and Pottery; China and Glass wares; Bricks; Furniture; Candles; Paper, Books, Pictures; Gutta Percha Manufactures; Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, &c.]	1890	78,289	18.8	19,993	2.9
	1891	78,739	20.8	21,397	3.0
	1892	78,432	19.4	21,154	4.5
	1893	92,577	20.0	20,388	3.4
	1894	137,197	24.5	17,225	2.6
	1895	141,682	26.3	21,294	3.1
	1896	167,089	23.3	23,117	3.4
	1897	156,657	27.9	29,960	4.1
	1898	194,779	31.5	32,833	4.5
	1899	224,256	34.5	29,819	4.8
	1900				
TOTAL	1890	416,066	—	608,400	—
	1891	379,342	—	707,883	—
	1892	403,880	—	475,580	—
	1893	463,546	—	599,210	—
	1894	559,572	—	608,763	—
	1895	538,508	—	689,082	—
	1896	589,810	—	699,381	—
	1897	559,998	—	726,118	—
	1898	617,459	—	732,673	—
	1899	650,485	—	626,963	—
	1900				

\* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 18—continued.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the GERMAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1889 to 1900 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—</b>	1889	1,229	30.6	401	12.7
[Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Fowls; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Colonial Produce, Sugar, Raw and Refined, Confectionery, Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Mineral Waters, Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1890	1,397	33.5	471	14.2
	1891	1,513	36.4	439	13.8
	1892	1,504	37.4	370	12.5
	1893	1,317	33.2	426	13.8
	1894	1,437	36.5	414	14.0
	1895	1,390	33.7	416	12.5
	1896	1,482	34.4	451	12.8
	1897	1,615	34.5	518	14.2
	1898	1,819	35.8	504	13.4
	1899	1,728	31.5	479	11.4
	1900	1,763	30.6	518	11.2
<b>RAW MATERIALS:—</b>	1889	1,796	44.6	667	21.0
[Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk, and Wool, unspun; Raw Hides and Skins; Feathers, Hair; Coal and Coke; Ores, Metals, Earths, Stones; Petroleum and other Crude Oils; Chemicals; Timber; Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha, Raw or Cleaned; Wood and other Pulp; Seeds and Herbs for Sowing, also Fodder; Manures, Waste Substances, including Rags, &c.]	1890	1,784	42.9	710	21.3
	1891	1,734	41.8	687	21.7
	1892	1,658	41.3	635	21.5
	1893	1,744	44.0	668	21.6
	1894	1,666	42.3	668	22.6
	1895	1,805	43.8	722	21.8
	1896	1,886	43.8	773	21.9
	1897	2,100	44.9	815	22.4
	1898	2,247	44.2	857	22.8
	1899	2,607	47.6	1,016	24.1
	1900	2,803	48.6	1,111	24.1
<b>MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—</b>	1889	993	24.8	2,099	66.3
[Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarn and Manufactures; Wearing Apparel; Leather, Prepared Hides, Furs; Metal Wares; Machinery and Instruments, Railway Rolling Stock, Arms and Ammunition; Earthenware, Porcelain, Glassware; Manufactured Oils, Chemicals; Wood Carvings; Paper and Manufactures; Small fancy wares; Literary and Artistic objects, &c.]	1890	981	23.6	2,147	64.5
	1891	904	21.8	2,049	64.5
	1892	856	21.3	1,949	60.0
	1893	901	22.8	1,968	64.6
	1894	935	21.2	1,679	63.4
	1895	926	22.5	2,180	66.7
	1896	939	21.8	2,301	65.3
	1897	966	20.6	2,304	63.4
	1898	1,015	20.0	2,396	62.8
	1899	1,148	20.9	2,712	64.5
	1900	1,200	20.8	2,962	64.7
<b>TOTAL:</b>	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,151	—	3,175	—
	1892	4,018	—	2,964	—
	1893	3,902	—	3,092	—
	1894	3,938	—	2,961	—
	1895	4,121	—	3,318	—
	1896	4,307	—	3,525	—
	1897	4,681	—	3,635	—
	1898	5,081	—	3,757	—
	1899	5,483	—	4,207	—
	1900	5,766	—	4,611	—

\* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including the value of Ships; and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account from and after 1897.

No. 18—continued.

## HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1890 to 1900 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—</b> <i>[Includes Live Stock of all kinds; Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Tobacco, raw and manufactured, &amp;c.]</i>	1890	473,029	36.4	353,482	32.5
	1891	462,266	34.1	388,025	34.1
	1892	414,922	32.4	369,750	32.6
	1893	490,395	34.8	423,263	37.9
	1894	523,159	35.8	439,902	39.5
	1895	539,908	37.4	460,501	39.1
	1896	608,919	37.2	533,404	40.2
	1897	624,855	36.6	585,832	39.6
	1898	664,293	37.0	593,903	39.2
	1899	688,070	36.9	623,196	39.7
	1900	716,004	36.4	669,468	39.5
<b>RAW MATERIALS:—</b> <i>[Includes Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Hair; Hides, raw; Eartha, Stone, Coal; Petroleum; Drugs, Dye Stuffs, raw; Rags, &amp;c.]</i>	1890	577,794	44.4	374,330	34.4
	1891	604,690	44.6	414,639	36.4
	1892	530,355	41.4	369,793	32.6
	1893	564,687	42.2	424,969	38.1
	1894	622,346	42.6	411,063	36.9
	1895	564,764	41.2	425,419	36.1
	1896	668,161	40.9	501,140	37.5
	1897	696,240	40.9	562,511	39.4
	1898	741,468	41.3	583,302	38.5
	1899	762,813	39.3	620,232	39.2
	1900	784,846	39.9	659,297	38.9
<b>*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—</b> <i>[Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarns and Manufactures; Leather Wares; Machinery, Metal Wares, Ironmongery, Coin, &amp;c.; Pottery and Porcelain; Glassware; Chemical Products; Paper Manufactures, &amp;c.]</i>	1890	236,290	18.2	268,009	24.7
	1891	272,857	20.1	241,093	21.2
	1892	311,896	24.3	233,573	25.0
	1893	271,751	19.3	267,436	22.2
	1894	271,948	18.6	243,156	21.8
	1895	277,916	19.2	253,170	21.5
	1896	305,499	18.7	267,654	20.0
	1897	323,205	19.0	281,719	19.0
	1898	360,890	20.1	306,048	20.2
	1899	348,826	18.2	295,891	18.7
	1900	369,304	18.8	310,163	18.3
<b>MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED</b>	1890	12,637	1.0	91,711	8.4
	1891	16,246	1.2	94,916	8.3
	1892	24,896	1.9	110,815	9.8
	1893	51,891	3.7	20,950	1.8
	1894	43,377	3.0	20,618	1.8
	1895	31,256	2.2	38,969	3.3
	1896	52,352	3.2	30,296	2.3
	1897	59,845	3.5	29,065	2.0
	1898	29,125	1.6	32,598	2.1
	1899	116,776	6.1	38,275	2.4
	1900	97,186	4.9	56,333	3.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	1890	1,299,750	—	1,087,532	—
	1891	1,356,059	—	1,139,273	—
	1892	1,282,069	—	1,133,931	—
	1893	1,408,724	—	1,116,618	—
	1894	1,460,830	—	1,114,739	—
	1895	1,443,838	—	1,178,079	—
	1896	1,634,931	—	1,337,464	—
	1897	1,706,145	—	1,479,147	—
	1898	1,795,746	—	1,515,851	—
	1899	1,916,485	—	1,582,644	—
	1900	1,967,840	—	1,695,251	—

\* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 18—continued.

## FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1889 to 1900 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Cattle, Sheep and Swine; Cereals, Rice, Potatoes, Fresh and Dried Vegetables, Fruit; Meat, Fish, Eggs, Cheese, Butter; Coffee, Cocoa, Sugar, Olive Oil, Tallow; Wines, Spirits and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1889	1,441,200	33·4	837,500	22·6
	1890	1,445,100	32·6	855,400	22·8
	1891	1,652,500	34·7	808,900	22·7
	1892	1,400,400	33·4	769,900	21·9
	1893	1,060,700	27·5	710,900	23·0
	1894	1,197,600	31·1	666,200	21·6
	1895	1,035,500	27·8	591,000	17·5
	1896	1,006,600	26·5	651,900	19·2
	1897	1,028,600	26·0	720,700	20·0
	1898	1,505,600	33·7	662,900	18·9
	1899	1,551,000	31·1	675,300	18·3
	1900	819,200	17·4	769,200	18·7
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Horses, Mules, Asses; Raw Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Jute, Silk; Hides; Coal, Mineral ores, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, Iron and Steel; Cast Iron and Steel; Builders' Materials; Petroleum; Seed Oils, Wood, Seeds, Indigo, Safron, Hops, Sulphur; Manures; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1889	2,262,500	52·4	940,600	25·4
	1890	2,341,700	52·8	899,000	23·9
	1891	2,419,400	50·7	834,700	23·4
	1892	2,172,700	51·9	822,200	23·8
	1893	2,228,900	57·9	784,000	24·2
	1894	2,104,500	54·7	754,700	24·5
	1895	2,100,900	56·6	873,900	25·9
	1896	2,173,600	57·2	836,200	24·6
	1897	2,318,900	58·6	943,900	26·2
	1898	2,348,500	52·5	932,300	26·5
	1899	2,839,600	62·8	1,210,300	29·3
	1900	3,035,300	64·6	1,084,800	26·4
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool; Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Wool Yarn; Straw-plait; Ready-made Clothing, Millinery; Leather Wares, Hides, prepared; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms, Earthen and Glasware; Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Nitrate of Soda; Soaps; Paper of all sorts; Jewellery, Small Fancy Wares, Clocks; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1889	613,100	14·2	1,925,900	52·0
	1890	650,100	14·6	1,999,000	53·3
	1891	696,900	14·6	1,926,200	53·9
	1892	614,900	14·7	1,878,800	54·3
	1893	564,100	14·6	1,741,800	53·8
	1894	548,300	14·2	1,657,200	53·9
	1895	583,500	15·7	1,909,200	56·6
	1896	618,400	16·3	1,912,900	56·2
	1897	808,500	18·4	1,933,400	53·8
	1898	618,400	13·8	1,915,800	54·6
	1899	727,700	16·1	2,267,000	54·6
	1900	843,300	18·6	2,254,700	54·9
TOTAL	1889	4,316,800	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,900	—	3,753,400	—
	1891	4,767,800	—	3,569,700	—
	1892	4,188,000	—	3,460,700	—
	1893	3,853,700	—	3,236,400	—
	1894	3,850,400	—	3,078,100	—
	1895	3,719,900	—	3,373,800	—
	1896	3,798,600	—	3,400,900	—
	1897	3,956,000	—	3,598,000	—
	1898	4,472,500	—	3,510,900	—
	1899	4,518,300	—	4,152,600	—
	1900	4,697,500	—	4,108,700	—

\* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 18—continued.

## SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1889 to 1900 inclusive.

(Including BULLION.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD:—</b> [Includes Animals not otherwise mentioned; Food Products; Agricultural and Animal Products; Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food; Wine, Spirits, and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1889	282,168	29.0	78,217	10.5
	1890	285,905	31.0	78,322	11.2
	1891	304,160	32.6	80,000	11.9
	1892	270,813	31.1	80,954	12.3
	1893	246,448	28.8	77,621	12.0
	1894	264,787	32.0	80,661	13.0
	1895	277,456	30.8	78,686	11.8
	1896	303,157	30.8	80,841	11.8
	1897	316,345	30.7	81,911	11.8
	1898	331,800	31.1	91,898	12.6
	1899	323,706	28.3	87,276	11.0
	1900	301,420	27.1	108,112	13.3
<b>RAW MATERIALS:—</b> Includes Animals, such as Horses, also Farm and Draught Animals; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs, crude; Wood, unwrought; Straw; Manures, crude; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1889	350,489	38.7	94,363	13.6
	1890	354,792	37.2	85,782	12.2
	1891	322,281	34.6	80,433	12.0
	1892	327,778	37.7	84,027	12.3
	1893	333,994	40.3	83,800	12.9
	1894	310,111	37.6	75,850	12.2
	1895	357,814	39.0	81,487	12.3
	1896	370,854	37.8	81,473	11.8
	1897	381,532	37.0	82,155	11.9
	1898	390,111	36.6	85,020	11.8
	1899	458,458	39.4	92,486	11.6
	1900	448,334	40.4	89,073	10.7
<b>*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—</b> [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, and Wool; Straw Plait and Manufactures; Ready-made Clothing; Leather wares; Machines and Machinery, Manufactures of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Earthen and Glasswares; Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Wood, wrought; Paper; Works of Literature and Art; Clocks and Watches; Gutta-Percha; Animal Products, manufactured; Manures; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1889	292,030	32.3	527,943	75.9
	1890	303,676	31.8	538,200	76.6
	1891	306,725	32.8	511,434	76.1
	1892	271,897	31.2	492,068	74.9
	1893	247,080	29.9	485,530	75.1
	1894	251,035	30.4	464,088	74.8
	1895	281,086	30.7	508,287	75.9
	1896	316,848	31.9	525,782	76.4
	1897	333,343	32.3	529,107	76.3
	1898	343,394	32.3	547,406	75.6
	1899	372,782	32.3	616,252	77.4
	1900	361,356	32.6	643,396	77.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	1889	904,687	—	695,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	869,988	—	657,649	—
	1893	827,522	—	646,451	—
	1894	825,983	—	621,199	—
	1895	915,856	—	663,360	—
	1896	963,859	—	688,096	—
	1897	1,081,220	—	693,173	—
	1898	1,065,305	—	723,873	—
	1899	1,159,941	—	796,014	—
	1900	1,111,110	—	836,080	—

\* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

## No. 18—continued

## ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1889 to 1900 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lirs.	Per cent.	1,000 Lirs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals (except Horses); Grain of all kinds; Fruit, Olive Oil and Farinaceous Pastes; Agricultural and Animal Products; Colonial Produce; Drugs; Aerated Waters; Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1889	364,116	26.0	278,915	28.9
	1890	318,921	24.2	255,229	29.1
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	297,735	25.4	284,846	29.7
	1893	291,820	24.6	292,920	30.4
	1894	199,863	18.2	331,424	32.3
	1895	242,879	20.5	309,589	29.8
	1896	259,324	22.0	320,775	30.5
	1897	221,973	18.6	329,030	30.1
	1898	391,600	27.7	333,084	27.7
	1899	251,955	16.7	378,550	26.5
	1900	290,484	17.1	349,479	26.1
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— [Includes Horses; Raw Cotton, Hemp and Wool; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs; Wood, unwrought; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Ragf; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1889	456,774	32.6	180,224	18.7
	1890	468,624	35.6	171,411	19.6
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	407,984	34.8	185,442	19.4
	1893	427,789	35.9	202,921	21.0
	1894	455,179	41.6	182,960	17.8
	1895	456,482	38.5	176,457	17.0
	1896	457,020	38.7	181,906	17.3
	1897	469,896	39.4	194,449	17.8
	1898	509,418	36.0	201,646	16.7
	1899	582,233	38.6	242,410	16.9
	1900	691,925	40.7	235,663	17.6
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED:— [Includes Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Chemical Products and Drugs; Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats, &c.]	1889	220,137	15.7	356,005	36.9
	1890	210,533	16.0	311,321	35.5
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	202,920	17.3	365,472	38.1
	1893	207,653	17.4	326,639	33.9
	1894	202,366	18.5	355,383	34.6
	1895	228,566	19.2	372,321	36.9
	1896	214,508	18.2	332,613	31.6
	1897	245,309	20.6	348,365	31.9
	1898	249,688	17.7	404,570	33.6
	1899	356,689	23.7	523,763	36.6
	1900	344,818	20.2	449,728	33.6
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, and Silk; Velvets; Haberdashery, Ready-made Clothing; Straw Hats; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Iron Tubing and other Coarse Ironwares; Machinery; Arms; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster and Coral; Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps and Essences; Furniture; Paper, Books and Engravings; Clocks, Musical Instruments; Jewellery and Silversmiths' Wares; Tobacco, Manufactured or Prepared, &c.]	1889	360,973	25.7	149,965	15.5
	1890	318,618	24.2	137,800	15.8
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	264,808	22.5	122,427	12.8
	1893	263,966	22.2	141,708	14.7
	1894	237,241	21.7	156,739	15.3
	1895	259,361	21.8	179,341	17.3
	1896	248,521	21.1	216,804	20.6
	1897	254,421	21.4	219,590	20.2
	1898	262,629	18.6	264,259	22.0
	1899	315,734	21.0	296,693	20.0
	1900	373,008	22.0	303,376	22.7
TOTAL	1889	1,402,000	—	965,109	—
	1890	1,316,096	—	875,761	—
	1891	1,126,585	—	876,800	—
	1892	1,173,392	—	958,187	—
	1893	1,191,228	—	964,188	—
	1894	1,094,641	—	1,026,506	—
	1895	1,187,288	—	1,037,708	—
	1896	1,180,173	—	1,052,096	—
	1897	1,191,599	—	1,091,734	—
	1898	1,413,235	—	1,208,599	—
	1899	1,506,561	—	1,431,416	—
	1900	1,700,235	—	1,388,246	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1889 and 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1889 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volume for that year as they were calculated upon the valuation fixed for the year 1890. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned), when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year.

No. 18—continued.

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, PARTLY MANUFACTURED and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1900 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.	1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.
<b>RAW MATERIALS:—</b>	1891	216,982	17·7	321,684	20·4
	1892	211,276	17·0	282,204	19·5
(a) Articles of Food* :—	1893	222,408	17·1	337,366	20·9
	1894	226,616	19·0	415,364	26·1
[Includes Live Animals (except Horses); Cereals, Pulse, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables of all kinds; Hops; Meat, Poultry, Fish; Eggs; Coffee, Chicory, Spices; Tobacco, Raw, &c.]	1895	236,658	20·0	291,028	19·6
	1896	257,970	18·3	231,370	18·2
	1897	306,898	20·5	277,066	18·1
	1898	353,898	23·4	230,518	17·4
	1899	267,254	16·6	333,105	17·9
	1900	276,413	16·3	314,609	16·2
(b) Agricultural Produce and materials for Textile, Wood, and other Industries:—	1891	355,298	29·0	214,778	13·7
	1892	343,002	27·5	225,306	15·6
	1893	390,080	28·3	238,078	14·8
[Includes Horses; Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Raw; Seeds and Plants of all kinds; Hides and Skins, Raw; Hair, Bristles and Feathers; Charcoal; Turning and Carving Materials; Timber; Dyeing and Tanning Stuff, crude; Gums and Resins; Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha, &c.]	1894	356,682	25·5	235,872	14·8
	1895	372,618	25·8	253,536	17·1
	1896	306,984	26·2	259,024	16·7
	1897	386,138	25·6	270,706	17·7
	1898	407,250	24·8	287,692	17·8
	1899	451,130	28·0	346,407	18·6
	1900	490,236	28·9	357,934	18·4
(c) Products of the Mining and Metal Industries:—	1891	113,060	9·2	104,174	6·6
	1892	112,216	9·0	91,120	6·3
	1893	130,514	9·7	94,658	5·9
	1894	139,060	9·9	85,764	5·6
[Includes Salt; Coal, Coke and Briquettes; Lignite; Saltpetre; Porcelain-clay; Mineral Oils, crude; Pig Iron and Steel, Lead, Tin, Zinc, and Copper, unwrought, &c.]	1895	149,212	10·3	91,910	6·2
	1896	152,970	10·8	96,194	6·2
	1897	162,184	10·7	103,134	6·7
	1898	180,070	11·0	119,236	7·4
	1899	197,286	12·3	138,220	7·4
	1900	230,323	13·6	146,571	7·6
<b>PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—</b>	1891	197,982	16·1	201,944	12·8
	1892	208,566	16·8	178,354	12·3
	1893	211,106	15·8	205,718	12·8
[Includes Silk, Thrown and Spun; Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute Yarns; Malt; Oleomargarine; Leather; Iron and Steel in bars, plates, &c.; Chemical Products; Paraffin; Palm and Seed Oils; Dyeing and Tanning Materials; Wood, partly manufactured, &c.]	1894	232,358	15·9	193,362	12·2
	1895	228,310	15·8	195,446	12·2
	1896	231,774	15·7	206,042	13·4
	1897	212,972	14·1	230,380	15·1
	1898	211,270	12·9	242,474	15·0
	1899	229,107	14·2	230,374	15·1
	1900	231,064	13·6	303,182	15·6
<b>MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:</b>	1891	344,255	28·0	730,394	46·5
[Includes Manufactured Foods; Manufactures of Silk, Cotton, Wool and Flax; Ready-made Clothing; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery and Locomotives; Mineral Oil, refined; Wooden Wares; Stone, Earthen and Glasswares; Chemical Products; Paper, Books, &c.; Scientific Instruments, Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, Fancy Wares and Jewellery; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1892	370,061	29·7	668,459	46·3
	1893	390,365	29·1	735,303	45·6
	1894	416,278	29·7	667,587	41·3
	1895	405,888	28·1	651,700	43·9
	1896	408,876	29·0	704,478	45·5
	1897	439,828	29·1	650,702	42·4
	1898	457,174	27·9	685,224	42·4
	1899	464,068	28·9	763,426	41·0
	1900	468,263	27·6	819,707	42·2
<b>TOTAL</b>	1891	1,227,427	—	1,573,424	—
	1892	1,245,141	—	1,445,443	—
	1893	1,341,413	—	1,611,113	—
	1894	1,390,984	—	1,590,949	—
	1895	1,444,986	—	1,483,620	—
	1896	1,411,574	—	1,543,008	—
	1897	1,510,530	—	1,532,488	—
	1898	1,639,602	—	1,615,244	—
	1899	1,606,870	—	1,861,592	—
	1900	1,696,368	—	1,942,008	—

\* Except salt, which is included under (c).

† Except amber, which is included under (b).

No. 18—continued.

## UNITED STATES.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,  
Year from 1891 to  
(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years (ended 30th June.)	IMPORTS (Entered for Consumption). †	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
<b>IMPORTS:—</b>	1891	290,377	34.0
	1892	290,668	36.3
	1893	290,277	31.9
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS —</b>	1894	275,832	43.3
<i>[Includes Horses and other Live Animals; Breadstuffs, Rice; Fruit and Nuts; Vegetables; Fish; Tea, Coffee, Cocoa, crude, and leaves and shells of; Sugar, Molasses, and Confectionery; Spices, &amp;c.]</i>	1895	226,422	31.0
	1896	223,906	30.1
	1897	254,658	32.3
	1898	170,746	29.1
	1899	229,973	28.8
	1900	219,338	26.5
<b>ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY:—</b>	1891	195,218	22.9
	1892	197,840	24.3
	1893	218,311	25.9
<i>[Includes Raw Cotton, Silk, and Wool; Raw Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Seeds and Plants; Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins; Coal; Ore—Gold or Silver Bearing; Lead and Manufactures; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs; India-rubber and Gutta-percha, crude; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines, and Chemicals; Timber; Materials for making Paper (Rags and other, except Wood-pulp), &amp;c.]</i>	1894	126,643	19.9
	1895	137,483	25.6
	1896	201,850	26.6
	1897	207,298	26.3
	1898	188,941	32.2
	1899	267,598	33.5
	1900	280,331	33.8
<b>ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS:—</b>	1891	106,262	12.8
	1892	80,480	9.9
	1893	94,605	11.2
<i>[Includes Woollen, Cotton, Linen, &amp;c., Yarns; Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &amp;c.; Leather, prepared; Furs, dressed on the Skin; Iron and Steel partly Wrought; Cement; Oils, Paints, and Colours; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines and Chemicals; Manufactures of Wood, Wood Pulp, &amp;c.]</i>	1894	65,721	10.3
	1895	83,798	11.5
	1896	70,452	10.5
	1897	60,823	18.8
	1898	53,171	9.9
	1899	75,388	9.4
	1900	84,804	10.2
<b>MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION:</b>	1891	147,428	17.2
	1892	142,075	17.5
	1893	153,814	18.2
<i>[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp, Jute, &amp;c.; Buttons, common; Leather Wares; Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures; Manufactures of Iron and Steel; China, Stone and Earthenware, Glass and Glassware; Paper and Manufactures of; Books, Maps, Engravings and other Printed Matter; Wooden Wares; Clocks and Watches, &amp;c.]</i>	1894	99,330	15.6
	1895	140,774	19.2
	1896	160,204	21.1
	1897	165,022	20.9
	1898	94,709	16.1
	1899	118,364	14.8
	1900	132,475	16.0
<b>ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &amp;c.:—</b>	1891	111,534	13.1
	1892	93,538	11.5
	1893	106,448	12.8
<i>[Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings and Lace Window Curtains; Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &amp;c.; Silk manufactures; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &amp;c.; Jewellery and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds, rough and uncut; Art Works (paintings, statuary, &amp;c.); Wines, Malt Liquors, Distilled Spirits; Tobacco and Manufactures of, &amp;c.]</i>	1894	66,008	10.9
	1895	92,715	12.7
	1896	86,233	11.7
	1897	92,480	11.7
	1898	74,537	12.7
	1899	107,669	13.5
	1900	112,152	13.5
<b>TOTAL—IMPORTS (entered for Consumption)</b>	1891	854,519	—
	1892	813,601	—
	1893	844,455	—
	1894	636,614	—
	1895	731,162	—
	1896	759,694	—
	1897	798,251	—
	1898	587,154	—
	1899	798,967	—
	1900	829,150	—

\* Until the year 1896, after which the

† Until the year 1898, after which the

No. 18—continued.  
UNITED STATES.

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each  
1900 inclusive.  
30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years (ended 30th June.) *	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		
642,751	73.7	1891	<b>EXPORTS:—</b>
799,328	73.7	1892	
615,338	74.0	1893	<b>DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES:—</b>
623,303	73.2	1894	
553,210	69.7	1895	<b>PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE:—</b>
569,379	69.0	1896	
683,471	69.2	1897	<i>[Includes Cattle and Horses; Breadstuffs of all sorts; Provisions—Beef, Hog and Dairy Products, fresh, salted or tinned; Oleo-manjarine; Oils, Animal and Vegetable; Fruits and Nuts; Cotton, unmanufactured; Seeds; Oil-cake; Tobacco in the leaf, stems and trimmings, &amp;c.]</i>
855,684	70.5	1898	
783,133	62.4	1899	
904,655	62.2	1900	
22,065	2.5	1891	
20,693	2.0	1892	
20,020	2.4	1893	<b>PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS:—</b>
20,450	2.4	1894	
18,510	2.3	1895	<i>[Includes Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil—Petroleum, Crude, &amp;c.; Quicksilver, &amp;c.]</i>
20,046	2.3	1896	
20,803	2.0	1897	
19,411	1.6	1898	
33,279	2.7	1899	
39,223	2.7	1900	
22,716	3.3	1891	
27,957	2.8	1892	
23,127	3.4	1893	<b>PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST:—</b>
23,011	3.2	1894	
23,576	3.6	1895	<i>[Includes Timber, Lumber, &amp;c.; also Resin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.]</i>
33,718	3.9	1896	
40,480	3.9	1897	
37,900	3.1	1898	
47,562	3.8	1899	
54,481	3.8	1900	
6,209	7	1891	
5,404	5	1892	
5,542	7	1893	<b>PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES:—</b>
4,262	5	1894	
5,329	7	1895	<i>[Includes Fish of all kinds; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &amp;c.]</i>
6,860	8	1896	
6,478	6	1897	
5,435	5	1898	
5,637	4	1899	
8,075	6	1900	
3,612	4	1891	
3,839	4	1892	
3,936	5	1893	<b>PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS:—</b>
4,401	5	1894	
4,172	5	1895	<i>[Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &amp;c.]</i>
4,136	5	1896	
3,479	4	1897	
3,165	3	1898	
3,533	3	1899	
5,169	4	1900	
168,927	19.4	1891	<b>MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC:—</b>
158,511	15.6	1892	
168,023	19.0	1893	<i>[Includes Manufactures of Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute; Leather and Manufactures; Iron and Steel, Manufactured; Machines and Machinery of all kinds; Copper and Manufactures thereof; Agricultural Implements; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof; Wood Manufactures; Mineral Oils Refined, Paraffin; Soap; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, Medicines; Fertilizers; Paper and Manufactures; Books, Maps, and Engravings; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver; Scientific Instruments and Apparatus; Musical Instruments; Clocks, Watches, and parts thereof; Manufactures of India-rubber and Gutta-percha; Spirits; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &amp;c.]</i>
188,718	21.1	1894	
188,596	23.2	1895	
228,571	26.5	1896	
277,286	26.9	1897	
290,637	24.0	1898	
380,783	30.4	1899	
441,407	30.3	1900	
872,270	—	1891	
1,015,732	—	1892	
831,081	—	1893	
869,206	—	1894	
798,393	—	1895	<b>TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.</b>
863,200	—	1896	
1,032,008	—	1897	
1,210,292	—	1898	
1,262,982	—	1899	
1,453,010	—	1900	

particulars relate to calendar years.  
particulars refer to General Imports.

## No. 18—continued.

## VALUE of IMPORTS (General Trade) and EXPORTS (Special Trade) into and MATERIALS, and PARTLY MANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		£.	Per cent.
<b>ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD:—</b>	1894	9,090,000	2.2
[Includes Oxen and Bulls; Sheep and Lambs, &c.]	1895	8,996,000	2.1
	1896	10,439,000	2.4
	1897	11,380,000	2.5
	1898	10,386,000	2.2
	1899	9,515,000	2.0
	1900	9,632,000	1.8
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK, FREE OF DUTY AND DUTIABLE, INCLUDING TOBACCO:—</b>	1894	167,908,000	40.9
[Includes Cereals and Flour, of all kinds, Rice; Fruit and Vegetables, Raw; Meat, fresh and salted; Fish, cured or salted; Butter and Margarine, Cheese, Eggs, and Lard; Tea, Coffee, Sugar and Molasses; Wine and Spirits; Tobacco, &c.]	1895	168,655,000	40.5
	1896	176,920,000	40.1
	1897	182,308,000	40.4
	1898	197,618,000	42.0
	1899	200,642,000	41.4
	1900	210,180,000	40.2
<b>RAW MATERIALS, AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—</b>	1894	70,626,000	17.3
<b>RAW MATERIALS FOR TEXTILE MANUFACTURES:—</b> [Includes Cotton, Raw; Flax, Hemp and Jute; Wool, Sheep and Lambs; Silk, raw, &c.]	1895	70,770,000	17.0
	1896	74,757,000	16.9
	1897	70,066,000	15.6
	1898	71,399,000	15.2
	1899	66,972,000	13.6
	1900	77,347,000	14.8
	1894	43,091,000	10.6
<b>RAW MATERIALS FOR SUNDRY INDUSTRIES AND MANUFACTURES:—</b> [Includes Hides, Raw, and pieces thereof; Paper-making materials; Tallow and Stearine; Wood and Timber; Caoutchouc, &c.]	1895	44,026,000	10.6
	1896	47,242,000	10.7
	1897	52,096,000	11.5
	1898	52,226,000	11.1
	1899	56,777,000	11.7
	1900	66,080,000	12.4
<b>METALS:—</b>	1894	19,051,000	4.7
[Includes Copper Ore, Regulus and Precipitate, and Copper unwrought and partly wrought; Iron Ore; Lead, Pig or Sheet; Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs, &c.]	1895	18,656,000	4.5
	1896	20,492,000	4.6
	1897	21,277,000	4.7
	1898	21,862,000	4.6
	1899	28,304,000	5.8
	1900	33,196,000	6.4
	1894	4,320,000	1.5
<b>CHEMICALS, DYE STUFFS AND TANNING SUBSTANCES:—</b> [Includes Indigo, Chemical Manufactures and Products, &c.]	1895	6,559,000	1.6
	1896	6,777,000	1.5
	1897	5,999,000	1.3
	1898	5,484,000	1.2
	1899	5,768,000	1.2
	1900	5,561,000	1.1
	1894	7,505,000	1.8
<b>OILS:—</b> [Includes Palm Oil, Petroleum, Seed Oil, &c.]	1895	8,112,000	1.9
	1896	8,459,000	1.9
	1897	7,625,000	1.7
	1898	8,356,000	1.8
	1899	9,691,000	2.0
	1900	11,083,000	2.1
	1894	68,925,000	16.9
<b>MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—</b> [Includes Linen and Woolen Yarns; Cotton, Silk, and Woolen Manufactures; Iron Manufactures; Leather and Leather Wares; Paper, printed and unprinted, and Strawboards, &c.]	1895	75,601,000	18.1
	1896	81,290,000	18.4
	1897	86,134,000	16.9
	1898	87,077,000	18.5
	1899	91,311,000	18.8
	1900	93,226,000	17.8
	1894	16,529,000	4.1
<b>MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, INCLUDING PARCEL POST:—</b> [Includes Horses; Drugs, unenumerated; Oil Seed Cake; Clover and Grass Seed, Cotton Seed, Flax, Linseed, and Rape, &c.]	1895	15,346,000	3.7
	1896	15,343,000	3.5
	1897	15,145,000	3.4
	1898	16,111,000	3.4
	1899	17,056,000	3.5
	1900	17,891,000	3.4
	1894	408,345,000	—
<b>TOTAL—IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE.</b>	1895	416,690,000	—
	1896	441,809,000	—
	1897	451,029,000	—
	1898	470,379,000	—
	1899	486,086,000	—
	1900	523,075,000	—

## No. 18—continued

from the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, &c., RAW ARTICLES in each Year from 1894 to 1900 inclusive.

EXPORTS, SPECIAL TRADE. (British and Irish Produce and Manufactures.)		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
£	Per cent.		
666,000	'3	1894	ANIMALS LIVING :— [Includes Horses and other Animals.]
793,000	'3	1895	
942,000	'4	1896	
1,132,000	'5	1897	
1,104,000	'4	1898	
1,002,000	'4	1899	
902,000	'3	1900	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK :— [Includes Provisions and Meat; Fish; Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, Condiments and Confectionery; Beer and Ale; Spirits, &c.]
10,700,000	5'0	1894	
11,062,000	4'9	1895	
11,684,000	4'9	1896	
12,130,000	5'2	1897	
12,104,000	5'2	1898	
12,566,000	4'8	1899	RAW MATERIALS :— [Includes Wool, Sheep and Lambs'; Coal, Coke, Cinders, and Fuel, &c.]
13,622,000	4'7	1900	
19,811,000	9'2	1894	
18,999,000	8'1	1895	
17,687,000	7'4	1896	
20,184,000	8'8	1897	
21,077,000	9'0	1898	ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :— YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS :— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Woollen and Worsted, and Alpaca and Mohair Yarns; Cotton Twist; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Jute, Wool, Worsted, and Silk, &c.]
26,570,000	10'0	1899	
41,879,000	14'4	1900	
96,025,000	44'5	1894	
101,377,000	44'9	1895	
105,330,000	43'8	1896	
96,578,000	41'2	1897	METALS AND ARTICLES MANUFACTURED THEREFROM (EXCEPT MACHINERY) :— [Includes Copper, unwrought and wrought; Iron and Steel, wrought and manufactured, Hardware and Cutlery, Implements, Tools, and parts thereof, &c.]
94,506,000	40'5	1898	
99,443,000	37'6	1899	
102,212,000	35'1	1900	
27,979,000	13'0	1894	
28,987,000	12'8	1895	MACHINERY AND MILL WORK :— [Includes Locomotives and other Steam Engines, Agricultural Machinery, Sewing Machines, Textile Machinery, &c.]
33,549,000	14'0	1896	
34,472,000	14'7	1897	
32,747,000	14'0	1898	
40,307,000	15'2	1899	
45,847,000	15'6	1900	APPAREL AND ARTICLES OF PERSONAL USE :— [Includes Apparel and Slops; Haberdashery, Millinery, Embroidery and Needle Work; Hats of all kinds; Leather Boots and Shoes, &c.]
14,205,000	6'6	1894	
15,151,000	6'7	1895	
17,014,000	7'1	1896	
16,356,000	7'0	1897	
18,390,000	8'0	1898	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL AND MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS :— [Includes Alkali; Chemical Manures; Drugs and Medicinal Preparations, &c.]
19,668,000	7'4	1899	
19,620,000	6'7	1900	
8,787,000	4'0	1894	ALL OTHER ARTICLES EITHER MANUFACTURED OR PARTLY MANUFACTURED, INCLUDING PARCEL POST :— [Includes Wool, Flocks, Nails washed and oiled; Leather unwrought and wrought (except Boots and Shoes); Skins and Furs of all sorts; New Ships; Cycles and parts thereof; Products of Coal, including Naphtha, Paraffin, Paraffin Oil and Petroleum; Seed Oil; Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores; Earthen and Chinaware and Porcelain; Paper of all kinds, and Stationery other than Paper; Books, Printed; Printers Colours and Materials; Caoutchouc Manufactures, &c.]
9,307,000	4'1	1895	
10,474,000	4'3	1896	
9,874,000	4'2	1897	
9,577,000	4'1	1898	
9,560,000	3'6	1899	TOTAL—EXPORTS (DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE).
10,394,000	3'6	1900	
8,471,000	3'9	1894	
8,299,000	3'7	1895	
8,243,000	3'4	1896	
8,699,000	3'7	1897	
8,899,000	3'6	1898	TOTAL—EXPORTS (DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE).
8,365,000	3'4	1899	
9,263,000	3'2	1900	
20,230,000	13'5	1894	
32,725,000	14'5	1895	
35,223,000	14'7	1896	
34,946,000	14'9	1897	
35,463,000	15'2	1898	
46,536,000	17'6	1899	TOTAL—EXPORTS (DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE).
47,963,000	16'4	1900	
215,824,000	—	1894	
225,890,000	—	1895	
240,146,000	—	1896	
234,220,000	—	1897	
233,359,000	—	1898	
264,492,000	—	1899	
291,192,000	—	1900	

\* Not recorded prior to 1899.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No 19.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Agricultural Machinery	Roubles	2,531,000	2,059,000	2,933,000	3,613,000	5,335,000
Books, Maps, &c.	"	2,089,000	2,103,000	2,058,000	2,103,000	2,330,000
Cement and Earths	Poods	7,047,000	7,394,000	7,182,000	11,192,000	9,024,000
	Roubles	1,449,000	1,515,000	2,110,000	3,139,000	2,831,000
Chemicals and Drugs	Poods	5,375,000	4,337,000	5,021,000	5,751,000	5,750,000
	Roubles	12,721,000	11,576,000	13,390,000	12,353,000	13,073,000
Coal and Coke*	Poods	106,673,000	103,647,000	101,314,000	122,390,000	133,233,000
	Roubles	12,545,000	12,154,000	12,213,000	14,362,000	15,713,000
Coffee, Raw	Poods	391,000	350,000	386,000	413,000	403,000
	Roubles	5,803,000	5,313,000	6,020,000	6,519,000	5,851,000
Copper, Unwrought	Poods	252,000	317,000	374,000	317,000	751,000
	Roubles	2,391,000	3,323,000	6,623,000	10,104,000	8,331,000
Cotton, Raw	Poods	8,566,000	7,633,000	10,143,000	8,323,000	12,064,000
	Roubles	81,497,000	71,434,000	87,979,000	66,217,000	91,372,000
" Yarn	Poods	233,000	164,000	127,000	133,000	149,000
	Roubles	3,924,000	5,233,000	4,131,000	4,433,000	4,335,000
" Manufactures	Roubles	4,104,000	3,994,000	3,497,000	3,573,000	4,150,000
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	Poods	48,562	49,333	56,040	47,152	62,535
	Roubles	2,745,000	3,033,000	3,322,000	3,453,000	4,333,000
Engines, Machinery and parts thereof	Poods	2,024,000	2,194,000	2,030,000	2,737,000	4,430,000
	Roubles	13,755,000	19,390,000	20,363,000	25,154,000	41,020,000
Fish: Salted or Dried	Poods	5,434,000	4,692,000	6,646,000	7,992,000	7,413,000
	Roubles	7,631,000	6,453,000	9,062,000	10,143,000	10,179,000
Fruit: Fresh, Oranges and Lemons	Roubles	2,779,000	2,776,000	2,743,000	3,152,000	3,871,000
" Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	"	2,936,000	2,646,000	3,453,000	4,264,000	3,563,000
Glass and Glasswares	"	1,969,000	1,314,000	1,033,000	1,743,000	2,516,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	"	5,490,000	4,373,000	4,392,000	5,439,000	7,437,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough	Poods	217,000	267,000	276,000	233,000	353,000
	Roubles	4,013,000	3,331,000	3,332,000	6,303,000	7,315,000
Indigo	Poods	63,323	47,332	49,504	41,400	45,494
	Roubles	6,303,000	4,919,000	4,520,000	3,945,000	4,049,000
Iron, Pig	Poods	3,133,000	4,932,000	5,036,000	3,134,000	3,330,000
	Roubles	5,277,000	3,100,000	3,539,000	5,923,000	5,743,000
" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	Poods	3,763,000	2,604,000	1,330,000	2,336,000	3,334,000
	Roubles	6,564,000	4,315,000	3,232,000	5,033,000	11,230,000
" in Sheets or Plates	Poods	1,973,000	1,237,000	1,177,000	2,236,000	4,623,000
	Roubles	4,347,000	2,999,000	2,929,000	6,423,000	10,323,000
" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	Poods	967,000	331,000	993,000	2,140,000	2,930,000
	Roubles	3,309,000	3,330,000	3,401,000	5,233,000	9,431,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	Poods	1,316,000	1,174,000	1,633,000	1,729,000	1,373,000
	Roubles	3,213,000	2,997,000	4,627,000	3,636,000	4,060,000
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.	Poods	11,522,000	13,401,000	12,790,000	17,173,000	27,123,000
	Roubles	977,000	913,000	323,000	842,000	931,000
Oil, other than Mineral	Poods	7,623,000	7,272,000	6,923,000	6,437,000	7,403,000
	Roubles	2,157,000	2,140,000	2,031,000	3,213,000	3,700,000
Plants and Seeds	Poods	5,011,000	4,716,000	5,379,000	6,722,000	6,952,000
	Roubles	2,250,000	2,663,000	2,706,000	2,766,000	2,331,000
Rice	Poods	2,352,000	2,760,000	3,037,000	3,210,000	2,453,000
	Roubles	13,321	21,202	27,479	—	43,032
Silk, Raw	Poods	1,904,000	2,734,000	4,476,000	5,264,000	6,733,000
	Roubles	23,533	24,555	19,037	23,234	20,307
" Yarn or Twist	Poods	6,323,000	6,373,000	5,633,000	7,062,000	6,553,000
	Roubles	2,623,000	2,077,000	1,911,000	2,423,000	3,303,000
" Manufacturers of	Poods	1,917,000	1,965,000	2,142,000	2,202,000	2,463,000
	Roubles	32,761,000	32,400,000	35,570,000	36,523,000	39,232,000
Tea	Poods	53,933	52,307	43,315	43,303	53,633
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks	Poods	2,132,000	1,923,000	1,614,000	1,612,000	1,670,000
	Roubles	3,672,000	2,823,000	2,371,000	3,314,000	5,193,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	Poods	517,000	514,000	—	—	—
	Roubles	5,233,000	5,755,000	4,620,000	5,130,000	5,321,000
Wine in Casks	Poods	713,000	632,000	633,000	764,000	371,000
	Roubles	2,254,000	1,330,000	1,910,000	2,201,000	2,364,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other	Poods	233,000	390,000	462,000	1,034,000	1,150,000
	Roubles	4,041,000	4,344,000	6,640,000	16,633,000	15,773,000
Woolen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	Poods	333,000	130,000	—	230,000	374,000
	Roubles	16,993,000	11,762,000	3,774,000	12,633,000	17,039,000
Wool, Manufactures of	Roubles	4,037,000	3,933,000	3,137,000	3,633,000	4,345,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	Roubles	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,330,000	463,544,000	559,572,000
	£	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,333,000	46,355,000	55,957,000

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1907.

\* Including also Lignite and Peat.

# RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
5,554,000	5,913,000	5,590,000	9,594,000	12,239,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Agricultural Machinery.
2,403,000	2,377,000	2,251,000	2,312,000	2,672,000		"	Books, Maps, &c.
3,738,000	9,971,000	10,757,000	10,897,000	13,353,000		<i>Poods</i>	Cement and Earths.
2,109,000	2,609,000	2,540,000	2,553,000	2,527,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Chemicals and Drugs.
5,441,000	6,170,000	6,963,000	6,200,000	6,336,000		<i>Poods</i>	Coal and Coke*
12,403,000	13,783,000	12,510,000	12,559,000	13,071,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Coffee, Raw.
137,021,000	143,435,000	154,317,000	182,777,000	273,438,000		<i>Poods</i>	Copper, Unwrought.
15,637,000	16,536,000	14,716,000	17,533,000	30,786,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Cotton, Raw.
401,000	385,000	459,000	467,000	511,000		<i>Poods</i>	" Yarn.
5,604,000	5,185,000	6,044,000	6,136,000	5,997,000		<i>Roubles</i>	" Manufactures.
715,000	980,000	853,000	971,000	800,000		<i>Poods</i>	Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.
6,813,000	9,995,000	7,354,000	8,077,000	8,898,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof.†
8,227,000	9,257,000	9,960,000	12,081,000	10,224,000		<i>Poods</i>	Fish: Salted or Dried.
62,732,000	75,303,000	70,739,000	71,250,000	57,747,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons.
135,000	113,000	127,000	165,000	205,000		"	" Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.
4,284,000	3,898,000	4,129,000	4,426,000	6,500,000		"	Glass and Glasswares.
5,922,000	4,319,000	5,080,000	5,141,000	6,732,000		"	Hides and Skins, Raw.
63,986	68,984	68,259	86,000	74,000		<i>Poods</i>	India-rubber and Gutta-percha.
4,944,000	4,664,000	3,642,000	4,180,000	3,903,000		<i>Roubles</i>	In the rough.
5,052,000	6,999,000	6,170,000	8,393,000	10,303,000		<i>Poods</i>	Indigo.
47,020,000	59,532,000	49,204,000	70,301,000	87,198,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Iron, Pig
7,170,000	7,603,000	7,405,000	10,296,000	8,277,000		"	" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
9,914,000	10,581,000	10,541,000	12,775,000	13,490,000		<i>Poods</i>	" in Sheets or Plates.†
3,630,000	3,656,000	4,579,000	4,183,000	4,120,000		<i>Roubles</i>	" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets.
4,163,000	4,555,000	4,597,000	5,174,000	4,314,000		<i>Poods</i>	Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge.
2,341,000	2,509,000	2,148,000	2,616,000	2,496,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.
6,113,000	10,116,000	8,110,000	8,568,000	8,555,000		<i>Poods</i>	Oils, other than Mineral.
344,000	414,000	408,000	461,000	519,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Plants and Seeds.
7,812,000	9,197,000	9,218,000	11,252,000	16,562,000		<i>Poods</i>	Rice.
70,163	64,000	51,000	63,000	51,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Silk, Raw.
5,391,000	5,768,000	4,923,000	4,123,000	4,161,000		"	" Yarn or Twist.
7,753,000	4,598,000	6,006,000	6,774,000	8,348,000		<i>Poods</i>	" Manufactures of.
5,568,000	3,687,000	3,394,000	3,279,000	4,296,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Tea.
7,359,000	8,560,000	9,873,000	10,111,000	8,298,000		<i>Poods</i>	Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks.
12,232,000	14,304,000	12,668,000	11,239,000	8,843,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Watches, Clocks, &c.
5,957,000	8,136,000	8,352,000	9,105,000	7,860,000		<i>Poods</i>	Wine in Casks.
13,034,000	17,368,000	16,554,000	10,833,000	9,233,000		<i>Roubles</i>	" in the bottle, sparkling and other.
3,207,000	4,427,000	5,231,000	4,482,000	2,883,000		<i>Poods</i>	Wool, Raw.
7,608,000	9,828,000	10,503,000	7,125,000	3,002,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Woolen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not.
1,804,000	1,916,000	1,929,000	2,183,000	2,258,000		<i>Poods</i>	Wool, Manufactures of.
4,552,000	4,801,000	8,804,000	4,354,000	5,238,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
23,853,000	27,664,000	28,367,000	32,937,000	36,330,000		<i>Poods</i>	
942,000	845,000	923,000	945,000	920,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
7,129,000	6,548,000	7,241,000	7,116,000	6,854,000		<i>Poods</i>	
3,429,000	3,784,000	4,275,000	4,808,000	4,731,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
6,358,000	6,941,000	7,816,000	9,777,000	10,465,000		<i>Poods</i>	
2,998,000	2,953,000	3,520,000	3,297,400	3,213,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
3,801,000	3,373,000	4,031,000	3,890,000	4,065,000		<i>Poods</i>	
46,115	50,101	87,000	90,000	87,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
6,727,000	7,978,000	8,841,000	9,304,000	10,721,000		<i>Poods</i>	
13,832	10,897	6,000	8,000	5,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
4,490,000	3,631,000	1,563,000	1,218,000	967,000		<i>Poods</i>	
3,238,000	3,674,000	3,373,000	4,391,000	4,943,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
2,539,000	2,612,000	2,731,000	2,995,000	2,901,000		<i>Poods</i>	
42,072,000	41,710,000	41,838,000	44,571,000	43,888,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
51,523	58,529	50,000	58,000	56,000		<i>Poods</i>	
1,829,000	1,964,000	2,363,000	2,371,000	2,669,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
5,720,000	5,199,000	3,249,000	3,141,000	3,388,000		<i>Poods</i>	
5,844,000	5,779,000	6,819,000	7,274,000	8,119,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
914,000	1,118,000	1,543,000	1,780,000	2,038,000		<i>Poods</i>	
2,341,000	394,000	3,991,000	4,654,000	5,303,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
1,199,000	777,000	1,051,000	1,150,000	960,000		<i>Poods</i>	
16,826,000	12,516,000	13,742,000	15,858,000	14,673,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
363,000	316,000	484,000	549,000	388,000		<i>Poods</i>	
16,232,000	13,458,000	17,868,000	20,347,000	13,567,000		<i>Roubles</i>	
5,932,000	6,351,000	5,915,000	6,262,000	7,406,000		<i>Poods</i>	
538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000		<i>Roubles</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
58,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	66,176,000	68,662,000		<i>£</i>	

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

† Exclusive of Tin Plates.

‡ Except agricultural machinery.

‡ Including Camphor, &c., in this year.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
<b>Animals :</b>					
Horses . . . . . { <i>No.</i> 44,435 65,173 61,568 38,083 39,882 <i>Roubles</i> 4,304,000 5,498,000 5,264,000 3,554,000 3,713,000					
Fowls and Game . . . . . { <i>Roubles</i> 4,530,000 4,644,000 5,384,000 5,120,000 5,408,000					
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs- { <i>No.</i> 180,642 517,350 382,380 263,229 256,883 <i>Roubles</i> 2,009,000 6,228,000 4,879,000 4,410,000 3,354,000					
Brandy and Corn Spirit . . . . . { <i>Roubles</i> 5,830,000 5,440,000 1,741,000 2,712,000 2,785,000					
Iran . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 10,631,000 7,841,000 4,744,000 13,517,000 21,025,000 <i>Roubles</i> 5,414,000 4,030,000 2,473,000 6,733,000 10,044,000					
Bristles . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 155,911 161,517 124,164 118,123 122,078 <i>Roubles</i> 9,004,000 7,820,000 6,490,000 6,072,000 6,006,000					
Butter* . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 316,000 433,000 341,000 367,000 316,080 <i>Roubles</i> 3,310,000 4,280,000 3,558,000 3,832,000 3,150,000					
Caviare . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 300,000 289,000 153,000 198,000 146,000 <i>Roubles</i> 2,542,000 2,324,000 1,758,000 1,997,000 1,761,000					
Clothing, ready-made . . . . . { <i>Roubles</i> 3,238,000 3,000,000 1,674,000 2,107,000 281,000					
Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 418,503,000 391,111,000 196,422,000 404,059,000 639,511,000 <i>Roubles</i> 339,745,000 354,341,000 164,153,000 295,363,000 381,396,000					
<b>Corn, Wheat</b> . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 182,065,000 176,369,000 81,557,000 156,230,000 204,730,000 <i>Roubles</i> 179,432,000 186,199,000 78,059,000 135,554,000 142,673,000					
" Rye . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 76,908,000 68,008,000 12,066,000 32,184,000 30,970,000 <i>Roubles</i> 51,056,000 59,913,000 10,827,000 22,878,000 42,530,000					
" Barley . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 60,693,000 46,019,000 43,957,000 111,228,000 153,139,000 <i>Roubles</i> 36,285,000 31,836,000 27,237,000 59,305,000 66,584,000					
" Oats . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 51,782,000 45,962,000 20,529,000 56,801,000 94,396,000 <i>Roubles</i> 35,454,000 31,748,000 15,169,000 41,182,000 61,610,000					
" Maize . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 20,608,000 28,209,000 21,580,000 15,988,000 53,259,000 <i>Roubles</i> 13,934,000 18,920,000 14,827,000 9,256,000 32,729,000					
" Peas . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 3,792,000 6,606,000 2,507,000 4,248,000 8,551,000 <i>Roubles</i> 3,423,000 6,089,000 2,600,000 4,017,000 6,490,000					
" Flour, of Wheat . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 3,718,000 3,737,000 2,579,000 3,191,000 3,767,000 <i>Roubles</i> 6,438,000 6,358,000 5,108,000 6,176,000 6,488,000					
" " of Rye . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 2,616,000 2,208,000 4,077,000 4,398,000 4,231,000 <i>Roubles</i> 2,231,000 2,420,000 4,675,000 4,148,000 3,480,000					
Cotton : Manufactures of . . . . . { <i>Roubles</i> 5,447,000 6,498,000 8,512,000 9,157,000 6,867,000					
Eggs . . . . . { 1,000 — 789,230 — 964,758 <i>Roubles</i> 12,361,000 12,665,000 12,218,000 13,472,000 15,487,000					
Flax, Raw . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 12,129,000 11,332,000 12,048,000 12,266,000 8,305,000 <i>Roubles</i> 57,218,000 48,561,000 51,928,000 59,661,000 42,989,000					
" Tow . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 1,176,000 1,377,000 1,366,000 1,333,000 1,337,000 <i>Roubles</i> 3,780,000 4,011,000 4,156,000 4,106,000 4,522,000					
Fur and Sheep Skins . . . . . { <i>Roubles</i> 5,164,000 6,233,000 4,805,009 5,438,000 3,704,000					
Hemp, Raw . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 3,308,000 3,429,000 2,932,000 2,725,000 2,987,000 <i>Roubles</i> 16,316,000 16,543,000 13,792,000 11,832,000 13,703,000					
Leather and Hides, Untanned . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 475,000 827,000 750,000 571,000 334,000 <i>Roubles</i> 5,494,000 7,985,000 6,936,000 5,902,000 3,008,000					
Oilcake . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 7,899,000 10,140,000 11,484,000 13,748,000 15,390,000 <i>Roubles</i> 6,013,000 7,489,000 9,219,000 11,053,000 11,535,000					
Oil : Illuminating, Petroleum, &c. . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 48,069,000 54,227,000 57,260,000 60,303,000 53,697,000 <i>Roubles</i> 27,637,000 30,541,000 27,147,000 22,643,000 19,782,000					
Seeds, Oleaginous : Linseed . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 24,316,000 16,654,000 11,983,000 12,960,000 14,633,000 <i>Roubles</i> 30,597,000 21,842,000 16,652,000 17,820,000 18,811,000					
Rape and Kohlrabi Seed . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 7,135,000 6,778,000 2,672,000 3,694,000 6,035,000 <i>Roubles</i> 9,856,000 6,896,000 2,488,000 4,160,000 5,545,000					
Sugar, Refined, Total . . . . . { <i>Roubles</i> 14,497,000 31,294,000 11,541,000 10,809,000 21,114,000					
" Refined in Loaves . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 916,000 1,252,000 1,012,000 1,098,000 1,244,000 <i>Roubles</i> 4,565,000 5,767,000 4,733,000 5,818,000 6,133,000					
" Other . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 2,357,000 6,328,000 1,960,000 1,182,000 4,020,000 <i>Roubles</i> 9,932,000 25,527,000 6,808,000 4,991,000 14,361,000					
Wood, of all Sorts . . . . . { <i>Roubles</i> 53,740,000 45,734,000 49,085,000 40,447,000 39,300,000					
Wool, Raw, Unspun . . . . . { <i>Poods</i> 1,833,000 2,032,000 1,435,000 739,000 777,000 <i>Roubles</i> 15,682,000 15,434,000 11,730,000 6,419,000 5,861,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . . . { <i>Roubles</i> 603,400,000 797,383,000 475,580,000 599,219,000 668,753,000 £ 69,340,000 70,739,000 47,558,000 59,921,000 66,575,000					

\* Exclusive of Margarine.

# RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
54,480	54,587	61,562	57,500	59,428		No. } Animals:
5,141,000	5,266,000	6,083,000	5,287,000	5,426,000		Roubles } Horses.
5,902,000	5,861,000	7,068,000	7,850,000	7,899,000		Roubles } Fowls and Game.
195,543	165,481	146,409	182,929	183,298		No. } Cattle, Sheep, and
4,061,000	4,061,000	3,850,000	3,692,000	3,787,000		Roubles } Pigs.
1,832,000	1,591,000	2,897,000	1,994,000	609,000		Roubles } Brandy and Corn
19,592,000	22,452,000	21,806,000	15,881,000	22,688,000		Poods } Spirit.
8,545,000	9,668,000	9,604,000	7,504,000	11,062,000		Roubles } Bran.
155,204	146,000	157,000	149,000	151,000		Poods } Bristles.
6,657,000	6,197,000	6,974,000	5,703,000	7,106,000		Roubles } Butter.*
293,000	310,000	529,000	616,000	630,000		Poods } Caviare.
2,934,000	3,198,000	5,407,000	6,616,000	7,056,000		Roubles } Clothing, ready-made.
196,000	179,000	178,000	227,000	194,000		Poods } Corn, Flour, and
1,967,000	1,924,000	2,447,000	2,519,000	2,284,000		Roubles } Meal, Total of.
821,000†	374,000†	788,000†	1,170,000	1,431,000		Poods } Corn, Wheat
574,711,000	506,844,000	489,092,000	458,917,000	345,784,000		Roubles } " Rye.
535,898,000	523,655,000	553,876,000	570,912,000	560,577,000		Poods } " Barley.
237,161,000	219,588,000	213,307,000	177,544,000	107,107,000		Poods } " Oats.
154,349,000	163,899,000	197,042,000	198,525,000	99,263,000		Roubles } " Maize.
91,293,000	79,255,000	73,487,000	66,914,000	60,671,000		Poods } " Peas.
48,946,000	48,498,000	47,768,000	47,896,000	45,341,000		Poods } " Flour, of Wheat.
108,319,000	81,806,000	89,441,000	106,320,000	74,549,000		Poods } " Flour, of Rye.
48,776,000	41,117,000	45,114,000	58,042,000	44,856,000		Roubles } Cotton: Manufactures
66,789,000	67,512,000	43,617,000	25,264,000	28,463,000		Poods } of.
37,452,000	37,406,000	26,265,000	17,952,000	20,047,000		Roubles } Eggs.
25,612,000	12,935,000	21,180,000	46,317,000	28,609,000		Poods } Flax, Raw.
14,079,000	6,412,000	10,249,000	23,399,000	14,412,000		Roubles } " Tow.
10,044,000	9,358,000	10,014,000	6,370,000	5,979,000		Poods } Fur and Sheep Skins.
7,311,000	6,780,000	6,561,000	4,814,000	5,189,000		Roubles } Hemp, Raw.
4,198,000	3,784,000	3,765,000	4,515,000	3,838,000		Poods } Leather and Hides,
5,356,000	5,196,000	6,842,000	8,643,000	6,966,000		Roubles } Untanned.
3,823,000	4,016,000	4,816,000	4,054,000	5,783,000		Poods } Oilcake
2,812,000	2,716,000	3,531,000	3,713,000	5,674,000		Roubles } Oil:
9,061,000	9,199,000	11,913,000	11,914,000	10,317,000		Poods } Illuminating, Petro-
1,411,000	1,475,000	1,714,000	1,831,000	1,086,000		Roubles } leum, &c.
19,776,000	21,926,000	25,520,000	31,144,000	28,644,000		Poods } Seeds, Oleaginous:
13,782,000	12,601,000	12,438,000	13,696,000	13,996,000		Roubles } Linseed.
67,686,000	56,781,000	50,841,000	51,409,000	50,436,000		Poods } Rape and Kohlrabi
1,627,000	1,859,000	1,880,000	1,608,000	2,252,000		Roubles } Seed.
4,677,000	6,103,000	5,340,000	4,581,000	5,356,000		Poods } Sugar, Refined, Total.
4,368,000	3,834,000	5,252,000	5,107,000	6,823,000		Roubles } " Refined, in
3,374,000	3,006,000	2,363,000	2,336,000	2,433,000		Poods } Leaves.
17,976,000	14,631,000	9,511,000	8,884,000	8,670,000		Poods } " Other.
513,000	454,000	596,000	698,000	790,000		Roubles } Wood, of all Sorts
4,394,000	4,710,000	5,731,000	6,605,000	7,426,000		Poods } Wool, Raw, Unspun.
15,967,000	17,513,000	19,985,000	20,814,000	24,407,000		Poods } TOTAL VALUE OF
10,529,000	10,580,000	12,768,000	14,243,000	15,978,000		Roubles } PRINCIPAL AND
64,637,000	64,558,000	68,810,000	68,021,000	84,913,000		Poods } OTHER ARTICLES.
27,537,000	28,969,000	25,506,000	20,699,000	31,944,000		Roubles } £
26,124,000	31,968,000	33,085,000	15,735,000	13,496,000		
30,681,000	36,292,000	34,981,000	18,536,000	17,581,000		
11,348,000	9,696,000	5,584,000	4,693,000	4,593,000		
7,452,000	6,718,000	5,146,000	3,772,000	3,971,000		
18,660,000	27,738,000	17,811,000	15,377,000	15,384,000		
1,534,000	1,425,000	1,968,000	1,796,000	2,078,000		
6,586,000	5,843,000	6,620,000	5,726,000	9,565,000		
4,152,000	12,177,000	6,177,000	5,498,000	5,679,000		
12,074,000	21,595,000	11,181,000	9,645,000	6,322,000		
40,191,000	46,766,000	54,840,000	57,490,000	53,687,000		
898,000	1,012,000	1,142,000	899,000	955,000		
6,408,000	7,884,000	8,948,000	6,736,000	6,654,000		
689,062,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	782,673,000	626,983,000		
68,908,000	68,857,000	76,099,000	77,338,000	66,182,000		

† Exclusive of transit from Odessa to Vladivostock.

**NORWAY.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

**QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Bacon, Lard, &c. - {	<i>Kuug. Kroner</i>	9,746,000 5,567,000	7,219,000 4,197,000	7,844,000 4,854,000	4,349,000 3,499,000	6,892,000 4,737,000	8,199,000 4,646,000
Butter and Margarine - {	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	2,849,000 3,790,000	1,968,000 2,779,000	1,574,000 2,135,000	1,515,000 2,163,000	1,071,000 1,439,000	1,255,000 1,693,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders - {	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	9,585,000 11,502,000	11,143,000 12,315,000	11,291,000 12,421,000	11,252,000 12,602,000	13,259,000 14,586,000	14,012,000 14,012,000
Coffee - - - {	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	8,094,000 13,365,000	8,011,000 12,016,000	8,104,000 12,156,000	8,622,000 13,795,000	8,502,000 13,179,000	9,504,000 14,336,000
Cotton, Raw - - {	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	2,696,000 2,616,000	2,277,000 1,961,000	2,325,000 2,119,000	2,356,000 1,885,000	2,806,000 1,964,000	2,690,000 1,756,000
" Yarn - - - {	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	1,165,000 2,435,000	1,137,000 2,165,000	1,119,000 2,087,000	1,119,000 2,132,000	1,314,000 2,307,000	1,479,000 2,189,000
" Manufactures - {	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	2,275,000 6,249,000	2,166,000 5,739,000	2,259,000 5,789,000	2,318,000 6,000,000	2,649,000 6,367,000	3,012,000 7,470,000
Corn and Meal, Total of -	<i>Kroner</i>	33,134,000	48,510,000	36,391,000	35,399,000	31,076,000	31,735,060
" Wheat - - - {	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	92,000 1,026,000	158,000 2,070,000	109,000 1,241,000	29,000 275,000	58,000 446,000	124,000 1,004,000
" Rye - - - {	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	2,204,000 16,827,000	2,413,000 23,647,000	1,597,000 15,043,000	2,150,000 15,484,000	2,400,000 14,103,000	2,520,000 14,647,000
" Barley - - - {	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	817,000 5,585,000	996,000 7,752,000	1,234,000 8,012,000	1,392,000 7,781,000	1,382,000 6,432,000	1,240,000 6,344,000
" Wheat Meal - {	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	304,000 4,239,000	402,000 6,478,000	489,000 6,617,000	553,000 6,568,000	476,000 4,794,000	436,000 4,668,000
" Rye Meal - - {	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	345,000 3,452,000	254,000 3,396,000	297,000 3,673,000	343,000 3,053,000	486,000 3,804,000	441,000 3,310,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, {	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	4,403,000 2,006,000	5,767,000 2,520,000	3,627,000 1,631,000	4,419,000 1,941,000	3,519,000 1,654,000	4,376,000 1,851,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, {	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	1,709,000 2,469,000	1,663,000 2,361,000	1,296,000 1,943,000	1,338,000 2,523,000	1,665,000 2,261,000	1,640,000 2,256,000
Hides and Skins, Raw {	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	3,660,000 5,347,000	4,110,000 5,317,000	3,409,000 4,803,000	3,516,000 5,255,000	3,708,000 5,139,000	3,454,000 5,579,000
Iron, Wrought and Un- {	<i>1,000 Kilog. Kroner</i>	46,974 5,540,000	61,854 6,718,000	49,182 5,183,000	52,062 5,242,000	59,220 5,649,000	61,335 6,045,000
Iron and Steel Wares, {	<i>1,000 Kilog. Kroner</i>	16,256 6,101,000	13,187 6,696,000	24,038 8,457,000	26,204 8,135,000	30,018 8,518,000	31,556 9,709,000
Locomotives and other {	<i>Kroner</i>	5,078,000	4,897,000	4,199,000	4,471,000	5,144,000	4,679,000
Machinery - - - {	<i>1,000 Kilog. Kroner</i>	14,068 1,829,000	15,818 1,898,000	23,418 2,576,000	24,232 2,423,000	29,324 2,932,000	27,778 3,637,000
Petroleum - - - {	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	1,261,000 2,030,000	1,302,000 1,966,000	1,447,000 2,026,000	1,680,000 2,352,000	1,612,000 2,256,000	1,239,000 1,736,000
Salt - - - - {	<i>Liter Kroner</i>	761,000 1,182,000	889,000 1,437,000	1,016,000 1,620,000	1,064,000 1,717,000	1,060,000 1,701,000	940,000 1,506,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. - {	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	8,900,000 2,759,000	10,959,000 3,238,000	11,790,000 3,773,000	12,380,000 3,956,000	14,191,000 3,974,000	14,644,000 3,515,000
Sugar, Raw - - - {	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	6,051,000 2,178,000	5,095,000 1,783,000	5,022,000 1,903,000	6,089,000 2,253,000	6,314,000 2,021,000	6,488,000 1,831,000
" Refined - - - {	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	1,722,000 1,722,000	1,398,000 1,983,000	1,903,000 1,904,000	2,545,000 2,672,000	1,343,000 1,410,000	1,798,000 1,832,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - {	<i>Liter Kroner</i>	2,200,000 2,490,000	2,297,000 3,335,000	2,231,000 2,462,000	1,780,000 1,960,000	2,273,000 2,469,000	2,967,000 2,978,000
Wine - - - - {	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	1,144,000 2,861,000	979,000 2,252,000	878,000 2,020,000	1,083,000 2,170,000	1,127,000 2,265,000	1,052,000 2,430,000
" Yarn - - - - {	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	500,000 2,100,000	467,000 1,343,000	462,000 1,780,000	540,000 2,116,000	611,000 2,235,000	617,000 2,315,000
" Manufactures - {	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	1,772,000 11,820,000	1,663,000 10,437,000	1,670,000 10,518,000	1,737,000 10,768,000	1,881,000 11,632,000	1,972,000 13,076,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL {	<i>Kroner &amp;</i>	208,669,000 11,592,000	223,024,000 12,390,000	199,967,000 11,110,000	204,569,000 11,366,000	205,990,000 11,444,000	222,310,000 12,851,000

\* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 19—continued.

# NORWAY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
10,979,000	7,100,000	8,639,000	10,510,000	8,320,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Bacon, Lard, &c.
4,884,000	3,284,000	4,832,000	5,433,000	5,703,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Butter and Margarine.
1,290,000	984,000	518,000	331,000	291,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } Coal, Coke, and Cinders.
1,523,000	1,132,000	737,000	477,000	402,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Coffee.
14,201,000	15,375,000	15,410,000	18,476,000	19,002,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cotton Raw.
13,401,000	15,632,000	17,259,000	24,019,000	85,154,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Yarn.
9,834,000	11,687,000	12,322,000	9,473,000	10,623,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Manufactures.
14,063,000	12,271,000	11,090,000	7,389,000	9,348,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Corn and Meal, Total of.
2,766,000	2,867,000	2,807,000	2,830,000	2,408,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Wheat.
2,075,000	1,978,000	1,740,000	1,817,000	2,323,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } " Rye.
1,528,000	1,814,000	1,354,000	1,512,000	1,548,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } " Barley.
2,292,000	2,525,000	1,956,000	2,177,000	2,648,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } " Wheat Meal.
3,210,000	3,884,000	2,715,000	2,808,000	2,434,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } " Rye Meal.
8,208,000	9,972,000	7,197,000	7,656,000	7,344,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.
37,317,000	37,793,000	45,061,000	51,182,000	52,305,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of.
114,000	126,000	136,000	116,000	100,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.
1,012,000	1,309,000	1,417,000	1,146,000	957,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Iron, Wrought and Unwrought.
2,746,000	2,640,000	2,786,000	2,683,000	2,559,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.
15,243,000	17,030,000	21,171,000	20,531,000	18,665,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Locomotives and other Machinery.
1,336,000	1,381,000	1,313,000	1,554,000	1,517,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Petroleum.
6,760,000	7,169,000	7,888,000	10,922,000	10,450,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Salt.
496,000	427,000	478,000	550,000	619,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Spirits: Brandy, &c.
5,569,000	5,863,000	6,361,000	7,149,000	7,401,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Sugar, Raw.
610,000	579,000	388,000	521,000	805,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Refined.
4,520,000	3,793,000	3,684,000	5,330,000	7,596,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
4,623,000	4,783,000	4,236,000	3,866,000	4,768,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Wine.
2,207,000	2,144,000	1,777,000	1,757,000	2,320,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Wool, Raw.
1,665,000	1,743,000	2,301,000	1,894,000	1,426,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Yarn.
2,303,000	2,142,000	2,240,000	2,072,000	1,773,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Manufactures.
4,073,000	4,200,000	4,544,000	4,188,000	3,814,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
6,508,000	6,974,000	8,482,000	8,366,000	6,952,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
63,245	73,381	72,921	75,104	69,381	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
6,424,000	8,051,000	7,968,000	10,108,000	11,089,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
27,750	40,207	54,912	64,259	48,973	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
9,688,000	16,502,000	19,870,000	24,213,000	19,187,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
7,022,000	7,626,000	9,027,000	10,717,000	8,360,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
35,823	39,810	36,504	42,182	39,657	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
4,209,000	3,782,000	3,285,000	4,218,000	3,966,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
1,179,000	1,648,000	1,273,000	1,346,000	1,434,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
1,592,000	2,337,000	1,808,000	1,884,000	2,294,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
783,000	989,000	1,232,000	1,410,000	1,487,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
1,200,000	1,597,000	2,124,000	2,382,000	2,423,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
18,163,000	18,162,000	21,183,000	20,750,000	23,168,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
4,177,000	3,814,000	4,660,000	4,775,000	5,560,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
6,967,000	8,117,000	8,830,000	9,757,000	10,938,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
2,020,000	2,110,000	2,206,000	2,635,000	3,063,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
1,869,000	1,571,000	1,816,000	1,451,000	1,744,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
1,859,000	1,650,000	1,907,000	1,523,000	1,831,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
4,943,000	5,607,000	5,877,000	5,010,000	5,158,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
4,640,000	4,964,000	5,684,000	4,818,000	4,922,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
1,164,000	1,220,000	907,000	1,078,000	1,102,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
2,676,000	2,196,000	1,722,000	2,587,000	2,425,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
660,000	832,000	1,004,000	989,000	938,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
2,403,000	2,770,000	3,316,000	3,386,000	3,630,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
2,221,000	2,382,000	1,854,000	1,842,000	1,531,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
14,731,000	15,360,000	12,444,000	12,779,000	10,741,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }
13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> }

**NORWAY.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
<b>Animals :</b>						
Horses - { No. Kroner	2,227 567,000	1,661 415,000	1,559 390,000	1,237 309,000	1,419 355,000	1,234 432,000
Cotton, Manufactures of { Kilog. Kroner	423,000 1,316,000	354,000 1,087,000	399,000 1,153,000	525,000 1,523,000	614,000 1,662,000	760,000 2,015,000
<b>Fish, Fresh &amp; Preserved :</b>						
Fresh - Kroner	1,983,000	2,523,000	1,930,000	1,827,000	1,563,000	2,080,000
Cod, Dried or Split - { Kilog. Kroner	74,143,000 24,483,000	59,470,000 24,474,000	69,510,000 23,005,000	76,656,000 24,014,000	84,481,000 24,770,000	74,305,000 24,749,000
Herrings, Salted - { Hectol. Kroner	829,145 10,314,000	738,809 9,733,000	1,106,072 9,767,000	280,027 10,513,000	617,367 7,814,000	791,153 8,742,000
Other Salted Fish - { Hectol. Kroner	150,917 1,593,000	136,049 1,733,000	134,394 1,585,000	130,661 1,623,000	133,541 1,640,000	129,343 1,711,000
Anchovies - { Hectol. Kroner	16,991 321,000	11,854 238,000	16,141 408,000	31,663 407,000	21,594 366,000	29,946 466,000
Lobsters - { 1,000 Kroner	660 429,000	567 390,000	688 370,000	694 416,000	762 483,000	723 431,000
Fish Roes - { Kilog. Kroner	10,525,000 1,063,000	5,094,000 777,000	7,868,000 1,266,000	3,147,000 1,392,000	5,237,000 1,204,000	6,562,000 1,094,000
Ice - { Reg. Tons. Kroner	317,796 1,271,000	279,796 723,000	298,271 593,000	330,702 1,331,000	323,723 1,085,000	324,283 715,000
<b>Iron Manufactures :</b>						
Nails - { Kilog. Kroner	9,788,000 3,333,000	10,019,000 3,457,000	8,916,000 2,745,000	8,559,000 2,564,000	8,061,000 2,317,000	10,406,000 2,895,000
Lucifer Matches - { Kilog. Kroner	5,071,000 2,023,000	4,700,000 1,974,000	4,627,000 1,758,000	4,445,000 1,689,000	3,713,000 1,374,000	4,232,000 1,523,000
Packing Paper - { 1,000 Kilog. Kroner	7,221 1,589,000	10,340 2,171,000	14,323 2,578,000	18,943 3,410,000	21,585 3,385,000	23,019 5,604,000
Skins, Calf - { Kilog. Kroner	555,000 1,304,000	472,000 1,157,000	527,000 1,186,000	597,000 1,402,000	497,000 1,009,000	562,000 1,378,000
" Seal - { Kilog. Kroner	404,800 441,000	465,900 559,000	481,000 433,000	595,000 446,000	336,000 213,000	349,000 419,000
Sulphur - { Kilog. Kroner	54,851,000 850,000	45,639,000 685,000	47,748,000 621,000	52,757,000 633,000	40,771,000 489,000	39,710,000 477,000
Train Oil - { Hectol. Kroner	236,701 6,612,000	181,691 5,954,000	227,800 6,257,000	233,627 6,212,000	203,646 6,116,000	140,795 6,062,000
Wood, Manufactures of - { Kilog. Kroner	714,000 2,674,000	664,000 2,293,000	596,000 1,911,000	910,000 2,883,000	977,000 3,112,000	932,000 3,001,000
Wood, Total of - Kroner	30,383,000	30,422,000	27,843,000	27,451,000	27,923,000	27,627,000
<b>Over 19 Decimètres :-</b>						
" Rough or Planed - { Cub. Mètres Kroner	523,785 13,356,000	578,797 13,891,000	489,872 11,512,000	504,140 12,200,000	500,875 13,023,000	506,670 13,225,000
" Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c. - { Cub. Mètres Kroner	410,666 8,326,000	446,879 8,082,000	409,909 7,323,000	382,034 7,094,000	389,477 7,360,000	397,843 7,321,000
" Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c. - { Cub. Mètres Kroner	813,739 2,320,000	329,573 2,743,000	374,167 3,243,000	279,197 2,567,000	253,476 2,133,000	267,282 2,137,000
" Beams and other Hewn Wood - { Cub. Mètres Kroner	63,153 856,000	70,901 813,000	85,664 952,000	70,300 799,000	73,483 973,000	70,948 817,000
<b>Under 19 Decimètres :</b>						
" Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire-wood, &c. - { Cub. Mètres Kroner	539,187 5,625,000	505,411 4,893,000	534,894 4,813,000	450,334 4,371,000	439,000 4,439,000	429,331 4,126,000
<b>Wood-Pulp :</b>						
Mechanical Process (moist or dry) - { 1,000 Kilog. Kroner	163,310 5,944,000	183,152 6,500,000	169,734 6,532,000	179,264 7,811,000	199,945 8,239,000	192,501 6,770,000
Chemical Process (moist or dry) - { 1,000 Kilog. Kroner	25,637 4,572,000	25,441 4,325,000	30,721 4,986,000	39,743 6,763,000	38,914 5,888,000	54,024 6,698,000
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - Kroner</b>	124,432,000	124,082,000	118,833,000	126,719,000	124,031,000	128,408,000
<b>£</b>	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,002,000	7,040,000	6,891,000	7,134,000

No. 19—continued.

NORWAY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1,198 418,000	814 285,000	791 382,000	642 278,000	688 361,000	No. Kroner	Animals: Horses.
801,000 2,063,000	777,000 2,061,000	29,000 80,000	40,000 137,000	97,000 271,000	Kilog. Kroner	Cotton, Manufactures of.
2,637,000	3,096,000	3,185,000	3,214,000	3,159,000	Kroner	Fish, Fresh & reserved: Fresh.
56,233,000 21,106,000	65,052,000 19,492,000	56,272,000 19,620,000	46,075,000 21,539,000	47,274,000 22,392,000	Kilog. Kroner	Cod, Dried or Split.
724,608 6,338,000	1,348,075 18,009,000	1,067,797 14,748,000	816,855 11,896,000	912,572 13,905,000	Hectol Kroner	Herrings, Salted.
138,592 1,948,000	158,392 1,867,000	168,012 2,096,000	180,215 3,254,000	179,038 2,933,000	Hectol Kroner	Other Salted Fish.
22,985 349,000	37,233 441,000	32,527 397,000	32,299 554,000	37,005 1,070,000	Hectol Kroner	Anchovies.
638 478,000	519 389,000	553 470,000	549 494,000	552 497,000	1,000 Kroner	Lobsters.
6,218,000 1,529,000	7,217,000 1,323,000	5,388,000 898,000	7,421,000 1,129,000	4,318,000 1,340,000	Kilog. Kroner	Fish Recs.
408,129 1,020,000	385,556 848,000	553,647 4,706,000	511,581 1,842,000	350,743 853,000	Reg. Tons Kroner	Ice.
10,064,000 2,770,000	9,097,000 2,368,000	7,270,000 1,813,000	6,089,000 1,718,000	5,643,000 1,705,000	Kilog. Kroner	Iron Manufactures: Nails.
3,021,000 1,118,000	2,330,000 862,000	2,158,000 799,000	2,041,000 755,000	2,428,000 899,000	Kilog. Kroner	Lucifer Matches.
84,297 6,859,000	38,777 7,368,000	40,598 8,120,000	44,016 7,923,000	47,361 8,525,000	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Packing Paper.
529,000 1,216,000	579,000 1,331,000	596,000 1,430,000	567,000 1,305,000	587,000 1,468,000	Kilog. Kroner	Skins, Calf.
333,000 183,000	483,000 193,000	290,000 87,300	570,000 285,000	349,000 100,000	Kilog. Kroner	" Seal.
41,562,000 519,000	70,552,000 882,000	67,502,000 878,000	83,912,000 1,091,000	84,004,000 1,692,000	Kilog. Kroner	Sulphur.
149,962 7,538,000	189,569 5,974,000	174,283 5,488,000	188,212 5,705,000	138,365 4,850,000	Hectol Kroner	Train Oil.
79,100 2,582,000	1,024,000 3,268,000	8,000 24,000	12,000 37,000	15,000 47,000	Kilog. Kroner	Wool, Manufactures of.
34,832,000	42,132,000	40,076,000	39,558,000	42,724,000	Kroner	Wood, Total of
Over 19 Decimètres:—						
558,551 17,315,000	596,568 19,687,000	599,283 18,877,000	580,388 18,166,000	574,214 19,310,000	Cub. Mètres Kroner	" Rough or Planed.
475,239 9,351,000	573,164 12,538,000	529,825 11,596,000	496,547 11,254,000	468,980 11,477,000	Cub. Mètres Kroner	" Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
235,987 2,565,000	335,993 3,367,000	295,940 2,795,000	323,997 3,400,000	369,916 4,230,000	Cub. Mètres Kroner	" Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
80,191 1,034,000	108,220 1,425,000	121,988 1,764,000	102,692 1,521,000	93,197 1,430,000	Cub. Mètres Kroner	" Beams and other Hewn Wood.
Under 19 Decimètres:—						
446,130 4,617,000	481,166 5,165,000	456,798 5,044,000	451,405 5,217,000	495,163 5,777,000	Cub. Mètres Kroner	" Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire- wood, &c.
221,766 7,311,000	232,841 7,933,000	248,017 8,300,000	284,427 9,152,000	295,403 11,802,000	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Wood-Pulp: Mechanical Process (moist or dry).
62,428 8,070,000	69,517 10,108,000	67,257 9,018,000	71,735 9,145,000	89,367 11,833,000	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Chemical Process (moist or dry).
137,756,000 7,638,000	159,679,000 8,871,000	151,472,000 8,415,000	150,032,000 8,335,000	162,745,000 9,041,000	Kroner &	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 19 - continued.

SWEDEN.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Bacon and Hams - { Kilog. Kronor	8,219,833 5,098,000	6,338,136 8,303,000	7,320,709 6,298,000	3,660,809 8,478,000	6,030,000 4,458,000
Coal, Coke, &c. - { Tons Kronor	1,972,411† 32,129,000	2,092,082† 80,958,000	2,078,711† 25,816,000	2,079,579† 25,645,000	1,964,000 33,969,000
Coffee - { Kilog. Kronor	14,856,946 20,503,000	16,056,323 29,172,000	15,844,786 25,035,000	16,371,190 27,102,000	17,068,000 26,969,000
Cotton, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	12,912,418 16,237,000	14,916,271 13,429,000	13,383,745 10,296,000	11,345,016 9,616,000	17,561,000 11,563,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. Kronor	1,897,193 3,475,000	1,809,499 3,078,000	1,987,781 3,082,000	1,692,396 2,779,000	2,259,000 2,805,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	1,489,144 11,387,000	1,312,564 10,176,000	1,270,548 9,796,000	1,474,646 11,281,000	1,703,000 7,039,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { Kilog. Kronor	32,616,115 6,018,000	35,132,466 7,231,000	40,751,905 7,763,000	43,797,056 7,948,000	30,080,000 6,882,000
Grain: Rye - { Kilog. Kronor	117,537,277 4,122,000	87,631,791 13,013,000	75,814,891 9,932,000	80,310,425 7,830,000	135,432,000 10,699,000
" Wheat - { Kilog. Kronor	57,284,137 7,562,000	74,177,278 12,128,000	118,187,313 16,487,000	121,357,854 14,866,000	154,259,000 15,117,000
" Rye Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	12,944,479 1,433,000	10,167,816 1,478,000	11,747,549 1,696,000	17,507,031 1,898,000	24,015,543 2,041,000
" Wheat Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	15,409,137 3,074,000	15,599,230 3,612,000	21,822,478 4,430,000	31,949,309 5,591,000	37,009,000 5,551,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought - { Kilog. Kronor	28,353,512 4,122,000	36,037,861 4,190,000	40,166,529 4,020,000	27,006,394 3,337,000	34,201,000 2,720,000
" Manufactures of - Kronor	8,614,000	9,871,000	11,730,000	12,047,000	9,690,000
Machinery (including Locomotives) - { Kilog. Kronor	14,797,000	14,190,000	10,906,000	7,134,000	10,962,000
Oil, Mineral - { Kilog. Kronor	38,226,536 6,867,000	41,896,745 6,177,000	42,249,738 5,825,000	49,311,969 6,783,000	47,005,000 6,256,000
" All other - { Kilog. Kronor	7,619,892 4,736,000	8,184,766 5,019,000	8,087,421 4,799,000	6,787,345 4,188,000	9,207,000 5,447,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - Kronor	5,278,000	6,150,000	6,496,000	4,448,000	3,599,000
Silk Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	110,487 5,369,000	108,657 4,636,000	100,395 3,543,000	63,742 2,183,000	71,579 2,489,000
Skins, Dressed - { Kilog. Kronor	2,622,133 7,175,000	2,666,733 6,874,000	2,462,594 6,332,000	2,709,088 7,097,000	3,265,000 5,992,000
" Undressed - { Kilog. Kronor	3,788,067 3,788,000	3,821,447 3,248,000	2,753,104 2,065,000	2,340,102 1,755,000	3,206,000 2,404,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask - { Liters Kronor	823,448 782,000	896,106 806,000	766,445 766,000	750,682 863,000	763,601 878,000
" Cognac " - { Liters Kronor	869,000 1,350,000	1,032,174 1,614,000	1,211,122 2,119,000	631,850 948,000	929,186 1,254,000
Sugar, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	20,967,964 9,740,000	23,642,334 7,739,000	24,448,445 6,968,000	26,582,890 7,842,000	17,102,000 4,276,000
" Refined - { Kilog. Kronor	11,504,642 4,257,000	8,068,664 2,824,000	6,703,449 2,480,000	4,622,403 1,710,000	4,196,000 1,269,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk - { Kilog. Kronor	3,444,641 8,612,000	3,415,965 7,174,000	3,339,709 7,013,000	3,369,046 7,075,000	3,451,000 7,246,000
Wearing Apparel - { Kilog. Kronor	7,020,000 14,642	6,631,000 8,743	4,890,000 142,630	3,152,000 685,242	3,136,000 1,449,000
Wine, in Casks* - { Liters Kronor	2,233,098 2,255,000	3,278,687 3,292,000	4,770,771 4,985,000	— 1,028,000	— 1,449,000
" In Bottles, &c. - { Liters Kronor	628,049 1,259,000	1,067,821 2,137,000	925,124 1,856,000	142,050 813,000	122,961 496,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - Kronor	4,791,000	4,725,000	4,386,000	4,338,000	4,890,000
Wool, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	2,375,131 7,492,000	2,103,339 6,326,000	2,270,387 3,630,000	2,465,130 4,065,300	2,335,000 4,747,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. Kronor	1,540,253 5,525,000	1,410,606 4,818,000	1,429,588 4,981,000	1,723,023 5,765,000	2,236,000 7,338,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	2,582,799 25,087,000	2,461,929 23,986,000	2,288,066 22,154,000	2,637,801 20,003,000	2,783,000 17,558,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - Kronor	376,065,000	368,473,000	359,029,000	331,006,000	344,928,000
— £	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,472,000	19,168,000

\* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the litre previous to 1893.

† Cubic Mètres.

No. 19—continued.

**SWEDEN**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,120,000	12,288,000	4,352,000	10,238,000	11,487,000	10,675,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bacon and Hams.
3,850,000	5,408,000	2,220,000	5,530,000	6,549,000	7,366,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,968,000	2,050,000	2,300,000	2,458,000	3,135,000	3,130,000	<i>Tons.</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
32,462,000	32,581,000	38,120,000	47,064,000	64,679,000	85,026,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
18,068,000	19,675,000	25,560,000	25,088,000	25,091,000	25,500,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
27,101,000	26,759,000	26,838,000	22,529,000	20,575,000	27,080,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
13,582,000	13,882,000	17,750,000	18,868,000	15,808,000	17,078,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
8,695,000	9,724,000	11,201,000	10,190,000	9,176,000	14,350,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,066,000	2,883,000	2,362,000	4,498,000	3,779,000	1,810,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
3,456,000	2,962,000	3,565,000	5,077,000	4,402,000	2,781,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,947,000	1,874,000	2,115,000	1,855,000	1,814,000	1,622,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
7,994,000	7,808,000	8,475,000	7,220,000	7,199,000	6,511,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
37,764,000	37,270,000	55,757,000	55,070,000	41,678,000	51,544,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
6,654,000	7,073,000	10,355,000	9,767,000	9,114,000	13,521,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
121,709,000	61,168,000	44,872,000	92,565,000	144,227,000	132,249,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Rye.
9,432,000	7,298,000	3,814,000	9,488,000	15,144,000	13,225,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
107,538,000	120,012,000	110,833,000	132,340,000	156,744,000	157,908,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat.
10,754,000	13,501,000	13,854,000	19,189,000	18,809,000	18,949,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
7,483,000	9,557,000	6,589,000	2,550,000	6,321,000	6,182,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye Meal.
673,000	884,000	659,000	306,000	774,000	726,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
9,176,000	9,912,000	5,258,000	5,594,000	14,200,000	8,668,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat Meal.
1,285,000	1,588,000	946,000	1,147,000	2,485,000	1,517,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
40,582,000	34,549,000	89,606,000	76,832,000	68,909,000	82,957,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Unwrought
3,252,000	3,253,000	5,260,000	4,914,000	4,751,000	7,060,000	<i>Kronor</i> } and partly Wrought.
9,441,000	13,716,000	14,019,000	17,191,000	21,733,000	19,083,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Manufactures of
11,150,000	16,553,000	19,876,000	28,810,000	23,297,000	23,067,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Machinery (including
58,878,000	51,690,000	65,884,000	63,028,000	74,382,000	79,707,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Locomotives.)
8,612,000	7,123,000	8,451,000	8,815,000	12,389,000	12,165,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Oil, Mineral.
8,178,000	10,326,000	12,079,000	12,258,000	12,251,000	13,048,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " All other.
4,982,000	6,166,000	7,214,000	7,268,000	7,402,000	7,994,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,832,000	3,908,000	4,756,000	4,369,000	4,746,000	4,408,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Paper, and Manufactures
83,961	96,494	124,465	155,118	168,323	141,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } thereof.
2,929,000	3,371,000	4,182,000	5,111,000	5,720,000	4,924,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Silk Manufactures.
3,416,000	3,395,000	3,692,000	3,798,000	3,229,000	2,224,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Skins, Dressed.
9,643,000	8,643,000	9,543,000	10,633,000	9,261,000	6,061,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,258,000	3,334,000	4,250,000	5,070,000	5,499,000	5,050,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Undressed.
3,584,000	3,334,000	4,675,000	5,577,000	6,088,000	5,555,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
744,146	776,371	832,293	829,000	920,000	951,000	<i>Liters</i> } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
819,000	982,000	999,000	991,000	1,105,000	1,141,900	<i>Kronor</i> }
898,739	947,267	1,021,071	1,091,000	1,270,000	1,322,000	<i>Liters</i> } " Cognac "
1,117,000	1,184,000	1,378,000	1,473,000	1,715,000	1,652,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,040,000	3,997,000	654,000	510,000	12,330,000	12,496,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
669,000	999,000	138,000	110,000	2,713,000	2,874,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,447,000	896,000	237,000	219,000	297,000	292,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
391,000	248,000	62,000	58,000	80,000	57,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,439,000	3,441,000	3,717,000	3,688,000	3,736,000	3,719,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
7,222,000	7,227,000	6,691,000	5,901,000	5,978,000	5,950,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,364,000	3,067,000	3,276,000	3,321,000	3,895,000	3,705,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Wearing Apparel.
1,968,000	2,528,000	2,645,000	2,888,000	3,179,000	3,129,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wine in Casks.*
1,968,000	2,528,000	2,645,000	2,888,000	3,179,000	3,129,000	<i>Liters</i> }
812,090	417,231	488,250	560,000	594,000	580,000	<i>Liters</i> } " in Bottles, &c.
766,000	1,027,000	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,517,000	1,478,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
4,425,000	4,512,000	6,488,000	5,526,000	4,751,000	5,925,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Wood and Manufactures
2,825,000	2,330,000	2,849,000	3,407,000	4,121,000	4,095,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } thereof.
5,331,000	4,422,000	5,311,000	6,323,000	10,746,000	9,858,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Wool, Raw.
2,596,000	2,700,000	2,981,000	2,715,000	2,782,000	2,160,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
9,654,000	9,914,000	10,405,000	10,242,000	12,459,000	9,496,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Yarn.
2,734,000	2,482,000	2,906,000	2,996,000	2,084,000	1,730,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
17,482,000	16,037,000	17,689,000	16,114,000	16,006,000	13,202,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Manufactures.
343,359,000	356,900,000	398,888,000	446,271,000	503,116,000	525,556,000	<i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
19,075,000	19,828,000	22,180,000	24,798,000	27,951,000	29,198,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

SWEDEN.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Cattle - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	36,379 7,745,000	30,441 5,106,000	19,275 3,337,000	12,621 2,501,000	14,370 3,007,000
"    Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,808 1,162,000	4,564 1,370,000	2,866 861,000	2,254 673,000	1,871 907,000
"    Swine - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	170,189* 119,000	841,109* 239,000	396,555* 278,000	1,888 180,000	2,571 132,000
Butter † - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	15,043,715 27,831,000	16,681,025 32,505,000	17,152,325 35,479,000	20,123,762 40,159,000	22,330,000 40,122,000
Cotton Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	563,484 3,482,000	588,653 3,826,000	792,681 5,051,000	731,326 4,759,000	885,919 2,909,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	91,891,575 15,781,000	100,265,056 17,116,000	122,829,077 25,479,000	107,596,211 9,887,000	134,766,000 8,846,000
Glass and Glass Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	5,287,162 1,658,000	6,084,378 2,055,000	5,949,314 2,585,000	6,994,857 3,723,000	7,370,000 4,188,000
Grain: Barley - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,043,823 543,000	6,548,577 835,000	4,469,670 527,000	4,746,084 510,000	3,913,000 322,000
"    Oats - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	68,135,547 7,522,000	175,916,619 19,791,000	106,985,756 10,752,000	211,761,210 21,176,000	135,312,000 12,584,000
"    Wheat Meal - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000	1,477,401 300,000	176,262 31,000	87,000 13,000
Iron and Steel: Iron Ore - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Kronor</i>	187,782 1,877,000	174,148 1,741,000	320,071 3,201,000	484,055 4,841,000	831,395 5,820,000
Pig Iron - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	60,125,030 4,101,000	63,095,784 3,786,000	57,501,761 3,347,000	59,836,496 3,482,000	67,026,000 4,189,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c † { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	194,081,694 28,751,000	183,094,829 25,093,000	186,632,732 25,418,000	167,409,903 21,674,000	155,747,000 19,348,000
Blooms † - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,955 1,466,000	13,855,581 1,292,000	14,015,080 1,317,000	16,163,000 1,486,000
Plates † - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	7,015,203 1,210,000	3,793,938 682,000	3,290,626 592,000	3,355,852 604,000	3,141,000 471,000
Iron and Steel Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,601,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	4,438,826 3,478,000	4,502,966 3,171,000	5,010,000 4,458,000
Iron and Steel Wire - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	725,152 308,000	657,187 288,000	855,188 423,000	744,498 372,000	859,000 515,000
Lucifer Matches - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,936 9,423,000	15,398,006 10,779,000	13,098,422 7,853,000	13,367,000 7,352,000
Machinery - <i>Kronor</i>	3,059,000	3,237,000	3,209,000	3,605,000	4,507,000
Paper - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	15,507,974 20,319,000	19,300,817 22,913,000	21,093,692 27,462,000	18,538,234 25,444,000	24,040,000 6,011,000
Spirits: Brandy and other (In- cluding Liqueurs) - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	31,902,755 3,263,000	15,198,196 2,495,000	1,559,007 215,000	169,794 96,000	151,000 75,000
Wood, Total of - <i>Kronor</i>	103,574,000	111,376,000	109,295,000	113,431,000	116,962,000
"    Deals and Planks - { <i>Cub. Metres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,087,634 88,247,000	4,372,215 91,730,000	3,936,473 87,089,000	4,136,811 92,651,000	4,170,000 90,751,000
"    Beams and Rafters - { <i>Cub. Metres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	264,709 4,615,000	284,314 5,366,000	322,477 5,677,000	308,675 5,829,000	301,000 5,462,000
Masts and Spars - { <i>Cub. Metres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	192,891 6,201,000	164,017 3,965,000	214,800 6,133,000	166,479 4,249,000	123,000 3,032,000
Pit Props - { <i>Cub. Metres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	609,743 4,561,000	661,286 5,438,000	733,150 6,041,000	713,147 5,242,000	864,000 6,354,000
Staves - { <i>Cub. Metres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	56,265 1,438,000	49,613 1,271,000	37,779 582,000	54,084 973,000	46,000 839,000
Wood Pulp, for Paper-making - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	61,395,555 8,049,000	86,346,032 8,941,000	90,153,834 9,424,000	99,109,149 10,920,000	103,359,000 9,309,000
Zinc Blende - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	31,903,025 1,595,000	31,167,829 1,558,000	29,482,222 1,474,000	26,772,236 1,339,000	21,822,000 1,241,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> £	304,369,000 16,909,000	322,977,000 17,943,000	323,352,000 18,242,000	327,675,000 18,304,000	326,432,000 16,580,000

SWEDEN.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED

## DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
21,650 4,325,000	25,146 4,811,000	16,472 3,084,000	1,470 212,000	3,467 563,000	3,820 660,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } Animals: Cattle.
2,020 966,000	2,043 966,000	1,942 936,000	1,676 819,000	1,501 740,000	1,420 706,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Horses.
5,748 274,000	16,130 853,000	6,492 347,000	—	30 600	116 1,500	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Swine.
24,109,000 43,348,000	24,858,000 44,660,000	23,924,000 41,592,000	23,141,000 39,962,000	20,673,000 39,450,000	19,175,000 36,303,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Butter.†
1,041,018 3,482,000	1,084,000 3,799,000	1,294,000 4,603,000	166,000 621,000	164,000 575,000	120,000 429,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Cotton Manufactures.
120,492,000 7,938,000	91,106,000 7,554,000	32,418,000 4,906,000	57,044,000 7,596,000	32,091,000 5,249,000	9,420,000 3,256,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
7,160,000 4,523,000	10,597,000 5,100,000	9,299,000 4,197,000	9,838,000 4,233,000	9,194,000 2,803,000	10,000,000 3,143,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Glass and Glass Wares.
106,000 9,000	5,635 512	13,535 1,291	57,375 5,164	201,000 20,000	146,000 17,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Grain: Barley.
75,183,000 6,015,000	62,125,000 4,784,000	20,557,000 4,860,000	39,573,000 4,254,000	38,980,000 3,996,000	12,597,000 1,200,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Oats.
94,000 13,000	808,000 129,000	2,211,000 398,000	1,382,000 283,900	415,000 73,000	240,000 42,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Wheat Meal.
800,452 5,603,000	1,150,695 7,940,000	1,400,801 10,236,000	1,439,860 10,900,000	1,623,000 12,617,000	1,620,000 13,066,000	<i>Tonnes Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel: Iron Ore.
33,368,000 5,398,000	71,343,000 4,496,000	72,468,000 5,073,000	91,713,000 6,420,000	93,895,000 7,981,000	84,477,000 10,137,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Pig Iron
186,246,000 23,300,000	190,308,000 25,572,000	169,649,000 24,941,000	171,569,000 24,376,000	179,976,000 23,663,000	175,799,000 34,028,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.†
24,040,000 2,260,000	32,997,000 3,572,000	25,831,000 3,100,000	26,620,000 3,150,000	30,993,000 4,339,000	30,871,000 4,631,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Blooms.†
3,869,000 580,000	4,051,000 608,000	2,889,000 433,000	3,019,000 453,000	2,933,000 440,000	2,441,000 366,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Plates.†
8,111,000 6,296,000	10,539,000 6,771,000	13,504,000 8,381,000	9,045,000 5,827,000	14,249,000 7,396,000	13,768,000 9,607,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel Wares.
583,000 350,000	906,000 544,000	681,000 408,000	750,000 262,000	1,190,000 417,000	862,000 302,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel Wire.
15,202,000 7,601,000	12,955,000 5,830,000	14,885,000 6,698,000	15,953,000 7,179,000	17,355,000 7,810,000	18,801,000 8,461,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Lucifer Matches.
5,524,000	7,618,000	7,989,000	8,643,000	9,947,000	11,580,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Machinery.
24,903,000 6,226,000	23,325,000 6,729,000	28,707,000 7,157,000	31,383,000 7,336,000	39,161,000 9,744,000	60,062,000 12,412,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Paper.
270,000 111,000	153,000 88,000	336,000 139,000	226,000 123,000	287,000 17,200	267,000 159,000	<i>Liters Kronor</i> } Spirits: Brandy and other (in- cluding Liqueurs).
114,427,000	131,208,000	150,303,000	146,402,000	140,118,000	153,750,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Wood, Total of.
4,229,000 94,828,000	4,813,000 111,796,000	5,120,000 129,348,000	5,145,000 127,340,000	5,134,000 118,387,000	5,116,000 130,094,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kronor</i> } " Deals and Planks.
286,000 3,911,000	301,000 4,000,000	296,000 4,067,000	319,000 4,436,000	370,000 5,362,000	346,000 6,539,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kronor</i> } " Beams and Rafters
162,000 4,373,000	164,000 3,933,000	157,000 4,073,000	167,000 4,096,000	120,000 2,637,000	115,000 2,337,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kronor</i> } " Masts and Spars.
752,000 6,395,000	797,000 6,534,000	766,000 6,897,000	794,000 7,300,000	896,000 10,299,000	1,105,000 11,214,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kronor</i> } " Pit Props.
47,000 552,000	53,000 739,000	51,000 708,000	45,000 643,000	33,000 481,000	46,000 753,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kronor</i> } " Staves.
151,797,000 12,489,000	186,342,000 14,432,000	182,919,000 16,730,000	181,474,000 15,584,000	209,621,000 20,726,000	228,543,000 26,728,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Wood Pulp, for Paper- making.
33,075,000 1,158,000	41,401,000 1,697,000	44,425,000 1,955,000	49,507,000 2,678,000	45,636,000 2,921,000	40,879,000 1,921,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Zinc Sheds.
311,374,000 17,298,000	340,219,000 18,901,000	358,166,000 19,398,000	344,900,000 19,161,000	358,158,000 19,398,000	391,312,000 21,740,000	<i>Kronor &amp;</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 19—continued.

## DENMARK.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses . . . . .	No. 6,468 Kroner 1,935,000	9,435 2,827,000	7,119 2,132,000	5,343 1,601,000	4,326 1,296,000	
" Cattle . . . . .	No. 23,109 Kroner 3,122,000	21,474 2,865,000	13,764 1,813,000	208 23,000	368 44,000	
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine	No. 24,580 Kroner 299,000	25,145 336,000	19,245 241,000	24 1,000	849 33,000	
Bran . . . . .	Pund 195,329,000 Kroner 8,399,000	166,716,000 8,252,000	197,135,000 8,812,000	184,536,000 7,878,000	214,676,000 7,408,000	
Butter . . . . .	Pund 18,681,430 Kroner 13,824,000	22,070,507 19,422,000	22,376,032 20,138,000	25,770,030 17,297,000	37,797,000 30,239,000	
Coal . . . . .	Tönder 9,004,290 Kroner 22,511,000	9,689,655 23,255,000	9,644,443 21,700,000	9,417,905 21,661,000	10,685,000 22,439,000	
Coffee: Raw, not roasted . . . . .	Pund 15,713,147 Kroner 12,963,000	16,537,576 13,230,000	19,503,814 14,043,000	19,831,511 16,163,000	20,411,000 15,410,000	
Cotton Yarn . . . . .	Pund 6,360,000 Kroner 5,297,000	7,268,000 5,710,000	8,082,000 6,339,000	7,564,000 5,742,000	7,371,000 5,235,000	
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures*†	Pund 9,541,000 Kroner 5,549,000	10,000,000 5,993,000	10,800,000 10,521,000	11,538,000 10,003,000	11,223,000 10,376,000	
Fish: Fresh . . . . .	Pund 12,060,970 Kroner 3,618,000	9,500,164 2,850,000	14,672,087 4,108,000	11,236,999 3,146,000	12,973,000 3,632,000	
" Preserved and Salted . . . . .	Pund 22,753,880 Kroner 2,466,000	22,813,109 2,801,000	26,647,305 2,160,000	25,052,721 1,890,000	19,488,000 2,500,000	
Grain: Wheat . . . . .	Pund 82,158,398 Kroner 5,751,000	155,843,825 12,935,000	94,905,515 6,643,000	144,134,280 8,216,000	159,732,000 7,667,000	
" Rye . . . . .	Pund 153,826,049 Kroner 7,999,000	189,815,240 14,711,000	56,650,520 3,796,000	67,623,380 4,393,000	229,328,000 8,570,000	
" Oats . . . . .	Pund 45,513,032 Kroner 2,540,000	50,603,280 3,087,000	47,604,780 2,809,000	34,898,780 1,919,000	38,906,000 1,906,000	
" Barley . . . . .	Pund 30,097,280 Kroner 1,339,000	23,827,810 1,658,000	17,764,070 862,000	92,339,050 3,509,000	420,730,000 13,674,000	
" Maize . . . . .	Pund 263,626,502 Kroner 10,413,000	81,693,600 4,738,000	304,583,400 13,859,000	168,872,400 7,599,000	121,057,000 5,094,000	
Hides and Skins: Raw . . . . .	Pund 5,659,490 Kroner 2,355,000	5,120,162 2,422,000	4,498,732 1,784,000	3,563,985 1,640,000	4,099,000 1,581,000	
Prepared and Manufactured	Pund 1,391,636 Kroner 4,958,000	1,435,198 4,974,000	1,583,223 4,997,000	1,757,354 5,676,000	1,998,000 6,318,000	
Iron and Steel Wares . . . . .	Pund 138,944,166 Kroner 20,830,000	157,974,590 21,585,000	142,221,088 18,081,000	138,904,600 22,111,000	148,145,000 24,489,000	
Lard and Fat . . . . .	Pund 19,707,861 Kroner 5,370,000	17,152,401 4,717,000	16,565,196 4,804,000	10,456,465 3,869,000	12,643,000 4,172,000	
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. . . . .	Pund 10,657,033 Kroner 3,640,000	11,138,669 3,408,000	14,849,498 5,003,000	11,544,882 3,775,000	16,281,000 5,233,000	
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel . . . . .	Pund 5,348,392 Kroner 5,958,000	5,456,331 6,546,000	6,215,038 7,043,000	5,879,230 7,969,000	6,090,000 7,691,000	
Oil: Petroleum and other . . . . .	Pund 57,567,222 Kroner 5,526,000	77,476,481 6,642,000	76,759,454 5,882,000	96,549,331 5,717,000	80,255,000 4,890,000	
Oilcake . . . . .	Pund 134,752,463 Kroner 6,980,000	152,493,379 8,387,000	145,545,676 7,889,000	141,413,878 7,537,000	167,216,000 8,327,000	
Seeds: Oleaginous and other . . . . .	Pund 54,688,545 Kroner 8,644,000	49,153,434 8,306,000	48,289,850 8,368,000	57,423,566 9,408,000	71,849,000 12,994,000	
Silk Manufactures*† . . . . .	Pund 818,755 Kroner 4,527,000	818,787 4,327,000	286,087 4,189,000	284,392 4,154,000	289,000 2,976,000	
Stone, Rough and Hewn . . . . .	Pund 227,041,597 Kroner 6,388,000	242,854,019 6,900,000	290,238,176 8,627,000	279,042,666 7,980,000	302,363,000 7,487,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined . . . . .	Pund 37,083,851 Kroner 5,298,000	45,027,571 6,222,000	65,279,322 9,139,000	43,393,926 7,587,000	51,501,000 8,424,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured . . . . .	Pund 7,083,419 Kroner 4,053,000	7,965,620 4,595,000	7,307,064 4,224,000	9,019,277 5,089,000	8,281,000 4,720,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof . . . . .	Pund 20,034,000 Kroner 2,962,754	19,463,000 3,770,205	18,569,000 3,208,917	17,908,000 3,331,239	17,300,000 3,360,000	
Wool, Raw . . . . .	Pund 2,725,000 Kroner 5,911,214	3,140,000 6,255,527	2,563,000 6,879,934	2,534,000 7,115,981	2,513,000 7,075,000	
" Manufactures*† . . . . .	Pund 19,111,000 Kroner	19,843,000	21,226,000	22,178,000	22,105,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . . .	Kroner £ 307,081,000 17,057,000	334,613,000 18,590,000	324,537,000 18,030,000	320,295,000 17,794,000	343,969,000 19,337,000	

\* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1895.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895

‡ Including Woolen Yarns prior to 1895.

## No. 19—continued.

## DENMARK.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,498	6,139	6,014	6,833	7,063	6,073	No. } Animals: Horses. Kroner }
1,644,000	1,842,000	1,781,000	2,423,000	2,066,000	2,160,000	
4,510	9,616	5,174	135	1,130	1,887	
527,000	992,000	555,000	15,000	135,000	824,000	No. } " Cattle. Kroner }
2,837	15,804	8,885	32	1,538	1,862	No. } " Sheep, Goats, and Swine. Kroner }
82,000	336,000	192,000	1,466	27,000	29,000	
193,478,000	154,991,000	167,852,000	127,198,000	144,428,000	128,796,000	
9,307,000	5,890,000	6,597,000	4,820,000	6,022,000	5,636,000	Pund } Bran. Kroner }
30,576,000	32,349,000	35,877,000	33,722,000	34,088,000	42,366,000	Pund } Butter. Kroner }
25,074,000	27,497,000	29,258,000	28,233,000	30,510,000	37,500,000	
11,071,000	††3,384,501,000	††3,826,075,000	††4,049,969,000	††4,113,580,000	††4,377,800,000	
22,146,000	22,138,000	22,413,000	30,197,000	33,939,000	47,362,000	Tönder } Coal. Kroner }
22,851,000	27,878,000	37,132,000	84,676,000	34,902,000	38,021,000	
17,138,000	18,121,000	16,769,000	12,830,000	11,873,000	15,240,000	
8,245,000	8,392,000	8,889,000	8,562,000	6,713,000	6,177,000	Pund } Coffee: Raw, not roasted. Kroner }
5,235,000	5,316,000	5,617,000	4,906,000	4,026,000	5,166,000	
11,753,000	12,601,000	13,064,000	15,088,000	14,782,000	14,816,000	
10,408,000	11,183,000	11,183,000	15,345,000	15,277,000	16,346,000	Pund } Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufac- Kroner } tures.*†
10,789,000	10,957,000	7,283,000	10,060,000	6,647,000	5,012,000	
3,021,000	3,068,000	1,711,000	2,523,000	1,662,000	1,035,000	
26,300,000	20,882,000	26,638,000	26,114,000	22,520,000	29,018,000	Pund } Fish: Fresh. Kroner }
3,239,000	2,165,000	2,149,000	2,461,000	2,967,000	3,259,000	
145,087,000	125,557,000	116,662,000	149,747,000	149,968,000	122,291,000	
7,124,000	6,906,000	8,229,000	10,268,000	9,300,000	7,460,000	Pund } Grain: Wheat. Kroner }
277,959,000	191,842,000	162,210,000	180,082,000	179,672,000	186,912,000	
10,896,000	7,520,000	6,789,000	9,845,000	9,776,000	9,582,900	
53,166,000	51,024,000	38,508,000	26,267,000	27,392,000	59,370,000	Pund } " Rye. Kroner }
2,249,000	2,322,000	1,963,000	1,436,000	1,300,000	2,969,000	
359,918,000	90,996,000	111,798,000	108,866,000	48,221,000	20,782,000	
12,633,000	3,367,000	4,267,000	4,842,000	2,230,000	964,000	Pund } " Oats. Kroner }
98,673,000	440,533,000	1,006,077,000	934,570,000	1,028,749,000	871,671,000	
4,026,000	13,921,000	30,484,000	31,402,000	38,270,000	34,964,000	
4,690,000	7,858,000	9,984,000	10,616,000	15,023,000	17,990,000	Pund } " Maize. Kroner }
1,979,000	3,206,000	4,156,000	4,627,000	7,401,000	8,487,000	
2,083,000	2,466,000	2,126,000	2,367,000	2,406,000	2,217,000	
7,130,000	8,310,000	3,256,000	3,663,000	3,996,000	3,664,000	Kroner } Hides and Skins: Raw. Pund } " " Prepared and Manu- Kroner } factured.
192,919,000	225,273,000	252,398,000	298,267,000	302,569,000	265,206,000	
30,086,000	33,526,000	24,387,000	29,209,000	36,548,000	35,339,000	
14,574,000	18,039,000	23,446,000	29,409,000	33,235,000	43,075,000	Pund } Iron and Steel Wares. Kroner }
4,518,000	3,518,000	6,062,000	7,204,000	9,380,000	15,160,000	
18,460,000	12,725,000	13,740,000	13,978,000	14,308,000	18,689,000	
5,138,000	3,187,000	4,997,000	4,602,000	4,720,000	6,571,000	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. Kroner }
6,923,000	7,300,000	10,139,000	11,112,000	9,796,000	10,433,000	
9,470,000	8,140,000	5,533,000	6,366,000	7,412,000	7,174,000	
97,014,000	102,440,000	116,192,000	125,588,000	146,437,000	120,847,000	Pund } Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel. Kroner }
6,947,000	7,235,000	6,114,000	5,901,000	7,597,000	9,083,000	
203,329,000	185,215,000	265,773,000	312,781,000	370,240,000	425,419,000	
8,763,000	7,779,000	13,820,000	15,482,000	19,355,000	22,751,000	Pund } Oil: Petroleum and other. Kroner }
59,932,000	63,055,000	69,799,000	70,816,000	84,332,000	80,488,000	
11,659,000	10,541,000	8,749,000	10,088,000	12,758,000	13,809,000	
270,000	272,000	293,000	332,000	334,000	277,000	Pund } Seeds: Oleaginous and other. Kroner }
3,560,000	3,575,000	4,037,000	4,807,000	4,967,000	4,263,000	
195,527,000	256,181,000	—	—	—	—	
5,372,000	6,994,000	5,390,000	5,627,000	3,785,000	3,939,000	Pund } Silk Manufactures.*† Kroner }
47,686,000	42,831,000	54,654,000	52,423,000	74,775,000	78,483,000	
5,254,000	4,538,000	5,103,000	4,833,000	5,666,000	5,666,000	
8,081,000	9,318,000	13,031,000	10,408,000	9,133,000	9,380,000	Pund } Stone, Rough and Hewn. Kroner }
4,636,000	5,964,000	5,982,000	5,770,000	5,338,000	6,058,000	
18,887,000	22,586,000	24,212,000	27,619,000	25,345,000	25,626,000	
2,792,000	3,506,000	3,514,000	4,001,000	4,231,000	3,705,000	Pund } Sugar, Raw and Refined. Kroner }
2,964,000	2,677,000	2,792,000	3,156,000	4,374,000	4,261,000	
4,970,000	5,228,000	5,492,000	5,494,000	5,489,000	4,900,000	
16,702,000	16,783,000	16,662,000	17,248,000	18,520,000	18,626,000	Pund } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured. Kroner }
—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	
364,030,000	383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,073,000	526,803,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND L } OTHER ARTICLES.
20,224,000	21,330,000	23,156,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	
—	—	—	—	—	—	

\* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1896.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1896.

‡ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1896.

†† The quantities are given in "Pund" in these years.

## No. 19—continued.

## DENMARK.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals : Horses . . . . .	{ No. Kroner	16,217 10,076,000	14,920 9,250,000	11,578 7,015,000	11,330 6,636,000	13,290 8,054,000
" Cattle . . . . .	{ No. Kroner	139,522 24,088,000	119,047 21,586,000	108,988 19,291,000	80,822 11,119,000	108,221 17,092,000
" Sheep and Goats . . . . .	{ No. Kroner	72,171 1,804,000	44,010 1,056,000	9,098 220,000	1,968 39,000	8,036 161,000
" Swine . . . . .	{ No. Kroner	111,028 8,202,000	200,068 13,778,000	185,844 13,938,000	44,234 3,539,000	118,306 10,648,000
Beer . . . . .	{ Potter Kroner	1,759,000 341,000	2,092,000 423,000	2,411,000 547,000	2,317,000 510,000	2,235,000 510,000
Butter . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	89,242,745 77,641,000	91,455,262 85,511,000	90,645,386 86,861,000	98,087,355 91,554,000	117,944,000 100,970,000
" in boxes, hermetically sealed . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	4,294,027 3,543,000	4,197,826 3,358,000	6,118,320 4,405,000	6,132,859 4,098,000	6,627,782 5,004,000
Coffee, Raw . . . . .	{ Score Kroner	6,685,953 6,753,000	7,109,903 7,109,000	7,939,284 8,148,000	7,026,791 7,539,000	7,950,044 8,133,000
Eggs . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	28,961,461 5,126,000	32,373,705 5,730,000	22,406,932 3,193,000	22,517,498 3,209,000	22,476,579 3,203,000
Fish, Fresh . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	8,483,485 1,111,000	9,567,366 1,348,000	10,861,039 984,000	7,524,218 782,000	7,953,911 1,218,000
" Preserved and Salted . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	78,306,190 4,659,000	82,417,870 5,069,000	63,583,390 3,815,000	75,856,492 4,087,000	109,863,050 5,434,000
Grain and Flour : Barley . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	60,892,085 4,202,000	50,196,405 4,141,000	78,764,175 5,317,000	53,124,780 3,081,000	28,569,415 1,400,000
" " Wheat . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	35,495,801 3,195,000	34,565,100 3,698,000	29,622,510 2,814,000	20,833,404 1,577,000	14,539,292 974,000
" " Wheat Flour . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	7,701,415 8,991,000	5,852,327 6,221,000	6,381,910 4,927,000	7,668,269 6,325,000	9,437,345 7,742,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	150,018 712,000	125,259 816,000	145,356 870,000	177,064 980,000	182,875 964,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	18,685,583 3,643,000	28,604,654 4,044,000	19,258,140 3,088,000	14,924,743 2,931,000	13,735,373 3,487,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	8,180,569 2,291,000	4,287,353 1,211,000	4,648,717 1,306,000	1,485,668 566,000	1,810,581 607,000
Lard and Fat . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	61,746,748 25,629,000	74,876,418 29,181,000	87,139,666 36,168,000	108,988,517 41,432,000	106,821,768 40,098,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	20,418,807 1,684,000	25,086,367 1,926,000	24,847,665 1,926,000	22,831,812 1,511,000	19,999,730 1,250,000
Rice Flour . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	8,280,499 1,410,000	2,404,796 1,836,000	2,672,757 1,612,000	3,090,700 1,951,000	3,121,324 1,950,000
Seeds, other than Oleaginous . . . . .	{ Potter Kroner	1,991,602 910,000	2,621,002 1,315,000	2,262,611 1,150,000	2,197,457 1,158,000	2,468,259 1,241,000
Spirits, Brandy and other . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	133,244,264 1,428,000	137,650,197 1,346,000	197,650,567 2,731,000	209,295,087 3,833,000	309,173,499 5,457,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	5,968,000 853,000	5,631,000 812,000	5,529,000 798,000	5,939,000 793,000	9,746,000 993,000
Sugar . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	269,000 325,000	282,000 339,000	329,000 412,000	353,000 430,000	361,000 436,000
Tobacco, manufactured . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	3,059,000 3,059,000	3,311,000 3,311,000	4,104,000 4,104,000	3,333,000 3,333,000	3,340,000 3,340,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	2,559,484 1,808,000	2,633,254 1,046,000	2,494,877 1,493,000	2,048,425 1,235,000	2,824,166 1,630,000
Wool, Raw . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	729,273 3,059,000	750,566 3,113,000	776,188 3,231,000	791,317 3,279,000	880,176 3,648,000
" Manufactures . . . . .	{ Pund Kroner	233,838,000 12,991,000	249,033,000 13,536,000	252,319,000 14,018,000	236,116,000 13,062,000	263,665,000 14,648,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . . .	{ Kroner £	233,838,000 12,991,000	249,033,000 13,536,000	252,319,000 14,018,000	236,116,000 13,062,000	263,665,000 14,648,000

NOTE.—The above statement gives the General Export Trade of Denmark prior to the year 1895,

No. 19--continued.

# DENMARK PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
17,857	16,922	20,800	15,358	19,582	20,452	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
10,733,000	9,748,000	12,989,000	9,272,000	12,056,000	13,370,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
113,023	91,735	81,180	36,066	37,736	40,578	<i>No.</i> } " Cattle.
17,914,000	14,577,000	14,467,000	6,075,000	6,711,000	8,390,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
8,218	4,366	6,250	2,644	2,469	2,096	<i>No.</i> } " Sheep and Goats.
164,000	83,000	150,000	69,000	76,000	67,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
130,117	*11	186	17	146	10	<i>No.</i> } " Swine.
10,409,000	*198	11,000	965	2,000	1,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,946,000	1,984,000	2,035,000	2,185,000	2,407,000	2,243,000	<i>Potter</i> } Deer.
447,000	456,000	491,000	509,000	590,000	550,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
102,060,000	97,587,000	102,262,000	117,974,000	118,819,000	118,932,000	<i>Pund</i> } Butter.
89,813,000	88,804,000	92,444,000	104,982,000	114,919,000	115,231,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,756,000	3,924,000	3,807,000	3,444,000	3,596,000	3,618,000	<i>Pund</i> } " in boxes, hermetically sealed.
2,701,000	3,723,000	4,339,000	3,651,000	4,096,000	4,269,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pund</i> } Coffee, Raw.
7,704,896	9,624,312	12,227,523	13,201,990	15,057,647	16,612,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
8,213,000	10,106,000	12,006,000	13,525,000	16,664,000	18,107,000	<i>Score</i> } Eggs.
16,718,000	21,983,000	20,787,000	22,993,000	29,839,000	21,681,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,382,000	3,136,000	2,949,000	3,450,000	4,476,000	4,441,000	<i>Pund</i> } Fish, Fresh.
1,075,000	1,776,000	927,000	655,000	664,000	634,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
272,000	239,000	162,000	119,000	130,000	113,000	<i>Pund</i> } " Preserved and Salted
33,523,000	77,544,000	65,980,000	84,520,000	104,075,000	82,534,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,421,000	4,187,000	8,745,000	4,801,000	6,138,000	4,442,000	<i>Pund</i> } Grain and Flour: Barley.
7,417,000	20,858,000	30,448,000	24,326,000	13,122,000	28,564,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
377,000	1,162,000	1,951,000	1,770,000	722,000	1,551,000	<i>Pund</i> } " " Wheat.
7,657,000	7,796,000	8,680,000	7,431,000	4,878,000	4,577,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
586,000	603,000	890,000	696,000	399,000	371,000	<i>Pund</i> } " " Wheat Flour.
7,289,000	7,567,000	10,761,000	12,329,000	14,701,000	15,000,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
5,419,000	7,084,000	4,789,000	5,795,000	7,415,000	7,425,000	<i>Pund</i> } Hides and Skins, Undressed.
102,331	100,267	105,023	61,539	45,920	54,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
597,000	568,000	434,000	80,000	59,000	72,000	<i>Pund</i> } " " Prepared and Manu- factured.
3,680,000	3,261,000	3,744,000	5,001,000	5,787,000	4,646,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,806,000	1,482,000	790,000	1,337,000	2,131,000	2,233,000	<i>Pund</i> } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
2,086,000	3,917,000	3,167,000	2,083,000	2,981,000	2,667,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
657,000	744,000	1,186,000	764,000	919,000	1,190,000	<i>Pund</i> } Lard and Fat.
124,197,000	155,985,000	137,666,000	155,285,000	192,668,000	169,273,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
33,896,000	43,840,000	57,787,000	68,974,000	67,524,000	71,906,000	<i>Pund</i> } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,172,000	1,907,000	2,083,000	1,513,000	2,238,000	700,000	<i>Pund</i> } Rice Flour.
1,326,000	931,000	789,000	643,000	360,000	256,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
306,664	264,215	394,418	529,000	299,000	327,000	<i>Pund</i> } Seeds, other than Oleaginous.
252,000	237,000	100,000	125,000	127,000	95,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
324,946,000	364,077,000	—	—	—	—	<i>Potter</i> } Spirits, Brandy and other.
6,085,000	5,759,000	2,429,000	1,813,000	1,364,000	1,679,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
8,635,000	14,000,000	10,361,000	7,467,000	4,906,000	5,855,000	<i>Pund</i> } Stone and Manufactures thereof.
691,000	1,120,000	694,000	636,000	373,000	475,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
317,000	360,000	387,000	389,000	446,000	383,000	<i>Pund</i> } Sugar.
387,000	472,000	439,000	433,000	480,000	426,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,243,000	1,313,000	452,000	632,000	561,000	499,000	<i>Pund</i> } Tobacco, manufactured.
1,591,000	1,525,000	1,392,000	1,129,000	1,926,000	1,370,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
838,000	793,000	1,062,000	969,000	1,790,000	1,370,000	<i>Pund</i> } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
98,954	73,159	37,908	45,272	48,999	53,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
891,000	292,000	151,000	132,000	199,000	244,000	<i>Pund</i> } Wool, Raw.
216,724,000	218,578,000	213,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	281,915,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
12,040,000	12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	<i>£</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

from and after which year the Special Exports (Exports of Domestic Produce and Manufacture) are given.

\* Sucking pigs.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—Sec NOTE.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals : Horses	No. Marks	83,506 72,005,000	90,129 73,525,000	82,055 62,778,000	65,234 49,298,000	85,312 61,624,000	103,967 74,843,000
" Other	No. Marks	1,037,982 140,924,000	1,220,825 158,949,000	1,279,716 182,697,000	1,037,345 157,374,000	1,105,348 200,775,000	643,578 111,750,000
Bran, &c.,	100 Kilogs. Marks	3,185,949 25,629,000	3,902,385 35,630,000	3,389,496 27,996,000	4,983,704 40,900,000	4,606,868 25,814,000	3,960,237 22,339,000
Coal	100 Kilogs. Marks	41,615,380 63,532,000	50,328,261 76,373,000	44,369,831 59,480,000	46,640,475 59,696,000	43,056,710 60,806,000	51,173,561 63,363,000
Caoutchouc and Gut- ta-percha	100 Kilogs. Marks	88,893 31,114,000	44,059 26,435,000	46,924 26,808,000	51,968 23,897,000	56,397 22,569,000	63,206 27,282,000
Cocoa, Raw	100 Kilogs. Marks	62,465 8,120,000	70,870 9,567,000	74,609 10,893,000	79,609 12,339,000	83,199 9,306,000	98,509 10,571,000
Coffee, Raw	100 Kilogs. Marks	1,181,263 219,715,000	1,256,112 219,820,000	1,220,319 196,471,000	1,321,905 213,533,000	1,223,575 202,793,000	1,222,902 202,522,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	100 Kilogs. Marks	314,317 37,089,000	341,819 37,600,000	324,984 31,848,000	334,558 35,379,000	370,316 31,648,000	443,649 40,161,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs. Marks	2,681,432 290,122,000	2,775,861 234,006,000	2,615,217 196,763,000	2,715,308 221,254,000	2,993,081 199,005,000	3,294,328 231,479,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. Marks	188,080 52,281,000	158,705 42,256,000	157,897 41,566,000	172,150 47,162,000	184,556 45,298,000	224,835 56,696,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. Marks	15,492 11,970,000	16,810 11,048,000	16,857 9,247,000	19,359 10,443,000	21,909 11,722,000	26,291 14,219,000
Eggs	100 Kilogs. Marks	540,715 56,775,000	574,821 56,332,000	627,336 70,889,000	663,143 57,030,000	796,091 68,464,000	835,650 74,373,000
Flax	100 Kilogs. Marks	606,911 37,628,000	579,360 34,762,000	569,821 31,191,000	588,744 39,144,000	644,386 38,970,000	649,239 37,654,000
Grain, Flour, and Meal	100 Kilogs. Marks	34,306,890 441,580,000	36,347,370 508,449,000	38,128,090 536,566,000	32,969,220 382,853,000	44,144,400 437,571,000	43,373,400 437,894,000
Grease	100 Kilogs. Marks	912,469 56,059,000	877,841 57,641,000	969,461 77,121,000	725,477 68,867,000	792,804 63,888,000	782,791 52,706,000
Herrings, salted	Barrels Marks	1,266,620 34,511,000	1,116,518 32,972,000	1,189,575 27,985,000	1,406,785 28,336,000	1,376,960 30,617,000	1,276,753 29,538,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	100 Kilogs. Marks	858,394 94,325,000	949,970 98,890,000	932,840 92,691,000	987,602 94,970,000	1,078,514 97,293,000	1,177,021 143,964,000
Indigo	100 Kilogs. Marks	20,076 19,072,000	12,658 12,668,000	17,435 18,748,000	13,725 14,634,000	15,072 18,068,000	17,945 21,534,000
Iron Ore	100 Kilogs. Marks	15,225,007 21,189,000	14,080,253 19,448,000	16,568,430 22,369,000	15,732,019 21,018,000	20,930,070 27,445,000	20,171,359 27,301,000
" Pig	100 Kilogs. Marks	3,853,275 22,369,000	2,448,523 13,064,000	2,093,064 10,077,000	2,189,984 9,986,000	2,039,478 9,455,000	1,882,166 9,003,000
" Manufactures (except Machinery)	100 Kilogs. Marks	846,090 23,293,000	781,780 24,021,000	619,440 20,067,000	597,520 18,662,000	572,860 18,572,000	576,890 18,919,000
Linseed	100 Kilogs. Marks	1,188,957 23,384,000	1,569,141 32,271,000	1,374,405 27,969,000	1,436,990 28,948,000	1,837,300 35,000,000	2,203,963 38,499,000
Machinery and Loco- motives	100 Kilogs. Marks	568,434 41,852,000	427,090 31,101,000	370,719 26,415,000	408,849 25,850,000	442,885 27,200,000	472,056 30,858,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined	100 Kilogs. Marks	6,468,087 73,089,000	6,755,284 66,391,000	7,434,326 60,738,000	7,650,999 47,283,000	7,551,016 45,536,000	8,110,573 61,640,000
Oil-cake	100 Kilogs. Marks	2,190,308 26,615,000	2,096,864 34,432,000	3,208,726 40,897,000	3,338,458 40,016,000	3,365,699 29,488,000	3,161,988 27,096,000
Palm-kernels, &c.	100 Kilogs. Marks	933,459 21,703,000	1,145,361 26,545,000	1,280,479 26,768,000	1,332,442 29,714,000	1,545,721 34,805,000	1,482,945 29,421,000
Saltpetre	100 Kilogs. Marks	3,442,992 55,109,000	3,990,661 69,412,000	3,808,229 64,971,000	3,853,560 65,690,000	4,056,980 69,229,000	4,063,197 71,617,000
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	100 Kilogs. Marks	48,318 153,249,000	45,852 129,123,000	48,016 125,178,000	49,414 133,471,000	53,386 106,776,000	56,433 132,216,000
Timber, Planks, and Builders' Material	100 Kilogs. Marks	32,905,887 144,262,000	29,413,566 134,119,000	32,963,974 166,066,000	30,774,367 157,979,000	127,686,750 132,803,000	29,439,049 149,065,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs. Marks	458,466 89,227,000	508,492 86,338,000	520,195 74,571,000	491,397 86,429,000	525,527 94,173,000	561,161 99,623,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles	100 Kilogs. Marks	787,132 43,589,000	728,746 46,882,000	848,590 47,964,000	782,262 43,022,000	790,989 40,204,000	71,397 40,979,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. Marks	1,286,139 244,366,000	1,444,130 245,507,000	1,590,518 251,616,000	1,490,632 229,937,000	1,610,730 222,520,000	1,822,019 247,920,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. Marks	184,095 92,823,000	178,236 85,857,000	202,516 94,077,000	242,667 117,322,000	209,866 100,638,000	246,049 119,355,000
" Cloths and Stuffs	100 Kilogs. Marks	15,466 13,109,000	16,235 12,651,000	15,655 11,337,000	17,720 12,334,000	16,345 10,652,000	14,456 9,470,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		Marks £ 4,162,100,000 206,105,000	4,150,800,000 207,540,000	4,018,500,000 200,925,000	3,961,700,000 198,085,000	3,938,300,000 196,915,000	4,120,700,000 206,035,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestemünde, and of certain parts of

\* See note on pages 54-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† Includes Oleomargarine.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE\* only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
108,280	120,334	121,806	118,796	111,836	No. Animals: Horses.
73,594,000	84,500,000	91,912,000	88,701,000	77,556,000	Marks " Other
331,841	313,564	264,425	272,198	287,452	No. Bran, &c.
68,347,000	66,543,000	50,007,000	63,461,000	68,265,000	100 Kilogs. Coal.
6,021,590	6,501,483	5,641,101	6,878,105	8,293,328	100 Kilogs. Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha.
45,103,000	49,064,000	44,769,000	57,641,000	74,211,000	100 Kilogs. Cocoa, Raw.
54,787,526	60,720,289	58,203,322	62,205,000	73,840,000	100 Kilogs. Coffee, Raw.
61,106,000	66,545,000	68,950,000	85,401,000	134,890,000	100 Kilogs. Copper, Raw, and Scrap. †
82,804	85,740	100,977	187,037	134,214	100 Kilogs. Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
34,778,000	38,583,000	54,528,000	76,741,000	73,818,000	100 Kilogs. " Yarn.
122,096	154,734	168,602	132,723	102,542	100 Kilogs. " Manufactures.
12,132,000	18,774,000	23,240,000	24,947,000	28,711,000	100 Kilogs. Eggs.
1,298,966	1,363,954	1,532,704	1,561,373	1,608,261	100 Kilogs. Flax.
189,224,000	180,338,000	137,028,000	128,037,000	155,828,000	100 Kilogs. Grain, Flour, and Meal.
592,848	717,717	780,101	750,836	831,051	100 Kilogs. Grease. ‡
57,458,000	71,928,000	33,460,000	111,046,000	134,265,000	100 Kilogs. Herrings, salted.
8,090,941	3,316,134	3,910,431	3,688,847	3,585,303	100 Kilogs. Hides and Skins, Raw.
238,810,000	243,221,000	250,792,000	243,310,000	340,735,000	100 Kilogs. Indigo.
224,648	264,067	231,451	200,031	199,693	100 Kilogs. Iron Ore.
56,838,000	59,254,000	53,868,000	55,585,000	62,033,000	100 Kilogs. " Pig.
28,752	31,655	33,170	62,692	64,034	100 Kilogs. Iron Manufactures (except Machinery).
19,064,000	40,572,000	31,333,000	32,576,000	35,281,000	100 Kilogs. Linseed.
899,296	996,902	1,068,358	1,125,786	1,181,697	100 Kilogs. Machinery and Locomotives.
70,560,000	67,167,000	85,167,000	90,309,000	103,227,000	100 Kilogs. Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined.
541,861	487,280	502,610	496,775	432,704	100 Kilogs. Oil-cake.
31,338,000	26,943,000	24,980,000	23,781,000	32,783,000	100 Kilogs. Palm-kernels, &c.
56,547,350	53,781,690	63,845,180	58,021,940	55,869,250	100 Kilogs. Saltpetre.
574,761,000	646,134,000	761,023,000	661,288,000	648,278,000	100 Kilogs. Silk and Floss Silk, Raw
919,487	1,173,110	1,421,053	1,333,283	1,254,600	100 Kilogs. Waste, and Cocoons
45,371,000	55,414,000	83,187,000	80,623,000	83,783,000	100 Kilogs. Timber, Planks, and Builders' Material.
1,216,367	1,171,283	1,328,374	1,095,835	1,135,838	100 Kilogs. Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
25,449,000	30,221,000	32,667,000	35,784,000	38,011,000	100 Kilogs. Wine, in Casks and Bottles.
1,051,013	1,261,644	1,331,359	1,160,538	1,288,271	100 Kilogs. Wool, Raw.
114,775,000	136,547,000	141,470,000	144,453,000	163,933,000	100 Kilogs. Woollen Yarn.
19,733	14,084	10,362	11,078	5,643	100 Kilogs. " Cloths and Stuifs.
20,720,000	12,676,000	8,290,000	8,300,000	4,091,000	100 Kilogs. TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
25,867,065	31,865,435	35,185,772	41,653,722	41,073,399	Marks
34,826,000	46,742,000	54,484,000	70,248,000	75,183,000	£
3,225,015	4,421,287	3,845,607	6,126,518	7,267,119	
15,968,000	21,450,000	19,616,000	30,935,000	58,417,000	
823,180	1,404,310	1,118,690	1,603,950	1,506,630	
23,067,000	33,054,000	35,252,000	62,733,000	56,005,000	
2,896,876	2,622,542	2,690,463	2,690,191	2,375,714	
47,150,000	44,327,000	50,579,000	54,899,000	71,057,000	
596,779	692,100	821,937	937,570	988,558	
36,810,000	43,344,000	52,525,000	65,686,000	96,757,000	
8,586,422	8,946,113	9,056,900	9,110,888	9,277,227	
59,786,000	46,220,000	61,984,000	74,336,000	78,775,000	
3,108,858	4,199,319	4,796,082	4,806,342	4,968,149	
29,710,000	46,389,000	53,164,000	54,157,000	60,855,000	
1,372,083	1,169,904	1,153,957	1,280,925	1,489,575	
26,074,000	22,731,000	26,437,000	30,419,000	35,826,000	
4,504,073	4,683,821	4,269,493	5,287,287	4,885,907	
67,878,000	68,595,000	62,325,000	78,376,000	75,306,000	
55,074	55,442	58,313	61,943	56,032	
111,314,000	115,515,000	130,159,000	150,224,000	134,429,000	
83,854,213	40,807,676	47,725,712	48,182,970	50,464,769	
186,996,000	250,195,000	308,698,000	230,322,000	241,196,000	
583,344	604,533	619,152	618,913	626,333	
115,216,000	110,209,000	106,958,000	106,020,000	115,366,000	
607,983	701,014	712,971	750,491	802,994	
39,898,000	41,554,000	42,141,000	44,316,000	48,879,000	
1,702,446	1,682,985	1,776,051	1,776,436	1,831,135	
237,125,000	218,713,000	241,406,000	328,426,000	261,645,000	
239,925	229,829	231,711	264,568	327,496	
114,084,000	93,128,000	92,239,000	113,361,000	110,576,000	
20,175	14,652	16,536	17,406	20,003	
13,131,000	9,543,000	10,709,000	12,241,000	15,728,000	
4,307,200,000	4,880,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,785,600,000	
215,300,000	234,035,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	

in the Zollgebiet. The free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*),  
 Baden, are excluded. These together with Heligoland, are "*Zollauschüsse*."

† Including small copper coins.

‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "*Veredelungsverkehr*" for home account in these years.

## No. 19—continued.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Horses	No.	9,534	8,869	8,895	10,060	7,283	7,980
	Marks	10,268,000	9,088,000	9,489,000	9,682,000	7,242,000	8,901,000
" Other	No.	425,952	270,868	346,558	453,438	409,251	289,823
	Marks	18,191,000	12,535,000	14,423,000	15,166,000	15,045,000	17,018,000
Beer	100 Kilogs.	776,845	740,276	718,462	728,604	711,870	771,449
	Marks	14,735,000	13,625,000	13,017,000	12,916,000	12,412,000	14,496,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.	100 Kilogs.	181,139	134,915	131,212	142,087	139,680	151,278
	Marks	81,185,000	83,688,000	84,466,000	94,615,000	91,984,000	98,621,000
Butter†	100 Kilogs.	70,862	76,494	75,141	84,939	78,804	66,568
	Marks	12,665,000	14,534,000	15,028,000	16,988,000	14,352,000	11,859,000
Coal	100 Kilogs.	91,461,870	95,863,741	89,710,551	96,773,045	97,990,858	108,606,378
	Marks	115,582,000	119,845,000	99,897,000	104,807,000	101,194,000	106,960,000
Coke	100 Kilogs.	10,747,549	13,542,978	17,178,926	19,024,243	22,619,244	22,953,276
	Marks	21,909,000	28,553,000	29,181,000	29,250,000	35,521,000	35,574,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs.	351,189	323,828	316,882	327,730	345,786	450,587
	Marks	84,989,000	23,982,000	21,204,000	23,617,000	20,549,000	29,546,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs.	71,803	95,137	97,074	79,693	75,565	76,943
	Marks	19,885,000	22,160,000	20,939,000	18,158,000	16,652,000	16,691,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	282,864	277,883	336,880	383,508	810,221	861,793
	Marks	168,077,000	146,858,000	157,892,000	154,492,000	142,068,000	184,301,000
Dyes: Aniline and other Tar Dyes	100 Kilogs.	72,797	86,799	107,251	115,560	123,681	157,891
	Marks	37,854,000	44,267,000	52,553,000	53,176,000	53,183,000	68,125,000
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs.	889,613	926,755	1,019,072	1,173,381	1,208,194	1,264,164
	Marks	42,719,000	38,271,000	37,762,000	41,472,000	43,815,000	46,966,000
Grain, Flour, and Meal	100 Kilogs.	2,774,090	2,371,580	2,012,380	2,637,060	5,194,820	5,722,380
	Marks	40,294,000	33,878,000	30,118,000	33,062,000	64,584,000	62,410,000
Hops	100 Kilogs.	119,435	98,661	91,345	55,217	109,249	108,066
	Marks	45,630,000	26,228,000	30,137,000	33,071,000	21,506,000	27,291,000
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs.	125,680	125,912	112,456	110,553	110,421	131,008
	Marks	45,158,000	39,788,000	35,533,000	35,321,000	35,787,000	35,586,000
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs.	1,109,215	1,111,543	1,133,911	1,086,749	1,546,470	1,352,894
	Marks	7,668,000	7,231,000	6,273,000	5,911,000	8,049,000	7,068,000
" Bars, Malleable	100 Kilogs.	1,428,114	1,932,529	1,980,636	2,312,969	3,006,685	2,779,909
	Marks	19,994,000	22,901,000	21,360,000	23,573,000	29,549,000	27,961,000
" Wares, Coarse	100 Kilogs.	2,192,867	2,709,747	2,836,228	2,524,027	2,696,412	2,881,389
	Marks	106,190,000	115,808,000	88,734,000	95,486,000	97,234,000	109,914,000
" " Fine	100 Kilogs.	157,087	160,446	164,158	190,940	188,991	232,408
	Marks	50,224,000	47,733,000	51,069,000	59,743,000	47,118,000	71,326,000
" Wire	100 Kilogs.	1,344,117	1,674,717	1,873,756	1,915,182	2,098,179	2,063,311
	Marks	18,720,000	23,494,000	25,611,000	26,100,000	26,289,000	25,964,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs.	76,363	73,708	76,242	81,464	84,875	96,476
	Marks	46,234,000	47,767,000	46,885,000	53,246,000	51,383,000	67,125,000
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs.	60,622	58,012	51,163	51,782	50,761	57,466
	Marks	85,525,000	79,496,000	66,465,000	64,969,000	61,065,000	72,922,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs.	881,041	910,978	914,880	959,380	1,249,496	1,306,458
	Marks	66,138,000	66,470,000	61,618,000	63,287,000	78,217,000	89,646,000
Paper	100 Kilogs.	701,438	784,125	839,470	884,860	963,944	1,109,665
	Marks	57,502,000	54,936,000	58,149,000	55,897,000	56,452,000	64,010,000
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	58,258	49,382	48,235	49,589	39,274	49,030
	Marks	186,326,000	146,520,000	142,013,000	152,564,000	108,853,000	123,064,000
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs.	17,118	19,764	15,246	16,680	17,883	17,968
	Marks	28,708,000	33,133,000	26,023,000	27,490,000	29,771,000	30,244,000
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs.	387,885	240,039	168,654	160,577	166,556	210,379
	Marks	14,796,000	10,470,000	4,639,000	4,682,000	4,820,000	5,196,000
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs.	7,964,251	7,360,848	6,076,110	7,056,383	8,292,591	7,964,463
	Marks	116,107,000	227,820,000	179,807,000	221,152,000	209,174,000	192,867,000
" Raw††	100 Kilogs.	5,457,383	5,354,231	3,759,119	4,381,886	5,229,785	4,775,394
	Marks	135,343,000	141,564,000	103,376,000	125,979,000	117,147,000	92,643,000
" Refined	100 Kilogs.	2,506,868	2,486,617	2,316,991	2,674,497	3,062,806	4,165,089
	Marks	80,764,000	83,255,000	76,431,000	95,173,000	92,027,000	100,224,000
Wearing Apparel	100 Kilogs.	66,056	70,228	76,034	79,972	78,660	83,931
	Marks	121,295,000	113,212,000	88,184,000	89,413,000	85,276,000	89,558,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs.	90,141	77,804	76,235	93,227	97,585	112,227
	Marks	26,141,000	21,007,000	13,039,000	22,374,000	21,499,000	24,353,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs.	60,329	60,431	69,595	70,367	85,896	90,480
	Marks	39,448,000	36,489,000	38,510,000	37,883,000	42,782,000	46,800,000
" Cloths & Stuffs	100 Kilogs.	223,637	224,084	230,226	236,237	208,271	254,831
	Marks	181,408,000	165,802,000	165,456,000	157,443,000	129,906,000	163,229,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		Marks £	3,323,170,000	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000
			166,405,000	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000
							3,317,900,000
							165,895,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period münde, and certain parts of Baden, are excluded.

\* See note on pages 54-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Includes Steel.

## No. 19--continued.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).--See NOTE.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE\* only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
9,804	9,050	8,760	9,591	10,912	No. Marks	Animals: Horses.
10,780,000	9,918,000	9,713,000	10,384,000	10,827,000	No. Marks	" Other.
280,692	236,533	177,288	153,470	175,828	No. Marks	Beer.
11,897,000	10,886,000	8,546,000	6,907,000	8,058,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.
784,565	922,568	910,981	866,812	1,113,790	100 Kilogs. Marks	Butter.†
15,885,000	19,048,000	18,290,000	19,594,000	22,228,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	Coke.
160,501	167,484	176,916	180,162	201,630	100 Kilogs. Marks	Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
112,412,000	119,759,000	128,818,000	132,790,000	148,980,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	" Yarn.
71,006	87,158	29,843	27,662	26,591	100 Kilogs. Marks	" Manufactures.
14,195,000	7,134,000	5,625,000	5,491,000	5,682,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	Dyes: Aniline and other Tar Dyes.
116,887,573	123,899,066	159,862,226	139,431,737	162,758,052	100 Kilogs. Marks	Glass and Glass Wares.
121,873,000	133,450,000	159,702,000	180,186,000	216,988,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	Grain, Flour, and Meal.
25,158,961	21,618,864	21,331,789	21,379,849	22,291,880	100 Kilogs. Marks	Hops.
96,009,000	86,635,000	40,791,000	45,962,000	56,760,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	Instruments, Musical.
525,381	487,282	476,870	506,278	510,094	100 Kilogs. Marks	Iron, Pig.
37,754,000	28,792,000	28,818,000	31,273,000	43,473,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	" Bars, Malleable.‡
68,650	79,270	82,060	96,878	113,255	100 Kilogs. Marks	" Wares, Coarse.‡
16,290,000	21,042,000	19,662,000	22,891,000	29,134,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	" " Fine.‡
848,489	858,826	869,484	873,727	415,884	100 Kilogs. Marks	" Wire.
106,768,000	177,686,000	181,616,000	206,804,000	245,208,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
162,359	176,889	197,123	227,046	237,812	100 Kilogs. Marks	" Wares, except Gloves.
64,932,000	67,028,000	71,950,000	74,925,000	77,289,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
1,165,881	1,150,231	1,124,272	1,213,855	1,267,925	100 Kilogs. Marks	Paper.
42,798,000	43,516,000	39,057,000	42,596,000	46,676,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	Silk Manufactures.
4,514,720	7,945,190	8,767,960	9,455,150	10,319,730	100 Kilogs. Marks	Skins, Dressed.
56,104,000	115,169,000	123,163,000	123,876,000	131,990,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	Spirits of all kinds.
98,676	99,006	74,276	76,978	96,483	100 Kilogs. Marks	Sugar, Total.
19,564,000	23,876,000	27,134,000	17,063,000	25,280,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	" Raw.††
138,087	146,991	151,390	162,936	165,737	100 Kilogs. Marks	" Refined
37,988,000	37,000,000	37,950,000	34,106,000	40,549,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	Wearing Apparel.
1,404,492	908,849	1,873,751	1,820,907	1,294,086	100 Kilogs. Marks	Wool, Raw.
7,716,000	4,990,000	10,136,000	12,091,000	10,242,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	Woollen Yarn.
2,564,610	2,467,723	2,436,980	1,963,328	1,556,564	100 Kilogs. Marks	" Cloths and Stuffs.
28,066,000	28,324,000	30,649,000	27,052,000	19,580,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,092,496	3,003,081	3,207,882	3,472,167	3,537,755	100 Kilogs. Marks	
125,259,000	133,086,000	147,539,000	178,692,000	190,312,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	
274,738	270,924	239,450	350,060	421,112	100 Kilogs. Marks	
84,217,000	72,919,000	77,835,000	98,927,000	123,451,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	
2,071,158	1,989,091	1,887,132	1,543,322	1,698,392	100 Kilogs. Marks	
27,542,000	26,483,000	26,494,000	25,230,000	29,558,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	
90,557	106,735	109,080	126,770	122,012	100 Kilogs. Marks	
54,975,000	62,500,000	62,797,000	71,587,000	72,467,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	
55,185	53,464	60,374	68,064	71,232	100 Kilogs. Marks	
66,499,000	60,599,000	63,314,000	72,043,000	52,497,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	
1,586,162	1,671,705	1,862,177	2,194,939	2,345,177	100 Kilogs. Marks	
107,079,000	119,641,000	136,029,000	176,241,000	215,897,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	
1,202,014	1,086,558	1,057,140	1,028,155	1,197,229	100 Kilogs. Marks	
67,364,000	59,410,000	59,280,000	59,180,000	74,128,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	
47,104	44,608	50,197	53,070	50,716	100 Kilogs. Marks	
122,112,000	112,157,000	128,774,000	142,696,000	139,522,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	
17,293	20,700	21,742	19,532	22,806	100 Kilogs. Marks	
28,267,000	30,803,000	32,023,000	32,126,000	42,720,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	
246,870	344,756	382,018	372,708	254,348	100 Kilogs. Marks	
6,178,000	9,526,000	12,114,000	11,464,000	7,482,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	
9,988,296	11,410,971	10,325,208	9,393,067	10,064,656	100 Kilogs. Marks	
236,352,000	223,898,000	212,357,000	203,559,000	216,338,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	
5,853,686	6,815,159	5,166,601	4,935,313	5,029,955	100 Kilogs. Marks	
125,562,000	120,969,000	94,187,000	97,719,000	111,192,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	
4,034,520	4,596,812	5,158,907	4,457,754	4,434,701	100 Kilogs. Marks	
110,790,000	108,929,000	118,170,000	105,840,000	106,146,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	
91,102	87,203	90,794	97,686	104,403	100 Kilogs. Marks	
121,167,000	115,088,000	96,284,000	130,142,000	131,279,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	
90,896	104,614	90,047	90,356	78,846	100 Kilogs. Marks	
20,808,000	23,424,000	20,441,000	24,201,000	21,930,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	
82,375	87,632	85,724	89,403	88,301	100 Kilogs. Marks	
44,853,000	44,563,000	44,892,000	57,316,000	56,807,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	
251,694	236,631	218,591	215,072	220,919	100 Kilogs. Marks	
160,922,000	156,759,000	143,875,000	155,538,000	178,251,000	100 Kilogs. Marks	
3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000‡	3,756,600,000‡	4,207,000,000‡	4,611,400,000‡	Marks £	
176,255,000	181,750,000‡	187,830,000‡	210,350,000‡	230,570,000‡	Marks £	

included in the Zollgebiet. The free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geest-These, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschüsse."

‡ Includes iron for tyres and plough shares subsequent to 1895.

†† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

¶ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

## HOLLAND.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Coal . . . . . Tonnen	3,883,000	4,511,000	4,272,000	4,442,000	4,388,000	4,288,000
Coffee, Raw . . . . . Kilog.	38,833,000	45,110,000	42,720,000	44,418,000	43,331,000	43,382,000
Copper Ore . . . . . Kilog.	72,681,000	78,666,000	72,123,000	79,574,000	77,537,000	85,675,000
Copper, Unwrought . . . . . Kilog.	81,980,000	34,613,000	31,734,000	35,018,000	34,116,000	37,697,000
Cotton, Raw . . . . . Kilog.	91,700,000	91,343,000	91,773,000	105,774,000	115,586,000	113,882,000
" Yarn . . . . . Kilog.	14,672,000	14,615,000	14,684,000	16,924,000	18,486,000	18,218,000
" Manufactures . . . . . Kilog.	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	30,604,000	28,078,000	32,401,000
Drugs : Peruvian Bark . . . . . Kilog.	28,464,000	30,396,000	26,882,000	26,419,000	23,213,000	24,696,000
Dye Stuffs . . . . . Kilog.	27,018,000	18,238,000	16,129,000	15,852,000	13,928,000	14,817,000
Flour and Meal . . . . . Kilog.	27,013,000	26,180,000	27,027,000	25,838,000	31,559,000	33,451,000
Grain : Wheat . . . . . Kilog.	8,784,000	8,531,000	8,896,000	10,093,000	11,048,000	11,652,000
" Barley . . . . . Kilog.	166,237,000	206,141,000	166,117,000	170,938,000	190,320,000	162,527,000
" Rye . . . . . Kilog.	12,381,000	11,558,000	10,905,000	11,487,000	11,797,000	12,988,000
" Oats . . . . . Kilog.	130,234,000	140,050,000	124,724,000	143,235,000	149,949,000	137,586,000
Hides and Skins, Raw . . . . . Kilog.	39,070,000	42,015,000	38,917,000	44,471,000	44,985,080	41,276,000
Indigo . . . . . Kilog.	543,129,000	743,893,000	660,234,000	661,687,000	812,648,000	957,356,000
Iron, Pig . . . . . Kilog.	70,607,000	96,708,000	85,830,000	86,019,000	105,644,000	124,456,000
" in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c. . . . . Kilog.	282,318,000	221,478,000	189,207,000	311,888,000	443,041,000	348,236,000
" Spelter or Zinc . . . . . Kilog.	18,585,000	17,718,000	15,137,000	24,961,000	35,443,000	27,859,000
" Wire, &c. . . . . Kilog.	37,348,000	42,023,000	192,560,000	287,586,000	479,225,000	484,391,000
" Manufactures . . . . . Kilog.	208,529,000	156,878,000	278,220,000	316,896,000	206,888,000	196,274,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds . . . . . Kilog.	13,554,000	10,197,000	18,084,000	20,568,000	13,383,000	12,068,000
Margarine, Oleo . . . . . Kilog.	158,980,000	99,576,000	33,925,000	168,120,000	242,291,000	213,728,000
Oil, Palm . . . . . Kilog.	12,314,000	7,966,000	2,714,000	13,450,000	19,383,000	17,096,000
" Mineral : Petroleum, and other . . . . . Kilog.	12,252,000	14,949,000	15,201,000	17,712,000	18,157,000	17,345,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c. . . . . Kilog.	1,432,000	1,111,000	1,274,000	1,241,000	982,000	1,374,000
Rice . . . . . Kilog.	8,590,000	6,664,000	7,645,000	7,446,000	5,889,000	8,245,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined . . . . . Kilog.	22,169,000	18,862,000	15,071,000	13,728,000	13,177,000	13,965,000
Seeds : Linseed, Colza, &c. . . . . Kilog.	30,193,000	34,966,000	32,834,000	29,092,000	33,406,000	32,955,000
Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire . . . . . Kilog.	23,640,000	29,145,000	27,654,000	26,636,000	30,046,000	30,967,000
Stone, for paving . . . . . 1000 Kilog.	9,612,000	10,274,000	11,466,000	11,767,000	9,469,000	8,742,000
Sugar, Raw . . . . . Kilog.	15,190,000	13,849,000	15,838,000	16,497,000	15,342,000	17,528,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats . . . . . Kilog.	7,595,000	6,924,000	7,919,000	8,248,000	7,671,000	8,764,000
Tea . . . . . Kilog.	103,817,000	114,008,000	123,238,000	129,139,000	140,513,000	150,283,000
Timber, Rough and Sawed . . . . . Kilog.	25,964,000	8,066,000	8,760,000	9,162,000	9,978,000	10,079,000
Tin, Unwrought . . . . . Kilog.	38,830,000	39,061,000	33,767,000	37,728,000	33,974,000	39,732,000
Tobacco, Leaf . . . . . Kilog.	10,096,000	10,153,000	8,779,000	9,200,000	8,883,000	10,330,000
Wine . . . . . Kilog.	132,908,000	135,590,000	125,662,000	154,134,000	119,055,000	158,044,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded . . . . . Kilog.	39,873,000	40,677,000	37,698,000	46,240,000	35,717,000	47,413,000
Yarn . . . . . Kilog.	46,528,000	53,370,000	48,193,000	58,029,000	59,511,000	64,348,000
Manufactures . . . . . Kilog.	13,958,000	16,011,000	14,458,000	17,409,000	17,853,000	19,301,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . . . Gulden	26,306,000	29,896,000	22,208,000	34,485,000	26,775,000	32,942,000
£	11,710,000	10,412,000	10,825,000	11,077,000	12,677,000	12,265,000
£	43,144,000	34,391,000	37,369,000	45,067,000	49,611,000	47,047,000
£	99,215	69,667	77,675	70,820	75,835	69,325
£	39,686,000	27,867,000	31,070,000	28,328,000	30,384,000	27,790,000
£	111,032,000	92,184,000	115,968,000	100,196,000	106,396,000	94,877,000
£	38,861,000	32,264,000	40,589,000	35,068,000	37,218,000	33,207,000
£	97,990,000*	59,490,000	56,294,000	45,069,000	51,283,000	43,912,000
£	48,995,000*	20,127,000	19,148,000	15,233,000	17,756,000	14,967,000
£	2,545,000	2,677,000	2,663,000	2,782,000	2,991,000	2,925,000
£	6,362,000	6,692,000	6,657,000	6,956,000	7,477,000	7,315,000
£	22,015,000	23,561,000	28,046,000	26,449,000	30,353,000	33,364,000
£	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	15,198,000	20,231,000	18,336,000
£	14,905,000	17,436,000	12,816,000	17,367,000	17,328,000	17,699,000
£	7,453,000	8,718,000	7,658,000	8,663,000	8,662,000	8,846,000
£	10,912,000	11,765,000	11,139,000	11,122,000	11,722,000	10,800,000
£	4,365,000	4,706,000	4,456,000	4,449,000	4,689,000	4,330,000
£	18,247,000	23,660,000	27,780,000	21,434,000	15,334,000	14,859,000
£	22,369,000	28,636,000	33,606,000	26,126,000	18,650,000	18,708,000
£	11,456,000	11,814,000	14,643,000	11,966,000	11,966,000	9,749,000
£	6,221,000	5,835,000	5,702,000	5,702,000	5,576,000	7,100,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . . . Gulden	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,286,886,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,181,000	1,438,680,000
£	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	116,668,000	120,506,000	119,800,000

\* Including Margarine in this year.

† Average value per kilog. in 1891.

‡ Not distinguished.

In 1891 it was only 7 to 10 frs.

## No. 19—continued.

## HOLLAND.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,718,000	4,962,000	5,146,000	5,220,000	5,963,000	Tonnen } Coal.
47,184,000	49,516,000	51,456,000	52,196,000	59,682,000	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw.
92,890,000	108,961,000	110,969,000	118,382,000	114,487,000	Gulden } Copper Ore.
40,872,000	47,939,000	48,822,000	52,066,000	50,375,000	Kilog. } Copper, Unwrought.
147,264,000	131,420,000	156,250,000	181,358,000	183,356,000	Gulden } Cotton, Raw.
23,662,000	21,027,000	25,000,000	29,017,000	29,337,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
42,728,000	50,237,000	47,380,000	44,351,000	55,134,000	Gulden } " Manufactures.
42,728,000	50,237,000	47,380,000	44,351,000	55,134,000	Kilog. } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
28,019,000	32,144,000	40,006,000	41,834,000	42,003,000	Gulden } Dye Stuffs.
16,811,000	19,286,000	24,003,000	25,100,000	25,302,000	Kilog. } Flour and Meal.
29,726,000	29,841,000	29,781,000	29,263,000	28,266,000	Gulden } Grain: Wheat.
12,749,000	12,989,000	14,355,000	13,189,000	14,966,000	" } " Barley.
197,961,000	164,269,000	211,287,000	228,006,000	202,439,000	" } " Rye.
12,065,000	12,620,000	14,504,000	18,043,000	18,424,000	Kilog. } " Malze.
170,320,000	175,153,000	196,373,000	226,381,000	208,171,000	Gulden } " Oats.
51,096,000	52,546,000	58,912,000	67,614,000	62,452,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,034,150,000	1,110,460,000	1,047,377,000	985,759,000	997,235,000	Gulden } Indigo.
134,439,000	144,359,000	136,159,000	121,649,000	129,641,000	Kilog. } Iron, Pig.
310,816,000	323,128,000	380,562,000	327,891,000	280,353,000	Gulden } " In Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
24,865,000	26,250,000	30,445,000	26,231,000	20,823,000	Kilog. } " Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
539,483,000	506,216,000	448,170,000	407,907,000	508,985,000	Gulden } Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
48,563,000	45,559,000	40,335,000	36,649,000	45,009,000	Kilog. } Margarine, Oleo.
442,921,000	511,979,000	702,481,000	735,519,000	634,730,000	Gulden } Oil, Palm.
28,790,000	33,279,000	45,661,000	47,989,000	41,257,000	Kilog. } " Mineral: Petroleum, and other.
362,135,000	292,471,000	240,347,000	285,522,000	371,726,000	Gulden } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
28,971,000	23,398,000	19,228,000	22,842,000	29,738,000	Kilog. } Rice.
18,350,000	19,872,000	19,573,000	19,504,000	20,337,000	Gulden } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
1,608,000	1,466,000	1,302,000	998,000	780,000	Kilog. } Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
9,649,000	8,789,000	7,813,000	5,387,000	4,319,000	Gulden } Spelter or Zinc.
22,021,000	26,317,000	22,965,000	36,498,000	44,237,000	Gulden } Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire.
34,258,000	37,192,000	43,534,000	45,118,000	41,835,000	" } 1,000 Kilogs. } Stone for paving
40,015,000	34,680,000	34,148,000	35,933,000	38,874,000	" } Sugar, Raw.
11,840,000	13,587,000	15,300,000	18,271,000	20,486,000	Kilog. } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.
39,393,000	41,296,000	47,623,000	44,861,000	48,663,000	Gulden } Tea.
17,727,000	18,583,000	21,430,000	20,188,000	21,898,000	Kilog. } Timber, Rough and Sawed.
21,252,000	17,343,000	18,271,000	20,850,000	20,996,000	Gulden } Tin, Unwrought.
10,626,000	8,674,000	9,135,000	10,425,000	10,493,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf.
152,113,000	160,076,000	169,023,000	162,069,000	168,817,000	Gulden } Wine.
10,840,000	11,419,000	12,068,000	11,473,000	12,103,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded.
42,162,000	42,432,000	38,114,000	34,942,000	36,082,000	Gulden } " Yarn.
10,962,000	11,032,000	9,910,000	9,065,000	9,331,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
131,768,000	149,849,000	177,937,000	198,390,000	160,353,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
39,627,000	44,956,000	53,381,000	58,017,000	48,106,000	" }
85,546,000	72,534,000	84,782,000	99,351,000	104,855,000	" }
25,664,000	21,760,000	25,435,000	29,805,000	31,457,000	" }
39,565,000	32,916,000	29,417,000	30,348,000	30,661,000	" }
12,089,000	12,994,000	14,412,000	14,568,000	15,207,000	" }
44,597,000	49,420,000	48,408,000	36,497,000	47,590,000	" }
78,386	95,359	106,678	118,592	157,201	" }
31,354,000	38,344,000	42,671,000	47,437,000	62,880,000	" }
67,111,000	57,878,000	53,989,000	42,377,000	41,963,000	" }
23,489,000	20,257,000	18,996,000	14,382,000	14,637,000	" }
46,605,000	62,147,000	67,660,000	70,865,000	67,537,000	" }
16,336,000	22,331,000	24,244,000	25,416,000	23,791,000	" }
2,995,000	3,067,000	3,214,000	3,231,000	3,501,000	" }
7,487,000	7,668,000	8,036,000	8,077,000	8,753,000	" }
35,490,000	48,784,000	47,547,000	51,560,000	54,568,000	" }
18,569,000	18,940,000	21,834,000	20,909,000	23,785,000	" }
18,569,000	18,940,000	21,834,000	20,909,000	23,785,000	" }
18,270,000	18,044,000	19,211,000	18,594,000	20,920,000	" }
9,135,000	9,022,000	9,605,000	9,297,000	10,460,000	" }
10,879,000	11,035,000	11,273,000	10,901,000	12,480,000	" }
4,352,000	4,414,000	4,509,000	4,360,000	4,972,000	" }
12,746,000	12,212,000	13,454,000	13,501,000	10,848,000	" }
15,925,000	15,172,000	16,370,000	16,321,000	13,279,000	" }
7,083,000	5,941,000	5,417,000	5,942,000	5,509,000	" }
9,694,000	9,933,000	9,798,000	10,538,000	10,719,000	" }
1,628,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,763,090,000	1,906,279,000	1,950,803,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	158,367,000	162,550,000	£ }

# HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals living :	No.	588,709	770,746	378,180	270,066	170,845	89,868
Cattle Sheep, and Pigs.	Gulden	13,774,000	18,559,000	11,279,000	11,020,000	5,825,000	3,263,000
Eran	Kilog.	32,720,000	32,917,000	37,164,000	40,090,000	34,617,000	40,250,000
	Gulden	9,818,000	9,878,000	11,149,000	12,027,000	10,286,000	12,076,000
Butter	Kilog.	39,555,000	13,246,000	12,054,000	13,008,000	13,700,000	14,029,000
	Gulden	31,844,000	13,246,000	9,643,000	13,008,000	15,700,000	14,029,000
Candles	Gulden	8,070,000	6,911,000	8,594,000	5,281,000	8,130,000	9,786,000
Cheese	Kilog.	30,314,000	30,535,000	25,518,000	30,118,000	32,707,000	33,129,000
	Gulden	10,010,000	10,687,000	10,331,000	10,541,000	11,447,000	11,610,000
Coffee	Kilog.	54,562,000	46,371,000	43,534,000	45,290,000	50,820,000	49,283,000
	Gulden	24,007,000	20,403,000	19,155,000	19,932,000	22,360,000	21,676,000
Copper, Ore	Kilog.	12,361,000	13,093,000	4,747,000	104,002,000	129,541,000	114,238,000
	Gulden	1,978,000	2,191,000	759,000	16,665,000	20,727,000	18,237,000
" Unwrought	Kilog.	16,223,000	18,768,000	17,096,000	23,457,000	22,533,000	26,244,000
	Gulden	16,223,000	18,768,000	17,096,000	23,457,000	22,533,000	26,244,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.	16,346,000	16,600,000	15,070,000	15,209,000	12,152,000	12,690,000
	Gulden	9,807,000	9,966,000	9,042,000	9,125,000	7,291,000	7,619,000
" Yarn	Gulden	11,681,000	10,138,000	11,307,000	10,894,000	13,508,000	14,900,000
" Manufactures	"	29,391,000	39,374,000	36,507,000	35,766,000	25,648,000	26,860,000
Drugs : Peruvian Bark	Kilog.	2,702,000	3,633,000	3,194,000	3,377,000	3,131,000	3,256,000
	Gulden	106,098,000	145,313,000	127,744,000	135,089,000	125,248,000	130,240,000
Dye stuffs	Gulden	11,316,000	10,960,000	10,239,000	11,578,000	9,442,000	11,447,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved, including Salmon	Kilog.	88,801,000	72,725,000	89,593,000	91,213,000	89,921,000	89,007,000
	Gulden	19,110,000	13,834,000	19,479,000	17,862,000	15,254,000	15,110,000
Flax, Raw	Kilog.	27,908,000	27,134,000	26,113,000	24,206,000	25,995,000	26,484,000
	Gulden	20,178,000	19,108,000	18,405,000	17,316,000	18,254,000	20,598,000
Grain and Flour : Wheat and Wheat Flour	Kilog.	345,649,000	440,669,000	443,960,000	476,706,000	509,931,000	663,573,000
	Gulden	48,865,000	61,188,000	60,473,000	64,634,000	69,008,000	87,840,000
" " Rye and Rye Flour	Kilog.	273,042,000	244,703,000	142,486,000	142,145,000	222,225,000	241,642,000
	Gulden	28,751,000	25,894,000	14,787,000	16,393,000	23,328,000	23,322,000
" Oats	Kilog.	139,294,000	90,901,000	55,668,000	153,249,000	234,326,000	188,536,000
	Gulden	11,144,000	7,272,000	4,453,000	12,260,000	18,787,000	15,063,000
Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured	Kilog.	1,331,000	1,046,000	1,327,000	1,234,000	1,453,000	1,418,000
	Gulden	9,318,000	7,321,000	9,228,000	8,636,000	10,172,000	9,936,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	Gulden	12,337,000	11,939,000	13,189,000	13,896,000	13,837,000	15,727,000
Iron and Steel :							
Iron, Pig	"	18,969,000	15,243,000	12,393,000	10,452,000	11,254,000	11,693,000
" in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.	"	14,442,000	14,648,000	13,884,000	13,896,000	13,684,000	15,020,000
" Wares, including Nails and Wire	"	25,390,000	27,356,000	25,545,000	23,507,000	30,726,000	36,140,000
Steel and Manufactures	Kilog.	50,807,000	41,041,000	38,320,000	43,456,000	49,422,000	43,171,000
	Gulden	21,119,000	17,852,000	17,241,000	20,760,000	21,926,000	18,040,000
Machinery of all kinds	Kilog.	10,994,000	9,509,000	9,636,000	12,673,000	10,008,000	8,222,000
	Gulden	7,596,000	6,561,000	6,649,000	8,745,000	6,902,000	6,157,000
Margarine, and artificial Butter	Kilog.	60,733,000	61,290,000	61,290,000	59,947,000	54,536,000	42,648,000
	Gulden	48,586,000	49,082,000	49,082,000	47,957,000	43,631,000	34,114,000
Margarine, Oleo	Kilog.	14,979,000	15,261,000	14,979,000	14,159,000	14,904,000	11,947,000
	Gulden	6,741,000	6,868,000	6,868,000	6,372,000	6,707,000	5,576,000
Paper and Manufactures	Kilog.	29,512,000	52,725,000	46,258,000	47,161,000	47,387,000	56,505,000
	Gulden	18,048,000	23,946,000	20,011,000	20,485,000	21,418,000	24,911,000
Rice and Rice Flour	Kilog.	41,228,000	40,640,000	38,931,000	43,543,000	44,898,000	49,297,000
	Gulden	12,386,000	12,192,000	11,679,000	13,063,000	13,490,000	14,519,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	Kilog.	44,600,000	46,223,000	40,997,000	55,673,000	55,474,000	61,307,000
	Gulden	13,393,000	13,967,000	12,299,000	16,702,000	16,642,000	18,202,000
Spirits, including Liqueurs	Litre.	27,138,000	26,532,000	25,378,000	23,126,000	24,126,000	23,512,000
	Gulden	5,518,000	5,389,000	5,145,000	4,098,000	4,901,000	4,844,000
Sugar, Refined and Candy*	Kilog.	106,801,000	104,818,000	117,615,000	105,566,000	106,970,000	112,502,000
	Gulden	42,399,000	41,563,000	46,393,000	41,784,000	42,489,000	44,231,000
Tin, Unwrought	Kilog.	10,498,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	12,304,000	12,716,000	14,990,000
	Gulden	10,498,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	12,304,000	12,716,000	14,990,000
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	Kilog.	66,872,000	61,041,000	71,717,000	79,601,000	77,994,000	93,075,000
	Gulden	20,564,000	18,728,000	21,861,000	24,374,000	23,946,000	28,523,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog.	16,059,000	15,526,000	27,453,000	24,106,000	15,148,000	14,415,000
	Gulden	20,150,000	25,296,000	33,446,000	28,582,000	17,388,000	17,200,000
" Yarn	Gulden	10,522,000	10,419,000	10,668,000	13,071,000	5,484,000	3,041,000
" Manufactures	"	6,004,000	7,565,000	5,906,000	7,435,000	8,647,000	10,431,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Gulden &	1,081,650,000 90,137,000	1,137,435,000 94,786,000	1,129,708,000 94,142,000	1,112,960,000 92,748,000	1,112,499,000 92,708,000	1,176,736,000 98,061,000

Note.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included under  
† Not separately distinguished.

\* Including Pastard Sugar.

**HOLLAND.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**  
**of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).**

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
211,389	88,304	119,206	181,489	127,938	No. } Animals living : Gulden } Cattle Sheep, and Pigs.
9,013,000	3,114,000	3,806,000	4,642,000	4,777,000	
37,563,000	35,907,000	35,878,000	38,925,000	40,083,000	Kilog. } Bran.
11,269,000	10,772,000	10,763,000	11,078,000	12,028,000	
17,170,000	17,025,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	22,572,000	Kilog. } Butter.
17,170,000	17,025,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	22,572,000	
9,862,000	9,873,000	8,079,000	8,945,000	6,349,000	Gulden } Candles.
33,518,000	38,096,000	39,440,000	45,532,000	45,908,000	
11,731,000	13,384,000	13,804,000	15,936,000	16,063,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
55,531,000	56,278,000	61,644,000	72,925,000	75,486,000	
24,434,000	24,762,000	27,124,000	32,087,000	33,214,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
134,130,000	139,477,000	169,362,000	186,107,000	225,143,000	
26,261,000	22,316,000	27,098,000	29,632,000	36,023,000	Kilog. } Copper, Ore.
32,562,000	42,596,000	46,828,000	41,807,000	51,754,000	
32,552,000	42,596,000	46,824,000	41,807,000	51,754,000	Gulden } " Unwrought.
11,772,000	17,980,000	20,180,000	22,976,000	23,978,000	
7,063,000	10,758,000	12,108,000	13,786,000	14,387,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
9,530,000	9,277,000	8,202,000	6,391,000	6,034,000	
23,283,000	32,822,000	33,236,000	32,716,000	34,279,000	Gulden } " Yarn.
4,604,000	5,647,000	5,375,000	5,576,000	5,113,000	
184,142,000	225,890,000	216,008,000	223,040,000	204,508,000	Kilog. } Drugs : Peruvian Bark.
10,674,000	11,559,000	13,552,000	14,309,000	16,506,000	
98,842,000	88,701,000	97,098,000	87,750,000	107,501,000	Kilog. } Fish, Fresh and Preserved, Gulden } including Salmon.
14,888,000	15,199,000	15,744,000	15,791,000	19,028,000	
23,745,000	20,084,000	20,192,000	18,321,000	24,053,000	Kilog. } Flax, Raw
16,945,000	14,483,000	14,322,000	13,150,000	17,235,000	
764,832,000	586,803,000	582,108,000	786,026,000	760,870,000	Kilog. } Grain and Flour : Wheat Gulden } and Wheat Flour
101,065,000	117,387,000	110,070,000	97,348,000	102,529,000	
325,589,000	339,519,000	302,823,000	258,170,000	348,210,000	Kilog. } " " Eye and Gulden } Eye Flour
33,047,000	36,519,000	32,616,000	27,763,000	37,456,000	
300,748,000	254,394,000	206,519,000	238,107,000	317,396,000	Kilog. } " Oats.
24,060,000	20,352,000	16,522,000	19,049,000	25,432,000	
1,222,000	798,000	674,000	1,211,000	1,349,000	Kilog. } Hair of all sorts, unmanu- Gulden } factured.
8,552,000	5,501,000	4,715,000	8,483,000	9,442,000	
15,873,000	17,574,000	17,963,000	19,217,000	19,049,000	Gulden } Hides and Skins, Raw.
18,426,000	23,453,000	20,655,000	32,005,000	42,569,000	
11,597,000	13,499,000	14,989,000	13,230,000	16,160,000	" } Iron and Steel : " } Iron, Pig.
36,593,000	34,176,000	33,653,000	30,963,000	35,982,000	
59,840,000	41,776,000	52,920,000	40,508,000	64,532,000	Kilog. } Steel and Manufactures.
23,002,000	16,359,000	21,052,000	16,040,000	23,906,000	
11,824,000	15,608,000	14,882,000	17,233,000	22,904,000	Kilog. } Machinery of all kinds.
8,159,000	10,832,000	10,263,000	11,891,000	15,904,000	
39,483,000	49,105,000	42,970,000	50,466,000	43,983,000	Kilog. } Margarine, and artificl. Gulden } Butter.
31,587,000	39,284,000	34,376,000	40,373,000	34,950,000	
14,750,000	19,576,000	22,192,000	18,846,000	21,677,000	Kilog. } Margarine, Oleo
6,687,000	8,809,000	9,986,000	8,481,000	9,755,000	
63,706,000	78,818,000	77,550,000	77,539,000	93,420,000	Kilog. } Paper and Manufactures.
27,733,000	32,085,000	34,247,000	35,640,000	43,632,000	
53,465,000	70,411,000	79,915,000	88,649,000	90,018,000	Kilog. } Rice and Rice Flour.
16,040,000	21,123,000	23,974,000	26,694,000	27,014,000	
74,126,000	66,619,000	75,921,000	79,696,000	84,454,000	Kilog. } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
22,238,000	19,686,000	22,776,000	23,907,000	25,336,000	
20,647,000	22,523,000	25,514,000	21,630,000	23,216,000	Litre. } Spirits, including Liqueurs.
4,254,000	4,599,000	5,194,000	4,424,000	4,744,000	
126,088,000	124,780,000	129,814,000	122,381,000	121,554,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Refined and Candy.
49,918,000	49,566,000	51,492,000	48,470,000	48,245,000	
17,017,000	15,365,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	19,191,000	Kilog. } Tin, Unwrought.
17,017,000	15,365,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	19,191,000	
92,841,000	131,301,000	120,963,000	137,984,000	161,868,000	Kilog. } Vegetables, Fresh and Pre- Gulden } served.
28,437,000	39,665,000	37,277,000	42,300,000	49,971,000	
11,813,000	11,178,000	11,568,000	12,596,000	9,126,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw.
13,958,000	13,160,000	13,597,000	14,981,000	10,781,000	
2,523,000	2,623,000	2,915,000	2,591,000	2,255,000	Gulden } " Yarn.
13,084,000	11,132,000	12,742,000	11,796,000	10,780,000	
1,336,684,000	1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,253,000	1,691,744,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
111,390,000	123,256,000	126,123,000	130,606,000	140,979,000	

**BELGIUM.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

**QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Horses	{ No. Francs	19,189 14,546,000	18,464 12,686,000	17,812 12,241,000	22,349 13,450,000	23,373 13,964,000	23,201 16,902,000
" Other	{ No. Francs	362,604 38,991,000	309,637 38,521,000	258,790 24,395,000	320,464 37,427,000	249,146 21,568,000	241,350 20,890,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted	{ Kilog. Francs	13,731,000 33,642,000	6,427,000 15,745,000	5,550,000 14,431,000	5,884,000 15,296,000	6,151,000 15,378,000	7,547,000 18,868,000
" Margarine	{ Kilog. Francs	10,920,000 10,920,000	11,791,000 11,791,000	11,893,000 11,893,000	10,290,000 9,261,000	6,097,000 7,011,000	1,534,000 23,623,000
Coal †	{ Tonnes Francs	1,721,000 30,127,000	1,625,000 23,120,000	1,492,000 23,125,000	1,294,000 19,417,000	1,381,000 21,206,000	1,534,000 23,623,000
Coffee	{ Kilog. Francs	21,967,000 52,534,000	24,919,000 54,906,000	24,233,000 56,819,000	23,068,000 53,616,000	23,705,000 54,522,000	23,989,000 55,174,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	{ Kilog. Francs	6,618,000 11,077,000	7,438,000 9,698,000	7,460,000 9,101,000	6,422,000 7,700,000	9,600,000 10,560,000	10,490,000 12,157,000
Cotton, Raw	{ Kilog. Francs	32,300,000 39,893,000	34,269,000 37,306,000	20,506,000 22,360,000	35,401,000 35,401,000	34,633,000 29,438,000	21,556,000 19,403,000
" Yarn	{ Kilog. Francs	1,424,000 4,620,000	1,563,000 4,706,000	1,247,000 3,768,000	1,190,000 3,117,000	1,280,000 2,727,000	1,356,000 3,216,000
" Manufactures	{ Francs	18,132,000	18,468,000	21,081,000	21,026,000	20,404,000	27,038,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	{ Kilog. Francs	45,098,000 14,984,000	62,914,000 17,940,000	45,023,000 15,609,000	40,064,000 18,477,000	46,427,000 21,438,000	79,741,000 28,968,000
Fish	{ Kilog. Francs	43,587,000 13,287,000	43,600,000 15,037,000	40,146,000 17,692,000	41,991,000 21,139,000	47,289,000 22,533,000	45,684,000 21,966,000
Flax, Raw	{ Kilog. Francs	63,967,000 44,777,000	64,798,000 32,398,000	78,675,000 36,787,000	58,336,000 23,334,000	54,160,000 21,664,000	73,472,000 29,396,000
" Yarn	{ Kilog. Francs	5,305,000 11,866,000	5,861,000 14,065,000	5,363,000 13,668,000	5,891,000 16,781,000	4,618,000 11,727,000	6,109,000 15,906,000
Grain, of all kinds ‡	{ Kilog. Francs	1,632,738,000 302,698,000	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	1,536,713,000 254,065,000	1,706,789,000 257,943,000	1,891,885,000 258,226,000	1,983,872,000 268,392,000
Hemp, Raw	{ Kilog. Francs	9,706,000 9,317,000	10,300,000 9,888,000	11,236,000 6,742,000	9,015,000 5,409,000	11,730,000 7,088,000	13,572,000 8,143,000
Hides, Raw	{ Kilog. Francs	45,962,000 57,452,000	51,133,000 57,269,000	46,196,000 50,815,000	52,166,000 52,166,000	52,174,000 52,174,000	45,413,000 59,037,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	{ Kilog. Francs	1,908,997,000 36,911,000	1,739,757,000 27,348,000	1,853,620,000 25,807,000	1,870,877,000 26,542,000	2,195,014,000 31,706,000	2,104,187,000 30,427,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought (including Nails)	{ Kilog. Francs	8,264,000 3,943,000	6,885,000 3,208,000	7,135,000 3,770,000	9,230,000 4,363,000	6,736,000 3,166,000	7,360,000 3,448,000
Machines and Machinery	{ Francs	13,697,000	15,521,000	14,340,000	15,333,000	17,181,000	19,513,000
Manure: Guano and other	{ Kilog. Francs	126,730,000 26,764,000	117,933,000 24,166,000	137,348,000 25,380,000	138,007,000 23,245,000	110,504,000 18,522,000	120,205,000 20,612,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds	{ Kilog. Francs	27,645,000 28,138,000	25,407,000 32,015,000	27,239,000 34,394,000	12,963,000 16,652,000	21,104,000 27,036,000	25,116,000 32,633,000
Minerals, Raw*	{ Francs	56,677,000	58,296,000	54,679,000	45,910,000	54,406,000	45,543,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	{ Kilog. Francs	299,139,000 59,896,000	282,667,000 66,067,000	313,555,000 67,879,000	336,981,000 67,128,000	340,162,000 67,280,000	387,587,000 85,457,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	{ Kilog. Francs	173,081,000 51,828,000	212,728,000 63,517,000	156,472,000 64,223,000	230,342,000 64,263,000	220,881,000 56,423,000	246,824,000 59,462,000
Silk, Raw	{ Kilog. Francs	206,280 13,538,000	240,142 15,608,000	316,138 20,549,000	338,469 22,000,000	230,609 10,373,000	223,968 8,669,000
" Manufactures	{ Francs	15,016,000	14,762,000	16,095,000	12,838,000	12,568,000	11,574,000
Tallow and other Fats	{ Kilog. Francs	39,394,000 27,926,000	29,268,000 20,488,000	29,994,000 20,996,000	29,097,000 18,913,000	31,747,000 19,048,000	34,789,000 19,134,000
Tow	{ Kilog. Francs	12,204,000 15,803,000	11,659,000 10,493,000	11,018,000 7,162,000	12,835,000 8,343,000	12,548,000 7,529,000	13,149,000 7,896,000
Wine	{ Hectols. Francs	214,582 24,406,000	250,079 23,327,000	237,755 27,072,000	210,513 22,218,000	246,927 23,173,000	264,029 22,791,000
Wood for Building	{ Cub. Met. Francs	645,151 02,273,000	646,191 60,887,000	672,874 58,764,000	756,435 67,693,000	778,926 68,594,000	752,822 66,411,000
Wool, Raw	{ Kilog. Francs	35,023,000 70,046,000	42,163,000 73,785,000	32,768,000 57,341,000	44,885,000 71,812,000	37,846,000 64,877,000	48,477,000 72,713,000
" Manufactures	{ Francs	20,941,000	23,062,000	22,921,000	24,302,000	24,690,000	25,449,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs £	1,672,115,000 66,883,000	1,799,815,000 71,993,000	1,536,454,000 61,458,000	1,575,139,000 63,006,000	1,574,549,000 62,982,000	1,690,407,000 67,216,000

\* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including Margarine in this year.

‡ Including malt, pea

§ Included with Tallow and other Fats in this year.

¶ Except Shawls.

‡ Excluding Cokes.

• Beans, lentils, groats, &amp;c., prior to 1896.

No. 19 - *continued.*

**BELGIUM.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**  
 and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
33,474	43,213	42,924	39,841	40,463	<i>No.</i> } <b>Animals: Horses.</b>
20,322,000	25,453,000	22,124,000	20,168,000	18,042,000	<i>Frances</i> }
299,463	238,212	236,239	236,202	228,126	<i>No.</i> } <b>Other</b>
36,249,000	19,369,000	12,138,000	25,965,000	25,109,000	<i>Frances</i> }
5,904,000	5,381,000	4,633,000	3,735,000	3,632,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Butter, Fresh and Salted.</b>
14,219,000	13,453,000	11,862,000	9,673,000	10,062,000	<i>Frances</i> }
383,000	52,000	26,000	15,000	4,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>" Margarine.</b>
383,000	59,000	30,000	18,000	5,000	<i>Frances</i> }
1,695,000	2,018,000	2,204,000	2,865,000	3,310,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } <b>Coal. †</b>
26,273,000	32,259,000	36,374,000	52,889,000	70,486,000	<i>Frances</i> }
24,307,000	23,990,000	30,896,000	32,303,000	26,323,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Coffee.</b>
52,260,000	60,378,000	46,842,000	39,363,000	31,587,000	<i>Frances</i> }
15,506,000	14,821,000	14,948,000	8,827,000	13,768,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Copper and Nickel, Raw.</b>
17,967,000	17,785,000	25,411,000	16,654,000	27,536,000	<i>Frances</i> }
29,191,000	37,708,000	43,439,000	35,304,000	34,842,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Cotton, Raw.</b>
24,313,000	32,906,000	36,054,000	31,774,000	40,069,000	<i>Frances</i> }
2,095,000	1,842,000	1,926,000	1,666,000	1,539,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>" Yarn.</b>
4,693,000	4,253,000	4,300,000	3,842,000	4,405,000	<i>Frances</i> }
29,130,000	28,973,000	27,823,000	31,307,000	37,079,000	<i>Frances</i> } <b>" Manufactures.</b>
65,360,000	64,604,000	88,600,000	30,480,000	32,725,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Dyes and Dye Stuffs.</b>
27,690,000	25,983,000	34,812,000	34,273,000	35,904,000	<i>Frances</i> }
48,725,000	48,264,000	50,734,000	47,901,000	51,174,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Fish.</b>
21,960,000	21,337,000	19,965,000	20,483,000	20,106,000	<i>Frances</i> }
65,594,000	58,850,000	64,245,000	66,391,000	72,903,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Flax, Raw.</b>
26,236,000	23,540,000	32,123,000	36,515,000	51,032,000	<i>Frances</i> }
6,378,000	6,227,000	6,832,000	9,212,000	8,988,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>" Yarn.</b>
16,948,000	16,487,000	17,551,000	26,851,000	29,030,000	<i>Frances</i> }
2,075,752,000	1,946,137,000	2,167,479,000	2,266,524,000	1,909,284,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Grain, of all kinds. ‡</b>
290,908,000	312,505,000	333,408,000	338,039,000	297,872,000	<i>Frances</i> }
13,908,000	16,390,000	15,779,000	17,518,000	16,633,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Hemp, Raw.</b>
8,339,000	10,134,000	11,834,000	14,891,000	16,966,000	<i>Frances</i> }
45,221,000	49,898,000	51,770,000	50,007,000	49,766,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Hides, Raw.</b>
49,743,000	64,867,000	64,713,000	70,010,000	64,696,000	<i>Frances</i> }
2,438,033,000	2,886,736,000	2,622,696,000	3,042,566,000	2,806,339,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Iron Ore and Pig Iron (in-</b>
41,192,000	44,414,000	43,763,000	58,711,000	58,261,000	<i>Frances</i> } <b>cluding Scrap Iron).</b>
12,485,000	19,112,000	15,707,000	10,742,000	13,233,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Iron and Steel, Wrought</b>
4,433,000	5,933,000	5,690,000	4,725,000	6,172,000	<i>Frances</i> } <b>(including Nails)</b>
21,659,000	24,334,000	23,004,000	34,797,000	54,361,000	<i>Frances</i> } <b>Machines and Machinery.</b>
112,704,000	110,287,000	108,199,000	105,989,000	163,229,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Manure: Guano and other.</b>
13,308,000	16,698,000	16,549,000	16,374,000	23,436,000	<i>Frances</i> }
22,492,000	26,239,000	24,285,000	19,711,000	16,970,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Meat, Fresh and Preserved,</b>
18,086,000	20,250,000	19,100,000	16,639,000	14,792,000	<i>Frances</i> } <b>of all kinds.</b>
54,183,000	122,796,000**	130,806,000**	150,915,000**	120,705,000**	<i>Frances</i> } <b>Minerals, Raw.*</b>
375,352,000	388,059,000	431,578,000	433,602,000	413,603,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Resins and Bitumens (in-</b>
81,102,000	88,680,000	94,611,000	96,380,000	92,873,000	<i>Frances</i> } <b>cluding Petroleum).</b>
230,773,000	198,985,000	260,465,000	271,151,000	186,352,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Seeds, Oleaginous.</b>
55,532,000	49,803,000	63,203,000	62,531,000	40,900,000	<i>Frances</i> }
147,366	110,423	66,486	119,263	63,566	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Silk, Raw.</b>
5,158,000	2,761,000	907,000	1,193,000	509,000	<i>Frances</i> }
10,955,000	10,950,000	11,299,000	12,636,000	11,371,000	<i>Frances</i> } <b>" Manufactures.</b>
32,061,000	32,237,000	32,874,000	32,060,000	37,865,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Tallow and other Fats.</b>
19,932,000	17,972,000	19,901,000	21,494,000	27,179,000	<i>Frances</i> }
14,806,000	15,193,000	16,139,000	14,468,000	14,762,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Tow.</b>
8,883,000	9,076,000	9,683,000	10,128,000	12,548,000	<i>Frances</i> }
306,199	257,807	206,687	281,575	311,090	<i>Hectols.</i> } <b>Wine.</b>
39,522,000	24,565,000	25,723,000	27,772,000	30,251,000	<i>Frances</i> }
907,303	1,022,881	1,047,361	1,104,906	1,175,126	<i>Cub. Met.</i> } <b>Wood for Building.</b>
78,677,000	89,880,000	91,802,000	106,439,000	114,069,000	<i>Frances</i> }
49,235,000	41,782,000	46,250,000	62,384,000	41,966,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <b>Wool, Raw.</b>
23,870,000	75,207,000	92,501,000	187,151,000	83,912,000	<i>Frances</i> }
23,457,000	21,746,000	21,074,000	22,131,000	20,987,000	<i>Frances</i> } <b>" Manufactures.‡</b>
1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000**	2,044,727,000**	2,290,243,000**	2,215,753,000**	<i>Frances</i> } <b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL</b>
71,099,000	74,920,000**	81,789,000**	90,410,000**	88,630,000**	<i>£</i> } <b>AND OTHER ARTICLES.</b>

\* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &amp;c., prior to 1896.

‡ Except Shawls.

\*\* Including Diamonds (in the rough) in these years.

¶ Excluding Coke.

## BELGIUM.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Horses . . . { <i>No.</i>	19,814	21,545	19,554	17,587	22,260	24,633
<i>Francs</i>	13,476,000	24,062,000	21,718,000	18,873,000	23,579,000	27,238,000
Arms . . . . . { <i>Francs</i>	16,537,000	23,023,000	13,498,000	13,217,000	12,430,000	14,397,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted . . . { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,554,000	3,066,000	2,494,000	2,061,000	2,906,000	3,138,000
<i>Francs</i>	8,707,000	7,486,000	6,484,000	6,918,000	7,361,000	7,845,000
Margarine . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i>		3,270,000	3,273,000	3,438,000	3,230,000	1,969,000
<i>Francs</i>		3,270,000	3,273,000	3,438,000	2,907,000	2,264,000
Candles . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,834,000	5,126,000	5,478,000	4,630,000	4,069,000	4,923,000
<i>Francs</i>	11,669,000	6,151,000	6,300,000	5,544,000	4,304,000	4,681,000
Coal . . . . . { <i>Tonnes</i>	4,851,000	5,109,000	4,891,000	5,339,000	5,113,000	5,121,000
<i>Francs</i>	85,852,000	89,532,000	75,987,000	80,453,000	78,857,000	79,142,000
Coke . . . . . { <i>Tonnes</i>	1,065,000	984,000	991,000	942,000	879,000	871,000
<i>Francs</i>	27,854,000	19,887,000	17,343,000	16,102,000	15,563,000	15,996,000
Cotton Manufactures . . . { <i>Francs</i>	23,484,000	23,178,000	24,406,000	21,231,000	19,476,000	27,558,000
Flax, Raw . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i>	39,499,000	35,270,000	40,960,000	31,776,000	33,650,000	33,204,000
<i>Francs</i>	55,238,000	45,851,000	53,249,000	46,076,000	30,745,000	49,665,000
Glass and Glass Ware . . . { <i>Francs</i>	44,844,000	45,108,000	44,274,000	49,438,000	50,324,000	50,964,000
Grain, of all kinds § . . . { <i>Kilog.</i>	503,651,000	697,072,000	612,729,000	596,256,000	542,466,000	472,405,000
<i>Francs</i>	90,014,000	143,264,000	100,689,000	88,779,000	73,069,000	62,321,000
Hides, Raw . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i>	35,258,000	38,091,000	36,986,000	36,797,000	40,287,000	34,754,000
<i>Francs</i>	44,072,000	42,662,000	40,685,000	36,797,000	40,287,000	45,180,000
Iron and Steel:						
Iron, Hammered, Drawn, { <i>Kilog.</i>	279,010,000	289,985,000	276,481,000	271,743,000	279,891,000	271,086,000
or Rolled . . . . . { <i>Francs</i>	42,683,000	40,279,000	35,488,000	33,798,000	35,219,000	33,487,000
„ Wrought . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i>	77,009,000	69,755,000	61,518,000	45,792,000	55,708,000	63,324,000
<i>Francs</i>	25,242,000	20,632,000	18,272,000	12,533,000	15,542,000	18,683,000
Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire { <i>Kilog.</i>	100,550,000	73,851,000	87,490,000	92,622,000	121,427,000	171,643,000
&c. . . . . { <i>Francs</i>	16,381,000	11,471,000	11,156,000	10,788,000	13,075,000	20,366,000
„ Wrought . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,064,000	8,579,000	11,376,000	21,908,000	34,839,000	27,438,000
<i>Francs</i>	12,675,000	11,153,000	14,789,000	27,286,000	43,549,000	27,540,000
Linen and other Vegetable { <i>Kilog.</i>	20,073,000	20,518,000	19,554,000	17,779,000	19,368,000	3,814,000
Fibres: Yarn . . . . . { <i>Francs</i>	72,227,000	73,920,000	60,938,000	51,138,000	49,398,000	2,561,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute, { <i>Francs</i>	13,997,000	17,312,000	15,994,000	14,185,000	14,968,000	6,713,000
Manufactures of . . . . .						
Machinery: Locomotives, { <i>Francs</i>	58,076,000	67,173,000	58,120,000	39,854,000	35,901,000	36,466,000
Railway Carriages, &c. . .						
Machinery, Other . . . . . { <i>Francs</i>	46,525,000	40,987,000	38,219,000	30,861,000	32,545,000	25,314,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved { <i>Kilog.</i>	17,009,000	17,474,000	18,825,000	12,314,000	19,829,000	22,861,000
of all kinds . . . . . { <i>Francs</i>	30,694,000	43,273,000	49,827,000	28,268,000	44,649,000	52,577,000
Paper, including Paper { <i>Kilog.</i>	23,938,000	24,229,000	23,050,000	26,235,000	27,723,000	28,766,000
Hangings . . . . . { <i>Francs</i>	14,441,000	14,719,000	11,577,000	12,736,000	14,641,000	15,331,000
Resins and Bitumens (Includ- { <i>Kilog.</i>	81,008,000	85,718,000	81,127,000	85,553,000	90,100,000	107,037,000
ing Petroleum) . . . . . { <i>Francs</i>	17,967,000	19,901,000	18,125,000	18,313,000	19,092,000	24,447,000
Salts of Soda . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i>	26,300,000	37,244,000	34,354,000	38,668,000	44,678,000	55,089,000
<i>Francs</i>	11,449,000	12,144,000	11,052,000	13,887,000	17,354,000	19,835,000
Stone, Rough and hewn . . { <i>Francs</i>	22,781,000	21,823,000	23,719,000	27,100,000	23,760,000	24,088,000
Sugar, Raw . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i>	128,412,000	108,634,000	101,068,000	170,067,000	95,841,000	124,005,000
<i>Francs</i>	42,908,000	35,849,000	34,370,000	61,224,000	27,794,000	29,761,000
„ Refined . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i>	21,800,000	24,678,000	29,948,000	33,173,000	27,887,000	48,224,000
<i>Francs</i>	10,289,000	11,845,000	14,375,000	19,468,000	11,991,000	18,329,000
Tallow, and other Fats . . { <i>Kilog.</i>	34,739,000	32,407,000	31,774,000	28,823,000	33,284,000	31,588,000
<i>Francs</i>	24,317,000	22,685,000	22,242,000	18,736,000	19,970,000	17,538,000
Woollen Yarn . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i>	11,093,000	11,061,000	11,641,000	10,988,000	8,964,000	10,070,000
<i>Francs</i>	54,527,000	55,824,000	58,359,000	50,270,000	38,539,000	43,731,000
„ Manufactures: { <i>Francs</i>	29,006,000	26,240,000	21,393,000	21,789,000	17,164,000	23,059,000
Zinc, Unwrought . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i>	67,026,000	68,026,000	76,823,000	75,823,000	81,248,000	88,316,000
<i>Francs</i>	31,502,000	38,775,000	39,943,000	32,606,000	30,062,000	31,794,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Francs</i>	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,385,439,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES . . .	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000

\* Included with Tallow and other Fats in this year.

† Including Margarine in this year.

‡ Except Shawls.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &amp;c., prior to 1896

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
26,904	30,112	29,987	27,589	24,748	<i>No. France</i> } Animals : Horses.
31,287,000	35,096,000	34,946,000	32,982,000	29,861,000	<i>France</i> } Arms.
15,807,000	15,800,000	16,661,000	17,749,000	17,968,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
2,708,000	2,652,000	2,941,000	3,066,000	2,620,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } " Margarine.
6,622,000	6,629,000	7,528,000	7,942,000	7,256,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Candles.
458,000	585,000	299,000	485,000	307,000	<i>Tonnes France</i> } Coal.
526,000	616,000	343,000	522,000	369,000	<i>Tonnes France</i> } Coke.
5,504,000	4,649,000	4,099,000	4,812,000	4,881,000	<i>Tonnes France</i> } Cotton Manufactures.
5,840,000	4,396,000	4,010,000	4,699,000	4,897,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Flax, Raw.
5,110,000	5,064,000	5,246,000	5,066,000	5,866,000	<i>France</i> } Glass and Glass Wares.
79,662,000	81,941,000	88,061,000	96,800,000	128,581,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Grain, of all kinds. ‡
868,000	909,000	878,000	1,009,000	1,073,000	<i>France</i> } Hides, Raw.
16,185,000	19,554,000	19,325,000	25,218,000	32,736,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Iron and Steel :
26,914,000	22,870,000	23,253,000	25,487,000	30,844,000	<i>France</i> } Iron, Hammered, Drawn, or Rolled.
36,539,000	36,500,000	36,980,000	33,429,000	27,927,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } " Wrought.
47,500,000	47,450,000	51,778,000	48,472,000	51,666,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire, &c.
78,344,000	76,082,000	80,600,000	87,830,000	76,840,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } " Wrought.
485,091,000	543,361,000	626,823,000	602,206,000	452,115,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Linen and other Vegetable fibres : Yarn.
66,506,000	84,358,000	109,006,000	88,208,000	65,413,000	<i>France</i> } Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufactures of.
38,093,000	39,683,000	39,773,000	37,618,000	36,812,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Machinery : Locomotives, Railway Carriages, &c.
41,908,000	51,688,000	49,716,000	52,666,000	47,856,000	<i>France</i> } Machinery, Other.
843,072,000	356,522,000	385,524,000	376,878,000	269,681,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Meat, Fresh and Preserved of all kinds.
46,862,000	50,457,000	55,487,000	58,776,000	45,684,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Paper, including Paper Hangings.
72,387,000	75,287,000	79,236,000	88,868,000	92,340,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum).
22,424,000	22,899,000	25,342,000	30,356,000	36,423,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Salts of Soda.
181,018,000	184,587,000	177,280,000	157,074,000	147,095,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Stone, Rough and hewn.
23,106,000	24,323,000	24,376,000	24,048,000	24,384,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Sugar, Raw.
38,306,000	37,353,000	38,652,000	31,194,000	28,877,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } " Refined.
39,219,000	38,824,000	38,325,000	30,759,000	26,854,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Tallow, and other Fats.
21,624,000	23,810,000	23,268,000	27,396,000	23,773,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Woollen Yarn.
57,711,000	62,219,000	59,647,000	79,581,000	79,406,000	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures. ‡
11,266,000	12,177,000	13,887,000	16,408,000	16,077,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Zinc, Unwrought.
30,978,000	37,746,000	47,618,000	59,455,000	78,601,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES
33,848,000	37,215,000	41,087,000	47,671,000	57,711,000	
23,416,000	21,707,000	19,991,000	19,954,000	17,769,000	
28,660,000	25,684,000	24,333,000	23,227,000	21,724,000	
37,174,000	34,683,000	36,496,000	41,153,000	40,206,000	
19,851,000	15,690,000	14,324,000	15,877,000	21,491,000	
116,227,000	110,679,000	128,145,000	140,509,000	121,540,000	
26,712,000	26,078,000	30,313,000	32,988,000	28,712,000	
42,857,000	59,054,000	60,410,000	68,199,000	76,492,000	
11,498,000	11,014,000	8,907,000	8,592,000	11,862,000	
23,102,000	30,186,000	36,715,000	38,838,000	46,240,000	
127,404,000	179,177,000	125,188,000	187,869,000	247,998,000	
33,125,000	39,419,000	27,541,000	45,036,000	59,620,000	
52,596,000	57,087,000	47,782,000	47,889,000	52,759,000	
21,564,000	19,963,000	17,679,000	17,719,000	19,521,000	
31,543,000	32,655,000	37,395,000	35,551,000	36,652,000	
18,181,000	18,159,000	21,774,000	22,209,000	25,731,000	
10,782,000	8,884,000	8,537,000	9,426,000	8,379,000	
46,001,000	37,584,000	38,226,000	50,063,000	32,536,000	
16,942,000	16,209,000	15,436,000	15,562,000	13,884,000	
100,369,000	100,228,000	108,507,000	101,244,000	99,233,000	
40,148,000	42,597,000	54,037,000	52,647,000	49,617,000	
1,467,944,000	1,626,372,000¶	1,787,007,000¶	1,949,292,000¶	1,922,884,000¶	
58,718,000	66,055,000¶	71,480,000¶	77,972,000¶	76,915,000¶	

‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &amp;c., prior to 1896.

¶ Including Diamonds (cut) in these years.

## FRANCE.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Horses - - - { No. 14,258 16,007 14,343 15,299 21,081 36,467 { Franes 18,178,000 20,298,000 18,843,000 18,350,000 24,960,000 28,543,000						
" Other - - - { No. 1,344,137 1,298,070 1,465,189 1,223,851 2,032,026 2,032,864 { Franes 69,839,000 61,172,000 55,818,000 42,259,000 132,797,000 113,808,000						
Butter - - - { Kilog. 6,425,000 6,475,000 4,911,000 4,683,000 5,104,000 5,009,000 { Franes 14,418,000 14,457,000 13,875,000 13,857,000 13,916,000 14,965,000						
Cheese - - - { Kilog. 13,030,000 11,554,000 12,385,000 12,642,000 14,592,090 15,380,000 { Franes 20,106,000 17,488,000 16,844,000 17,952,000 19,407,000 22,010,000						
Coal and Coke - - - { Tonnes 10,375,000 10,542,000 10,357,000 10,229,000 10,266,000 10,161,000 { Franes 247,776,000 189,771,000 184,606,000 164,393,000 171,677,000 166,816,000						
Coffee, Raw - - - { Kilog. 67,912,000 70,147,000 71,858,000 69,039,000 69,798,000 72,315,000 { Franes 156,198,000 149,063,000 144,797,000 145,673,000 146,577,000 177,173,000						
Copper, Unwrought and wrought - - - { Kilog. 29,870,000 33,235,000 27,596,000 29,667,000 30,419,000 33,302,000 { Franes 42,860,000 48,470,000 33,984,000 33,576,000 34,319,000 44,296,000						
Cotton, Raw - - - { Kilog. 146,740,000 176,344,000 202,090,000 163,974,000 186,520,000 178,086,000 { Franes 206,413,000 208,542,000 207,022,000 184,235,000 168,741,000 167,196,000						
" Yarn - - - Franes 31,246,000 29,566,000 22,520,000 18,209,000 16,710,000 15,398,000						
" Manufactures - - - " 40,963,000 44,768,000 38,622,000 32,694,000 32,722,000 34,323,000						
Flax - - - { Kilog. 79,344,000 70,728,000 86,157,000 83,404,000 61,098,000 87,523,000 { Franes 57,929,000 49,418,000 61,493,000 70,247,000 52,111,000 60,021,000						
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - { Kilog. 215,233,000 168,781,000 158,776,000 137,735,000 152,917,000 112,389,000 { Franes 82,774,000 51,040,000 48,331,000 35,740,000 38,306,000 26,888,000						
" and Seeds, Oleaginous - { Kilog. 611,052,000 719,357,000 537,071,000 682,405,000 770,081,000 562,569,000 { Franes 192,507,000 200,272,000 153,470,000 187,910,000 196,678,000 156,065,000						
Grain and Flour: Wheat § - - - { Quint. 10,552,000 19,602,000 18,842,000 10,032,000 12,496,000 4,507,000 { Franes 227,228,000 460,744,000 417,811,000 167,237,000 180,056,000 68,190,000						
" Flour § - - - { Quint. 317,000 742,000 426,000 159,000 202,000 346,000 { Franes 9,633,000 23,708,000 12,928,000 4,012,000 4,770,000 8,914,000						
Guano and other Manures ] - { Kilog. 164,066,000 146,724,000 157,855,000 164,073,000 181,318,000 196,797,000 { Franes 19,843,000 17,341,000 10,410,000 11,148,000 12,911,000 13,873,000						
Hides and Skins, Raw - - { Kilog. 88,408,000 86,242,000 67,904,000 71,593,000 67,352,000 60,097,000 { Franes 210,901,000 214,839,000 146,611,000 145,825,000 115,908,000 134,456,000						
Indigo - - - { Kilog. 1,434,000 949,000 1,234,000 1,128,000 1,047,000 1,296,000 { Franes 18,637,000 11,386,000 18,504,000 16,921,000 12,570,000 14,246,000						
Jute - - - { Kilog. 55,893,000 63,767,000 43,996,000 59,590,000 53,748,000 77,183,000 { Franes 22,845,000 29,423,000 17,737,000 26,784,000 18,811,000 27,014,000						
Machinery - - - { Kilog. 40,971,000 46,358,000 47,415,000 43,192,000 50,514,000 49,267,000 { Franes 48,796,000 55,206,000 55,144,000 46,726,000 57,009,000 58,504,000						
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved ** - { Kilog. 39,051,000 42,343,000 22,492,000 11,984,000 24,369,000 27,554,000 { Franes 64,222,000 71,641,000 37,629,000 21,909,000 43,280,000 45,810,000						
Nitrate of Soda - - - { Kilog. 216,306,000 179,081,000 204,853,000 137,144,000 172,940,000 196,006,000 { Franes 41,098,000 37,596,000 45,068,000 30,172,000 38,047,000 43,121,000						
Oil, Vegetable - - - Franes 44,720,000 48,313,000 42,320,000 41,513,000 48,735,000 41,674,000						
" Petroleum - - - " 32,684,000 28,789,000 30,722,000 24,827,000 29,074,000 38,327,000						
Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste Silk - - { Kilog. 11,606,000 12,092,000 13,460,000 13,774,000 11,130,000 12,679,000 { Franes 239,675,000 240,960,000 248,544,000 261,203,000 182,619,000 226,435,000						
" Manufactures - - - " 63,919,000 68,205,000 62,212,000 59,849,000 41,858,000 50,169,000						
Sugar, Foreign * - - { Kilog. 39,313,000 57,401,000 61,294,000 59,502,000 49,502,000 43,180,000 { Franes 13,119,000 21,105,000 23,008,000 12,965,000 17,948,000 11,766,000						
" French Colonial † - { Kilog. 104,693,000 96,984,000 101,017,000 111,433,000 110,808,000 95,424,000 { Franes 33,494,000 34,914,000 37,376,000 44,573,000 33,242,000 25,765,000						
Tallow, Lard, &c. - - { Kilog. 56,806,000 50,882,000 40,416,000 28,851,000 32,817,000 33,642,000 { Franes 42,518,000 40,299,000 32,435,000 25,256,000 25,404,000 22,927,000						
Timber, Common - - - Franes 157,908,000 251,257,000 103,664,000 124,277,000 147,474,000 130,105,000						
Wine ‡ - - - { Hectol. 10,830,000 12,281,000 9,400,000 5,895,000 4,496,000 6,337,000 { Franes 249,846,000 401,119,000 306,627,000 183,032,000 144,806,000 211,866,000						
Wool, Raw, Waste, &c. - { Kilog. 176,698,000 195,103,000 209,023,000 221,917,000 232,416,000 225,657,000 { Franes 355,999,000 356,632,000 332,671,000 341,902,000 331,906,000 323,063,000						
" Manufactures - - - Franes 66,917,000 74,879,000 55,961,000 62,661,000 43,610,000 41,956,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Franes 4,436,900,000 4,767,300,000 4,188,000,000 3,853,700,000 3,850,400,000 3,719,900,000 { £. 177,476,000 190,712,000 167,520,000 151,148,000 154,016,000 148,796,000						

\* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeuses."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de Liqueur."

§ Including Superphosphate of Lime and Chemical Manures.

**FRANCE.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**  
**AND ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).**

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
32,912	38,265	25,864	23,086	17,207	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
34,612,000	39,601,000	27,869,000	28,683,000	12,268,000	<i>France</i> } " Other.
1,511,960	1,437,594	1,487,094	1,228,161	1,133,425	<i>No.</i> } " "
59,087,000	42,437,000	42,368,000	30,278,000	27,754,000	<i>France</i> } " "
5,870,000	6,332,000	6,771,000	6,140,000	6,150,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
17,479,000	17,039,000	19,245,000	17,806,000	13,420,000	<i>France</i> } " "
15,338,000	15,661,000	16,600,000	17,529,000	19,339,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
23,681,000	24,810,000	27,404,000	29,120,000	32,939,000	<i>France</i> } " "
10,180,000	10,457,000	10,459,000	11,898,000	14,602,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke.
173,669,000	189,473,000	207,191,000	258,232,000	406,833,000	<i>France</i> } " "
75,184,000	77,474,000	79,406,000	81,418,000	91,999,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw,
175,178,000	106,366,000	107,196,000	89,560,000	81,839,000	<i>France</i> } " "
46,932,000	54,608,000	53,280,000	58,019,000	61,913,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Unwrought and wrought.
63,463,000	71,877,000	74,991,000	101,180,000	108,004,000	<i>France</i> } " "
162,177,000	216,457,000	202,612,000	202,316,000	193,392,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
166,867,000	206,664,000	166,188,000	177,607,000	248,872,000	<i>France</i> } " "
14,356,000	12,270,000	8,934,000	7,837,000	14,384,000	<i>France</i> } " Yarn.
37,738,000	36,154,000	37,413,000	43,685,000	48,338,000	" } Manufactures.
87,893,000	79,231,000	84,275,000	80,377,000	82,171,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
62,183,000	51,430,000	52,036,000	56,045,000	82,637,000	<i>France</i> } " "
115,891,000	141,439,000	145,620,000	152,423,000	141,370,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
25,189,000	29,596,000	36,478,000	36,596,000	33,143,000	<i>France</i> } " "
609,844,000	561,961,000	577,868,000	516,581,000	653,367,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " and Seeds, Oleaginous.
147,573,000	135,719,000	137,844,000	166,099,000	183,596,000	<i>France</i> } " "
1,585,000	5,227,000	19,545,000	9,095,000	1,296,000	<i>Quint.</i> } Grain and Flour:
30,712,000	122,442,000	453,556,000	137,663,000	26,196,000	<i>France</i> } Wheat. §
217,000	184,000	381,000	199,000	206,000	<i>Quint.</i> } " "
6,724,000	6,706,000	13,833,000	6,249,000	6,439,000	<i>France</i> } " Flour. §
239,092,000	244,660,000	245,552,000	229,063,000	196,094,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano and Other Manures.
18,194,000	18,078,000	19,486,000	18,370,000	14,404,000	<i>France</i> } " "
54,610,000	58,525,000	58,653,000	48,794,000	56,374,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
110,839,000	116,499,000	129,710,000	121,625,000	143,208,000	<i>France</i> } " "
1,591,000	1,086,000	808,000	792,000	827,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
15,913,000	9,773,000	8,077,000	8,711,000	8,270,000	<i>France</i> } " "
69,263,000	60,999,000	82,062,000	67,079,000	72,949,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Jute.
27,706,000	21,315,000	32,826,000	30,193,000	29,181,000	<i>France</i> } " "
53,685,000	58,367,000	66,800,000	87,283,000	117,338,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery.
62,179,000	67,633,000	77,067,000	103,633,000	142,891,000	<i>France</i> } " "
21,420,000	15,504,000	18,042,000	26,759,000	22,391,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
32,585,000	26,818,000	33,083,000	45,777,000	40,018,000	<i>France</i> } Preserved. **
214,892,000	202,635,000	222,958,000	261,338,000	236,613,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Nitrate of Soda.
45,127,000	40,527,000	40,132,000	47,050,000	59,979,000	<i>France</i> } " "
44,218,000	56,453,000	56,196,000	49,173,000	50,104,000	<i>France</i> } Oil, Vegetable.
38,137,000	36,126,000	41,109,000	51,510,000	53,296,000	" } " Petroleum.
10,812,000	14,840,000	13,876,000	17,570,000	13,563,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste
179,358,000	206,444,000	233,592,000	370,632,000	248,042,000	<i>France</i> } Silk.
50,316,000	51,973,000	50,897,000	71,624,000	62,009,000	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures.
36,094,000	1,902,000	3,970,000	2,089,000	1,431,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Foreign. *
10,401,000	508,000	1,023,000	632,000	435,000	<i>France</i> } " "
121,597,000	123,376,000	96,424,000	104,275,000	93,328,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " French Colonial †
34,547,000	32,078,000	29,392,000	30,325,000	27,998,000	<i>France</i> } " "
49,663,000	50,271,000	40,486,000	37,335,000	30,646,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow, Lard, &c.
25,804,000	26,806,000	24,541,000	24,682,000	23,606,000	<i>France</i> } " "
149,579,000	154,584,000	147,232,000	156,996,000	177,014,000	" } Timber, Common.
8,414,000	7,531,000	8,603,000	8,466,000	5,217,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine. ‡
293,315,000	280,309,000	309,884,000	267,446,000	155,376,000	<i>France</i> } " "
259,902,000	246,021,000	256,797,000	263,186,000	197,865,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, Waste, &c.
382,491,000	359,162,000	407,640,000	496,502,000	447,922,000	<i>France</i> } " "
45,070,000	39,997,000	38,315,000	50,609,000	41,977,000	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures.
3,798,600,000	3,966,000,000	4,472,552,000	4,518,360,000	4,697,800,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
151,944,000	168,240,000	173,902,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	& } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ Including Spelt and Mixed Corn.

\*\* Including Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.

**FRANCE.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**

**QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	28,418 27,882,000	24,103 22,681,000	21,702 20,266,000	24,121 21,760,000	22,326 20,140,000	21,484 19,127,000
" Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	175,386 39,896,000	127,640 30,754,000	230,662 43,814,000	286,740 46,836,000	77,633 18,138,000	57,661 14,755,000
Apparel† - - - <i>Francs</i>	126,269,000	133,149,000	129,631,000	130,843,000	101,269,000	96,835,000
Brandy and other Spirits* - { <i>Litres</i> <i>Francs</i>	33,638,000 70,909,000	33,702,000 70,909,000	23,392,000 66,180,000	27,871,000 56,401,000	23,023,000 54,433,000	29,437,000 43,150,000
Butter - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	39,726,000 109,788,000	31,485,000 84,415,000	30,406,000 80,676,000	25,386,000 72,066,000	24,623,000 57,340,000	26,042,000 54,167,000
" Margarine - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	6,841,000 6,157,000	5,292,000 6,351,000	7,646,000 8,793,000	7,085,000 8,566,000	4,337,000 4,337,000	5,054,000 4,549,000
Cheese - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	5,548,000 3,720,000	4,750,000 7,440,000	5,637,000 7,667,000	4,720,000 8,497,000	5,018,000 8,531,000	5,392,000 7,117,000
Chemical Products - - <i>Francs</i>	49,668,000	51,836,000	53,146,000	53,411,000	56,698,000	61,374,000
Copper Wire- - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	910,000 9,164,000	1,198,000 11,975,000	748,000 7,488,000	755,000 7,551,000	1,943,000 19,432,000	2,432,000 24,321,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	21,677,000 31,649,000	21,930,000 25,439,000	23,493,000 23,963,000	28,067,000 29,691,000	23,692,000 26,723,000	36,316,000 33,134,000
" Manufactures - <i>Francs</i>	110,308,000	101,894,000	95,482,000	100,457,000	113,061,000	113,364,000
Earthen and Glass Ware - - "	53,683,000	50,872,000	49,361,000	47,666,000	48,009,000	49,133,000
Eggs - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	22,679,000 27,215,000	18,733,000 21,356,000	13,395,000 21,706,000	19,713,000 29,570,000	10,290,000 14,921,000	13,679,000 18,467,000
Fruit - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	84,159,000 33,344,000	69,037,000 31,731,000	74,305,000 31,027,000	113,037,000 36,268,000	90,129,000 33,297,000	87,484,000 29,166,000
Grain and Flour - - { <i>Quint.</i> <i>Francs</i>	984,000 18,858,000	2,296,000 43,616,000	3,190,000 60,456,000	615,000 14,287,000	660,000 15,313,000	719,000 13,784,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys † <i>Francs</i>	154,692,000	152,427,000	157,352,000	153,991,000	154,169,000	153,730,000
Hides, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	29,452,000 71,990,000	23,078,000 72,302,000	30,424,000 69,279,000	27,184,000 58,377,000	31,301,000 63,513,000	33,633,000 90,946,000
" Tanned or Curried - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	11,151,000 112,246,000	10,393,000 107,070,000	10,307,000 114,180,000	9,582,000 97,347,000	9,615,000 13,082,000	10,512,000 104,934,000
Jewellery - - - <i>Francs</i>	47,338,000	45,960,000	30,332,000	23,922,000	20,503,000	22,713,000
Leather Wares - - - "	146,086,000	139,320,000	111,741,000	96,976,000	80,388,000	82,396,000
Machines and Machinery, ( <i>Kilog.</i> and parts thereof - - <i>Francs</i>	37,031,000 47,753,000	35,464,000 46,453,000	27,491,000 35,946,000	23,663,000 30,176,000	27,038,000 35,002,000	27,373,000 36,962,000
Metal Wares and Tools - <i>Francs</i>	89,019,000	89,374,000	81,555,000	69,543,000	56,340,000	67,377,000
Millinery** - - - - - "	47,029,000	43,196,000	44,002,000	42,470,000	43,650,000	66,244,000
Paper, and Manufactures of - - "	53,757,000	51,171,000	56,727,000	55,159,000	47,578,000	51,277,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and ( <i>Kilog.</i> Cocoons - - - <i>Francs</i>	4,886,000 125,433,000	5,009,000 108,793,000	6,131,000 132,104,000	5,244,000 126,014,000	5,135,000 99,061,000	6,227,000 136,321,000
" and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of - - - <i>Francs</i>	273,923,000	245,711,000	249,219,000	231,909,000	223,517,000	270,830,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	201,362,000 64,404,000	193,968,000 59,036,000	96,392,000 36,294,000	155,094,000 62,083,000	163,738,000 49,121,000	94,673,000 26,562,000
" Refined†† - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	153,594,000 62,356,000	122,131,000 49,892,000	127,660,000 54,706,000	115,287,000 51,756,000	133,611,000 48,378,000	122,416,000 40,631,000
Wine § - - - <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,162,000 263,341,000	2,044,000 245,713,000	1,845,000 213,572,000	1,569,000 188,616,000	1,724,000 232,734,000	221,697,000 2,377,000
Wood, Common - - - <i>Francs</i>	42,913,000	47,362,000	44,033,000	39,982,000	48,700,000	44,447,000
Wool, Raw¶ - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	41,273,000 120,745,000	41,331,000 108,889,000	48,858,000 119,492,000	48,671,000 120,250,000	53,884,000 123,572,000	66,621,000 15,223,000
" Yarn - - - <i>Francs</i>	34,694,000	22,336,000	20,658,000	21,074,000	18,549,000	31,100,000
" Manufactures - - - "	361,325,000	326,929,000	323,523,000	278,927,000	242,251,000	323,063,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Francs</i> <i>&amp;</i>	3,753,400,000 160,136,000	3,569,700,000 142,788,000	3,460,700,000 138,423,000	3,233,400,000 129,456,000	3,073,100,000 123,124,000	3,373,300,000 134,952,000

\* Including Liqueurs.

† Including Combed and Waste Wool.

§ Including "Vins de liqueur."

\*\* Including Artificial flowers.

**FRANCE.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**  
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,945 18,746,000	23,861 21,173,000	20,669 18,319,000	27,589 25,514,000	20,487 19,750,000	<i>No. France</i> } Animals: Horses.
80,670 13,345,000	142,748 17,988,000	97,057 16,644,000	43,844 6,313,000	81,955 15,475,000	<i>No. France</i> } " Other.
98,829,000	96,380,000	91,752,000	142,139,000	136,092,000	<i>France</i> } Apparel.†
29,722,000 48,748,000	30,306,000 51,980,000	29,927,000 47,951,000	22,533,000 40,019,000	36,402,000 52,775,000	<i>Litres France</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.*
27,016,000 73,536,000	27,918,000 76,967,000	24,980,000 71,358,000	22,283,000 64,844,000	20,257,000 61,206,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Butter.
4,169,000 3,335,000	5,599,000 4,591,000	5,721,000 4,348,000	4,963,000 4,615,000	5,236,000 4,765,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } " Margarine.
5,868,000 8,564,000	6,446,000 9,024,000	6,256,000 9,534,000	7,536,000 11,862,000	8,377,000 12,565,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Cheese
62,475,000	76,418,000	75,331,000	83,748,000	88,346,000	<i>France</i> } Chemical Products.
3,494,000 31,944,000	5,668,000 56,679,000	6,985,000 52,010,000	8,060,000 40,254,000	8,436,000 33,741,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Copper Wire.
27,999,000 25,199,000	27,391,000 26,021,000	28,909,000 22,088,000	28,084,000 24,630,000	34,510,000 44,172,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Cotton, Raw.
131,445,000	119,323,000	123,739,000	179,715,000	174,991,000	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures
56,371,000	56,568,000	56,588,000	65,276,000	66,978,000	" } Earthen and Glass Ware.
17,444,000 22,323,000	13,854,000 17,317,000	10,131,000 13,677,000	9,918,000 13,985,000	10,139,000 15,006,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Eggs.
75,477,000 23,976,000	91,616,000 34,606,000	80,324,000 29,953,000	115,416,000 29,584,000	109,109,000 36,206,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Fruit.
680,000 13,578,000	415,000 11,888,000	910,000 26,538,000	822,000 17,122,000	886,000 19,084,000	<i>Quint. France</i> } Grain and Flour.
160,643,000	160,240,000	140,379,000	139,342,000	154,291,000	<i>France</i> { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Ware, and Toys.†
23,182,000 53,753,000	33,957,000 73,681,000	35,230,000 33,379,000	43,354,000 117,153,000	37,755,000 103,795,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Hides, Raw.
9,152,000 83,423,000	10,917,000 102,817,000	10,823,000 199,248,000	12,096,000 130,362,000	10,225,000 114,294,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } " Tanned or Curried.
21,585,000	19,471,000	21,974,000	21,263,000	23,987,000	<i>France</i> } Jewellery.
82,134,000	89,354,000	73,885,000	75,919,000	70,810,000	" } Leather Wares.
34,502,000 46,150,000	33,778,000 43,772,000	37,491,000 55,085,000	42,315,000 61,515,000	42,524,000 63,364,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Machines and Machinery, and parts thereof.
92,310,000	85,451,000	85,791,000	91,508,000	96,960,000	<i>France</i> } Metal Wares and Tools.
68,933,000	71,472,000	62,792,000	94,621,000	116,649,000	" } Millinery.**
54,243,000	53,452,000	49,853,000	56,409,000	54,216,000	" } Paper, and Manufactures of.
4,990,000 98,222,000	6,332,000 117,679,000	6,269,000 118,884,000	3,635,000 135,361,000	6,302,000 135,691,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
246,974,000	270,860,000	250,591,000	278,835,000	258,088,000	<i>France</i> { " and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of.
124,729,000 34,924,000	340,785,000 88,604,000	183,626,000 50,234,000	231,224,000 66,722,000	399,618,000 106,005,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Sugar, Raw.
112,417,000 39,799,000	143,853,000 45,433,000	127,647,000 37,970,000	156,046,000 46,228,000	187,445,000 57,659,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } " Refined.††
1,784,000 242,268,000	1,775,000 232,507,000	1,636,000 218,334,000	1,717,000 210,218,000	1,905,000 227,370,000	<i>Hectol. France</i> } Wine.‡
48,906,000	50,161,000	35,308,000	46,310,000	49,608,000	<i>France</i> } Wood, Common.
58,789,000 145,290,000	73,693,000 172,166,000	67,960,000 185,741,000	78,658,000 271,704,000	63,799,000 201,665,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Wool, Raw.¶
29,597,000	24,083,000	29,485,000	37,078,000	34,582,000	<i>France</i> } " Yarn.
294,147,000	265,498,000	222,839,000	263,993,000	227,219,000	" } " Manufactures.
3,400,900,000 136,036,000	3,508,000,000 143,920,000	3,510,900,000 140,486,000	4,152,600,000 166,104,000	4,108,700,000 164,348,000	<i>France &amp;</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Brushes, Fans, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.  
†† Including "Vergesoles."

No. 19—continued.

SWITZERLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. 9,162 Francs 5,360,000	9,650 5,547,000	9,243 5,721,000	8,965 5,377,000	9,925 6,561,000	
" Other	No. 314,649 Francs 55,598,000	244,181 42,774,000	201,930 31,739,000	161,707 22,159,000	314,076 65,125,000	
Chemical Products	Francs 22,035,000	19,913,000	20,261,000	18,516,000	17,464,000	
Coal and Coke †	Quintaux 9,986,124 Francs 30,464,000	10,606,249 33,082,000	9,853,403 29,137,000	10,239,167 30,337,000	10,807,391 32,840,000	
" Briquettes	Quintaux 1,108,000 Francs 3,433,000	1,750,000 5,265,000	1,480,000 3,853,000	2,190,000 5,573,000	2,027,000 5,323,000	
Coffee, Raw	Quintaux 83,598 Francs 19,228,000	90,293 18,962,000	88,086 17,386,000	83,638 17,016,000	73,823 16,646,000	
Cotton, Raw	Quintaux 272,743 Francs 42,384,000	248,619 33,804,000	241,599 29,160,000	222,966 27,156,000	252,682 25,973,000	
" Yarn	Quintaux 16,389 Francs 6,646,000	14,977 6,003,000	13,970 5,489,000	12,455 4,949,000	13,788 5,524,000	
" Manufactures †	Quintaux 42,033 Francs 27,528,000	38,852 24,221,000	33,763 21,147,000	32,540 20,923,000	32,383 19,696,000	
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	Francs 7,941,000	8,002,000	7,490,000	7,092,000	6,999,000	
Eggs	" 5,691,000	5,793,000	5,854,000	6,249,000	7,250,000	
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	" 13,431,000§	12,801,000	10,697,000	10,843,000	10,374,000	
Flour of all kinds *	Quintaux 210,367 Francs 7,015,000	230,517 8,666,000	239,047 8,490,000	279,366 8,940,000	296,915 9,967,000	
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	Francs 12,541,000	13,735,000	10,459,000	9,227,000	9,080,000	
Grain: Barley	Quintaux 143,674 Francs 3,520,000	135,504 3,252,000	138,339 3,182,000	165,849 3,483,000	134,257 3,625,000	
" Maize	Quintaux 349,282 Francs 5,850,000	389,719 6,285,000	388,925 6,807,000	523,327 8,091,000	300,274 4,193,000	
" Oats	Quintaux 483,557 Francs 9,067,000	564,551 10,536,000	560,287 10,085,000	623,947 11,855,000	627,285 9,064,000	
" Wheat	Quintaux 3,302,442 Francs 74,734,000	13,427,717 87,407,000	3,080,444 72,390,000	3,341,033 66,150,000	3,594,411 55,141,000	
Iron and Steel, Pig	Quintaux 480,968 Francs 4,810,000	416,543 3,541,000	406,253 3,446,000	643,958 5,215,000	728,451 5,560,000	
" Wrought	Quintaux 872,666 Francs 21,456,000	1,037,130 22,733,000	1,038,792 21,150,000	960,408 18,883,000	1,130,162 21,329,000	
" Manufactures	Quintaux 192,682 Francs 16,617,000	215,031 17,000,000	210,666 17,329,000	206,621 15,808,000	226,961 16,799,000	
Leather	Quintaux 24,448 Francs 11,414,000	24,898 10,637,000	25,634 9,534,000	28,369 9,706,000	32,496 10,528,000	
" Manufactures	Quintaux 8,718 Francs 10,198,000	9,066 10,579,000	8,796 8,946,000	7,661 8,071,000	7,833 8,290,000	
Machinery and Locomotives	Francs 15,086,000	16,060,000	14,565,000	15,889,000	14,667,000	
Malt	Quintaux 232,937 Francs 7,338,000	260,578 8,534,000	256,130 8,068,000	285,250 9,271,000	259,113 7,385,000	
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined	Quintaux 405,693 Francs 8,819,000	437,564 8,057,000	479,563 6,316,000	516,106 5,771,000	534,659 6,263,000	
Silk: Waste	Quintaux 12,770 Francs 9,577,000	13,375 7,356,000	12,977 5,492,000	11,292 4,732,000	9,591 3,167,000	
" Raw, Thrown and Spun	Quintaux 29,964 Francs 115,533,000	30,626 108,065,000	34,119 129,493,000	29,952 125,731,000	31,590 98,166,000	
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux 1,996 Francs 13,966,000	2,951 13,758,000	2,162 13,340,000	1,361 6,908,000	1,401 6,900,000	
Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed	Quintaux 240,288 Francs 9,897,000	244,131 9,986,000	296,465 12,155,000	291,940 11,678,000	327,378 11,608,000	
" Refined (including Powdered Sugar)	Quintaux 206,181 Francs 9,131,000	200,633 8,605,000	166,807 7,031,000	162,841 7,066,000	189,610 7,231,000	
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	Quintaux 12,793 Francs 21,929,000	15,820 24,924,000	14,359 20,577,000	13,704 16,385,000	14,815 16,417,000	
Wine: In the Cask	Hectols. 946,168 Francs 33,564,000	1,108,467 33,247,000	1,152,329 32,304,000	872,974 23,973,000	839,714 21,990,000	
Wood, for Building	Quintaux 806,521 Francs 7,292,000	1,004,272 7,972,000	933,172 7,654,000	909,068 7,365,000	1,071,310 9,101,000	
Wool: Raw and Combed	Quintaux 46,498 Francs 13,550,000	42,626 11,361,000	49,277 11,045,000	50,866 10,946,000	49,767 9,334,000	
" Yarn	Quintaux 6,358 Francs 5,045,000	6,421 4,635,000	7,065 4,989,000	7,367 5,009,000	6,738 3,937,000	
" Manufactures	Quintaux 36,966 Francs 42,948,000	37,959 40,652,000	34,021 34,631,000	33,100 29,520,000	35,871 30,794,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Francs £ 1,002,518,000 40,101,000	982,021,000 39,281,000	912,587,000 36,503,000	872,401,000 34,896,000	880,845,000 35,254,000	

NOTE.—The totals for the years 1890, 1891, and 1899 have been amended since

\* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.

‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &amp;c.

† Exclusive of Lignite.

§ Including Quilt-cloth, Linoleum, &amp;c., in this year.

SWITZERLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,797	12,951	13,848	12,783	12,808	11,444	<i>No</i> } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
9,883,000	9,263,000	9,412,000	8,682,000	8,678,000	7,201,000	<i>France</i> } " Other.
300,265	252,617	276,768	261,183	242,611	224,715	<i>No.</i> } Chemical Products.
56,880,000	42,680,000	42,542,000	42,754,000	38,542,000	36,188,000	<i>France</i> } Coal and Coke.†
18,407,000	19,344,000	20,401,000	22,300,000	25,964,000	25,834,000	<i>France</i> } " Briquettes.
11,861,000	12,650,000	13,406,000	14,319,000	15,380,000	16,955,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Coffee, Raw.
36,123,000	39,783,000	36,628,000	40,294,000	46,202,000	57,341,000	<i>France</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,925,000	2,439,000	2,576,000	2,788,000	3,108,000	3,582,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarn.
5,020,000	6,756,000	7,126,000	8,234,000	9,479,000	12,237,000	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures.‡
82,806	94,724	101,888	112,300	100,382	90,381	<i>Quintaux</i> } Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
16,915,000	18,112,000	16,096,000	15,676,000	12,241,000	11,746,000	<i>France</i> } Eggs.
268,182	241,194	238,081	264,393	239,707	231,371	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu-
31,196,000	29,291,000	25,678,000	24,749,000	26,872,000	34,009,000	<i>France</i> } factories thereof.
16,253	15,417	14,999	16,308	18,758	17,337	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flour of all kinds. *
6,888,000	6,515,000	6,676,000	5,718,000	7,159,000	9,210,000	<i>France</i> } Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and
35,318	40,978	40,962	41,587	45,008	51,382	<i>Quintaux</i> } Preserved.
23,808,000	24,901,000	26,155,000	24,845,000	27,232,000	33,116,000	<i>France</i> } Grain: Barley.
7,707,000	7,712,000	7,699,000	7,822,000	7,692,000	7,473,000	<i>France</i> } " Maize.
8,287,000	8,427,000	9,311,000	10,170,000	11,152,000	10,983,000	<i>France</i> } " Oats.
11,621,000	11,965,000	11,723,000	11,778,000	13,306,000	12,013,000	<i>France</i> } " Wheat.
304,387	336,165	405,221	352,177	424,887	230,084	<i>Quintaux</i> } Iron and Steel, Pig.
6,807,000	8,969,000	8,947,000	7,840,000	8,038,000	5,437,000	<i>France</i> } " " Wrought.
10,174,000	13,867,000	18,857,000	16,432,000	19,385,000	14,703,000	<i>France</i> } " " Manufactures.
125,665	112,998	97,059	107,416	90,657	99,971	<i>Quintaux</i> } Leather.
2,838,000	2,032,000	1,655,000	1,855,000	1,601,000	1,608,730	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures.
276,709	636,025	602,406	636,238	641,091	502,358	<i>Quintaux</i> } Machinery and Locomotives.
3,462,000	7,444,000	7,010,000	7,636,000	7,821,000	6,493,000	<i>France</i> } Malt.
708,554	881,928	865,425	865,186	932,867	898,083	<i>Quintaux</i> } " " " "
10,694,000	12,263,000	14,228,000	14,299,000	14,686,000	14,283,000	<i>France</i> } " Oats.
8,762,628	4,224,381	3,531,974	3,447,242	3,812,620	3,585,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Wheat.
61,319,000	77,413,000	77,057,000	81,595,000	77,051,000	69,702,000	<i>France</i> } Iron and Steel, Pig.
620,544	821,421	760,214	793,270	999,218	981,069	<i>Quintaux</i> } " " Wrought.
4,649,000	6,614,000	6,542,000	7,173,000	9,817,000	11,735,000	<i>France</i> } " " Manufactures.
1,186,773	1,490,598	1,423,891	1,374,330	1,478,702	1,487,794	<i>Quintaux</i> } Leather.
21,332,000	29,633,000	29,102,000	28,104,000	37,327,000	37,411,000	<i>France</i> } " " " "
277,914	391,400	378,097	381,256	454,976	391,357	<i>Quintaux</i> } " " Manufactures.
17,618,000	23,497,000	23,629,000	24,006,000	30,183,000	26,171,000	<i>France</i> } " " " "
38,019	30,342	35,583	39,178	34,920	30,928	<i>Quintaux</i> } Leather.
12,718,000	12,168,000	15,792,000	16,190,000	15,143,000	13,603,000	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures.
8,443	9,230	10,300	10,723	10,956	10,909	<i>Quintaux</i> } Machinery and Locomotives.
9,437,000	10,066,000	10,794,000	10,168,000	10,739,000	10,155,000	<i>France</i> } Malt.
16,430,000	18,825,000	22,001,000	24,509,000	25,877,000	23,459,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
312,284	363,270	401,610	402,906	403,843	392,378	<i>France</i> } Silk: Waste.
9,280,000	10,716,000	12,445,000	13,867,000	12,974,000	12,192,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Raw, Thrown and Spun.
564,208	629,624	650,381	668,060	687,165	711,956	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures. §
7,608,900	8,070,000	8,069,000	9,216,000	11,816,000	11,762,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and
10,459	10,408	10,880	11,231	13,180	9,450	<i>France</i> } Crushed.
3,233,000	3,209,000	3,094,000	3,158,000	4,906,000	3,951,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Refined (including Pow-
38,531	34,552	39,484	27,286	28,492	24,029	<i>France</i> } dered Sugar).
125,521,000	104,801,000	120,097,000	109,822,000	142,312,000	112,613,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
1,494	2,223	2,515	2,770	3,107	3,024	<i>France</i> } Wine: In the Cask.
7,185,000	10,298,000	11,282,000	11,976,000	13,200,000	12,914,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wood, for Building.
319,360	392,508	400,735	420,322	441,390	451,040	<i>France</i> } Wool: Raw and Combed
10,158,000	13,065,000	11,915,000	13,077,000	13,303,000	14,277,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarn.
188,411	210,021	220,430	224,849	245,390	262,389	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures.
6,668,000	7,841,000	7,124,000	7,736,000	8,259,000	8,860,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
15,906	16,928	17,916	17,981	20,089	19,985	<i>France</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.
18,905,000	20,832,000	22,162,000	22,433,000	25,396,000	25,841,000	<i>France</i> }
1,080,059	1,145,521	1,177,199	1,226,097	1,238,385	1,082,501	<i>Heetle.</i>
30,532,000	31,625,000	34,867,000	34,887,000	33,567,000	28,605,000	<i>France</i> }
1,373,628	1,730,149	1,847,046	1,767,987	1,642,038	1,466,374	<i>Quintaux</i> }
12,004,000	15,775,000	17,792,000	16,786,000	15,280,000	13,536,000	<i>France</i> }
53,406	54,314	57,547	58,284	56,961	52,473	<i>Quintaux</i> }
11,345,000	11,627,000	12,510,000	13,979,000	18,568,000	15,430,000	<i>France</i> }
9,018	9,897	8,067	7,813	8,841	8,329	<i>Quintaux</i> }
5,623,000	5,897,000	4,726,000	4,751,000	6,336,000	5,517,000	<i>France</i> }
38,897	41,253	39,353	38,603	40,258	36,637	<i>Quintaux</i> }
85,209,000	36,728,000	34,138,000	34,076,000	38,727,000	34,909,000	<i>France</i> }
980,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,233,988,000	1,206,810,000	<i>France</i> }
39,205,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	<i>&amp;</i> }

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

† Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, subsequent to 1890, Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel after that year

No. 19—*continued.*SWITZERLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses -	{ No. Franco	2,242 1,507,000	2,192 1,514,000	1,999 1,287,000	2,102 1,424,000	2,135 1,562,000
" Other -	{ No. Franco	69,507 14,725,000	57,992 13,312,000	64,027 14,097,000	70,255 16,483,000	53,966 14,068,000
Books, Printed -	Franco	2,881,000	3,301,000	2,307,000	2,692,000	2,968,000
Cheese -	{ Quintaux Franco	231,426 38,207,000	222,972 38,614,000	243,284 38,542,000	223,842 36,231,000	215,800 37,715,000
Chemical Products -	{ Quintaux Franco	75,915 2,740,000	82,981 2,772,000	90,787 3,194,000	91,153 3,678,000	106,976 4,330,000
Cigars and Cigarettes -	{ Quintaux Franco	3,996 3,159,000	1,849 1,961,000	1,857 1,969,000	2,323 2,236,000	1,989 1,913,000
Cotton : Yarns -	{ Quintaux Franco	67,305 22,397,000	64,778 21,238,000	59,135 18,092,000	57,547 17,215,000	67,489 19,304,000
" Manufactures :	{ Quintaux	77,972	76,224	73,682	77,755	67,715
" Piece Goods and Hosiery §	{ Franco	50,246,000	49,204,000	40,051,000	43,581,000	38,354,000
" Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace	{ Quintaux Franco	37,390 85,518,000	31,364 73,057,000	23,899 65,542,000	31,362 69,651,000	29,829 62,975,000
Dyes : Coal Tar -	{ Quintaux Franco	13,380 8,925,000	15,415 9,791,000	17,557 11,383,000	10,884 12,491,000	21,361 13,147,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	{ Quintaux Franco	5,792 2,706,000	4,790 1,948,000	3,496 1,536,000	2,848 1,368,000	2,639 1,702,000
Flour of all kinds* -	{ Quintaux Franco	70,189 4,845,000	59,759 4,440,000	51,841 4,115,000	48,019 3,706,000	45,135 3,318,000
Hides and Skins, Raw -	{ Quintaux Franco	57,108 7,708,000	55,015 7,701,000	54,892 7,408,000	58,069 7,965,000	54,563 6,829,000
Iron, Manufactures † -	{ Quintaux Franco	33,166 5,236,000	19,574 4,278,000	22,035 4,008,000	26,976 4,151,000	17,702 3,982,000
Jewellery ‡	{ Kilogs. Franco	5,347 3,620,000	4,515 3,585,000	2,815 2,780,000	2,420 2,377,000	2,567 2,704,000
Leather -	{ Quintaux Franco	5,254 3,139,000	3,926 2,257,000	3,921 2,350,000	2,764 1,668,000	2,852 1,615,000
" Manufactures -	{ Quintaux Franco	4,190 4,796,000	4,069 4,428,000	4,826 4,921,000	5,129 5,323,000	4,690 4,814,000
Machinery and Locomotives -	Franco	22,307,000	20,316,000	20,078,000	23,539,000	25,444,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted -	{ Quintaux Franco	20,358 4,519,000	19,385 4,690,000	15,266 3,944,000	15,421 3,966,000	15,915 4,187,000
Milk, Condensed -	{ Quintaux Franco	134,340 13,245,000	152,110 14,856,000	155,226 15,076,000	166,491 16,530,000	191,374 18,945,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof	Franco	3,302,000	3,026,000	3,199,000	3,067,000	2,644,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	{ Quintaux Franco	22,310 1,941,000	15,782 1,774,000	10,343 1,308,000	10,145 1,162,000	11,030 1,261,000
Silk : Waste -	{ Quintaux Franco	7,122 3,104,000	7,927 2,598,000	6,057 2,165,000	5,841 1,929,000	5,924 1,847,000
" Raw, Thrown and Spun -	{ Quintaux Franco	23,840 74,929,000	17,545 62,474,000	21,038 72,300,000	19,514 70,836,000	18,528 62,624,000
" Manufactures § -	{ Quintaux Franco	29,128 121,031,000	29,314 125,437,000	31,139 181,686,000	27,482 120,565,000	29,438 116,398,000
Straw Plait -	{ Quintaux Franco	1,756 2,479,000	2,150 3,368,000	2,364 3,476,000	2,526 3,222,000	3,772 4,745,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof	Franco	100,722,000	97,490,000	85,612,000	86,415,000	83,270,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made -	{ Quintaux Franco	3,428 9,363,000	3,475 9,570,000	3,321 7,904,000	3,405 7,453,000	3,163 6,596,000
Wood, for Building -	{ Quintaux Franco	712,092 3,830,000	790,075 4,052,000	437,771 2,185,000	256,219 1,284,000	355,215 1,532,000
Wooden Wares -	{ Quintaux Franco	16,238 2,145,000	15,678 1,981,000	15,660 1,745,000	13,750 1,643,000	15,082 1,721,000
Wool, Raw and Combed -	{ Quintaux Franco	10,808 2,425,000	11,454 2,576,000	12,031 2,388,000	12,219 2,370,000	9,844 2,021,000
" Yarns -	{ Quintaux Franco	12,379 10,637,000	10,952 8,907,000	11,810 8,598,000	11,290 8,165,000	12,314 8,706,000
" Manufactures § -	{ Quintaux Franco	4,265 5,660,000	4,379 6,001,000	4,816 4,372,000	5,453 4,671,000	4,299 3,949,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ Franco £	724,346,000 28,974,000	703,857,000 28,154,000	688,020,000 27,521,000	695,147,000 27,806,000	673,004,000 26,920,000

NOTE.—The total for the year 1890 has been amended since  
 \* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.  
 † Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery after 1891

SWITZERLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,285	2,243	2,596	2,535	2,503	2,581	No. } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,740,000	1,653,000	2,140,000	2,010,000	1,980,000	1,883,000	
50,423	50,151	49,348	38,228	25,553	30,865	No. } " Other.
13,655,000	12,412,000	13,478,000	10,651,000	8,319,000	10,080,000	
2,090,000	2,808,000	3,166,000	3,133,000	3,432,000	3,500,000	France } Books, Printed.
224,902	238,591	232,002	233,444	247,449	273,361	Quintaux } Cheese.
37,096,000	38,728,000	38,364,000	39,415,000	40,211,000	43,479,000	France }
111,308	125,681	139,946	162,493	218,178	237,733	France } Chemical Products
3,970,000	4,288,000	4,383,000	4,911,000	6,618,000	7,331,000	
2,207	2,014	1,972	2,256	2,176	3,084	Quintaux } Cigars and Cigarettes.
2,341,000	2,206,000	2,208,000	2,028,000	1,988,000	2,499,000	France }
65,975	60,967	56,326	58,670	66,508	59,908	Quintaux } Cotton: Yarns.
18,155,000	18,088,000	16,567,000	16,587,000	18,698,000	20,027,000	France }
61,386	65,003	58,613	58,183	58,401	53,838	Quintaux } " Manufactures:
36,632,000	37,837,000	32,994,000	31,617,000	33,971,000	34,710,000	France } " Piece Goods and Hosiery.†
34,288	36,903	37,463	38,285	45,170	50,594	Quintaux } " Ribbons, Embroidery and
73,762,000	77,894,000	74,178,000	77,290,000	100,252,000	111,254,000	France } Lace.
24,762	23,956	29,452	31,769	33,198	31,158	Quintaux } Dyes: Coal Tar.
14,598,000	13,911,000	16,511,000	16,889,000	16,437,000	15,343,008	France }
2,855	2,847	2,562	2,325	2,097	2,271	Quintaux } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu
2,292,000	2,851,000	1,748,000	1,307,000	1,492,000	1,612,000	France } factures thereof.
43,339	44,181	38,098	57,711	41,745	33,046	Quintaux } Flour of all kinds.*
3,232,000	3,006,000	3,084,000	3,885,000	3,421,000	3,205,000	France }
57,512	63,993	70,165	72,831	77,898	77,595	Quintaux } Hides and Skins, Raw.
8,458,000	8,699,000	9,201,000	9,914,000	10,623,000	10,841,000	France }
21,352	21,398	21,835	34,553	42,546	32,369	Quintaux } Iron, Manufactures.†
4,354,000	4,454,000	4,997,000	5,722,000	6,645,000	6,514,000	France }
2,296	3,059	2,733	2,462	3,597	3,976	Kilogs. } Jewellery.‡
2,337,000	2,758,000	2,756,000	2,716,000	6,190,000	7,363,000	France }
3,016	2,821	3,213	3,158	3,961	3,841	Quintaux } Leather.
1,969,000	1,633,000	1,734,000	1,646,000	2,064,000	2,055,000	France }
4,799	5,346	5,328	5,463	6,407	7,359	Quintaux } " Manufactures
5,231,000	4,132,000	5,872,000	6,576,000	6,731,000	8,098,000	France }
24,731,000	29,042,000	33,031,000	37,000,000	43,604,000	47,382,000	France } Machinery and Locomotives
13,413	13,742	12,551	12,990	15,309	16,008	France } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
3,398,000	3,359,000	2,333,000	2,759,000	3,197,000	3,436,000	France }
188,172	186,365	202,266	203,527	220,916	282,996	Quintaux } Milk, Condensed.
18,501,000	18,396,000	19,775,000	19,250,000	20,806,000	26,735,000	France }
2,715,000	3,083,000	2,767,000	2,707,000	2,715,000	2,630,000	France } Musical Boxes and parts thereof.
7,918	8,137	7,675	7,922	8,967	21,356	Quintaux } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
1,109,000	1,188,000	1,183,000	1,328,000	1,415,000	2,110,000	France }
3,934	5,112	4,532	4,031	5,430	5,289	Quintaux } Silk: Waste
1,243,000	1,314,000	960,000	952,000	1,347,000	1,196,000	France }
23,609	22,320	24,459	25,785	27,789	23,331	Quintaux } " Raw, Thrown and Spun.
73,819,000	68,334,000	70,387,000	72,812,000	82,350,000	74,264,000	France }
32,735	27,490	27,362	27,921	29,543	28,440	Quintaux } " Manufactures.
131,920,000	129,821,000	132,497,000	133,946,000	152,331,000	148,556,000	France }
4,036	4,577	5,957	6,009	6,028	5,872	Quintaux } Straw Plait.
5,881,000	7,695,000	8,674,000	8,303,000	8,241,000	8,371,000	France }
87,253,000	97,280,000	101,008,000	106,501,000	110,816,000	120,193,000	France } Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
3,682	3,799	3,684	3,670	4,118	4,604	Quintaux } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
7,888,000	7,568,000	7,178,000	6,950,000	8,028,000	9,418,000	France }
305,836	369,787	395,334	335,486	353,103	409,923	Quintaux } Wood, for Building.
1,192,000	1,733,000	1,983,000	1,820,000	2,096,000	2,369,000	France }
13,967	15,736	14,790	21,503	21,238	21,807	Quintaux } Wooden Ware.
1,711,000	1,826,000	1,789,000	1,874,000	2,067,000	2,146,000	France }
9,784	10,649	10,375	12,017	10,961	10,180	Quintaux } Wool, Raw and Combed.
1,916,000	2,163,000	2,281,000	3,072,000	3,217,000	3,206,000	France }
14,203	13,540	12,583	12,766	12,384	9,329	Quintaux } " Yarns.
9,987,000	9,990,000	8,906,000	9,055,000	9,508,000	8,189,000	France }
3,546	6,211	5,574	5,233	5,505	6,410	Quintaux } " Manufactures.‡
3,323,000	6,119,000	5,524,000	5,070,000	5,871,000	7,375,000	France }
704,423,000	733,631,000	747,436,000	731,423,000	865,667,000	884,892,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
28,177,000	23,546,000	29,397,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

first published in the Trade Volume for that year.

† Including coarse Iron-ware, Cutlery, &c.

‡ Exclusive of Hosiery, which is included under Wearing Apparel subsequent to 1891.

**PORTUGAL.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals, living : Cattle and Pigs	{ No.	43,752	33,525	19,077	43,332	45,357
	{ Milreis	1,229,000	980,000	309,000	993,000	792,000
Horses and Mules	{ No.	3,864	3,325	407	1,309	7,467
	{ Milreis	181,000	124,000	29,000	79,000	370,000
Butter (including Margarine)	{ Kilog.	1,151,000	989,000	537,000	487,000	474,000
	{ Milreis	476,000	428,000	275,000	267,000	248,000
Coal	{ Tons	599,718	622,253	603,096	528,785	631,449
	{ Milreis	2,024,000	2,130,000	1,838,000	1,669,000	1,961,000
Cod Fish	{ Quint.	211,100	196,680	196,820	211,330	224,822
	{ Milreis	1,747,000	1,608,000	1,657,000	1,834,000	1,906,000
Coffee, Raw	{ Kilog.	2,316,000	2,040,000	1,950,000	2,008,000	2,012,000
	{ Milreis	482,000	585,000	543,000	582,000	622,000
Cotton, Raw	{ Kilog.	8,232,000	7,192,000	7,361,000	10,962,000	10,547,000
	{ Milreis	1,892,000	1,591,000	1,646,000	2,584,000	2,400,000
" Yarn	{ Kilog.	375,000	406,000	211,000	308,000	271,000
	{ Milreis	330,000	399,000	192,000	275,000	263,000
" Manufactures	{ Kilog.	5,085,000	4,016,000	1,704,000	2,646,000	2,400,000
	{ Milreis	3,144,000	2,663,000	1,177,000	1,974,000	1,815,000
Grain: Wheat	{ Quint.	946,870	1,123,850	1,121,710	1,444,040	1,065,000
	{ Milreis	3,445,000	3,882,000	4,417,000	5,406,000	3,741,000
Hides, Raw and dried	{ Kilog.	2,682,000	2,014,000	2,069,000	2,863,000	3,202,000
	{ Milreis	671,000	586,000	581,000	844,000	836,000
Iron, Wrought and Cast	{ Kilog.	43,836,000	41,879,000	44,363,000	43,197,000	38,974,000
	{ Milreis	1,164,000	989,000	912,000	1,177,000	1,001,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute Yarns	{ Kilog.	1,149,000	939,000	1,228,000	1,661,000	1,484,000
	{ Milreis	253,000	191,000	226,000	319,000	331,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures	{ Kilog.	433,000	359,000	131,000	134,000	96,000
	{ Milreis	266,000	222,000	107,000	155,000	129,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes	{ Kilog.	7,565,000	3,928,000	3,571,000	2,590,000	3,209,000
	{ Milreis	1,294,000	746,000	772,000	702,000	806,000
" for Agricultural purposes, &c.	{ Kilog.	3,448,000	3,028,000	855,000	483,000	552,000
	{ Milreis	862,000	692,000	316,000	218,000	229,000
Oil: Naphtha and other illuminating oils	{ Kilog.	12,203,000	12,442,000	14,174,000	13,775,000	14,654,000
	{ Milreis	442,000	524,000	530,000	529,000	532,000
Paper, and Manufactures*	{ Milreis	660,000	598,000	375,000	493,000	445,000
	{ Quint.	168,360	159,480	127,820	138,140	128,163
Rice	{ Milreis	809,000	733,000	625,000	659,000	601,000
	{ Quint.	1,250,000	974,000	536,000	918,000	837,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures†	{ Milreis	275,640	252,770	245,020	250,760	260,833
	{ Quint.	1,982,000	1,804,000	1,829,000	1,870,000	2,029,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	{ 1,000	2,985	2,965	4,418	3,969	3,719
	{ Milreis	499,000	474,000	641,000	837,000	602,000
Wool, Raw	{ Kilog.	4,045,000	3,054,000	3,550,000	5,107,000	4,080,000
	{ Milreis	1,221,000	837,000	858,000	1,676,000	1,158,000
" Manufactures	{ Kilog.	952,000	791,000	342,000	430,000	414,000
	{ Milreis	2,084,000	1,681,000	649,000	1,061,000	1,008,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Milreis	44,306,000	39,506,000	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,667,000
	{ £	9,909,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000

\* Including books and printed matter, &amp;c.

† Including manufactures of half-silk

PORTUGAL.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.  
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
61,410	98,508	101,966	107,485	51,658	83,444	No.	} Animals, living : Cattle and Pigs.
945,000	1,189,000	1,221,000	1,654,000	806,000	1,453,000	Milreis	
14,171	16,890	20,674	20,312	13,577	16,727	No.	} Horses and Mules.
746,000	849,000	957,000	932,000	710,000	919,000	Milreis	
467,000	423,000	279,000	171,000	130,000	73,000	Kilog.	} Butter (including Margarine).
246,000	187,000	142,000	86,000	65,000	39,000	Milreis	
599,172	615,000	652,000	745,000	764,000	883,000	Tons	} Coal.
1,771,000	1,743,000	1,806,000	2,373,000	3,314,000	5,492,000	Milreis	
236,909	250,051	236,099	192,869	167,186	220,982	Quint.	} Cod Fish.
1,960,000	2,270,000	2,306,000	1,918,000	1,982,000	2,821,000	Milreis	
1,974,000	2,106,000	2,064,000	2,318,000	2,420,000	2,414,000	Kilog.	} Coffee, Raw
631,000	684,000	675,000	671,000	571,000	555,000	Milreis	
12,821,000	9,863,000	13,367,000	15,413,000	15,672,000	15,945,000	Kilog.	} Cotton, Raw.
2,590,000	1,104,000	2,840,000	3,532,000	3,486,000	4,476,000	Milreis	
335,000	336,000	358,000	323,000	350,000	234,000	Kilog.	} " Yarn.
341,000	362,000	370,000	452,000	488,000	408,000	Milreis	
2,904,000	2,876,000	2,528,000	2,919,000	3,202,000	2,930,000	Kilog.	} " Manufactures
2,113,000	2,161,000	2,098,000	2,414,000	2,804,000	2,631,000	Milreis	
1,379,000	1,183,000	1,412,000	697,000	1,005,000	1,369,000	Quint.	} Grain : Wheat.
5,045,000	3,897,000	5,368,000	3,658,000	4,317,000	4,973,000	Milreis	
2,426,000	3,022,000	2,391,000	2,394,000	2,115,000	2,908,000	Kilog.	} Hides, Raw and dried.
776,000	909,000	754,000	822,000	744,000	1,240,000	Milreis	
39,083,000	40,204,000	38,028,000	33,774,000	42,356,000	40,083,000	Kilog.	} Iron, Wrought and Cast.
962,000	1,115,000	1,006,000	1,336,000	1,660,000	2,078,000	Milreis	
1,691,000	1,732,000	1,557,000	1,726,000	1,927,000	2,171,000	Kilog.	} Linen, Hemp, and Jute Yarns.
330,000	336,000	333,000	415,000	473,000	546,000	Milreis	
112,000	111,000	91,000	90,000	110,000	98,000	Kilog.	} Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures.
151,000	153,000	133,000	146,000	159,000	164,000	Milreis	
3,339,000	3,394,000	4,274,000	5,421,000	5,061,000	5,616,000	Kilog.	} Machinery for Industrial purposes.
749,000	756,000	991,000	1,517,000	1,473,000	1,905,000	Milreis	
509,000	552,000	503,000	531,000	535,000	612,000	Kilog.	} " for Agricultural purposes, &c.
220,000	206,000	246,000	310,000	376,000	331,000	Milreis	
13,646,000	13,173,000	14,234,000	14,129,000	14,970,000	13,973,000	Kilog.	} Oil: Naphtha and other illuminating oils.
469,000	515,000	532,000	542,000	572,000	568,000	Milreis	
479,000	549,000	522,000	605,000	627,000	624,000	Milreis	} Paper and Manufactures.*
174,343	165,781	132,600	134,280	163,701	175,168	Quint.	
804,000	791,000	696,000	805,000	1,082,000	1,136,000	Milreis	} Rice.
985,000	955,000	874,000	998,000	1,087,000	1,171,000	Milreis	
267,426	264,396	255,117	266,915	272,206	287,359	Quint.	} Sugar, Raw and Refined.
1,964,000	1,913,000	1,908,000	2,042,165	2,110,000	2,244,000	Milreis	
3,309	2,533	3,488	3,663	4,592	3,832	1,000	} Wood Staves.
574,000	493,000	569,000	905,000	1,030,000	1,003,000	Milreis	
4,631,000	4,151,000	4,059,000	3,111,000	3,981,000	3,207,000	Kilog.	} Wool, Raw.
1,150,000	1,091,000	1,174,000	1,150,000	1,536,000	1,542,000	Milreis	
474,000	406,000	318,000	236,000	335,000	355,000	Kilog.	} " Manufactures.
1,136,000	1,031,000	838,000	911,000	987,000	1,152,000	Milreis	
39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	43,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	Milreis	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ART. CLES
8,964,000	8,394,000	9,096,000	10,396,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	£	

\* Including books, printed matter &amp;c

† Including manufactures of half-shk.

PORTUGAL.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals, living :	{ No.	735	907	1,040	1,184	14,120
Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ <i>Milreis</i>	46,000	42,000	46,000	46,000	353,000
All Other	{ No.	160,563	116,251	386,162	347,320	798,871
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	626,000	350,000	652,000	613,000	1,543,000
Copper Ore	{ Tons	114,085	120,399	131,424	192,573	253,373
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	1,001,000	1,019,000	1,203,000	1,679,000	2,238,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets	{ Quint.	230,530	223,020	234,240	226,560	227,129
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	2,290,000	2,237,000	2,190,000	2,167,000	2,224,000
" Manufactured as stoppers	{ Kilog.	2,156,000	2,162,000	2,182,000	2,315,000	2,543,000
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	721,000	649,000	666,000	738,000	765,000
Cotton, Manufactures of	{ Kilog.	152,000	207,000	347,000	603,000	980,000
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	120,000	107,000	283,000	543,000	675,000
Fish, fresh and preserved :	{ Kilog.	6,555,000	7,481,000	8,021,000	5,796,000	6,170,000
Sardines, fresh or salted	{ <i>Milreis</i>	198,000	226,000	242,000	176,000	184,000
" in tins or preserved	{ Kilog.	6,872,000	9,365,000	9,823,000	7,904,000	5,806,000
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	820,000	1,049,000	986,000	792,000	576,000
All other (including fish oil, &c.)	{ Kilog.	2,826,000	2,078,000	3,433,000	4,649,000	5,365,000
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	213,000	141,000	152,000	250,000	309,000
Fruit: Figs, dried	{ Quint.	95,570	63,480	87,480	52,610	78,249
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	382,000	209,000	262,000	191,000	313,000
" Oranges	{ 1,000	44,508	36,080	43,263	42,577	46,495
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	67,000	54,000	66,000	64,000	69,000
" Pine-apples	{ No.	285,000	306,000	372,000	392,000	382,000
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	137,000	144,000	180,000	186,000	184,000
Hides and Skins, raw	{ Kilog.	989,000	950,000	798,000	649,000	740,000
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	199,000	189,000	160,000	129,000	149,000
Iron, Manufactures of	{ Kilog.	575,000	783,000	646,000	1,190,000	1,133,000
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	57,000	73,000	66,000	87,000	98,000
Oil, Olive	{ Hectol.	5,891	5,443	6,320	10,887	11,438
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	106,000	113,000	132,000	206,000	210,000
Onions	{ Quint.	168,980	180,050	209,170	204,150	166,741
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	243,000	288,000	323,000	499,000	277,000
Potatoes	{ Kilog.	8,132,000	9,517,000	8,583,000	8,572,000	10,172,000
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	187,000	178,000	171,000	171,000	154,000
Salt	{ Tons	110,934	145,000	153,000	167,000	150,856
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	167,000	184,000	153,000	167,000	153,000
Wine, total of	{ <i>Milreis</i>	10,898,000	11,122,000	13,432,000	11,246,000	9,749,000
" Port	{ Hectol.	305,302	309,968	362,926	259,235	241,086
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	6,198,000	6,397,000	7,714,000	5,962,000	5,416,000
" Madeira	{ Hectol.	20,395	23,336	19,944	19,621	20,085
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	683,000	760,000	634,000	660,000	664,000
" Other	{ Hectol.	588,144	491,969	619,527	490,651	350,274
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	4,017,000	3,936,000	5,084,000	4,624,000	3,679,000
Wool, Raw	{ Kilog.	631,000	625,000	732,000	906,000	871,000
	{ <i>Milreis</i>	143,000	135,000	161,000	159,000	192,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ <i>Milreis</i>	21,539,000	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000
	{ £	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000

## PORTUGAL.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
35,757	49,859	50,909	51,353	37,267	46,493	No. { Animals, living : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
821,000	1,096,000	1,208,000	1,005,000	855,000	1,070,000	Milreis {
987,419	1,162,447	1,360,059	1,501,433	1,860,882	1,927,622	No. {
1,696,000	1,419,000	2,192,000	2,256,000	1,793,000	2,776,000	Milreis { All Other.
196,228	171,351	268,319	288,744	366,680	404,015	Tons {
1,707,000	1,092,000	774,000	767,000	967,000	1,093,000	Milreis { Copper Ore.
269,285	284,752	322,151	286,049	245,280	269,198	Quint. {
2,704,000	2,677,000	2,854,000	2,436,000	2,075,000	2,267,000	Milreis { Cork, in the rough and in sheets.
2,939,000	2,798,000	2,804,000	3,081,000	2,977,000	3,457,000	Kilog. {
833,000	757,000	673,000	686,000	735,000	862,000	Milreis { " Manufactured as stoppers.
1,397,000	1,592,000	1,913,000	3,954,000	3,968,000	3,124,000	Kilog. {
899,000	1,093,000	1,308,000	2,345,000	2,420,000	2,133,000	Milreis { Cotton, Manufactures of.
5,651,000	2,388,000	5,825,000	5,667,000	2,988,000	2,341,000	Kilog. {
170,000	86,000	193,000	252,000	168,000	123,000	Milreis { Fish, fresh and preserved : Sardines, fresh or salted.
8,674,000	9,421,000	9,987,000	11,497,000	8,345,000	9,570,000	Kilog. {
868,000	941,000	1,126,000	1,272,000	967,000	1,100,000	Milreis { " in tins or pre- served.
8,084,000	6,942,000	4,526,000	5,023,000	3,928,000	3,542,000	Kilog. {
408,000	377,000	371,000	386,000	400,000	388,000	Milreis { All Other (including fish in oil, &c.)
81,789	70,737	63,969	104,288	60,474	71,706	Quint. {
327,000	233,000	246,000	296,000	233,000	275,000	Milreis { Fruit : Figs, dried.
37,337	46,954	36,641	47,943	32,382	41,310	1,000 {
56,000	71,000	55,000	73,000	48,000	64,000	Milreis { " Oranges.
397,000	431,000	546,000	665,000	589,000	744,000	No. {
191,000	207,000	205,000	241,000	216,000	221,000	Milreis { " Pine-apples.
1,251,000	1,034,000	1,453,000	1,602,000	1,451,000	1,244,000	Kilog. {
249,000	206,000	292,000	308,000	257,000	243,000	Milreis { Hides and Skins, raw.
1,178,000	1,084,000	995,000	2,188,000	1,140,000	1,107,000	Kilog. {
113,000	101,000	105,000	160,000	133,000	154,000	Milreis { Iron, Manufactures of.
27,443	21,448	21,634	25,923	22,310	37,951	Hectol. {
526,000	391,000	417,000	511,000	553,000	695,000	Milreis { Oil, Olive.
205,354	161,669	180,088	201,446	150,683	132,169	Quint. {
240,000	162,000	202,000	264,000	169,000	153,000	Milreis { Onions.
10,088,000	11,535,000	15,556,000	20,005,000	16,494,000	16,066,000	Kilog. {
151,000	173,000	241,000	459,000	412,000	310,000	Milreis { Potatoes.
125,823	90,115	130,409	143,414	135,583	149,440	Tons {
123,000	95,000	159,000	164,000	140,000	148,000	Milreis { Salt.
11,322,000	10,935,000	10,390,000	11,431,000	10,914,000	10,629,000	Milreis { Wine, total of.
272,509	284,561	280,992	313,284	279,168	275,314	Hectol. {
6,344,000	6,205,000	5,860,000	6,456,000	5,700,000	5,739,000	Milreis { " Port.
22,827	22,537	24,173	24,301	25,106	26,202	Hectol. {
733,000	675,000	767,000	788,000	780,000	798,000	Milreis { " Madeira.
387,106	453,949	477,095	526,000	526,095	527,144	Hectol. {
4,215,000	4,103,000	3,643,000	4,237,000	4,434,000	4,092,000	Milreis { " Other.
813,000	968,000	1,109,000	688,000	671,000	587,000	Kilog. {
187,000	219,000	251,000	151,000	156,000	135,000	Milreis { Wool, Raw.
26,961,000	24,139,000	27,811,000	31,124,000	23,804,000	30,931,000	Milreis {
6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,969,000	£ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

## SPAIN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals	No.	102,753	96,508	43,564	61,714	294,539
	Pesetas	10,255,000	5,596,000	3,771,000	6,265,000	15,267,000
Brandy and other Spirits	Hectol.	602,084	461,970	199,862	56,873	23,764
	Pesetas	26,084,000	21,162,000	7,141,000	1,830,000	666,000
Chemical Products	Pesetas	22,776,000	14,276,000	19,073,000	18,597,000	20,859,000
Coal and Coke	Tonneaux	1,718,000	1,863,000	1,870,000	1,765,000	1,841,000
	Pesetas	44,080,000	50,306,000	50,489,000	49,420,000	49,700,000
Cocoa	Kilog.	7,520,000	4,998,000	6,840,000	5,983,000	6,727,080
	Pesetas	14,848,000	10,582,000	15,840,000	13,969,000	15,162,000
Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted	Kilog.	47,408,000	43,579,000	42,049,000	44,867,000	44,698,000
	Pesetas	29,864,000	28,326,000	26,229,000	24,846,000	23,980,000
Coffee	Kilog.	5,547,000	5,710,000	5,687,000	5,649,000	5,549,000
	Pesetas	11,934,000	12,562,000	14,868,000	14,668,000	14,429,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog.	49,838,000	60,730,000	61,453,000	58,520,000	68,192,000
	Pesetas	69,773,000	85,022,000	86,084,000	76,075,000	81,230,000
" Yarn	Kilog.	489,000	721,000	543,000	971,000	823,000
	Pesetas	2,523,000	3,766,000	2,331,000	5,841,000	4,896,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	1,881,000	1,956,000	1,526,000	764,000	1,069,000
	Pesetas	11,579,000	12,136,000	9,543,000	6,307,000	8,236,000
Grain: Wheat	Kilog.	160,338,000	155,102,000	133,803,000	418,667,000	424,326,000
	Pesetas	29,050,000	31,020,000	27,761,000	79,547,000	67,972,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*	Kilog.	8,187,000	8,754,000	9,473,000	7,663,000	8,075,000
	Pesetas	16,721,000	16,823,000	16,800,000	15,912,000	17,585,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof	Kilog.	147,779,000	120,500,000	104,636,000	75,929,000	79,550,000
	Pesetas	33,890,000	27,580,000	25,163,000	17,382,000	18,722,000
Linen and Hemp: Yarn	Kilog.	3,558,000	3,805,000	4,540,000	3,704,000	3,641,000
	Pesetas	13,697,000	14,650,000	14,796,000	11,688,000	11,222,000
Manufactures	Kilog.	748,000	857,000	550,000	143,000	274,000
	Pesetas	4,616,000	5,373,000	3,987,000	1,324,000	2,332,000
Machinery, and parts of	Kilog.	32,286,000	30,611,000	30,528,000	16,171,000	19,746,000
	Pesetas	41,083,000	38,802,000	42,730,000	20,377,000	24,316,000
Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.	Pesetas	8,879,000	5,084,000	6,359,000	4,970,000	3,613,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude	Kilog.	50,661,000	54,822,000	44,793,000	55,379,000	44,062,000
	Pesetas	11,145,000	10,964,000	8,045,000	8,307,000	5,727,000
Paper of all kinds	Kilog.	4,879,000	4,800,000	3,522,000	2,851,000	2,392,000
	Pesetas	5,120,000	4,719,000	3,892,000	3,725,000	3,327,000
Ships and Boats	Pesetas	6,742,000	10,012,000	6,861,000	16,927,000	8,867,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown	Kilog.	162,321	175,968	176,727	206,914	117,741
	Pesetas	6,477,000	6,608,000	6,852,000	8,931,000	4,720,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	178,507	206,641	188,466	186,479	210,637
	Pesetas	9,580,000	11,271,000	10,019,000	10,593,000	11,804,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Kilog.	76,246,000	50,319,000	76,488,000	25,455,000	42,594,000
	Pesetas	45,791,000	30,230,000	45,232,000	12,979,000	21,487,000
Timber, Planks, and Building Materials	Pesetas	44,512,000	42,990,000	44,575,000	36,740,000	40,696,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	Pesetas	33,622,000	31,202,000	31,829,000	34,532,000	37,944,000
Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded	Kilog.	2,348,000	2,907,000	3,106,000	3,090,000	3,111,000
	Pesetas	9,837,000	11,667,000	12,175,000	13,946,000	13,975,000
Wool Manufactures	Kilog.	2,141,000	2,479,000	1,866,000	968,000	1,454,000
	Pesetas	22,449,000	26,236,000	19,547,000	10,237,000	15,607,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Pesetas	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000
	£	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000

## SPAIN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
402,565	467,784	395,562	478,823	371,929	610,049	No. } Animals.
24,803,000	23,192,000	23,105,000	23,536,000	20,595,000	29,414,000	Peetas } Brandy and other Spirits.
31,497	24,275	15,138	34,006	15,274	810	Hectol. } Chemical Products.
1,009,000	777,000	485,000	1,091,000	910,000	396,000	Peetas } Coal and Coke.
22,945,000	22,858,000	25,881,000	25,908,000	37,417,000	42,314,000	Tonneaux } Cocoa.
1,725,000	1,883,000	1,853,000	1,441,000	1,783,000	1,992,000	Peetas } Cod Fish and Stock Fish,
46,580,000	50,380,000	51,883,000	43,217,000	62,421,000	79,665,000	Kilog. } Salted.
6,537,000	6,709,000	5,339,000	5,135,000	6,583,000	4,758,000	Peetas } Coffee.
13,309,000	11,995,000	10,202,000	10,227,000	13,075,000	9,774,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
45,683,000	40,618,000	40,460,000	34,923,000	37,600,000	42,455,000	Peetas } " Yarn.
27,518,000	24,371,000	24,276,000	22,703,000	25,609,000	28,445,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
5,474,000	6,350,000	5,804,000	6,347,000	8,796,000	6,005,000	Peetas } Grain : Wheat.
15,293,000	17,749,000	15,639,000	17,292,000	19,855,000	13,904,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw
71,423,000	59,311,000	75,960,000	65,376,000	86,461,000	66,200,000	Peetas } and Prepared.
78,568,000	68,801,000	85,075,000	71,914,000	96,836,000	82,750,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel, Un-
845,000	609,000	545,000	335,000	613,000	484,000	Peetas } wrought and Wrought,
5,299,000	3,926,000	3,713,000	2,461,000	4,007,000	3,639,000	Kilog. } and Manufactures
835,000	675,000	521,000	385,000	749,000	922,000	Peetas } thereof.
6,668,000	5,427,000	4,327,000	3,369,000	6,646,000	7,714,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp :
202,675,000	187,454,000	141,729,000	59,476,000	373,496,000	222,625,000	Peetas } Yarn.
32,423,000	35,616,000	34,015,000	14,969,000	35,904,000	50,091,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
8,434,000	8,181,000	8,617,000	5,110,000	10,245,000	13,014,000	Peetas } Machinery, and parts cf.
24,214,000	22,541,000	23,197,000	13,112,000	23,231,000	33,065,000	Kilog. } Materials for Railways,
63,120,000	70,060,000	59,864,000	37,278,000	64,249,000	99,897,000	Peetas } Ships' Engines, &c.
18,513,000	22,127,000	20,764,000	5,023,000	26,696,000	41,668,000	Kilog. } Oil : Petroleum, Crude.
3,935,000	2,968,000	2,322,000	4,368,000	4,124,000	2,854,000	Peetas } Paper of all kinds.
12,188,000	8,728,000	8,408,000	8,353,000	11,231,000	8,074,000	Kilog. } Ships and Boats.
224,000	208,000	172,000	102,000	196,000	240,000	Peetas } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
2,396,000	2,143,000	1,852,000	1,362,000	2,351,000	2,896,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures
19,355,000	17,968,000	20,585,000	16,771,000	26,462,000	40,928,000	Peetas } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
24,510,000	26,385,000	30,961,000	24,648,000	39,926,000	66,632,000	Kilog. } Timber, Planks, and
3,208,000	3,392,000	2,538,000	2,911,000	5,443,000	7,547,000	Peetas } Building Materials.
53,598,000	39,927,000	34,866,000	32,732,000	32,574,000	49,303,000	Peetas } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
8,576,000	7,187,000	6,276,000	7,523,000	7,692,000	10,882,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, Combed, or
2,263,000	2,055,000	1,841,000	1,637,000	2,214,000	2,344,000	Peetas } Carded.
3,003,000	2,315,000	2,536,000	2,356,000	3,363,000	3,696,000	Kilog. } Wool, Manufactures.
16,180,000	13,163,000	17,785,000	9,813,000	59,658,000	60,844,000	Peetas } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN
199,517	191,836	208,366	168,479	298,036	262,066	Kilog. } CIPAL AND OTHER
8,024,000	7,519,000	8,016,000	6,614,000	12,927,000	11,106,000	Peetas } ARTICLES.
250,991	197,220	178,551	145,304	302,581	250,635	Kilog. }
14,124,000	10,746,000	10,005,000	8,769,000	17,397,000	15,508,000	Peetas }
46,929,000	37,756,000	28,096,000	8,690,000	9,319,000	476,000	Kilog. }
19,008,000	17,180,000	13,216,000	4,094,000	4,431,000	276,000	Peetas }
44,281,000	36,070,000	41,481,000	30,908,000	48,433,000	56,521,000	Peetas }
40,914,000	32,840,000	19,394,000	23,193,000	31,875,000	24,819,000	Peetas }
3,143,000	2,807,000	2,482,000	2,098,000	3,217,000	2,428,000	Kilog. }
14,291,000	12,879,000	11,336,000	9,977,000	16,597,000	13,578,000	Peetas }
1,281,000	836,000	783,000	308,000	1,366,000	1,080,000	Kilog. }
14,014,000	8,840,000	8,117,000	4,676,000	14,426,000	11,873,000	Peetas }
838,495,000	909,589,000	901,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	Peetas }
38,540,000	36,384,000	36,380,000	28,988,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	£ }

\* Including Leather.

No. 19—continued.

## SPAIN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals	{ No. Pesetas	74,060 18,220,000	58,220 14,924,000	28,481 6,554,000	30,552 10,616,000	121,127 14,797,000
Boots and Shoes	- Pesetas	17,379,000	21,208,000	25,696,000	26,310,000	25,289,000
Cork	- "	23,852,000	26,847,000	25,015,000	23,161,000	21,516,000
Cotton Manufactures	{ Kilog. Pesetas	4,468,000 23,972,000	5,843,000 28,000,000	7,807,000 40,233,000	9,230,000 48,780,000	8,832,000 47,027,000
Esparto Grass	- { Kilog. Pesetas	49,877,000 6,071,000	48,264,000 5,436,000	44,897,000 5,093,000	45,959,000 5,216,000	48,114,000 5,451,000
Fruit:	{ Kilog.	3,980,000	6,305,000	5,744,000	6,453,000	4,911,000
Almonds	- { Pesetas	5,561,000	10,494,000	10,751,000	10,358,000	8,907,000
Grapes	- { Kilog. Pesetas	25,325,000 11,903,000	22,424,000 10,539,000	16,745,000 8,373,000	26,938,000 9,082,000	19,763,000 9,982,000
Oranges	- { Kilog. Pesetas	101,472,000 18,265,000	65,106,000 10,417,000	89,124,000 14,260,000	91,421,000 14,627,000	160,341,000 25,655,000
Raisins	- { Kilog. Pesetas	50,816,000 28,457,000	28,917,000 14,459,000	37,281,000 18,641,000	27,319,000 18,891,000	39,426,000 19,455,000
Spanish Nuts	- { Kilog. Pesetas	5,773,000 3,060,000	8,340,000 4,420,000	6,371,000 3,186,000	8,000,000 4,455,000	6,900,000 2,760,000
Hides and Skins	- { Kilog. Pesetas	3,312,000 9,643,000	3,079,000 8,163,000	2,853,000 7,579,000	4,498,000 8,015,000	3,286,000 7,688,000
Metals:	{ Kilog.	77,279,000	74,235,000	51,976,000	46,661,000	56,761,000
Iron and Steel	- { Pesetas	6,844,000	7,513,000	5,762,000	4,890,000	4,941,000
Copper, Regulus of	{ Kilog. Pesetas	38,984,000 29,201,000	32,271,000 20,976,000	36,863,000 22,486,000	28,659,000 17,482,000	31,777,000 19,384,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c.	{ Kilog. Pesetas	140,661,000 66,744,000	146,031,000 61,980,000	144,970,000 52,600,000	158,789,000 54,942,000	160,318,000 44,791,000
Mineral Ores, &c.: Total	Pesetas	98,923,000	78,362,000	77,038,000	81,215,000	83,633,000
Copper Ore	- { Tonneaux Pesetas	680,278 25,861,000	661,763 25,147,000	511,115 19,422,000	574,591 25,857,000	541,321 24,356,000
Iron Ore	- { Tonneaux Pesetas	5,708,811 62,797,000	4,343,884 43,439,000	4,799,648 43,197,000	4,785,120 43,066,000	4,975,727 44,782,000
Mineral Ores, all other*	- { Pesetas	10,275,000	9,776,000	14,419,000	12,292,000	14,492,000
Oil, Olive	- { Kilog. Pesetas	14,616,000 13,154,060	10,996,000 10,227,000	15,709,000 15,081,000	26,269,000 27,845,000	13,566,000 14,380,000
Paper of all kinds	- { Kilog. Pesetas	4,104,000 6,757,000	4,136,000 5,240,000	5,844,000 7,403,000	5,875,000 6,285,000	7,674,000 8,287,000
Quicksilver	- { Kilog. Pesetas	969,000 5,737,000	1,886,000 10,561,000	1,644,000 9,205,000	1,560,000 8,734,000	870,000 4,871,000
Rice	- { Kilog. Pesetas	5,576,000 2,231,000	4,296,000 1,933,000	3,850,000 1,733,000	4,904,000 2,247,000	6,704,000 2,681,000
Salt	- { Kilog. Pesetas	258,030,000 3,870,000	225,771,000 3,387,000	231,912,000 3,479,000	202,760,000 3,042,000	228,690,000 3,430,000
Silk, in Cocoons	- { Kilog. Pesetas	93,762 2,558,000	95,017 2,606,000	88,574 2,671,000	65,382 2,265,000	119,778 3,497,000
Soap, Common	- { Kilog. Pesetas	7,895,000 4,737,000	8,149,000 4,889,000	9,222,000 5,164,000	9,596,000 4,990,000	10,429,000 5,423,000
Wheat Flour	- { Kilog. Pesetas	31,743,000 10,158,000	36,763,000 12,867,000	1,785,000 625,000	912,000 319,000	13,185,000 4,615,000
Wine, Total	- Pesetas	399,965,000	310,244,000	142,838,000	94,879,000	83,887,000
" Common	- { Litros Pesetas	919,799,000 275,931,000	1,108,154,000 277,038,000	654,390,000 117,790,000	501,966,000 75,295,000	397,143,000 63,543,000
" Sherry & similar Wines	- { Litros Pesetas	22,032,000 28,642,000	22,523,000 29,280,000	19,240,000 23,088,000	14,533,000 17,440,000	15,428,000 18,512,000
Wool, Raw	- { Kilog. Pesetas	5,341,000 8,011,000	4,755,000 7,686,000	6,126,000 10,118,000	9,117,000 12,288,000	7,673,000 8,389,000
" Manufactures	{ Kilog. Pesetas	237,000 3,292,000	272,000 3,727,000	415,000 6,906,000	405,000 6,339,000	312,000 4,733,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- Pesetas &	937,790,000 37,510,000	932,245,000 37,290,000	759,504,000 30,380,000	709,707,000 28,388,000	672,887,000 26,915,000

\* Including Copper mate, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

No. 19—continued.

SPAIN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
417,668	416,429	278,080	5 8,909	158,257	244,797	<i>No.</i> } Animals.
23,977,000	27,183,000	24,065,000	22,375,000	14,669,000	27,969,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Boots and Shoes.
25,695,000	24,300,000	23,259,000	8,967,000	17,511,000	18,710,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Cork.
22,085,000	31,564,000	33,864,000	31,820,000	34,374,000	50,758,000	" } Cotton Manufactures.
7,962,000	9,182,000	10,297,000	5,872,000	6,109,000	5,817,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
43,384,000	52,123,000	61,877,000	38,317,000	41,159,000	37,738,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
55,518,000	61,650,000	50,864,000	49,319,000	49,310,000	46,230,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Esparto Grass.
6,269,000	6,954,000	6,008,000	5,425,000	5,424,000	5,086,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Fruit :
6,508,000	6,332,000	8,700,000	9,383,000	7,825,000	4,882,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Almonds.
11,807,000	10,189,000	12,908,000	13,027,000	11,860,000	7,997,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
20,542,000	19,405,000	19,990,000	20,529,000	24,005,000	27,533,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grapes.
10,171,000	7,762,000	6,996,000	7,185,000	8,717,000	9,636,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
234,719,000	215,303,000	276,781,000	237,722,000	310,902,000	200,226,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oranges.
42,249,000	40,998,000	58,124,000	21,772,000	46,635,000	39,034,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
29,084,000	29,932,000	31,853,000	33,808,000	35,744,000	36,766,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Raisins.
15,996,000	14,066,000	15,926,000	16,904,000	17,872,000	23,898,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
7,303,000	10,175,000	8,024,000	6,056,000	7,472,000	5,477,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Spanish Nuts.
3,296,000	4,769,000	3,771,000	4,992,000	5,604,000	4,108,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
4,255,000	4,833,000	5,234,000	7,452,000	6,029,000	6,038,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins.
10,595,000	12,325,000	14,155,000	20,087,000	16,828,000	18,256,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Metals :
28,419,000	35,214,000	48,186,000	49,292,000	47,659,000	23,554,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel.
3,069,000	4,228,000	4,871,000	5,039,000	5,639,000	3,135,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
33,841,000	33,985,000	36,056,000	32,946,000	29,533,000	30,319,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Regulus of
20,643,000	27,196,000	28,844,000	28,573,000	25,689,000	30,090,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
154,496,000	188,588,000	171,682,000	180,496,000	162,866,000	154,490,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Lead in plates,
44,128,000	49,829,000	53,236,000	57,075,000	52,368,000	57,687,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } bars, &c.
81,593,000	103,115,000	125,055,000	129,114,000	165,286,000	157,792,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Mineral Ores, &c. : Total
504,408	629,546	888,957	859,238	948,852	1,019,141	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Copper Ore.
22,698,000	21,404,000	28,525,000	32,373,000	34,159,000	37,949,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
5,175,290	6,272,588	6,884,588	6,558,060	8,613,137	7,823,270	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Iron Ore.
46,577,000	59,690,000	76,730,000	72,139,000	103,358,000	98,379,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Mineral Ores, all
12,318,000	22,121,000	20,800,000	24,602,000	27,709,000	26,864,000	} other.*
16,765,000	22,883,000	11,431,000	54,593,000	21,020,000	32,921,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Olive.
17,771,000	24,256,000	12,117,000	46,404,000	18,377,000	31,275,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
6,977,000	7,687,000	9,086,000	5,277,000	5,379,000	4,958,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper of all kinds.
7,982,000	9,659,000	8,520,000	6,745,000	8,392,000	8,494,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
1,330,000	1,558,000	1,753,000	1,741,000	3,221,000	1,101,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Quicksilver.
7,446,000	8,413,000	9,463,000	9,404,000	17,394,000	5,943,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
6,297,000	11,220,000	24,272,000	19,619,000	8,292,000	9,495,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice.
2,519,000	4,450,000	9,951,000	7,847,000	3,445,000	3,988,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
253,391,000	254,804,000	236,694,000	219,700,000	326,357,000	206,562,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Salt.
3,801,000	3,822,000	3,550,000	3,236,000	3,264,000	2,056,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
114,355	85,434	61,743	156,197	51,102	47,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, in Cocoons.
3,606,000	3,214,000	3,214,000	3,288,000	767,000	668,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
8,973,000	8,019,000	7,158,000	6,563,000	7,509,000	6,107,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Soap, Common.
5,025,000	4,491,000	3,702,000	3,413,000	3,951,000	3,175,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
36,962,000	57,829,000	49,641,000	15,975,000	1,647,000	2,201,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wheat Flour.
12,937,000	21,975,000	19,856,000	6,550,000	675,000	902,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
122,255,000	144,759,000	127,346,000	139,740,000	163,581,000	82,344,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Wine, Total.
520,214,000	655,912,000	525,007,000	630,563,000	497,408,000	382,310,000	<i>Litros</i> } " Common.
104,043,000	131,182,000	115,501,000	126,113,000	96,882,000	76,462,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
14,603,000	10,567,000	9,299,000	10,373,000	7,895,000	5,351,000	<i>Litros</i> } " Sherry & simi-
17,524,000	12,680,000	11,158,000	12,448,000	7,699,000	5,882,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } lar Wines.
13,252,000	15,047,000	12,999,000	13,373,000	12,093,000	6,257,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
14,278,000	17,177,000	14,706,000	16,528,000	15,410,000	8,033,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
250,000	294,000	245,000	209,000	155,000	132,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
3,721,000	3,324,000	3,005,000	2,853,000	2,090,000	1,740,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
804,962,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	804,368,000	836,122,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF
32,198,000	40,930,000	42,996,000	36,753,000	54,575,000	33,445,000	<i>E</i> } PRINCIPAL AND
						} OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Including Copper maté, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

ITALY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals :						
Horses, Mules and Asses	{ No. 22,276 Lire. 23,087,000	15,068 15,287,000	13,781 12,257,000	12,559 10,397,000	13,280 11,799,000	
Cheese - . . . .	{ Kilog. 7,738,000 Lire. 13,541,000	7,922,000 13,467,000	8,042,000 13,671,000	6,916,000 11,412,000	6,377,000 10,204,000	
Coal and Coke . . . .	{ Tonn. 4,355,000 Lire. 121,986,000	3,917,000 101,834,000	3,878,000 95,000,000	3,724,000 98,110,000	4,606,000 110,362,000	
Coffee, Raw and Roasted . . . .	{ Kilog. 13,982,000 Lire. 32,157,000	13,817,000 31,779,000	13,835,000 32,517,000	12,617,000 31,548,000	12,223,000 29,396,000	
Cotton, Raw . . . .	{ Kilog. 101,738,000 Lire. 127,169,000	92,598,000 97,228,000	97,477,000 92,608,000	98,708,000 108,579,000	119,674,000 119,674,000	
" Yarns . . . .	{ Kilog. 2,900,000 Lire. 8,714,000	2,346,000 6,899,000	1,687,000 5,070,000	1,255,000 4,308,000	1,089,000 3,187,000	
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed Unbleached . . . .	{ Kilog. 1,216,000 Lire. 4,914,000	1,509,000 4,190,000	1,094,000 3,332,000	1,273,000 3,980,000	649,000 2,212,000	
" " Bleached . . . .	{ Kilog. 1,329,000 Lire. 6,720,000	2,080,000 6,513,000	1,665,000 5,663,000	1,214,000 4,274,000	610,000 2,086,000	
" " Coloured and Dyed . . . .	{ Kilog. 1,276,000 Lire. 4,971,000	1,101,000 4,065,000	1,015,000 4,301,000	866,000 3,803,000	573,000 2,419,000	
" " Printed . . . .	{ Kilog. 2,531,000 Lire. 14,176,000	2,397,000 12,845,000	1,928,000 11,131,000	1,810,000 10,909,000	1,228,000 7,154,000	
" " of Cotton Mixed with Wool, Dyed or not . . . .	{ Kilog. 735,000 Lire. 6,246,000	628,000 5,072,000	498,000 4,084,000	438,000 3,874,000	402,000 3,218,000	
Fish, of all Sorts . . . .	{ Kilog. 45,665,000 Lire. 30,415,000	43,315,000 28,526,000	45,536,000 29,130,000	45,894,000 30,080,000	50,062,000 32,689,000	
Grain, Wheat† . . . .	{ Tonn. 644,986 Lire. 128,997,000	464,367 106,804,000	697,143 146,400,000	861,418 146,441,000	486,846 65,724,000	
Hides, Raw and Dried . . . .	{ Kilog. 18,464,000 Lire. 29,888,000	18,290,000 29,503,000	18,059,000 23,835,000	18,964,000 29,676,000	24,582,000 35,864,000	
Iron, Cast, in Pigs . . . .	{ Quint. 1,296,000 Lire. 11,668,000	1,090,000 8,719,000	1,009,000 7,570,000	1,143,000 9,147,000	1,193,000 9,541,000	
Iron and Steel, Wrought‡ . . . .	{ Quint. 257,076 Lire. 16,004,000	216,493 11,860,000	190,359 10,547,000	190,332 9,875,000	182,916 9,453,000	
Linen and Hemp Yarn . . . .	{ Kilog. 5,105,000 Lire. 14,708,000	4,820,000 13,428,000	4,525,000 13,847,000	3,480,000 12,101,000	2,879,000 9,642,000	
Machinery and Locomotives, and Parts thereof* . . . .	{ Quint. 314,515 Lire. 39,414,000	228,807 27,844,000	221,904 26,604,000	211,089 26,401,000	230,752 23,278,000	
Oil, Olive . . . .	{ Kilog. 2,518,000 Lire. 2,644,000	2,241,000 2,241,000	563,000 525,000	3,327,000 3,327,000	7,582,000 7,208,000	
" Mineral, Refined . . . .	{ Kilog. 71,178,000 Lire. 14,947,000	72,547,000 12,333,000	74,487,000 12,663,000	74,963,000 11,994,000	74,174,000 11,868,000	
Silk, in Cocoons . . . .	{ Kilog. 1,815,000 Lire. 14,205,000	1,094,000 10,397,000	1,656,000 19,049,000	1,370,000 15,755,000	1,385,000 13,854,000	
" Thrown : Single, Double, or Twisted, Undyed . . . .	{ Kilog. 846,000 Lire. 35,586,000	907,000 33,631,000	1,552,000 65,197,000	1,510,000 62,062,000	1,509,000 52,914,000	
" " " Dyed . . . .	{ Kilog. 126,814 Lire. 6,721,000	187,972 9,211,000	198,339 10,314,000	223,070 11,600,000	244,107 11,717,000	
" Manufactures of pure Silk . . . .	{ Kilog. 174,316 Lire. 20,165,000	165,434 16,773,000	179,160 18,640,000	173,497 18,455,000	162,072 16,256,000	
" Manufactures of Silk mixed with other Materials . . . .	{ Kilog. 96,473 Lire. 4,845,000	85,446 3,880,000	82,204 3,950,000	74,178 3,592,000	71,367 2,965,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined . . . .	{ Kilog. 91,268,000 Lire. 32,163,000	84,345,000 23,808,000	94,057,000 30,375,000	80,975,000 30,607,000	75,317,000 22,879,000	
Timber for Building, Rough or Squared . . . .	{ Kilog. 13,047,000 Lire. 15,715,000	13,960,000 14,910,000	13,468,000 15,084,000	13,469,000 15,613,000	11,310,000 15,895,000	
Tobacco, Leaf . . . .	{ Kilog. 8,223,000 Lire. 57,149,000	8,992,000 25,490,000	9,783,000 25,080,000	8,898,000 25,611,000	9,402,000 24,750,000	
Wool, Raw, and Waste . . . .	{ Kilog. 1,145,000 Lire. 9,920,000	982,000 7,633,000	1,603,000 7,278,000	1,104,000 7,929,000	1,253,000 8,884,000	
Woollen Yarns . . . .	{ Kilog. 43,287 Lire. 48,817,000	42,079 43,553,000	37,516 35,798,000	35,130 33,647,300	31,241 23,795,000	
" Piece Goods of Pure Wool . . . .	{ Quint. 43,287 Lire. 48,817,000	42,079 43,553,000	37,516 35,798,000	35,130 33,647,300	31,241 23,795,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . .	{ Lire. 1,319,638,000 £ 52,786,000	1,126,585,000 46,063,000	1,178,392,000 46,936,000	1,191,228,000 47,649,000	1,094,649,000 43,796,000	

\* Including the boilers.

**ITALY.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
23,395	33,174	34,470	27,898	30,174	39,008	No. } Animals: Lire. } Horses, Mules and Asses.
20,876,000	28,483,000	29,981,000	21,678,000	30,510,000	30,151,000	
6,736,000	6,978,000	5,286,000	3,968,000	3,968,000	4,242,000	Kilog. } Cheese. Lire. }
11,115,000	10,466,000	7,665,000	5,160,000	5,357,000	5,989,000	
4,305,000	4,081,000	4,260,000	4,431,000	4,860,000	4,947,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke. Lire. }
86,096,000	85,706,000	97,972,000	187,377,000	150,640,000	207,782,000	
11,997,000	12,609,000	12,967,000	13,392,000	14,192,000	14,092,000	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw and Roasted. Lire. }
28,792,000	27,741,000	19,481,000	14,082,000	12,774,000	16,207,000	
107,468,000	112,750,000	120,249,000	132,859,000	130,851,000	122,689,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw. Lire. }
96,716,000	112,750,000	110,629,000	111,801,000	107,952,000	150,908,000	
1,419,000	965,000	914,000	720,000	812,000	822,000	Kilog. } " Yarns. Lire. }
4,085,000	3,228,000	2,968,000	2,287,000	4,717,000	5,126,000	
1,086,000	345,000	252,000	153,000	143,000	151,000	Kilog. } " Tissues, Pure or Lire. } Mixed, Un- bleached.
2,941,000	1,143,000	791,000	475,000	444,000	546,000	
594,000	430,000	401,000	335,000	320,000	285,000	Kilog. } " " Bleached. Lire. }
1,847,000	1,446,000	1,214,000	1,040,000	1,030,000	1,072,000	
540,000	427,000	423,000	388,000	378,000	358,000	Kilog. } " " Coloured and Dyed. Lire. }
2,067,000	1,694,000	1,513,000	1,401,000	1,386,000	1,563,000	
1,138,000	715,000	556,000	448,000	408,000	480,000	Kilog. } " " Printed. Lire. }
6,376,000	4,040,000	2,590,000	1,692,000	1,904,000	2,568,000	
412,000	323,000	352,000	313,000	301,000	273,000	Kilog. } " " of Cotton Lire. } mixed with Wool, Dyed or not.
3,133,000	2,536,000	2,657,000	2,412,000	2,592,000	2,406,000	
50,890,000	47,181,000	54,498,000	50,715,000	44,625,000	45,064,000	Kilog. } Fish, of all sorts. Lire. }
31,596,000	29,268,000	31,458,000	30,469,000	30,365,000	30,522,000	
667,811	698,022	456,199	914,481	517,326	782,053	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat, & Lire. }
95,383,000	110,287,000	86,678,000	210,331,000	99,165,000	152,535,000	
18,726,000	21,111,000	23,625,000	20,540,000	21,543,000	22,261,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried. Lire. }
35,090,000	37,389,000	42,200,000	36,219,000	41,147,000	43,364,000	
1,319,000	1,195,000	1,560,000	1,691,000	1,918,000	1,607,000	Quint. } Iron, Cast, in Pigs. Lire. }
10,550,000	9,569,000	12,482,000	14,370,000	21,077,000	19,292,000	
178,047	186,451	236,269	258,517	300,670	312,991	Quint. } Iron and Steel, Wrought. & Lire. }
8,968,000	9,666,000	12,344,000	14,023,000	17,784,000	20,663,000	
3,954,000	3,788,000	4,390,000	4,357,000	4,154,000	3,524,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn. Lire. }
11,665,000	11,177,000	11,661,000	11,163,000	10,717,000	10,241,000	
289,812	307,449	278,767	290,420	413,382	570,385	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives, Lire. } and Parts thereof.*
35,465,000	38,238,000	35,481,000	39,119,000	56,229,000	79,968,000	
5,098,000	3,168,000	3,259,000	16,244,000	15,176,000	17,630,000	Kilog. } Oil, Olive. Lire. }
4,843,000	2,693,000	3,096,000	15,432,000	15,176,000	17,963,000	
68,617,000	70,217,000	68,973,000	70,654,000	71,391,000	73,089,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined. Lire. }
12,008,000	11,987,000	11,036,000	12,011,000	14,992,000	16,080,000	
2,366,000	2,223,000	1,926,000	1,967,000	2,580,000	2,720,000	Kilog. } Silk, in Cocoons. Lire. }
26,023,000	19,451,000	15,456,000	17,173,000	27,937,000	27,823,000	
2,004,000	1,552,000	2,065,000	1,769,000	2,473,000	1,933,000	Kilog. } " Thrown : Single, Lire. } Double, or Twisted, Un- dyed.
74,237,000	51,290,000	68,318,000	61,996,000	102,407,000	74,406,000	
296,677	370,232	322,000	432,000	664,000	691,000	Kilog. } " " " Dyed. Lire. }
13,306,000	14,809,000	12,881,000	18,137,000	34,014,000	31,793,000	
196,300	193,278	136,625	145,059	153,315	140,052	Kilog. } " Manufactures of Lire. } pure Silk of Silk
18,624,000	17,096,000	11,936,000	12,603,000	14,566,000	12,418,000	
85,737	104,124	147,922	135,108	126,629	102,017	Kilog. } " " mixed with other Lire. } materials.
3,760,000	4,441,000	6,015,000	5,570,000	5,782,000	4,317,000	
72,912,000	76,912,000	76,595,000	73,099,000	62,690,000	54,171,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw and Refined. Lire. }
19,766,000	21,612,000	21,533,000	20,591,000	17,688,000	14,876,000	
31,017,000	31,681,000	35,091,000	35,202,000	43,586,000	54,578,000	Kilog. } Timber for Building, Lire. } Rough or Squared.
16,227,000	14,202,000	15,289,000	11,400,000	12,674,000	17,360,000	
24,340,000	21,302,000	21,405,000	15,391,000	19,138,000	22,221,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf. Lire. }
12,423,000	10,815,000	10,899,000	10,208,000	13,398,000	12,668,000	
29,994,000	31,941,000	31,152,000	30,631,000	51,786,000	42,822,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, and Waste. Lire. }
1,167,000	889,000	888,000	734,000	490,000	368,000	
7,430,000	5,783,000	5,544,000	4,969,000	4,093,000	3,069,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarns. Lire. }
33,738	28,210	27,563	25,518	21,750	20,534	
29,448,000	24,960,000	23,157,000	21,298,000	22,792,000	18,890,000	Quint. } " Piece Goods of Lire. } Pure Wool.
1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,336,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	
47,492,000	47,207,000	47,684,000	56,533,000	60,292,000	63,009,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- cipal and Other Articles.

‡ Including steel springs.

† Including temporary imports after 1896.

ITALY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals:							
Cattle	-	No.	21,946	34,301	18,358	23,623	60,035
	-	Lire.	8,242,000	12,609,000	5,801,000	7,006,000	24,349,000
Butter and Cheese	-	Kilog.	8,746,000	9,346,000	10,226,000	11,689,000	12,268,000
	-	Lire.	16,871,000	17,775,000	19,745,000	22,906,000	23,352,000
Coral, Manufactured	-	Kilog.	84,596	98,221	103,474	106,935	120,553
	-	Lire.	15,227,000	17,680,000	18,625,000	19,248,000	21,700,000
Cotton, Raw	-	Kilog.	18,119,000	18,297,000	18,349,000	17,391,000	15,146,000
	-	Lire.	22,640,000	19,212,000	17,432,000	19,130,000	15,146,000
" Manufactures of	-	Kilog.	1,367,000	1,608,000	2,640,000	3,406,000	4,401,000
	-	Lire.	6,270,000	6,708,000	10,741,000	14,819,000	16,770,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:							
Unground	-	Kilog.	18,364,000	14,568,000	20,033,000	18,593,000	17,592,000
	-	Lire.	3,673,000	2,914,000	4,007,000	5,578,000	5,278,000
Ground	-	Kilog.	23,882,000	20,548,000	23,128,000	23,976,000	22,355,000
	-	Lire.	5,254,000	4,725,000	5,819,000	7,912,000	7,377,000
Eggs	-	Kilog.	15,285,000	17,508,000	17,840,000	23,652,000	30,676,000
	-	Lire.	19,871,000	22,760,000	23,103,000	30,748,000	39,879,000
Fruit:							
Oranges and Lemons	-	Quint.	1,903,030	1,344,650	1,609,100	1,973,250	2,143,470
	-	Lire.	34,256,000	24,204,000	30,584,000	29,599,000	30,000,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled	-	Quint.	72,870	104,360	77,690	129,920	116,660
	-	Lire.	18,117,000	19,829,000	14,761,000	22,086,000	16,332,000
Grain (including also Dried Vegetables)	-	Tonn.	60,433	46,631	25,596	36,036	60,778
	-	Lire.	10,549,000	8,867,000	4,650,000	6,036,000	10,030,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw	-	Kilog.	36,937,000	33,067,000	36,798,000	35,249,000	39,795,000
	-	Lire.	25,873,000	24,150,000	27,972,000	29,679,000	34,236,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	-	Quint.	70,154	78,846	66,923	79,558	80,982
	-	Lire.	14,073,000	15,571,000	12,230,000	13,874,000	14,130,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of	-	Tonn.	127,133	123,432	135,733	129,335	124,136
	-	Lire.	15,170,000	16,484,000	15,293,000	15,163,000	12,919,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Fowls)	-	Kilog.	7,301,000	7,264,000	7,806,000	8,922,000	10,932,000
	-	Lire.	11,263,000	11,039,000	11,835,000	13,651,000	16,592,000
Oil, Olive	-	Quint.	378,000	568,000	574,000	431,000	606,000
	-	Lire.	45,308,000	62,522,000	60,278,000	47,383,000	63,547,000
Rice	-	Kilog.	8,487,000	28,626,000	29,209,000	33,948,000	39,074,000
	-	Lire.	2,940,000	11,038,000	9,694,000	11,237,000	11,572,000
Ships, Boats, Barges, &c.	-	Re. Tonn.	3,114	52	—	33	19
	-	Lire.	302,000	7,000	—	16,000	6,000
Silk, Cocoons	-	Quint.	3,367	2,650	2,727	4,874	2,277
	-	Lire.	4,141,000	2,915,000	3,545,000	6,092,000	2,506,000
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed	-	Kilog.	4,781,000	5,007,000	5,402,000	4,581,000	5,476,000
	-	Lire.	268,715,000	242,749,000	296,004,000	251,384,000	267,289,000
" Waste	-	Kilog.	2,532,000	2,278,000	2,274,000	2,009,000	2,412,000
	-	Lire.	27,003,000	20,830,000	24,720,000	30,227,000	25,116,000
" Manufactures, of pure Silk	-	Kilog.	244,806	244,278	244,929	255,638	303,455
	-	Lire.	18,244,000	15,307,000	16,015,000	17,070,000	20,864,000
" of Silk mixed with other Materials	-	Kilog.	17,484	25,823	43,499	44,752	71,371
	-	Lire.	808,000	1,003,000	1,855,000	1,816,000	2,620,000
Straw Plait*	-	Quint.	6,540	5,528	7,961	10,805	10,810
	-	Lire.	3,948,000	2,764,000	3,906,000	5,401,000	5,128,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined	-	Tonn.	328,708	230,376	291,081	310,867	299,690
	-	Lire.	20,297,000	29,031,000	29,108,000	24,809,000	21,534,000
Wine, in Casks	-	Hectol.	904,000	1,159,000	2,417,000	2,329,000	1,912,000
	-	Lire.	34,364,000	37,073,000	55,595,000	53,567,000	43,976,000
" in Bottles	-	100 Bottles.	31,451	20,652	31,954	33,710	31,164
	-	Lire.	5,504,000	3,408,000	4,633,000	5,394,000	4,988,000
Zinc Ore	-	Tonn.	80,759	104,656	119,286	113,218	123,208
	-	Lire.	10,499,000	13,605,000	14,314,000	11,322,000	10,478,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	-	Lire.	895,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000
	-	£	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000

\* Including Plait of Esparto, &c., subsequent to 1891.

# ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
42,614 18,727,000	34,587 15,082,000	37,226 14,817,000	37,540 12,506,000	40,143 15,206,000	45,553 16,596,000	<i>No. Lire.</i> } Animals: Cattle.
12,219,000 23,594,000	12,806,000 22,976,000	13,594,000 23,381,000	15,640,000 26,735,000	16,840,000 29,757,000	18,229,000 32,869,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Butter and Cheese.
148,831 27,328,000	152,935 27,620,000	170,172 23,849,000	160,286 24,045,000	170,186 30,675,000	124,299 22,410,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Coral, Manufactured.
4,406,000 1,762,000	4,923,000 2,215,000	4,247,000 1,699,000	5,193,000 1,870,000	4,567,000 1,644,000	5,221,000 2,610,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
5,573,000 20,383,000	6,785,000 25,403,000	6,765,000 23,329,000	11,896,000 33,559,000	13,891,000 42,429,000	13,827,000 49,634,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } " Manufactures of.
18,897,000 4,724,000	19,810,000 4,953,000	19,561,000 4,687,000	18,689,000 4,141,000	14,241,000 3,406,000	11,947,000 2,767,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground.
26,235,000 7,346,000	24,248,000 6,789,000	27,785,000 7,504,000	21,323,000 5,120,000	23,300,000 5,826,000	20,946,000 5,028,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Ground.
24,679,000 32,083,000	26,331,000 28,964,000	29,599,000 32,559,000	31,480,000 37,787,000	33,798,000 43,937,000	35,740,000 50,035,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Eggs.
2,196,600 32,983,000	2,366,740 33,134,000	2,236,410 25,301,000	1,962,342 24,034,000	2,375,444 23,754,000	1,989,719 21,887,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> } Fruit: Oranges and Lemons.
113,210 15,284,000	164,490 20,561,000	111,230 14,461,000	111,769 16,453,000	136,615 25,193,000	80,207 16,515,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> } Almonds, Clean or Shelled.
41,099 7,717,000	52,962 9,949,000	43,907 8,891,000	30,506 6,351,000	23,166 4,560,000	47,166 9,490,000	<i>Tonn. Lire.</i> } Grain (including also Dried Vegetables).
47,590,000 40,451,000	48,622,000 37,450,000	58,084,000 44,156,000	44,093,000 33,517,000	48,560,000 36,907,000	50,481,000 43,938,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Hemp and Flax, Raw.
108,453 21,405,000	82,553 16,236,000	75,446 15,066,000	97,870 17,122,000	117,265 22,189,000	115,893 21,584,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
184,008 13,534,000	149,678 14,572,000	148,519 14,344,000	157,012 16,134,000	181,302 18,483,000	134,759 17,454,000	<i>Tonn. Lire.</i> } Marble, A'abaster, and Manufactures of.
11,464,000 17,511,000	10,002,000 16,061,000	10,308,000 15,398,000	11,104,000 15,690,000	12,777,000 18,451,000	11,804,000 17,593,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Fowls.)
442,000 46,388,000	573,000 54,913,000	569,000 57,860,000	331,000 36,082,000	425,000 51,039,000	229,480 28,453,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> } Oil, Olive.
40,486,000 12,393,000	32,292,000 10,791,000	22,784,000 7,689,000	40,143,000 13,714,000	39,611,000 13,521,000	46,332,000 15,467,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Rice.
1,468 555,000	4,065 17,454,000	9,248 21,283,000	21,007 36,622,000	9,713 3,201,000	13,580 2,560,000	<i>Reg. Tonn. Lire.</i> } Ships, Boats, Barges, &c.
3,612 4,334,000	4,344 4,235,000	4,040 3,027,000	4,164 2,776,000	3,830 3,387,000	1,973 1,432,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> } Silk, Cocoons
5,826,000 206,085,000	5,717,000 257,898,000	5,988,000 270,376,000	6,797,000 316,025,000	7,385,000 419,120,000	6,743,000 349,061,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } " Raw and Thrown, Undyed.
2,304,000 22,633,000	3,222,000 25,590,000	2,834,000 22,342,000	3,561,000 27,060,000	3,766,000 31,126,000	3,317,000 31,632,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } " Waste.
336,250 25,479,000	409,232 26,256,000	404,039 27,106,000	461,868 32,633,000	651,904 51,037,000	806,010 57,375,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } " Manufactures, of pure Silk.
107,121 4,210,000	93,276 3,661,000	67,489 2,740,000	113,257 4,311,000	133,734 6,051,000	185,093 7,177,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } " " of Silk mixed with other Materials.
13,086 6,401,000	17,495 6,130,000	17,827 6,180,000	21,072 7,462,000	23,160 9,264,000	24,572 9,817,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> } Straw Plait.*
317,566 20,642,000	36,370 27,262,000	358,982 34,000,000	405,823 41,800,000	424,018 43,462,000	479,138 47,435,000	<i>Tonn. Lire.</i> } Sulphur Raw and Refined.
1,675,000 43,551,000	1,609,000 46,663,000	2,339,000 58,479,000	2,432,000 66,909,000	2,387,000 66,993,000	1,827,000 57,378,000	<i>Hectol. Lire.</i> } Wine, in Casks.
35,840 5,734,000	37,522 4,878,000	47,212 6,610,000	38,125 4,827,000	40,841 5,103,000	43,874 5,604,000	<i>100 Bottles. Lire.</i> } " " in Bottle.†
111,227 8,342,000	115,454 9,236,000	133,125 10,650,000	130,064 18,006,000	140,107 16,813,000	111,187 12,306,000	<i>Tonn. Lire.</i> } Zinc Ore.
1,087,708,000 41,508,000	1,052,098,000 42,084,000	1,091,734,000 43,969,000	1,203,519,000 48,143,000	1,431,416,000 57,257,000	1,338,246,000 53,530,000	<i>Lire. £</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Vermouth.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

\* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

# AUSTRIA-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,792 8,306,000	5,698 8,890,000	4,999 8,510,000	5,084 7,936,000	4,719 6,226,000	5,183 6,463,000	<i>No. Kronen</i> } Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
331,301 28,036,000	219,806 18,974,000	213,428 22,482,000	241,428 26,802,000	206,254 22,957,000	199,444 21,778,000	<i>No. Kronen</i> } " Other.
58,089 31,862,000	61,006 32,890,000	66,193 35,690,000	68,250 37,518,000	69,628 38,827,000	76,382 41,807,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c.
50,384,000 66,793,000	56,653,000 73,002,000	56,549,000 74,162,000	60,035,000 82,104,000	58,607,000 83,625,000	68,637,000 111,367,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Coal (Including Coke).†
390,071 75,282,000	396,277 63,826,000	410,971 52,532,000	436,134 44,906,000	418,848 41,440,000	424,190 48,101,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
117,468 13,844,000	136,663 16,744,000	159,259 19,906,000	174,426 23,530,000	161,852 29,850,000	189,699 35,518,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Copper, Raw.
1,288,000 103,374,000	1,233,000 102,773,000	1,296,000 101,412,000	1,439,000 108,852,000	1,394,000 114,328,000	1,338,725 152,764,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Cotton, Raw.*
140,402 27,878,000	86,955 21,464,000	69,401 16,900,000	67,428 16,372,000	65,614 17,913,000	60,843 21,325,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } " Yarn.
12,216 11,788,000	13,106 13,264,000	12,171 12,820,000	11,598 11,742,000	12,188 12,031,000	12,138 12,400,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } " Manufactures.
426,722 22,790,000	452,087 21,662,000	484,913 21,234,000	506,455 21,424,000	492,830 21,425,000	555,575 21,640,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Dye Stuffs.
722,000 37,978,000	696,159 33,300,000	810,853 37,748,000	980,744 40,050,000	711,683 37,196,000	754,760 45,733,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute : Raw, and Tow.
2,147,000 20,568,000	1,209,000 8,984,000	2,312,000 19,006,000	6,662,000 60,356,000	1,549,000 13,834,000	1,593,763 19,099,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Grain : Maize.
233,646 35,982,000	250,927 36,650,000	299,313 44,220,000	247,561 38,018,000	231,830 38,404,000	280,824 49,973,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,345,000 7,690,000	1,160,000 7,310,000	1,489,000 10,592,000	1,296,700 9,300,000	1,085,000 11,019,000	784,000 9,497,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Iron, Pig.
230,781 19,932,000	219,101 21,292,000	288,760 22,912,000	286,879 23,136,000	232,202 22,172,000	215,038 22,840,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } , and Steel Wares.
59,110 38,350,000	64,478 43,314,000	68,772 48,844,000	63,585 46,728,000	58,262 45,448,000	57,383 44,855,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
433,432 45,326,000	409,174 42,686,000	377,782 39,354,000	424,145 43,548,000	442,256 46,014,000	491,033 52,077,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Machinery, Locomo- tives, &c.
1,373,555 12,988,000	999,566 8,250,000	918,211 7,506,000	808,796 7,150,000	977,076 9,199,000	437,755 5,173,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Oil, Mineral, Raw or Refined.
809,901 18,308,000	637,631 13,953,000	759,704 15,806,000	735,846 16,910,000	992,681 22,052,000	799,206 17,435,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Rice.
10,796 34,150,000	10,624 32,932,000	11,114 32,784,000	11,730 37,120,000	13,311 42,996,000	11,283 37,996,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun.
8,745 28,314,000	3,737 28,730,000	3,851 28,518,000	4,336 32,300,000	4,800 36,792,000	4,063 31,623,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Manufactures.
137,685 50,966,000	198,208 55,222,000	190,364 51,942,000	180,833 54,354,000	203,179 53,839,000	214,471 55,551,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
147,625 9,906,000	123,843 10,374,000	105,244 9,804,000	96,842 9,372,000	87,566 9,586,000	110,157 10,077,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Wood, Bone, &c., Manu- factures of.
314,478 78,464,000	316,567 81,694,000	308,822 77,026,000	319,139 89,814,000	323,148 121,775,000	297,017 88,302,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Wool, Raw.
81,069 49,966,000	73,684 47,224,000	65,381 37,364,000	56,127 35,420,000	64,122 41,919,000	60,808 39,220,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } " Yarn.
23,261 25,064,000	20,635 22,606,000	20,099 22,666,000	19,454 21,822,000	20,151 24,116,000	21,109 26,230,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } " Manufactures.
1,444,981,000 60,208,000	1,411,575,000 58,816,000	1,510,520,000 62,938,000	1,639,002,000 68,317,000	1,636,370,000 67,086,000	1,696,358,000 70,682,000	<i>Kronen &amp;</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Excluding Lignite, peat coal, &c.

# AUSTRIA-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses { No. 31,796 Kronen 22,548,000	26,714 18,840,000	26,126 22,222,000	28,343 24,270,000	33,947 31,412,000	
" Other - { No. 366,627 Kronen 71,560,000	320,332 74,250,000	644,483 62,764,000	739,267 68,448,000	1,073,234 106,212,000	
Butter { - - - { Met. Ctr. 38,832 Kronen 6,002,000	43,072 7,150,000	49,591 8,034,000	52,784 8,656,000	40,912 7,840,000	
" Margarine - { Met. Ctr. 43,343 Kronen 4,682,000	82,354 10,212,000	72,018 7,778,000	76,045 9,126,000	48,800 4,906,000	
Clothing, ready-made { Met. Ctr. 10,078 Kronen 11,796,000	14,331 16,858,000	14,731 16,952,000	15,577 18,030,000	15,093 18,250,000	
Coal (chiefly Lignite) { Met. Ctr. 73,861,000 Kronen 62,940,000	76,133,000 66,746,000	74,025,000 56,254,000	74,116,000 57,650,000	75,322,000 56,512,000	
Cotton, Raw* - { Met. Ctr. 175,135 Kronen 16,042,000	58,735 3,456,000	67,719 3,808,000	65,161 3,364,000	70,284 3,200,000	
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. 29,872 Kronen 12,484,000	25,354 11,102,000	27,964 12,348,000	32,010 13,876,000	31,533 13,106,000	
Eggs - - - { Met. Ctr. 609,958 Kronen 32,346,000	559,610 31,914,000	602,498 46,804,000	662,999 47,094,000	902,074 75,774,000	
Feathers - - - { Met. Ctr. 41,978 Kronen 24,740,000	43,210 26,816,000	40,491 25,300,000	39,975 19,220,000	39,690 19,818,000	
Glasswares - - { Met. Ctr. 390,553 Kronen 30,774,000	427,875 37,936,000	440,674 36,668,000	450,875 36,630,000	475,287 38,570,000	
Grain : Wheat - { Met. Ctr. 2,368,896 Kronen 43,824,000	1,458,092 37,112,000	750,545 14,846,000	761,772 13,544,000	646,238 11,212,000	
" Barley - - { Met. Ctr. 3,812,746 Kronen 76,254,000	3,323,183 63,122,000	3,243,647 59,940,000	5,122,920 100,423,000	4,178,356 73,008,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw { Met. Ctr. 102,254 Kronen 22,210,000	93,902 21,894,000	100,056 26,412,000	105,696 29,460,000	107,760 26,480,000	
Hops - - - { Met. Ctr. 26,708 Kronen 8,012,000	32,886 9,228,000	24,448 9,364,000	38,134 24,634,000	35,496 12,066,000	
Iron and Steel Wares { Met. Ctr. 40,902 Kronen 55,454,000	27,927 43,788,000	207,278 21,968,000	196,055 22,116,000	206,836 22,198,000	
Jewellery and Fancy Wares { Met. Ctr. 23,187 Kronen 44,478,000	29,062 59,322,000	31,417 47,306,000	30,365 44,410,000	29,101 41,516,000	
Leather, Manufactures of { Met. Ctr. 23,187 Kronen 44,478,000	29,062 59,322,000	25,636 55,670,000	28,513 62,564,000	26,664 58,068,000	
Linen, Yarn - - { Met. Ctr. 76,702 Kronen 12,978,000	80,510 14,004,000	82,968 14,238,000	93,256 17,266,000	80,263 14,544,000	
" Manufactures { Met. Ctr. 22,754 Kronen 3,814,000	22,782 12,070,000	24,300 13,364,000	24,677 13,512,000	18,349 10,356,000	
Malt - - - { Met. Ctr. 1,279,061 Kronen 35,814,000	1,188,869 33,734,000	1,222,337 31,116,000	1,368,988 40,310,000	1,292,885 35,400,000	
Paper, Prepared and Manufactured { Met. Ctr. 647,843 Kronen 16,062,000	463,730 25,598,000	488,028 25,546,000	471,181 25,596,000	466,787 24,444,000	
Pulse - - - { Met. Ctr. 647,843 Kronen 16,062,000	1,179,000 21,208,000	823,140 12,062,000	1,168,000 18,166,000	1,113,784 18,706,000	
Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun { Met. Ctr. 5,130 Kronen 12,278,000	6,046 15,488,000	3,678 13,772,000	3,269 13,830,000	3,761 12,358,000	
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. 4,021,940 Kronen 130,385,000	5,032,367 166,056,000	3,953,637 145,038,000	4,556,939 194,612,000	4,402,270 146,816,000	
Sugar, Raw - - - { Met. Ctr. 1,334,781 Kronen 26,942,000	2,608,711 78,062,000	1,643,967 50,266,000	1,440,021 56,420,000	672,462 17,844,000	
" Refined - - - { Met. Ctr. 2,671,533 Kronen 93,832,000	2,363,235 87,992,000	2,306,276 97,746,000	3,092,574 137,990,000	3,739,413 128,962,000	
Wood, Common, Bone, &c. : Unmanufactured { Met. Ctr. 44,642,000 Kronen 11,528,000	12,276,000 8,877,000	12,276,000 8,877,000	12,188,000 9,036,000	13,208,000 9,134,000	
" Half Manufactured { Met. Ctr. 346,110 Kronen 36,022,000	842,816 36,824,000	338,539 36,538,000	341,242 36,862,000	357,324 37,060,000	
Wooden Wares { Met. Ctr. 97,786 Kronen 40,082,000	70,188 23,810,000	63,193 18,290,000	80,892 23,060,000	73,210 18,812,000	
Wool, Raw - - - { Met. Ctr. 51,184 Kronen 45,028,000	57,895 33,774,000	41,542 34,506,000	48,168 37,440,000	42,616 35,804,000	
" Manufactures { Met. Ctr. 1,542,752,000 Kronen 64,281,000	1,573,424,000 66,559,000	1,445,442,000 60,227,000	1,611,114,000 67,130,000	1,590,960,000 66,290,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES AND OTHER	1,542,752,000 64,281,000	1,573,424,000 66,559,000	1,445,442,000 60,227,000	1,611,114,000 67,130,000	1,590,960,000 66,290,000

\* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding.

† The classification of these articles in this year is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
46,433	54,911	59,669	46,387	61,215	70,250	No. } Animals: Horses.	
45,512,000	47,724,000	50,880,000	41,588,000	51,314,000	56,087,000	Kronen } Mules, and Asses.	
512,792	318,672	205,937	205,176	215,080	208,624	No. } " Other.	
78,792,000	45,991,000	40,670,000	47,410,000	61,874,000	63,185,000	Kronen }	
35,896	37,731	36,214	41,336	51,331	58,062	Met. Ctr. } Butter.]	
5,390,000	6,902,000	6,244,000	7,054,000	8,574,000	9,697,900	Kronen }	
32,201	24,999	24,095	7,388	30,515	24,752	Met. Ctr. } " Margarine.	
2,724,000	1,544,000	1,604,000	550,000	2,476,000	1,989,000	Kronen }	
15,157	17,639	15,212	16,893	17,949	17,180	Met. Ctr. } Clothing, ready-made.	
18,702,000	21,882,000	19,028,000	20,610,000	22,200,000	23,191,000	Kronen }	
77,842,000	82,211,000	88,109,000	91,770,000	95,420,000	88,795,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal (chiefly Lignite)	
57,571,000	58,648,000	64,380,000	72,184,000	78,516,000	84,073,000	Kronen }	
73,889	73,428	65,567	63,368	76,018	74,022	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.*	
3,940,000	3,528,000	2,734,000	2,920,000	4,638,000	5,773,000	Kronen }	
29,762	34,517	35,941	35,952	35,798	35,203	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures.	
11,922,000	13,680,000	13,794,000	14,058,000	14,056,000	15,286,000	Kronen }	
915,275	886,707	944,534	957,861	1,040,475	1,087,875	Met. Ctr. } Eggs.	
78,714,000	79,804,000	87,842,000	79,996,000	85,218,000	99,263,000	Kronen }	
41,346	47,727	51,121	53,541	55,371	55,403	Met. Ctr. } Feathers.	
22,460,000	22,114,000	21,348,000	20,990,000	22,760,000	21,258,000	Kronen }	
508,425	527,520	500,820	503,044	555,301	571,902	Met. Ctr. } Glasswares.	
46,096,000	48,586,000	44,740,000	43,448,000	49,894,000	52,680,000	Kronen }	
678,594	561,902	281,668	29,003	7,109	81,741	Met. Ctr. } Grain: Wheat.	
11,626,000	10,234,000	5,820,000	662,000	140,000	1,456,000	Kronen }	
2,674,000	4,276,000	3,582,000	3,319,000	4,142,000	2,997,000	Met. Ctr. } " Barley.	
44,612,000	70,868,000	71,746,000	61,408,000	72,696,000	51,786,000	Kronen }	
167,322	126,340	144,873	148,042	171,705	169,457	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw.	
36,818,000	29,660,000	34,066,000	34,218,000	38,969,000	37,822,000	Kronen }	
28,587	47,866	37,077	37,910	50,400	44,495	Met. Ctr. } Hops.	
9,250,000	10,530,000	11,588,000	15,740,000	22,307,000	14,210,000	Kronen }	
186,984	176,735	210,643	227,243	352,986	483,679	Met. Ctr. } Iron and Steel Wares.	
24,846,000	21,198,000	21,812,000	24,790,000	26,606,000	30,186,000	Kronen }	
32,699	30,130	27,906	29,739	35,009	37,316	Met. Ctr. } Jewellery and Fancy	
43,352,000	41,184,000	39,622,000	40,878,000	46,487,000	43,336,000	Kronen } Wares.	
27,857	30,898	28,790	30,186	32,156	32,129	Met. Ctr. } Leather, Manufactures	
69,470,000	78,536,000	53,710,000	53,062,000	49,420,000	52,403,000	Kronen } of.	
78,821	82,084	81,147	86,061	100,554	94,413	Met. Ctr. } Linen, Yarn.	
14,056,000	13,996,000	13,420,000	13,770,000	16,078,000	18,600,000	Kronen }	
21,299	23,320	24,625	23,857	27,985	29,253	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures	
12,672,000	13,964,000	14,136,000	12,802,000	15,382,000	17,980,000	Kronen }	
1,413,000	1,544,000	1,684,000	1,646,000	1,823,000	1,854,000	Met. Ctr. } Malt.	
36,814,000	41,020,000	48,906,000	48,576,000	50,498,000	50,802,000	Kronen }	
451,644	501,107	530,019	558,887	639,088	774,467	Met. Ctr. } Paper, Prepared and	
23,096,000	25,398,000	25,900,000	26,568,000	29,166,000	34,700,000	Kronen } Manufactured.	
811,278	601,920	587,006	886,990	849,578	958,919	Met. Ctr. } Pulse.	
14,190,000	12,724,000	9,974,000	16,202,000	14,488,000	16,655,000	Kronen }	
4,132	3,710	4,180	4,366	4,544	3,761	Met. Ctr. } Silk and Floss Silk:	
14,022,000	11,534,000	11,958,000	12,560,000	15,033,000	12,464,000	Kronen } Thrown and Spun.	
6,737	6,523	7,101	6,657	6,886	6,648	Met. Ctr. } Manufactures.	
14,718,000	13,514,000	14,964,000	14,286,000	15,463,000	15,834,000	Kronen }	
4,388,072	5,191,232	4,798,472	4,916,533	6,539,908	6,575,528	Met. Ctr. } Sugar and Molasses,	
126,006,000	150,274,000	122,764,000	134,122,000	173,131,000	186,551,000	Kronen } Total.	
819,625	1,796,189	572,655	314,908	1,496,839	1,345,897	Met. Ctr. } Sugar, Raw.	
18,638,000	44,148,000	11,962,000	6,691,000	34,747,000	32,030,000	Kronen }	
3,567,730	3,397,883	4,225,079	4,601,630	5,043,264	5,229,112	Met. Ctr. } " Refined.	
107,348,000	106,118,000	110,795,000	127,231,000	138,373,000	154,504,000	Kronen }	
14,024,000	15,061,000	17,193,000	21,004,000	23,663,000	24,496,000	Met. Ctr. } Wood, Comm on, Bone, &c.	
51,458,000	56,728,000	69,122,000	88,888,000	106,276,000	114,806,000	Kronen } Unmanufactured.	
9,834,000	11,222,000	12,810,000	14,383,000	16,153,000	17,541,000	Met. Ctr. } Half Manufactured.	
79,096,000	88,772,000	99,036,000	110,410,000	126,447,000	139,537,000	Kronen }	
347,942	383,818	397,664	406,397	429,296	450,918	Met. Ctr. } Wooden Wares.	
37,648,000	41,240,000	39,624,000	41,366,000	44,513,000	47,667,000	Kronen }	
77,067	81,436	79,967	78,305	96,868	80,380	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw.	
20,818,000	22,216,000	21,176,000	21,586,000	32,912,000	22,603,000	Kronen }	
42,963	46,106	46,396	50,537	47,985	45,096	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures.	
35,674,000	37,198,000	36,928,000	41,466,000	42,438,000	41,087,000	Kronen }	
1,483,620,000	1,548,008,000	1,532,488,000	1,615,244,000	1,861,192,000	1,942,003,000	Kronen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
61,818,000	61,500,000	63,854,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	& } CIPAL AND OTHER	
							ARTICLES.

Exclusive of Artificial Lutter ("Kunstlutter"), the value of which was in 1890 290,000 kronen, in 1891 216,000 kronen, in 1892 218,000 kronen, in 1893 270,000 kronen, in 1894 420,000 kronen, in 1895 516,000 kronen, in 1896 578,000 kronen, in 1897 824,000 kronen, in 1898 932,000 kronen, in 1899 1,084,000 kronen, and in 1900 838,000 kronen

GREECE. No. 19—*continued*  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**  
**QUANTITIES and VALUE †† of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living . . . . .	<i>Number</i> 287,870*	81,575	56,917	65,769
Coal- . . . . .	<i>Drachmas</i> 4,159,000*	2,778,000	2,075,000	2,268,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted † . . . . .	<i>Oques</i> 178,739,000	149,643,000	152,808,000	145,780,000
Cotton, Raw . . . . .	<i>Drachmas</i> 8,687,000	7,482,000	7,640,000	7,739,000
" Yarn . . . . .	<i>Oques</i> 1,105,000	838,000	868,000	853,000
" Manufactures † . . . . .	<i>Drachmas</i> 3,039,000	2,305,000	2,387,000	2,346,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved ‡ . . . . .	<i>Oques</i> 174,000	185,000	424,000	449,000
Glass and Earthenware . . . . .	<i>Drachmas</i> 317,000	336,000	771,000	918,000
Grain of all kinds . . . . .	<i>Oques</i> 534,000	258,000	351,000	344,000
Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or	<i>Drachmas</i> 1,622,000	780,000	1,120,000	1,060,000
dried, Salted or not . . . . .	<i>Oques</i> 1,995,000	1,122,000	1,902,000	1,806,000
Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates,	<i>Drachmas</i> 9,858,000	5,875,000	9,636,000	9,498,000
Sheets, &c. . . . .	<i>Oques</i> 4,334,000	3,944,000	3,330,000	4,230,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	<i>Drachmas</i> 5,089,000	4,128,000	4,001,000	4,208,000
Petroleum, and Mineral Oils . . . . .	<i>Drachmas</i> 1,654,000	1,062,000	1,254,000	1,243,000
Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and	<i>Oques</i> 86,350,000	85,463,000	108,560,000	10,951,000
Saltpetre . . . . .	<i>Drachmas</i> 23,576,000	23,888,000	29,529,000	31,802,000
Silk Manufactures † . . . . .	<i>Oques</i> 2,436,000	2,280,000	2,348,000	2,935,000
Sugar ¶ . . . . .	<i>Drachmas</i> 3,902,000	3,715,000	4,135,000	3,643,000
Wire of all kinds including	<i>Oques</i> 4,139,000	4,597,000	4,541,000	4,443,000
Telegraph Wire . . . . .	<i>Drachmas</i> 1,033,000	1,359,000	1,328,000	1,224,000
Wood for Building . . . . .	<i>Drachmas</i> 2,328,000	1,301,000	2,054,000	2,443,000
Woollen Manufactures † . . . . .	<i>Caisnes</i> 198,000	111,000	166,000	225,000
	<i>Drachmas</i> 17,000	11,000	19,000	36,000
	<i>Oques</i> 828,000	832,000	845,000	1,214,000
	<i>Drachmas</i> 1,688,000	1,707,000	2,100,000	1,907,000
	<i>Oques</i> 945,000	956,000	1,176,000	1,069,000
	<i>Drachmas</i> 19,000	13,981	13,837	15,821
	<i>Oques</i> 1,508,000	1,085,000	923,000	1,030,000
	<i>Drachmas</i> 5,258,000	4,482,000	4,703,000	4,466,000
	<i>Oques</i> 3,417,000	2,915,000	3,057,000	3,068,000
	<i>Drachmas</i> 520,000	282,000	396,000	568,000
	<i>Oques</i> 1,269,000	704,000	1,241,000	1,419,000
	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> 51,425	40,143	46,073	40,992
	<i>Drachmas</i> 3,445,000	2,690,000	3,087,000	2,747,000
	<i>Oques</i> 526,000	362,000	547,000	642,000
	<i>Drachmas</i> 5,167,000	4,061,000	5,326,000	7,010,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	<i>Drachmas</i> 119,306,000	91,485,000	109,969,000	109,610,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . . .	£ 4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000	4,384,000

\* Including Live Poultry, &amp;c. in this year.

† Including Chicory and Coffee Extract prior to 1899.

†† The values given for the Imports for the fixed in 1899. The values for 1899 are based

**GREECE.—EXPORTS. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Currants ( <i>Raisins de Corinthe</i> ) . . . . .	<i>1,000 Livres</i> 232,874	294,713	322,127	310,080
Figs . . . . .	<i>Drachmas</i> 40,460,000	47,154,000	22,549,000	21,704,000
Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried . . . . .	<i>Quintaux</i> 208,000	199,000	238,000	240,000
Mineral Ores :	<i>Drachmas</i> 2,610,000	2,393,000	2,859,000	2,884,000
Argentiferous Lead Ore . . . . .	<i>Oques</i> 408,000	798,000	615,000	693,000
Galena . . . . .	<i>Drachmas</i> 685,000	1,347,000	1,045,000	1,447,000
Manganese Iron Ore . . . . .	<i>Tonnes</i> 16,512	15,430	15,432	16,692
Zinc Ore (Calamine) . . . . .	<i>Drachmas</i> 9,016,000	8,426,000	8,426,000	9,234,000
Oil : Olive . . . . .	<i>Tonnes</i> 2,645	4,175	4,868	3,629
Olives . . . . .	<i>Drachmas</i> 1,216,000	1,887,000	2,251,000	1,640,000
Spirits : Cognac . . . . .	<i>Tonnes</i> 161,706	109,889	167,750	193,224
Sponges . . . . .	<i>Drachmas</i> 2,589,000	1,758,000	2,684,000	3,093,000
Tobacco in the Leaf . . . . .	<i>Tonnes</i> 25,490	19,924	21,178	18,855
Valonia . . . . .	<i>Drachmas</i> 4,394,000	3,427,000	3,642,000	3,243,000
Wine in Casks . . . . .	<i>Oques</i> 2,491,000	2,972,000	7,694,000	3,558,000
	<i>Drachmas</i> 2,242,000	2,665,000	6,924,000	3,202,000
	<i>Oques</i> 2,062,000	998,000	2,875,000	3,121,000
	<i>Drachmas</i> 923,000	436,000	1,294,000	1,406,000
	<i>Oques</i> —	—	587,000	424,000
	<i>Drachmas</i> —	—	1,762,000	1,277,000
	<i>Oques</i> 82,000	115,000	92,000	76,000
	<i>Drachmas</i> 1,642,000	2,291,000	1,840,000	1,524,000
	<i>Oques</i> 2,016,000	2,078,000	1,867,000	1,472,000
	<i>Drachmas</i> 2,174,000	2,453,000	2,216,000	1,885,000
	<i>Quintaux</i> 143,000	145,000	113,000	204,000
	<i>Drachmas</i> 1,576,000	1,594,000	1,239,000	1,247,000
	<i>Oques</i> 11,581,000	14,980,000	17,753,000	15,801,000
	<i>Drachmas</i> 3,243,000	4,194,000	4,971,000	4,424,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	<i>Drachmas</i> 82,261,000	88,084,000	74,291,000	72,183,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . . .	£ 3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000

No. 19—continued.

GREECE.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
82,574	41,557	154,951	123,954		<i>Number</i> } Animals, Living.
2,888,000	1,698,000	5,127,000	5,550,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
176,148,000	106,554,000	211,559,000	111,283,000		<i>Oques</i> } Coal.
9,814,000	8,328,000	10,578,000	6,674,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
874,000	974,000	1,006,000	1,129,000		<i>Oques</i> } Coffee, Raw and Roasted. †
2,405,000	2,078,000	2,766,000	2,484,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
759,000	1,552,000	2,376,000	1,236,000		<i>Oques</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,381,000	2,325,000	4,334,000	1,686,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
590,000	618,000	808,000	677,000		<i>Oques</i> } " Yarn.
1,108,000	1,460,000	2,224,000	1,466,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
1,588,000	1,612,000	2,266,000	2,014,000		<i>Oques</i> } " Manufactures. ‡
9,756,000	8,643,000	12,147,000	9,577,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
4,714,000	5,179,000	5,517,000	4,393,000		<i>Oques</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved. §
4,563,000	4,861,000	5,317,000	4,982,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
1,394,000	922,000	2,407,000	2,143,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Glass and Earthenware.
112,456,000	122,249,000	141,060,000	144,971,000		<i>Oques</i> } Grain of all kinds.
31,001,000	33,118,000	37,360,000	35,082,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
2,118,000	2,219,000	2,198,000	1,563,000		<i>Oques</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or
3,333,000	3,565,000	3,448,000	2,737,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Dried, Salted or not.
5,069,000	5,217,000	6,270,000	6,192,000		<i>Oques</i> } Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates,
1,319,000	1,400,000	1,687,000	2,056,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Sheets, &c.
2,082,000	2,557,000	3,081,000	2,887,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
167,000	167,000	153,000	228,000		<i>Cistres</i> }
18,000	22,000	76,000	43,000		<i>Oques</i> } Petroleum and Mineral Oils.
878,000	889,000	953,000	1,299,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
1,874,000	2,158,000	2,281,000	2,378,000		<i>Oques</i> } Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Saltpetre
1,049,000	1,209,000	1,277,000	651,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
17,907	11,805	22,258	20,189		<i>Oques</i> } Silk Manufactures. †
1,176,000	918,000	1,449,000	1,399,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
4,750,000	4,736,000	5,584,000	6,276,000		<i>Oques</i> } Sugar. ¶
3,087,000	3,078,000	3,629,000	2,824,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
535,000	423,000	858,000	871,000		<i>Oques</i> } Wire of all kinds, including Telegraph
1,336,000	1,056,000	2,144,000	458,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } Wire.
27,053	18,717	92,255	55,896		<i>Cub. Metres</i> } Wood for Building.
1,513,000	1,245,000	4,171,000	4,807,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
756,000	601,000	864,000	563,000		<i>Oques</i> } Woollen Manufactures. ‡
8,084,000	6,039,000	9,178,000	4,210,000		<i>Drachmas</i> }
116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000	131,250,000		<i>Drachmas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000		<i>£</i> } ARTICLES.

‡ Exclusive of Ready-made Clothing.  
years, 1890–1898 are based on official values  
on the ascertained average prices of the year.

¶ Including Glucose and Honey prior to 1899.

§ Includes Caviare.

## DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE). GREECE.—EXPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
330,278	222,088	247,788	251,784	1,000 <i>Livres</i>	} Currants ( <i>Raisins de Corinthe</i> ).
23,140,000	33,300,000	37,168,000	37,768,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
300,000	213,000	248,000	203,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Figs.
3,598,000	2,553,000	2,972,000	2,439,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
588,000	463,000	347,000	758,000	<i>Oques</i>	} Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried.
999,000	787,000	590,000	1,289,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
14,714	15,979	17,361	18,373	<i>Tonnes</i>	} Mineral Ores:
8,034,000	8,725,000	9,479,000	10,082,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,513	1,100	1,856	—	<i>Tonnes</i>	} Argentiferous Lead Ore.
1,136,000	497,000	839,000	—	<i>Drachmas</i>	
290,425	208,276	257,507	320,000	<i>Tonnes</i>	} Galena.
4,167,000	3,332,000	4,120,000	5,118,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
17,724	10,278	21,654	23,246	<i>Tonnes</i>	} Manganese Iron Ore
3,049,000	3,266,000	2,425,000	3,998,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
3,349,000	5,162,040	4,064,000	2,970,000	<i>Tonnes</i>	} Zinc Ore ( <i>Calamine</i> )
3,041,000	4,646,000	3,658,000	2,673,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,521,000	1,521,000	1,575,000	1,933,000	<i>Oques</i>	} Oil: Olive.
1,138,000	684,000	709,000	870,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
321,000	360,000	389,000	483,000	<i>Oques</i>	} Olives.
962,000	1,081,000	1,166,000	1,449,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
62,000	52,000	54,000	66,000	<i>Oques</i>	} Spirits: Cognac.
1,248,000	1,040,000	1,089,000	1,320,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,288,000	1,768,000	1,579,000	2,290,000	<i>Oques</i>	} Sponges.
2,583,000	1,899,000	1,878,000	2,793,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
302,000	179,000	172,000	148,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Tobacco in the Leaf.
3,321,000	1,966,000	1,896,000	1,630,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
18,158,000	19,735,000	15,955,000	23,134,000	<i>Oques</i>	} Valonia.
5,083,000	5,526,000	4,467,000	6,506,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
72,477,000	81,700,000	88,222,000	93,803,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
2,899,000	3,268,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	<i>£</i>	

**BULGARIA.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

**QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Arms : Firearms and parts thereof . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 149,000† <i>Francs</i> 2,241,000†	334,000 6,630,000	223,000 3,655,000	1,574,000 5,027,000	535,000 1,996,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 895,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,823,000	998,000 2,004,000	993,000 1,806,000	1,043,000 2,247,000	1,207,000 2,545,000
Coal and Coke . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 12,964,000 <i>Francs</i> 402,000	13,827,000 418,000	14,971,000 456,000	20,684,000 706,000	23,510,000 702,000
Cotton Yarns . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 3,280,000 <i>Francs</i> 7,000,000	2,879,000 5,949,000	3,434,000 6,637,000	3,438,000 6,816,000	3,530,000 6,680,000
„ Manufactures . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,553,000 <i>Francs</i> 9,228,000	1,944,000 6,637,000	2,476,000 7,647,000	2,680,000 9,175,000	3,195,000 9,906,000
Clothing . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 177,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,125,000	132,000 1,681,000	127,000 1,795,000	187,000 2,523,000	230,000 2,977,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage) . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> †† <i>Francs</i> ††	637,000 936,000	648,000 900,000	943,000 1,357,000	782,000 1,270,000
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 6,726,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,728,000	7,158,000 1,629,000	7,017,000 1,509,000	9,334,000 1,939,000	9,424,000 1,860,000
Iron, Manufactures of . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 7,625,000 <i>Francs</i> 4,492,000	7,131,000 3,292,000	4,451,000 2,428,000	10,595,000 3,821,000	7,955,000 3,753,000
Leather, for Soles . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 569,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,432,000	504,000 1,176,000	585,000 1,453,000	764,000 1,787,000	711,000 1,569,000
Oil, Olive . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,397,000† <i>Francs</i> 1,221,000†	1,961,000 1,710,000	2,127,000 1,707,000	1,899,000 1,562,000	2,591,000 1,860,000
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 12,509,000* <i>Francs</i> 2,591,000*	11,912,000 2,352,000	11,484,000 1,951,000	13,785,000 2,076,000	16,571,000 2,602,000
Paper of all sorts . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,357,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,708,000	2,248,000 1,690,000	2,332,000 1,427,000	3,033,000 1,985,000	3,143,000 1,876,000
Salt, Rock and Other . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 23,924,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,070,000	20,853,000 1,070,000	20,135,000 1,133,000	29,480,000 1,690,000	30,336,000 2,236,000
Sugar, Refined . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 9,962,000 <i>Francs</i> 4,746,000	7,457,000 3,457,000	8,016,000 4,007,000	10,698,000 5,602,000	14,265,000 6,175,000
Spirit (Corn) . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 4,895,000 <i>Francs</i> 3,290,000	4,290,000 2,488,000	2,298,000 1,649,000	3,973,000 2,850,000	5,317,000 3,796,000
Wood, rough or sawn . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 34,667,000 <i>Francs</i> 2,400,000	28,379,000 1,861,000	35,133,000 2,448,000	46,346,000 3,064,000	56,044,000 3,815,000
Wool, Manufactures of . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 474,000 <i>Francs</i> 3,136,000	376,000 1,796,000	206,000 1,789,000	282,000 2,488,000	258,000 2,495,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . . .	<i>Francs</i> 84,530,000 <i>£</i> 3,381,000	81,348,000 3,254,000	77,303,000 3,092,000	90,988,000 3,635,000	99,229,000 3,969,000

\* The figures for this year relate to Petroleum, Raw and Refined.

† Entered as Arms of all Kinds in this year.

†† Not separately distinguished.

‡ Exclusive of that in bottles, in this year.

**BULGARIA—EXPORTS.**

**QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals : Cattle . . . . .	<i>No.</i> 16,799 <i>Francs</i> 1,110,000	22,829 1,443,000	22,653 1,744,000	18,081 1,439,000	16,285 1,170,000
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses . . . . .	<i>No.</i> 5,236 <i>Francs</i> 287,000	7,073 306,000	10,746 784,000	11,742 1,077,000	12,658 1,093,000
„ Sheep . . . . .	<i>No.</i> 864,919 <i>Francs</i> 2,702,000	418,584 3,225,000	421,374 3,134,000	353,004 3,051,000	375,678 3,009,000
Colza . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> † <i>Francs</i> †	2,985,000 595,000	3,278,000 591,000	74,000 12,000	1,717,000 251,000
Flour of all kinds . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,036,000 <i>Francs</i> 370,000	2,583,000 528,000	4,624,000 916,000	3,393,000 679,000	4,591,000 680,000
Grain : Barley . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 27,388,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,314,000	36,721,000 1,798,000	24,960,000 1,203,000	41,116,000 1,979,000	22,900,000 1,104,000
„ Maize . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 134,296,000 <i>Francs</i> 8,646,000	43,292,000 2,796,000	77,972,000 5,050,000	329,701,000 20,905,000	213,794,000 13,743,000
„ Rye . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 27,889,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,559,000	81,587,000 4,631,000	54,447,000 3,064,000	46,333,000 2,580,000	23,411,000 1,647,000
„ Wheat (including Buckwheat) . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 303,043,000 <i>Francs</i> 41,092,000	313,533,000 42,540,000	345,830,000 46,961,000	349,587,000 47,270,000	281,417,000 35,143,000
Hides and Skins . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,394,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,408,000	1,767,000 1,792,000	1,506,000 1,456,000	1,228,000 1,248,000	1,791,000 1,405,000
Wood, rough or sawn . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 8,909,000 <i>Francs</i> 541,000	8,525,000 696,000	8,505,000 716,000	9,541,000 933,000	8,969,000 708,000
Wool, Manufactures of (such as <i>abas</i> and <i>schayak</i> ) . . . . .	<i>Kilogs.</i> 359,000 <i>Francs</i> 1,525,000	460,000 2,062,000	324,000 1,361,000	351,000 1,435,000	372,000 1,535,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . . .	<i>Francs</i> 71,051,000 <i>£</i> 2,842,000	71,065,000 2,843,000	74,640,000 2,986,000	91,464,000 3,669,000	72,861,000 2,914,000

\* Not separately distinguished.

**BULGARIA.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

**ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).**

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
233,000	17,000	27,000	62,000	318,000	5,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.
1,352,000	167,000	177,000	312,000	2,851,000	82,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
777,000	1,091,000	1,132,000	1,006,000	956,000	861,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Coal and Coke.
1,629,000	1,910,000	1,398,000	914,000	811,000	923,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Cotton Yarns.
21,701,000	30,994,000	28,020,000	25,017,000	28,300,000	17,323,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> " Manufactures.
528,000	790,000	686,000	690,000	768,000	493,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Clothing.
2,853,000	3,116,000	3,914,000	3,337,000	3,370,000	1,366,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
5,076,000	6,177,000	7,832,000	5,633,000	5,576,000	2,814,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
2,167,000	2,565,000	3,794,000	2,255,000	2,352,000	1,312,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Iron, Manufactures of.
6,979,000	9,036,000	12,020,000	6,609,000	7,073,000	4,448,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Leather, for Soles.
215,000	195,000	123,000	67,000	58,000	34,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Oil, Olive.
2,570,000	2,613,000	1,669,000	1,063,000	844,000	595,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> " Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined.
679,000	762,000	1,111,000	864,000	637,000	475,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Paper of all sorts.
1,101,000	1,158,000	1,154,000	874,000	640,000	502,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Salt, Rock and Other.
6,744,000	7,695,000	9,070,000	9,387,000	6,610,000	3,205,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Sugar, Refined.
1,314,000	1,477,000	1,847,000	1,874,000	1,387,000	793,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Spirit (Corn).
20,547,000	19,727,000	19,150,000	30,542,000	7,409,000	7,215,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
4,605,000	4,857,000	4,922,000	6,352,000	2,513,000	2,227,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Wool, Manufactures of
496,000	654,000	818,000	577,000	461,000	424,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
1,200,000	1,670,000	2,043,000	1,366,000	1,071,000	1,137,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
1,396,000	1,438,000	1,556,000	1,025,000	1,749,000	639,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
1,101,000	1,117,000	1,143,000	811,000	1,244,000	529,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
10,559,000	12,217,000	16,203,000	13,909,000	11,898,000	15,754,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
1,080,000	2,330,000	2,182,000	1,540,000	1,603,000	2,702,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
2,714,000	3,036,000	3,428,000	3,417,000	2,790,000	2,287,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
1,539,000	1,749,000	1,821,000	1,806,000	1,382,000	1,128,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
27,298,000	29,707,000	34,920,000	33,654,000	27,469,000	30,429,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
1,294,000	1,433,000	1,631,000	1,100,000	899,000	1,040,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
4,651,000	8,870,000	8,324,000	9,892,000	9,102,000	6,860,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
1,792,000	3,638,000	2,934,000	3,358,000	3,072,000	2,251,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
895,000	41,000	83,000	189,000	21,000	1,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
643,000	32,000	65,000	76,000	10,000	1,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
49,594,000	50,293,000	51,724,000	58,134,000	38,688,000	18,272,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
3,110,000	2,928,000	2,712,000	3,095,000	1,890,000	859,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
239,000	244,000	366,000	281,000	222,000	122,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
2,079,000	2,213,000	2,936,000	1,971,000	1,498,000	989,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
60,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	<i>France &amp;</i>
2,761,000	3,061,000	3,890,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	

**ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).****BULGARIA—EXPORTS.**

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,974	9,199	5,178	6,545	13,761	19,567	<i>No. France</i> Animals: Cattle.
867,000	691,000	440,000	543,000	1,015,000	1,277,000	<i>No. France</i> " Horses, Mules, and Asses.
7,882	6,985	4,541	6,466	8,463	10,280	<i>No. France</i> " Sheep.
680,000	546,000	319,000	439,000	583,000	762,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Colza.
354,343	312,549	157,895	267,406	347,756	388,788	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Flour of all kinds.
2,908,000	2,607,000	1,880,000	2,196,000	2,664,000	2,823,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Grain: Barley.
3,025,000	96,000	217,000	64,000	80,000	6,945,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> " Maize.
453,000	11,000	43,000	8,000	11,000	1,418,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> " Rye.
7,161,000	7,323,000	3,808,000	7,203,000	6,654,000	9,046,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> " Wheat (including Buckwheat).
1,014,000	990,000	613,000	1,476,000	1,235,000	1,656,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Hides and Skins.
24,805,000	23,092,000	17,554,000	48,317,000	10,167,000	39,909,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Wood, rough or sawn
1,195,000	1,111,000	845,000	3,832,000	960,000	3,406,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i> Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and shayak).
48,520,000	107,916,000	78,010,000	132,692,000	157,175,000	40,526,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
3,113,000	6,930,000	5,003,000	10,510,000	12,451,000	3,491,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
44,255,000	46,892,000	16,768,000	23,822,000	6,502,000	24,410,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
2,475,000	2,621,000	987,000	2,352,000	692,000	2,170,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
385,896,000	604,703,000	281,693,000	186,454,000	120,637,000	127,479,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
52,292,000	81,992,000	38,194,000	27,992,000	16,560,000	15,469,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
1,554,000	1,209,000	1,217,000	1,044,000	1,496,000	1,629,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
1,589,000	1,319,000	1,290,000	2,406,000	2,846,000	3,289,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
8,996,000	9,490,000	10,415,000	13,838,000	10,910,000	15,281,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
609,000	647,000	674,000	845,000	637,000	920,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
331,000	280,000	322,000	373,000	348,000	570,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
1,291,000	981,000	1,259,000	1,531,000	1,360,000	2,334,000	<i>Kilogs. France</i>
77,638,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,933,000	<i>France &amp;</i>
3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

\* Including Gunny Bags.

### QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

† Including Petroleum, Refined, and other Mineral Oils from 1800 to 1895.

No. 19—continued.

**ROUMANIA.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

**ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).**

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
313,128,000	326,599,000	367,158,000	418,847,000	318,551,000	158,163,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coal and Coke.
7,928,000	8,165,000	9,179,000	10,346,000	7,964,000	3,964,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,702,000	1,885,000	1,977,000	2,381,000	1,827,000	1,777,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
3,404,000	3,770,000	3,953,000	4,725,000	3,654,000	3,554,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
4,107,000	4,577,000	5,171,000	7,279,000	4,988,000	3,014,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Yarns, undyed.
8,624,000	9,154,000	10,341,000	14,559,000	9,976,000	6,028,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
2,660,000	4,844,000	4,632,000	4,218,000	4,199,000	2,221,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Manufactures; of pure cotton.
20,750,000	33,910,000	32,423,000	29,525,000	29,392,000	15,549,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,767,000	2,501,000	2,468,000	2,163,000	2,024,000	1,241,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } in "one colour." plain or dyed
7,774,000	10,068,000	9,870,000	8,648,000	8,108,000	4,962,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
279,000	389,000	330,000	287,000	227,000	195,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Gutta percha wares, combined with
3,908,000	3,394,000	3,360,000	2,867,000	2,270,000	1,950,000	<i>Lei.</i> } other materials.
2,262,000	3,162,000	4,029,000	4,292,000	2,505,000	1,616,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Jute, manufactures of, coarse.*
3,167,000	3,795,000	4,835,000	5,151,000	3,006,000	1,939,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
13,521,000	7,195,000	11,491,000	11,428,000	15,953,000	8,958,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron wares, coarse.
6,780,000	3,597,000	5,746,000	5,714,000	7,977,000	4,479,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
7,773,000	9,980,000	14,682,000	19,817,000	14,740,000	12,502,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machines and machinery, of iron or
11,660,000	14,970,000	22,023,000	29,726,000	22,110,000	18,753,000	<i>Lei.</i> } steel.
2,874,000	3,298,000	3,205,000	3,248,000	2,486,000	1,802,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Olive Oil.
3,449,000	3,957,000	3,846,000	3,898,000	2,983,000	2,235,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
999,000	1,600,000	1,475,000	1,447,000	1,121,000	708,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oxide of lead, zinc, &c.
3,997,000	4,500,000	4,426,000	4,342,000	3,364,000	2,305,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
2,451,000	2,250,000	2,618,000	2,979,000	2,684,000	2,495,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Soda, caustic, including carbonate
3,922,000	1,900,000	2,094,000	2,388,000	2,147,000	1,996,000	<i>Lei.</i> } and bi-carbonate of Soda.
61,089	64,213	52,146	55,135	45,469	21,247	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, manufactures of, mixed with
4,066,000	3,853,000	3,129,000	3,308,000	2,728,000	1,275,000	<i>Lei.</i> } other materials.
38,545	36,919	38,633	49,350	37,159	26,488	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed
3,855,000	3,692,000	3,864,000	4,935,000	3,716,000	2,649,000	<i>Lei.</i> } with threads of gold or silver.
16,244,000	15,068,000	14,806,000	16,192,000	9,246,000	4,670,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Refined.
8,122,000	7,584,000	7,403,000	5,096,000	4,623,000	2,335,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,126,000	1,504,000	1,434,000	1,272,000	1,256,000	683,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500
19,704,000	37,602,000	35,608,000	31,802,000	31,398,000	15,824,000	<i>Lei.</i> } grammes or less to the square metre.
304,000	438,000	421,000	490,000	389,000	211,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, manufactures of, medium fine,
3,280,000	5,255,000	5,052,000	5,885,000	4,557,000	2,529,000	<i>Lei.</i> } from 500 to 700 grammes to the
92,309	102,280	93,735	102,463	80,715	52,757	<i>Kilog.</i> } square metre.
4,615,000	5,114,000	4,687,000	5,123,000	4,036,000	2,638,000	<i>Lei.</i> } Woollen Clothing.
304,575,000	337,928,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,986,000	<i>Lei.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
12,183,000	13,517,000	14,289,000	15,598,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Including Gunny Bags.

**ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).****ROUMANIA—EXPORTS**

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
33,845	19,442	6,260	8,485	16,380	8,912	<i>No.</i> } Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle).
6,769,000	3,888,000	1,252,000	1,697,000	3,276,000	1,982,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
247,358,000	396,774,000	333,773,000	363,534,000	66,774,000	141,543,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain : Barley (Including Malt).
19,789,000	31,742,000	26,702,000	29,063,000	5,342,000	11,323,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
330,836,000	443,911,000	781,759,000	1,119,254,000	595,478,000	434,091,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Maize.
26,467,000	35,513,000	62,541,000	89,540,000	47,638,000	34,727,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
194,854,000	233,160,000	142,683,000	117,389,000	30,517,000	78,577,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye.
19,485,000	23,816,000	14,268,000	11,739,000	3,052,000	7,858,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
971,239,000	1,224,787,000	433,936,000	539,290,000	181,331,000	721,676,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat.
116,549,000	171,470,000	60,754,000	81,236,000	25,386,000	101,035,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
22,029,000	24,337,000	10,191,000	18,528,000	23,335,000	22,673,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flour of Wheat.
5,507,000	7,801,000	3,057,000	5,558,000	7,007,000	6,802,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,795,000	738,000	924,000	630,000	1,517,000	1,777,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
2,693,000	1,107,000	1,386,000	945,000	2,276,000	2,665,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
15,720,000	17,269,000	21,334,000	27,325,000	47,828,000	48,782,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Petroleum, Raw.
1,572,000	1,727,000	2,133,000	2,732,000	4,783,000	4,878,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
30,388,000	39,444,000	52,917,000	25,273,000	12,410,000	163,421,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
32,155,000	9,861,000	13,229,000	6,318,000	3,103,000	42,105,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
39,340,000	59,535,000	50,639,000	39,378,000	57,165,000	92,041,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wood, for Building.
3,984,000	4,763,000	4,055,000	3,750,000	4,573,000	7,363,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,901,550	1,326,152	978,660	1,127,000	1,858,000	1,261,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, in the grease.
4,764,000	2,388,000	1,762,000	2,029,000	3,345,000	2,270,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
266,048,000	324,057,000	224,180,000	238,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	<i>Lei.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
10,602,000	12,902,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

## EGYPT.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Butter, Fresh and Salted { Kilogs. -	505,177	681,731	968,848	760,413	701,302
{ L. Egypt. -	41,126	44,257	59,124	49,071	42,646
Cheese { Kilogs. -	1,522,673	1,580,308	1,634,962	1,613,123	1,676,098
{ L. Egypt. -	60,477	65,406	65,714	67,488	66,998
Clothing, Ready-made - L. Egypt. -	165,877	158,882	170,265	150,548	153,554
Coal { Tons.* -	487,644	460,796	615,704	522,097	662,536
{ L. Egypt. -	491,495	473,845	617,460	404,847	492,103
Coffee { Kilogs. -	2,940,308	3,496,372	3,899,313	3,363,837	3,458,587
{ L. Egypt. -	243,575	294,906	296,145	293,418	278,462
Corn: Wheat { Hectols. -	405,067	73,470	177,465	322,506	90,923
{ L. Egypt. -	161,408	41,887	89,587	154,462	30,215
Cotton Yarn { Kilogs. -	1,963,514	2,172,423	2,044,607	1,870,963	2,496,884
{ L. Egypt. -	160,762	11,715	147,439	138,624	166,110
Manufactures { Kilogs. -	13,527,159	16,443,792	13,530,328	13,581,372	16,527,876
{ Metres -	2,813,783	3,977,709	3,638,787	4,139,230	4,468,674
{ L. Egypt. -	1,476,832	1,732,177	1,342,315	1,320,838	1,484,665
Flour of Wheat and Maize { Kilogs. -	3,633,825	7,100,026	7,083,307	18,436,113	20,228,132
{ L. Egypt. -	94,672	83,540	92,331	167,756	134,835
Indigo { Kilogs. -	630,188	570,727	664,426	617,465	640,185
{ L. Egypt. -	191,379	173,680	249,887	208,427	200,959
Linen, Manufactures of L. Egypt. -	27,581	48,715	69,341	38,530	33,382
„ Hosiery, Drapery, &c. L. Egypt. -	173,407	200,181	190,988	206,360	213,307
Petroleum { Casks. -	615,616	700,423	843,248	860,502	907,731
{ Tons. -	—	—	—	—	—
{ L. Egypt. -	131,011	144,238	160,252	139,150	133,000
Rice { Kilogs. -	15,766,769	14,530,063	16,246,780	17,203,538	16,504,287
{ L. Egypt. -	167,906	131,057	152,116	124,525	102,697
Sacks, empty { Kilogs. -	4,648,750	8,156,153	4,898,870	8,584,164	5,281,048
{ L. Egypt. -	106,619	173,646	96,968	156,149	80,006
Silk, thrown or in Yarn { Kilogs. -	168,308	228,641	193,393	189,129	216,252
{ L. Egypt. -	133,694	195,074	152,178	134,286	130,551
Soap, Common { Kilogs. -	4,029,068	4,431,280	6,130,941	5,091,049	4,851,539
{ L. Egypt. -	82,128	92,192	123,198	99,934	94,290
Wine { Kilogs. -	10,197,850	11,229,082	11,667,574	11,998,860	12,216,197
{ Dozen bottles. -	20,029	20,067	24,535	24,770	23,079
{ L. Egypt. -	135,750	151,562	135,216	140,947	125,458
Wood, for Building - L. Egypt. -	349,432	426,552	438,368	439,482	507,763
Wood, for Fuel { Tonnes. -	92,638	69,341	40,186	46,596	61,410
{ L. Egypt. -	71,413	42,524	29,559	34,535	41,961
Woollen and Silk Manufactures (including also mixed tissues) { L. Egypt. -	258,520	417,228	400,855	410,087	445,228
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - { L. Egypt. -	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000
{ OTHER -	—	—	—	—	—
{ £ -	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,328,000	8,946,000	9,507,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raffles" treaty with Turkey  
\* English tons of 1,016 kilogrammes.

## EGYPT.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
807,976	966,066	1,001,551	594,432	681,017	1,580,873	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
51,560	52,424	55,616	37,296	46,121	106,416	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
1,918,642	2,038,006	2,142,291	2,000,316	2,355,173	2,922,575	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cheese.
67,608	71,918	75,329	74,833	88,444	109,230	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
152,837	149,019	128,958	163,242	164,272	167,807	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Clothing, Ready-made.
611,996	695,831	724,069	812,837	946,621	857,579	<i>Tons.*</i> - } Coal.
404,578	425,964	472,237	606,067	865,151	1,147,741	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
3,510,251	4,182,892	4,198,744	3,549,868	4,799,828	4,661,304	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Coffee.
265,350	297,601	259,917	141,729	179,138	203,601	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
173,294	346,136	166,539	96,601	35,675	159,347	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.
60,412	138,997	76,699	49,925	16,336	72,669	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,310,996	2,390,928	2,975,412	2,906,359	3,306,405	2,936,432	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cotton Yarn.
139,519	159,624	187,229	182,516	188,474	171,200	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
15,277,068	15,331,509	19,968,768	17,289,275	18,213,141	19,103,434	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } „ Manufactures.
6,424,883	5,816,527	5,345,314	7,488,032	8,547,364	11,747,331	<i>Mètres</i> - }
1,333,946	1,520,327	1,798,614	1,610,399	1,719,716	1,987,099	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
36,577,290	66,535,872	56,008,336	35,403,813	35,173,332	49,970,531	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Flour of Wheat and Maize.
199,675	414,812	391,463	322,825	294,405	397,660	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
649,825	606,744	682,322	683,290	609,721	668,414	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Indigo.
192,676	169,629	184,112	188,321	169,088	187,120	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
33,971	41,340	48,569	49,852	61,012	77,047	<i>L. Egypt.</i> Linen, Manufactures of.
156,809	187,943	214,232	225,169	227,850	268,674	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - „ Hosiery, Drapery, &c.
964,936	991,537	1,274,965	1,222,482	856,839	1,138,721	<i>Casks.</i> - } Petroleum.
142,995	163,565	196,806	174,605	137,547	287,361	<i>Tons.</i> - }
17,776,554	21,629,073	17,948,147	21,362,095	24,841,201	30,408,601	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rice.
106,803	126,299	126,849	152,603	191,623	240,997	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
6,983,029	7,942,738	7,008,175	9,887,480	7,269,920	7,906,994	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sacks, empty.
103,432	127,005	112,708	152,436	115,832	142,271	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
154,067	212,561	248,400	181,519	186,066	243,093	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Silk, thrown or in Yarn.
81,139	108,122	130,166	94,059	108,745	169,455	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,295,575	4,406,198	5,390,537	3,710,421	4,523,819	3,544,730	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Soap, Common.
82,358	90,293	106,932	73,358	88,613	69,361	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,808,627	11,965,423	11,445,519	10,939,686	11,896,676	12,949,096	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues).
32,887	32,093	34,362	31,618	23,453	25,824	<i>Dozen bottles</i> - } Wine.
118,896	121,744	125,200	132,815	132,713	139,438	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
496,319	424,357	501,100	634,119	642,720	678,238	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Wood, for Building.
33,398	34,072	47,010	45,380	32,983	39,435	<i>Tonnes.</i> - } Wood, for Fuel.
23,719	23,919	33,094	32,047	23,041	27,378	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
323,831	452,642	553,977	440,918	400,124	573,832	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
8,390,000	9,829,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,608,000	10,085,000	10,890,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	£ }

## EGYPT.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Beans -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	2,050,848	2,300,984	1,863,054	1,945,991	2,482,802
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	780,647	908,441	693,000	687,958	681,046
Corn : Wheat -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	539,237	1,207,230	549,221	207,268	352,924
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	223,906	513,264	238,971	83,952	110,936
" Maize -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	79,235	1,422,767	428,280	17,812	309,731
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	23,457	434,146	118,956	5,827	66,046
Cotton -	<i>Cantars.</i> -	3,328,223	4,263,235	5,085,094	4,479,136	5,408,285
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	8,272,226	8,988,826	8,888,034	8,525,974	8,181,170
Cotton-seed -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	4,992,724	5,506,742	6,672,541	5,798,619	5,648,833
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	1,380,255	1,544,963	1,923,699	1,840,357	1,457,729
Hides and Skins, untanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	3,922,529	3,297,221	3,090,339	2,998,789	3,207,922
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	43,019	45,502	45,003	47,205	45,432
Hides and Skins, tanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	1,192,342	827,172	828,545	910,979	710,496
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	45,718	39,105	42,408	46,588	33,193
Oil-cake -	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	2,656,007	6,236,770	7,782,573	11,896,295	12,355,551
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	9,478	22,349	27,726	40,761	40,142
Onions -	<i>Metric Tons.</i> -	30,218	27,224	38,021	46,251	58,256
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	72,834	87,525	114,148	146,068	160,668
Rags -	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	11,081,426	7,239,921	9,882,406	8,173,783	6,504,593
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	38,343	24,232	32,557	28,393	18,901
Sugar (from the Cane)	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	26,879,612	46,683,831	55,248,742	55,113,243	56,394,235
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	338,923	572,604	704,521	760,793	629,293
Wool, Raw -	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	1,164,443	809,293	762,124	11,054,38	1,164,748
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	52,514	35,740	34,147	48,150	47,845
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000
	£	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000

## EGYPT.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,025,029	1,374,880	1,236,428	920,345	1,236,528	563,009	<i>Hectols.</i> } Beans.
469,482	418,415	383,328	339,048	420,852	205,078	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
297,497	147,506	77,265	108,775	45,027	18,260	<i>Hectols.</i> } Corn : Wheat.
89,465	58,818	33,803	49,146	18,656	8,496	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
538,330	15,175	114,947	13,967	37,367	21,597	<i>Hectols.</i> } " Maize.
113,245	3,614	29,344	4,496	11,066	6,983	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
5,264,829	5,172,590	5,720,257	5,990,411	6,678,709	5,427,476	<i>Cantars</i> } Cotton.
9,463,498	9,966,861	8,915,640	8,448,031	11,598,228	13,089,025	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
5,861,384	6,126,571	7,526,049	7,188,106	6,268,706	6,523,303	<i>Hectols.</i> } Cotton-seed.
1,200,364	1,226,870	1,531,079	1,510,955	1,437,406	1,960,499	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
4,381,070	3,794,847	3,574,594	3,088,836	2,076,805	2,601,402	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Hides and Skins, un-
61,503	54,214	51,089	47,702	34,350	50,768	<i>L. Egypt.</i> } tanned.
687,618	637,364	531,967	430,764	422,843	412,861	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Hides and Skins, tanned.
33,854	32,559	27,442	25,271	23,831	23,692	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
17,443,967	26,190,749	31,309,601	39,567,759	41,827,666	46,548,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil-cake.
41,492	55,571	67,424	85,221	90,642	100,238	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
51,328	53,845	46,738	60,664	76,569	76,084	<i>Metric Tons</i> } Onions.
159,244	128,740	138,731	181,968	229,332	152,873	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
5,919,048	3,302,415	5,806,543	6,675,197	5,311,407	3,921,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Rape.
11,268	6,276	11,020	12,820	9,747	8,283	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
55,145,775	73,597,218	72,918,867	57,681,372	64,390,931	53,729,309	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar (from the Cane).
472,963	765,172	634,530	543,700	664,432	575,509	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
1,286,313	1,564,077	1,213,315	1,096,346	1,067,920	1,061,211	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wool, Raw
52,525	3,122	49,299	44,410	46,341	42,340	<i>L. Egypt.</i> }
12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	11,806,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

# UNITED STATES. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	Dollars	31,640,000	31,528,000	36,566,000	27,434,000	30,281,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	"	15,677,000	14,433,000	16,272,000	10,119,000	13,227,000
Coal, Bituminous	Tons	1,055,000	1,332,000	1,102,000	1,148,000	1,260,000
	Dollars	3,588,000	4,373,000	3,614,000	3,704,000	3,848,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	Pounds	519,528,000	632,942,000	541,157,000	531,706,000	645,706,000
	Dollars	96,124,000	126,802,000	76,669,000	87,173,000	96,087,000
" Dutiable	Pounds	—	7,200,000	22,312,000	19,229,000	6,503,000
	Dollars	—	1,240,000	3,817,000	3,142,000	1,044,000
Cotton, Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	29,715,000	28,724,000	33,560,000	22,317,000	33,197,000
Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed	Sq. Yds.	32,858,000	33,979,000	45,772,000	28,325,000	46,887,000
Clothing	Dollars	4,408,000	4,646,000	5,797,000	3,481,000	5,544,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	Dollars	1,201,000	1,262,000	1,682,000	1,659,000	2,767,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	"	6,739,000	5,834,000	6,892,000	4,861,000	6,535,000
All other	"	10,589,000	11,248,000	12,742,000	3,022,000	11,686,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	"	6,776,000	5,334,000	6,947,000	4,824,000	6,655,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw	"	8,381,000	8,709,000	9,529,000	6,879,000	8,956,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c.	"	21,287,000	19,124,000	21,372,000	12,168,000	13,282,000
Manufactures of	"	24,024,000	26,293,000	28,131,000	19,230,000	26,291,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	"	10,423,000	9,650,000	10,026,000	8,892,000	5,467,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	"	15,560,000	11,295,000	13,661,000	9,863,000	11,772,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	"	2,822,000	3,352,000	4,049,000	2,641,000	3,320,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	7,007,000	6,945,000	6,519,000	4,979,000	7,002,000
Glass and Glassware	"	8,364,000	8,759,000	8,022,000	5,217,000	6,027,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	"	27,981,000	26,850,000	28,348,000	16,786,000	26,123,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	Pounds	34,673,000	40,284,000	42,180,000	34,257,000	41,068,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	Dollars	18,021,000	19,833,000	17,965,000	15,162,000	18,475,000
Tin Plates, Tame Plates, and Taggers' Tin	Pounds	53,544,000	28,928,000	34,938,000	20,926,000	23,019,000
All other	Dollars	1,036,480,000	422,176,000	628,426,000	454,161,000	508,039,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	Dollars	35,747,000	12,316,000	17,568,000	11,970,000	12,144,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	Dollars	17,797,000	16,812,000	17,372,000	8,964,000	10,905,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	Pounds	13,831,000	12,973,000	15,865,000	5,348,000	8,075,000
Silk, Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	12,683,000	13,300,000	15,988,000	4,416,000	13,819,000
Clothing Ready-made	"	6,267,000	8,334,000	8,497,000	6,002,000	9,216,000
Dress and Piece Goods	"	19,076,000	25,059,000	29,287,000	16,234,000	22,630,000
Laces and Embroideries	"	52,793,000	604,000	1,354,000	2,279,000	47,302,000
Ribbons	"	83,453,000	90,079,000	89,061,000	93,519,000	97,253,000
All other	"	13,629,000	14,373,000	18,867,000	14,144,000	13,171,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	Pounds	39,788,000	43,009,000	61,076,000	16,785,000	47,632,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable	Dollars	7,978,000	8,668,000	12,959,000	2,641,000	6,787,000
Tea	Pounds	23,061,000	21,989,000	28,110,000	19,668,000	26,606,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs	Dollars	13,284,000	10,332,000	14,703,000	10,986,000	14,746,000
Grain or Granulated	Pounds	3,479,000	2,926,000	2,917,000	2,154,000	2,145,000
Tobacco, Leaf	Dollars	748,750	684,732	787,984	533,467	654,536
" Cigars, &c.	Dollars	3,861,000	3,478,000	3,526,000	2,600,000	2,789,000
Wines	Gallons	10,007,000	8,945,000	10,205,000	6,739,000	7,184,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	Dollars	5,277,000	5,570,000	6,643,000	5,906,000	13,597,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	14,611,000	14,276,000	16,510,000	12,188,000	4,216,000
Wool, Raw	Pounds	129,304,000	148,671,000	172,434,000	55,153,000	206,034,000
" Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	18,231,000	19,688,000	21,064,000	6,107,000	25,556,000
Carpets and Carpeting	"	41,060,000	35,566,000	38,019,000	19,439,000	36,543,000
Clothing, Ready-made	"	1,373,000	1,286,000	1,581,000	959,000	1,362,000
Cloths	Pounds	1,850,000	1,477,000	1,175,000	859,000	999,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	Sq. Yds.	12,110,000	13,813,000	18,206,000	7,456,000	23,917,000
All other	Dollars	12,035,000	12,765,000	15,118,000	6,756,000	16,298,000
Carpeting	"	86,044,000	78,673,000	82,283,000	41,687,000	—
Clothing, Ready-made	"	18,243,000	16,475,000	16,483,000	5,881,000	14,400,000
Cloths	"	7,553,000	3,563,000	3,692,000	2,284,000	3,484,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	"	—	—	—	—	—
All other	"	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	844,916,000	827,402,008	866,401,000	654,968,000	731,970,000
	£	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	130,457,000	152,494,000

\* Including also manilla hemp, sisal grass, and other fibrous substances.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
Years ended June 30th.			Years ended 31st December.			
34,530,000	31,308,000	25,774,000	28,724,000	31,405,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
13,780,000	13,641,000	15,698,000	19,533,000	22,075,000	"	Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,244,000	1,288,000	1,273,000	1,400,000	1,909,000	<i>Tons</i>	Coal, Bituminous.
3,559,000	3,554,000	3,401,000	3,882,000	5,020,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Coffee, Free of Duty.
580,598,000	787,046,000	870,514,000	878,198,000	785,919,000	<i>Pounds</i>	" Dutiable.
84,793,000	81,544,000	65,068,000	56,069,000	59,511,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Cotton, Manufactures of, Total.
—	—	—	—	—		
32,437,000	34,429,000	27,267,000	36,581,000	42,614,000		
43,298,000	39,115,000	44,778,000	66,847,000	53,265,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i>	Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed.
5,100,000	4,878,000	5,434,000	8,074,000	7,309,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Clothing.
2,683,000	2,627,000	1,051,000	1,071,000	1,446,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
6,191,000	5,597,000	4,084,000	4,444,000	5,246,000	"	Lace, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
10,879,000	12,573,000	11,769,000	16,030,000	20,673,000	"	All other.
7,584,000	8,965,000	4,979,000	6,362,000	7,940,000	"	Earthen, Stone, and China Ware.
10,606,000	9,977,000	6,687,000	8,101,000	9,144,000	"	Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.*
12,871,000	12,336,000	13,446,000	21,309,000	25,752,000	"	Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
27,120,000	32,547,000	21,900,000	27,315,000	32,528,000	"	Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
5,805,000	4,762,000	5,212,000	7,866,000	7,123,000	"	Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable.
13,227,000	12,364,000	9,355,000	12,081,000	11,798,000	"	Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
3,546,000	2,939,000	3,834,000	6,112,000	6,222,000	"	Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
5,758,000	3,076,000	4,049,000	5,236,000	5,411,000	"	Glass and Glassware.
7,528,000	5,604,000	3,783,000	4,483,000	4,980,000	"	Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
30,520,000	27,863,000	37,069,000	51,088,000	51,588,000	<i>Pounds</i>	India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
40,618,000	36,692,000	46,692,000	54,915,000	49,705,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
16,782,000	17,558,000	25,545,000	24,397,000	23,720,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin.
25,333,000	16,095,000	12,626,000	15,801,000	20,444,000	<i>Dollars</i>	All other.
385,139,000	230,074,000	171,662,000	131,970,000	135,265,000	<i>Pounds</i>	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
8,961,000	5,845,000	3,809,000	3,739,000	4,618,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Leather and Manufactures of.
16,387,000	10,754,000	8,817,000	12,062,000	15,826,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
7,896,000	3,558,000	10,389,000	21,090,000	15,095,000	<i>Pounds</i>	Silk, Manufactures of, Total.
13,460,000	13,283,000	11,414,000	11,894,000	13,208,000	"	
9,364,000	7,996,000	12,068,000	13,583,000	9,671,000	"	
26,763,000	13,918,000	32,110,000	43,547,000	32,454,000	"	
26,453,000	25,199,000	23,524,000	27,881,000	29,720,000	"	
3,112,000	2,285,000	1,855,000	1,699,000	1,743,000	"	Clothing, Ready-made.
8,063,000	7,576,000	10,496,000	14,224,000	14,395,000	"	Dress and Piece Goods.
1,991,000	2,158,000	3,349,000	3,259,000	3,031,000	"	Laces and Embroideries.
1,143,000	994,000	2,035,000	1,674,000	1,903,000	"	Ribbons.
12,844,000	12,216,000	5,788,000	7,025,000	8,646,000	"	All other.
11,863,000	13,188,000	16,662,000	27,718,000	9,159,000	"	Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
78,623,000	86,486,000	44,355,000	87,236,000	83,479,000	"	Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.
98,998,000	113,847,000	70,968,000	87,547,000	96,385,000	<i>Pounds</i>	Tea.
12,706,000	14,896,000	10,054,000	10,934,000	11,783,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs.
49,953,000	50,460,000	68,939,000	71,248,000	69,990,000	<i>Pounds</i>	Grain or Granulated.
6,762,000	6,536,000	8,776,000	16,746,000	19,459,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Tobacco, Leaf.
32,925,000	13,805,000	10,477,000	17,278,000	23,192,000	<i>Pounds</i>	" Cigars, &c.
16,508,000	9,634,000	7,489,000	11,790,000	14,868,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Wines.
2,201,000	2,098,000	1,704,000	2,240,000	2,396,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
561,000	538,000	493,000	576,000	648,000	<i>Dozens</i>	Wood, and Manufactures of Dutiable.
2,885,000	2,998,000	1,831,000	2,418,000	2,675,000	<i>Gallons</i>	Wool, Raw.
7,107,000	6,862,000	5,969,000	7,161,000	7,707,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Manufactures of, Total.
17,025,000	17,686,000	7,497,000	5,325,000	6,088,000	"	
3,543,000	2,858,000	6,365,000	12,792,000	13,453,000	"	
230,911,000	350,852,000	132,795,000	105,868,000	139,908,000	<i>Pounds</i>	
82,451,000	53,243,000	16,784,000	11,660,000	19,210,000	<i>Dollars</i>	
53,494,000	49,163,000	14,524,000	14,597,000	15,806,000	<i>Dollars</i>	
894,000	783,000	1,790,000	2,272,000	2,768,000	"	Carpets and Carpeting.
1,297,000	985,000	765,000	937,000	1,142,000	"	Clothing, Ready-made.
36,782,000	27,859,000	5,062,000	4,677,000	4,447,000	<i>Pounds</i>	Cloths.
21,887,000	17,007,000	3,966,000	4,584,000	4,731,000	<i>Dollars</i>	
26,357,000	22,049,000	29,126,000	23,661,000	25,450,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i>	Dress Goods: Women's and Children's.
19,930,000	16,787,000	6,086,000	5,480,000	5,765,000	<i>Dollars</i>	All other.
9,486,000	13,601,000	2,267,000	1,344,000	1,411,000	"	
779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	798,967,000	829,150,000	<i>Dollars</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
162,443,000	159,319,000	128,344,000	166,451,000	172,740,000	<i>£</i>	

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

† Entered as Pounds.

UNITED STATES.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Years ended June 30th.				
Agricultural Implements - Dollars	3,219,000	3,796,000	4,657,000	5,028,000	5,413,000
Animals:					
Cattle - No.	374,679	394,007	287,004	359,278	321,722
All other* - Dollars	30,445,000	35,000,000	26,032,000	33,462,000	30,604,000
All other* - Dollars	2,490,000	1,890,000	1,496,000	2,251,000	5,150,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of	120,122,000	200,363,000	200,313,000	168,777,000	114,006,000
Corn (Maize) - Bushels†	30,768,000	75,452,000	46,037,000	65,225,000	27,891,000
Wheat - Bushels†	17,653,000	41,590,000	24,588,000	30,211,000	14,651,000
" Flour - Barrels	55,132,000	157,280,000	117,121,000	58,415,000	76,103,000
All other - Barrels	51,420,000	161,399,000	98,535,000	56,407,000	43,806,000
" Flour - Barrels	11,344,000	15,197,000	10,620,000	16,860,000	15,280,000
All other - Barrels	54,706,000	75,362,000	75,494,000	69,272,000	51,652,000
All other - Dollars	3,390,000	20,072,000	5,903,000	7,887,000	4,496,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines - "	6,545,000	6,094,000	6,754,000	7,401,000	8,190,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous - Long tons	2,390,000	2,509,000	2,847,000	3,615,000	3,772,000
Copper Ore - Tons	8,391,000	8,049,000	10,004,000	11,909,000	11,060,000
Ingots, Bars, and Old - Pounds	38,562	42,984	41,269	23,480	10,281
Ingots, Bars, and Old - Pounds	7,261,000	6,037,000	4,591,000	2,436,000	1,105,000
Ingots, Bars, and Old - Pounds	34,555,000	56,454,000	37,642,000	195,048,000	148,446,000
Ingots, Bars, and Old - Pounds	4,414,000	6,934,000	4,188,000	19,242,000	13,921,000
Cotton, Raw: - Pounds	2,907,359	2,935,220	2,212,115	2,683,282	3,517,433
Manufactures - Dollars	290,713,000	258,461,000	188,771,000	210,809,000	204,901,000
Cotton-seed oil - Gallons	13,035,000	13,226,000	11,369,000	14,341,000	13,790,000
Cycles and parts thereof - Dollars	11,008,000	13,869,000	9,402,000	14,958,000	21,188,000
Fertilisers - Tons	3,975,000	4,982,000	3,928,000	0,008,000	0,813,000
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total - Dollars	232,000	251,000	490,000	543,000	639,000
Saws and Tools - "	2,182,000	2,667,000	3,927,000	5,089,000	5,741,000
Sewing Machines and parts thereof - "	28,910,000	28,801,000	30,106,000	29,220,000	32,001,000
Engines and Boilers - "	1,844,000	1,900,000	1,902,000	1,919,000	1,985,000
Machinery, all other - "	2,884,000	3,134,000	2,476,000	2,347,000	2,260,000
Wire - Pounds	3,314,000	2,520,000	2,467,000	2,097,000	2,985,000
All other - Pounds	10,118,000	10,638,000	10,673,000	10,711,000	11,663,000
Leather and Manufactures of - Dollars	25,001,000	26,639,000	42,796,000	44,778,000	61,094,000
Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of) - Dollars	860,000	853,000	1,189,000	1,075,000	1,277,000
Leather and Manufactures of - Dollars	9,890,000	9,756,000	11,208,000	11,101,000	11,841,000
Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of) - Dollars	13,279,000	12,095,000	11,912,000	14,283,000	15,614,000
Oleace and Oleace Meal - Pounds	633,345,000	826,393,000	802,416,000	744,608,000	735,652,000
Oil, Mineral: - Gallons	7,452,000	9,713,000	9,689,000	8,807,000	7,166,000
Crude - Dollars	91,415,000	103,593,000	111,704,000	121,928,000	111,235,000
Refined - Dollars	5,870,000	5,102,000	4,567,000	4,416,000	5,102,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax - Pounds	46,150,000	39,704,000	37,575,000	37,084,000	41,496,000
Meat Products, Total - Dollars	66,366,000	61,969,000	82,075,000	96,116,000	95,076,000
Beef, Fresh - Pounds	3,715,000	3,965,000	4,516,000	3,821,000	3,670,000
Beef, Fresh - Pounds	129,154,000	130,003,000	153,330,000	135,691,000	127,001,000
" Salted - Pounds	194,046,000	220,555,000	206,296,000	193,892,000	191,338,000
" Canned - Pounds	15,322,000	18,064,000	17,754,000	16,700,000	16,833,000
" Canned - Pounds	90,287,000	70,205,000	58,424,000	62,083,000	62,473,000
" Canned - Pounds	5,049,000	3,988,000	3,185,000	3,572,000	3,568,000
" Canned - Pounds	109,596,000	87,028,000	79,889,000	55,075,000	64,102,000
" Canned - Pounds	9,069,000	7,870,000	7,223,000	5,121,000	5,721,000
Tallow - Pounds	111,689,000	89,780,000	61,819,800	54,662,000	25,864,000
Bacon - Pounds	5,501,000	4,426,000	3,129,000	2,766,000	1,296,000
Hams - Pounds	514,076,000	507,920,000	391,758,000	416,658,000	452,550,000
Pork, Pickled - Pounds	37,406,000	39,335,000	35,781,000	38,339,000	37,776,000
Lard - Pounds	84,410,000	76,857,000	82,178,000	86,971,000	106,494,000
Pork, Pickled - Pounds	8,246,000	7,758,000	9,933,000	9,845,000	10,961,000
Lard - Pounds	81,317,000	80,336,000	52,460,000	63,576,000	68,267,000
Lard - Pounds	4,787,000	4,792,000	4,117,000	5,068,000	4,138,000
Lard - Pounds	498,344,000	460,046,000	366,994,000	447,567,000	474,866,000
Lard - Pounds	34,414,000	33,202,000	34,644,000	40,090,000	36,822,000
Lard - Pounds	80,231,000	91,582,000	113,939,000	123,296,000	78,069,000
Lard - Pounds	7,859,000	9,012,000	11,207,000	11,943,000	7,107,000
Lard - Pounds	9,864,000	10,359,000	9,571,000	9,580,000	6,683,000
Lard - Pounds	249,233,000	255,432,000	266,083,000	290,085,000	300,992,000
Lard - Pounds	21,034,000	20,670,000	22,892,000	24,085,000	25,799,000
Lard - Pounds	4,187,000	4,069,000	4,051,000	3,850,000	3,963,000
Lard - Pounds	20,283,000	19,728,000	20,607,000	20,938,000	20,866,000
Lard - Pounds	5,987,000	6,063,000	6,059,000	6,774,000	6,250,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - Dollars	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	881,031,000	869,205,000	793,392,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - £	181,723,000	211,611,000	178,151,000	181,084,000	165,290,000

\* Including Fowls

† Winchester bushels

‡ Including Sea Island

UNITED STATES.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.			(Years ended 31st December.)		
5,177,000	5,241,000	7,610,000	13,506,000	15,980,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Agricultural Implements.
872,461	392,190	430,255	409,176	423,181	<i>No.</i> Animals:—
34,561,000	36,357,000	37,827,000	30,635,000	33,810,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cattle.
7,280,000	7,211,000	8,415,000	9,024,000	15,334,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.*
141,357,300	197,857,000	333,897,000	267,956,000	250,789,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Breadstuffs: Total Value of.
99,998,000	176,916,000	208,745,000	206,135,000	190,386,000	<i>Bushels</i> } Corn (Maize).
37,837,000	54,067,000	74,197,000	82,729,000	84,285,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wheat.
60,630,000	79,562,000	148,231,000	109,635,000	99,079,000	<i>Bushels</i> } Flour.
39,710,000	60,920,000	145,685,000	81,447,000	70,976,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.
14,821,000	14,570,000	15,560,000	18,717,000	18,633,000	<i>Barrels</i> } Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines.
52,025,000	55,914,000	69,264,000	70,082,000	68,018,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous.
11,785,000	27,986,000	44,751,000	35,696,000	27,507,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Copper Ore.
9,063,000	9,788,000	9,442,000	11,950,000	13,772,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ Ingots, Bars, and Old.
3,641,000	3,658,000	4,009,000	5,752,000	7,918,000	<i>Long tons</i> } Cotton, Raw.
10,646,000	11,009,000	11,684,000	15,713,000	21,524,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ Manufactures.
15,985	15,000	8,000	3,747	10,007	<i>Tons</i> } Cotton-seed oil.
2,034,000	2,060,000	824,000	443,000	1,333,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cycles and parts thereof.
175,581,000	279,394,000	278,957,000	246,826,000	337,974,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Fertilisers.
18,644,000	30,712,000	31,076,000	41,190,000	55,285,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total.
2,335,226	3,108,755	3,850,284	2,962,869	3,397,900	<i>Pounds</i> } Saws and Tools.
190,056,000	230,891,000	230,442,000	191,167,000	314,253,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
16,837,000	21,083,000	17,024,000	24,859,000	20,723,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Engines and Boilers.
19,446,000	27,190,000	40,231,000	49,969,000	44,637,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Machinery, all other.
5,477,000	6,897,000	10,138,000	12,476,000	15,051,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wire.
1,898,000	7,006,000	6,547,000	4,820,000	3,061,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.
514,000	530,000	474,000	917,000	646,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Leather and Manufactures of.
4,401,000	5,006,000	4,360,000	7,892,000	5,755,000	<i>Tons</i> } Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of).
41,361,000	57,498,000	70,407,000	105,690,000	129,633,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
2,197,000	2,475,000	2,431,000	3,479,000	3,715,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Oil, Mineral:—
3,139,000	3,840,000	3,136,000	4,103,000	4,510,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Crude.
3,274,000	4,228,000	5,217,000	6,724,000	7,222,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Refined.
15,201,000	21,875,000	25,704,000	33,101,000	43,468,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Paraffin and Paraffin Wax.
70,989,000	107,729,000	137,055,000	200,550,000	174,751,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Meat Products, & Total.
1,507,000	2,243,000	2,568,000	3,527,000	4,604,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Beef, Fresh.
15,843,000	23,337,000	31,326,000	47,756,000	66,114,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ Salted.
20,243,000	19,161,000	21,114,000	26,810,000	27,109,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ Canned.
8,844,000	9,215,000	9,155,000	11,656,000	13,080,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Tallow.
796,367,000	1,056,468,000	1,355,994,000	1,673,966,000	1,581,263,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Bacon.
7,960,000	9,611,000	12,582,000	16,121,000	17,115,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Hams.
110,924,000	131,726,000	113,297,000	117,690,000	138,161,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Pork, Pickled.
6,122,000	6,172,000	4,243,000	5,958,000	7,341,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Lard.
56,261,000	56,463,000	51,732,000	59,426,000	66,306,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Oleomargarine: The Oil.
106,883,000	126,365,000	154,628,000	181,861,000	157,108,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Dairy Products.
4,407,000	4,967,000	6,030,000	7,650,000	8,190,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured
125,306,000	127,694,000	136,424,000	173,379,000	177,355,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ Manufactures of.
224,783,000	290,396,000	274,768,000	322,636,000	326,357,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood).
18,974,000	22,654,000	22,067,000	28,195,000	29,908,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ Manufactures of.
70,700,000	67,713,000	44,314,000	43,614,000	54,936,000	<i>Pounds</i> } „ „
3,975,000	3,514,000	2,368,000	2,405,000	3,156,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ „
68,698,000	54,020,000	37,110,000	49,396,000	51,916,000	<i>Pounds</i> } „ „
5,637,000	4,656,000	3,290,000	4,530,000	5,150,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ „
52,759,000	75,109,000	81,745,000	97,064,000	92,565,000	<i>Pounds</i> } „ „
2,824,000	2,783,000	5,142,000	4,314,000	4,675,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ „
425,952,000	501,399,000	650,109,000	558,006,000	409,925,000	<i>Pounds</i> } „ „
33,445,000	34,187,000	46,281,000	41,009,000	37,100,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ „
129,036,000	165,247,000	200,136,000	216,647,000	198,326,000	<i>Pounds</i> } „ „
12,670,000	15,971,000	18,968,000	21,016,000	21,044,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ „
69,496,000	69,799,000	88,133,000	137,574,000	140,915,000	<i>Pounds</i> } „ „
3,973,000	3,297,000	4,807,000	7,997,000	9,381,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ „
509,534,000	568,316,000	709,344,000	690,060,000	609,473,000	<i>Pounds</i> } „ „
33,559,000	29,126,000	39,711,000	41,531,000	42,084,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ „
108,277,000	113,506,000	132,579,000	139,880,000	160,298,000	<i>Pounds</i> } „ „
5,068,000	6,742,000	7,004,000	7,926,000	11,581,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ „
6,300,000	9,654,000	9,096,000	9,067,000	9,233,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ „
295,539,000	314,932,000	263,020,000	316,824,000	305,033,000	<i>Pounds</i> } „ „
24,571,000	24,711,000	22,172,000	29,986,000	26,896,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ „
4,360,000	5,026,000	4,318,000	5,201,000	6,738,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ „
24,521,000	30,732,000	28,415,000	35,457,000	41,122,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ „
7,426,000	8,893,000	9,068,000	10,383,000	11,514,000	<i>Dollars</i> } „ „
868,200,000	1,082,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,252,982,000	1,458,010,000	<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
179,553,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	261,027,000	302,710,000	<i>Dollars</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Exclusive of Dairy Products.

† Included under "All other Manufactures of Iron and Steel" prior to 1900.

CHILE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals, Living :					
Horses, Mules, and Asses - - - { <i>No.</i> 7,362 9,270 9,873 8,661 9,225 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 359,000 432,000 380,000 365,000 352,000					
Oxen and Cows - - - - - { <i>No.</i> 76,799 85,598 107,652 94,490 83,279 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 3,965,000 4,635,000 5,245,000 4,711,000 4,124,000					
Sheep - - - - - { <i>No.</i> 21,338 23,197 22,078 16,352 13,248 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 79,000 98,000 66,000 46,000 47,000					
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 1,884,000 1,497,000 2,954,000 2,019,000 1,490,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 848,000 660,000 1,434,000 911,000 670,000					
Coal - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i> 398,000 507,000 385,000 422,000 506,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 3,175,000 4,114,000 3,078,000 3,380,000 4,753,000					
Coffee - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 1,018,000 756,000 1,179,000 756,000 513,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 407,000 802,000 478,000 301,000 206,000					
Cotton Manufactures :					
Piece Goods of Pure Cotton - - { <i>Mètres.</i> 854,176 564,122 1,458,261 648,584 488,791 <i>Kilogs.</i> 6,175,034 5,384,765 11,500,456 6,739,075 4,178,878 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 6,401,000 5,387,000 11,509,000 7,008,949 4,368,280					
Cotton Yarns - - - - - <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 415,000 366,000 601,000 474,000 427,000					
Drugs - - - - - <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 648,000 653,000 365,000 768,000 524,000					
Hardware, &c. - - - - - <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 1,151,000 1,313,000 1,798,000 1,338,000 1,106,000					
Iron :					
Bars, Blocks, and Ingots - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 13,080,000 12,328,000 15,087,000 17,684,000 15,356,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 684,000 607,000 756,000 869,000 740,000					
Sheets (galvanized or not) - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 12,718,000 10,617,000 7,279,000 10,918,000 14,564,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 1,432,000 1,199,000 805,000 1,238,000 1,594,000					
Tubing (galvanized or not) - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 13,594,000 9,740,000 2,990,000 4,734,000 7,379,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 1,363,000 866,000 321,000 489,000 743,000					
Rails - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 39,588,000 26,209,000 19,713,000 11,038,000 14,434,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 1,975,000 1,311,000 990,000 556,000 705,000					
Machinery					
Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c. } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> * 1,474,000 1,080,000 1,689,000 1,358,000					
Sewing Machines - - - - - <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 252,000 143,000 341,000 379,000 108,000					
Not specially mentioned - - - " 1,110,000 813,000 768,000 1,644,000 815,000					
Oil : Mineral, for Lighting - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 9,141,000 6,402,000 12,313,000 9,376,000 8,716,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 734,000 525,000 960,000 759,000 695,000					
Paper of all kinds - - - - - <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 1,007,000 870,000 1,051,000 1,016,000 820,000					
Railway Materials - - - - - <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 4,021,000 2,670,000 3,004,000 2,195,000 2,188,000					
Sacks, empty - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 9,098,000 14,623,000 13,826,000 11,966,000 12,524,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 1,407,000 2,249,000 2,060,000 1,843,000 2,001,000					
Steel, in bars, plates, &c. - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 3,104,000 1,280,000 2,735,000 2,865,000 3,208,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 385,000 158,000 251,000 365,000 387,000					
Sugar, Raw and Refined - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 23,376,000 30,310,000 29,419,000 28,504,000 23,472,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 4,746,000 5,700,000 5,555,000 4,913,000 4,363,000					
Tea - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 520,000 425,000 844,000 617,000 584,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 780,000 637,000 1,264,000 922,000 875,000					
Wire of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 4,804,000 2,561,000 3,691,000 3,653,000 4,197,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 447,000 266,000 352,000 353,000 431,000					
Wood, for Building - - - - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> 2,846,000 1,315,000 3,205,000 2,791,000 1,865,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 877,000 460,000 1,090,000 993,000 662,000					
Woollen Manufactures :					
Piece Goods of Pure Wool - - - { <i>Mètres.</i> 2,209,353 1,501,158 3,284,524 2,799,833 1,449,665 <i>Kilogs.</i> 150,080 175,395 354,129 172,124 96,575 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 2,226,000 1,674,000 3,380,000 2,448,000 1,054,000					
Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool predominating - - { <i>Mètres.</i> 2,644,797 1,453,235 2,970,932 2,385,375 1,382,091 <i>Kilogs.</i> 18,982 30,858 42,201 34,759 15,895 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 539,000 396,000 725,000 624,000 348,000					
Yerba Maté - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> 3,199,000 6,058,000 1,718,000 2,538,000 742,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 640,000 1,312,000 343,000 505,000 148,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 67,889,000 63,685,000 78,003,000 68,236,000 54,484,000 <i>£.</i> 10,749,000 10,063,000 12,850,000 10,904,000 8,627,000					

Note.—The Peso Fuerte in 1898 and after is equivalent  
be equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency was

\* Information not available.

No. 19—continued.

**CHILE.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED**  
**IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).**

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,485 482,000	6,707 224,000	4,845 173,000	1,897 94,000	4,414 218,000	2,189 133,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living : <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Horses, Mules, & Asses.
108,005 4,602,000	92,762 3,844,000	68,912 2,757,000	42,512 3,302,000	27,561 1,812,000	27,893 2,290,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
17,274 102,000	20,752 45,000	18,541 37,000	16,985 67,000	10,844 67,000	9,137 46,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Sheep.
2,299,000 1,084,000	2,483,000 1,117,000	2,607,000 1,177,000	1,683,000 1,482,000	2,023,000 1,817,000	756,000 673,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Candles.
574,000 4,578,000	683,000 5,463,000	513,000 4,123,000	655,000 13,102,000	624,000 12,469,000	675,000 13,494,000	<i>Tonnes.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Coal.
766,000 309,000	978,000 391,000	900,000 860,000	1,420,000 2,272,000	1,408,000 2,397,000	1,175,000 1,863,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Coffee.
879,441 7,694,103 7,799,808	1,627,116 7,013,612 7,179,000	1,186,676 6,483,520 7,310,000	12,804 5,416,280 9,497,000	— 6,721,406 12,747,000	— 6,987,650 13,395,000	<i>Mètres.</i> } Cotton Manufactures : <i>Kilogs.</i> } Piece Goods of Pure <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Cotton.
410,000 682,000	548,000 928,000	551,000 848,000	654,000 1,348,000	1,180,000 1,536,000	1,387,000 2,192,000	<i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Cotton Yarns. <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Drugs.
1,767,000	1,781,000	1,122,000	1,591,000	1,479,000	1,972,000	<i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Hardware, &c.
17,704,000 858,000	15,422,000 800,000	8,405,000 419,000	6,774,000 777,000	9,137,000 962,000	11,088,000 1,174,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Iron : Bars, Blocks, and Ingots.
10,686,000 1,096,000	9,173,000 1,042,000	12,615,000 1,446,000	12,230,000 1,660,000	6,384,000 760,000	10,865,000 1,460,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Sheets (galvanized or not.)
12,963,000 1,340,000	4,074,000 542,000	3,054,000 324,000	2,651,000 576,000	3,446,000 657,000	5,688,000 1,013,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Tubing (galvanized or not.)
20,869,000 1,085,000	15,658,000 777,000	3,908,000 196,000	2,213,000 172,000	2,950,000 235,000	4,074,000 326,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Rails.
976,000	1,015,000	1,122,000	1,390,000	2,049,000	2,874,000	<i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Machinery : Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c.
333,000	344,000	160,000	81,000	69,000	316,000	<i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Sewing Machines.
874,000	643,000	711,000	770,000	678,000	608,000	" } Not specially mentioned.
13,416,000 1,086,000	13,537,000 1,139,000	14,312,000 1,162,000	13,667,000 1,626,000	14,374,000 1,748,000	15,756,000 2,077,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Oil : Mineral, for Lighting.
1,085,000 1,310,000	1,187,000 2,027,000	1,164,000 789,000	2,249,000 623,000	2,726,000 1,783,000	2,892,000 519,000	<i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Paper of all kinds. <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Railway Materials.
14,414,000 2,312,000	11,972,000 1,874,000	15,058,000 2,440,000	13,886,000 2,968,000	16,540,000 3,316,000	14,655,000 2,983,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Sacks, empty.
7,171,000 863,000	3,482,000 422,000	2,256,000 276,000	1,360,000 166,000	1,686,000 204,000	3,756,000 451,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Steel, in bars, plates, &c.
33,523,000 5,510,000	35,462,000 5,777,000	36,811,000 5,984,000	47,380,000 6,613,000	40,387,000 5,480,000	50,688,000 6,524,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
591,000 885,000	675,000 1,011,000	701,000 1,046,000	674,000 1,847,000	797,000 1,615,000	953,000 1,906,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Tea.
4,747,000 448,000	3,040,000 355,000	4,866,000 572,000	3,142,000 783,000	2,914,000 584,000	4,955,000 1,153,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Wire of all kinds.
2,856,000 1,011,000	2,668,000 941,000	2,061,000 719,000	— 214,000	— 716,000	— 623,000	<i>Cub. Mètres.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Wood, for Building.
2,300,063 87,128	3,020,296 97,736	2,027,542 117,560	756,874 273,091	979,364 208,353	— 1,678,411	<i>Mètres.</i> } <i>Kilogs.</i> } Woollen Manufactures : <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Piece Goods of Pure Wool
1,758,000 1,426,958	2,210,000 1,851,192	2,291,000 1,375,895	2,998,000 187,421	3,032,000 303,157	4,517,000 485,586	<i>Mètres.</i> } <i>Kilogs.</i> } Piece Goods of Wool, <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } mixed with other materials—Wool pre- dominating.
2,734,000 548,000	2,112,000 419,000	2,527,000 506,000	4,946,000 2,377,000	5,098,000 2,433,000	3,610,000 1,732,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Yerba-Maté.
60,207,000 10,958,000	74,083,000 11,730,000	66,503,000 10,371,000	102,262,000 7,670,000	106,260,000 7,969,000	128,538,000 9,640,000	<i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

to ls. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken to re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

No. 19—continued.

CHILE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
<b>Animals, Living :</b>					
Horses and Mules . . . . . { <i>No.</i> 1,135 1,098 1,046 822 1,512 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 40,000 37,000 46,000 31,000 45,000					
Oxen and Cows . . . . . { <i>No.</i> 696 763 2,029 1,846 1,180 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 41,000 46,000 117,000 116,000 71,000					
Sheep . . . . . { <i>No.</i> 354 1,808 3,370 2,213 1,804 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 1,000 5,000 10,000 7,000 5,000					
Borate of Lime ( <i>Borato de Cal</i> ) . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> 3,536,000 6,362,000 2,908,000 4,587,000 6,700,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 177,000 318,000 164,000 229,000 335,000					
Coal . . . . . { <i>Toneladas.</i> 196,479 153,459 217,044 215,345 209,556 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 1,710,000 2,160,000 1,564,000 1,746,000 1,677,000					
Copper in Bars (or Ingots) . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> 24,288,000 17,464,000 19,144,000 19,328,000 19,640,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 7,619,000 4,873,000 5,077,000 4,844,000 4,372,000					
Flour of all kinds . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> 2,165,000 5,729,000 3,887,000 2,181,000 3,116,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 156,000 400,000 273,000 154,000 156,000					
Grain : Wheat . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> 23,928,000 178,043,000 145,802,000 186,963,000 116,235,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 1,581,000 7,240,000 6,196,000 6,082,000 3,302,000					
„ Barley . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> 6,162,000 13,952,000 13,361,000 27,085,000 38,218,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 232,000 422,000 472,000 902,000 1,001,000					
Guano . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> 41,233,000 — — — — <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 1,237,000 — — — —					
<b>Hides and Skins :</b>					
Oxh des . . . . . { <i>No.</i> 74,021 94,312 30,015 117,884 90,667 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 521,000 660,000 180,000 707,000 601,000					
Goatskins . . . . . { <i>No.</i> 578,459 440,292 654,691 309,906 192,437 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 174,000 132,000 208,000 98,000 58,000					
Chinchilla . . . . . { <i>Dozens</i> 4,573 6,708 2,329 2,845 7,606 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 9,000 13,000 5,000 5,000 15,000					
Iodine ( <i>Yodo</i> ) . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> 420,000 424,000 514,000 595,000 333,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 4,197,000 4,240,000 5,138,000 5,958,500 3,333,000					
Leather for Soles ( <i>Suolas</i> ) . . . . . <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 1,272,000 1,285,000 814,000 880,000 764,000					
Ores—Total of . . . . . <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 2,386,000 1,163,000 1,411,000 1,226,000 1,556,000					
Silver Ore . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> 1,676,000 611,000 920,000 330,000 370,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 926,000 174,000 419,000 207,000 401,000					
Copper Ore . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> 1,176,000 5,274,000 5,239,000 8,209,000 11,106,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 59,000 210,000 262,000 415,000 444,000					
Manganese Ore . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> 50,997,000 35,610,000 51,685,000 36,741,000 47,994,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 510,000 356,000 517,000 367,000 480,000					
Nitrate of Soda ( <i>Salitre</i> ) . . . . . { 1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> 1,028,298 891,727 797,837 947,025 1,081,837 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 36,950,000 32,413,000 31,785,000 39,212,000 44,723,000					
Wool, Raw . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> 2,259,000 2,517,000 3,557,000 2,366,000 3,735,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 606,000 681,000 820,000 491,000 751,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 67,678,000 65,702,000 64,205,000 72,245,000 72,040,000 £ 10,716,000 10,403,000 10,166,000 11,439,000 11,406,000					

Note.—The *Peso Fuerte* in 1893 and after is equivalent to be equivalent to *2s. 2d.*, but the currency

No. 19—continued.

CHILE  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,159 36,000	1,603 48,000	1,812 65,000	1,219 106,000	1,740 160,000	1,485 180,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals Living : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horses and Mules.
1,510 91,000	1,502 90,000	970 59,000	1,292 154,000	2,056 247,000	3,692 323,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
2,500 13,000	3,326 17,000	1,870 9,000	2,241 22,000	3,373 24,000	5,300 37,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep.
4,425,000 221,000	7,486,000 374,000	3,154,000 284,000	7,023,000 1,125,000	14,951,000 2,243,000	13,177,000 1,318,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Borate of Lime ( <i>Borato de</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <i>Cal</i> ).
203,464 1,641,000	210,614 1,484,000	247,727 1,905,000	307,642 4,739,000	255,166 5,103,000	336,386 4,232,000	<i>Toneladas.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Coal
20,042,000 4,802,000	20,592,000 5,148,000	19,011,000 5,226,000	20,600,000 13,759,000	17,311,000 14,928,000	2,084,000 17,899,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Copper in Bars (or Ingots).
3,849,000 202,000	4,102,000 250,000	5,239,000 313,000	6,072,000 912,000	7,124,000 997,000	1,516,000 229,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Flour of all kinds.
78,581,000 2,034,000	137,565,000 4,127,000	72,394,000 2,600,000	76,965,000 7,696,000	45,341,000 4,584,000	9,441,000 944,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Grain : Wheat.
56,273,000 1,602,000	51,837,000 1,601,000	18,851,000 924,000	18,350,000 1,656,000	26,192,000 2,430,000	24,059,000 1,472,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Barley.
— —	7,760,000 310,000	16,000 480	488,000 29,000	23,482,000 939,000	34,435,000 1,377,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Guano
134,407 1,070,000	62,477 437,000	1,620,000 218,000	3,442,000 1,346,000	2,106,000 894,000	822,000 436,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } Hides and Skins : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxhides.
196,280 59,000	156,924 47,000	127,000 86,000	237,000 96,000	372,000 158,000	288,000 115,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Goatskins
15,379 31,000	26,061 52,000	12,239 25,000	32,694 711,000	36,298 969,000	30,913 790,000	<i>Doxins.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Chinchilla.
144,000 1,443,000	206,000 2,064,000	243,000 2,429,000	235,000 3,170,000	304,000 4,196,000	318,000 4,043,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Iodine ( <i>Yodo</i> ).
1,022,000	1,225,000	1,344,000	3,103,000	2,419,000	2,348,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Leather for Soles ( <i>Suelas</i> ).
1,306,000	2,462,000	2,476,000	3,192,000	6,301,000	3,946,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Ores—Total of.
2,137,000 1,051,000	2,746,000 1,253,000	984,000 434,000	284,000 206,000	302,000 248,000	225,000 131,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Silver Ore
6,963,000 279,000	6,159,000 306,000	3,396,000 170,000	20,301,000 3,023,000	35,354,000 3,586,000	20,213,000 2,021,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Copper Ore
24,075,000 241,000	26,151,000 262,000	23,529,000 1,412,000	20,351,000 447,000	40,981,000 1,223,000	25,715,000 761,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Manganese Ore.
1,220,427 45,529,003	1,111,757 43,932,000	1,057,640 37,462,000	1,294,227 90,675,000	1,380,718 96,650,000	1,465,935 109,945,000	1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Nitrate of Soda ( <i>Salitre</i> ).
3,341,000 685,000	4,508,000 923,000	3,641,000 739,000	4,234,000 3,071,000	4,184,000 2,170,000	3,959,000 1,536,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wool, Raw.
72,920,000 11,546,000	74,259,000 11,774,000	64,754,000 10,253,000	168,099,000 12,605,000	163,106,000 12,233,000	167,675,000 12,576,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Kilogs after 1890.

to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken  
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

No. 19—continued.

URUGUAY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>Animals, Living :</b>					
Cattle . . . . . { <i>No.</i>	77,209	58,926	14,267	70,634	155,398
Other . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	708,000	630,000	94,000	487,000	825,000
Other . . . . . { <i>No.</i>	18,253	17,723	2,352	18,613	24,168
Other . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	188,000	145,000	80,000	79,000	101,000
Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool, and Mixed) . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	412,000	217,000	230,000	323,000	438,000
Coal . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	857,000	306,000	403,000	573,000	770,000
Coal . . . . . { <i>Toneladas.</i>	95,667	58,132	77,044	72,309	129,872
Coffee . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	957,000	881,000	770,000	723,000	1,299,000
Coffee . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	994,000	1,085,000	789,000	915,000	982,000
Cotton Piece Goods : . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	228,000	248,000	189,000	230,000	236,000
Of Pure Cotton . . . . . { <i>Metres</i>	1,293,000	812,000	1,290,000	1,850,000	2,198,000
Of Pure Cotton . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,985,000	1,778,000	2,806,000	2,712,000	3,276,000
Drugs . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,543,000	1,421,000	1,882,000	2,231,000	2,782,000
Haberdashery . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	230,000	194,000	194,000	180,000	207,000
Haberdashery . . . . . { <i>"</i>	976,000	436,000	490,000	515,000	723,000
Hats and Hatters' materials . . . . . { <i>"</i>	308,000	172,000	195,000	218,000	228,000
<b>Iron and Steel :</b>					
Bars, Plates, Columns, Girders, . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	37,218,000	4,098,000	2,680,000	3,205,000	6,368,000
Rails, &c. . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,217,000	190,000	113,000	161,000	271,000
Iron, Galvanized, for Roofs . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,533,000	2,365,000	2,134,000	1,823,000	2,627,000
Ironmongery . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	165,000	165,000	162,000	123,000	184,000
Ironmongery . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	985,000	481,000	423,000	415,000	564,000
Wire, for Fencing . . . . . { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,413,000	9,794,000	10,169,000	13,289,000	9,116,000
Wire, for Fencing . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	223,000	499,000	522,000	691,000	487,000
<b>Machinery and Tools :</b>					
Agricultural . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	279,000	161,000	226,000	292,000	463,000
Industrial . . . . . { <i>"</i>	856,000	214,000	105,000	153,000	209,000
Oil : Kerosene . . . . . { <i>Litres</i>	6,198,000	7,466,000	6,813,000	6,963,000	7,306,000
Oil : Kerosene . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	243,000	348,000	319,000	322,000	338,000
Oil : Olive . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,877,000	1,762,000	1,682,000	1,116,000	990,000
Oil : Olive . . . . . { <i>Litres</i>	6,000	8,000	6,000	8,000	11,000
Paper of all Kinds . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	565,000	582,000	507,000	337,000	298,000
Paper of all Kinds . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	315,000	243,000	253,000	303,000	285,000
Rice . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	4,950,000	4,647,000	4,001,000	3,711,000	3,319,000
Rice . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	447,000	419,000	360,000	334,000	297,000
Sackcloth . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	896,000	747,000	908,000	1,672,000	2,735,000
Sackcloth . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	125,000	105,000	127,000	232,000	380,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined (including Molasses) . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	15,070,000	12,496,000	13,164,000	13,438,000	14,698,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined (including Molasses) . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,458,000	1,189,000	1,253,000	1,256,000	1,394,000
Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,559,000	815,000	928,000	747,000	634,000
Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	500,000	273,000	331,000	270,000	255,000
Wearing Apparel . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	757,000	513,000	635,000	633,000	880,000
Wine . . . . . { <i>Litres</i>	22,371,000	21,506,000	18,541,000	18,230,000	20,291,000
Wine . . . . . { <i>Dozens</i>	—	—	—	—	—
Wine . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	3,660,000	2,649,000	2,267,000	2,250,000	2,491,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,909,300	326,000	356,000	344,000	777,000
<b>Woollen Piece Goods :</b>					
Of Pure Wool . . . . . { <i>Metres</i>	309,000	109,000	182,000	224,000	289,000
Of Pure Wool . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	88,000	43,000	43,000	40,000	56,000
Of Pure Wool . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	281,000	149,000	165,000	173,000	225,000
Of Wool mixed with other materials . . . . . { <i>Metres</i>	759,000	382,000	318,000	505,000	525,000
Of Wool mixed with other materials . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	10,000	9,000	13,000	15,000	29,000
Of Wool mixed with other materials . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	150,000	85,000	80,000	120,000	158,000
"Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea) . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i>	6,923,000	7,421,000	7,217,000	7,980,000	7,553,000
"Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea) . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	697,000	743,000	724,000	798,000	755,000
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES</b> . . . . . { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	32,865,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES</b> . . . . . { <i>£</i>	6,743,000	3,964,000	3,934,000	4,096,000	4,968,000

No. 19—continued.

URUGUAY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
266,943	248,583	94,293	251,804	275,423	99,175	<i>No.</i> Animals, Living :
1,791,000	1,946,000	770,000	2,007,000	2,135,000	878,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Cattle.
36,967	6,713	42,758	22,089	30,306	10,846	<i>No.</i> Other.
65,000	45,000	221,000	87,000	76,000	132,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
366,000	356,000	269,000	378,000	414,000	395,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool
696,000	722,000	495,000	661,000	703,000	711,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } and Mixed).
114,851	103,583	73,444	94,560	131,727	106,915	<i>Toneladas</i> Coal.
1,149,000	1,036,000	734,000	946,000	1,317,000	1,069,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,100,000	1,154,000	958,000	1,006,000	1,153,000	1,004,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coffee.
264,000	277,000	230,000	241,000	277,000	241,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,591,000	3,417,000	1,816,000	2,790,000	3,134,000	3,995,000	<i>Metres.</i> Cotton Piece Goods :
1,793,000	2,819,000	1,973,000	3,044,000	2,870,000	2,207,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Cotton.
2,562,000	2,494,000	1,656,000	2,521,000	2,457,000	1,963,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
207,000	219,000	180,000	223,000	224,000	254,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Drugs.
747,000	843,000	246,000	321,000	296,000	311,000	" Haberdashery.
213,000	231,000	137,000	243,000	255,000	170,000	" Hats and Hatters' materials.
						Iron and Steel :
6,405,000	7,260,000	4,847,000	5,944,000	5,508,000	5,995,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Bars, Plates, Columns,
287,000	337,000	218,000	267,000	253,000	306,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Girders, Rails, &c.
3,705,000	2,804,000	1,574,000	3,265,000	3,542,000	2,464,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Galvanized, for
261,000	197,000	110,000	229,000	248,000	172,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Boats.
577,000	660,000	333,000	417,000	441,000	441,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Ironmongery.
9,376,000	9,217,000	5,184,000	7,709,000	8,511,000	6,439,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wire, for Fencing.
555,000	608,000	279,000	466,000	523,000	426,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
						Machinery and Tools
344,000	213,000	123,000	241,000	325,000	216,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Agricultural.
206,000	196,000	119,000	153,000	223,000	234,000	" Industrial.
8,686,000	8,269,000	8,259,000	10,314,000	8,640,000	11,040,000	<i>Litres</i> Oil : Kerosene.
401,000	384,000	335,000	480,000	403,000	514,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
919,000	1,016,000	725,000	1,141,000	1,079,000	872,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> }
3,000	1,000	4,000	595	—	—	<i>Litres</i> " Olive
277,000	305,000	219,000	343,000	324,000	262,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
313,000	385,000	272,000	379,000	399,000	361,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Paper of all Kinds.
3,778,000	3,917,000	3,971,000	4,229,000	4,312,000	5,695,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Rice.
336,000	344,000	353,000	359,000	373,000	385,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
3,055,000	2,414,000	1,677,000	2,134,000	2,123,000	1,747,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Sackcloth.
427,000	338,000	235,000	290,000	297,000	244,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
15,514,000	13,974,000	15,878,000	16,047,000	17,084,000	17,719,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Sugar, Raw and Refined (In-
1,440,000	1,320,000	1,387,000	1,420,000	1,558,000	1,629,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } cluding Molasses).
523,000	713,000	569,000	795,000	794,000	728,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff.
219,000	251,000	185,000	212,000	224,000	210,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
773,000	803,000	485,000	754,000	656,000	569,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Wearing Apparel.
22,303,000	20,864,000	18,022,000	19,012,000	16,340,000	16,371,000	<i>Litres</i> Wine.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dozens</i> }
2,750,000	2,561,000	2,203,000	2,332,000	2,010,000	2,014,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Wood and Manufactures
771,000	860,000	687,000	765,000	911,000	840,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } thereof.
258,000	311,000	182,000	225,000	183,000	194,000	<i>Metres</i> Woollen Piece Goods :
44,000	40,000	28,000	36,000	31,000	23,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Wool.
199,000	210,000	131,000	173,000	144,000	123,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
473,000	568,000	378,000	609,000	517,000	495,000	<i>Metres</i> Of Wool mixed with
25,000	19,000	6,000	7,000	9,000	6,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } other materials.
133,000	156,000	91,000	144,000	127,000	125,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
8,970,000	8,367,000	7,990,000	8,785,000	9,007,000	8,415,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Yerba Mate " (Paraguay
899,000	835,000	799,000	879,000	901,000	841,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tea).
25,286,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,978,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
5,239,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 19—continued.

## URUGUAY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
<b>Animals, Living :</b>					
Horses and Mules . . . . . { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,811 14,000	5,350 80,000	7,278 64,000	17,980 122,000	27,403 190,000
Oxen and Cows . . . . . { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	35,769 511,000	101,243 1,408,000	120,035 998,000	73,282 568,000	84,168 646,000
Sheep . . . . . { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	25,182 19,000	35,683 21,000	123,764 62,000	37,853 19,000	51,501 26,000
Other . . . . . { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	227 1,000	212 1,000	226 1,000	168 1,000	1,640 10,000
Bones and Bone Ash . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	14,888,000 282,000	11,277,000 246,000	14,011,000 280,000	14,752,000 296,000	16,554,000 183,000
<b>Grain and Flour :</b>					
Maize . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	4,332,000 88,000	1,400,000 42,000	638,000 19,000	825,000 23,000	48,500,000 836,000
Wheat . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	18,253,000 924,000	501,000 26,000	1,080 60	5,898,000 169,000	110,753,000 1,888,000
Wheat Flour . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	555,000 40,000	477,000 83,000	182,000 9,000	11,538,000 433,000	33,878,000 964,000
Guano . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	9,945,000 204,000	10,117,000 216,000	9,577,000 192,000	6,177,000 124,000	8,273,000 166,000
<b>Hides and Skins :</b>					
Oxhides, salted . . . . . { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	881,000 4,423,000	810,000 4,201,000	948,000 4,608,000	921,000 4,470,000	1,161,000 4,780,000
„ dried . . . . . { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,625,000 3,301,000	1,009,000 2,017,000	936,000 1,871,000	1,075,000 1,972,000	921,000 1,715,000
Sheep Skins . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	4,668,000 1,214,000	4,091,000 1,180,000	4,729,000 1,110,000	6,650,000 1,504,000	6,512,000 1,247,000
Horsehair . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,013,000 413,000	1,001,000 410,000	1,039,000 396,000	912,000 347,000	909,000 320,000
Meat, salted or smoked . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	38,268,000 3,844,000	33,599,000 3,501,000	39,807,000 4,071,000	43,876,000 4,826,000	55,813,000 5,719,000
„ Extract of . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	821,000 1,677,000	712,000 2,136,000	523,000 1,840,000	487,000 1,706,000	649,000 2,271,000
Tallow . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	15,915,000 1,666,000	13,082,000 1,504,000	11,731,000 1,361,000	12,027,000 1,563,000	17,644,000 1,872,000
Wool, Raw . . . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	21,940,000 7,866,000	25,910,000 8,207,000	27,972,000 7,420,000	28,789,000 7,678,000	39,157,000 9,061,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> <i>£</i>	29,086,000 6,060,000	26,996,000 5,625,000	25,962,000 5,407,000	27,681,000 5,767,000	33,479,000 6,975,000

No. 19—*continued*

## URUGUAY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
31,581 257,000	38,061 208,000	4,821 25,000	9,873 51,000	2,099 14,000	5,815 35,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <b>Animals Living :</b> <b>Horses and Mules.</b>
95,387 618,000	154,017 1,061,000	98,718 638,000	80,843 225,000	24,672 210,000	60,572 406,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <b>Oxen and Cows.</b>
234,898 117,000	404,534 202,000	215,002 107,000	114,903 57,000	72,000 36,000	60,004 32,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <b>Sheep.</b>
4,306 13,000	6,548 20,000	3,782 11,000	1,163 3,000	199 1,000	427 1,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <b>Other.</b>
14,962,000 136,000	17,174,000 125,000	17,244,000 138,000	13,461,000 108,000	15,487,000 124,000	16,935,000 149,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <b>Bones and Bone Ash.</b>
67,046,000 724,000	89,896,000 867,000	1,378,000 35,000	12,576,000 170,000	10,926,000 130,000	486,000 7,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <b>Grain and Flour :</b> <b>Maize.</b>
99,965,000 2,098,000	6,391,000 161,000	12,549,000 393,000	77,231,000 2,406,000	62,673,000 1,368,000	39,372,000 950,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <b>Wheat.</b>
19,363,000 682,000	17,714,000 738,000	11,454,000 612,000	11,296,000 601,000	20,726,000 660,000	18,120,000 595,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <b>Wheat Flour.</b>
8,983,000 180,000	11,194,000 224,000	5,364,000 107,000	5,568,000 111,000	6,238,000 121,000	4,661,000 70,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <b>Guano.</b>
872,000 4,076,000	915,000 3,807,000	816,000 3,264,000	773,000 3,459,000	882,000 3,930,000	832,000 4,980,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <b>Hides and Skins :</b> <b>Oxhides, salted.</b>
664,000 1,961,000	587,000 1,421,000	727,000 1,903,000	460,000 1,233,000	653,000 1,768,000	628,000 2,013,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <b>" dried.</b>
6,827,000 1,092,000	7,866,000 1,298,000	7,103,000 1,207,000	7,046,000 1,409,000	6,206,000 1,879,000	4,626,000 983,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <b>Sheep Skins.</b>
735,000 238,000	744,000 261,000	988,000 285,000	805,000 306,000	761,000 317,000	735,000 350,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <b>Horsehair.</b>
55,025,000 4,922,000	55,294,000 4,562,000	45,754,000 4,313,000	51,065,000 5,475,000	53,949,000 7,060,000	57,546,000 6,042,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <b>Meat, salted or smoked</b>
580,000 2,099,000	701,000 2,104,000	894,000 1,183,000	482,000 1,447,000	564,000 1,693,000	579,000 1,319,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <b>" Extract of.</b>
19,602,000 1,844,000	19,618,000 1,647,000	15,422,000 1,299,000	13,464,000 1,255,000	14,089,000 1,495,000	14,450,000 1,662,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <b>Tallow.</b>
50,765,000 10,252,000	42,850,000 10,284,000	51,678,000 12,403,000	41,012,000 10,716,000	39,315,000 14,272,000	26,755,000 8,025,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <b>Wool, Raw.</b>
32,544,000 6,780,000	30,403,000 6,334,000	29,320,000 6,108,000	30,277,000 6,308,000	36,574,000 7,620,000	29,411,000 6,127,000	{ <i>Pesos</i> <i>Puertes</i> <i>£</i> } <b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.</b>

**ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
<b>Animals :</b>						
Horses, Mules, and Asses . . . . .	{ No. Pesos Oro	546 225,000	129 84,000	195 33,000	463 25,000	810 40,000
Other . . . . .	{ No. Pesos Oro	1,465 176,000	2,072 87,000	33,273 353,000	6,723 176,000	8,187 183,000
Apparel and ready-made Clothing	Pesos Oro	6,584,000	2,333,000	4,303,000	4,766,000	3,650,000
Coal and Coke . . . . .	{ Tonnes Pesos Oro	516,398 5,177,000	353,663 3,568,000	522,137 5,231,000	586,387 5,882,000	751,462 7,533,000
Cotton Tissues—Pure . . . . .	{ Kilogs. Pesos Oro	†	†	{ 18,542,000 16,158,000	{ 11,390,000 10,436,000	{ 10,682,006 9,112,000
Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations.	Pesos Oro	2,876,000	2,405,000	4,027,000	4,101,000	3,995,000
Colours, Paints, and Dyes . . . . .	"					
Leather, and Manufactures of . . . . .	"	1,705,000	426,000	692,000	845,000	650,000
Linen Tissues—Pure . . . . .	{ Kilogs. Pesos Oro	†	†	{ 573,000 627,000	{ 690,000 913,000	{ 424,000 587,000
<b>Metals and Manufactures :</b>						
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Railway Materials)	Pesos Oro	9,567,000	4,517,000	10,339,000	13,067,000	14,251,000
Iron, Unwrought . . . . .	{ Kilogs. Pesos Oro	24,144,000 949,000	12,363,000 494,000	28,459,000 1,146,000	32,915,000 1,396,000	44,446,000 1,675,000
" Galvanised . . . . .	{ Kilogs. Pesos Oro	*	2,096,000 178,000	6,952,000 582,000	12,171,000 1,035,000	18,032,000 1,442,000
Machinery and Tools :						
Agricultural . . . . .	Pesos Oro	632,000	531,000	1,951,000	2,257,000	3,707,000
Industrial . . . . .	"	2,843,000	607,000	2,336,000	3,378,000	2,074,000
Railway Materials (except Rails) . . . . .	"	34,075,000	16,047,000	2,953,000	2,889,000	1,440,000
Tin Plates . . . . .	{ Kilogs. Pesos Oro	1,969,000 167,000	1,998,000 115,000	1,337,000 124,000	2,102,000 169,000	3,005,000 290,000
Oil, Olive . . . . .	{ Kilogs. Pesos Oro	5,112,000 1,837,000	2,743,000 905,000	5,968,000 1,969,000	3,417,000 967,000	4,308,000 1,077,000
" Mineral (Kerosene) . . . . .	{ Hectol. Pesos Oro	166,776 834,000	108,542 518,000	161,003 805,000	184,339 922,000	238,221 1,191,000
Paper and Manufactures, including Books &c.	Pesos Oro	3,629,000	1,575,000	2,688,000	3,128,000	3,196,000
Sackcloth (Harpillera) . . . . .	{ Kilogs. Pesos Oro	12,333,000 2,467,000	9,988,000 1,998,000	15,799,000 3,160,000	17,575,000 3,515,000	20,517,000 4,103,000
Sailcloth . . . . .	{ Kilogs. Pesos Oro	951,000 550,000	499,000 237,000	1,260,000 584,000	1,065,000 578,000	1,045,000 590,000
Silk Tissues—Pure . . . . .	{ Kilogs. Pesos Oro	†	†	{ 29,000 461,000	{ 44,000 753,000	{ 34,000 654,000
Sugar, Refined . . . . .	{ Kilogs. Pesos Oro	26,428,000 5,021,000	11,199,000 2,123,000	18,524,000 3,482,000	9,884,000 1,378,000	12,062,000 1,306,000
Wine . . . . .	Pesos Oro	9,917,000	3,386,000	5,425,000	7,278,000	5,851,000
Wood and Manufactures of . . . . .	"	7,399,000	2,360,000	3,712,000	4,890,000	5,388,000
Woollen Tissues—Pure . . . . .	{ Kilogs. Pesos Oro	†	†	{ 455,000 3,982,000	{ 1,732,000 4,775,000	{ 1,533,000 4,522,000
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES</b>	Pesos Oro &	142,241,000 28,443,000	67,208,000 13,442,000	91,481,000 18,296,000	96,224,000 19,245,000	92,739,000 18,558,000

\* Not separately distinguished.

† The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

**ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

AND ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE including SILVER BULLION).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
326 20,000	806 79,000	845 66,000	330 47,000	223 37,000	496 56,000	<i>No.</i> } <b>Animals :</b> <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
126,482 592,000	113,423 1,211,000	59,461 936,000	31,974 563,000	44,816 507,000	27,422 308,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Other.
3,187,000	4,108,000	3,247,000	3,527,000	3,151,000	2,559,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> { Apparel and ready-made Clothing.
853,740 5,130,000	869,169 5,221,000	784,155 4,720,000	885,061 5,319,000	1,100,776 6,637,000	779,856 4,691,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Coal and Coke.
20,979,000 17,790,000	14,760,000 12,945,000	12,155,000 10,594,000	14,688,000 12,997,000	15,166,000 13,862,000	17,103,000 14,386,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Cotton Tissues—Pure.
2,523,000	2,663,000	2,965,000	3,102,000	3,343,000	3,761,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> { Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations.
759,000	825,000	623,000	817,000	807,000	866,000	" } Colours, Paints and Dyes.
641,000	930,000	905,000	960,000	1,180,000	1,245,000	" } { Leather, and Manufactures of.
546,000 757,000	673,000 970,000	633,000 935,000	690,000 918,000	382,000 550,000	426,000 613,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Linen Tissues—Pure.
9,801,000	15,614,000	15,995,000	16,279,000	16,978,000	8,765,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> } <b>Metals and Manufactures :</b> Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of total (excluding Rail- way Materials).
34,631,000 1,374,000	41,068,000 1,588,000	32,446,000 1,272,000	42,134,000 1,605,000	36,708,000 1,486,000	41,148,000 1,596,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Iron, Unwrought.
18,554,000 1,486,000	24,910,000 1,973,000	13,494,000 1,487,000	22,510,000 1,806,000	24,892,000 1,991,000	24,278,000 1,942,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } " Galvanised.
1,203,000	887,000	582,000	1,072,000	2,227,000	1,861,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> } <b>Machinery and Tools :</b> Agricultural.
1,073,000	1,265,000	1,670,000	1,869,000	2,714,000	2,749,000	" } Industrial.
1,562,000	1,940,000	991,000	1,507,000	1,099,000	2,141,000	" } Railway Materials (except Rails).
2,917,000 236,000	6,250,000 501,000	3,170,000 254,000	3,779,000 308,000	4,512,000 262,000	4,705,000 378,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Tin Plates.
6,563,000 1,312,000	6,623,000 1,325,000	4,766,000 962,000	5,573,000 1,174,000	6,714,000 1,352,000	7,692,000 1,538,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Oil, Olive.
309,963 930,000	312,342 989,000	447,138 1,341,000	234,613 704,000	328,394 965,000	390,015 1,170,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } " Mineral (Kerosene).
2,237,000	2,962,000	2,643,000	3,017,000	3,046,000	2,926,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> { Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.
19,487,000 3,397,000	25,391,000 5,058,000	13,504,000 2,701,000	20,088,000 4,018,000	31,580,000 6,316,000	22,165,000 3,369,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Sackcloth ( <i>Harpillera</i> ).
873,000 498,000	1,129,000 644,000	655,000 336,000	983,000 574,000	656,000 376,000	619,000 320,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Sailcloth.
32,000 509,000	41,000 736,000	42,000 639,000	43,000 721,000	51,000 877,000	56,000 845,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Silk Tissues—Pure.
5,699,000 562,000	2,071,000 207,000	946,000 95,000	441,000 44,000	456,000 46,000	459,000 38,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Sugar, Refined.
7,305,000	6,866,000	6,108,000	6,561,000	5,732,000	5,637,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> } Wine.
3,916,000	6,949,000	4,986,000	6,346,000	7,467,000	7,041,000	" } Wood and Manufactures of.
1,443,000 5,056,000	1,548,000 5,419,000	1,192,000 4,173,000	1,224,000 3,708,000	1,232,000 3,845,000	1,154,000 3,436,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Woollen Tissues—Pure.
96,096,000 19,019,000	112,164,000 22,433,000	96,298,000 19,658,000	107,429,000 21,496,000	116,851,000 23,370,000	113,485,000 22,697,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> } <b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL &amp; OTHER ARTICLES.</b>

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
<b>Animals, Living :</b>						
Cattle . . . . .	No.	150,008	171,105	125,458	201,645	220,490
	Pesos Oro	3,579,000	3,997,000	2,625,000	4,444,000	4,540,000
Sheep . . . . .	No.	50,002	114,691	40,100	71,167	122,218
	Pesos Oro	159,000	388,000	170,000	363,000	449,000
Other . . . . .	No.	48,253	33,120	34,906	34,248	44,008
	Pesos Oro	896,000	868,000	644,000	751,000	695,000
Bones and Bone Ash . . . . .	Tonnes	38,788	57,087	44,762	44,287	54,721
	Pesos Oro	621,000	562,000	679,000	677,000	626,000
<b>Grain and Flour :</b>						
Maize . . . . .	Kilogs.	707,282,000	65,909,000	445,935,000	84,154,000	54,876,000
	Pesos Oro	14,146,000	1,450,000	8,561,000	1,579,000	1,046,000
Wheat . . . . .	Kilogs.	327,804,000	395,555,000	470,110,000	1,008,137,000	1,008,249,000
	Pesos Oro	9,887,000	15,822,000	14,696,000	23,460,000	27,118,000
Wheat Flour . . . . .	Kilogs.	12,018,000	7,015,000	18,849,000	37,921,000	40,768,000
	Pesos Oro	601,000	491,000	1,024,000	1,319,000	1,020,000
Grease and Tallow . . . . .	Tonnes	17,362	20,725	19,879	19,066	25,246
	Pesos Oro	1,997,000	2,888,000	2,264,000	2,550,000	2,909,000
Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep) . . . . .	Kilogs	—	—	—	—	102,955,000
	Pesos Oro	17,718,000	15,856,000	19,576,000	13,101,000	15,514,000
Linseed . . . . .	Tonnes	30,721	12,213	42,987	72,199	104,435
	Pesos Oro	1,229,000	611,000	2,546,000	2,888,000	3,588,000
<b>Meat Products :</b>						
Beef, Salted . . . . .	Tonnes	43,481	39,635	44,899	41,151	42,838
	Pesos Oro	3,913,000	3,587,000	4,100,000	4,115,000	4,564,000
Mutton, Frozen . . . . .	Tonnes	20,414	23,278	25,436	25,041	36,486
	Pesos Oro	1,638,000	1,862,000	2,035,000	2,003,000	1,861,000
Sugar . . . . .	Kilogs	100,000	9,000	2,000	18,000	8,000
	Pesos Oro	16,000	2,000	300	3,000	1,000
Wool, Raw . . . . .	Kilogs.	118,406,000	138,606,000	154,635,000	123,230,000	161,907,000
	Pesos Oro	35,522,000	38,810,000	44,326,000	25,006,000	28,948,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Pesos Oro	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000
	£	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000	20,336,000

No. 19—*continued*.

**ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**

**DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).**

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
408,126	882,539	238,121	359,296	312,150	150,550	No.	Animals, Living : Cattle.
7,003,000	6,544,000	5,018,000	7,690,000	6,824,000	3,678,000	Pesos Oro	
429,946	512,016	504,128	577,813	543,453	198,102	No.	Sheep.
1,292,000	1,536,000	1,513,000	1,734,000	1,631,000	595,000	Pesos Oro	
48,979	37,975	47,115	32,772	23,067	56,440	No.	Other.
757,000	556,000	677,000	709,000	573,000	1,669,000	Pesos Oro	
60,329	30,680	55,788	44,775	24,357	37,678	Tonnes	Bones and Bone Ash
634,000	267,000	507,000	542,000	329,000	456,000	Pesos Oro	
772,318,000	1,570,517,000	374,942,000	717,105,000	1,116,276,000	713,248,000	Kilogs.	Grain and Flour : Malze.
10,193,000	15,995,000	5,479,000	9,274,000	13,043,000	11,934,000	Pesos Oro	
1,010,269,000	523,001,000	101,845,000	646,161,000	1,713,429,000	1,929,676,000	Kilogs.	Wheat
19,472,000	12,830,000	3,470,000	22,369,000	38,078,000	43,628,000	Pesos Oro	
53,985,000	51,732,000	41,443,000	31,983,000	59,464,000	51,208,000	Kilogs.	Wheat Flour.
1,882,000	1,960,000	2,412,000	1,592,000	1,983,000	1,718,000	Pesos Oro	
40,588	34,143	31,538	29,341	24,150	24,837	Tonnes	Grease and Tallow
3,808,000	3,179,000	2,656,000	2,863,000	2,206,000	2,806,000	Pesos Oro	
96,312,000	88,066,000	93,780,000	94,785,000	94,181,000	88,882,000	Kilogs.	Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep).
13,965,000	15,260,000	17,297,000	18,263,000	22,654,000	20,918,000	Pesos Oro	
276,443	239,675	162,477	158,904	217,713	223,257	Tonnes	Linseed.
3,287,000	6,866,000	4,996,000	5,420,000	7,402,000	10,674,000	Pesos Oro	
55,089	45,907	36,238	22,242	19,164	16,449	Tonnes	Meat Products : Beef, Salted.
4,225,000	3,213,000	2,466,000	2,116,000	2,038,000	1,980,000	Pesos Oro	
41,882	45,105	50,894	59,833	56,627	56,412	Tonnes	Mutton, Frozen.
1,675,000	1,804,000	2,036,000	2,393,000	2,265,000	4,513,000	Pesos Oro	
84,000	22,026,000	41,734,000	20,820,000	26,701,000	15,270,000	Kilogs.	Sugar.
13,000	3,304,000	4,388,000	1,666,000	2,136,000	1,222,000	Pesos Oro	
201,353,000	187,619,000	205,571,000	221,236,000	237,111,000	101,113,000	Kilogs.	Wool, Raw.
31,030,000	33,516,000	37,450,000	45,535,000	71,234,000	27,992,000	Pesos Oro	
120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	134,918,000	154,600,000	Pesos Oro	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	£	

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Bicho de Mar - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	36,236 936,000	36,065 855,000	40,353 1,031,000	41,518 1,053,000	35,844 863,000
Cigars and Cigarettes - <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	—	228,000
Coal - { <i>Tons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	306,027 1,973,000	369,904 1,708,000	396,230 2,008,000	428,940 2,096,000	436,295 3,221,000
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	149,562 1,577,000	110,618 1,196,000	106,685 1,157,000	53,419 661,000	43,103 556,000
Yarn and Manufactures:— Total <i>H. Taels</i>	45,020,000	53,290,000	52,707,000	45,138,000	52,105,000
Yarn and Thread - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,083,405 19,392,000	1,212,921 20,984,000	1,305,672 22,153,000	963,899 17,962,000	1,161,694 21,397,000
Grey shirtings - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	6,604,955 8,323,000	5,985,598 10,206,000	6,460,792 10,992,000	4,302,000 8,543,000	4,839,445 9,930,000
Shirtings, other - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	3,112,762 5,270,000	3,049,812 6,075,000	2,072,550 5,672,000	2,089,615 4,788,000	2,813,252 6,824,000
Manufactures, other <i>H. Taels</i>	12,035,000	16,025,000	13,890,000	13,945,000	13,964,000
Dyes, Aniline - "	890,000	976,000	979,000	1,017,000	1,169,000
Fish and Fishery Products - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	300,068 2,905,000	284,676 2,640,000	292,906 2,686,000	334,504 2,511,000	305,643 3,191,000
Flour - <i>H. Taels</i>	776,000	705,000	671,000	772,000	1,089,000
Ginseng - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	3,270 795,000	2,924 710,000	3,348 847,000	3,447 859,000	3,683 849,000
Machinery - <i>H. Taels</i>	410,000	901,000	593,000	981,000	1,120,000
Matches - { <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	4,146,896 1,341,000	4,894,011 1,507,000	5,227,596 1,424,000	6,098,856 1,540,000	6,615,327 1,639,000
Metals of all kinds, total <i>H. Taels</i>	6,872,000	7,254,000	7,131,000	7,199,000	7,537,000
Copper and Manufactures of. <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	36,413 517,000	47,801 654,000	42,304 621,000	47,019 710,000	42,576 674,000
Iron and Manufactures of. <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,124,341 2,127,000	1,908,829 3,188,000	1,859,343 2,559,000	1,063,415 2,236,000	1,185,410 2,468,000
Lead and Quick-silver. <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	224,334 1,069,000	161,996 760,000	226,182 1,003,000	180,530 771,000	214,836 1,025,000
Tin and Tin Plates <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	91,501 1,908,000	88,169 1,627,000	84,936 1,839,000	83,062 1,944,000	97,008 2,047,000
Oil, Kerosene:— American - <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	23,591,118 3,262,000	39,348,477 4,309,000	31,884,013 4,380,000	26,720,882 4,067,000	51,670,853 5,906,000
Russian - <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	7,237,611 831,000	10,000,902 968,000	8,649,818 878,000	13,286,198 1,484,000	18,084,563 2,100,000
Sumatra - <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	534,000 64,000
Opium, total of <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	76,636 29,956,000	77,227 28,553,000	70,929 27,418,000	67,312 31,691,000	63,051 33,336,000
Malwa - <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	23,902 11,459,000	29,294 11,873,000	28,867 11,481,000	28,581 14,175,000	29,634 16,389,000
Patna - <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	25,436 9,189,000	23,258 8,379,000	18,892 7,427,000	20,297 9,002,000	19,743 9,725,000
Benares - <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	17,291 6,279,000	18,813 6,672,000	15,362 5,986,000	12,097 5,398,000	9,223 4,608,000
Other - <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,007 2,029,000	5,864 1,909,000	7,808 2,574,000	6,987 3,121,000	4,451 2,614,000
Rice - <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	44,000 616,000	4,684,675 6,597,000	3,948,202 5,826,000	9,474,562 12,965,000	6,440,718 9,743,000
Sandalwood - <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	117,000 795,000	97,000 490,000	121,000 761,000	118,000 670,000	104,000 627,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar - <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	490,010 975,000	429,896 766,000	522,549 1,035,000	454,395 896,000	560,342 894,000
Sugar, Brown, White, Refined, and Candy - <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	209,121 1,076,000	290,036 1,774,000	531,615 2,448,000	1,549,298 7,429,000	1,823,891 9,507,000
Timber, of all kinds - <i>H. Taels</i>	834,000	896,000	1,082,000	1,082,000	1,278,000
Wine, Beer, and Spirits - "	321,000	327,000	365,000	372,000	419,000
Wool, Yarn and Manufactures - "	8,648,000	4,696,000	4,794,000	4,687,000	3,840,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Halkwan</i> <i>Taels</i> }	127,003,000 32,965,000	134,004,000 82,948,000	135,101,000 29,418,000	151,368,000 29,800,000	162,106,000 25,919,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE  
From and after 1895\* The average exchange value of the Halkwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs  
to 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897† Exclusive of a certain quantity of Ironware  
‡ As to the increase in this year see note on pp. 210-11.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
30,884 837,000	88,108 767,000	44,142 1,092,000	37,047 987,000	37,581 1,065,000	29,561 888,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar. <i>H. Taels</i> }
279,000	401,000	514,000	687,000	870,000	1,012,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
572,431	624,914	549,359	780,608	859,370	864,158	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
3,394,000	3,540,000	3,693,000	5,281,000	6,397,000	6,388,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
44,711	98,129	160,256	229,005	278,366	134,750	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
569,000	1,308,000	2,280,000	2,840,000	3,476,000	1,833,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Yarn and Manufactures:— Total.
53,074,000	79,243,000	78,663,000	77,519,000	103,465,000	75,606,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,134,000	1,625,000	1,573,000	1,963,000	2,749,000	1,491,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn and Thread.
21,209,000	32,010,000	34,430,000	39,295,000	54,941,000	30,187,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
5,387,000	5,517,000	4,958,000	5,131,000	5,131,000	4,502,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings.
12,314,000	12,328,000	11,200,000	11,298,000	11,254,000	11,262,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,054,000	2,947,000	2,596,000	2,380,000	3,023,000	2,737,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other.
6,119,000	7,983,000	8,438,000	7,241,000	8,793,000	8,740,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
13,432,000	26,922,000	24,595,000	19,790,000	28,477,000	25,417,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Manufactures, other.
859,000	1,546,000	1,470,000	1,261,000	1,734,000	1,697,000	" } Dyes, Aniline.
282,000	282,000	308,000	268,000	335,000	308,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.†
3,159,000	3,128,000	3,445,000	3,162,000	3,949,000	3,391,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,466,000	1,506,000	1,222,000	1,775,000	3,189,000	3,330,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Flour.
4,381	4,023	4,892	4,814	5,107	4,032	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng.
1,223,000	1,620,000	2,149,000	2,545,000	1,806,000	1,621,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,386,000	2,064,000	2,717,000	1,750,000	1,527,000	1,450,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Machinery.
8,116,000	8,360,000	9,254,000	11,352,000	11,315,000	9,274,000	<i>Gross of Boxes</i> } Matches.
1,914,000	2,100,000	2,061,000	2,597,000	2,713,000	2,235,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
7,189,000	9,759,000	8,147,000	9,787,000	9,208,000	9,178,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Metals of all kinds, total.
27,163	50,252	51,937	38,297	25,284	26,401	<i>Piculs</i> } Copper and Manufactures
471,000	871,000	1,041,000	777,000	725,000	792,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } of.
1,071,000	1,779,000	990,000	1,577,000	1,212,000	896,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Iron and Manufactures of
2,311,000	3,908,000	2,596,000	4,114,000	3,130,000	3,477,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
183,000	173,000	130,000	149,000	157,000	89,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Lead and Quicksilver.
906,000	918,000	772,000	945,000	1,057,000	622,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
181,000	192,000	127,000	165,000	56,000	80,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates.
2,170,000	2,357,000	2,230,000	2,179,000	1,569,000	2,197,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
23,054,000	33,521,000	48,213,000	50,084,000	40,735,090	34,447,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene:—
3,098,000	4,834,000	6,935,000	6,798,000	6,502,000	6,304,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } American.
26,567,000	28,285,000	36,924,000	19,926,000	35,695,000	32,709,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Russian.
3,136,000	3,522,000	4,618,000	2,202,000	4,991,000	5,148,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sumatra.
2,396,000	5,152,000	14,212,000	26,872,000	11,968,000	16,424,000	<i>Gallons</i> }
829,000	728,000	1,746,000	2,915,000	1,608,000	2,503,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
51,525	48,330	49,217	43,785	59,100	49,201	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of.
29,165,000	28,652,000	27,901,000	29,256,000	35,793,000	31,031,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
26,789	22,979	19,541	18,980	28,361	22,872	<i>Piculs</i> } " Malwa.
15,667,000	14,321,000	12,692,000	11,902,000	18,112,000	14,294,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
14,875	16,748	18,640	18,499	18,748	15,859	<i>Piculs</i> } " Patna.
7,819,000	9,209,000	9,587,000	10,371,000	10,813,000	10,027,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
7,740	6,555	8,174	10,462	11,009	9,980	<i>Piculs</i> } " Benares.
4,137,000	3,747,000	4,240,000	5,992,000	6,327,000	6,421,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,321	2,648	2,862	1,844	982	490	<i>Piculs</i> } " Other.
1,542,000	1,375,000	1,432,000	991,000	541,000	239,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
10,096,000	9,415,000	2,104,000	4,645,000	7,365,000	6,207,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice.
15,622,000	15,022,000	4,011,000	10,449,000	17,813,000	11,377,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
99,000	181,000	106,000	92,000	102,000	72,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sandalwood.
607,000	1,209,000	1,182,000	1,095,000	1,188,000	983,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
479,000	469,000	544,000	547,000	580,000	361,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
1,009,000	874,000	1,111,000	1,084,000	1,160,000	837,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,488,000	1,696,000	2,298,000	1,813,000	2,073,000	1,291,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar, Brown, White, Refin d,
7,801,000	7,002,000	10,226,000	9,019,000	10,226,000	6,424,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Candy.
1,225,000	1,182,000	1,324,000	967,000	1,309,000	1,035,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Timber of all kinds.
614,000	645,000	678,000	825,000	1,160,000	1,475,000	" } Wine, Beer, and Spirits.
3,723,000	5,368,000	4,898,000	3,190,000	4,176,000	3,423,000	" } Wool, Yarn and Manufactures.
171,697,000	202,590,000	202,829,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	211,070,000	<i>Hakkan Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
23,080,000	33,765,000	30,218,000	30,286,000	39,860,000	32,760,000	<i>£*</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Imports from Corea.

Department to have been as follows:—In 1890 (5s. 2½d.).

(2s. 1½d.), in 1896 (2s. 10½d.), in 1899 (3s. 0½d.), and in 1900 (3s. 1½d.). † Not including Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

Unclassed, which was returned by value only in these years.

|| Prior to 1893 duty and *likin* were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

## No. 19—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Beancake . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	293,000 371,000	293,000 791,000	1,704,000 1,622,000	1,967,000 2,522,000	511,000 1,968,000
Beans . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	— —	— —	— —	— —	18,878 567,000
Bristles . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	— —	— —	— —	— —	159,092 890,000
Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Goats . . . . . { <i>No.</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	— —	— —	— —	— —	308,718 1,231,000
China-ware, Earthenware, and Pottery . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	234,704 617,000	266,511 808,000	269,578 1,084,000	317,515 1,179,000	308,718 1,231,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	1,428,000 —	1,406,000 —	1,593,000 —	1,830,000 —	1,861,000 —
Cotton, Raw . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	298,887 2,989,000	355,585 3,841,000	508,843 5,089,000	576,155 6,166,000	747,231 7,361,000
Cotton Manufactures: Nan-keens . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	6,000 280,000	8,000 302,000	10,000 383,000	17,000 645,000	16,000 614,000
Firecrackers and Fire-works . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	122,707 1,124,000	110,122 1,013,000	130,367 1,181,000	121,268 1,099,000	165,359 1,576,000
Fish and Fishery Products . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	501,000 716,000	470,000 518,000	496,000 666,000	761,000 779,000	349,000 825,000
Fruits, of all kinds . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	36,000 162,000	43,000 231,000	62,000 366,000	80,000 475,000	97,000 600,000
Hemp . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	60,271 715,000	67,521 663,000	62,911 496,000	95,597 763,000	119,029 1,090,000
Hides, Cow and Buffalo . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	1,121,000 325,000	1,314,000 374,000	1,292,000 421,000	1,929,000 968,000	1,443,000 1,117,000
Mats and Matting . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	22,000 222,000	30,000 363,000	38,000 461,000	48,000 571,000	51,000 386,000
Nutgalls . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	50,000 238,000	45,000 248,000	44,000 256,000	152,000 802,000	197,000 1,003,000
Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.) . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	184,989 1,360,000	205,237 1,571,000	223,809 1,578,000	241,916 1,757,000	253,181 1,784,000
Paper of all Kinds (Including Books) . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	735,000 —	598,000 —	743,000 —	936,000 —	982,000 —
Provisions and Vegetables . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
Silk, and Manufactures of:— Total . . . . .	30,255,000	36,902,000	33,292,000	33,114,000	42,614,000
„ Raw, white and yellow . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	60,422 18,593,000	84,961 24,516,000	84,769 25,844,000	80,407 24,387,000	78,860 24,965,000
„ „ Steam Filature . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	— —	— —	— —	— —	4,344 2,324,000
„ „ Wild . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	19,960 2,032,000	17,043 1,514,000	16,433 1,479,000	13,759 1,402,000	16,241 1,940,000
„ Refuse . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	55,111 3,120,000	60,704 3,264,000	55,891 2,604,000	57,615 2,920,000	66,475 3,739,000
„ Cocoons . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	10,537 745,000	10,120 590,000	6,540 414,000	9,635 617,000	9,631 645,000
„ Piece Goods (Including Pongees) . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	11,139 5,321,000	13,166 6,465,000	15,863 7,375,000	17,135 8,253,000	19,081 8,415,000
„ Manufactures, other . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	1,233 444,000	1,584 553,000	1,750 579,000	8,949 535,000	1,833 625,000
Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Rugs . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	457,000 —	881,000 —	1,316,000 —	1,299,000 —	1,682,000 —
Straw Braid . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	80,290 2,009,000	79,212 1,605,000	87,273 2,067,000	100,450 2,429,000	120,609 2,581,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	954,364 2,605,000	965,406 2,594,000	735,618 2,073,000	736,444 2,319,000	780,073 2,437,000
Tea, Total of (Including Dust) . . . . . { <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	26,663,000 —	31,029,000 —	25,984,000 —	30,559,000 —	31,354,000 —
„ Black . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	1,151,893 20,590,000	1,203,642 24,079,000	1,101,228 19,991,000	1,190,296 21,940,000	1,217,215 22,946,000
„ Green . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	199,504 3,700,000	206,760 3,546,000	188,440 3,487,000	236,237 5,706,000	238,465 5,809,000
„ Brick, Black & Green . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	297,163 2,137,000	323,861 2,329,000	323,112 2,313,000	382,361 2,677,000	396,506 2,799,000
„ Tablet . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	10,273 205,000	7,241 156,000	9,045 190,000	10,754 228,000	12,963 278,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	93,660 991,000	93,838 1,052,000	92,127 1,075,000	110,513 1,204,000	113,886 1,336,000
Wool . . . . . { <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> }	98,739 853,000	135,363 1,112,000	173,407 1,545,000	180,072 1,824,000	253,236 2,355,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . . . { <i>Haikwan Taels</i> } <i>£*</i>	87,144,000 22,603,000	100,948,000 24,816,000	102,584,000 22,333,000	116,632,000† 22,962,000	128,105,000 20,483,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

From and after 1895

\* The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 2½d.), † As to the increase in this year, see Note on pages 210-11.

No. 19—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
57,000	1,544,000	1,810,000	1,882,000	2,510,000	1,814,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beancake.
56,000	1,815,000	2,337,000	2,974,000	3,889,000	2,472,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
177,000	1,333,000	2,047,000	2,349,000	2,802,000	1,645,000	<i>Piculs.</i> } Beans.
333,000	2,066,000	3,608,000	4,865,000	5,529,000	2,906,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
27,142	21,888	24,351	28,425	28,162	21,871	<i>Piculs</i> } Bristles.
650,000	715,000	810,000	869,000	1,106,000	929,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
233,668	—	—	—	191,567	207,252	<i>No.</i> } Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Goats.
977,000	982,000	1,284,000	1,432,000	1,337,000	1,418,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
512,000	360,000	338,000	337,000	378,000	353,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery.
1,541,000	1,628,000	1,384,000	1,504,000	1,803,000	1,627,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,190,000	2,088,000	2,178,000	1,983,000	2,224,000	2,040,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Clothing (Chinese), Boots, and Shoes.
896,000	418,000	493,000	274,000	229,000	712,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
11,208,000	5,018,000	7,393,000	3,151,000	2,980,000	9,861,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cotton, Raw.
37,000	21,000	29,000	30,000	29,000	30,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,344,000	829,000	1,240,000	1,254,000	1,231,000	1,301,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cotton Manufactures : Nan-keens.
329,000	184,000	175,000	192,000	151,000	135,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,961,000	1,823,000	1,746,000	1,317,000	1,554,000	1,621,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-works.
941,000	1,012,000	1,058,000	1,110,000	1,234,000	1,208,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
870,000	805,000	1,047,000	1,105,000	1,444,000	1,212,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.
98,000	87,000	99,000	107,000	166,000	178,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
553,000	643,000	784,000	782,000	1,323,000	1,073,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Hemp.
115,000	158,000	216,000	226,000	233,000	234,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
981,000	1,829,000	3,070,000	3,747,000	3,929,000	4,148,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Hides, Cow and Buffalo.
1,976,000	2,534,000	2,970,000	3,683,000	3,652,000	3,305,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,161,000	1,164,000	1,276,000	1,394,000	1,523,000	1,478,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Mats and Matting.
38,000	26,000	84,000	43,000	36,000	47,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Medicines.
335,000	327,000	831,000	808,000	722,000	1,056,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Nutgalls.
223,000	219,000	326,000	321,000	242,000	280,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,018,000	1,422,000	2,212,000	2,462,000	2,046,000	2,291,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.)
419,000	267,000	297,000	278,000	298,000	320,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,968,000	1,858,000	2,122,000	1,742,000	2,158,000	2,506,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Paper of all Kinds (including Books).
1,168,000	1,315,000	1,381,000	1,590,000	2,183,000	2,496,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Provisions and Vegetables.
50,687,000	42,089,000	55,250,000	56,104,000	82,109,000	49,444,000	" } Silk, and Manufactures of :— Total.
67,623	44,908	56,078	51,282	73,991	43,063	<i>Piculs</i> }
21,398,000	15,181,000	19,215,000	19,873,000	33,684,000	17,857,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Raw, white and yellow.
27,056	27,041	41,485	41,050	40,435	35,277	<i>Piculs</i> }
11,210,000	11,126,000	18,718,000	18,103,000	26,335,000	16,089,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Steam Filature.
15,942	16,370	19,046	16,489	24,674	18,867	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,967,000	2,404,000	3,069,000	2,805,000	5,227,000	2,660,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Wild.
56,744	44,987	58,350	71,339	91,254	60,132	<i>H. Taels</i> }
3,065,000	2,102,000	2,633,000	3,741,000	5,064,000	2,088,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Refuse.
24,080	17,845	20,145	18,584	21,878	18,793	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,083,000	859,000	835,000	890,000	1,333,000	1,089,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Cocoons.
23,122	20,850	20,401	19,319	18,088	18,297	<i>Piculs</i> }
11,330,000	9,723,000	10,096,000	10,045,000	9,892,000	9,028,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Piece Goods (including Pongees).
5,545	5,432	1,887	1,984	1,782	2,361	<i>Piculs</i> }
632,000	694,000	695,000	647,000	634,000	684,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Manufactures, other.
2,650,000	2,645,000	3,084,000	3,073,000	3,791,000	2,375,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Rugs.
118,000	100,000	98,000	74,000	80,000	81,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,494,000	3,907,000	6,659,000	3,132,000	2,882,000	4,371,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Straw Braid.
725,000	432,000	522,000	668,000	886,000	830,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,130,000	1,478,000	1,777,000	2,446,000	3,373,000	2,984,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sugar, brown, white, and candy.
32,450,000	30,157,000	29,217,000	28,879,000	31,469,000	26,445,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tea, Total of (including Dust).
1,124,000	912,000	765,000	847,000	936,000	863,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
23,109,000	19,409,000	17,146,000	19,445,000	21,824,000	17,593,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Black.
244,000	217,000	201,000	185,000	214,000	200,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
4,893,000	5,630,000	6,003,000	4,451,000	4,832,000	4,718,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Green.
481,000	567,000	558,000	498,000	474,000	317,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
4,099,000	4,751,000	5,902,000	4,778,000	4,587,000	3,076,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Brick, Black and Green.
15,814	16,234	6,149	7,117	6,105	3,027	<i>Piculs</i> }
347,000	365,000	159,000	203,000	213,000	56,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Tablet.
112,000	105,000	142,000	371,000	174,000	135,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,417,000	1,445,000	1,944,000	3,399,000	2,310,000	1,942,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
236,000	172,000	232,000	163,000	232,000	138,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,120,000	1,448,000	2,391,000	1,426,000	4,151,000	1,864,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wool.
143,293,000	131,081,000	163,501,000	159,037,000	195,785,000	158,997,000	<i>Haitwan Taels</i> }
23,434,000	21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	24,678,000	<i>g*</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

## TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Exports to Corea.  
ment to have been as follows :—In 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.),  
in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), in 1899 (3s. 0½d.), and in 1900 (3s. 1½d.).  
† Not separately distinguished in these years.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

\*The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—  
in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.),

JAPAN.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED  
IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
121 790,000 2,565,000	160,814,000 3,567,000	238,797,000 6,003,000	245,372,000 7,253,000	312,577,000 8,976,000	170,820,000 4,972,000	Kin Yen	} Beans, Peas, and Pulse.
1,785 000 419,000	2,061,000 429,000	2,559,000 496,000	3,782,000 632,000	2,332,000 419,000	4,180,000 679,000	Kin Yen	Chemicals :— } Chlorate of Potash.
5,555 000 234,000	2,374 000 84,000	6,656,000 230,000	11,900,000 423,000	11,227,000 522,000	15,087,000 390,000	Kin Yen	} Soda, Caustic.
134,468,000 24,306,000	168,148 000 32,156,000	222,071,000 45,225,000	250,300 000 45,517,000	334 447,000 61,434,000	346,720,000 55,576,000	Kin Yen	} Cotton, Raw, ginned.
14 953,000 7,412,000	20,423,000 11,586,000	16,510,000 9,941,000	16,521,000 8,962,000	8,560,000 5,346,000	9,309,000 7,395,000	Kin Yen	} " Yarn.
6,909,000	12,797,000	11,354,000	13,042,000	10,191,000	19,727,000	Yen	" Tissues.
804,000 682,000	1,294,000 1,148,000	1,082,000 940,000	1,364,000 1,227,000	1,119,000 912,000	1,746,000 1,338,000	Kin Yen	Dye Stuffs :— } Aniline.
444,000 581,000	954 000 1,067,000	1,196,000 1,538,000	1,806,000 2,271,000	1,769,000 2,904,000	1,852,000 3,903,000	Kin Yen	} Indigo, Dry.
2,641,000 107,000	4,863,000 231,000	9,277,000 498,000	10,613,000 610,000	25,921,000 1,366,000	45,125,000 2,282,000	Kin Yen	} Fish, Salted.
10 576 000 413,000	— 1,219,000	— 1,389,000	— 2,372,000	36,746,000 1,754,000	92,479,000 4,285,000	Kin Yen	} Flour.
2,356,000	2,355,000	1,827,000	2,448,000	1,902,000	2,895,000	Yen	Furs, Skins, and Leather.
481,000	879,000	837,000	1,054,000	1,541,000	1,303,000	"	Glass.
1,164 000	1,021,000	4,236,000	4,233,000	1,968,000	1,089,000	"	Machinery and Locomotives :— Locomotive Engines.
1,896,000 —	2,992 000 —	5,402,000 5,280,000	3,089,000 4,170,000	773,000 3,140,000	810,000 5,341,000	" "	Machinery Spinning. " Other
10,523,000 2,717,000	14,711,000 4,043,000	16,997,000 3,114,000	19,801,000 3,562,000	15,689,000 4,889,000	32,147,000 6,287,000	" "	Metals and Manufactures of :— Iron and Steel. Other Metals.
44,152,000 4,304,000	54 693,000 6,702,000	64,548,000 8,391,000	71,664,000 8,268,000	55,139,000 8,612,000	72,067,000 15,362,000	Gallons Yen	} Oil : Kerosene.
57,190,000 946,000	165 973 000 3,250,000	172,016,000 3,340,000	211,680,000 4,642,000	282,134,000 6,830,000	234,070,000 5,794,000	Kin Yen	} Oil Cakes.
1,685,000 4,367,000	2,098,000 6,428,000	6,367,000 21,710,000	11,945,000 49,090,000	2,323,000 8,545,000	2,830,000 9,139,000	Yen Picul Yen	Paper, Printing. " Other } Rice.
39 4,701 000	22 1,757,000	20 8,233,000	20 7,809,000	14 3,669,000	12; 2,648,000	No. Yen	} Ships : Steam.
4,895,000 441,000	6,096 000 481,000	11,992,000 969,000	29,730,000 2,700,000	17,451,000 2,061,000	1,239,000 132,000	Kin Yen	} Spirits.
243,342,000 11,830,000	236 206,000 13,966,000	336,617,000 20,332,000	454,537,000 29,104,000	286,664,000 17,929,000	417,185,000 27,072,000	Kin Yen	} Sugar.
491 000	1,241,000	2,410,000	3,023,000	6,496,000	788,000	Yen	Tobacco.
1,144,000	2,483,000	2,401,000	3,440,000	501,000	1,987,000	"	Watches and Clocks.
— 2,146,000	4 060,000 2,235,000	4,147,000 2,516,000	3,300,000 2,612,000	8,364,000 5,060,000	5,910,000 5,957,000	Kin Yen	} Wool and Woollen Yarn.
9,431,000	14,491,000	8,427,000	9,999,000	7,935,000	14,576,000	Yen	Woollen Tissues.
1,236 000	3,888 000	2,338,000	1,622,000	1,794,000	4,014,000	"	Tissues, Mixed with Cotton.
129,083,000 13,607 000	180,080,000 19,509,000	231,776,000 23,500,000	293,722,000 29,780,000	234,061,000 23,731,000	299,958,000 30,412,000	Yen £*	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

In 1890 (3s. 4½d.), in 1891 (3s. 2½d.),  
in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2½d.) : and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)

† The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

‡ Exclusive of Formosa.

## JAPAN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Bamboo and other Wood	- Yen	349,000	343,000	389,000	342,000	465,000
Camphor	- { Kin	4,464,000	4,429,000	3,064,000	2,487,000	2,071,000
	- { Yen	1,982,000	1,829,000	1,275,000	1,309,000	1,024,000
Coal	- { Tons	1,215,000	1,210,000	1,299,000	1,505,000	1,701,000
	- { Yen	4,796,000	4,750,000	4,572,000	4,818,000	6,578,000
Copper	- { Kin	32,351,000	28,853,000	29,917,000	25,501,000	25,404,000
	- { Yen	5,352,000	4,873,000	4,855,000	4,564,000	4,901,000
Cotton Yarn	- { Kin	10,000	17,000	33,000	316,000	3,539,000
	- { Yen	2,000	4,000	8,000	59,000	956,000
Cotton Tissues	- Yen	225,000	338,000	721,000	1,502,000	3,114,000
Earthenware and Porcelain	- "	1,243,000	1,287,000	1,480,000	1,577,000	1,485,000
Fans	- { No.	11,419,000	13,007,000	10,823,000	16,139,000	9,049,000
	- { Yen	295,000	320,000	305,000	424,000	319,000
Fish (including Shell-fish)	- Yen	2,605,000	2,299,000	2,201,000	2,752,000	2,519,000
Lacquered Ware	- "	572,000	577,000	523,000	709,000	798,000
Matches	- { Gross	6,725,000	8,080,000	9,242,000	13,541,000	13,843,000
	- { Yen	1,499,000	1,844,000	2,202,000	3,538,000	3,796,000
Mats, for flooring	- Yen	343,000	658,000	1,177,000	1,723,000	1,965,000
Paper	- "	271,000	261,000	321,000	343,000	360,000
Rice	- { Picul	385,000	1,999,000	1,217,000	1,589,000	1,426,000
	- { Yen	1,323,000	6,213,000	4,163,000	5,003,000	5,595,000
Sea-weed	- Yen	1,014,000	1,234,000	1,593,000	1,639,000	1,117,000
Silk, Raw	- { Kin	2,110,000	5,325,000	5,407,000	3,712,000	5,484,000
	- { Yen	13,359,000	29,356,000	36,270,000	28,167,000	39,353,000
Silk ("Noahi")	- { Kin	1,359,000	1,529,000	2,095,000	1,647,000	1,701,000
	- { Yen	1,445,000	1,423,000	1,897,000	1,592,000	1,682,000
Silk Waste	- { Kin	1,517,000	1,727,000	2,022,000	1,525,000	2,153,000
	- { Yen	1,127,000	1,015,000	1,315,000	1,201,000	1,576,000
Silk Tissues	- Yen	3,686,000	4,578,000	7,929,000	7,975,000	12,068,000
Straw Plait	- { Bundles	425,000	743,000	647,000	1,253,000	2,083,000
	- { Yen	87,000	194,000	155,000	378,000	743,000
Tea	- { Kin	37,251,000	39,924,000	37,518,000	36,444,000	37,444,000
	- { Yen	6,327,000	7,033,000	7,525,000	7,702,000	7,980,000
Umbrellas (European)	- { No.	451,000	658,000	1,202,000	1,693,000	1,961,000
	- { Yen	114,000	162,000	384,000	589,000	746,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- { Yen	55,798,000	73,738,000	90,405,000	88,950,000	112,171,000
	- { £*	9,415,000	12,664,000	12,996,000	11,378,000	11,773,000

\* The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1896 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2d.); and the par value in

## JAPAN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
545,000	772,300	1,108,000	1,223,000	1,404,000	1,993,000	Yen Bamboo and other Wood.
2,233,000	6,014,000	5,783,000	4,723,000	5,958,000	4,852,000	Kin } Camphor.
1,529,000	3,367,000	2,647,000	2,137,000	3,487,000	4,456,000	Yen }
1,845,000	2,202,000	2,112,000	2,204,000	2,510,000	3,330,000	Tons } Coal.
7,605,000	8,902,000	11,577,000	15,237,000	15,262,000	20,167,000	Yen }
24,187,000	24,184,000	23,225,000	27,424,000	25,507,000	34,129,000	Kin } Copper.
5,158,000	5,479,000	5,775,000	7,267,000	11,333,000	12,728,000	Yen }
3,533,000	12,975,000	42,035,000	68,834,000	102,361,000	62,020,000	Kin } Cotton Yarn.
1,034,000	4,022,000	13,490,000	20,117,000	23,521,000	20,589,000	Yen }
3,932,000	3,533,000	3,800,000	3,920,000	4,991,000	6,968,000	Yen Cotton Tissues.
1,955,000	1,975,000	1,819,000	1,991,000	2,181,000	2,472,000	" Earthenware and Porcelain.
11,574,000	20,238,000	26,259,000	18,237,000	15,485,000	24,302,000	No } Fans.
400,000	694,000	883,000	499,000	582,000	911,000	Yen }
2,300,000	2,519,000	2,771,000	2,736,000	3,063,000	2,757,000	Yen Fish (including Shell-fish)
1,083,000	943,000	767,000	783,000	989,000	1,066,000	" Lacquered Ware.
16,914,000	17,980,000	19,533,000	22,078,000	19,623,000	19,313,000	Gross } Matches.
4,673,000	4,986,000	5,642,000	6,274,000	5,891,000	5,761,000	Yen }
3,461,000	3,958,000	3,234,000	3,940,000	3,720,000	3,313,000	Yen Mats, for flooring
498,000	803,000	913,000	1,132,000	1,164,000	1,336,000	" Paper.
1,800,000	2,281,000	2,082,000	1,799,000	2,580,000	1,894,000	Picul } Rice.
7,210,000	8,872,000	7,941,000	8,088,000	11,548,000	5,353,000	Yen }
1,105,000	1,228,000	1,433,000	1,333,000	1,641,000	1,367,000	Yen Sea-weed.
5,810,000	3,919,000	6,920,000	4,837,000	5,947,000	4,631,000	Kin } Silk, Raw.
47,806,000	23,831,000	55,630,000	42,047,000	62,623,000	44,657,000	Yen }
1,597,000	1,622,000	1,462,000	1,403,000	1,198,000	834,000	Kin } Silk ("Noshi").
1,347,000	1,243,000	1,183,000	1,083,000	1,208,000	961,000	Yen }
2,225,000	2,451,000	2,918,000	2,688,000	3,190,000	3,066,000	Kin } Silk Waste.
1,515,000	1,516,000	1,832,000	1,573,000	2,776,000	3,201,000	Yen }
15,338,000	12,034,000	13,229,000	16,329,000	20,894,000	22,922,000	Yen Silk Tissues.
3,479,000	5,497,000	6,760,000	5,961,000	7,135,000	8,802,000	Bundles } Straw Plait.
1,388,000	2,234,000	3,182,000	2,404,000	2,770,000	4,025,000	Yen }
37,251,000	49,307,000	48,049,000	48,264,000	48,905,000	45,886,000	Kin } Tea.
8,879,000	12,233,000	14,840,000	14,458,000	13,807,000	13,803,000	Yen }
1,631,000	1,807,000	1,636,000	1,739,000	2,291,000	1,921,000	No. } Umbrellas (European).
735,000	774,000	627,000	687,000	954,000	861,000	Yen }
134,991,000	127,890,000	174,125,000	175,637,000	223,931,000	210,614,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
14,230,000	13,854,000	17,654,000	17,805,000	22,704,000	21,351,000	£ <sup>s</sup> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1890 (3s. 4½d.), in 1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.).

1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.).

† The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION\* (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland . . . . .	13,386,000	12,798,000	11,948,000	15,836,000	18,879,000
Norway . . . . .	2,583,000	1,829,000	3,063,000	3,431,000	3,476,000
Sweden . . . . .	3,854,000	3,074,000	3,963,000	5,345,000	5,342,000
Denmark . . . . .	1,659,000	1,291,000	1,614,000	2,066,000	1,903,000
Germany . . . . .	114,635,000	108,269,000	101,663,000	101,184,000	142,976,000
Holland . . . . .	4,858,000	3,090,000	3,790,000	7,417,000	5,985,000
Belgium . . . . .	7,085,000	6,678,000	5,199,000	11,218,000	17,017,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	93,340,000	83,060,000	101,178,000	118,416,000	182,769,000
France . . . . .	17,254,000	16,668,000	18,491,000	23,508,000	28,124,000
Switzerland . . . . .	2,742,000	2,529,000	4,083,000	6,967,000	8,479,000
Portugal . . . . .	742,000	604,000	797,000	1,984,000	2,392,000
Spain . . . . .	1,211,000	920,000	1,020,000	3,025,000	1,487,000
Italy . . . . .	9,152,000	10,596,000	9,226,000	11,613,000	14,490,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	17,807,000	15,908,000	15,200,000	22,864,000	27,043,000
Greece . . . . .	747,000	1,084,000	1,080,000	988,000	2,411,000
Roumania . . . . .	1,673,000	1,544,000	1,458,000	1,397,000	1,934,000
Turkey . . . . .	7,654,000	6,306,000	9,675,000	8,312,000	7,186,000
Egypt . . . . .	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000	16,234,000	21,119,000
United States . . . . .	53,598,000	39,731,000	35,780,000	31,479,000	45,709,000
Brazil . . . . .	1,448,000	418,000	2,244,000	3,927,000	2,487,000
China . . . . .	29,180,000	28,967,000	27,968,000	33,183,000	38,504,000
Persia . . . . .	10,788,000	9,919,000	11,273,000	13,944,000	11,272,000
Other Countries . . . . .	10,235,000	11,069,000	12,518,000	14,345,000	18,948,000
TOTAL . . . . .	416,065,000	379,342,000	408,880,000	463,546,000	569,572,000
{ Roubles					
{ £	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,338,000	46,355,000	59,111,000

\* Including Merchandise remaining

## RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland . . . . .	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,098,000	18,528,000	18,308,000
Norway . . . . .	2,429,000	2,692,000	2,067,000	5,244,000	4,772,000
Sweden . . . . .	10,221,000	7,620,000	4,598,000	4,983,000	4,152,000
Denmark . . . . .	3,322,000	10,111,000	4,841,000	9,637,000	12,347,000
Germany . . . . .	177,940,000	192,982,000	138,239,000	182,580,000	147,867,000
Holland . . . . .	43,538,000	44,064,000	19,450,000	24,665,000	53,011,000
Belgium . . . . .	27,387,000	23,069,000	14,940,000	25,145,000	26,763,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	203,668,000	179,905,000	118,524,000	155,136,000	175,308,000
France . . . . .	49,335,000	48,906,000	35,110,000	71,387,000	66,161,000
Spain . . . . .	7,828,000	4,905,000	2,438,000	6,210,000	5,768,000
Italy . . . . .	30,337,000	32,398,000	19,635,000	30,654,000	26,908,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	30,245,000	34,001,000	24,073,000	34,561,000	39,801,000
Greece . . . . .	8,304,000	10,251,000	6,812,000	7,249,000	4,867,000
Roumania . . . . .	7,192,000	8,899,000	4,943,000	5,995,000	7,727,000
Turkey . . . . .	16,772,000	20,610,000	15,910,000	16,790,000	16,089,000
Persia . . . . .	10,896,000	9,967,000	9,340,000	11,960,000	12,222,000
Egypt . . . . .	2,562,000	1,866,000	1,496,000	1,326,000	1,909,000
United States . . . . .	946,000	92,01,000	2,535,000	2,706,000	1,674,000
China . . . . .	3,022,000	4,896,000	4,782,000	4,067,000	4,493,000
Other Countries . . . . .	35,716,000	51,886,000	24,764,000	29,427,000	51,804,000
TOTAL . . . . .	693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000
{ Roubles					
{ £	69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000

No. 20.

# TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

into the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 20,880,000	Roubles. 20,451,000	Roubles. 17,409,000	Roubles. 19,112,000	Roubles. 18,439,000	Roubles.	Finland.
2,580,000	2,999,000	5,377,000	5,394,000	5,620,000		Norway.
4,727,000	5,842,000	4,074,000	4,121,000	6,030,000		Sweden.
1,777,000	2,319,000	1,884,000	5,249,000	3,061,000		Denmark.
175,647,000	190,170,000	179,871,000	202,198,000	230,871,000		Germany.
5,051,000	5,834,000	5,863,000	9,777,000	11,414,000		Holland.
14,610,000	19,523,000	26,037,000	23,608,000	17,976,000		Belgium.
119,782,000	111,309,000	104,326,000	115,295,000	129,644,000		United Kingdom.
22,549,000	23,412,000	24,685,000	27,110,000	28,481,000		France.
6,234,000	5,121,000	4,741,000	5,851,000	7,034,000		Switzerland.
1,112,000	1,412,000	1,977,000	1,451,000	1,648,000		Portugal.
1,944,000	2,203,000	2,005,000	3,250,000	3,115,000		Spain.
11,698,000	10,006,000	10,659,000	10,171,000	9,259,000		Italy.
24,092,000	22,902,000	19,301,000	23,925,000	30,617,000		Austria-Hungary
1,857,000	2,599,000	795,000	723,000	916,000		Greece.
2,377,000	1,705,000	1,352,000	1,874,000	2,061,000		Roumania.
6,805,000	6,100,000	6,197,000	6,867,000	7,184,000		Turkey.
12,212,000	13,599,000	24,001,000	22,636,000	12,998,000		Egypt.
29,457,000	65,671,000	47,684,000	50,059,000	43,772,000		United States.
720,000	3,011,000	1,238,000	1,273,000	561,000		Brazil.
41,567,000	41,457,000	39,244,000	40,298,000	43,515,000		China.
18,965,000	17,492,000	18,850,000	21,551,000	21,636,000		Persia.
11,885,000	14,670,000	12,640,000	15,666,000	14,583,000		Other Countries.
588,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,435,000		Roubles } TOTAL.
53,851,000	58,081,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000		£ }

in bond previous to 1897.

# RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 15,514,000	Roubles. 17,655,000	Roubles. 30,432,000	Roubles. 33,264,000	Roubles. 35,116,000	Roubles.	Finland.
4,431,000	4,570,000	6,162,000	4,470,000	4,948,000		Norway.
6,028,000	6,429,000	8,832,000	8,316,000	9,295,000		Sweden.
10,541,000	9,068,000	9,334,000	9,857,000	12,341,000		Denmark.
179,276,000	184,004,000	175,257,000	179,436,000	163,564,000		Germany.
59,184,000	70,850,000	87,257,000	72,257,000	48,821,000		Holland.
25,895,000	23,143,000	32,712,000	23,788,000	23,532,000		Belgium.
174,849,000	160,908,000	150,908,000	139,908,000	129,162,000		United Kingdom.
49,531,000	58,204,000	63,745,000	68,594,000	59,869,000		France.
3,417,000	5,846,000	3,973,000	2,798,000	7,429,000		Spain.
32,418,000	36,412,000	31,471,000	54,608,000	27,755,000		Italy.
34,523,000	29,942,000	39,091,000	42,416,000	26,637,000		Austria-Hungary.
6,757,000	5,279,000	6,057,000	9,653,000	9,794,000		Greece.
9,822,000	7,691,000	10,926,000	12,675,000	6,588,000		Roumania.
13,519,000	14,340,000	13,025,000	14,478,000	12,682,000		Turkey.
14,100,000	14,501,000	16,036,000	17,034,000	17,859,000		Persia.
4,863,000	3,790,000	5,816,000	6,727,000	5,588,000		Egypt.
2,207,000	1,606,000	2,707,000	3,014,000	4,388,000		United States.
5,047,000	5,501,000	6,430,000	6,257,000	7,526,000		China.
37,030,000	28,308,000	26,453,000	18,125,000	14,089,000		Other Countries.
689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,933,000		Roubles } TOTAL.
68,908,000	68,857,000	76,699,000	77,338,000	63,182,000		£ }

No. 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## NORWAY—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland . . . . .	20,726,000	24,810,000	9,870,000	18,813,000	19,549,000
Sweden . . . . .	23,125,000	25,397,000	27,263,000	28,020,000	29,433,000
Denmark . . . . .	9,378,000	12,056,000	11,406,000	10,255,000	9,088,000
Germany . . . . .	54,985,000	56,347,000	55,294,000	55,577,000	56,294,000
Holland . . . . .	8,055,000	8,152,000	8,934,000	8,920,000	8,122,000
Belgium . . . . .	6,520,000	6,314,000	7,474,000	8,289,000	7,942,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	66,123,000	68,082,000	52,670,000	55,802,000	57,546,000
France . . . . .	5,833,000	5,746,000	7,445,000	3,652,000	3,632,000
Portugal (including Madeira) . . . . .	491,000	724,000	590,000	640,000	681,000
Spain . . . . .	645,000	1,462,000	1,307,000	350,000	770,000
Italy . . . . .	1,109,000	1,056,000	1,583,000	1,389,000	1,480,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece . . . . .	1,322,000	1,479,000	4,956,000	1,374,000	702,000
United States . . . . .	9,208,000	14,745,000	9,472,000	10,371,000	8,926,000
Other Countries . . . . .	1,139,000	1,676,000	1,708,000	1,117,000	1,825,000
TOTAL . . . . .	Kroner	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,967,000	204,599,000
	£	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,444,000

## NORWAY—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland . . . . .	3,096,000	2,974,000	3,587,000	4,549,000	4,288,000
Sweden . . . . .	19,681,000	19,002,000	19,709,000	20,995,000	21,223,000
Denmark . . . . .	5,306,000	5,129,000	4,442,000	4,475,000	4,438,000
Germany . . . . .	18,227,000	16,028,000	15,796,000	16,261,000	15,226,000
Holland . . . . .	6,223,000	5,965,000	5,942,000	6,201,000	6,470,000
Belgium . . . . .	5,829,000	4,760,000	3,967,000	5,089,000	4,481,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	42,250,000	43,029,000	43,591,000	47,562,000	45,420,000
France . . . . .	7,087,000	9,861,000	7,204,000	8,092,000	7,865,000
Portugal (including Madeira) . . . . .	1,361,000	977,000	860,000	1,521,000	1,304,000
Spain . . . . .	11,974,000	13,460,000	12,642,000	12,846,000	12,878,000
Italy . . . . .	4,872,000	2,648,000	3,498,000	3,964,000	3,708,000
United States . . . . .	2,094,000	1,687,000	1,842,000	1,959,000	1,135,000
Australia and New Zealand . . . . .	3,018,000	2,752,000	570,000	821,000	1,567,000
Other Countries . . . . .	1,129,000	2,110,000	2,883,000	1,762,000	1,992,000
TOTAL . . . . .	Kroner	131,096,000	130,882,000	126,478,000	136,087,000
	£	7,283,000	7,248,000	7,027,000	7,333,000

No. 20—continued.

# TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
21,201,000	21,316,000	24,079,000	22,974,000	25,318,000	27,196,000	Russia and Finland.
33,535,000	38,292,000	42,278,000	23,618,000	25,568,000	27,164,000	Sweden.
9,364,000	10,992,000	13,205,000	14,431,000	16,591,000	16,563,000	Denmark.
58,590,000	63,983,000	71,348,000	82,190,000	83,060,000	84,672,000	Germany.
3,491,000	9,984,000	9,624,000	12,048,000	13,973,000	14,991,000	Holland.
3,990,000	8,845,000	11,791,000	12,631,000	15,782,000	12,885,000	Belgium.
64,277,000	63,017,000	67,560,000	81,049,000	83,533,000	93,330,000	United Kingdom.
4,431,000	5,219,000	4,058,000	5,130,000	4,213,000	5,205,000	France.
511,000	297,000	836,000	1,489,000	1,063,000	1,042,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
767,000	1,110,000	1,685,000	2,424,000	3,082,000	3,247,000	Spain.
1,311,000	1,413,000	2,001,000	1,706,000	1,525,000	1,507,000	Italy.
523,000	1,107,000	20,000	1,774,000	450,000	925,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
7,708,000	11,268,000	11,989,000	14,196,000	19,299,000	17,073,000	United States.
2,507,000	3,475,000	3,244,000	4,624,000	6,968,000	4,853,000	Other Countries.
222,310,000	240,213,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	

## NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
3,578,000	4,344,000	4,461,000	4,997,000	5,015,000	5,404,000	Russia and Finland.
23,141,000	22,792,000	25,724,000	15,343,000	15,793,000	14,765,000	Sweden.
4,809,000	4,836,000	7,203,000	6,863,000	6,486,000	7,329,000	Denmark.
17,415,000	17,832,000	21,019,000	23,147,000	22,475,000	22,506,000	Germany.
6,715,000	7,592,000	8,984,000	9,274,000	9,271,000	10,796,000	Holland.
4,739,000	5,246,000	6,527,000	6,683,000	7,133,000	7,710,000	Belgium.
47,882,000	56,347,000	65,387,000	66,234,000	66,494,000	73,512,000	United Kingdom.
6,064,000	7,044,000	7,359,000	6,861,000	6,862,000	8,206,000	France.
1,091,000	808,000	718,000	592,000	543,000	595,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
12,900,000	10,486,000	9,602,000	8,456,000	11,108,000	11,248,000	Spain.
3,797,000	2,554,000	2,790,000	3,322,000	2,251,000	2,216,000	Italy.
699,000	753,000	853,000	1,349,000	906,000	1,973,000	United States.
1,596,000	2,089,000	1,909,000	2,724,000	2,009,000	3,610,000	Australia and New Zealand.
2,867,000	5,043,000	4,311,000	3,449,000	3,039,000	2,996,000	Other Countries.
137,280,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	172,946,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
7,627,000	8,209,000	9,317,000	8,823,000	8,855,000	9,608,000	

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1900.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland . . .	29,718,000	27,816,000	15,532,000	17,033,000	19,954,000
Norway . . . . .	32,833,000	33,565,000	35,319,000	31,439,000	26,949,000
Denmark . . . . .	44,084,000	44,620,000	43,874,000	39,905,000	39,891,000
Germany . . . . .	118,322,000	119,836,000	115,850,000	112,897,000	119,759,000
Holland . . . . .	9,638,000	8,501,000	9,217,000	7,002,000	3,666,000
Belgium . . . . .	10,101,000	8,709,000	12,169,000	11,399,000	9,782,000
United Kingdom . . . .	108,869,000	98,655,000	95,224,000	86,325,000	97,782,000
France . . . . .	7,933,000	9,057,000	9,573,000	6,247,000	8,515,000
Portugal . . . . .	1,472,000	1,708,000	2,078,000	1,533,000	1,384,000
Spain . . . . .	1,151,000	944,000	1,981,000	542,000	578,000
Italy . . . . .	1,022,000	761,000	1,005,000	808,000	947,000
United States . . . . .	8,183,000	12,935,000	12,834,000	10,850,000	11,508,000
West Indies . . . . .	933,000	233,000	1,095,000	537,000	959,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia . . . . .	1,492,000	1,000,000	1,449,000	804,000	387,000
Other Countries . . . . .	1,436,000	1,078,000	3,116,000	5,398,000	4,112,000
TOTAL . . . . . { Kronor	377,188,000	369,668,000	360,316,000	332,889,000	351,173,000
£	20,965,000	20,539,000	20,017,000	18,483,000	19,510,000

## SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1900.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland . . .	11,847,000	10,740,000	9,311,000	10,243,000	10,725,000
Norway . . . . .	18,093,000	17,423,000	18,227,000	16,111,000	15,999,000
Denmark . . . . .	33,231,000	37,301,000	40,392,000	36,510,000	38,346,000
Germany . . . . .	36,677,000	37,876,000	48,427,000	44,276,000	39,153,000
Holland . . . . .	16,278,000	12,638,000	17,420,000	17,045,000	17,765,000
Belgium . . . . .	11,020,000	11,803,000	11,422,000	11,869,000	9,541,000
United Kingdom . . . .	137,408,000	146,385,000	150,262,000	150,466,000	24,070,000
France . . . . .	24,422,000	34,404,000	19,392,000	29,309,000	32,241,000
Portugal . . . . .	1,101,000	1,286,000	981,000	1,233,000	982,000
Spain . . . . .	7,430,000	6,767,000	3,857,000	2,651,000	3,466,000
Italy . . . . .	458,000	420,000	1,125,000	951,000	441,000
United States . . . . .	919,000	664,000	2,447,000	658,000	8,000
Africa . . . . .	2,630,000	3,173,000	4,368,000	5,296,000	5,659,000
Australia . . . . .	2,108,000	980,000	639,000	479,000	231,000
Other Countries . . . . .	885,000	1,453,000	1,010,000	775,000	778,000
TOTAL . . . . . { Kronor	301,592,000	323,498,000	329,300,000	323,272,000	298,625,000
£	18,923,000	17,973,000	18,294,000	18,287,000	16,000,000

NOTE.—It is stated that the diminution in the value of the exports in 1894 is largely owing

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
19,755,000	23,267,000	27,153,000	27,068,000	28,502,000	34,359,000	Russia and Finland.
28,742,000	29,028,000	32,860,000	21,085,000	20,450,000	21,762,000	Norway.
37,976,000	45,808,000	49,492,000	58,614,000	60,681,000	62,525,000	Denmark.
116,223,000	117,516,000	135,102,000	158,050,000	184,113,000	187,893,000	Germany.
8,331,000	8,777,000	8,521,000	10,191,000	10,891,000	11,183,000	Holland.
9,629,000	11,669,000	13,013,000	16,133,000	16,805,000	18,166,000	Belgium.
97,775,000	98,834,000	121,313,000	139,144,000	154,563,000	176,504,000	United Kingdom.
7,982,000	7,170,000	7,628,000	8,018,000	8,992,000	9,692,000	France.
1,786,000	1,904,000	1,819,000	1,773,000	1,530,000	1,741,000	Portugal.
864,000	1,214,000	1,123,000	1,495,000	1,768,000	1,730,000	Spain.
1,077,000	1,425,000	1,273,000	1,417,000	2,068,000	2,128,000	Italy.
10,643,000	9,002,000	7,421,000	10,397,000	10,467,000	9,185,000	United States.
132,000	86,000	304,000	50,000	51,000	33,000	West Indies.
96,000	197,000	—	—	961,000	1,560,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
3,320,000	2,128,000	1,310,000	1,785,000	3,447,000	1,461,000	Other Countries.
344,290,000	358,315,000	408,332,000	455,249,000	504,789,000	534,985,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
19,127,000	19,806,000	22,685,000	25,292,000	23,044,000	29,719,000	

## SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
11,292,000	13,337,000	15,047,000	17,113,000	15,861,000	14,028,000	Russia and Finland.
13,064,000	19,648,000	20,639,000	5,549,000	6,451,000	7,187,000	Norway.
41,464,000	42,293,000	43,184,000	43,446,000	43,258,000	47,682,000	Denmark.
42,759,000	43,824,000	45,853,000	49,568,000	54,861,000	65,245,000	Germany.
13,302,000	20,110,000	24,426,000	25,350,000	25,667,000	29,941,000	Holland.
8,808,000	12,075,000	13,123,000	13,463,000	13,783,000	14,839,000	Belgium.
130,320,000	144,063,000	149,998,000	148,640,000	157,198,000	169,248,000	United Kingdom.
25,208,000	29,366,000	31,302,000	23,181,000	29,066,000	20,807,000	France.
1,064,000	929,000	753,000	1,181,000	852,000	690,000	Portugal.
3,624,000	2,489,000	2,586,000	1,420,000	2,851,000	3,650,000	Spain.
539,000	358,000	466,000	310,000	306,000	222,000	Italy.
82,000	721,000	181,000	91,000	—	—	United States.
7,668,000	9,313,000	8,920,000	8,586,000	5,787,000	7,158,000	Africa.
579,000	805,000	1,026,000	876,000	826,000	731,000	Australia.
1,061,000	1,018,000	696,000	1,128,000	1,378,000	906,000	Other Countries.
311,434,000	340,233,000	318,195,000	344,909,000	358,185,000	391,334,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
17,302,000	18,905,000	19,900,000	19,162,000	19,899,000	21,740,000	

to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in previous years.

## No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES  
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia . . . . .	27,116,000	35,749,000	18,861,000	27,465,000	42,566,000
Norway . . . . .	5,092,000	5,746,000	4,505,000	4,410,000	4,651,000
Sweden . . . . .	42,842,000	47,068,000	49,112,000	44,464,000	50,452,000
Germany . . . . .	99,509,000	110,085,000	108,822,000	110,443,000	118,904,000
Holland . . . . .	7,139,000	7,652,000	7,968,000	8,346,000	8,115,000
Belgium . . . . .	8,498,000	6,798,000	7,505,000	5,480,000	6,427,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	67,561,000	69,082,000	68,080,000	69,084,000	68,661,000
France . . . . .	6,650,000	9,333,000	10,439,000	5,209,000	5,609,000
Portugal (including Madeira) . . . . .	737,000	808,000	898,000	824,000	1,070,000
Spain . . . . .	1,623,000	1,484,000	1,595,000	960,000	1,198,000
Italy . . . . .	673,000	801,000	1,005,000	681,000	609,000
Iceland . . . . .	2,363,000	2,488,000	2,608,000	2,594,000	3,235,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles . . . . .	969,000	976,000	938,000	955,000	795,000
United States . . . . .	21,346,000	19,434,000	28,629,000	20,194,000	13,643,000
West Indies : Danish . . . . .	531,000	128,000	523,000	318,000	388,000
" Other . . . . .	424,000	549,000	606,000	287,000	587,000
East Indies, China, &c. . . . .	1,776,000	3,914,000	2,956,000	2,526,000	1,474,000
Other Countries . . . . .	11,259,000	11,979,000	14,477,000	16,095,000	20,445,000
TOTAL . . . . . {	Kroner	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000
	£	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000

## DENMARK—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia . . . . .	2,853,000	2,721,000	3,406,000	2,204,000	2,423,000
Norway . . . . .	6,925,000	8,818,000	9,015,000	6,596,000	8,072,000
Sweden . . . . .	22,313,000	23,015,000	26,253,000	24,103,000	22,940,000
Germany . . . . .	58,590,000	68,176,000	67,081,000	47,220,000	65,973,000
Holland . . . . .	982,000	506,000	282,000	284,000	341,000
Belgium . . . . .	-1,116,000	1,325,000	919,000	926,000	1,010,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	129,477,000	132,139,000	135,600,000	144,086,000	152,642,000
France . . . . .	2,137,000	2,573,000	1,263,000	1,349,000	1,754,000
Spain . . . . .	371,000	448,000	341,000	192,000	405,000
Italy . . . . .	685,000	817,000	225,000	531,000	158,000
Iceland . . . . .	2,804,000	3,121,000	2,996,000	2,777,000	2,717,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands . . . . .	967,000	1,109,000	1,064,000	1,078,000	996,000
United States . . . . .	2,176,000	2,254,000	1,430,000	1,085,000	985,000
West Indies : Danish . . . . .	169,000	187,000	182,000	196,000	236,000
Other Countries . . . . .	2,353,000	2,025,000	2,823,000	2,490,000	3,023,000
TOTAL . . . . . {	Kroner	233,888,000	249,083,000	235,116,000	233,665,000
	£	12,991,000	13,836,000	14,018,000	13,062,000

No. 20—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
39,607,000	32,839,000	33,709,000	37,919,000	36,780,000	49,051,000	Russia.
5,857,000	5,756,000	7,401,000	8,269,000	7,492,000	7,975,000	Norway.
46,797,000	50,709,000	51,650,000	52,665,000	51,625,000	52,528,000	Sweden.
122,101,000	126,077,000	129,301,000	133,701,000	144,253,000	153,568,000	Germany.
9,398,000	8,814,000	7,844,000	8,564,000	10,096,000	12,476,000	Holland.
6,892,000	6,555,000	7,029,000	7,751,000	8,423,000	7,559,000	Belgium.
70,694,000	78,264,000	78,807,000	97,187,000	100,519,000	108,093,000	United Kingdom.
6,995,000	7,975,000	10,644,000	9,144,000	11,147,000	14,854,000	France.
1,105,000	1,213,000	2,342,000	3,671,000	2,657,000	2,566,000	Portugal (Including Madeira).
1,494,000	1,854,000	3,685,000	3,917,000	3,884,000	3,591,000	Spain.
900,000	1,871,000	2,293,000	1,744,000	2,787,000	2,223,000	Italy.
2,881,000	2,089,000	1,520,000	2,190,000	2,403,000	2,386,000	Iceland.
1,069,000	987,000	1,030,000	1,089,000	980,000	1,288,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
10,085,000	17,023,000	48,335,000	64,092,000	73,146,000	77,839,000	United States.
228,000	306,000	409,000	210,000	76,000	86,000	West Indies : Danish.
496,000	321,000	319,000	592,000	98,000	60,000	" Other.
2,545,000	1,365,000	2,356,000	3,489,000	5,347,000	4,989,000	East Indies, China, &c.
35,383,000	39,069,000	23,124,000	26,025,000	24,766,000	25,671,000	Other Countries.
364,089,000	383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	528,803,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
20,224,000	21,830,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	

## DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
3,046,000	5,619,000	20,379,000	13,833,000	16,309,000	23,010,000	Russia.
6,643,000	8,584,000	9,573,000	10,130,000	11,264,000	12,117,000	Norway.
22,271,000	21,506,000	27,074,000	33,219,000	34,857,000	38,105,000	Sweden.
65,549,000	57,842,000	65,737,000	56,401,000	66,673,000	67,765,000	Germany.
312,000	299,000	725,000	324,000	472,000	646,000	Holland.
972,000	780,000	1,027,000	1,063,000	1,173,000	1,041,000	Belgium.
155,376,000	169,684,000	191,188,000	199,922,000	216,415,000	233,467,000	United Kingdom.
964,000	1,974,000	1,861,000	863,000	1,403,000	1,524,000	France.
479,000	352,000	246,000	15,000	53,000	192,000	Spain.
165,000	234,000	315,000	1,000	79,000	30,000	Italy.
2,520,000	3,291,000	2,972,000	2,527,000	2,660,000	2,993,000	Iceland.
1,067,000	1,162,000	1,031,000	987,000	960,000	1,134,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
2,302,000	1,758,000	2,119,000	2,417,000	6,852,000	6,009,000	United States.
160,000	80,000	136,000	131,000	93,000	59,000	West Indies : Danish.
6,768,000	10,715,000	3,738,000	4,523,000	5,358,000	4,578,000	Other Countries.
268,894,000	233,879,000	323,121,000	326,361,000	334,521,000	393,570,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
14,938,000	15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	21,166,000	

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS  
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE\* only) into

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	578,701,000	581,741,000	552,433,000	439,310,000	567,863,000
Norway	19,143,000	19,530,000	19,183,000	19,086,000	15,252,000
Sweden	51,507,000	54,821,000	60,716,000	63,027,000	62,642,000
Denmark	73,068,000	75,355,000	49,153,000	70,379,000	72,355,000
Hanse Town (See NOTE)	16,727,000	15,293,000	13,681,000	11,457,000	12,940,000
Holland	270,112,000	208,398,000	212,049,000	187,758,000	160,889,000
Belgium	247,115,000	204,348,000	187,750,000	169,582,000	177,040,000
United Kingdom	565,161,000	547,591,000	564,812,000	512,209,000	536,364,000
France					
Algeria	250,676,000	254,338,000	235,727,000	211,190,000	223,199,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	139,506,000	136,652,000	188,983,000	132,054,000	139,143,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	11,814,000	13,105,000	13,718,000	12,790,000	13,509,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	34,852,000	40,740,000	35,881,000	39,273,000	28,563,000
Italy	123,743,000	125,305,000	134,747,000	125,145,000	137,838,000
Austria-Hungary	568,641,000	563,039,000	571,068,000	572,449,000	513,046,000
Greece	4,282,000	4,437,000	4,581,000	4,389,000	7,953,000
Bulgaria	1,225,000	16,468,000	10,513,000	3,558,000	2,324,000
Servia	3,748,000	3,129,000	6,723,000	4,691,000	5,579,000
Roumania	23,721,000	36,693,000	83,138,000	58,094,000	35,003,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	13,875,000	27,945,000	16,551,000	18,329,000	22,039,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	12,069,000	11,509,000	14,066,000	18,647,000	18,493,000
Japan	7,254,000	7,848,000	7,427,000	6,637,000	7,792,000
British East Indies	150,909,000	149,858,000	178,809,000	164,130,000	162,128,000
Dutch East Indies	25,323,000	25,476,000	31,143,000	52,358,000	68,771,000
British North America	4,315,000	5,574,000	3,324,000	2,007,000	2,078,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	10,350,000	10,090,000	12,370,000	13,826,000	13,887,000
Haiti and San Domingo	13,820,000	11,718,000	11,046,000	13,575,000	15,255,000
British West Indies†	6,532,000	5,508,000	6,569,000	5,903,000	8,432,000
United States	402,845,000	534,790,000	426,596,000	449,792,000	482,775,000
Mexico	12,198,000	14,685,000	11,744,000	12,069,000	11,634,000
Central America: Costa Rica					
Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	18,701,000	17,024,000	23,185,000	25,789,000	39,095,000
Colombia	5,569,000	5,417,000	4,968,000	8,332,000	7,188,000
Venezuela	5,932,000	6,068,000	14,926,000	20,302,000	13,331,000
Ecuador	3,965,000	4,003,000	5,561,000	5,032,000	5,350,000
Bolivia	10,298,000	9,117,000	11,964,000	6,237,000	1,251,000
Peru	8,357,000	6,960,000	7,894,000	5,963,000	4,754,000
Chile	75,681,000	74,327,000	77,287,000	84,608,000	90,376,000
Brazil	151,969,000	133,532,000	125,770,000	91,018,000	114,630,000
Uruguay	4,152,000	3,341,000	8,458,000	8,312,000	8,635,000
Argentina and Patagonia	108,862,000	96,548,000	93,038,000	106,848,000	118,333,000
Australia and New Zealand	39,180,000	85,480,000	96,240,000	97,748,000	113,678,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunisia)†					
Egypt	6,177,000	13,452,000	12,678,000	13,047,000	17,596,000
Morocco	960,000	666,000	1,356,000	1,626,000	1,967,000
British South Africa	17,258,000	15,754,000	16,974,000	13,883,000	17,104,000
Orange River Colony					
Transvaal†	51,000	35,000	201,000	480,000	522,000
East Africa—German	208,000	275,000	329,000	1,234,000	330,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " Abyssinia	4,460,000††	5,587,000††	6,180,000††	5,071,000††	4,880,000††
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German	5,548,000	3,987,000	3,328,000	2,332,000	2,896,000
West Africa—German					
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French	21,837,000‡	25,472,000‡	30,243,000‡	34,382,000	33,727,000‡
" " Liberia					
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	7,233,000	5,473,000	5,591,000	5,449,000	10,652,000
TOTAL { Marks	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,933,300,000	4,120,700,000
£	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,035,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included in the Zollgebiet. and certain parts of Baden are excluded. These, together

\* See Note on pages 53-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

‡ These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.  
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE.)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
628,201,000	706,620,000	734,751,000	684,956,000	683,620,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
19,006,000	24,000,000	23,893,000	24,583,000	20,528,000	Norway.
73,666,000	87,224,000	102,585,000	103,767,000	104,430,000	Sweden.
54,693,000	59,785,000	65,057,000	74,001,000	69,094,000	Denmark.
13,901,000	15,610,000	15,305,000	18,919,000	20,348,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
158,936,000	181,152,000	180,949,000	196,741,000	208,913,000	Holland.
173,206,000	181,875,000	197,078,000	243,410,000	215,498,000	Belgium.
551,313,000	567,609,000	566,326,000	671,967,000	719,190,000	United Kingdom.
	942,644,000	261,486,000	298,190,000	302,569,000	France.
229,535,000	2,788,000	3,942,000	4,202,000	8,343,000	Algeria.
	94,000	65,000	158,000	652,000	Tunis.
138,551,000	152,468,000	167,903,000	168,418,000	162,869,000	Switzerland.
15,148,000	17,219,000	17,500,000	15,870,000	17,534,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
35,908,000	42,056,000	48,100,000	69,520,000	82,355,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
131,999,000	146,496,000	160,855,000	193,308,000	181,135,000	Italy.
546,852,000	582,725,000	627,199,000	715,506,000	704,422,000	Austria-Hungary.
9,329,000	9,243,000	8,353,000	8,361,000	8,542,000	Greece.
3,717,000	2,966,000	1,798,000	1,170,000	1,607,000	Bulgaria.
6,634,000	8,061,000	6,290,000	7,905,000	9,415,000	Servia.
68,745,000	52,073,000	33,875,000	26,821,000	34,381,000	Roumania.
25,803,000	30,454,000	29,481,000	28,873,000	30,172,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
19,973,000	28,006,000	21,721,000	21,317,000	23,318,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
9,090,000	11,467,000	10,056,000	16,493,000	14,666,000	Japan.
171,163,000	204,606,000	220,942,000	230,460,000	224,712,000	British East Indies.
77,097,000	67,346,000	61,933,000	62,379,000	83,662,000	Dutch East Indies.
2,954,000	4,177,000	5,892,000	4,249,000	6,383,000	British North America.
13,448,000	12,847,000	12,515,000	12,847,000	11,840,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
13,736,000	11,370,000	8,806,000	9,434,000	10,006,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
7,094,000	8,613,000	7,908,000	7,760,000	9,543,000	British West Indies.†
528,304,000	652,680,000	876,136,000	893,829,000	1,003,604,000	United States.
13,004,000	12,683,000	11,296,000	11,818,000	12,869,000	Mexico.
35,526,000	35,784,000	26,213,000	29,567,000	28,767,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
8,470,000	7,756,000	7,731,000	8,054,000	6,212,000	Colombia.
16,282,000	10,354,000	9,097,000	9,044,000	9,258,000	Venezuela.
5,727,000	7,434,000	8,351,000	9,965,000	10,740,000	Ecuador.
1,050,000	2,233,000	3,789,000	5,690,000	7,553,000	Bolivia.
3,830,000	3,679,000	3,879,000	3,952,000	6,875,000	Peru.
75,793,000	80,261,000	75,192,000	98,996,000	88,491,000	Chile.
99,619,000	95,584,000	100,291,000	90,451,000	112,631,000	Brazil.
10,482,000	10,786,000	10,292,000	13,073,000	15,377,000	Uruguay.
107,797,000	109,215,000	143,248,000	194,430,000	232,523,000	Argentina and Patagonia.
103,204,000	85,662,000	86,667,000	121,061,000	117,585,000	Australia and New Zealand.
					Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)‡:
					Egypt.
20,189,000	24,057,000	24,573,000	23,791,000	39,580,000	Morocco.
2,490,000	5,013,000	5,562,000	4,986,000	5,178,000	British South Africa.
21,119,000	17,430,000	19,795,000	29,960,000	18,623,000	Orange River Colony.
	1,000	1,000	—	—	Transvaal.†
768,000	654,000	574,000	855,000	322,000	East Africa—German.
742,000	717,000	679,000	737,000	1,018,000	" " British.
	1,868,000	1,717,000	1,864,000	2,118,000	" " Portuguese.
5,916,000†	2,054,000	1,891,000	2,468,000	2,529,000	" " Abyssinia.
	24,000	42,000	41,000	104,000	" " Madagascar.
	2,034,000	1,900,000	2,154,000	2,021,000	South-West Africa—German.
3,480,000	209,000	184,000	164,000	329,000	West Africa—German.
	3,551,000	3,082,000	3,488,000	4,283,000	" " British.
	20,193,000	23,252,000	26,137,000	28,173,000	" " Portuguese.
	8,943,000	7,316,000	7,345,000	6,549,000	" " French.
33,285,000	3,426,000	2,782,000	3,437,000	5,834,000	" " Liberia.
	940,000	993,000	1,304,000	1,662,000	" " Congo Free State.
	1,828,000	1,647,000	3,190,000	4,651,000	Other Parts of Africa.
	219,000	115,000	193,000	127,000	Other Countries.
7,370,000	16,250,000	13,905,000	12,217,000	20,153,000	
4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000§	5,080,600,000§	5,483,100,000§	5,765,600,000§	Marks } TOTAL.
215,360,000	234,035,000§	254,080,000§	274,155,000§	288,280,000§	£ }

The Free Ports of Hamburg (Freihafen Hamburg), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven and Geestemünde,

with Heligoland, are "Zollauschliisse."

† Including Swaziland, &amp;c.

‡ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

§ For Algeria and Tunis, see under "France."

|| Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

No. 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.  
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE\* only) from

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland) . . . . .	145,336,000	129,778,000	135,517,000	170,558,000	207,771,000
Norway . . . . .	39,999,000	37,666,000	38,653,000	40,155,000	42,198,000
Sweden . . . . .	73,431,000	67,110,000	70,533,000	72,749,000	78,266,000
Denmark . . . . .	72,632,000	73,690,000	79,723,000	79,358,000	91,100,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE) . . . . .	54,444,000	40,417,000	31,788,000	37,454,000	37,991,000
Holland . . . . .	267,223,000	233,291,000	240,048,000	243,490,000	244,714,000
Belgium . . . . .	153,169,000	140,685,000	147,626,000	149,821,000	159,143,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	679,290,000	623,988,000	669,168,000	631,696,000	675,522,000
France . . . . .					
Algeria . . . . .	237,144,000	200,536,000	201,039,000	187,642,000	202,296,000
Tunis . . . . .					
Switzerland . . . . .	181,060,000	169,300,000	183,397,000	184,688,000	215,816,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira . . . . .	16,046,000	7,412,000	12,038,000	10,965,000	13,053,000
Spain (Including Canary Islands) . . . . .	48,991,000	40,567,000	33,050,000	30,533,000	31,155,000
Italy . . . . .	87,459,000	89,564,000	83,814,000	80,727,000	82,224,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	330,906,000	320,284,000	339,035,000	352,755,000	373,912,000
Greece . . . . .	4,601,000	3,750,000	3,189,000	3,565,000	3,911,000
Bulgaria . . . . .	4,475,000	5,574,000	5,850,000	5,690,000	4,409,000
Servia . . . . .	3,913,000	4,002,000	3,497,000	3,261,000	1,752,000
Roumania . . . . .	50,819,000	35,492,000	36,733,000	34,890,000	23,759,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa } (except Egypt) . . . . .	37,003,000	39,706,000	40,942,000	34,368,000	39,006,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao . . . . .	32,914,000	29,980,000	33,268,000	23,155,000	35,412,000
Japan . . . . .	14,309,000	17,108,000	18,578,000	17,073,000	26,077,000
British East Indies . . . . .	33,092,000	32,278,000	46,935,000	39,169,000	44,659,000
Dutch East Indies . . . . .	12,615,000	11,206,000	13,414,000	11,179,000	11,588,000
Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c. . . . .	3,009,000	2,870,000	3,723,000	2,783,000	3,212,000
British North America . . . . .	17,032,000	14,775,000	17,540,000	16,771,000	16,324,000
British West Indies †† . . . . .	1,099,000	925,000	993,000	1,166,000	1,023,000
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	5,346,000	6,020,000	5,005,000	3,810,000	3,330,000
Hayti and San Domingo . . . . .	1,438,000	1,330,000	2,323,000	2,342,000	1,990,000
United States . . . . .	357,721,000	346,444,000	354,168,000	270,332,000	368,430,000
Mexico . . . . .	13,775,000	12,087,000	11,568,000	10,896,000	16,321,000
Central America: Costa Rica, } Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, } and San Salvador . . . . .	8,097,000	5,681,000	6,176,000	6,397,000	10,069,000
Colombia . . . . .	4,882,000	3,255,000	3,732,000	3,421,000	4,339,000
Venezuela . . . . .	9,969,000	5,001,000	12,625,000	6,205,000	6,066,000
Ecuador . . . . .	1,264,000	1,225,000	1,845,000	1,596,000	1,560,000
Peru . . . . .	8,281,000	5,937,000	5,495,000	4,182,000	5,368,000
Chile . . . . .	19,698,000	45,206,000	23,297,000	22,548,000	44,512,000
Brazil . . . . .	55,415,000	51,866,000	62,216,000	57,000,000	74,981,000
Uruguay . . . . .	4,879,000	5,966,000	8,237,000	7,962,000	6,890,000
Argentina and Patagonia . . . . .	18,568,000	35,169,000	42,526,000	30,207,000	36,082,000
Australia and New Zealand . . . . .	29,487,000	20,679,000	17,963,000	20,334,000	22,869,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis) ††: . . . . .					
Egypt . . . . .	6,252,000	6,002,000	6,575,000	6,948,000	5,819,000
Morocco . . . . .	1,020,000	1,134,000	845,000	1,068,000	1,073,000
British South Africa } Orange River Colony . . . . .	5,306,000	6,911,000	10,500,000	11,719,000	16,081,000
Transvaal † . . . . .	1,318,000	1,306,000	3,154,000	5,543,000	9,259,000
East Africa—German } British . . . . .	1,721,000	1,843,000	1,822,000	1,532,000	1,658,000
" " Portuguese . . . . .					
" " Abyssinia . . . . .	1,854,000 ††	1,643,000 ††	2,811,000 ††	1,007,000 ††	2,675,000 ††
" " Madagascar . . . . .					
South-West Africa—German . . . . .	3,491,000	2,742,000	2,460,000	2,537,000	2,318,000
West Africa—German } British . . . . .					
" " Portuguese . . . . .	7,866,000 ††	5,147,000 ††	6,154,000 ††	7,063,000 ††	6,612,000 ††
" " French . . . . .					
" " Liberia . . . . .					
" " Congo Free State . . . . .					
Other Parts of Africa . . . . .					
Other Countries . . . . .	5,412,000	4,697,000	5,433,000	5,681,000	6,643,000
TOTAL . . . . .	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000
	£ 158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000	166,896,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included in the Zollgebiet. and certain parts of Baden are excluded. These, together

\* See Note on pages 53-5 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.  
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
231,594,000	267,080,000	303,978,000	365,656,000	346,979,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
48,149,000	55,851,000	62,882,000	76,568,000	70,061,000	Norway.
78,404,000	91,567,000	105,327,000	136,140,000	137,083,000	Sweden.
96,867,000	106,250,000	111,411,000	124,118,000	124,069,000	Denmark.
40,394,000	63,247,000	65,396,000	78,815,000	80,572,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
261,640,000	283,348,000	278,142,000	320,608,000	304,453,000	Holland.
167,987,000	189,211,000	187,180,000	206,996,000	253,083,000	Belgium.
712,796,000	699,159,000	740,727,000	801,496,000	861,832,000	United Kingdom.
	309,774,000	206,187,000	216,386,000	276,942,000	France.
201,331,000	78,000	248,000	467,000	515,000	Algeria.
	420,000	283,000	277,000	364,000	Tunisia.
238,546,000	249,496,000	253,142,000	290,338,000	283,946,000	Switzerland.
13,390,000	14,073,000	15,575,000	18,966,000	20,608,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
39,428,000	29,969,000	24,724,000	44,019,000	54,314,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
83,584,000	87,872,000	92,231,000	111,319,000	123,117,000	Italy.
399,684,000	405,506,000	426,405,000	449,903,000	486,315,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,108,000	4,246,000	5,490,000	5,007,000	6,504,000	Greece.
5,311,000	6,418,000	5,767,000	5,619,000	4,689,000	Bulgaria.
2,482,000	3,867,000	3,812,000	4,105,000	3,735,000	Servia.
29,187,000	33,104,000	37,075,000	34,380,000	22,360,000	Roumania.
28,010,000	30,919,000	37,062,000	32,567,000	34,378,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
45,296,000	32,334,000	48,010,000	50,647,000	52,730,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
35,611,000	39,233,000	42,994,000	40,981,000	70,386,000	Japan.
49,179,000	47,271,000	57,184,000	66,256,000	69,948,000	British East Indies.
13,313,000	15,300,000	18,767,000	19,547,000	27,349,000	Dutch East Indies.
8,130,000	2,324,000	1,575,000	2,733,000	6,236,000	Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.
15,302,000	16,757,000	23,910,000	23,731,000	20,003,000	British North America.
1,123,000	1,538,000	1,001,000	2,090,000	1,509,000	British West Indies.††
4,509,000	5,787,000	4,623,000	9,798,000	11,733,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,306,000	1,983,000	1,332,000	1,219,000	2,277,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
383,250,000	397,394,000	332,880,000	377,469,000	439,571,000	United States.
15,018,000	17,542,000	20,839,000	22,300,000	28,140,000	Mexico.
10,587,000	7,198,000	4,543,000	4,064,000	5,583,000	{ Central America : Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
6,871,000	8,652,000	5,648,000	4,974,000	2,250,000	Colombia.
6,390,000	5,520,000	4,260,000	4,021,000	5,087,000	Venezuela.
2,675,000	2,892,000	3,064,000	3,471,000	5,433,000	Ecuador.
7,296,000	6,359,000	6,844,000	7,724,000	9,872,000	Peru.
34,623,000	26,980,000	20,329,000	28,144,000	39,906,000	Chile.
60,387,000	50,216,000	45,156,000	46,470,000	45,649,000	Brazil.
9,623,000	5,554,000	8,425,000	10,376,000	11,962,000	Uruguay.
44,076,000	35,803,000	42,723,000	52,337,000	63,762,000	Argentine and Patagonia.
29,247,000	31,292,000	32,842,000	37,350,000	47,919,000	Australia and New Zealand.
					Africa (except Algeria and Tunisia)†† :
8,568,000	9,409,000	9,871,000	9,671,000	14,363,000	Egypt.
807,000	969,000	565,000	1,456,000	1,162,000	Morocco.
15,646,000	13,470,000	14,556,000	11,304,000	12,469,000	British South Africa.
	221,000	160,000	467,000	6,000	Orange River Colony.
13,689,000	12,063,000	9,143,000	11,363,000	1,561,000	Transvaal.†
1,231,000	1,652,000	2,445,000	2,514,000	3,236,000	East Africa—German.
	1,166,000	906,000	1,366,000	1,804,000	" " British.
3,056,000	2,216,000	1,866,000	2,255,000	6,099,000	" " Portuguese.
	7,000	16,000	11,000	24,000	" " Abyssinia.
	232,000	162,000	167,000	308,000	" " Madagascar.
3,701,000	2,272,000	2,744,000	4,608,000	4,902,000	South-West Africa—German.
	3,669,000	4,277,000	6,270,000	7,399,000	West Africa—German.
	5,494,000	6,861,000	7,981,000	7,632,000	" " British.
	2,112,000	2,004,000	3,550,000	3,141,000	" " Portuguese.
8,453,000	1,869,000	2,407,000	3,143,000	3,505,000	" " French.
	404,000	682,000	897,000	728,000	" " Liberia.
	638,000	1,007,000	962,000	1,237,000	" " Congo Free State.
	492,000	186,000	364,000	362,000	Other Parts of Africa.
7,442,000	7,235,000	7,732,000	9,991,000	13,586,000	Other Countries.
3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000	3,756,800,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	Marks } TOTAL.
176,255,000	181,750,000	187,830,000	210,350,000	230,570,000	£ }

The Free Ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, and Geestemünde, with Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

§ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

† For Algeria and Tunis, see under France.

†† Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

No. 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia . . . . .	120,964,000	119,210,000	38,529,000	88,831,000	175,273,000
Norway . . . . .	6,402,000	5,664,000	6,317,000	6,808,000	6,777,000
Sweden . . . . .	8,092,000	9,241,000	10,589,000	11,367,000	14,511,000
German Empire . . . . .	272,692,000	271,683,000	275,008,000	283,311,000	287,438,000
Belgium . . . . .	195,175,000	186,061,000	184,273,000	175,031,000	161,076,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	283,616,000	270,827,000	268,286,000	263,840,000	246,118,000
France . . . . .	24,192,000	22,526,000	20,881,000	20,061,000	21,526,000
Portugal . . . . .	3,509,000	2,763,000	3,941,000	5,038,000	5,237,000
Spain . . . . .	21,030,000	22,114,000	21,985,000	25,330,000	23,984,000
Italy . . . . .	2,835,000	3,513,000	4,656,000	6,489,000	5,314,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	2,523,000	1,571,000	1,812,000	1,601,000	1,989,000
Greece . . . . .	2,247,000	2,397,000	2,586,000	5,420,000	3,972,000
Turkey . . . . .	5,973,000	7,696,000	8,126,000	10,461,000	11,459,000
Roumania . . . . .	18,979,000	23,342,000	26,909,000	45,621,000	33,560,000
British India . . . . .	37,909,000	42,020,000	41,868,000	53,433,000	43,834,000
United States . . . . .	98,441,000	92,534,000	148,915,000	155,059,000	132,088,000
British North America . . . . .	77,000	3,274,000	4,301,000	2,387,000	1,441,000
Java and Madura* . . . . .	159,532,000	225,113,000	177,202,000	192,097,000	225,006,000
Japan . . . . .	—	2,934,000	1,558,000	3,921,000	2,102,000
Africa, West Coast . . . . .	8,122,000	9,031,000	6,122,000	6,781,000	6,330,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	1,614,000	1,824,000	2,454,000	8,352,000	11,369,000
Chile . . . . .	747,000	1,750,000	—	50,000	3,917,000
Peru and Bolivia . . . . .	12,945,000	14,072,000	13,593,000	15,918,000	14,520,000
Brazil . . . . .	2,071,000	5,060,000	2,860,000	7,802,000	5,526,000
Dutch Guiana . . . . .	1,834,000	1,626,000	1,486,000	1,924,000	1,918,000
Other Countries . . . . .	8,179,000	8,723,000	10,428,000	10,271,000	9,056,000
TOTAL . . . . .	1,299,760,000	1,356,059,000	1,284,196,000	1,408,724,000	1,460,840,000
	£ 103,312,000	113,005,000	107,016,000	117,394,000	121,737,000

\* Including other Dutch

## HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia . . . . .	5,514,000	3,630,000	3,149,000	5,872,000	5,157,000
Norway . . . . .	4,884,000	5,744,000	6,225,000	5,541,000	4,781,000
Sweden . . . . .	5,402,000	3,469,000	3,822,000	3,144,000	4,705,000
Denmark . . . . .	4,984,000	5,897,000	5,884,000	4,468,000	4,661,000
German Empire . . . . .	517,001,000	551,906,000	504,251,000	550,896,000	556,623,000
Belgium . . . . .	148,016,000	149,699,000	160,894,000	167,944,000	155,190,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	270,451,000	295,791,000	325,807,000	256,256,000	260,263,000
France . . . . .	10,886,000	8,769,000	8,960,000	9,979,000	11,553,000
Portugal . . . . .	2,308,000	1,580,000	863,000	1,378,000	1,004,000
Spain . . . . .	3,508,000	1,237,000	1,659,000	1,691,000	1,014,000
Italy . . . . .	10,761,000	4,024,000	4,084,000	6,024,000	5,059,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	314,000	236,000	269,000	210,000	319,000
Greece . . . . .	697,000	1,161,000	470,000	868,000	420,000
Turkey . . . . .	6,882,000	4,477,000	6,966,000	3,709,000	3,296,000
United States . . . . .	23,707,000	20,687,000	23,281,000	21,755,000	22,203,000
British India . . . . .	474,000	492,000	616,000	684,000	735,000
Java and Madura* . . . . .	53,155,000	63,629,000	62,457,000	57,143,000	53,754,000
Dutch Guiana . . . . .	2,763,000	3,081,000	2,881,000	3,164,000	3,578,000
Africa, East Coast . . . . .	5,039,000	2,936,000	5,117,000	9,785,000	12,246,000
" West Coast . . . . .	3,810,000	3,688,000	2,270,000	2,871,000	2,468,000
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	708,000	1,334,000	941,000	716,000	816,000
Australia . . . . .	272,000	73,000	67,000	1,327,000	1,092,000
Other Countries . . . . .	6,051,000	4,229,000	2,896,000	2,234,000	3,252,000
TOTAL . . . . .	1,037,532,000	1,140,473,000	1,133,981,000	1,116,618,000	1,114,739,000
	£ 90,628,000	95,089,000	94,494,000	93,051,000	92,896,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

\* Including other Dutch

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
198,201,000	223,367,000	248,786,000	164,145,000	204,947,000	184,547,000	Russia.
5,787,000	6,433,000	9,104,000	12,201,000	9,168,000	17,086,000	Norway.
15,108,000	15,568,000	17,601,000	19,297,000	19,518,000	20,720,000	Sweden.
296,689,000	302,563,000	305,237,000	343,754,000	335,526,000	387,415,000	German Empire.
166,142,000	174,249,000	186,403,000	209,410,000	205,761,000	207,936,000	Belgium.
238,231,000	255,651,000	289,907,000	269,002,000	276,909,000	288,292,000	United Kingdom.
18,022,000	23,574,000	19,693,000	21,477,000	21,922,000	22,642,000	France.
5,964,000	7,212,000	8,266,000	8,774,000	8,863,000	10,165,000	Portugal.
27,288,000	36,388,000	31,669,000	37,731,000	40,877,000	44,945,000	Spain.
5,510,000	5,067,000	4,805,000	4,439,000	6,788,000	8,575,000	Italy.
2,266,080	1,819,000	2,068,000	1,719,000	4,135,000	5,234,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,956,000	4,231,000	5,561,000	5,089,000	12,583,000	9,591,000	Greece.
9,702,000	8,687,000	9,874,000	7,862,000	6,058,000	6,539,000	Turkey.
34,286,000	49,019,000	31,236,000	25,446,000	18,799,000	29,555,000	Roumania.
41,501,000	41,521,000	36,693,000	52,635,000	45,427,000	39,916,000	British India.
110,883,000	168,799,000	234,180,000	279,313,000	297,132,000	263,509,000	United States.
1,902,000	7,283,000	602,000	3,374,000	601,000	252,000	British North America.
202,428,000	239,171,000	217,985,000	290,835,000	239,065,000	272,521,000	Java and Madura.*
7,958,000	1,056,000	2,892,000	871,000	5,876,000	321,000	Japan.
5,113,000	6,889,000	5,015,000	4,068,000	3,651,000	4,429,000	Africa, West Coast.
11,721,000	9,312,000	2,756,000	3,940,000	40,505,000	47,704,000	Argentine Republic.
3,510,000	4,178,000	4,387,000	3,783,000	6,912,000	11,514,000	Chile.
15,051,000	20,784,000	16,736,000	20,752,000	21,519,000	18,360,000	Peru and Bolivia.
11,146,000	13,618,000	16,059,000	21,347,000	21,140,000	33,226,000	Brazil.
883,000	853,000	896,000	922,000	1,137,000	1,370,000	Dutch Guiana.
7,651,000	9,639,000	17,699,000	6,628,000	12,316,000	11,476,000	Other Countries.
1,443,839,000	1,634,981,000	1,706,145,000	1,796,746,000	1,916,485,000	1,967,840,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
120,820,000	186,244,000	142,179,000	149,945,000	159,708,000	163,987,000	

East Indian Possessions.

## HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
5,252,000	5,529,000	6,912,000	7,491,000	8,438,000	10,920,000	Russia.
5,421,000	5,149,000	5,418,000	6,046,000	7,562,000	8,833,000	Norway.
3,548,000	4,080,000	3,637,000	4,197,000	4,278,000	4,181,000	Sweden.
4,648,000	4,667,000	4,979,000	6,340,000	6,647,000	6,942,000	Denmark.
596,707,000	700,465,000	790,254,000	814,425,000	834,634,000	911,421,000	German Empire.
154,246,000	163,961,000	165,772,000	160,916,000	159,417,000	175,683,000	Belgium.
287,669,000	290,175,000	321,380,000	337,903,000	348,672,000	382,587,000	United Kingdom.
15,243,000	23,417,000	35,381,000	32,180,000	44,126,000	20,941,000	France.
900,000	1,050,000	1,074,000	1,665,000	2,055,000	2,392,000	Portugal.
902,000	1,208,000	2,468,000	2,954,000	3,391,000	4,554,000	Spain.
5,090,000	6,196,000	7,162,000	8,835,000	7,755,000	9,745,000	Italy.
256,000	319,000	668,000	530,000	648,000	781,000	Austria-Hungary.
800,000	728,000	1,181,000	1,766,000	1,979,000	1,711,000	Greece.
6,439,000	5,817,000	4,944,000	6,151,000	4,338,000	5,469,000	Turkey.
37,496,000	46,512,000	44,982,000	43,475,000	60,715,000	64,629,000	United States.
1,115,000	2,390,000	3,449,000	1,906,000	1,987,000	2,886,000	British India.
51,972,000	52,766,000	60,311,000	63,662,000	68,140,000	63,784,000	Java and Madura.*
3,483,000	3,325,000	3,435,000	3,356,000	4,310,000	3,747,000	Dutch Guiana.
11,667,000	14,345,000	9,702,000	7,082,000	1,701,000	1,375,000	Africa, East Coast.
2,098,000	2,475,000	1,927,000	2,614,000	2,322,000	3,114,000	" West Coast.
587,000	380,000	685,000	469,000	285,000	192,000	Cape of Good Hope.
107,000	155,000	53,000	9,000	2,000	288,000	Australia.
2,784,000	2,375,000	2,848,000	6,580,000	8,984,000	9,076,000	Other Countries.
1,178,079,000	1,337,464,000	1,479,147,000	1,515,851,000	1,582,644,000	1,686,251,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
98,173,000	111,455,000	123,262,000	126,321,000	131,887,000	141,271,000	

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russia . . . . .	France. 114,834,000	Francs. 116,810,000	Francs. 73,750,000	Francs. 97,642,000	Francs. 106,403,000	Francs. 116,910,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	46,393,000	46,470,000	42,578,000	50,143,000	47,163,000	46,148,000
Germany . . . . .	182,189,000	179,567,000	187,828,000	180,130,000	184,687,000	199,195,000
Holland . . . . .	206,389,000	196,617,000	178,708,000	200,601,000	174,353,000	174,602,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	212,942,000	192,478,000	182,617,000	197,986,000	177,702,000	193,130,000
France . . . . .	316,389,000	326,775,000	299,544,000	278,425,000	282,008,000	299,856,000
Switzerland . . . . .	2,824,000	2,275,000	3,044,000	3,504,000	5,400,000	4,344,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	2,817,000	6,182,000	5,999,000	5,590,000	6,349,000	8,220,000
Portugal † . . . . .	2,375,000	2,520,000	2,564,000	3,244,000	3,104,000	2,418,000
Spain ‡ . . . . .	21,819,000	16,978,000	13,957,000	13,575,000	16,173,000	20,340,000
Italy . . . . .	19,904,000	24,358,000	20,570,000	20,396,000	23,995,000	19,834,000
Greece . . . . .	7,943,000	8,323,000	3,838,000	5,253,000	7,808,000	5,919,000
Roumania . . . . .	101,629,000	109,640,000	61,966,000	66,146,000	68,666,000	100,188,000
Bulgaria . . . . .	4,412,000	7,965,000	5,323,000	8,434,000	6,605,000	11,331,000
Turkey . . . . .	4,543,000	11,487,000	3,560,000	6,063,000	5,637,000	12,766,000
Egypt . . . . .	4,220,000	12,667,000	7,310,000	4,879,000	3,642,000	3,557,000
Barbary States* . . . . .	5,092,000	5,384,000	5,321,000	6,881,000	4,543,000	4,468,000
British East Indies . . . . .	76,615,000	121,631,000	60,984,000	71,312,000	76,312,000	52,965,000
Australasia† . . . . .	16,925,000	19,608,000	14,187,000	18,209,000	17,188,000	21,171,000
United States . . . . .	157,022,000	199,918,000	206,585,000	134,950,000	125,945,000	132,852,000
Chile and Peru . . . . .	35,325,000	37,877,000	40,647,000	39,635,000	54,760,000	25,007,000
Brazil . . . . .	30,503,000	32,143,000	35,315,000	37,771,000	43,243,000	41,145,000
Uruguay . . . . .	12,200,000	12,069,000	9,000,000	11,375,000	11,875,000	23,040,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	74,558,000	86,904,000	67,852,000	83,361,000	89,514,000	92,693,000
Congo State . . . . .	3,613,000	6,816,000	8,033,000	12,140,000	12,872,000	13,967,000
Other Countries . . . . .	10,657,000	14,653,000	15,444,000	20,067,000	20,611,000	15,305,000
TOTAL	Francs 1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,407,000
	£ 66,885,000	71,998,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000

\* Including also Zanzibar.

‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

§ Including the Canary Islands.

†† Including New Guinea.

## BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russia . . . . .	Francs. 9,664,000	Francs. 7,801,000	Francs. 5,853,000	Francs. 17,132,000	Francs. 21,608,000	Francs. 21,510,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	11,190,000	13,663,000	16,000,000	15,326,000	14,180,000	15,475,000
Denmark . . . . .	12,202,000	9,234,000	12,252,000	5,787,000	6,435,000	6,194,000
Germany . . . . .	265,116,000	312,772,000	312,973,000	300,970,000	294,201,000	310,789,000
Holland . . . . .	208,336,000	228,681,000	189,902,000	177,114,000	154,518,000	165,004,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	267,840,000	265,637,000	284,550,000	241,912,000	235,452,000	266,702,000
France . . . . .	358,601,000	378,672,000	310,661,000	310,256,000	285,481,000	284,220,000
Switzerland . . . . .	28,642,000	30,090,000	32,260,000	28,299,000	27,743,000	34,103,000
Spain § . . . . .	38,749,000	31,370,000	28,337,000	18,758,000	22,626,000	21,932,000
Portugal* . . . . .	16,044,000	7,979,000	6,901,000	6,474,000	6,074,000	6,237,000
Italy . . . . .	34,860,000	27,474,000	22,492,000	24,642,000	23,313,000	25,324,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	6,241,000	10,276,000	5,408,000	6,071,000	5,160,000	8,450,000
Greece . . . . .	7,671,000	5,481,000	4,621,000	3,432,000	3,322,000	3,141,000
Roumania . . . . .	5,414,000	7,323,000	7,588,000	8,374,000	11,552,000	9,028,000
Turkey . . . . .	14,083,000	19,719,000	21,784,000	29,229,000	49,124,000	39,508,000
Egypt . . . . .	3,481,000	10,856,000	7,184,000	14,259,000	11,508,000	9,813,000
British East Indies . . . . .	9,564,000	9,042,000	12,608,000	14,940,000	15,851,000	20,267,000
Australasia† . . . . .	5,577,000	6,847,000	5,408,000	3,571,000	4,099,000	5,606,000
China . . . . .	8,507,000	7,643,000	7,330,000	7,584,000	8,569,000	9,939,000
United States . . . . .	50,684,000	55,299,000	53,143,000	50,344,000	42,252,000	46,650,000
Canada † . . . . .	2,988,000	3,822,000	3,300,000	6,200,000	3,719,000	6,845,000
Chile and Peru . . . . .	9,392,000	9,429,000	12,905,000	9,055,000	7,558,000	9,197,000
Brazil . . . . .	15,626,000	23,829,000	19,040,000	17,965,000	11,446,000	21,859,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	17,347,000	11,811,000	14,011,000	14,980,000	13,550,000	14,353,000
Congo State . . . . .	7,382,000	7,622,000	7,323,000	8,882,000	8,664,000	11,081,000
Other Countries . . . . .	21,868,000	16,561,000	15,606,000	14,359,000	15,676,000	22,196,000
TOTAL	Francs 1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,386,439,000
	£ 57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000

\* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &amp;c., prior to 1894.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
<b>Franks.</b> 110,047,000 51,879,000 215,395,000 176,703,000 206,618,000 810,611,000 5,918,000 6,297,000 2,757,000 22,648,000 19,661,000 8,263,000 128,582,000 7,566,000 16,215,000 2,196,000 3,670,000 55,228,000 23,449,000 173,660,000 49,180,000 41,521,000 14,087,000 85,222,000 13,554,000 21,871,000	<b>Franks.</b> 139,165,000 64,650,000 223,972,000 154,696,000 275,566,000†† 296,588,000 6,848,000 8,007,000 3,877,000 33,638,000 24,050,000 9,772,000 98,681,000 8,810,000 26,751,000 1,980,000 6,809,000 46,729,000 29,650,000 231,743,000 25,809,000 38,362,000 12,286,000 68,207,000 16,984,000 25,987,000	<b>Franks.</b> 125,220,000 52,469,000 245,319,000 164,961,000 288,806,000†† 311,322,000 6,008,000 6,782,000 6,519,000 37,362,000 24,388,000 9,302,000 79,812,000 1,139,000 15,214,000 894,000 5,085,000 92,166,000 35,543,000 303,095,000 23,142,000 43,463,000 14,538,000 100,084,000 21,180,000 35,284,000	<b>Franks.</b> 181,880,000 62,205,000 285,429,000 169,048,000 311,974,000†† 389,719,000 5,162,000 10,466,000 6,735,000 43,056,000 26,419,000 12,404,000 86,296,000 425,000 11,345,000 2,046,000 7,362,000 84,739,000 63,756,000 280,083,000 32,366,000 52,015,000 16,548,000 148,228,000 33,679,000 32,368,000	<b>Franks.</b> 125,532,000 58,296,000 323,890,000 196,382,000 300,856,000†† 375,346,000 6,496,000 15,960,000 6,807,000 41,384,000 27,128,000 7,106,000 73,546,000 8,518,000 14,398,000 3,435,000 5,459,000 39,862,000 37,415,000 266,674,000 30,571,000 40,964,000 11,406,000 118,563,000 46,023,000 38,806,000	Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Austria-Hungary. Portugal.‡ Spain.§ Italy. Greece. Roumania. Bulgaria. Turkey. Egypt. Barbary States.* British East Indies. Australia.†† United States. Chile and Peru. Brazil. Uruguay. Argentine Republic. Congo State. Other Countries.
1,776,732,000	1,875,012,000††	2,044,727,000††	2,260,243,000††	2,215,763,000††	<i>Franks</i> } TOTAL. £
71,069,000	74,920,000††	81,789,000††	90,410,000††	88,630,000††	

†† Including diamonds (in the rough) imported, valued at 55,000,000 francs in 1897, 60,000,000 francs in 1898, 60,000,000 francs in 1899, and 40,000,000 francs in 1900.

## BELGIUM—EXPORTS

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
<b>Franks.</b> 31,287,000 14,250,000 6,153,000 327,257,000 171,232,000 291,202,000 287,539,000 26,233,000 25,006,000 6,979,000 22,464,000 8,340,000 3,656,000 7,915,000 16,219,000 11,844,000 20,998,000 7,965,000 11,257,000 48,912,000 5,757,000 8,591,000 37,460,000 19,096,000 15,138,000 35,210,000	<b>Franks.</b> 40,997,000 17,836,000 7,506,000 363,254,000 184,083,000 302,086,000 297,938,000 32,154,000 24,211,000 7,259,000 38,476,000 10,168,000 3,872,000 10,960,000 16,899,000 20,521,000 16,844,000 8,325,000 8,154,000 60,436,000 9,749,000 7,176,000 17,005,000 16,816,000 16,717,000 96,986,000‡	<b>Franks.</b> 41,161,000 20,795,000 8,968,000 451,232,000 208,154,000 306,515,000 331,963,000 34,896,000 23,165,000 11,134,000 32,604,000 8,981,000 6,435,000 10,044,000 18,029,000 18,127,000 18,065,000 7,661,000 11,419,000 51,576,000 11,289,000 6,875,000 14,323,000 20,600,000 9,209,000 109,344,000‡	<b>Franks.</b> 43,660,000 22,784,000 9,706,000 485,527,000 214,842,000 360,707,000 345,805,000 41,838,000 35,506,000 11,439,000 39,353,000 12,922,000 6,415,000 8,171,000 12,646,000 20,688,000 15,329,000 10,496,000 16,950,000 66,354,000 12,574,000 5,742,000 10,990,000 19,646,000 9,243,000 109,496,000‡	<b>Franks.</b> 31,433,000 17,769,000 7,723,000 426,564,000 217,903,000 359,054,000 426,092,000 30,634,000 36,666,000 11,536,000 32,121,000 11,082,000 4,628,000 4,434,000 12,297,000 14,628,000 17,594,000 14,088,000 17,230,000 76,861,000 15,782,000 8,870,000 9,337,000 20,939,000 11,515,000 36,669,000‡	Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain.§ Portugal.* Italy. Greece. Roumania. Turkey. Egypt. British East Indies. Australia.†† China. United States. Canada.† Chile and Peru. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Congo State. Other Countries.
1,467,944,000	1,626,372,000‡	1,787,007,000‡	1,949,292,000‡	1,922,884,000‡	<i>Franks</i> } TOTAL. £
58,718,000	65,055,000‡	71,180,300‡	77,372,000‡	78,915,000‡	

‡ Including diamonds (cut) exported, valued at 58,000,000 francs in 1897, 67,053,000 francs in 1898, 67,020,000 francs in 1899 and 43,000,000 francs in 1900—the countries of destination not being known.

†† Including New Guinea.

‡ Including the Canary Islands.

No. 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## FRANCE—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES:</b>	<b>Francs.</b>	<b>Francs.</b>	<b>Francs.</b>	<b>Francs.</b>	<b>Francs.</b>
Russia . . . . .	194,419,000	211,865,000	165,534,000	235,089,000	281,993,000
Norway . . . . .	26,985,000	41,024,000	23,660,000	19,677,000	26,330,000
Sweden . . . . .	45,897,000	72,358,000	37,296,000	64,588,000	63,777,000
Denmark . . . . .	5,893,000	6,238,000	3,523,000	4,411,000	3,782,000
Germany . . . . .	351,084,000	366,294,000	337,439,000	323,074,000	310,263,000
Holland . . . . .	40,068,000	42,042,000	37,062,000	37,723,000	35,541,000
Belgium . . . . .	500,519,000	486,561,000	388,438,000	394,821,000	371,860,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	626,882,000	583,871,000	530,115,000	491,892,000	480,197,000
Switzerland . . . . .	104,230,000	103,336,000	91,958,000	74,861,000	66,650,000
Portugal . . . . .	12,996,000	8,270,000	8,057,000	5,017,000	6,683,000
Spain . . . . .	353,752,000	411,640,000	277,502,000	208,351,000	176,289,000
Italy . . . . .	121,877,000	123,596,000	132,405,000	151,271,000	121,632,000
Austria . . . . .	113,045,000	134,122,000	62,245,000	70,246,000	87,542,000
Greece . . . . .	44,053,000	24,062,000	23,556,000	16,568,000	14,794,000
Roumania . . . . .	53,009,000	39,049,000	36,119,000	34,910,000	29,933,000
Turkey . . . . .	132,992,000	125,647,000	116,439,000	106,407,000	94,750,000
Egypt . . . . .	32,609,000	40,103,000	28,953,000	25,899,000	30,163,000
Barbary States & West Coast of Africa . . . . .	23,510,000	21,487,000	15,718,000	15,706,000	11,233,000
British Possessions in Africa . . . . .	19,483,000	14,112,000	11,173,000	11,296,000	5,946,000
India (British) . . . . .	9,022,000	15,860,000	9,232,000	11,704,000	8,636,000
(Dutch) Java, &c. . . . .	210,115,000	250,342,000	200,907,000	217,289,000	211,666,000
China . . . . .	23,417,000	31,546,000	32,617,000	19,175,000	19,685,000
Japan . . . . .	103,431,000	103,611,000	135,212,000	131,803,000	97,864,000
Hayti and San Domingo . . . . .	53,716,000	85,102,000	71,339,000	60,635,000	49,391,000
British North America . . . . .	52,425,000	49,089,000	38,652,000	43,866,000	49,414,000
United States . . . . .	917,000	2,423,000	1,062,000	2,127,000	2,203,000
Mexico . . . . .	317,420,000	486,319,000	533,470,000	317,149,000	326,989,000
British Possessions in South America, West Indies, &c. . . . .	4,801,000	5,791,000	7,970,000	15,240,000	14,072,000
Colombia . . . . .	9,219,000	9,049,000	9,194,000	11,530,000	10,403,000
Venezuela . . . . .	11,802,000	11,192,000	9,393,000	10,026,000	12,196,000
Peru . . . . .	20,522,000	22,142,000	20,686,000	23,747,000	25,696,000
Chile . . . . .	45,124,000	7,709,000	5,598,000	6,922,000	3,563,000
Brazil . . . . .	11,563,000	52,630,000	54,224,000	40,562,000	51,590,000
Uruguay . . . . .	81,480,000	83,811,000	82,556,000	72,877,000	66,082,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	36,676,000	31,406,000	21,062,000	18,983,000	23,015,000
Australia . . . . .	210,444,000	198,152,000	177,175,000	166,638,000	168,148,000
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	31,104,000	66,655,000	58,368,000	51,291,000	55,458,000
Philippines . . . . .	12,124,000	3,413,000	10,317,000	7,612,000	8,622,000
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	910,000	2,437,000	2,060,000	2,896,000	4,572,000
<b>Total Foreign Countries . . . . .</b>	<b>4,074,061,000</b>	<b>4,405,968,000</b>	<b>3,829,663,000</b>	<b>3,535,014,000</b>	<b>3,455,348,000</b>
<b>FRANCH POSSESSIONS:</b>					
Algeria . . . . .	208,473,000	186,702,000	196,274,000	142,367,000	207,658,000
Tunis . . . . .	18,340,000	35,148,000	22,887,000	16,025,000	28,417,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa . . . . .	23,314,000	20,192,000	24,778,000	22,585,000	22,696,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon & Réunion . . . . .	30,350,000	27,121,000	24,797,000	27,436,000	27,584,000
Martinique . . . . .	12,907,000	17,927,000	17,611,000	19,360,000	13,683,000
Guadeloupe . . . . .	20,136,000	24,043,000	17,307,000	23,433,000	19,309,000
In India . . . . .	18,656,000	13,417,000	19,629,000	18,345,000	16,090,000
Madagascar . . . . .	21,661,000	12,835,000	16,789,000	11,732,000	15,586,000
Indo-China . . . . .	840,000	1,057,000	1,731,000	3,882,000	2,513,000
Oceania . . . . .	4,583,000	16,411,000	7,027,000	13,421,000	28,164,000
Other Possessions . . . . .	3,115,000	6,182,000	8,560,000	10,609,000	11,451,000
<b>Total French Possessions . . . . .</b>	<b>322,857,000</b>	<b>361,898,000</b>	<b>358,391,000</b>	<b>318,636,000</b>	<b>306,097,000</b>
<b>TOTAL { Francs</b>	<b>4,436,900,000</b>	<b>4,767,800,000</b>	<b>4,188,000,000</b>	<b>3,853,700,000</b>	<b>3,860,400,000</b>
<b>£</b>	<b>177,476,000</b>	<b>190,712,000</b>	<b>167,520,000</b>	<b>154,148,000</b>	<b>154,016,000</b>

\* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

‡ Including the "Grande Pêche."

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
<b>France.</b>	<b>France.</b>	<b>France.</b>	<b>France.</b>	<b>France.</b>	<b>France.</b>	<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES :</b>
194,773,000	180,815,000	236,112,000	281,709,000	179,239,000	231,241,000	Russia.
21,257,000	23,529,000	24,919,000	24,123,000	26,167,000	27,620,000	Norway
54,659,000	63,202,000	63,316,000	60,693,000	70,221,000	70,040,000	Sweden.
2,755,000	3,109,000	3,523,000	2,954,000	1,770,000	2,407,000	Denmark.
310,202,000	307,852,000	309,202,000	334,022,000	359,999,000	426,981,000	Germany.
45,861,000	44,573,000	38,613,000	43,362,000	43,675,000	46,537,000	Holland.
288,127,000	292,012,000	283,220,000	314,578,000	352,450,000	421,930,000	Belgium.
496,001,000	510,607,000	495,396,000	504,942,000	590,867,000	674,658,000	United Kingdom.
67,299,000	75,409,000	78,577,000	80,804,000	92,995,000	107,229,000	Switzerland.
7,043,000	6,551,000	7,927,000	10,143,000	10,338,000	11,374,000	Portugal.
212,997,000	287,930,000	247,387,000	325,534,000	259,197,000	219,977,000	Spain.
114,621,000	126,904,000	131,739,000	137,307,000	158,484,000	148,637,000	Italy.
72,630,000	73,083,000	65,452,000	66,496,000	78,089,000	88,182,000	Austria.
5,830,000	12,002,000	10,825,000	15,298,000	16,256,000	17,306,000	Greece.
21,031,000	20,255,000	24,699,000	30,342,000	21,783,000	26,131,000	Roumania.
92,342,000	90,193,000	107,351,000	102,249,000	102,745,000	107,736,000	Turkey.
29,068,000	29,053,000	35,414,000	36,422,000	34,879,000	41,293,000	Egypt.
12,122,000	8,390,000	9,968,000	12,133,000	13,236,000	19,690,000	Barbary States.†
3,708,000	3,872,000	2,089,000	1,523,000	1,376,000	1,619,000	West Coast of Africa.†
7,275,000	5,169,000	7,569,000	15,291,000	31,230,000	15,233,000	{ British Possessions
163,340,000	167,745,000	122,381,000	190,779,000	179,361,000	154,353,000	{ in Africa.
21,810,000	18,714,000	8,802,000	10,798,000	16,573,000	27,069,000	India (British).
137,176,000	79,606,000	148,582,000	136,563,000	226,857,000	161,020,000	" (Dutch), Java, &c.
58,946,000	62,372,000	80,892,000	53,028,000	93,634,000	65,014,000	China.
47,936,000	44,262,000	25,666,000	30,928,000	554,000	29,419,000	Japan.
3,303,000	3,883,000	6,128,000	9,857,000	6,228,000	8,391,000	{ Hayti and San Do-
233,182,000	313,747,000	437,540,000	623,370,000	427,157,000	509,531,000	{ mingo.
10,536,000	15,060,000	16,464,000	9,736,000	8,538,000	13,379,000	British North America
						United States.
						Mexico.
10,101,000	12,233,000	12,308,000	13,728,000	11,838,000	13,516,000	{ British Possessions
9,801,000	9,610,000	8,022,000	8,339,000	8,143,000	7,588,000	{ in South America,
23,337,000	24,742,000	16,915,000	18,218,000	16,944,000	16,137,000	{ West Indies,
6,697,000	8,334,000	9,148,000	9,521,000	14,335,000	11,913,000	{ Guiana, &c.
54,920,000	67,088,000	50,157,000	58,742,000	66,458,000	73,953,000	Colombia.
84,647,000	89,039,000	67,452,000	70,834,000	70,961,000	78,909,000	Venezuela.
35,639,000	34,567,000	27,243,000	30,565,000	36,779,000	30,979,000	Peru.
179,741,000	212,596,000	210,644,000	261,047,000	291,925,000	284,931,000	Chile.
68,712,000	76,921,000	79,513,000	84,309,000	95,330,000	91,833,000	Brazil.
8,451,000	11,124,000	7,623,000	8,176,000	11,006,000	8,406,000	Uruguay.
6,689,000	9,337,000	10,262,000	7,459,000	5,716,000	12,816,000	Argentina Republic.
35,036,000	34,878,000	34,427,000	32,766,000	32,154,000	39,066,000	Australia.
						Cuba and Porto Rico.
						Philippines.
						{ Other Foreign Coun-
						{ tries.
3,310,221,000	3,439,817,000	3,556,706,000	4,080,087,000	4,047,274,000	4,334,207,000	{ Total Foreign Coun-
						{ tries.
245,660,000	196,842,000	237,940,000	224,451,000	271,488,000	166,891,000	<b>FRENCH POSSESSIONS :</b>
33,940,000	24,729,000	28,494,000	29,992,000	32,850,000	25,096,000	Algeria.
17,220,000	23,011,000	19,805,000	26,182,000	22,196,000	39,230,000	Tunis.
29,800,000	30,171,000	26,872,000	31,070,000	31,937,000	38,855,000	{ Senegal and West
14,014,000	17,364,000	15,922,000	14,654,000	14,473,000	13,668,000	{ Coast of Africa.
17,964,000	19,072,000	18,791,000	20,159,000	20,742,000	20,618,000	{ Saint Pierre and
11,747,000	14,793,000	13,688,000	14,052,000	13,236,000	9,715,000	{ Miquelon.†
6,294,000	2,308,000	79,000	460,000	867,000	5,526,000	Réunion.
1,929,000	2,051,000	2,756,000	3,307,000	3,266,000	3,722,000	Martinique.
21,801,000	16,769,000	21,890,000	33,351,000	30,880,000	34,336,000	Guadeloupe.
8,740,000	9,528,000	11,419,000	13,748,000	18,990,000	5,561,000	In India.
549,000	2,124,000	1,675,000	1,109,000	10,049,000	1,394,000	Madagascar.
						Indo-China.
						In Oceania.
						Other Possessions.
409,678,000	358,762,000	399,321,000	412,515,000	471,034,000	363,565,000	{ Total French Pos-
						{ sessions.
3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,800,000	<b>France</b> } <b>TOTAL</b>
143,796,000	151,944,000	153,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	<b>&amp; }</b>

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

‡ Morocco and Tripoli.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## FRANCE—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES:</b>	<b>Francs.</b>	<b>Francs.</b>	<b>Francs.</b>	<b>Francs.</b>	<b>Francs.</b>
Russia . . .	16,639,000	13,611,000	12,567,000	21,526,000	23,796,000
Norway . . .	7,990,000	9,167,000	10,413,000	5,416,000	5,449,000
Sweden . . .	8,255,000	11,208,000	7,027,000	7,667,000	9,584,000
Denmark . . .	14,860,000	15,376,000	18,083,000	13,262,000	13,867,000
Germany . . .	341,607,000	364,066,000	355,357,000	336,237,000	324,570,000
Holland . . .	43,727,000	42,872,000	49,457,000	52,626,000	47,472,000
Belgium . . .	537,567,000	500,251,000	502,157,000	504,937,000	477,989,000
United Kingdom . . .	1,026,247,000	1,012,784,000	1,027,284,000	961,294,000	912,879,000
Switzerland . . .	242,787,000	234,767,000	227,885,000	172,806,000	129,871,000
Portugal . . .	32,987,000	24,820,000	13,808,000	15,499,000	12,285,000
Spain . . .	152,645,000	181,102,000	134,574,000	113,797,000	108,721,000
Italy . . .	149,922,000	126,513,000	132,664,000	128,390,000	98,109,000
Austria . . .	17,555,000	15,646,000	16,273,000	14,943,000	14,357,000
Greece . . .	11,528,000	23,454,000	12,896,000	6,479,000	8,766,000
Roumania . . .	10,365,000	9,632,000	8,543,000	8,780,000	7,429,000
Turkey . . .	60,341,000	53,309,000	59,984,000	56,532,000	52,809,000
Egypt . . .	20,580,000	24,253,000	24,585,000	19,849,000	22,890,000
Barbary States } British Possessions } In Africa . . .	8,684,000 8,224,000	9,305,000 6,581,000	10,065,000 5,523,000	9,795,000 5,247,000	9,305,000 4,903,000
British India . . .	12,633,000	8,956,000	12,299,000	10,208,000	13,256,000
China . . .	4,125,000	2,530,000	3,169,000	2,432,000	2,822,000
Japan . . .	15,342,000	12,373,000	13,692,000	11,014,000	12,806,000
Australia . . .	3,309,000	3,522,000	2,374,000	1,809,000	2,599,000
Danish West Indies . . .	7,119,000	8,335,000	5,192,000	5,679,000	6,577,000
Havd . . .	13,474,000	8,791,000	9,204,000	13,206,000	14,000,000
United States . . .	323,761,000	247,587,000	240,088,000	204,937,000	186,761,000
Mexico . . .	29,335,000	28,216,000	22,779,000	19,784,000	19,417,000
Colombia . . .	46,506,000	85,461,000	21,542,000	29,065,000	18,618,000
Venezuela . . .	9,001,000	7,551,000	4,206,000	9,494,000	4,962,000
Peru . . .	7,696,000	7,730,000	4,087,000	7,759,000	2,174,000
Chile . . .	15,915,000	16,754,000	25,138,000	16,729,000	10,013,000
Brazil . . .	81,011,000	102,935,000	69,530,000	75,344,000	80,117,000
Uruguay . . .	31,984,000	13,310,000	14,523,000	10,876,000	7,713,000
Argentine Republic . . .	103,463,000	52,208,000	62,462,000	59,514,000	50,457,000
Cuba and Porto Rico . . .	11,671,000	6,626,000	4,792,000	5,278,000	3,748,000
Other Foreign Countries . . .	23,473,000	21,117,000	17,723,000	16,716,000	37,261,000
<b>Total Foreign Countries . . .</b>	<b>3,467,386,000</b>	<b>3,266,663,000</b>	<b>3,166,130,000</b>	<b>2,960,016,000</b>	<b>2,756,733,000</b>
<b>FRENCH POSSESSIONS:</b>					
Algeria . . .	194,864,000	207,093,000	189,639,000	184,754,000	199,319,000
Tunis . . .	23,024,000	19,326,000	20,696,000	17,014,000	19,944,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa . . .	13,274,000	14,600,000	20,083,000	19,196,000	25,244,000
Madagascar . . .	701,000	275,000	361,000	840,000	1,139,000
Réunion . . .	6,256,000	5,896,000	7,069,000	6,506,000	9,155,000
Martinique . . .	13,714,000	13,273,000	12,858,000	14,062,000	14,447,000
Guadeloupe . . .	12,464,000	10,457,000	11,769,000	11,868,000	14,009,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon . . .	4,346,000	4,464,000	4,779,000	4,131,000	5,759,000
Guiana . . .	4,909,000	5,684,000	6,804,000	6,931,000	8,076,000
Indo-China . . .	13,530,000	13,477,000	13,805,000	14,394,000	16,696,000
In Oceania . . .	6,479,000	7,331,000	6,716,000	5,492,000	6,825,000
Other Possessions . . .	1,551,000	713,000	1,096,000	648,000	687,000
<b>Total French Possessions . . .</b>	<b>296,072,000</b>	<b>303,074,000</b>	<b>296,604,000</b>	<b>236,267,000</b>	<b>321,412,000</b>
<b>TOTAL { Francs</b>	<b>3,763,400,000</b>	<b>3,569,700,000</b>	<b>3,460,700,000</b>	<b>3,236,400,000</b>	<b>3,078,100,000</b>
<b>{ £</b>	<b>150,136,000</b>	<b>142,783,000</b>	<b>138,423,000</b>	<b>129,456,000</b>	<b>123,124,000</b>

Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

No. 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
<b>Franks.</b>	<b>Franks.</b>	<b>Franks.</b>	<b>Franks.</b>	<b>Franks.</b>	<b>Franks.</b>	<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES :</b>
22,036,000	25,407,000	25,494,000	39,400,000	42,402,000	39,402,000	Russia.
4,962,000	5,798,000	6,377,000	5,032,000	5,088,000	4,693,000	Norway.
7,608,000	9,351,000	9,065,000	9,037,000	9,548,000	9,616,000	Sweden.
15,433,000	14,530,000	16,161,000	14,871,000	13,745,000	16,088,000	Denmark.
333,811,000	339,683,000	380,066,000	393,593,000	457,113,000	465,174,000	Germany.
45,623,000	46,031,000	45,892,000	41,389,000	51,430,000	57,232,000	Holland.
496,812,000	501,362,000	512,851,000	548,960,000	605,477,000	598,257,000	Belgium.
999,563,000	1,030,643,000	1,132,280,000	1,021,572,000	1,238,252,000	1,227,602,000	United Kingdom.
163,223,000	179,937,000	190,609,000	202,171,000	215,913,000	211,487,000	Switzerland.
14,382,000	13,210,000	10,915,000	12,413,000	14,820,000	22,090,000	Portugal.
108,661,000	100,313,000	98,492,000	81,980,000	148,048,000	135,315,000	Spain.*
134,313,000	115,232,000	150,988,000	143,260,000	191,978,000	155,675,000	Italy.
17,176,000	16,107,000	14,957,000	16,166,000	19,756,000	18,192,000	Austria.
7,624,000	8,723,000	11,806,000	11,563,000	10,978,000	11,145,000	Greece.
4,149,000	4,321,000	5,530,000	5,138,000	4,203,000	3,696,000	Roumania.
51,166,000	40,598,000	48,950,000	47,355,000	49,221,000	49,768,000	Turkey.
19,282,000	21,276,000	23,948,000	21,206,000	22,508,000	28,086,000	Egypt.
8,066,000	6,877,000	7,015,000	7,472,000	9,719,000	9,743,000	Barbary States.†
4,050,000	5,173,000	4,442,000	3,563,000	4,912,000	4,826,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
11,694,000	11,810,000	12,443,000	15,008,000	20,502,000	17,856,000	British India.
3,097,000	4,971,000	4,941,000	4,373,000	5,448,000	16,437,000	China.
12,472,000	19,434,000	11,833,000	12,812,000	8,048,000	17,917,000	Japan.
3,421,000	5,396,000	6,729,000	6,594,000	7,679,000	8,237,000	Australia.
9,161,000	12,266,000	8,768,000	4,492,000	5,280,000	1,863,000	Danish West Indies.
8,299,000	18,426,000	4,828,000	3,218,000	3,269,000	4,482,000	Haiti.
288,696,000	224,715,000	242,162,000	209,690,000	255,401,000	255,204,000	United States.
23,833,000	22,477,000	29,067,000	22,752,000	27,650,000	26,855,000	Mexico.
19,773,000	25,457,000	21,713,000	13,977,000	14,501,000	7,636,000	Colombia.
3,974,000	5,462,000	4,054,000	1,244,000	2,292,000	1,652,000	Venezuela.
858,000	2,676,000	2,939,000	2,465,000	3,741,000	4,815,000	Peru.
16,332,000	20,623,000	16,006,000	12,444,000	11,021,000	16,419,000	Chile.
75,762,000	68,582,000	60,901,000	55,338,000	67,035,000	37,742,000	Brazil.
10,640,000	10,561,000	10,548,000	11,628,000	8,890,000	11,099,000	Uruguay.
43,636,000	56,337,000	50,677,000	49,037,000	53,071,000	49,658,000	Argentine Republic
2,800,000	1,714,000	1,232,000	1,430,000	3,682,000	1,676,000	Cuba & Porto Rico.
54,431,000	59,890,000	73,985,000	65,221,000	63,666,000	81,531,000	{ Other Foreign Countries.
3,046,816,000	3,065,369,000	3,239,722,000	3,118,601,000	3,677,225,000	3,630,966,000	{ Total Foreign Countries.
203,163,000	217,802,000	216,175,000	225,535,000	260,422,000	259,355,000	<b>FRENCH POSSESSIONS :</b>
20,184,000	22,642,000	24,286,000	20,927,000	35,682,000	34,733,000	Algeria.
19,917,000	20,999,000	20,377,000	23,046,000	36,289,000	30,641,000	Tunis.
8,540,000	5,396,000	13,092,000	20,857,000	26,784,000	38,580,000	{ Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
7,889,000	10,497,000	8,486,000	7,183,000	14,134,000	11,367,000	Madagascar.
12,527,000	12,389,000	11,979,000	12,396,000	17,622,000	15,209,000	Réunion.
10,164,000	11,670,000	10,267,000	8,500,000	11,032,000	10,559,000	Martinique.
5,514,000	5,042,000	5,946,000	6,065,000	5,794,000	6,428,000	Guadeloupe.
10,714,000	9,285,000	9,807,000	8,099,000	9,509,000	7,187,000	{ St. Pierre and Miquelon.
22,746,000	23,345,000	30,734,000	41,627,000	46,071,000	48,793,000	Gulfiana.
5,266,000	5,823,000	6,036,000	6,905,000	6,972,000	8,457,000	Indo-China.
356,000	661,000	940,000	2,068,000	5,099,000	6,424,000	In Oceania.
326,980,000	345,551,000	358,230,000	392,298,000	475,410,000	477,733,000	{ Other Possessions.
3,373,800,000	3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	{ Total French Possessions.
134,952,000	136,036,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	160,104,000	164,348,000	France } TOTAL £ }

‡ Including the "Grande Pêche."

† Morocco and Tripoli.

# TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia . . . . .	33,293,000	46,867,000	49,262,000	55,306,000	55,741,000	61,785,000
Germany . . . . .	296,614,000	294,605,000	229,396,000	239,416,000	247,806,000	276,872,000
Holland . . . . .	8,894,000	9,722,000	2,966,000	3,451,000	3,025,000	3,624,000
Belgium . . . . .	31,838,000	23,984,000	19,730,000	22,342,000	23,355,000	24,480,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	52,374,000	46,113,000	41,697,000	44,420,000	43,140,000	47,373,000
France . . . . .	267,069,000	261,886,000	215,344,000	145,468,000	137,396,000	168,421,000
Spain . . . . .	4,168,000	4,111,000	7,137,000	8,935,000	11,286,000	15,464,000
Italy . . . . .	134,865,000	136,515,000	145,440,000	155,115,000	160,308,000	165,228,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	102,451,000	86,244,000	67,762,000	76,420,000	86,040,000	70,732,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia . . . . .	9,892,000	6,491,000	9,126,000	7,121,000	3,952,000	3,874,000
Egypt . . . . .	14,344,000	13,074,000	13,590,000	11,275,000	11,002,000	14,365,000
British India . . . . .	3,055,000	3,803,000	4,436,000	3,737,000	3,918,000	4,322,000
Dutch East Indies . . . . .	60,000	103,000	5,096,000	7,110,000	6,084,000	5,612,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c. . . . .	3,533,000	2,756,000	27,329,000	21,682,000	19,954,000	23,646,000
United States . . . . .	28,734,000	30,569,000	40,633,000	38,157,000	36,084,000	38,825,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies . . . . .	1,510,000	1,220,000	3,300,000	4,357,000	4,877,000	4,790,000
Brazil . . . . .	3,827,000	7,694,000	14,936,000	12,807,000	12,619,000	13,308,000
Argentina Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay . . . . .	1,042,000	665,000	2,807,000	1,869,000	2,766,000	3,280,000
Australia and New Zealand . . . . .	1,964,000	2,190,000	5,413,000	5,017,000	4,061,000	4,694,000
Other Countries . . . . .	2,814,000	3,636,000	6,819,000	8,397,000	8,481,000	9,146,000
TOTAL . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	1,002,518,000 40,101,000	982,021,000 39,281,000	912,587,000 36,503,000	872,401,000 34,896,800	880,845,000 35,234,000	980,120,000 39,205,000

## SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia . . . . .	13,687,000	13,679,000	13,315,000	18,434,000	22,420,000	21,866,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	2,227,000	2,278,000	2,898,000	3,298,000	3,588,000	4,190,000
Denmark . . . . .	1,568,000	1,569,000	1,730,000	1,860,000	1,834,000	2,426,000
Germany . . . . .	182,104,000	164,166,000	162,591,000	172,746,000	164,598,000	171,075,000
Holland . . . . .	4,834,000	4,530,000	3,965,000	4,250,000	4,149,000	4,083,000
Belgium . . . . .	12,469,000	11,445,000	9,619,000	10,283,000	11,994,000	11,684,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	106,684,000	113,593,000	117,478,000	118,295,000	117,974,000	130,967,000
France . . . . .	144,385,000	155,977,000	127,823,000	103,111,000	89,514,000	101,602,000
Portugal . . . . .	2,407,000	1,526,000	890,000	1,820,000	1,436,000	1,347,000
Spain . . . . .	10,087,000	11,605,000	11,347,000	9,165,000	11,702,000	11,818,000
Italy . . . . .	50,502,000	47,082,000	48,504,000	57,130,000	63,923,000	42,292,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	39,567,000	36,246,000	39,073,000	40,053,000	40,130,000	40,212,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia . . . . .	7,821,000	8,472,000	7,875,000	7,795,000	7,302,000	7,547,000
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	5,813,000	6,201,000	5,664,000	5,403,000	5,313,000	5,028,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c. . . . .	2,801,000	3,420,000	3,636,000	3,783,000	4,645,000	3,736,000
Egypt . . . . .	1,287,000	1,760,000	1,714,000	1,969,000	2,442,000	2,273,000
Barbary States—Algeria, &c. . . . .	1,815,000	2,051,000	1,940,000	1,492,000	1,727,000	1,731,000
British India . . . . .	12,093,000	12,147,000	12,201,000	12,275,000	10,809,000	9,828,000
Dutch East Indies . . . . .	5,124,000	6,034,000	5,041,000	4,104,000	3,423,000	2,884,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c. . . . .	8,233,000	6,922,000	7,003,000	7,437,000	7,447,000	7,369,000
British North America . . . . .	2,184,000	1,741,000	1,631,000	1,807,000	1,199,000	2,236,000
United States . . . . .	82,676,000	71,702,000	76,327,000	80,109,000	71,840,000	90,978,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies . . . . .	6,213,000	5,271,000	4,768,000	5,219,000	4,149,000	4,771,000
Brazil . . . . .	4,065,000	4,139,000	4,985,000	5,796,000	5,706,000	5,819,000
Argentina Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay . . . . .	6,805,000	2,611,000	4,701,000	7,828,000	5,070,000	5,228,000
Australia and New Zealand . . . . .	2,452,000	3,011,000	2,008,000	1,784,000	1,596,000	1,900,000
Other Countries . . . . .	5,670,000	4,739,000	9,803,000	7,961,000	7,114,000	9,588,000
TOTAL . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	724,246,000 28,974,000	703,857,000 28,154,000	688,020,000 27,521,000	695,147,000 27,806,000	673,004,000 26,920,000	704,428,000 28,177,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the year 1890, and for the Imports of 1891 and 1899, have been

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	
66,152,000	66,916,000	61,099,000	57,122,000	48,063,000	Russia.
307,321,000	308,457,000	318,242,000	345,743,000	354,542,000	Germany.
3,426,000	3,123,000	3,220,000	3,769,000	3,599,000	Holland.
24,499,000	24,568,000	26,332,000	29,042,000	28,145,000	Belgium.
51,707,000	54,044,000	50,959,000	56,431,000	62,328,000	United Kingdom
230,739,000	249,726,000	274,693,000	313,456,000	288,878,000	France.
15,591,000	16,304,000	15,550,000	15,999,000	12,736,000	Spain.
143,252,000	166,732,000	166,751,000	201,536,000	168,315,000	Italy.
77,573,000	73,763,000	69,790,000	82,772,000	72,789,000	Austria-Hungary.
20,690,000	13,494,000	10,562,000	6,174,000	12,092,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
14,215,000	11,781,000	11,941,000	15,721,000	18,101,000	Egypt.
4,941,000	4,831,000	5,298,000	5,749,000	4,558,000	British India.
7,243,000	8,246,000	8,610,000	6,807,000	6,714,000	Dutch East Indies.
17,754,000	23,855,000	21,194,000	28,155,000	18,911,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
39,258,000	51,088,000	73,068,000	61,337,000	57,070,000	United States.
4,639,000	3,934,000	5,623,000	5,656,000	5,105,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
14,042,000	13,073,000	9,601,000	8,798,000	10,029,000	Brazil.
4,840,000	5,293,000	5,303,000	10,635,000	11,553,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
4,822,000	5,024,000	5,906,000	10,062,000	6,348,000	Australia and New Zealand.
10,123,000	9,590,000	10,506,000	13,519,000	16,434,000	Other Countries.
1,061,332,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,283,988,000	1,206,810,000	France } TOTAL.
42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	
24,496,000	24,453,000	30,620,000	31,663,000	26,968,000	Russia.
4,470,000	5,273,000	6,798,000	7,367,000	6,263,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,510,000	2,653,000	3,058,000	3,241,000	3,067,000	Denmark.
179,475,000	182,710,000	201,665,000	206,062,000	209,370,000	Germany.
4,679,000	4,890,000	5,104,000	5,712,000	5,716,000	Holland.
11,526,000	13,110,000	12,431,000	13,523,000	14,962,000	Belgium.
147,823,000	146,695,000	149,474,000	168,763,000	178,102,000	United Kingdom.
118,119,000	124,438,000	125,749,000	143,961,000	144,123,000	France.
1,662,000	1,553,000	1,963,000	1,952,000	2,192,000	Portugal.
11,023,000	11,584,000	8,023,000	15,012,000	14,636,000	Spain.
41,250,000	43,781,000	42,136,000	46,065,000	47,209,000	Italy.
41,973,000	41,929,000	43,713,000	47,374,000	46,621,000	Austria-Hungary.
8,618,000	6,621,000	7,669,000	5,513,000	4,051,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
3,698,000	4,351,000	4,927,000	4,051,000	3,725,000	Turkey in Europe
3,823,000	4,382,000	4,040,000	3,650,000	3,437,000	" Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
2,027,000	2,411,000	2,563,000	2,371,000	3,099,000	Egypt.
1,782,000	1,430,000	1,416,000	1,935,000	1,954,000	Barbary States—Algeria, &c.
11,138,000	10,765,000	12,304,000	13,338,000	13,490,000	British India.
3,010,000	3,474,000	2,891,000	2,525,000	3,046,000	Dutch East Indies.
13,228,000	11,347,000	12,945,000	10,553,000	10,984,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
2,013,000	2,034,000	3,255,000	4,045,000	4,204,000	British North America.
70,515,000	70,988,000	73,734,000	91,690,000	95,746,000	United States.
4,671,000	3,831,000	3,446,000	4,343,000	6,191,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
4,751,000	3,629,000	3,484,000	3,431,000	3,453,000	Brazil.
7,090,000	5,684,000	6,214,000	8,185,000	10,226,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,493,000	2,930,000	3,323,000	3,267,000	4,181,000	Australia and New Zealand.
10,778,000	10,540,000	8,533,000	9,540,000	11,360,000	Other Countries.
738,651,000	747,436,000	731,423,000	806,667,000	834,399,000	France } TOTAL.
29,546,000	29,397,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES:—</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>
Russia . . . . .	448,000	757,000	267,000	408,000	229,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	1,236,000	1,108,000	817,000	1,465,000	1,375,000
Germany . . . . .	6,308,000	5,163,000	2,785,000	4,440,000	4,258,000
Holland . . . . .	411,000	409,000	328,000	382,000	287,000
Belgium . . . . .	2,246,000	1,292,000	888,000	1,031,000	1,183,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	13,268,000	11,780,000	9,303,000	10,872,000	9,809,000
France . . . . .	6,862,000	5,321,000	3,434,000	3,826,000	3,756,000
Switzerland . . . . .	275,000	241,000	221,000	178,000	220,000
Spain . . . . .	2,931,000	2,492,000	1,701,000	2,867,000	2,960,000
Italy . . . . .	796,000	754,000	788,000	365,000	551,000
Austria . . . . .	488,000	409,000	260,000	233,000	226,000
Egypt . . . . .	89,000	311,000	439,000	458,000	430,000
Morocco . . . . .	444,000	447,000	106,000	213,000	181,000
China . . . . .	266,000	220,000	228,000	288,000	290,000
United States . . . . .	5,148,000	5,252,000	6,083,000	7,291,000	5,761,000
Brazil . . . . .	1,946,000	2,054,000	1,911,000	2,428,000	2,484,000
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	330,000	518,000	427,000	581,000	688,000
<b>Total Foreign Countries . . . . .</b>	<b>43,482,000</b>	<b>38,592,000</b>	<b>29,947,000</b>	<b>7,296,000</b>	<b>34,638,000</b>
<b>PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS:—</b>					
Angola . . . . .	181,000	148,000	143,000	201,000	243,000
Cape Verde Islands . . . . .	133,000	194,000	189,000	161,000	206,000
Guinea . . . . .	5,000	4,000	28,000	56,000	35,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands . . . . .	441,000	534,000	478,000	456,000	451,000
Mozambique . . . . .	7,000	20,000	11,000	52,000	49,000
Portuguese Possessions in India . . . . .	53,000	14,000	32,000	84,000	39,000
Macao and Timor . . . . .	3,000	3,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
<b>Total Portuguese Possessions . . . . .</b>	<b>823,000</b>	<b>917,000</b>	<b>882,000</b>	<b>1,011,000</b>	<b>1,029,000</b>
<b>TOTAL . . . . . { Milreis &amp;</b>	<b>44,305,000</b>	<b>39,509,000</b>	<b>30,829,000</b>	<b>38,307,000</b>	<b>35,667,000</b>
	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,987,000	8,619,000	8,025,000

## PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES:—</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>	<b>Milreis.</b>
Russia . . . . .	323,000	284,000	406,000	621,000	735,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	187,000	362,000	173,000	219,000	303,000
Denmark . . . . .	231,000	302,000	280,000	269,000	304,000
Germany . . . . .	2,096,000	2,308,000	2,221,000	1,961,000	2,053,000
Holland . . . . .	282,000	301,000	330,000	396,000	390,000
Belgium . . . . .	604,000	442,000	440,000	632,000	1,043,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	7,993,000	7,483,000	8,719,000	6,553,000	6,692,000
France . . . . .	1,522,000	1,289,000	1,015,000	906,000	757,000
Spain . . . . .	879,000	883,000	1,409,000	1,371,000	2,513,000
Italy . . . . .	221,000	179,000	105,000	187,000	221,000
United States . . . . .	730,000	806,000	900,000	841,000	539,000
Brazil . . . . .	5,181,000	5,274,000	6,782,000	7,155,000	5,994,000
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	283,000	174,000	212,000	202,000	164,000
<b>Total Foreign Countries . . . . .</b>	<b>20,402,000</b>	<b>20,092,000</b>	<b>22,992,000</b>	<b>21,313,000</b>	<b>21,713,000</b>
<b>PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS —</b>					
Angola . . . . .	583,000	676,000	896,000	1,329,000	1,358,000
Cape Verde Islands . . . . .	131,000	114,000	189,000	193,000	184,000
Guinea . . . . .	39,000	41,000	38,000	36,000	45,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands . . . . .	166,000	163,000	268,000	817,000	379,000
Mozambique . . . . .	201,000	286,000	231,000	186,000	221,000
Portuguese Possessions in India . . . . .	25,000	2,000	18,000	19,000	12,000
Macao and Timor . . . . .	2,000	5,000	12,000	15,000	12,000
<b>Total Portuguese Possessions . . . . .</b>	<b>1,137,000</b>	<b>1,287,000</b>	<b>1,649,000</b>	<b>2,095,000</b>	<b>2,211,000</b>
<b>TOTAL . . . . . { Milreis &amp;</b>	<b>21,539,000</b>	<b>21,379,000</b>	<b>24,641,000</b>	<b>23,408,000</b>	<b>23,924,000</b>
	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000

**TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.**  
**PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.**

only) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 584,000 1,127,000 5,244,000 280,000 1,232,000 10,912,000 4,014,000 219,000 3,808,000 886,000 217,000 241,000 197,000 249,000 6,814,000 2,022,000 761,000	Milreis. 1,986,000 1,019,000 5,624,000 249,000 1,351,000 12,177,000 3,858,000 247,000 3,844,000 858,000 174,000 170,000 48,000 271,000 4,421,000 1,624,000 516,000	Milreis. 3,267,000 1,241,000 5,299,000 289,000 1,195,000 11,612,000 3,491,000 236,000 4,210,000 490,000 263,000 1,000 79,000 259,000 4,616,000 1,945,000 918,000	Milreis. 650,000 1,250,000 6,628,000 370,000 2,235,000 15,577,000 4,690,000 410,000 4,508,000 606,000 395,000 14,000 58,000 234,000 7,043,000 1,946,000 832,000	Milreis. 1,084,000 876,000 7,283,000 509,000 2,426,000 16,888,000 4,851,000 394,000 3,558,000 996,000 316,000 6,000 258,000 242,000 8,060,000 1,459,000 840,000	Milreis. 711,000 1,153,000 8,618,000 520,000 2,580,000 19,114,000 5,006,000 404,000 4,597,000 922,000 687,000 11,000 209,000 243,000 8,962,000 2,879,000 1,744,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland Spain. Italy. Austria. Egypt. Morocco. China. United States. Brazil. Other Foreign Countries  Total Foreign Countries.
38,732,000	38,437,000	39,411,000	47,443,000	49,471,000	58,212,000	
263,000 316,000 11,000 409,000 60,000 42,000 8,000	246,000 279,000 11,000 484,000 87,000 37,000 —	269,000 144,000 8,000 478,000 80,000 27,000 8,000	254,000 255,000 14,000 554,000 62,000 22,000 2,000	162,000 330,000 45,000 503,000 119,000 6,000 4,000	240,000 459,000 86,000 581,000 193,000 13,000 1,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor.  { Total Portuguese Possessions.
1,109,000	1,094,000	1,014,000	1,168,000	1,169,000	1,512,000	
39,841,000 8,984,000	39,531,000 8,894,000	40,425,000 9,096,000	48,606,000 10,936,000	50,640,000 11,894,000	59,724,000 13,438,000	Milreis & } TOTAL

**PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.**

only) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 760,000 322,000 326,000 2,108,000 623,000 813,000 7,223,000 717,000 3,228,000 183,000 476,000 7,342,000 204,000	Milreis. 650,000 338,000 357,000 2,023,000 585,000 741,000 7,249,000 612,000 3,166,000 217,000 506,000 6,579,000 101,000	Milreis. 924,000 493,000 373,000 2,177,000 406,000 519,000 7,408,000 900,000 3,927,000 278,000 610,000 5,631,000 213,000	Milreis. 739,000 468,000 347,000 2,151,000 424,000 751,000 8,774,000 1,011,000 4,055,000 327,000 479,000 6,351,000 203,000	Milreis. 694,000 492,000 324,000 2,065,000 422,000 676,000 7,821,000 701,000 3,891,000 297,000 460,000 5,753,000 198,000	Milreis. 763,000 513,000 307,000 2,201,000 504,000 845,000 7,927,000 976,000 4,749,000 252,000 579,000 5,538,000 251,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Spain. Italy. United States. Brazil. Other Foreign Countries.  Total Foreign Countries.
24,328,000	23,239,000	23,303,000	26,117,000	23,294,000	25,406,000	
1,563,000 253,000 41,000 417,000 339,000 12,000 8,000	1,734,000 230,000 44,000 377,000 487,000 24,000 4,000	2,055,000 242,000 30,000 449,000 693,000 23,000 6,000	3,220,000 291,000 39,000 586,000 836,000 23,000 7,000	3,473,000 222,000 48,000 780,000 957,000 23,000 7,000	3,136,000 365,000 62,000 743,000 1,179,000 22,000 14,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor.  { Total Portuguese Possessions.
2,633,000	2,900,000	3,508,000	5,007,000	5,510,000	5,526,000	
26,961,000 6,066,000	26,139,000 5,881,000	27,311,000 6,145,000	31,124,000 7,008,000	28,804,000 6,481,000	30,931,000 6,969,000	Milreis & } TOTAL.

No. 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia . . . . .	26,355,000	23,764,000	14,195,000	29,426,000	44,926,000
Finland . . . . .	4,398,000	4,163,000	3,826,700	3,402,000	2,083,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	37,190,000	31,625,000	26,683,000	25,430,000	25,963,000
Denmark . . . . .	2,564,000	4,174,000	1,896,000	2,172,000	2,429,000
Germany . . . . .	44,476,000	42,528,000	22,315,000	20,326,000	22,215,000
Holland . . . . .	2,839,000	2,878,000	6,806,300	5,773,000	6,434,000
Belgium . . . . .	40,473,000	38,484,000	44,982,000	28,026,000	27,036,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	194,578,000	237,521,000	194,351,000	155,035,000	153,432,000
France . . . . .	292,296,000	326,794,000	231,377,000	264,311,000	206,313,000
Switzerland . . . . .					
Portugal . . . . .	34,374,000	53,669,000	23,212,000	20,064,000	30,217,000
Canary Islands . . . . .	1,372,000	1,222,000	1,788,000	1,569,000	1,085,000
Italy . . . . .	16,383,000	23,567,000	17,772,000	16,499,000	16,884,000
Austria . . . . .	849,000	1,761,000	1,364,000	1,584,000	1,640,000
Roumania . . . . .	2,601,000	2,112,000	3,173,000	13,013,000	10,473,000
Turkey . . . . .	3,351,000	3,467,000	9,581,000	13,173,000	7,989,000
Egypt . . . . .	1,740,000	2,042,000	5,421,000	8,532,000	8,172,000
Algeria . . . . .	6,698,000	5,213,000	2,310,000	1,530,000	2,356,000
Morocco . . . . .	9,640,000	8,724,000	3,577,000	13,078,000	12,738,000
Gibraltar . . . . .	2,256,000	2,816,000	2,636,000	6,904,000	4,769,000
United States . . . . .	79,394,000	86,733,000	91,473,000	86,735,000	93,125,000
Cuba . . . . .	44,561,000	37,270,000	49,588,000	29,520,000	37,643,000
Porto Rico . . . . .	23,127,000	16,896,000	22,948,000	21,283,000	21,580,000
Colombia . . . . .	1,407,000	1,747,000	1,443,000	1,614,000	2,194,000
Venezuela . . . . .	2,267,000	2,765,000	4,519,000	2,866,000	3,115,000
Uruguay . . . . .	2,086,000	2,252,000	1,341,000	1,206,000	3,245,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	10,579,000	11,308,000	13,581,000	13,486,000	13,042,000
British Possessions in America . . . . .	5,154,000	4,674,000	4,251,000	3,966,000	2,874,000
Ecuador . . . . .	5,712,000	2,019,000	3,293,000	3,850,000	4,001,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	24,563,000	22,497,000	23,060,000	20,796,000	17,996,000
British Possessions in Asia . . . . .	4,938,000	4,087,000	7,341,000	9,652,000	4,987,000
Other Countries . . . . .	5,381,000	5,006,000	4,989,000	5,914,000	8,338,000
TOTAL . . . . .	941,188,000	1,018,771,000	850,581,000	770,745,000	804,791,000
	£ 37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000

## SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	1,439,000	3,456,000	2,429,000	2,414,000	1,420,000
Denmark . . . . .	3,872,000	3,306,000	3,354,000	4,633,000	3,669,000
Germany . . . . .	11,529,000	10,156,000	11,412,000	14,473,000	8,550,000
Holland . . . . .	13,891,000	13,899,000	13,575,000	12,341,000	14,518,000
Belgium . . . . .	21,445,000	17,471,000	13,969,000	14,469,000	14,069,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	218,372,000	175,993,000	174,004,000	179,130,000	177,267,000
France . . . . .	425,004,000	457,233,000	259,233,000	206,670,000	174,703,000
Portugal . . . . .	35,672,000	33,335,000	26,073,000	30,232,000	139,163,000
Canary Islands . . . . .	3,212,000	5,676,000	5,442,000	4,707,000	4,024,000
Italy . . . . .	3,052,000	7,677,000	3,026,000	3,149,000	7,447,000
Algeria . . . . .	4,441,000	4,998,000	3,417,000	3,653,000	3,496,000
Morocco . . . . .	1,476,000	1,436,000	2,348,000	1,939,000	809,000
Gibraltar . . . . .	2,025,000	3,670,000	3,302,000	2,611,000	5,893,000
United States . . . . .	24,521,000	15,124,000	16,042,000	15,534,000	13,436,000
Mexico . . . . .	9,318,000	7,821,000	7,425,000	6,696,000	6,972,000
Venezuela . . . . .	2,092,000	2,005,000	1,090,000	1,418,000	1,818,000
Colombia . . . . .	3,195,000	3,172,000	2,365,000	2,686,000	2,126,000
Brazil . . . . .	51,500	442,000	363,000	825,000	4,266,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	15,409,000	7,803,000	9,838,000	9,642,000	7,833,000
Uruguay . . . . .	7,586,000	6,027,000	4,559,000	4,644,000	5,460,000
British Possessions in America . . . . .	1,786,000	1,612,000	746,000	1,622,000	3,062,000
Cuba . . . . .	86,427,000	114,960,000	145,319,000	127,924,000	117,062,000
Porto Rico . . . . .	22,617,000	17,123,000	20,353,000	24,109,000	23,679,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	9,214,000	14,063,000	13,940,000	22,697,000	23,564,000
Other Countries . . . . .	3,782,000	3,994,000	5,535,000	8,154,000	8,579,000
TOTAL . . . . .	937,700,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,837,000
	£ 37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,383,000	26,915,000

NOTE.—From 1890 to 1896, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported and the Exports by

No. 20—continued

**TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.**

**SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES** **SPAIN—IMPORTS**

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
27,450,000	40,279,000	49,351,000	20,749,000	46,048,000	42,664,000	Russia.
4,152,000	3,176,000	3,344,000	2,143,000	2,038,000	1,460,000	" Finland.
30,921,000	22,852,000	24,025,000	17,371,000	21,091,000	24,783,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,514,000	1,617,000	1,789,000	1,489,000	1,673,000	1,896,000	Denmark.
34,250,000	44,063,000	52,563,000	43,903,000	64,557,000	77,834,000	Germany.
3,993,000	4,335,000	4,903,000	6,408,000	7,584,000	8,406,000	Holland.
26,810,000	40,522,000	27,545,000	22,959,000	25,357,000	43,027,000	Belgium.
154,825,000	154,709,000	155,076,000	142,062,000	241,360,000	249,325,000	United Kingdom.
235,478,000	217,714,000	146,857,000	117,661,000	157,644,000	147,451,000	France.
*	*	10,910,000	7,523,000	17,974,000	14,759,000	Switzerland.
40,151,000	41,069,000	37,614,000	38,689,000	29,389,000	41,947,000	Portugal.
1,849,000	1,815,000	7,024,000	1,164,000	1,353,000	893,000	Canary Islands.
24,235,000	21,500,000	22,865,000	15,324,000	23,416,000	24,250,000	Italy.
1,966,000	3,686,000	5,632,000	6,102,000	12,445,000	11,358,000	Austria.
2,259,000	8,952,000	4,878,000	5,094,000	3,039,000	4,836,000	Roumania.
5,940,000	4,710,000	6,614,000	246,000	1,760,000	3,341,000	Turkey.
7,536,000	7,879,000	8,625,000	9,100,000	10,512,000	8,686,000	Egypt.
1,638,000	1,780,000	1,180,000	699,000	1,594,000	1,942,000	Algeria.
9,426,000	11,606,000	6,392,000	3,199,000	6,243,000	9,968,000	Morocco.
5,149,000	6,611,000	6,180,000	65,000	562,000	98,000	Gibraltar.
84,990,000	73,399,000	99,408,000	94,309,000	119,564,000	105,862,000	United States.
37,182,000	33,758,000	118,493,000	15,684,000	21,875,000	5,336,000	Cuba.
30,180,000	56,204,000	26,789,000	18,541,000	9,751,000	3,227,000	Porto Rico.
1,551,000	1,265,000	105,000	942,000	1,602,000	1,449,000	Colombia.
2,510,000	2,996,000	658,000	3,836,000	7,197,000	5,682,000	Venezuela.
1,357,000	5,192,000	3,524,000	581,000	2,226,000	3,253,000	Uruguay.
14,406,000	3,707,000	13,854,000	5,872,000	24,844,000	30,554,000	Argentine Republic.
2,996,000	2,647,000	4,309,000	4,742,000	4,958,000	7,125,000	British Possessions in America.
3,748,000	2,664,000	5,949,000	3,658,000	5,039,000	3,999,000	Ecuador.
24,971,000	22,977,000	16,705,000	16,030,000	21,182,000	15,850,000	Philippine Islands.
7,546,000	4,397,000	17,028,000	17,295,000	39,837,000	27,256,000	British Possessions in Asia.
7,516,000	7,008,000	19,391,000	80,915,000	102,188,000	57,431,000	Other Countries.
838,495,000	909,589,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
33,540,000	36,384,000	36,332,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	

\* See Note below.

**SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.** **SPAIN—EXPORTS**

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
1,263,000	2,711,000	2,211,000	2,759,000	2,713,000	2,500,000	Norway and Sweden.
4,284,000	5,020,000	3,303,000	4,886,000	4,167,000	4,078,000	Denmark.
6,499,000	9,390,000	21,474,000	17,874,000	25,551,000	31,976,000	Germany.
13,960,000	18,896,000	18,908,000	21,643,000	28,225,000	27,962,000	Holland.
23,081,000	17,651,000	19,207,000	29,675,000	28,263,000	25,343,000	Belgium.
193,274,000	225,717,000	263,644,000	252,499,000	281,299,000	276,858,000	United Kingdom.
238,197,000	282,464,000	254,460,000	321,761,000	250,297,000	217,359,000	France.
34,379,000	41,513,000	34,575,000	43,692,000	32,576,000	36,077,000	Portugal.
2,437,000	3,059,000	3,764,000	6,120,000	6,585,000	5,596,000	Canary Islands.
3,983,000	10,129,000	10,162,000	21,082,000	16,120,000	24,431,000	Italy.
3,726,000	3,603,000	2,753,000	4,641,000	8,248,000	5,441,000	Algeria.
1,002,000	1,182,000	1,261,000	2,691,000	969,000	3,078,000	Morocco.
7,431,000	8,582,000	9,243,000	4,955,000	7,600,000	12,900,000	Gibraltar.
12,768,000	10,846,000	12,265,000	9,850,000	13,212,000	17,452,000	United States.
7,653,000	8,882,000	7,744,000	10,805,000	9,797,000	10,243,000	Mexico.
1,611,000	1,797,000	1,967,000	2,134,000	1,237,000	1,481,000	Venezuela.
2,658,000	3,191,000	2,503,000	2,354,000	2,063,000	1,836,000	Colombia.
3,663,000	2,909,000	3,250,000	2,330,000	2,169,000	1,419,000	Brazil.
10,082,000	10,077,000	11,467,000	12,652,000	13,147,000	12,770,000	Argentine Republic.
6,027,000	4,796,000	5,002,000	5,780,000	5,921,000	5,142,000	Uruguay.
1,533,000	3,109,000	2,471,000	2,132,000	956,000	1,336,000	British Possessions in America.
186,262,000	255,905,000	252,925,000	67,442,000	73,788,000	56,802,000	Cuba.
44,417,000	43,123,000	33,149,000	13,974,000	17,601,000	9,863,000	Porto Rico.
25,770,000	41,809,000	79,417,000	27,911,000	11,658,000	22,399,000	Philippine Islands.
9,052,000	8,087,000	17,768,000	27,446,000	20,183,000	21,780,000	Other Countries.
804,952,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,833,000	918,913,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
32,196,000	40,930,000	42,996,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	

Countries of immediate destination. After 1896, however, the Countries of Origin and of ultimate destination are stated.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia . . . . .	119,362,000	89,722,000	124,243,000	130,498,000	71,294,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark . .	9,454,000	8,624,000	9,117,000	11,236,000	10,545,000
Germany . . . . .	140,820,000	133,646,000	143,946,000	148,011,000	140,096,000
Holland . . . . .	5,918,000	4,794,000	4,448,000	3,945,000	3,459,000
Belgium . . . . .	33,842,000	25,283,000	27,236,000	26,965,000	24,697,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	320,066,000	262,196,000	244,593,000	251,537,000	261,933,000
France . . . . .	163,121,000	144,836,000	168,543,000	158,461,000	130,867,000
Spain . . . . .	8,685,000	9,654,000	9,215,000	10,408,000	10,781,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	143,914,000	122,025,000	122,325,000	120,144,000	115,403,000
Switzerland . . . . .	55,039,000	47,562,000	49,465,000	51,562,000	43,333,000
Greece . . . . .	3,826,000	4,580,000	3,065,000	3,126,000	7,175,000
Roumania . . . . .	12,790,000	9,110,000	12,535,000	10,607,000	3,323,000
Turkey in Europe* . . . . .	35,351,000	26,145,000	26,011,000	20,594,000	12,089,000
Egypt . . . . .	19,873,000	19,990,000	18,543,000	22,480,000	21,108,000
Tunis and Tripoli . . . . .	6,240,000	4,594,000	3,788,000	4,508,000	5,153,000
British East Indies . . . . .	98,939,000	91,663,000	66,299,000	70,464,000	74,645,000
China . . . . .	1,843,000	2,291,000	6,447,000	7,783,000	13,517,000
United States and Canada . . . .	81,670,000	73,542,000	78,791,000	96,681,000	107,353,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	14,850,000	15,193,000	20,535,000	15,697,000	20,502,000
Brazil . . . . .	4,234,000	4,235,000	5,343,000	3,333,000	5,924,000
Other Countries . . . . .	32,771,000	27,395,000	28,984,000	24,118,000	20,849,000
TOTAL . . . . .	1,319,638,000	1,126,536,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,646,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,986,000	47,649,000	43,786,000

\* Includes Bulgaria.

## ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia . . . . .	11,253,000	13,325,000	10,225,000	8,529,000	13,392,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark . .	3,254,000	3,764,000	4,221,000	3,437,000	3,947,000
Germany . . . . .	118,572,000	131,388,000	145,494,000	145,646,000	142,681,000
Holland . . . . .	7,168,000	8,892,000	6,523,000	10,515,000	11,201,000
Belgium . . . . .	32,203,000	21,548,000	24,380,000	21,371,000	21,752,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	111,178,000	115,477,000	113,216,000	104,392,000	121,575,000
France . . . . .	160,620,000	149,809,000	147,080,000	147,913,000	143,966,000
Spain . . . . .	9,647,000	11,713,000	10,955,000	8,472,000	12,673,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	83,947,000	92,780,000	105,763,000	119,498,000	126,083,000
Switzerland . . . . .	168,514,000	149,653,000	173,174,000	187,646,000	206,973,000
Malta . . . . .	10,236,000	11,261,000	9,718,000	14,113,000	10,236,000
Greece . . . . .	4,333,000	6,339,000	5,454,000	5,111,000	6,973,000
Roumania . . . . .	1,210,000	791,000	467,000	769,000	1,923,000
Turkey in Europe* . . . . .	12,619,000	15,319,000	15,244,000	16,749,000	16,333,000
Egypt . . . . .	7,271,000	7,575,000	10,713,000	10,129,000	10,604,000
Tunis and Tripoli . . . . .	5,600,000	6,340,000	6,598,000	5,167,000	7,662,000
British East Indies . . . . .	12,924,000	13,580,000	14,620,000	14,907,000	13,613,000
United States and Canada . . . .	77,114,000	73,807,000	100,147,000	81,629,000	91,219,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	31,631,000	24,602,000	25,876,000	37,317,000	29,565,000
Uruguay . . . . .	7,236,000	2,569,000	5,092,000	4,746,000	6,706,000
Brazil . . . . .	4,680,000	4,063,000	8,698,000	6,780,000	11,066,000
Other Countries . . . . .	14,580,000	11,920,000	14,534,000	10,402,000	16,792,000
TOTAL . . . . .	896,945,000	876,300,000	968,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000

\* Includes Bulgaria.

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES  
ITALY—IMPORTS

SILVER BULLION) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Lire. 108,848,000	Lire. 124,836,000	Lire. 102,236,000	Lire. 188,179,000	Lire. 96,157,000	Lire. 135,511,000	Russia.
10,154,000	8,290,000	9,634,000	9,881,000	8,290,000	6,287,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
144,422,000	144,757,000	150,877,000	157,237,000	193,964,000	208,427,000	Germany.
4,035,000	5,937,000	6,018,000	7,139,000	7,655,000	9,882,000	Holland.
27,471,000	27,904,000	29,947,000	31,850,000	36,884,000	34,972,000	Belgium.
234,637,000	229,889,000	223,369,000	253,880,000	299,537,000	358,760,000	United Kingdom.
161,749,000	133,708,000	160,832,000	116,370,000	152,330,000	167,367,000	France.
10,672,000	9,545,000	11,651,000	27,138,000	31,244,000	27,047,000	Spain.
132,963,000	181,891,000	124,129,000	129,960,000	160,848,000	191,393,000	Austria-Hungary.
46,274,000	44,654,000	42,063,000	29,672,000	49,337,000	57,411,000	Switzerland.
6,355,000	3,947,000	6,395,000	5,899,000	6,310,000	5,592,000	Greece.
12,508,000	19,966,000	10,560,000	53,507,000	27,299,000	32,856,000	Roumania.
13,830,000	22,592,000	16,354,000	15,892,000	15,506,000	17,523,000	Turkey in Europe.*
9,321,000	5,764,000	8,133,000	7,580,000	7,791,000	10,857,000	Egypt.
6,407,000	5,107,000	7,870,000	4,695,000	15,214,000	8,265,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
59,473,000	66,667,000	59,013,000	68,323,000	73,999,000	61,823,000	British East Indies.
20,023,000	14,145,000	18,897,000	51,269,000	68,754,000	49,661,000	China.
124,182,000	121,570,000	126,557,000	166,925,000	169,414,000	227,476,000	United States and Canada.
25,638,000	27,377,000	24,779,000	34,446,000	27,000,000	34,354,000	Argentine Republic.
7,040,000	4,999,000	14,487,000	12,358,000	15,000,000	16,813,000	Brazil.
26,236,000	26,623,000	23,518,000	30,721,000	55,779,000	43,506,000	Other Countries.
1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,508,561,000	1,700,236,000	Lire } TOTAL. £ }
47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	

\* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

ITALY—EXPORTS.  
SILVER BULLION) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Lire. 12,660,000	Lire. 12,783,000	Lire. 15,673,000	Lire. 10,274,000	Lire. 13,720,000	Lire. 9,236,000	Russia.
3,902,000	5,319,000	4,325,000	4,362,000	5,221,000	6,386,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
170,172,000	159,786,000	179,194,000	191,868,000	236,107,000	221,418,000	Germany.
10,789,000	11,206,000	11,428,000	12,653,000	17,194,000	17,106,000	Holland.
18,258,000	18,651,000	23,016,000	23,157,000	24,494,000	22,593,000	Belgium.
114,588,000	109,568,000	114,012,000	116,908,000	147,968,000	153,929,000	United Kingdom.
136,339,000	153,128,000	116,166,000	146,047,000	201,293,000	163,716,000	France.
11,792,000	12,881,000	30,806,000	8,308,000	14,106,000	14,540,000	Spain.
114,276,000	121,351,000	137,405,000	143,906,000	158,698,000	144,344,000	Austria-Hungary.
187,355,000	170,926,000	185,087,000	186,314,000	246,618,000	206,858,000	Switzerland.
9,002,000	8,890,000	10,257,000	9,779,000	10,472,000	10,996,000	Malta.
6,587,000	5,898,000	5,961,000	8,789,000	8,317,000	6,253,000	Greece.
1,520,000	1,345,000	4,007,000	2,800,000	2,089,000	1,723,000	Roumania.
18,920,000	16,539,000	30,899,000	33,647,000	32,729,000	27,002,000	Turkey in Europe.*
12,238,000	14,197,000	21,593,000	24,955,000	27,719,000	29,116,000	Egypt.
9,129,000	8,812,000	9,109,000	8,471,000	9,178,000	9,510,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
19,513,000	25,509,000	18,798,000	20,092,000	23,420,000	29,500,000	British East Indies.
101,849,000	86,456,000	93,161,000	108,667,000	118,304,000	123,032,000	United States and Canada.
35,638,000	57,875,000	36,965,000	83,301,000	60,574,000	66,249,000	Argentine Republic.
3,691,000	9,252,000	7,488,000	9,377,000	7,781,000	8,847,000	Uruguay.
16,821,000	13,494,000	13,554,000	16,686,000	16,566,000	16,602,000	Brazil.
13,770,000	29,812,000	32,835,000	29,142,000	43,932,000	43,292,000	Other Countries.
1,037,708,000	1,052,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	1,431,416,000	1,338,246,000	Lire } TOTAL. £ }
41,508,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	48,143,000	57,057,000	53,530,000	

\* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

No. 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) .	55,798,000	48,094,000	62,054,000	85,940,000	93,775,000
Germany . . . . .	448,116,000	462,043,000	498,119,000	516,290,000	517,866,000
Holland . . . . .	13,486,000	13,209,000	16,409,000	19,624,000	22,561,000
Belgium . . . . .	20,402,000	18,914,000	20,734,000	21,169,000	26,513,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	129,229,000	123,263,000	183,939,000	148,976,000	150,570,000
France . . . . .	43,533,000	43,890,000	46,473,000	47,532,000	51,723,000
Italy . . . . .	68,142,000	83,943,000	101,524,000	99,727,000	95,089,000
Switzerland . . . . .	46,225,000	52,440,000	47,806,000	45,168,000	42,544,000
Greece . . . . .	14,179,000	15,575,000	14,194,000	15,448,000	20,491,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) .	24,318,000	30,035,000	36,494,000	24,523,000	31,013,000
Roumania . . . . .	3,168,000	11,320,000	12,137,000	21,051,000	27,776,000
Servia . . . . .	40,686,000	30,268,000	27,931,000	24,787,000	34,584,000
British East Indies . . . . .	96,126,000	93,238,000	104,121,000	87,818,000	80,221,000
Dutch " " . . . . .	10,322,000	12,372,000	6,878,000	9,028,000	9,596,000
Egypt . . . . .	6,586,000	8,716,000	10,042,000	10,540,000	14,114,000
United States . . . . .	47,115,000	50,183,000	57,832,000	62,638,000	75,390,000
British West Indies . . . . .	6,733,000	6,805,000	4,832,000	3,609,000	3,746,000
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	7,006,000	10,222,000	7,613,000	6,216,000	5,913,000
Brazil . . . . .	42,656,000	46,201,000	53,544,000	60,991,000	68,404,000
Chile . . . . .	5,375,000	5,313,000	8,666,000	7,976,000	8,533,000
Other parts of the American Continent .	26,007,000	29,626,000	30,100,000	25,039,000	17,497,000
China . . . . .	5,641,000	6,128,000	6,009,000	8,048,000	6,031,000
Other Countries . . . . .	61,079,000	43,844,000	39,162,000	37,845,000	41,377,000
TOTAL . . . . . { Kronen	1,227,427,000	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,964,000	1,444,966,000
£	51,143,000	51,881,000	55,892,000	58,333,000	60,208,000

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) .	35,626,000	33,180,000	47,302,000	58,498,000	53,736,000
Germany . . . . .	854,746,000	803,994,000	856,487,000	834,371,000	766,633,000
Holland . . . . .	19,509,000	21,678,000	23,502,000	21,554,000	16,709,000
Belgium . . . . .	14,868,000	10,492,000	12,127,000	13,891,000	14,902,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	107,027,000	92,451,000	134,717,000	142,248,000	127,481,000
France . . . . .	66,512,000	50,333,000	59,940,000	65,902,000	60,835,000
Italy . . . . .	98,632,000	106,666,000	114,543,000	104,560,000	124,537,000
Switzerland . . . . .	84,223,000	62,524,000	75,117,000	84,022,000	69,316,000
Greece . . . . .	5,903,000	7,135,000	6,806,000	8,533,000	7,755,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) .	32,458,000	44,237,000	50,414,000	49,123,000	39,075,000
Bulgaria . . . . .	19,619,000	15,163,000	18,082,000	21,448,000	15,740,000
Roumania . . . . .	44,604,000	54,582,000	62,465,000	57,351,000	49,833,000
Servia . . . . .	30,273,000	25,514,000	27,982,000	23,396,000	13,666,000
British East Indies . . . . .	8,894,000	10,477,000	14,763,000	13,624,000	13,142,000
Egypt . . . . .	8,877,000	13,655,000	13,011,000	16,096,000	16,690,000
United States . . . . .	20,654,000	27,731,000	23,618,000	25,696,000	33,639,000
Brazil . . . . .	5,171,000	2,616,000	3,195,000	3,733,000	4,386,000
Other Parts of the American Continent .	7,170,000	11,247,000	10,770,000	10,638,000	7,004,000
Trieste Free District . . . . .	74,085,000	32,949,000	37,965,000	19,998,000	17,546,000
Other Countries . . . . .	38,978,000	18,849,000	13,306,000	15,675,000	25,925,000
TOTAL . . . . . { Kronen	1,573,424,000	1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000	1,463,620,000
£	65,559,000	60,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000	61,818,000

NOTE.—The countries of origin of Imports and of destination of Exports were not

No. 20—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

only) into AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	
88,247,000	112,059,000	136,427,000	86,667,000	89,149,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
514,893,000	540,780,000	564,841,000	598,548,000	635,375,000	Germany.
20,400,000	19,196,000	17,488,000	17,716,000	16,343,000	Holland.
25,629,000	26,973,000	30,810,000	39,037,000	26,087,000	Belgium.
146,963,000	138,335,000	138,563,000	148,086,000	148,942,000	United Kingdom.
49,343,000	48,206,000	48,881,000	55,373,000	53,864,000	France.
94,357,000	110,079,000	118,482,000	119,397,000	114,297,000	Italy.
44,250,000	45,551,000	50,166,000	55,321,000	56,299,000	Switzerland.
18,484,000	18,306,000	15,998,000	14,859,000	17,174,000	Greece.
32,331,000	35,673,000	34,815,000	37,434,000	41,924,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
21,140,000	37,361,000	76,719,000	22,288,000	32,227,000	Roumania.
30,697,000	36,592,000	34,317,000	35,976,000	42,213,000	Servia.
85,465,000	83,193,000	84,323,000	87,433,000	84,242,000	British East Indies.
9,373,000	10,505,000	23,302,000	19,827,000	20,473,000	Dutch " "
11,606,000	13,031,000	14,859,000	17,443,000	27,675,000	Egypt.
84,306,000	111,510,000	134,273,000	124,945,000	152,823,000	United States.
2,922,000	3,974,000	3,283,000	2,517,000	2,218,000	British West Indies.
5,309,000	1,497,000	2,569,000	4,277,000	5,543,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
55,701,000	41,330,000	36,531,000	31,880,000	43,489,000	Brazil.
6,529,000	7,785,000	8,064,000	9,147,000	10,747,000	Chile.
16,252,000	20,526,000	15,592,000	15,615,000	13,725,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
5,192,000	4,925,000	5,237,000	5,476,000	6,314,000	China.
41,666,000	43,043,000	43,552,000	53,608,000	55,215,000	Other Countries.
1,411,575,000	1,510,520,000	1,639,602,000	1,608,370,000	1,606,358,000	Kronen & } TOTAL.
58,316,000	62,938,000	68,317,000	67,036,000	70,682,000	

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS

only) from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	
55,286,000	51,785,000	64,362,000	80,902,000	71,661,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
903,785,000	798,048,000	840,902,000	982,874,000	1,016,340,000	Germany.
19,314,000	22,921,000	20,328,000	28,053,000	27,442,000	Holland.
15,830,000	13,221,000	11,561,000	13,104,000	14,888,000	Belgium.
148,171,000	141,045,000	148,770,000	165,131,000	201,250,000	United Kingdom.
59,173,000	55,061,000	54,340,000	59,829,000	68,490,000	France.
120,232,000	118,882,000	115,861,000	143,463,000	146,987,000	Italy.
70,095,000	63,887,000	64,076,000	71,244,000	68,630,000	Switzerland.
8,295,000	10,828,000	11,143,000	12,994,000	13,387,000	Greece.
49,689,000	52,550,000	62,699,000	60,797,000	63,618,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
14,354,000	13,601,000	14,927,000	12,809,000	9,368,000	Bulgaria.
52,540,000	52,725,000	65,915,000	66,014,000	43,211,000	Roumania.
20,188,000	24,060,000	22,043,000	26,207,000	24,174,000	Servia.
13,301,000	24,008,000	32,903,000	36,435,000	45,650,000	British East Indies.
18,970,000	20,057,000	22,025,000	20,669,000	26,172,000	Egypt.
34,585,000	33,607,000	28,908,000	32,164,000	37,935,000	United States.
5,170,000	3,644,000	2,612,000	3,517,000	5,264,000	Brazil.
7,354,000	6,042,000	4,368,000	4,846,000	6,874,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
9,375,000	6,072,000	6,714,000	13,724,000	7,644,000	Trieste Free District.
21,316,000	20,354,000	19,788,000	26,816,000	42,918,000	Other Countries.
1,543,008,000	1,532,488,000	1,615,245,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,008,000	Kronen & } TOTAL.
64,500,000	63,850,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	

distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian Trade Accounts previous to 1891.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## GREECE—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS† for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia . . . . .	27,169,000	15,855,000	25,820,000	16,670,000	28,699,000
Germany . . . . .	7,186,000	8,557,000	4,065,000	7,968,000	9,395,000
Holland . . . . .	354,000	492,000	80,000	207,000	830,000
Belgium . . . . .	3,338,000	2,361,000	2,048,000	1,303,000	1,587,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	40,325,000	34,186,000	28,910,000	25,407,000	30,144,000
France . . . . .	12,628,000	10,663,000	10,933,000	6,569,000	8,315,000
Switzerland . . . . .	204,000	183,000	332,000	90,000	166,000
Italy . . . . .	4,220,000	4,468,000	4,139,000	2,243,000	2,577,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	18,527,000	15,829,000	15,755,000	12,660,000	14,385,000
Roumania . . . . .	870,000	269,000	1,271,000	68,000	257,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia . . . . .	21,146,000	22,174,000	12,556,000	14,684,000	9,293,000
Egypt . . . . .	345,000	299,000	476,000	451,000	545,000
Tunis and Tripoli . . . . .	—	250,000	—	168,000	74,000
United States . . . . .	3,394,000	2,468,000	1,891,000	2,293,000	3,123,000
Other Countries . . . . .	1,154,000	1,752,000	1,073,000	684,000	569,000
TOTAL . . . . .	{ Drachmas	140,360,000	119,306,000	109,149,000	91,485,000
	£	5,614,000	4,772,000	4,366,000	3,669,800

† See note (††) on page 126.

## GREECE—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia . . . . .	3,179,000	2,089,000	1,342,000	2,336,000	5,076,000
Germany . . . . .	2,708,000	2,782,000	3,466,000	5,197,000	2,060,000
Holland . . . . .	2,993,000	3,590,000	2,384,000	5,230,000	2,606,000
Belgium . . . . .	926,000	5,846,000	10,165,000	5,605,000	7,573,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	49,775,000	32,969,000	40,014,000	35,742,000	22,151,000
France . . . . .	25,554,000	14,764,000	17,906,000	13,736,000	9,510,000
Italy . . . . .	1,828,000	2,667,000	909,000	2,183,000	4,828,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	7,229,000	6,376,000	7,668,000	7,432,000	7,603,000
Roumania . . . . .	716,000	388,000	343,000	405,000	1,122,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia . . . . .	7,582,000	5,212,000	4,063,000	3,359,000	7,568,000
Egypt . . . . .	823,000	384,000	1,955,000	947,000	1,731,000
United States . . . . .	4,027,000	5,154,900	4,711,000	5,813,000	2,106,000
Other Countries . . . . .	60,000	40,000	123,000	240,000	368,000
TOTAL . . . . .	{ Drachmas	107,490,000	82,201,000	95,654,000	88,034,000
	£	4,300,000	3,290,000	3,826,000	3,521,000

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## GREECE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
28,416,000	24,141,000	29,257,000	33,247,000	32,921,000		Russia.
8,410,000	10,209,000	7,550,000	11,328,000	9,699,000		Germany.
467,000	939,000	761,000	1,136,000	1,102,000		Holland.
1,435,000	2,745,000	2,952,000	4,548,000	3,340,000		Belgium.
30,774,000	29,447,000	29,487,000	41,486,000	26,049,000		United Kingdom.
6,791,000	8,523,000	11,687,000	12,095,000	10,382,000		France.
67,000	78,000	*	*	*		Switzerland.
2,449,000	2,906,000	2,778,000	5,295,000	6,205,000		Italy.
18,881,000	11,842,000	11,584,000	16,608,000	15,398,000		Austria-Hungary.
654,000	1,514,000	569,000	520,000	660,000		Roumania.
9,684,000	14,423,000	8,744,000	16,152,000	16,127,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia
874,000	558,000	884,000	828,000	368,000		Egypt.
61,000	—	*	*	*		Tunis and Tripoli.
3,707,000	4,502,000	3,891,000	4,602,000	4,186,000		United States.
2,440,000	4,449,000	6,219,000	5,364,000	4,877,000		Other Countries.
109,610,000	116,276,000	116,368,000	153,219,000	131,259,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,384,000	4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000		£ }

\* Not distinguished; included under "Other Countries."

## GREECE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
5,810,000	7,617,000	2,435,000	1,674,000	1,484,000		Russia.
5,086,000	3,334,000	4,734,000	5,495,000	4,859,000		Germany.
3,107,000	3,230,000	6,460,000	5,691,000	7,065,000		Holland.
7,831,000	3,229,000	7,617,000	8,084,000	10,098,000		Belgium.
16,833,000	13,197,000	26,763,000	28,013,000	26,891,000		United Kingdom.
7,975,000	6,505,000	7,642,000	9,755,000	11,396,000		France.
6,841,000	3,969,000	5,233,000	4,066,000	4,043,000		Italy.
5,937,000	6,942,000	8,086,000	8,473,000	8,121,000		Austria-Hungary.
969,000	817,000	842,000	571,000	744,000		Roumania.
7,356,000	7,925,000	4,860,000	7,884,000	6,946,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
1,671,000	2,711,000	2,147,000	3,340,000	3,425,000		Egypt.
2,350,000	2,681,000	3,644,000	4,024,000	6,149,000		United States.
897,000	320,000	1,237,000	1,702,000	2,614,000		Other Countries
72,183,000	72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000	93,803,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
2,887,000	2,899,000	3,268,000	3,520,000	3,752,000		£ }

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## BULGARIA—IMPORTS

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia . . . . .	5,202,000	5,463,000	3,041,000	3,389,000	4,947,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	33,000	113,000	38,000	54,000	61,000
Germany . . . . .	3,865,000	4,917,000	3,297,000	12,060,000	12,097,000
Holland . . . . .	66,000	110,000	101,000	130,000	62,000
Belgium . . . . .	2,435,000	1,441,000	1,333,000	1,519,000	1,711,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	20,020,000	15,305,000	17,922,000	20,121,000	20,173,000
France . . . . .	3,460,000	3,969,000	3,225,000	4,029,000	3,740,000
Switzerland . . . . .	1,162,000	949,000	841,000	1,045,000	1,001,000
Italy . . . . .	1,319,000	1,400,000	1,527,000	2,303,000	2,635,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	33,006,000	33,393,000	23,103,000	32,516,000	35,106,000
Greece . . . . .	115,000	170,000	58,000	99,000	535,000
Turkey . . . . .	10,393,000	10,009,000	10,233,000	10,014,000	12,786,000
Roumania . . . . .	2,184,000	1,816,000	1,481,000	2,155,000	2,323,000
Servia . . . . .	1,179,000	909,000	859,000	1,195,000	1,197,000
United States . . . . .	41,000	58,000	95,000	117,000	200,000
Other Countries . . . . .	—	41,000	141,000	117,000	90,000
TOTAL . . . . .	84,580,000	81,343,000	77,303,000	90,363,000	99,223,000
	£ 3,381,000	£ 3,254,000	£ 3,062,000	£ 3,635,000	£ 3,969,000

## BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia . . . . .	55,000	33,000	43,000	33,000	43,000
Germany . . . . .	496,000	1,045,000	13,016,000	15,819,000	11,962,000
Holland . . . . .	—	—	—	—	396,000
Belgium . . . . .	640,000	702,000	623,000	873,000	3,252,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	14,937,000	16,773,000	7,307,000	17,045,000	12,303,000
France . . . . .	19,496,000	24,257,000	19,502,000	14,232,000	8,721,000
Switzerland . . . . .	—	7,000	—	—	39,000
Italy . . . . .	1,547,000	1,472,000	2,879,000	2,163,000	543,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	5,751,000	3,131,000	3,176,000	2,301,000	2,332,000
Greece . . . . .	721,000	447,000	150,000	516,000	166,000
Turkey . . . . .	21,923,000	17,157,000	21,556,000	24,510,000	23,795,000
Roumania . . . . .	484,000	690,000	1,499,000	602,000	727,000
Servia . . . . .	207,000	535,000	384,000	192,000	132,000
United States . . . . .	—	8,000	57,000	35,000	—
Other Countries . . . . .	4,739,000	4,798,000	4,668,000	13,143,000	4,896,000
TOTAL . . . . .	71,061,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000
	£ 2,842,000	£ 2,843,000	£ 2,986,000	£ 3,659,000	£ 2,914,000

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i> 3,401,000	<i>Lew.</i> 4,300,000	<i>Lew.</i> 4,209,000	<i>Lew.</i> 3,166,000	<i>Lew.</i> 2,181,000	<i>Lew.</i> 3,782,000	Russia.
68,000	42,000	75,000	51,000	74,000	13,000	Norway and Sweden.
8,759,000	8,590,000	10,624,000	9,891,000	8,543,000	5,615,000	Germany.
41,000	39,000	56,000	122,000	47,000	40,000	Holland.
1,608,000	2,226,000	2,368,000	3,716,000	1,549,000	2,362,000	Belgium.
15,266,000	18,200,000	23,078,000	17,384,000	12,343,000	7,529,000	United Kingdom.
3,005,000	3,858,000	4,118,000	4,311,000	3,225,000	3,098,000	France.
547,000	753,000	936,000	556,000	467,000	490,000	Switzerland.
1,986,000	2,640,000	3,159,000	2,707,000	3,196,000	2,977,000	Italy.
21,766,000	22,394,000	21,614,000	20,455,000	18,441,000	12,641,000	Austria-Hungary.
479,000	356,000	468,000	530,000	542,000	248,000	Greece.
8,819,000	9,924,000	9,489,000	7,445,000	6,483,000	4,656,000	Turkey.
1,922,000	2,253,000	2,237,000	1,532,000	1,658,000	1,840,000	Roumania.
1,078,000	1,044,000	1,086,000	814,000	1,020,000	694,000	Servia.
144,000	210,000	329,000	397,000	204,000	241,000	United States.
181,000	192,000	148,000	153,000	206,000	117,000	Other Countries.
69,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,173,000	46,342,000	<i>Lew</i> } TOTAL. <i>£</i>
2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	

## BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i> 71,000	<i>Lew.</i> 74,000	<i>Lew.</i> 75,000	<i>Lew.</i> 122,000	<i>Lew.</i> 152,000	<i>Lew.</i> 197,000	Russia.
13,423,000	20,454,000	7,735,000	7,181,000	3,696,000	5,766,000	Germany.
292,000	549,000	1,112,000	740,000	141,000	444,000	Holland.
5,324,000	8,516,000	5,129,000	8,664,000	3,215,000	6,590,000	Belgium.
14,198,000	32,331,000	17,294,000	10,342,000	9,374,000	5,992,000	United Kingdom.
13,026,000	13,984,000	8,505,000	7,149,000	4,915,000	4,992,000	France.
3,000	3,000	7,000	9,000	11,000	18,000	Switzerland.
1,195,000	1,885,000	754,000	2,237,000	1,027,000	1,379,000	Italy.
3,223,000	2,721,000	3,600,000	9,684,000	4,160,000	5,729,000	Austria-Hungary.
91,000	284,000	1,043,000	1,397,000	1,535,000	2,024,000	Greece.
22,506,000	22,087,000	10,935,000	16,614,000	21,200,000	18,002,000	Turkey.
597,000	415,000	366,000	508,000	543,000	1,302,000	Roumania.
98,000	90,000	256,000	675,000	252,000	403,000	Servia.
23,000	10,000	17,000	306,000	546,000	634,000	United States.
3,606,000	4,837,000	2,913,000	819,000	2,200,000	511,000	Other Countries.
77,686,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	<i>Lew</i> } TOTAL. <i>£</i>
3,107,000	4,360,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia . . . . .	8,664,000	13,732,000	7,436,000	10,647,000	9,123,000
Germany . . . . .	109,252,000	139,608,000	113,501,000	117,379,000	116,974,000
Holland . . . . .	7,593,000	2,054,000	461,000	847,000	1,108,000
Belgium . . . . .	18,927,000	19,396,000	20,551,000	22,139,000	22,492,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	97,559,000	114,705,000	84,090,000	94,014,000	84,029,000
France . . . . .	39,648,000	41,726,000	30,911,000	35,455,000	34,219,000
Switzerland . . . . .	8,011,000	8,592,000	7,296,000	7,962,000	5,512,000
Italy . . . . .	5,168,000	6,846,000	6,172,000	8,935,000	8,074,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	52,716,000	71,037,000	89,356,000	110,373,000	114,805,000
Greece . . . . .	904,000	1,436,000	2,053,000	1,783,000	3,075,000
Turkey (including Egypt) . . . . .	12,439,000	13,720,000	14,430,000	15,213,000	16,333,000
Bulgaria . . . . .	1,521,000	2,263,000	2,251,000	2,403,000	4,763,000
Servia . . . . .	229,000	924,000	1,091,000	1,480,000	196,000
United States* . . . . .	73,000	610,000	923,000	1,148,000	1,261,000
Other Countries . . . . .	87,000	34,000	171,000	212,000	177,000
TOTAL . . . . . {	Lei	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000
	£	14,512,000	17,467,000	17,220,000	16,330,000

\* This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

## ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia . . . . .	4,583,000	3,299,000	3,033,000	3,600,000	7,011,000
Germany . . . . .	12,605,000	30,990,000	33,236,000	130,977,000	58,064,000
Holland . . . . .	530,000	4,213,000	1,777,000	2,659,000	2,449,000
Belgium . . . . .	43,624,000	41,215,000	42,968,000	70,006,000	61,359,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	161,386,000	143,716,000	120,584,000	80,392,000	78,842,000
France . . . . .	17,196,000	9,818,000	11,035,000	8,421,000	10,045,000
Switzerland . . . . .	1,435,000	407,000	533,000	598,000	1,000
Spain . . . . .	2,959,000	447,000	313,000	2,514,000	3,196,000
Italy . . . . .	11,610,000	6,242,000	20,339,000	14,223,000	3,895,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	8,913,000	23,195,000	31,566,000	37,356,000	42,838,000
Greece . . . . .	436,000	335,000	324,000	664,000	607,000
Turkey (including Egypt) . . . . .	6,311,000	6,312,000	15,598,000	14,826,000	19,537,000
Bulgaria . . . . .	2,578,000	3,166,000	2,225,000	3,553,000	5,539,000
Servia . . . . .	1,202,000	692,000	932,000	862,000	735,000
Other Countries . . . . .	30,000	95,000	816,000	1,000	60,000
TOTAL . . . . . {	Lei	275,958,000	271,662,000	370,352,000	294,108,000
	£	11,038,000	10,986,000	14,826,000	11,766,000

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 9,505,000	Lei. 8,121,000	Lei. 8,164,000	Lei. 7,924,000	Lei. 7,298,000	Lei. 5,747,000	Russia.
80,812,000	96,807,000	98,987,000	110,535,000	91,095,000	55,665,000	Germany.
603,000	627,000	811,000	3,323,000	4,621,000	3,152,000	Holland.
14,719,000	9,888,000	14,467,000	14,115,000	10,503,000	6,974,000	Belgium.
58,984,000	73,367,000	78,759,000	76,144,000	60,041,000	31,150,000	United Kingdom.
25,599,000	25,883,000	23,915,000	25,793,000	22,164,000	16,133,000	France.
4,789,000	4,648,000	4,166,000	4,660,000	3,683,000	2,684,000	Switzerland.
6,089,000	7,680,000	11,196,000	14,150,000	16,467,000	9,685,000	Italy.
86,298,000	92,853,000	96,645,000	109,069,000	95,672,000	69,296,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,846,000	2,538,000	1,774,000	2,166,000	1,984,000	1,225,000	Greece.
12,010,000	13,083,000	13,303,000	15,757,000	13,822,000	10,981,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
2,667,000	2,411,000	2,208,000	3,195,000	4,070,000	2,631,000	Bulgaria.
109,000	183,000	210,000	878,000	480,000	677,000	Servia.
467,000	728,000	1,048,000	1,981,000	1,777,000	910,000	United States.*
78,000	106,000	130,000	228,000	103,000	126,000	Other Countries.
304,575,000	337,023,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,966,000	Lei } TOTAL. £ }
12,183,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,831,000	8,679,000	

## ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 9,245,000	Lei. 6,159,000	Lei. 3,608,000	Lei. 4,953,000	Lei. 5,895,000	Lei. 5,232,000	Russia.
26,154,000	17,003,000	6,532,000	12,545,000	9,670,000	19,195,000	Germany.
4,180,000	4,264,000	1,474,000	3,389,000	4,359,000	9,088,000	Holland.
75,579,000	113,849,000	75,038,000	93,330,000	44,114,000	140,546,000	Belgium.
75,363,000	111,931,000	54,675,000	37,459,000	10,569,000	16,374,000	United Kingdom.
5,632,000	8,789,000	5,092,000	7,377,000	5,601,000	7,677,000	France.
844,000	474,000	169,000	3,000	11,000	1,303,000	Switzerland.
140,000	1,643,000	1,067,000	1,124,000	191,000	1,313,000	Spain.
10,631,000	10,340,000	7,107,000	17,749,000	11,265,000	16,269,000	Italy.
42,066,000	32,096,000	55,406,000	85,849,000	38,444,000	44,275,000	Austria-Hungary.
507,000	383,000	273,000	918,000	551,000	189,000	Greece.
10,268,000	11,855,000	7,813,000	14,661,000	13,764,000	12,525,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
3,900,000	3,904,000	3,906,000	2,962,000	3,230,000	3,547,000	Bulgaria.
423,000	766,000	843,000	862,000	1,005,000	865,000	Servia.
66,000	1,000	277,000	1,000	451,000	602,000	Other Countries.
265,048,000	324,067,000	324,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	Lei } TOTAL. £ }
10,602,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## EGYPT—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia . . . . .	823,683	854,142	847,846	887,038	878,022	860,667
Sweden . . . . .	52,815	63,497	84,700	119,158	157,827	175,568
Germany . . . . .	64,132	150,646	179,858	188,298	230,942	216,391
Belgium . . . . .	112,775	256,194	358,972	230,557	375,201	339,629
United Kingdom * . .	3,111,686	3,586,286	3,200,638	2,812,222	3,296,589	2,769,858
France and Algeria . .	804,154	915,366	878,178	927,459	918,424	958,044
Italy . . . . .	232,018	280,271	277,031	331,460	337,967	303,034
Austria-Hungary . . .	775,201	858,419	784,588	723,061	747,353	685,331
Greece . . . . .	121,508	115,840	34,604	51,137	58,998	58,006
Turkey . . . . .	1,683,967	1,668,815	1,898,299	1,911,089	1,812,837	1,672,915
British East Indies . .	554,854	533,480	609,974	597,535	498,939	496,549
China and Japan . . .	33,807	37,620	33,621	84,797	87,949	56,046
America . . . . .	42,777	21,439	35,092	37,598	49,970	46,133
Morocco . . . . .	24,270	36,888	40,478	37,383	37,124	23,900
Persia . . . . .	12,080	37,737	54,899	45,908	74,176	73,544
Other Countries . . .	182,105	234,750	227,713	234,370	213,682	204,304
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	8,061,000 8,291,000	9,201,000 9,441,000	9,091,000 9,828,000	8,719,000 8,946,000	9,266,000 9,507,000	8,890,000 8,608,000

Note.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raffiah" treaty with  
\* Including British Possessions

## EGYPT—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia . . . . .	1,017,411	1,625,040	1,735,486	1,786,602	1,823,676	1,252,854
Germany . . . . .	2,578	50,541	312,970	399,791	257,852	394,916
Belgium . . . . .	46,385	78,526	182,066	85,064	113,366	46,194
United Kingdom * . .	7,704,121	8,956,963	7,867,486	7,255,091	6,580,036	7,321,425
France and Algeria . .	943,670	1,104,456	1,096,066	901,064	910,386	1,068,312
Spain . . . . .	94,654	109,309	157,300	238,306	248,485	249,684
Italy . . . . .	764,756	723,594	611,746	584,289	587,145	437,599
Switzerland . . . . .	†	†	†	†	143,962	394,472
Austria-Hungary . . .	829,925	626,187	562,515	467,033	496,292	527,519
Greece . . . . .	24,718	22,719	10,581	10,370	7,725	9,326
Turkey . . . . .	334,179	389,063	439,899	425,530	342,301	344,450
British East Indies . .	5,203	18,877	24,988	52,093	58,070	91,852
China and Japan . . .	215	1,176	708	1,210	17,000	10,432
America . . . . .	24,067	81,295	168,255	247,034	327,981	469,355
Other Countries . . .	84,178	91,264	220,317	334,824	33,554	43,600
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	11,376,000 12,186,000	13,379,000 14,240,000	13,341,000 13,688,000	12,790,000 13,123,000	11,888,000 12,203,000	12,632,000 12,961,000

\* Including British Possessions in the Mediterranean. † Not separately distinguished.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 371,162	L. Egyptian. 378,462	L. Egyptian. 471,475	L. Egyptian. 430,025	L. Egyptian. 608,900	Russia.
78,706	140,662	155,730	165,911	166,407	Sweden.
281,826	299,642	316,127	350,203	485,981	Germany.
458,048	500,615	542,704	628,406	494,749	Belgium.
3,164,881	3,659,326	3,070,012	4,414,231	5,444,793	United Kingdom.*
1,324,496	1,237,394	1,069,532	1,060,341	1,314,870	France and Algeria.
333,172	417,842	500,948	558,871	661,347	Italy.
701,884	757,449	746,060	735,295	900,959	Austria-Hungary.
83,853	89,736	97,673	99,083	121,467	Greece.
1,968,814	1,979,742	1,701,934	1,643,224	2,220,967	Turkey.
523,668	496,788	588,501	611,439	666,436	British East Indies.
78,124	99,302	83,689	83,486	124,197	China and Japan.
79,497	119,614	331,792	234,840	289,330	America.
30,321	49,543	39,592	30,179	40,157	Morocco.
58,914	35,723	42,092	37,022	42,780	Persia.
271,239	241,332	369,418	361,247	499,080	Other Countries.
9,329,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
10,085,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	

Turkey in the year 1890. The "Raftieh" was abolished on January 1st, 1891. in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 1,473,080	L. Egyptian. 1,732,913	L. Egyptian. 1,859,946	L. Egyptian. 1,255,330	L. Egyptian. 1,209,562	Russia.
325,928	418,600	481,420	579,882	900,824	Germany.
25,972	27,624	30,983	59,257	121,165	Belgium.
6,981,607	5,940,486	5,533,782	8,234,375	9,146,387	United Kingdom.*
1,215,978	1,119,370	1,129,302	1,366,778	1,430,168	France and Algeria.
296,472	274,217	204,948	337,518	374,878	Spain.
370,906	417,676	361,379	445,499	601,496	Italy.
463,475	403,090	354,519	523,910	576,035	Switzerland.
610,981	459,208	413,149	579,002	642,473	Austria-Hungary.
15,328	21,414	13,677	3,591	5,243	Greece.
335,561	362,481	390,661	339,820	290,188	Turkey.
68,674	64,248	29,741	71,630	187,814	British East Indies.
12,619	26,258	33,969	91,858	149,348	China and Japan.
927,874	970,620	873,368	1,346,033	1,035,600	America.
58,706	83,016	94,375	116,925	95,489	Other Countries.
13,282,000	12,321,000	11,806,000	15,361,000	16,767,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	

No. 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) . . . . .	3,410,000	4,833,000	5,247,000	6,117,000	3,207,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	3,535,000	3,723,000	3,755,000	4,176,000	3,112,000
Germany . . . . .	98,838,000	97,316,000	82,908,000	96,210,000	69,888,000
Holland . . . . .	17,029,000	12,422,000	10,887,000	17,449,000	10,691,000
Belgium . . . . .	9,236,000	10,946,000	10,273,000	11,166,000	8,610,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	186,489,000	194,723,000	156,301,000	182,860,000	107,373,000
France . . . . .	77,672,000	76,689,000	68,555,000	76,076,000	47,550,000
Switzerland . . . . .	14,442,000	14,119,000	13,196,000	16,011,000	11,450,000
Portugal . . . . .	1,418,000	1,618,000	1,968,000	2,690,000	2,031,000
Spain . . . . .	5,289,000	6,033,000	5,206,000	5,666,000	4,256,000
Italy . . . . .	20,330,000	21,678,000	22,162,000	26,250,000	18,008,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	9,331,000	11,596,000	7,719,000	10,065,000	6,896,000
Greece . . . . .	1,125,000	1,378,000	1,300,000	1,284,000	797,000
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	1,427,000	1,865,000	2,028,000	2,215,000	1,667,000
"    "    Asia . . . . .	2,437,000	2,810,000	2,899,000	3,533,000	2,306,000
"    "    Africa (Egypt and Tripoli) . . . . .	759,000	1,596,000	2,331,000	3,439,000	2,206,000
China . . . . .	16,300,000	19,322,000	20,488,000	20,637,000	17,135,000
Japan . . . . .	21,103,000	19,309,000	23,790,000	27,454,000	19,426,000
Hong Kong . . . . .	970,000	563,000	763,000	878,000	892,000
British East Indies . . . . .	20,804,000	23,367,000	24,773,000	26,969,000	14,830,000
Dutch "    "    (Java, &c.) . . . . .	5,791,000	6,779,000	6,915,000	8,697,000	11,279,000
British North America . . . . .	39,397,000	39,435,000	35,335,000	38,186,000	31,327,000
"    West Indies and the Bermudas . . . . .	14,965,000	16,293,000	12,092,000	16,788,000	13,452,000
"    Guiana . . . . .	4,327,000	4,883,300	4,363,000	5,029,000	4,224,000
Cuba . . . . .	53,802,000	61,714,000	77,982,000	78,707,000	75,678,000
Porto Rico . . . . .	4,064,000	3,164,000	3,248,000	4,009,000	3,136,000
Hayti and San Domingo . . . . .	4,372,000	4,864,000	5,496,000	3,132,000	4,041,000
Mexico . . . . .	22,691,000	27,296,000	23,108,000	33,555,000	23,727,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica . . . . .	1,677,000	2,532,000	2,086,000	2,309,000	2,267,000
Guatemala . . . . .	2,282,000	2,618,000	3,183,000	2,555,000	2,226,000
Honduras . . . . .	984,000	1,160,000	962,000	685,000	765,000
Nicaragua . . . . .	1,656,000	1,706,000	1,658,000	1,400,000	1,564,000
Salvador . . . . .	1,454,000	1,783,000	2,331,000	1,356,000	2,926,000
Colombia . . . . .	3,575,000	4,765,000	4,117,000	3,573,000	2,235,000
Venezuela . . . . .	10,967,000	12,079,000	10,325,000	3,625,000	3,464,000
Brazil . . . . .	59,319,000	83,231,000	113,634,000	76,222,000	79,360,000
Uruguay . . . . .	1,755,000	2,367,000	2,481,000	1,623,000	1,420,000
Argentine . . . . .	5,402,000	5,977,000	5,844,000	5,239,000	3,497,000
Chile . . . . .	3,183,000	3,448,000	3,487,000	3,995,000	3,536,000
Australia and New Zealand . . . . .	4,273,000	6,239,000	3,492,000	7,267,000	4,017,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	11,593,000	5,167,000	6,309,000	9,160,000	7,008,000
Hawaiian Islands . . . . .	12,314,000	13,896,000	8,076,000	9,147,000	10,065,000
Other Countries . . . . .	7,404,000	7,575,000	8,979,000	9,898,000	7,041,000
TOTAL . . . . .	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	966,401,000	664,996,000
{ Dollars	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000
{ £					

No 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

## UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.				Years ended 31st Dec.		
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,016,000	3,974,400	3,401,000	4,651,000	5,230,000	7,898,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
2531,000	3,320,000	2,500,000	2,675,000	3,087,000	4,370,000	Norway and Sweden.
81,014,000	94,241,000	111,211,000	69,697,000	89,579,000	108,457,000	Germany.
15,183,000	13,296,000	12,824,000	12,525,000	15,278,000	17,273,000	Holland.
10,141,000	13,776,000	14,082,000	8,742,000	11,734,000	14,803,000	Belgium.
159,083,000	169,983,000	167,948,000	108,945,000	142,327,000	151,560,000	United Kingdom.
61,580,000	66,287,000	67,530,000	52,731,000	70,406,000	72,781,000	France.
14,989,000	14,080,000	13,850,000	11,381,000	16,289,000	17,448,000	Switzerland.
1,691,000	2,256,000	2,234,000	2,605,000	3,775,000	3,849,000	Portugal.
3,574,000	4,131,000	3,632,000	3,576,000	5,342,000	5,539,000	Spain.
20,852,000	22,142,000	19,067,000	20,333,000	26,459,000	27,061,000	Italy.
6,510,000	7,644,000	8,158,000	4,717,000	8,054,000	10,549,000	Austria-Hungary.
827,000	720,000	733,000	910,000	1,002,000	1,073,000	Greece.
2,098,000	2,665,000	2,766,000	2,119,000	3,114,000	3,599,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,090,000	3,266,000	4,006,000	2,325,000	3,580,000	3,658,000	" " Asia.
3,719,000	8,115,000	7,146,000	5,084,000	3,686,000	8,725,000	" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)
20,546,000	22,023,000	20,404,000	20,326,000	24,196,000	22,940,000	China.
23,696,000	25,537,000	24,010,000	25,224,000	34,204,000	26,315,000	Japan.
776,000	1,419,000	924,000	747,000	2,400,000	1,297,000	Hong Kong.
21,286,000	20,371,000	20,567,000	27,238,000	33,386,000	43,323,000	British East Indies.
7,727,000	14,854,000	15,605,000	14,529,000	32,309,000	20,888,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
37,006,000	41,212,000	40,723,000	32,243,000	35,931,000	40,845,000	British North America.
10,243,000	11,323,000	12,908,000	11,091,000	14,866,000	12,864,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
2,522,000	3,418,000	3,662,000	3,061,000	3,519,000	4,667,000	" " Guiana.
52,871,000	40,018,000	18,407,000	15,232,000	29,668,000	31,747,000	Cuba.
1,507,000	2,297,000	2,181,000	2,414,000	3,417,000	2,444,000	Porto Rico
4,261,000	4,593,000	3,830,000	3,259,000	4,230,000	4,587,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
15,636,000	17,466,000	18,512,000	19,005,000	24,642,000	28,179,000	Mexico.
3,296,000	3,835,000	3,439,000	2,732,000	3,549,000	2,969,000	Central America :
2,609,000	2,080,000	1,863,000	1,854,000	2,198,000	2,190,000	Costa Rica.
872,000	777,000	847,000	785,000	880,000	1,114,000	Guatemala.
1,530,000	1,269,000	1,263,000	1,096,000	1,595,000	1,730,000	Honduras.
3,175,000	1,167,000	1,113,000	799,000	1,083,000	747,000	Nicaragua.
3,714,000	4,970,000	4,731,000	5,184,000	5,402,000	3,080,000	Salvador.
10,074,000	9,650,000	9,544,000	7,723,000	5,670,000	6,530,000	Colombia.
78,831,000	71,060,000	69,039,000	61,750,000	59,581,000	64,915,000	Venezuela.
2,700,000	3,242,000	3,515,000	1,772,000	1,513,000	2,087,000	Brazil.
7,675,000	9,313,000	10,773,000	5,916,000	5,997,000	8,098,000	Uruguay.
4,466,000	4,709,000	3,792,000	3,736,000	5,233,000	7,474,000	Argentina.
4,621,000	7,579,000	5,900,000	5,579,000	3,527,000	5,263,000	Chile.
4,731,000	4,983,000	4,384,000	3,830,000	4,903,000	6,096,000	Australia and New Zealand.
7,889,000	11,758,000	13,688,000	17,187,000	22,188,000	9,254,000	Philippine Islands.
7,233,000	8,956,000	8,015,000	8,722,000	13,819,000	14,589,000	Hawaiian Islands.
						Other Countries.
731,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	798,967,000	829,150,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
152,494,000	162,443,000	159,319,000	128,344,000	166,451,000	172,740,000	

No. 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORT of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) - -	10,662,000	7,925,000	6,813,000	2,417,000	6,980,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	3,556,000	4,940,000	6,579,000	4,083,000	4,356,000
Denmark - - - - -	5,087,000	3,306,000	3,359,000	5,267,000	5,046,000
Germany - - - - -	84,315,000	91,685,000	104,181,000	81,993,000	90,065,000
Holland - - - - -	22,488,000	23,817,000	43,557,000	38,119,000	43,068,000
Belgium - - - - -	26,140,000	26,694,000	47,713,000	25,860,000	26,929,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	444,459,000	441,600,000	408,958,000	414,966,000	423,969,000
France - - - - -	49,013,000	59,827,000	97,896,000	46,006,000	52,888,000
Portugal - - - - -	3,892,000	4,987,000	4,081,000	5,710,000	5,194,000
Spain - - - - -	12,736,000	14,808,000	11,522,000	13,427,000	13,114,000
Italy - - - - -	12,974,000	15,927,000	14,224,000	12,792,000	13,808,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	946,000	1,216,000	1,485,000	542,000	527,000
China - - - - -	2,944,000	3,700,000	5,563,000	3,900,000	5,858,000
Japan - - - - -	5,227,000	4,801,000	3,288,000	3,190,000	3,981,000
Hong Kong - - - - -	4,435,000	4,743,000	4,887,000	4,215,000	4,208,000
British East Indies - - - - -	4,655,000	4,400,000	3,674,000	3,153,000	4,329,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.) - - - - -	1,799,000	2,103,000	1,872,000	1,184,000	1,722,000
British North America* - - - - -	33,544,000	37,346,000	42,581,000	44,830,000	51,682,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas - -	8,074,000	9,546,000	8,886,000	8,856,000	9,287,000
" Guiana - - - - -	2,011,000	1,761,000	1,886,000	1,953,000	2,361,000
French West Indies - - - - -	1,799,000	1,855,000	1,960,000	1,799,000	1,822,000
Cuba - - - - -	12,670,000	11,930,000	17,622,000	23,604,000	19,855,000
Porto Rico - - - - -	2,248,000	2,112,000	2,809,000	2,503,000	2,706,000
Hayti and San Domingo - - - - -	6,023,000	6,576,000	5,948,000	6,279,000	7,058,000
Mexico* - - - - -	12,666,000	14,199,000	13,697,000	13,892,000	12,442,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica - - - - -	1,099,000	1,299,000	1,122,000	1,178,000	961,000
Guatemala - - - - -	1,326,000	1,971,000	1,810,000	1,713,000	1,611,000
Honduras - - - - -	523,000	583,000	479,000	443,000	537,000
Nicaragua - - - - -	1,270,000	1,592,000	1,187,000	813,000	814,000
Salvador - - - - -	886,000	1,135,000	1,274,000	1,118,000	1,059,000
Colombia - - - - -	2,522,000	3,109,000	3,065,000	3,048,000	2,702,000
Venezuela - - - - -	3,984,000	4,716,000	3,992,000	4,142,000	4,090,000
Brazil - - - - -	11,902,000	14,049,000	14,240,000	12,340,000	13,823,000
Uruguay - - - - -	3,210,000	1,033,000	907,000	902,000	972,000
Argentine - - - - -	8,323,000	2,718,000	2,643,000	4,787,000	4,594,000
Peru - - - - -	1,419,000	1,396,000	1,003,000	635,000	587,000
Chile - - - - -	3,219,000	3,134,000	3,533,000	2,971,000	2,262,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	11,168,000	12,892,000	11,246,000	7,813,000	8,056,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	122,000	125,000	61,000	154,000	145,000
Hawaiian Islands - - - - -	4,607,000	4,036,000	3,662,000	2,717,000	3,213,000
British Africa - - - - -	3,239,000	3,184,000	3,454,000	3,682,000	3,973,000
Other Countries - - - - -	7,187,000	7,844,000	7,423,000	7,030,000	6,512,000
TOTAL - { Dollars £	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	881,031,000	860,205,000
	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	127,131,000	181,084,000

\* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British

No. 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## UNITED STATES--EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.				Years ended 31st Dec.		
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
6,149,000	7,945,000	8,006,000	7,987,000	9,166,000	11,238,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
4,648,000	5,019,000	5,464,000	6,311,000	11,801,000	11,517,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,430,000	6,534,000	10,189,000	12,681,000	18,458,000	15,477,000	Denmark.
90,616,000	96,984,000	123,784,000	153,171,000	158,792,000	194,577,000	Germany.
30,256,000	38,093,000	50,362,000	63,418,000	83,305,000	83,841,000	Holland.
24,881,000	26,892,000	32,600,000	47,467,000	45,858,000	46,130,000	Belgium.
334,133,000	401,145,000	473,449,000	534,398,000	503,668,000	596,387,000	United Kingdom.
44,010,000	45,868,000	56,288,000	93,791,000	69,031,000	81,276,000	France.
2,961,000	3,157,000	2,519,000	3,582,000	5,112,000	5,700,000	Portugal.
10,917,000	11,458,000	10,890,000	10,202,000	11,514,000	15,173,000	Spain.
16,242,000	19,041,000	21,378,000	23,068,000	25,611,000	36,538,000	Italy.
2,060,000	2,371,000	3,760,000	5,470,000	6,169,000	7,420,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,603,000	6,921,000	11,917,000	9,992,000	15,152,000	11,066,000	China.
4,569,000	7,640,000	13,234,000	20,355,000	20,544,000	26,302,000	Japan.
4,245,000	4,681,000	6,052,000	6,234,000	7,720,000	9,354,000	Hong Kong.
2,852,000	3,219,000	3,842,000	4,695,000	4,506,000	5,216,000	British East Indies.
1,147,000	1,578,000	2,093,000	1,201,000	1,652,000	1,992,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
48,009,000	54,454,000	59,556,000	73,621,000	81,329,000	96,673,000	British North America.*
8,465,000	9,461,000	8,638,000	9,198,000	10,229,000	9,745,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
1,685,000	1,720,000	1,532,000	1,703,000	1,728,000	1,846,000	" Guiana.
1,581,000	1,518,000	1,665,000	1,605,000	1,692,000	1,968,000	French West Indies.
12,538,000	7,312,000	7,600,000	9,234,000	24,047,000	25,169,000	Cuba.
1,820,000	2,080,000	1,965,000	1,482,000	3,499,000	2,578,000	Porto Rico.
6,078,000	5,123,000	4,599,000	3,779,000	3,266,000	5,147,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
14,582,000	13,687,000	22,727,000	20,406,000	27,803,000	37,345,000	Mexico.*
						Central America :
968,000	1,158,000	1,293,000	1,259,000	1,245,000	1,649,000	Costa Rica.
2,596,000	3,092,000	2,992,000	1,163,000	820,000	1,101,000	Guatemala.
615,000	557,000	670,000	707,000	991,000	1,072,000	Honduras.
967,000	1,089,000	1,038,000	910,000	1,304,000	1,583,000	Nicaragua.
1,237,000	1,582,000	1,597,000	781,000	680,000	745,000	Salvador.
2,499,000	3,310,000	3,711,000	3,204,000	2,967,000	2,568,000	Colombia.
3,707,000	3,781,000	3,376,000	2,705,000	2,602,000	2,969,000	Venezuela.
15,135,000	14,223,000	12,407,000	13,263,000	11,371,000	11,407,000	Brazil.
1,240,000	1,401,000	1,045,000	1,130,000	1,669,000	1,671,000	Uruguay.
4,399,000	5,491,000	5,945,000	5,949,000	10,974,000	10,869,000	Argentina.
627,000	998,000	1,105,000	1,299,000	1,392,000	2,307,000	Peru.
2,789,000	3,425,000	2,587,000	2,360,000	2,238,000	4,588,000	Chile.
8,930,000	12,674,000	17,366,000	15,521,000	24,003,000	23,087,000	Australia and New Zealand.
119,000	162,000	96,000	123,000	1,669,000	3,520,000	Philippine Islands.
3,648,000	3,923,000	4,623,000	5,774,000	10,063,000	7,274,000	Hawaiian Islands.
5,197,000	11,289,000	13,062,000	12,013,000	15,405,000	19,157,000	British Africa.
5,368,000	7,783,000	9,967,000	12,185,000	11,520,000	13,320,000	Other Countries.
793,392,000	863,200,000	1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,252,932,000	1,453,010,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
165,290,000	179,833,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	261,027,000	302,710,000	£ }

North America and for Mexico are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated

No. 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## MEXICO—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany . . . . .	3,679,000	No Returns		2,875,000	2,688,000
Holland . . . . .	161,000			200,000	108,000
Belgium . . . . .	553,000			398,000	330,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	3,535,000			5,681,000	5,755,000
France . . . . .	6,234,000			4,781,000	4,359,000
Switzerland . . . . .	238,000			115,000	81,000
Spain . . . . .	2,576,000			2,212,000	1,949,000
Italy . . . . .	161,000			141,000	106,000
Austria . . . . .	118,000			60,000	67,000
India . . . . .	85,000			191,000	116,000
United States . . . . .	29,080,000			26,236,000	14,352,000
Ecuador . . . . .	118,000			123,000	101,000
Other Countries . . . . .	481,000			400,000	277,000
TOTAL . . . . . { Dollars £	52,019,000 10,404,000			43,413,000 8,983,000	30,287,000 6,057,000

## MEXICO—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany . . . . .	1,694,000	2,786,000	4,344,000	3,324,000	2,839,000
Belgium . . . . .	—	—	341,000	915,000	401,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	13,722,000	10,883,000	15,268,000	14,725,000	11,595,000
France . . . . .	3,159,000	3,654,000	4,644,000	3,733,000	2,437,000
Spain . . . . .	534,000	515,000	662,000	417,000	554,000
United States . . . . .	43,023,000	44,983,000	49,983,000	63,833,000	60,660,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala . . . . .	197,000	251,000	175,000	300,000	427,000
Cuba . . . . .	171,000	204,000	101,000	184,000	219,000
Other Countries . . . . .				73,000	211,000
TOTAL . . . . . { Dollars £	62,499,000 6,250,000	63,276,000 6,328,000	75,468,000 7,547,000	87,509,000 8,761,000	79,343,000 7,984,000

NOTE.—Imports are stated in Gold Dollars equal to £.

No. 20—*continued*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## MEXICO—IMPORTS.

into MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
3,362,000	4,263,000	4,008,000	4,792,000	5,673,000	6,674,000	Germany.
127,000	134,000	183,000	104,000	152,000	178,000	Holland.
820,000	420,000	480,000	590,000	707,000	802,000	Belgium.
6,668,000	7,906,000	6,882,000	8,106,000	9,211,000	10,483,000	United Kingdom.
5,577,000	6,099,000	4,969,000	5,436,000	5,917,000	6,757,000	France.
115,000	158,000	163,000	157,000	333,000	322,000	Switzerland.
1,919,000	2,174,000	1,964,000	2,039,000	2,970,000	2,919,000	Spain.
121,000	150,000	184,000	186,000	381,000	463,000	Italy.
88,000	116,000	128,000	125,000	320,000	415,000	Austria.
152,000	143,000	211,000	154,000	337,000	436,000	India.
15,180,000	20,146,000	22,594,000	21,491,000	24,166,000	31,026,000	United States.
73,000	64,000	53,000	74,000	87,000	72,000	Ecuador.
351,000	382,000	400,000	359,000	611,000	771,000	Other Countries.
34,003,000 6,801,000	42,254,000 8,451,000	42,204,000 8,441,000	43,603,000 8,721,000	50,869,000 10,174,000	61,318,000 12,264,000	<i>Dollars</i> <i>£</i> } TOTAL.

## MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars. 3,113,000	Dollars. 2,969,000	Dollars. 4,417,000	Dollars. 6,996,000	Dollars. 4,020,000	Dollars. 5,049,000	Germany.
380,000	1,000,000	1,134,000	1,556,000	2,578,000	1,925,000	Belgium.
15,261,000	16,467,000	14,281,000	14,776,000	14,096,000	12,458,000	United Kingdom.
2,130,000	2,081,000	1,874,000	5,320,000	6,252,000	6,638,000	France.
914,000	813,000	1,192,000	1,231,000	1,173,000	912,000	Spain.
67,323,000	79,652,000	86,743,000	94,975,000	108,553,000	116,102,000	United States.
969,000	1,162,000	1,215,000	843,000	580,000	289,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guate- mala.
—	—	54,000	2,153,000	5,258,000	5,882,000	Cuba
775,000	873,000	436,000	1,118,000	989,000	800,000	Other Countries.
90,855,000 9,085,000	105,017,000 10,502,000	111,346,000 11,136,000	123,973,000 12,397,000	133,478,000 13,848,000	150,066,000 15,006,000	<i>Dollars</i> <i>£</i> } TOTAL.

Exports in Silver Dollars equal to 2s.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## CHILE—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany . . . . .	15,680,000	12,075,000	20,964,000	16,969,000	12,376,000
Belgium . . . . .	278,000	218,000	189,000	48,000	52,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	29,479,000	27,824,000	34,099,000	30,795,000	25,492,000
France . . . . .	6,845,000	4,879,000	6,742,000	4,174,000	2,381,000
Spain . . . . .	269,000	211,000	403,000	257,000	298,000
Italy . . . . .	446,000	444,000	457,000	442,000	564,000
United States . . . . .	5,217,000	4,080,000	4,599,000	4,489,000	2,784,000
Ecuador . . . . .	292,000	166,000	224,000	158,000	123,000
Peru . . . . .	2,293,000	5,207,000	2,551,000	3,402,000	2,538,000
Brazil . . . . .	727,000	1,101,000	433,000	334,000	140,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	4,435,000	5,211,000	5,771,000	5,363,000	4,170,000
Uruguay . . . . .	939,000	806,000	409,000	694,000	390,000
Paraguay . . . . .	6,000	190,000	45,000	214,000	27,000
India . . . . .	483,000	864,000	700,000	540,000	282,000
China . . . . .	136,000	127,000	198,000	210,000	136,000
Australia . . . . .	118,000	144,000	115,000	—	671,000
Other Countries . . . . .	246,000	140,000	164,000	162,000	168,000
TOTAL . . . . .	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,003,000	68,236,000	54,434,000
	£ 10,749,000	10,083,000	12,350,000	10,804,000	8,827,000

## CHILE—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany . . . . .	6,356,000	7,554,000	7,053,000	6,280,000	9,672,000
Belgium . . . . .	137,000	2,000	—	1,000	7,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	46,086,000	42,898,000	46,918,000	55,061,000	53,255,000
France . . . . .	2,324,000	3,043,000	1,528,000	2,600,000	2,008,000
Italy . . . . .	43,000	—	5,000	89,000	178,000
Spain . . . . .	2,000	12,000	24,000	400	273,000
United States . . . . .	8,540,000	6,551,000	3,119,000	2,861,000	1,698,000
Peru . . . . .	2,165,000	2,497,000	2,383,000	1,470,000	1,480,000
Bolivia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia . . . . .	138,000	135,000	423,000	245,000	539,000
Brazil . . . . .	80,000	40,000	113,000	159,000	118,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	36,000	14,000	248,000	167,000	60,000
Uruguay . . . . .	242,000	189,000	179,000	390,000	206,000
Ecuador . . . . .	232,000	238,000	186,000	236,000	353,000
Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador . . . . .	43,000	3,000	18,000†	14,000†	50,000
Other Countries . . . . .	2,017,000	2,531,000	2,008,000	2,231,000	2,188,000
TOTAL . . . . .	69,678,000	66,702,000	64,205,000	73,245,000	72,040,000
	£ 10,716,000	10,403,000	10,166,000	11,439,000	11,406,000

Notes.—† The Peso Fuerte in 1893 and after is to be equivalent to 2s. 2d., but the currency † Including Chilean Pisos.

\* Not separately distinguished, included under "Other Countries."

No. 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## CHILE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
17,299,000	20,081,000	16,475,000	26,397,000	29,749,000	31,322,000	Germany.
208,000	331,000	200,000	814,000	1,021,000	1,006,000	Belgium.
32,087,000	30,249,000	29,073,000	38,424,000	44,338,000	42,482,000	United Kingdom.
1,644,000	2,884,000	2,830,000	5,320,000	5,525,000	9,290,000	France.
861,000	470,000	506,000	398,000	487,000	799,000	Spain.
540,000	603,000	780,000	2,071,000	1,537,000	2,232,000	Italy.
4,580,000	6,807,000	4,451,000	9,399,000	8,198,000	12,099,000	United States.
173,000	197,000	136,000	1,086,000	1,547,000	1,076,000	Ecuador.
4,456,000	4,397,000	4,631,000	5,969,000	5,185,000	6,715,000	Peru.
301,000	187,000	593,000	1,721,000	1,777,000	1,540,000	Brazil.
5,141,000	4,106,000	3,308,000	3,711,000	2,186,000	2,538,000	Argentine Republic.
498,000	712,000	437,000	2,457,000	1,386,000	2,011,000	Uruguay.
230,000	182,000	17,000	52,000	144,000	181,000	Paraguay.
594,000	558,000	973,000	1,046,000	915,000	1,138,000	India.
158,000	235,000	241,000	375,000	365,000	510,000	China.
680,000	1,522,000	530,000	2,298,000	768,000	9,313,000	Australia.
257,000	473,000	269,000	829,000	1,182,000	1,286,000	Other Countries.
69,207,000	74,083,000	66,508,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	128,638,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
10,968,000	11,730,000	10,871,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	9,640,000	

## CHILE—EXPORTS

and SPECIE) from CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
8,036,000	10,014,000	10,853,000	24,583,000	20,922,000	21,227,000	Germany.
1,000	16,000	36,000	13,000	343,000	10,000	Belgium.
53,383,000	54,181,000	42,002,000	111,325,000	110,528,000	123,236,000	United Kingdom.
2,827,000	2,712,000	2,785,000	11,315,000	9,334,000	7,970,000	France.
84,000	63,000	69,000	249,000	870,000	10,000	Italy.
146,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	36,000	Spain.
2,207,000	2,160,000	3,333,000	7,643,000	7,350,000	6,387,000	United States.
1,488,000	1,455,000	1,498,000	2,968,000	4,248,000	1,675,000	Peru.
2,000	1,000	622,000	1,476,000	1,124,000	862,000	Bolivia.
406,000	270,000	196,000	413,000	259,000	240,000	Colombia.
135,000	161,000	368,000	809,000	186,000	149,000	Brazil.
92,000	201,000	339,000	419,000	305,000	389,000	Argentine Republic.
1,038,000	504,000	257,000	670,000	829,000	519,000	Uruguay.
340,000	331,000	271,000	587,000	545,000	578,000	Ecuador.
18,000	29,000	25,000	75,000	73,000	53,000	Central America:— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
2,265,000	2,269,000	2,105,000	5,533,000	6,189,000	5,334,000	Other Countries.
72,920,000	74,369,000	64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	167,675,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
11,546,000	11,774,000	10,263,000	12,606,000	12,233,000	12,576,000	

equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken  
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

No. 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany . . . . .	2,800,000	1,844,000	2,002,000	2,146,000	2,700,000
Holland . . . . .	93,000	17,000	6,000	4,000	2,000
Belgium . . . . .	1,496,000	781,000	836,000	1,084,000	1,284,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	8,772,000	5,477,000	5,647,000	6,406,000	8,021,000
France . . . . .	5,099,000	2,476,000	2,259,000	1,963,000	2,387,000
Spain . . . . .	2,174,000	1,826,000	1,775,000	1,844,000	1,921,000
Portugal . . . . .	41,000	25,000	14,000	11,000	14,000
Italy . . . . .	2,629,000	1,966,000	2,020,000	1,996,000	2,101,000
United States . . . . .	2,445,000	928,000	1,105,000	1,108,000	1,658,000
Cuba . . . . .	193,000	208,000	136,000	198,000	234,000
Chile . . . . .	278,000	127,000	64,000	79,000	98,000
Brazil . . . . .	2,473,000	1,685,000	1,313,000	1,599,000	1,944,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	2,643,000	1,578,000	1,073,000	1,195,000	1,279,000
Paraguay . . . . .	180,000	96,000	61,000	48,000	45,000
Other Countries . . . . .	1,090,000	3,000	3,000	2,000	—
TOTAL . { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,872,000	23,800,000
	6,743,000	3,964,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,958,000

## URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany . . . . .	1,020,000	1,473,000	2,007,000	1,564,000	1,452,000
Belgium . . . . .	3,141,000	3,580,000	3,166,000	3,530,000	4,406,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	3,946,000	4,961,000	4,479,000	3,256,000	3,967,000
France . . . . .	6,121,000	6,284,000	4,410,000	5,627,000	5,426,000
Spain . . . . .	242,000	227,000	425,000	378,000	571,000
Portugal . . . . .	835,000	184,000	144,000	350,000	234,000
Italy . . . . .	359,000	563,000	368,000	526,000	560,000
United States . . . . .	2,004,000	1,849,000	2,244,000	1,432,000	1,900,000
Cuba . . . . .	234,000	348,000	631,000	434,000	284,000
Chile . . . . .	353,000	168,000	427,000	143,000	168,000
Brazil . . . . .	3,279,000	4,712,000	4,514,000	5,496,000	8,056,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	2,551,000	2,472,000	2,985,000	4,780,000	5,990,000
Other Countries . . . . .	5,501,000	178,000	153,000	166,000	183,000
TOTAL . { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	29,080,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000
	6,080,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000

No. 20—*continued*.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

## URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,968,000	2,750,000	1,828,000	2,312,000	2,647,000	3,500,000	Germany.
3,000	9,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	Holland.
1,966,000	1,711,000	1,124,000	1,373,000	1,853,000	1,558,000	Belgium.
7,890,000	7,277,000	4,844,000	6,763,000	6,875,000	6,337,000	United Kingdom.
2,382,000	2,490,000	1,959,000	2,638,000	2,188,000	1,962,000	France.
2,081,000	1,959,000	1,689,000	1,977,000	1,860,000	1,824,000	Spain.
15,000	19,000	18,000	13,000	17,000	14,000	Portugal.
2,179,000	2,283,000	1,697,000	2,280,000	2,390,000	2,212,000	Italy.
1,760,000	1,776,000	1,505,000	1,932,000	2,201,000	2,183,000	United States.
214,000	143,000	93,000	91,000	116,000	116,000	Cuba.
58,000	67,000	86,000	124,000	121,000	111,000	Chile.
2,219,000	1,445,000	1,621,000	1,873,000	1,402,000	1,269,000	Brazil.
2,240,000	3,524,000	2,961,000	3,289,000	3,361,000	2,700,000	Argentine Republic.
61,000	77,000	93,000	107,000	133,000	169,000	Paraguay.
—	—	—	9,000	6,000	—	Other Countries.
25,396,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,978,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,966,000	£ }

## URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
1,670,000	2,480,000	3,065,000	2,810,000	4,393,000	2,777,000	Germany.
4,364,000	5,373,000	4,982,000	5,399,000	5,871,000	5,215,000	Belgium.
4,960,000	1,983,000	1,755,000	2,835,000	2,395,000	1,979,000	United Kingdom.
5,830,000	5,040,000	4,971,000	5,517,000	5,797,000	4,791,000	France.
299,000	673,000	397,000	236,000	469,000	583,000	Spain.
116,000	143,000	162,000	141,000	126,000	153,000	Portugal.
695,000	477,000	721,000	577,000	726,000	729,000	Italy.
3,068,000	1,714,000	2,887,000	984,000	1,629,000	1,672,000	United States.
203,000	14,000	108,000	208,000	597,000	455,000	Cuba.
284,000	215,000	223,000	219,000	277,000	490,000	Chile.
6,982,000	7,243,000	5,939,000	5,856,000	6,991,000	7,598,000	Brazil.
4,077,000	4,895,000	4,016,000	5,318,000	7,014,000	2,325,000	Argentine Republic.
116,000	143,000	94,000	127,000	289,000	142,000	Other Countries.
32,544,000	30,403,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	29,411,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
6,780,000	6,334,000	6,108,000	6,308,000	7,620,000	6,127,000	£ }

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany . . . . .	12,301,000	6,207,000	10,677,000	11,081,000	10,680,000
Holland . . . . .	860,000	119,000	149,000	160,000	108,000
Belgium . . . . .	10,987,000	6,375,000	6,647,000	9,637,000	8,959,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	57,817,000	28,312,000	35,835,000	32,523,000	33,189,000
France . . . . .	19,876,000	7,925,000	10,426,000	12,094,000	10,156,000
Portugal . . . . .	110,000	16,000	24,000	49,000	48,000
Spain . . . . .	4,302,000	1,568,000	2,179,000	3,165,000	1,708,000
Italy . . . . .	8,663,000	4,206,000	8,413,000	9,319,000	8,873,000
United States . . . . .	9,302,000	3,446,000	7,377,000	9,619,000	10,148,000
Brazil . . . . .	3,355,000	1,497,000	2,107,000	2,117,000	1,961,000
Uruguay . . . . .	5,896,000	2,574,000	3,726,000	2,613,000	2,317,000
Paraguay . . . . .	1,724,000	1,484,000	1,968,000	1,158,000	1,713,000
Bolivia . . . . .	86,000	149,000	55,000	69,000	74,000
Other Countries . . . . .	6,982,000	3,330,000	1,878,000	2,661,000	2,834,000
TOTAL . . . . .	Pesos Oro				
	£				
	142,241,000	67,248,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000
	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000	18,558,000

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany . . . . .	11,506,000	11,622,000	16,635,000	10,376,000	11,545,000
Holland . . . . .	160,000	39,000	7,000	72,000	164,000
Belgium . . . . .	12,003,000	18,131,000	14,672,000	10,771,000	12,709,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	19,299,000	16,798,000	19,721,000	18,500,000	20,411,000
France . . . . .	26,083,000	24,142,000	26,438,000	18,159,000	18,844,000
Portugal . . . . .	457,000	17,000	114,000	1,064,000	74,000
Spain . . . . .	2,084,000	1,296,000	2,412,000	2,590,000	2,385,000
Italy . . . . .	3,196,000	3,324,000	4,343,000	3,375,000	3,067,000
United States . . . . .	6,067,000	4,215,000	4,831,000	3,417,000	5,285,000
West India Islands . . . . .	975,000	1,341,000	1,255,000	1,031,000	1,391,000
Brazil . . . . .	4,136,000	5,153,000	5,125,000	5,208,000	6,794,000
Uruguay . . . . .	5,507,000	4,519,000	3,153,000	4,161,000	4,512,000
Chile . . . . .	2,180,000	2,374,000	1,904,000	1,584,000	1,705,000
Paraguay . . . . .	337,000	463,000	335,000	375,000	212,000
Bolivia . . . . .	297,000	464,000	506,000	385,000	386,000
Other Countries . . . . .	5,864,000	9,321,000	11,849,000	13,016,000	12,084,000
TOTAL . . . . .	Pesos Oro				
	£				
	100,819,000	108,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000
	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000	20,338,000

No. 20—*continued*.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

BULLION) into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
11,103,000	13,805,000	11,114,000	12,571,000	12,980,000	16,636,000	Germany.
104,000	110,000	80,000	110,000	143,000	174,000	Holland.
7,441,000	8,453,000	8,046,000	9,445,000	9,411,000	8,431,000	Belgium.
39,524,000	44,730,000	36,392,000	39,013,000	43,671,000	38,683,000	United Kingdom.
9,117,000	12,029,000	11,020,000	10,597,000	10,980,000	10,888,000	France.
58,000	85,000	72,000	75,000	98,000	78,000	Portugal.
2,575,000	3,007,000	3,246,000	3,316,000	3,198,000	3,692,000	Spain.
10,363,000	11,395,000	10,943,000	13,696,000	13,780,000	14,924,000	Italy.
6,687,000	11,210,000	10,102,000	11,129,000	15,467,000	13,439,000	United States.
4,096,000	5,153,000	4,761,000	5,012,000	4,806,000	3,942,000	Brazil.
736,000	569,000	505,000	471,000	507,000	520,000	Uruguay.
1,824,000	1,222,000	1,457,000	1,757,000	1,872,000	1,860,000	Paraguay.
73,000	55,000	50,000	57,000	78,000	122,000	Bolivia.
1,335,000	251,000	501,000	181,000	360,000	86,000	Other Countries.
95,096,000	112,164,000	98,289,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	113,485,000	Pesos Oro } TOTAL.
19,019,000	22,433,000	19,658,000	21,486,000	23,370,000	22,697,000	£ }

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

BULLION) from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
13,323,000	13,333,000	14,047,000	20,286,000	29,434,000	20,070,000	Germany.
92,000	582,000	34,000	331,000	1,482,000	3,906,000	Holland.
15,418,000	12,062,000	8,935,000	13,050,000	24,478,000	17,981,000	Belgium.
14,096,000	14,389,000	12,985,000	19,206,000	21,722,000	23,891,000	United Kingdom.
20,337,000	23,055,000	22,969,000	29,981,000	41,447,000	19,008,000	France.
138,000	19,000	19,000	12,000	72,000	309,000	Portugal.
1,312,000	1,167,000	1,271,000	388,000	1,765,000	2,699,000	Spain.
3,518,000	3,897,000	3,965,000	5,246,000	4,927,000	4,304,000	Italy.
3,947,000	6,401,000	8,322,000	5,874,000	7,668,000	6,883,000	United States.
1,617,000	253,000	297,000	162,000	266,000	438,000	West Indian Islands.
8,096,000	9,841,000	8,685,000	7,916,000	7,042,000	6,185,000	Brazil.
3,291,000	2,785,000	2,586,000	3,683,000	3,481,000	2,303,000	Uruguay.
3,068,000	2,171,000	1,977,000	1,355,000	660,000	870,000	Chile.
100,000	159,000	159,000	144,000	178,000	162,000	Paraguay.
592,000	820,000	352,000	409,000	332,000	579,000	Bolivia.
25,524,000	25,768,000	14,536,000	24,836,000	39,964,000	44,952,000	Other Countries.
120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	154,600,000	Pesos Oro } TOTAL.
24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	26,706,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	£ }

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
CHINA—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom . . . . .	24,608,000	29,623,000	28,870,000	28,156,000	29,944,000
Hong Kong* . . . . .	72,067,000	68,156,000	69,817,000	\$80,891,000	82,424,000
India . . . . .	10,300,000	12,473,000	13,861,000	16,740,000	19,929,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements . . . . .	1,772,000	1,760,000	1,920,000	2,448,000	2,333,000
Australia and New Zealand . . . . .	226,000	110,000	320,000	108,000	362,000
South Africa and Mauritius . . . . .	—	—	—	2,000	1,000
British North America . . . . .	612,000	935,000	665,000	1,311,000	1,073,000
Total British Empire . . . . .	109,575,000	113,071,000	115,483,000	129,656,000	136,066,000
United States . . . . .	3,676,000	7,732,000	6,062,000	5,444,000	9,263,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia) . . . . .	2,471,000	4,381,000	5,128,000	5,216,000	5,771,000
Russia in Europe . . . . .	687,000	884,000	391,000	704,000	858,000
Russian Manchuria . . . . .	211,000	181,000	160,000	179,000	200,000
Japan† . . . . .	7,389,000	5,705,000	6,702,000	7,852,000	9,130,000
Macao . . . . .	4,271,000	3,656,000	3,179,000	2,884,000	3,088,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	38,000	48,000	44,000	26,000	82,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam . . . . .	342,000	250,000	200,000	1,213,000	1,091,000
Siam . . . . .	93,000	30,000	37,000	159,000	81,000
Java and Sumatra . . . . .	—	37,000	21,000	4,000	7,000
Other Countries . . . . .	5,000	36,000	16,000	10,000	4,000
TOTAL . . . . .	128,758,000	138,011,000	137,423,000	\$153,327,000	165,646,000
	Haikwan Taels				
	£	£	£	£	£
	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	30,186,000	20,486,000

## CHINA—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom . . . . .	13,095,000	13,772,000	10,476,000	11,668,000	11,500,000
Hong Kong* . . . . .	32,931,000	37,708,000	40,701,000	\$48,290,000	50,794,000
India . . . . .	1,066,000	1,563,000	1,403,000	2,735,000	2,543,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements . . . . .	1,465,000	1,379,000	1,404,000	1,792,000	1,923,000
Australia and New Zealand . . . . .	1,265,000	1,197,000	1,623,000	1,048,000	938,000
South Africa and Mauritius . . . . .	215,000	190,000	215,000	222,000	198,000
British North America . . . . .	485,000	519,000	159,000	298,000	154,000
Total British Empire . . . . .	50,512,000	56,328,000	55,984,000	66,063,000	68,060,000
United States . . . . .	8,165,000	9,034,000	10,785,000	11,726,000	16,443,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia) . . . . .	11,630,000	14,899,000	17,167,000	15,856,000	19,119,000
Russia in Europe . . . . .	3,712,000	5,777,000	1,956,000	13,038,000	3,370,000
Asia . . . . .	4,528,000	4,434,000	4,063,000	5,096,000	6,257,000
Russian Manchuria . . . . .	616,000	918,000	1,025,000	1,251,000	1,396,000
Japan† . . . . .	4,832,000	5,801,000	8,054,000	9,338,000	9,256,000
Macao . . . . .	1,846,000	1,919,000	1,685,000	2,046,000	1,684,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	221,000	233,000	161,000	178,000	206,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam . . . . .	133,000	209,000	197,000	250,000	596,000
Siam . . . . .	352,000	358,000	345,000	362,000	600,000
Java and Sumatra . . . . .	230,000	370,000	433,000	542,099	563,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. . . . .	366,000	668,000	730,000	891,000	736,000
Other Countries . . . . .	1,000	—	—	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	\$116,632,000	128,105,000
	Haikwan Taels				
	£	£	£	£	£
	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000

NOTE.—The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department to be 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 2½d.), in 1896 (3s. 2½d.), in 1897 (3s. 2½d.), in 1898 (3s. 2½d.), in 1899 (3s. 2½d.), in 1900 (3s. 2½d.), in 1901 (3s. 2½d.), in 1902 (3s. 2½d.), in 1903 (3s. 2½d.), in 1904 (3s. 2½d.), in 1905 (3s. 2½d.), in 1906 (3s. 2½d.), in 1907 (3s. 2½d.), in 1908 (3s. 2½d.), in 1909 (3s. 2½d.), in 1910 (3s. 2½d.), in 1911 (3s. 2½d.), in 1912 (3s. 2½d.), in 1913 (3s. 2½d.), in 1914 (3s. 2½d.), in 1915 (3s. 2½d.), in 1916 (3s. 2½d.), in 1917 (3s. 2½d.), in 1918 (3s. 2½d.), in 1919 (3s. 2½d.), in 1920 (3s. 2½d.), in 1921 (3s. 2½d.), in 1922 (3s. 2½d.), in 1923 (3s. 2½d.), in 1924 (3s. 2½d.), in 1925 (3s. 2½d.), in 1926 (3s. 2½d.), in 1927 (3s. 2½d.), in 1928 (3s. 2½d.), in 1929 (3s. 2½d.), in 1930 (3s. 2½d.), in 1931 (3s. 2½d.), in 1932 (3s. 2½d.), in 1933 (3s. 2½d.), in 1934 (3s. 2½d.), in 1935 (3s. 2½d.), in 1936 (3s. 2½d.), in 1937 (3s. 2½d.), in 1938 (3s. 2½d.), in 1939 (3s. 2½d.), in 1940 (3s. 2½d.), in 1941 (3s. 2½d.), in 1942 (3s. 2½d.), in 1943 (3s. 2½d.), in 1944 (3s. 2½d.), in 1945 (3s. 2½d.), in 1946 (3s. 2½d.), in 1947 (3s. 2½d.), in 1948 (3s. 2½d.), in 1949 (3s. 2½d.), in 1950 (3s. 2½d.), in 1951 (3s. 2½d.), in 1952 (3s. 2½d.), in 1953 (3s. 2½d.), in 1954 (3s. 2½d.), in 1955 (3s. 2½d.), in 1956 (3s. 2½d.), in 1957 (3s. 2½d.), in 1958 (3s. 2½d.), in 1959 (3s. 2½d.), in 1960 (3s. 2½d.), in 1961 (3s. 2½d.), in 1962 (3s. 2½d.), in 1963 (3s. 2½d.), in 1964 (3s. 2½d.), in 1965 (3s. 2½d.), in 1966 (3s. 2½d.), in 1967 (3s. 2½d.), in 1968 (3s. 2½d.), in 1969 (3s. 2½d.), in 1970 (3s. 2½d.), in 1971 (3s. 2½d.), in 1972 (3s. 2½d.), in 1973 (3s. 2½d.), in 1974 (3s. 2½d.), in 1975 (3s. 2½d.), in 1976 (3s. 2½d.), in 1977 (3s. 2½d.), in 1978 (3s. 2½d.), in 1979 (3s. 2½d.), in 1980 (3s. 2½d.), in 1981 (3s. 2½d.), in 1982 (3s. 2½d.), in 1983 (3s. 2½d.), in 1984 (3s. 2½d.), in 1985 (3s. 2½d.), in 1986 (3s. 2½d.), in 1987 (3s. 2½d.), in 1988 (3s. 2½d.), in 1989 (3s. 2½d.), in 1990 (3s. 2½d.), in 1991 (3s. 2½d.), in 1992 (3s. 2½d.), in 1993 (3s. 2½d.), in 1994 (3s. 2½d.), in 1995 (3s. 2½d.), in 1996 (3s. 2½d.), in 1997 (3s. 2½d.), in 1998 (3s. 2½d.), in 1999 (3s. 2½d.), in 2000 (3s. 2½d.), in 2001 (3s. 2½d.), in 2002 (3s. 2½d.), in 2003 (3s. 2½d.), in 2004 (3s. 2½d.), in 2005 (3s. 2½d.), in 2006 (3s. 2½d.), in 2007 (3s. 2½d.), in 2008 (3s. 2½d.), in 2009 (3s. 2½d.), in 2010 (3s. 2½d.), in 2011 (3s. 2½d.), in 2012 (3s. 2½d.), in 2013 (3s. 2½d.), in 2014 (3s. 2½d.), in 2015 (3s. 2½d.), in 2016 (3s. 2½d.), in 2017 (3s. 2½d.), in 2018 (3s. 2½d.), in 2019 (3s. 2½d.), in 2020 (3s. 2½d.), in 2021 (3s. 2½d.), in 2022 (3s. 2½d.), in 2023 (3s. 2½d.), in 2024 (3s. 2½d.), in 2025 (3s. 2½d.), in 2026 (3s. 2½d.), in 2027 (3s. 2½d.), in 2028 (3s. 2½d.), in 2029 (3s. 2½d.), in 2030 (3s. 2½d.), in 2031 (3s. 2½d.), in 2032 (3s. 2½d.), in 2033 (3s. 2½d.), in 2034 (3s. 2½d.), in 2035 (3s. 2½d.), in 2036 (3s. 2½d.), in 2037 (3s. 2½d.), in 2038 (3s. 2½d.), in 2039 (3s. 2½d.), in 2040 (3s. 2½d.), in 2041 (3s. 2½d.), in 2042 (3s. 2½d.), in 2043 (3s. 2½d.), in 2044 (3s. 2½d.), in 2045 (3s. 2½d.), in 2046 (3s. 2½d.), in 2047 (3s. 2½d.), in 2048 (3s. 2½d.), in 2049 (3s. 2½d.), in 2050 (3s. 2½d.), in 2051 (3s. 2½d.), in 2052 (3s. 2½d.), in 2053 (3s. 2½d.), in 2054 (3s. 2½d.), in 2055 (3s. 2½d.), in 2056 (3s. 2½d.), in 2057 (3s. 2½d.), in 2058 (3s. 2½d.), in 2059 (3s. 2½d.), in 2060 (3s. 2½d.), in 2061 (3s. 2½d.), in 2062 (3s. 2½d.), in 2063 (3s. 2½d.), in 2064 (3s. 2½d.), in 2065 (3s. 2½d.), in 2066 (3s. 2½d.), in 2067 (3s. 2½d.), in 2068 (3s. 2½d.), in 2069 (3s. 2½d.), in 2070 (3s. 2½d.), in 2071 (3s. 2½d.), in 2072 (3s. 2½d.), in 2073 (3s. 2½d.), in 2074 (3s. 2½d.), in 2075 (3s. 2½d.), in 2076 (3s. 2½d.), in 2077 (3s. 2½d.), in 2078 (3s. 2½d.), in 2079 (3s. 2½d.), in 2080 (3s. 2½d.), in 2081 (3s. 2½d.), in 2082 (3s. 2½d.), in 2083 (3s. 2½d.), in 2084 (3s. 2½d.), in 2085 (3s. 2½d.), in 2086 (3s. 2½d.), in 2087 (3s. 2½d.), in 2088 (3s. 2½d.), in 2089 (3s. 2½d.), in 2090 (3s. 2½d.), in 2091 (3s. 2½d.), in 2092 (3s. 2½d.), in 2093 (3s. 2½d.), in 2094 (3s. 2½d.), in 2095 (3s. 2½d.), in 2096 (3s. 2½d.), in 2097 (3s. 2½d.), in 2098 (3s. 2½d.), in 2099 (3s. 2½d.), in 2100 (3s. 2½d.), in 2101 (3s. 2½d.), in 2102 (3s. 2½d.), in 2103 (3s. 2½d.), in 2104 (3s. 2½d.), in 2105 (3s. 2½d.), in 2106 (3s. 2½d.), in 2107 (3s. 2½d.), in 2108 (3s. 2½d.), in 2109 (3s. 2½d.), in 2110 (3s. 2½d.), in 2111 (3s. 2½d.), in 2112 (3s. 2½d.), in 2113 (3s. 2½d.), in 2114 (3s. 2½d.), in 2115 (3s. 2½d.), in 2116 (3s. 2½d.), in 2117 (3s. 2½d.), in 2118 (3s. 2½d.), in 2119 (3s. 2½d.), in 2120 (3s. 2½d.), in 2121 (3s. 2½d.), in 2122 (3s. 2½d.), in 2123 (3s. 2½d.), in 2124 (3s. 2½d.), in 2125 (3s. 2½d.), in 2126 (3s. 2½d.), in 2127 (3s. 2½d.), in 2128 (3s. 2½d.), in 2129 (3s. 2½d.), in 2130 (3s. 2½d.), in 2131 (3s. 2½d.), in 2132 (3s. 2½d.), in 2133 (3s. 2½d.), in 2134 (3s. 2½d.), in 2135 (3s. 2½d.), in 2136 (3s. 2½d.), in 2137 (3s. 2½d.), in 2138 (3s. 2½d.), in 2139 (3s. 2½d.), in 2140 (3s. 2½d.), in 2141 (3s. 2½d.), in 2142 (3s. 2½d.), in 2143 (3s. 2½d.), in 2144 (3s. 2½d.), in 2145 (3s. 2½d.), in 2146 (3s. 2½d.), in 2147 (3s. 2½d.), in 2148 (3s. 2½d.), in 2149 (3s. 2½d.), in 2150 (3s. 2½d.), in 2151 (3s. 2½d.), in 2152 (3s. 2½d.), in 2153 (3s. 2½d.), in 2154 (3s. 2½d.), in 2155 (3s. 2½d.), in 2156 (3s. 2½d.), in 2157 (3s. 2½d.), in 2158 (3s. 2½d.), in 2159 (3s. 2½d.), in 2160 (3s. 2½d.), in 2161 (3s. 2½d.), in 2162 (3s. 2½d.), in 2163 (3s. 2½d.), in 2164 (3s. 2½d.), in 2165 (3s. 2½d.), in 2166 (3s. 2½d.), in 2167 (3s. 2½d.), in 2168 (3s. 2½d.), in 2169 (3s. 2½d.), in 2170 (3s. 2½d.), in 2171 (3s. 2½d.), in 2172 (3s. 2½d.), in 2173 (3s. 2½d.), in 2174 (3s. 2½d.), in 2175 (3s. 2½d.), in 2176 (3s. 2½d.), in 2177 (3s. 2½d.), in 2178 (3s. 2½d.), in 2179 (3s. 2½d.), in 2180 (3s. 2½d.), in 2181 (3s. 2½d.), in 2182 (3s. 2½d.), in 2183 (3s. 2½d.), in 2184 (3s. 2½d.), in 2185 (3s. 2½d.), in 2186 (3s. 2½d.), in 2187 (3s. 2½d.), in 2188 (3s. 2½d.), in 2189 (3s. 2½d.), in 2190 (3s. 2½d.), in 2191 (3s. 2½d.), in 2192 (3s. 2½d.), in 2193 (3s. 2½d.), in 2194 (3s. 2½d.), in 2195 (3s. 2½d.), in 2196 (3s. 2½d.), in 2197 (3s. 2½d.), in 2198 (3s. 2½d.), in 2199 (3s. 2½d.), in 2200 (3s. 2½d.), in 2201 (3s. 2½d.), in 2202 (3s. 2½d.), in 2203 (3s. 2½d.), in 2204 (3s. 2½d.), in 2205 (3s. 2½d.), in 2206 (3s. 2½d.), in 2207 (3s. 2½d.), in 2208 (3s. 2½d.), in 2209 (3s. 2½d.), in 2210 (3s. 2½d.), in 2211 (3s. 2½d.), in 2212 (3s. 2½d.), in 2213 (3s. 2½d.), in 2214 (3s. 2½d.), in 2215 (3s. 2½d.), in 2216 (3s. 2½d.), in 2217 (3s. 2½d.), in 2218 (3s. 2½d.), in 2219 (3s. 2½d.), in 2220 (3s. 2½d.), in 2221 (3s. 2½d.), in 2222 (3s. 2½d.), in 2223 (3s. 2½d.), in 2224 (3s. 2½d.), in 2225 (3s. 2½d.), in 2226 (3s. 2½d.), in 2227 (3s. 2½d.), in 2228 (3s. 2½d.), in 2229 (3s. 2½d.), in 2230 (3s. 2½d.), in 2231 (3s. 2½d.), in 2232 (3s. 2½d.), in 2233 (3s. 2½d.), in 2234 (3s. 2½d.), in 2235 (3s. 2½d.), in 2236 (3s. 2½d.), in 2237 (3s. 2½d.), in 2238 (3s. 2½d.), in 2239 (3s. 2½d.), in 2240 (3s. 2½d.), in 2241 (3s. 2½d.), in 2242 (3s. 2½d.), in 2243 (3s. 2½d.), in 2244 (3s. 2½d.), in 2245 (3s. 2½d.), in 2246 (3s. 2½d.), in 2247 (3s. 2½d.), in 2248 (3s. 2½d.), in 2249 (3s. 2½d.), in 2250 (3s. 2½d.), in 2251 (3s. 2½d.), in 2252 (3s. 2½d.), in 2253 (3s. 2½d.), in 2254 (3s. 2½d.), in 2255 (3s. 2½d.), in 2256 (3s. 2½d.), in 2257 (3s. 2½d.), in 2258 (3s. 2½d.), in 2259 (3s. 2½d.), in 2260 (3s. 2½d.), in 2261 (3s. 2½d.), in 2262 (3s. 2½d.), in 2263 (3s. 2½d.), in 2264 (3s. 2½d.), in 2265 (3s. 2½d.), in 2266 (3s. 2½d.), in 2267 (3s. 2½d.), in 2268 (3s. 2½d.), in 2269 (3s. 2½d.), in 2270 (3s. 2½d.), in 2271 (3s. 2½d.), in 2272 (3s. 2½d.), in 2273 (3s. 2½d.), in 2274 (3s. 2½d.), in 2275 (3s. 2½d.), in 2276 (3s. 2½d.), in 2277 (3s. 2½d.), in 2278 (3s. 2½d.), in 2279 (3s. 2½d.), in 2280 (3s. 2½d.), in 2281 (3s. 2½d.), in 2282 (3s. 2½d.), in 2283 (3s. 2½d.), in 2284 (3s. 2½d.), in 2285 (3s. 2½d.), in 2286 (3s. 2½d.), in 2287 (3s. 2½d.), in 2288 (3s. 2½d.), in 2289 (3s. 2½d.), in 2290 (3s. 2½d.), in 2291 (3s. 2½d.), in 2292 (3s. 2½d.), in 2293 (3s. 2½d.), in 2294 (3s. 2½d.), in 2295 (3s. 2½d.), in 2296 (3s. 2½d.), in 2297 (3s. 2½d.), in 2298 (3s. 2½d.), in 2299 (3s. 2½d.), in 2300 (3s. 2½d.), in 2301 (3s. 2½d.), in 2302 (3s. 2½d.), in 2303 (3s. 2½d.), in 2304 (3s. 2½d.), in 2305 (3s. 2½d.), in 2306 (3s. 2½d.), in 2307 (3s. 2½d.), in 2308 (3s. 2½d.), in 2309 (3s. 2½d.), in 2310 (3s. 2½d.), in 2311 (3s. 2½d.), in 2312 (3s. 2½d.), in 2313 (3s. 2½d.), in 2314 (3s. 2½d.), in 2315 (3s. 2½d.), in 2316 (3s. 2½d.), in 2317 (3s. 2½d.), in 2318 (3s. 2½d.), in 2319 (3s. 2½d.), in 2320 (3s. 2½d.), in 2321 (3s. 2½d.), in 2322 (3s. 2½d.), in 2323 (3s. 2½d.), in 2324 (3s. 2½d.), in 2325 (3s. 2½d.), in 2326 (3s. 2½d.), in 2327 (3s. 2½d.), in 2328 (3s. 2½d.), in 2329 (3s. 2½d.), in 2330 (3s. 2½d.), in 2331 (3s. 2½d.), in 2332 (3s. 2½d.), in 2333 (3s. 2½d.), in 2334 (3s. 2½d.), in 2335 (3s. 2½d.), in 2336 (3s. 2½d.), in 2337 (3s. 2½d.), in 2338 (3s. 2½d.), in 2339 (3s. 2½d.), in 2340 (3s. 2½d.), in 2341 (3s. 2½d.), in 2342 (3s. 2½d.), in 2343 (3s. 2½d.), in 2344 (3s. 2½d.), in 2345 (3s. 2½d.), in 2346 (3s. 2½d.), in 2347 (3s. 2½d.), in 2348 (3s. 2½d.), in 2349 (3s. 2½d.), in 2350 (3s. 2½d.), in 2351 (3s. 2½d.), in 2352 (3s. 2½d.), in 2353 (3s. 2½d.), in 2354 (3s. 2½d.), in 2355 (3s. 2½d.), in 2356 (3s. 2½d.), in 2357 (3s. 2½d.), in 2358 (3s. 2½d.), in 2359 (3s. 2½d.), in 2360 (3s. 2½d.), in 2361 (3s. 2½d.), in 2362 (3s. 2½d.), in 2363 (3s. 2½d.), in 2364 (3s. 2½d.), in 2365 (3s. 2½d.), in 2366 (3s. 2½d.), in 2367 (3s. 2½d.), in 2368 (3s. 2½d.), in 2369 (3s. 2½d.), in 2370 (3s. 2½d.), in 2371 (3s. 2½d.), in 2372 (3s. 2½d.), in 2373 (3s. 2½d.), in 2374 (3s. 2½d.), in 2375 (3s. 2½d.), in 2376 (3s. 2½d.), in 2377 (3s. 2½d.), in 2378 (3s. 2½d.), in 2379 (3s. 2½d.), in 2380 (3s. 2½d.), in 2381 (3s. 2½d.), in 2382 (3s. 2½d.), in 2383 (3s. 2½d.), in 2384 (3s. 2½d.), in 2385 (3s. 2½d.), in 2386 (3s. 2½d.), in 2387 (3s. 2½d.), in 2388 (3s. 2½d.), in 2389 (3s. 2½d.), in 2390 (3s. 2½d.), in 2391 (3s. 2½d.), in 2392 (3s. 2½d.), in 2393 (3s. 2½d.), in 2394 (3s. 2½d.), in 2395 (3s. 2½d.), in 2396 (3s. 2½d.), in 2397 (3s. 2½d.), in 2398 (3s. 2½d.), in 2399 (3s. 2½d.), in 2400 (3s. 2½d.), in 2401 (3s. 2½d.), in 2402 (3s. 2½d.), in 2403 (3s. 2½d.), in 2404 (3s. 2½d.), in 2405 (3s. 2½d.), in 2406 (3s. 2½d.), in 2407 (3s. 2½d.), in 2408 (3s. 2½d.), in 2409 (3s. 2½d.), in 2410 (3s. 2½d.), in 2411 (3s. 2½d.), in 2412 (3s. 2½d.), in 2413 (3s. 2½d.), in 2414 (3s. 2½d.), in 2415 (3s. 2½d.), in 24

No. 20—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 33,980,000 88,191,000 16,944,000 2,536,000 409,000 1,561,000 143,601,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 44,571,000 91,357,000 23,027,000 3,240,000 585,000 2,148,000 164,928,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 40,016,000 90,126,000 20,068,000 2,856,000 81,000 6,504,000 150,651,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 34,962,000 97,214,000 19,136,000 2,620,000 221,000 1,965,000 156,118,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 40,161,000 118,096,000 31,911,000 3,646,000 273,000 1,200,000 196,296,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 45,467,000 93,847,000 16,816,000 2,625,000 518,000 654,000 159,927,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.  Total British Empire.
5,093,000 7,552,000 1,792,000 110,000 17,196,000 3,076,000 17,000 1,406,000 43,000 62,000 170,947,000 29,429,000	11,390,000 9,432,000 2,032,000 193,000 17,390,000 3,065,000 17,000 1,000,000 194,000 5,000 211,623,000 35,270,000	12,440,000 8,566,000 3,234,000 207,000 22,564,000 3,515,000 78,000 503,000 42,000 679,000 212,235,000 31,614,000	17,163,000 9,396,000 1,454,000 299,000 27,376,000 946,000 14,000 923,000 206,000 1,445,000 218,745,000 31,559,000	22,289,000 10,172,000 3,233,000 289,000 35,897,000 3,409,000 22,000 1,611,000 67,000 629,000 273,756,000 41,206,000	16,724,000 10,273,000 4,237,000 137,000 25,753,000 2,236,000 13,000 986,000 6,000 900,000 222,120,000 34,476,000	Russia in Europe. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Other Countries.  Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL. £

## CHINA—EXPORTS.

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 10,571,000 54,775,000 2,764,000 1,587,000 1,212,000 273,000 233,000 71,715,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 51,282,000 14,053,000 2,176,000 1,799,000 638,000 396,000 427,000 70,701,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 12,945,000 60,402,000 1,046,000 1,858,000 587,000 202,000 209,000 77,289,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 10,716,000 62,084,000 1,324,000 2,152,000 914,000 286,000 368,000 77,844,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 13,963,000 71,846,000 1,731,000 2,232,000 670,000 237,000 260,000 90,939,000	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b> 9,856,000 63,962,000 2,865,000 2,485,000 861,000 224,000 453,000 80,161,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.  Total British Empire.
15,383,000 21,172,000 4,472,000 8,370,000 2,761,000 14,822,000 1,739,000 161,000 500,000 569,000 532,000 459,000 683,000 143,293,000 23,434,000	11,124,000 18,077,000 4,266,000 8,316,000 3,325,000 11,879,000 2,223,000 128,000 412,000 536,000 370,000 746,000 478,000 131,081,000 21,847,000	17,828,000 25,878,000 9,927,000 9,470,000 3,014,000 16,627,000 6,394,000 132,000 532,000 641,000 420,000 1,064,000 785,000 163,501,000 24,355,000	11,087,000 25,929,000 5,006,000 9,796,000 2,097,000 16,068,000 5,382,000 86,000 781,000 696,000 347,000 1,006,000 1,086,000 159,067,000 22,944,000	21,686,000 36,764,000 5,343,000 9,988,000 3,226,000 17,251,000 5,824,000 82,000 946,000 904,000 347,000 1,768,000 729,000 196,786,000 29,470,000	14,752,000 24,977,000 6,390,000 833,000 5,151,000 16,088,000 4,710,000 62,000 1,303,000 715,000 353,000 1,801,000 819,000 158,997,000 24,678,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. " Asia. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. { Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. Other Countries.  Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL. £

have been as follows:—In 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), in 1899 (3s. 0½d.), and in 1900 (3s. 1½d.). Imports from, and the Exports to, Corea are included.

Britain, America, Australia, India, the Straits, &c., and Coast Ports of China. In addition to the values given for the above imported from Singapore, Siam, and other Foreign places in Native Vessels.

† Includes Formosa from and after 1896.

China with Foreign Countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1893 the direct trade with Ports is classed as Foreign.

No. 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## JAPAN—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire . . . . .	770,000	885,000	835,000	1,871,000	1,174,000
Germany . . . . .	6,857,000	6,127,000	6,375,000	7,318,000	7,910,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	26,619,000	19,996,000	20,789,000	27,930,000	42,190,000
Belgium . . . . .	1,032,000	689,000	952,000	935,000	1,201,000
France . . . . .	3,860,000	2,834,000	3,621,000	3,305,000	4,348,000
Switzerland . . . . .	859,000	550,000	714,000	669,000	629,000
Italy . . . . .	129,000	112,000	68,000	87,000	170,000
Austria . . . . .	24,000	28,000	10,000	24,000	20,000
United States . . . . .	6,875,000	6,840,000	5,988,000	6,090,000	10,983,000
British North America . . . . .	26,000	21,000	31,000	17,000	45,000
British East Indies . . . . .	8,911,000	5,614,000	7,662,000	8,079,000	10,560,000
French India . . . . .	—	—	—	—	6,204,000
Siam . . . . .	226,000	28,000	4,000	54,000	619,000
China . . . . .	8,850,000	8,798,000	12,509,000	17,096,000	17,511,000
Hong Kong . . . . .	5,496,000	5,090,000	6,986,000	8,268,000	9,000,000
Corea . . . . .	4,364,000	4,033,000	3,046,000	1,999,000	2,183,000
Australia . . . . .	334,000	229,000	273,000	319,000	535,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	255,000	228,000	475,000	567,000	1,699,000
Other Countries . . . . .	6,233,000	1,825,000	968,000	3,029,000	501,000
TOTAL . . . . . { Yen	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	88,257,000	117,482,000
£	13,792,000	10,121,000	10,253,000	11,290,000	12,336,000

## JAPAN—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire . . . . .	246,000	316,000	536,000	622,000	1,020,000
Germany . . . . .	847,000	1,457,000	941,000	1,380,000	1,518,000
Belgium . . . . .	64,000	69,000	50,000	226,000	19,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	5,689,000	5,633,000	8,022,000	4,996,000	5,950,000
France . . . . .	8,354,000	15,120,000	18,004,000	10,532,000	10,499,000
Switzerland . . . . .	11,000	259,000	160,000	227,000	703,000
Italy . . . . .	214,000	755,000	1,254,000	1,682,000	2,900,000
Austria . . . . .	307,000	292,000	342,000	322,000	465,000
United States . . . . .	19,821,000	29,796,000	38,675,000	27,730,000	43,324,000
British North America . . . . .	1,023,000	1,343,000	1,088,000	1,721,000	2,212,000
British East Indies . . . . .	591,000	988,000	1,422,000	2,471,000	3,688,000
Siam . . . . .	21,000	1,000	3,000	6,000	3,000
China . . . . .	5,227,000	5,826,000	6,369,000	7,714,000	8,814,000
Hong Kong . . . . .	9,366,000	12,579,000	13,289,000	15,089,000	16,199,000
Corea . . . . .	1,251,000	1,466,000	1,411,000	1,301,000	2,365,000
Australia . . . . .	796,000	757,000	732,000	891,000	1,098,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	197,000	117,000	97,000	120,000	221,000
Other Countries† . . . . .	2,630,000	2,753,000	2,678,000	3,124,000	3,248,000
TOTAL . . . . . { Yen	56,004,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	89,713,000	113,246,000
£	9,552,000	12,791,000	13,096,000	11,476,000	11,891,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1890 (3s. 4½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2½d.), and the par value in 1894 (2s. 6d.).

† Including stores, &c. chiefly,

No. 20—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.*	1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
1,418,000	1,468,000	1,977,000	1,891,000	4,678,000	6,305,000	Russian Empire.
12,233,000	17,407,000	18,497,000	25,911,000	17,704,000	29,294,000	Germany.
45,172,000	60,308,000	66,782,000	64,825,000	45,930,000	73,086,000	United Kingdom.
2,066,000	3,109,000	3,181,000	4,323,000	5,417,000	7,957,000	Belgium.
5,180,000	7,600,000	5,158,000	6,980,000	5,773,000	8,099,000	France.
1,040,000	2,537,000	2,558,000	3,499,000	1,680,000	3,019,000	Switzerland.
149,000	183,000	214,000	386,000	237,000	450,000	Italy.
25,000	40,000	91,000	604,000	1,256,000	4,507,000	Austria.
9,276,000	16,928,000	27,842,000	40,871,000	39,309,000	64,279,000	United States.
14,000	52,000	129,000	157,000	182,000	317,000	British North America.
12,002,000	23,122,000	30,215,000	41,253,000	43,922,000	23,980,000	British East Indies.
3,383,000	2,116,000	9,831,000	27,178,000	6,894,000	3,735,000	French India.
143,000	271,000	1,243,000	4,240,000	760,000	589,000	Siam.
22,985,000	25,439,000	36,629,000	40,627,000	34,987,000	35,956,000	China.
8,078,000	9,424,000	12,438,000	16,856,000	7,754,000	11,270,000	Hong Kong.
2,925,000	5,141,000	8,908,000	4,820,000	4,996,000	8,818,000	Corea.
1,032,000	804,000	939,900	1,489,000	1,761,000	2,571,000	Australia.
1,221,000	1,823,000	2,694,000	3,309,000	2,392,000	2,286,000	Philippine Islands.
919,000	2,273,000	2,834,000	5,653,000	9,143,000	14,365,000	Other Countries.
129,261,000	180,305,000	231,960,000	294,381,000	234,675,000	360,833,000	Yen } TOTAL.
13,626,000	19,533,000	23,518,000	29,847,000	28,798,000	30,501,000	£ }

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1895.	1896.*	1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
1,323,000	1,911,000	2,039,000	2,643,000	3,173,000	4,165,000	Russian Empire.
3,840,000	2,972,000	2,207,000	2,469,000	3,797,000	3,566,000	Germany.
132,000	111,900	109,000	101,000	331,000	297,000	Belgium.
7,883,000	9,012,000	8,488,000	7,784,000	11,271,000	11,263,000	United Kingdom.
22,006,000	19,027,000	26,214,000	20,406,000	29,248,000	19,150,000	France.
468,000	618,000	897,000	237,000	112,000	118,000	Switzerland.
3,551,000	2,669,000	2,982,000	2,465,000	3,582,000	7,129,000	Italy.
451,000	539,000	258,000	350,000	675,000	497,000	Austria.
51,029,000	31,797,000	53,625,000	47,872,000	64,229,000	53,586,000	United States.
1,986,000	1,504,000	2,055,000	2,366,000	2,358,000	2,951,000	British North America.
4,359,000	4,538,000	5,563,000	6,134,000	6,062,000	8,714,000	British East Indies.
8,000	10,000	22,000	42,000	27,000	86,000	Siam.
9,135,000	22,499,000	31,204,000	40,066,000	48,960,000	39,664,000	China.
18,363,000	22,420,000	27,046,000	32,869,000	36,382,000	40,988,000	Hong Kong.
3,831,000	3,368,000	5,197,000	5,844,000	6,996,000	9,958,000	Corea.
1,281,000	1,458,000	1,875,000	1,996,000	2,170,000	2,531,000	Australia.
196,000	188,000	201,000	115,000	287,000	1,267,000	Philippine Islands.
3,771,000	4,514,000	5,912,000	4,722,000	6,395,000	9,246,000	Other Countries.†
136,112,000	129,245,000	175,894,000	178,581,000	220,045,000	215,001,000	Yen } TOTAL.
14,348,000	14,002,000	17,834,000	18,106,000	22,913,000	21,799,000	£ }

in 1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.) in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.),  
 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.) \* The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.  
 † coal used by vessels.

No. 21.—STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION OF LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1890.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.
	Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	
Russia (by European Frontier)†	874,784,000	88.4	143,901,000	280,883,000	61.6	687,165,000
Norway . . . . . Kroner	208,659,000	6.9	14,327,000	194,332,000	98.1	131,097,000
Sweden† . . . . . Kroner	377,188,000	4.5	16,808,000	360,380,000	95.5	304,592,000
Germany (Zollgebiet)‡ . . . . . Marks	5,941,083,000	62.3	3,700,682,000	2,240,376,000	37.7	5,070,867,000
Holland . . . . . Metric Tons	14,912,000	58.3	Tons 8,620,000	Tons 6,092,000	41.7	Tons 8,298,000
Belgium . . . . . Francs	3,189,160,000	52.8	1,684,385,000	1,504,775,000	47.2	2,948,152,000
France . . . . . Francs	5,452,400,000	29.9	1,680,900,000	3,821,500,000	70.1	4,840,200,000
Portugal† . . . . . Milreis	53,338,000	5.4	3,233,000	55,606,000	94.6	82,077,000
Spain* . . . . . Pesetas	941,138,000	18.4	173,393,000	767,745,000	81.6	987,760,000
Italy* . . . . . Lire	1,453,108,000	33.1	475,657,000	982,451,000	66.9	1,023,421,000
Austria-Hungary† . . . . . Kronen	1,321,400,000	75.5	963,200,000	263,200,000	21.5	1,542,800,000
Bulgaria (189.) . . . . . Lev	72,369,000	60.5	50,677,000	29,192,000	30.5	80,851,000
United States* . . . . . Dollars (Year ended 30th June 1891.)	881,176,000	5.8	50,981,000	830,195,000	94.2	983,434,000
Uruguay† . . . . . Pesos Fuertes	32,265,000	3.5	1,123,000†	31,242,000†	16.5	29,086,000
Argentine Republic . . . . . Pesos Oro	142,241,000	.2	219,000†	142,022,000†	99.8	100,810,000
						2,505,000†
						98,314,000†

\* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE. † Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.  
 ‡ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredlungsverkehr*).  
 § By Sea and River. ¶ By Land only.  
 || Including Trade with Finland.

## No. 21—continued.

STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1900.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.			
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	
Russia, (by European Frontier)†§ (1899) . . . . .	582,947,000	283,421,070	48.0	545,877,000	168,145,000	29.9	382,732,000
Norway . . . . .	810,653,000	21,500,000	6.9	172,946,000	6,093,000	3.5	166,853,000
Sweden*† . . . . .	584,935,000	10,285,000	1.9	391,334,000	2,402,000	0.6	388,932,000
Denmark † . . . . .	4,717,000	Tons 182,000	2.8	Tons 1,101,000	Tons 40,000	3.6	Tons 1,061,000
Germany (Zollgebiet) . . . . .			Not distinguished in the German Trade Accounts.				
Holland* . . . . .	26,243,000	Tons 12,972,000	49.4	Tons 17,888,000	Tons 15,324,000	85.7	Tons 2,564,000
Belgium †† . . . . .	3,594,425,000	1,896,800,000	52.8	8,297,510,000	1,890,521,000	57.3	1,406,989,000
France . . . . .	5,988,600,000	1,910,600,000	31.9	5,521,600,000	1,888,900,000	34.2	3,633,700,000
Portugal*† . . . . .	60,907,000	5,531,000	9.2	92,566,000	4,671,000	14.3	27,895,000
Spain* . . . . .	986,441,000	198,396,000	19.6	896,125,000	196,939,000	16.4	699,186,000
Italy* . . . . .	1,850,363,000	619,401,000	33.5	1,497,683,000	744,891,000	49.7	752,792,000
Austria-Hungary† . . . . .	1,696,358,000	1,360,384,000	80.2	1,942,003,000	1,688,124,000	84.4	303,879,000
Bulgaria . . . . .	46,342,000	30,837,000	66.5	53,983,000	35,100,000	65.0	18,883,000
United States . . . . .	829,150,000	41,661,000	5.0	1,477,946,000	112,907,000	7.6	1,365,039,000
Uruguay† . . . . .	23,978,000	123,000†	0.5	29,411,000	655,000†	2.2	28,756,000¶
Argentine Republic† . . . . .	113,485,000	77,000†	0.1	154,600,000	1,649,000†	1.1	152,951,000¶

\* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‡ Including Trade with Finland.

§ These particulars are approximate only, and refer to the Weight of Merchandise carried.

¶ By Land only.

¶ Including Diamonds.

¶ By Sea and River.

## No. 21—continued.

## COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.†‡			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1885	41.5	58.5	28.7	71.3	7.5	92.5	6.1	93.9	3.6	96.4	1.2	98.8
1886	40.0	60.0	27.3	72.7	7.7	92.3	7.6	92.4	4.1	95.9	1.4	98.6
1887	37.4	62.6	25.5	74.5	7.9	92.1	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.4	98.6
1888	38.8	61.2	25.3	74.7	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.2	4.8	95.2	1.6	98.4
1889	38.7	61.3	27.1	72.9	7.3	92.7	8.5	91.5	4.7	95.3	1.9	98.1
1890	38.4	61.6	27.9	72.1	6.9	93.1	8.4	91.6	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1891	37.6	62.4	30.3	69.7	7.1	92.9	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.8	98.2
1892	35.0	64.4	34.0	66.1	8.8	91.2	8.2	91.8	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1893	40.1	59.9	29.1	70.9	9.4	90.6	8.0	92.0	4.8	95.2	1.9	98.1
1894	43.0	57.0	26.1	73.9	9.6	90.4	8.7	91.3	3.8	96.2	1.7	98.3
1895	46.6	53.4	28.5	71.5	10.1	89.9	8.4	91.6	4.2	95.8	1.8	98.2
1896	44.4	55.6	28.4	71.6	10.9	89.1	7.5	92.5	4.1	95.9	1.8	98.2
1897	43.4	56.6	26.4	73.6	10.8	89.2	6.2	93.8	3.5	96.5	1.8	98.2
1898	44.2	55.8	27.9	72.1	6.8	93.2	8.2	91.8	2.1	97.9	0.2	99.8
1899	45.1	54.9	30.0	70.0	6.3	93.7	3.7	96.3	2.0	98.0	0.3	99.7
1900					6.9	93.1	3.5	96.5	1.9	98.1	0.6	99.4

(continued.)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1885	64.6	35.4	61.5	38.5	63.1	36.9	78.9	21.1	54.5	45.5	63.2	36.8
1886	64.8	35.2	61.5	38.5	63.6	36.4	77.8	22.2	56.6	43.4	60.7	39.3
1887	64.9	35.1	60.0	40.0	61.1	38.9	78.7	21.3	57.4	42.6	55.9	44.1
1888	63.7	36.3	59.5	40.5	60.1	39.9	80.5	19.5	57.8	42.2	56.4	43.6
1889	63.1	36.9	62.0	38.0	59.0	41.0	81.3	18.7	57.3	42.7	56.0	44.0
1890	62.3	37.7	60.8	39.2	58.3	41.7	81.9	18.1	52.8	47.2	56.3	43.7
1891					58.3	41.7	81.0	18.4	50.2	49.8	59.5	40.5
1892					58.8	41.2	80.1	19.9	53.4	46.6	57.8	42.2
1893					57.7	42.3	80.5	19.5	53.3	46.7	56.9	43.1
1894					54.6	45.4	82.7	17.3	51.8	48.2	56.6	43.4
1895					55.8	44.2	82.7	17.3	51.9	48.1	55.7	44.3
1896					52.7	47.3	84.1	15.9	52.4	47.6	53.3	46.7
1897					50.7	49.3	85.3	14.7	49.9	50.1	54.2	45.8
1898					52.5	47.5	84.7	15.3	47.7	52.3	58.4	41.6
1899					49.6	50.4	86.0	14.0	49.5	50.5	58.8	41.2
1900					49.4	50.6	85.7	14.3	52.8	47.2	57.3	42.7

\* Including trade between Russia and Finland.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*).

## No. 21—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1885 to 1900.

France.				Italy.†				Spain.†				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
32·7	67·3	32·6	67·4	38·0	62·0	58·7	41·3	16·3	83·7	17·3	82·7	1885
32·4	67·6	30·9	69·1	40·2	59·8	55·7	44·3	16·2	83·8	16·3	83·7	1886
32·1	67·9	32·0	67·1	41·1	58·9	55·5	44·5	19·0	81·0	14·0	86·0	1887
30·0	70·0	31·3	68·7	36·6	63·4	54·7	45·3	18·8	81·2	14·7	85·3	1888
31·0	69·0	32·4	67·6	35·0	65·0	53·3	46·7	20·7	79·3	14·7	85·3	1889
29·0	70·1	31·7	68·3	33·1	66·9	54·1	45·9	18·4	81·6	13·2	86·8	1890
27·6	72·4	32·2	67·8	36·9	63·1	56·0	44·0	21·1	78·9	12·6	87·4	1891
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	37·9	62·1	55·2	44·8	16·7	83·3	11·9	88·1	1892
29·3	70·7	32·5	67·5	37·5	62·5	57·2	42·8	17·1	82·9	12·1	87·9	1893
28·6	71·4	30·9	69·1	39·8	60·2	53·9	46·1	18·4	81·6	12·3	87·7	1894
29·7	70·3	30·8	69·2	34·5	65·5	53·9	46·1	21·4	78·6	13·2	86·8	1895
29·4	70·6	31·7	68·3	34·0	66·0	51·1	48·9	17·6	82·4	11·8	88·2	1896
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	35·3	64·7	48·2	51·8	16·5	83·6	11·3	88·7	1897
27·6	72·4	34·4	65·6	27·0	73·0	47·4	52·6	19·3	80·7	16·0	84·0	1898
29·9	70·1	34·6	65·4	35·9	64·1	52·3	47·7	18·3	81·7	14·7	85·3	1899
31·9	68·1	34·2	65·8	38·5	61·5	49·7	50·3	19·6	80·4	16·4	83·6	1900

(continued.)

Austria-Hungary.‡				United States.†† (Years ended June 30th.)‡‡				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.	
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of					
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.			
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**		
78·6	21·4	78·2	21·8	5·1	94·9	3·1	96·9	1·7	98·4	3·1	96·9	1885	
76·3	23·7	79·2	20·8	5·6	94·4	2·7	97·3	0·3	98·3	3·0	97·0	1886	
77·0	23·0	79·7	20·3	5·3	94·7	2·9	97·1	0·5	98·7	1·5	98·5	1887	
76·2	23·8	80·1	19·9	5·5	94·5	3·0	97·0	0·2	99·5	1·5	98·5	1888	
78·0	22·0	81·5	18·5	6·8	93·2	3·4	96·6	0·1	99·8	2·0	98·0	1889	
78·5	21·5	81·5	18·5	6·6	93·4	3·6	96·4	0·2	99·9	2·5	97·5	1890	
} Not distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian trade accounts in these years. {				5·8	94·2	3·2	96·8	0·3	99·8	2·5	97·5	1891	
				6·3	93·7	3·1	96·9	0·1	99·7	2·2	97·8		1892
				7·4	92·6	5·0	95·0	0·2	99·9	1·8	98·2		1893
80·6	19·4	87·0	12·1	5·6	94·4	5·1	94·9	0·1	99·8	2·1	97·9	1894	
79·3	20·7	87·2	12·8	4·5	95·5	6·2	93·8	0·1	99·9	3·0	97·0	1895	
80·2	19·8	87·4	12·6	4·6	95·4	6·9	93·1	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1896	
80·1	19·9	87·1	12·9	4·7	95·3	6·2	93·8	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1897	
80·5	19·5	86·0	14·0	5·0	95·0	6·1	93·9	0·1	99·9	1·3	98·7	1898	
80·6	19·4	86·0	14·0	5·0	95·0	7·7	92·3	0·1	99·9	0·5	99·5	1899	
80·2	19·8	84·4	15·6	5·0	95·0	7·6	92·4	0·1	99·9	1·1	98·9	1900	

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

\*\* By Sea and River.

†† Including Bullion and Specie up to 1894.

‡‡ Until 1897, after which the particulars relate to Calendar years.

## No. 22.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.  
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Dessiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 508,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests	*157,616,608	—	—	*425,564,842	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops	*106,666,453	—	—	*287,999,423	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	14,092,383	14,804,210	15,528,018	38,049,434	39,971,367	41,255,500
Buckwheat	264,835	388,217	398,230	715,064	1,048,186	1,075,200
Barley	6,467,507	6,513,848	6,714,875	17,462,369	17,587,399	18,138,100
Oats	13,876,439	13,853,117	14,075,548	36,116,386	37,403,416	38,003,900
Rye	23,486,175	24,350,271	24,428,786	63,412,673	65,745,732	66,967,500
Maize	891,240	1,003,604	1,000,517	2,406,848	2,709,731	2,701,390
Millet	2,475,257	2,385,034	2,368,568	6,083,194	6,439,592	6,365,130
Buckwheat	2,145,640	2,121,901	2,082,782	5,793,228	5,729,133	5,623,510
Peas	858,979	869,438	860,597	2,319,243	2,347,617	2,323,610
Total under Corn Crops†	64,058,455	66,239,690	67,467,871	172,967,823	178,962,163	182,136,500
Green and other Crops :						
Beans	57,511	60,904	65,328	155,290	164,171	176,800
Lentils	339,476	361,071	330,415	916,586	974,892	882,130
Potatoes	2,445,750	2,508,569	2,610,492	6,003,525	6,773,136	7,048,320
Flax	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	26,081,785	25,852,854	26,120,481	70,285,819	69,802,706	70,535,200

\* In 1881.

† Except Beans and Lentils.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,408,900
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,323,219
1882	20,015,669	—	—	23,845,104
1888	17,890,792	—	—	23,623,081
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,809,364

## No 22.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
—	—	—	—	—	—	Woods and Forests.
—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
523,155,500	530,327,200	531,653,900	168,157,125	170,462,314	170,888,753	Corn Crops :
17,149,900	14,828,700	6,586,500	5,512,468	4,766,368	2,117,089	Wheat.
231,051,900	248,860,400	251,791,100	76,838,111	79,990,843	80,932,854	Spelt.
744,016,200	659,301,800	467,492,800	239,148,061	211,918,436	150,206,543	Barley.
1,248,670,400	1,285,244,600	1,054,794,400	401,358,343	413,114,336	339,041,067	Oats.
35,109,000	39,651,300	94,237,400	11,285,036	12,745,061	30,290,593	Rye.
116,020,500	87,769,100	82,263,700	37,292,303	28,211,496	26,441,904	Maize.
65,859,600	49,320,100	42,309,100	21,163,157	15,852,889	13,599,354	Millet.
35,267,600	34,467,600	21,083,600	11,386,014	11,078,871	6,776,871	Buckwheat.
						Peas.
3,024,300,600	2,949,770,800	2,552,212,500	972,096,621	948,140,614	820,354,018	Total Corn Crops. †
						Green and other Crops :
3,419,300	2,536,000	3,251,300	1,099,061	815,143	1,045,061	Beans.
15,009,400	11,815,400	8,959,700	4,824,450	3,797,807	2,879,904	Lentils.
1,087,801,300	1,030,974,600	941,926,000	349,650,118	331,384,603	302,761,929	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
2,034,172,600	2,310,384,800	1,912,761,800	653,841,193	742,623,086	614,810,239	Hay.

The Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Hgs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,060,800	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,839,093	1,547,587	1877
47,508,966	3,207,666	1,374,806	1882
46,724,736	9,361,080	1,007,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

No. 22—*continued.*  
RUSSIA.—POLAND.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Donsiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
<b>TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)</b> . . . . .						
<b>Woods and Forests</b> . . . . .						
<b>Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops</b> . . . . .						
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	483,440	488,053	462,011	1,305,288	1,317,743	1,247,439
Spelt . . . . .	7,104	5,332	5,335	19,343	14,396	14,894
Barley . . . . .	393,901	412,172	433,542	1,063,533	1,112,805	1,170,535
Oats . . . . .	929,640	903,119	1,014,561	2,510,928	2,600,421	2,739,317
Rye . . . . .	1,782,141	1,822,842	1,824,064	4,811,781	4,921,673	4,924,977
Millet . . . . .	28,804	29,801	31,014	77,771	80,463	83,728
Buckwheat . . . . .	108,782	107,267	112,683	293,711	289,621	304,244
Peas . . . . .	153,556	160,715	165,025	414,601	433,931	445,567
<b>Total under Corn Crops*</b> . . . . .	<b>3,887,428</b>	<b>3,980,301</b>	<b>4,048,235</b>	<b>10,496,056</b>	<b>10,771,113</b>	<b>10,830,234</b>
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
Beans . . . . .	12,905	12,683	11,387	34,843	34,244	30,745
Lentils . . . . .	2,400	3,330	1,084	6,480	8,991	4,547
Potatoes . . . . .	741,348	788,434	824,219	2,001,040	2,128,772	2,225,391
Flax . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	880,602	898,993	900,136	2,377,025	2,427,281	2,430,367

\* Except Beans

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Year.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1888	1,204,342	—	—	3,013,392

No. 22 — *continued*.  
 RUSSIA.—POLAND.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Foods.			Cwts.			
1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
35,705,400	32,767,300	23,939,700	11,505,664	10,532,346	7,694,904	Wheat.
503,900	324,500	316,300	161,968	104,303	101,068	Spelt.
26,702,300	24,476,300	27,434,700	8,582,882	7,867,382	8,818,290	Barley.
50,032,800	45,399,800	49,754,900	16,061,972	14,592,793	15,992,046	Oats.
104,795,500	104,860,400	78,745,800	33,684,268	33,705,129	25,311,150	Rye.
1,666,900	2,172,700	2,254,900	535,789	698,968	724,789	Millet.
2,941,000	3,707,800	4,281,800	945,321	1,191,793	1,376,293	Buckwheat.
8,774,100	7,860,800	8,066,600	2,820,247	2,526,686	2,602,479	Peas.
231,211,900	221,569,600	194,824,700	74,318,111	71,218,800	62,622,225	Total Corn Crops*.
						Green and other Crops :
982,800	752,000	744,200	315,900	241,714	239,207	Beans.
119,500	156,600	81,700	38,411	50,336	26,261	Lentils.
366,868,500	515,721,100	478,022,800	117,022,018	165,767,496	153,650,186	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
121,290,300	113,670,200	119,055,200	38,989,061	36,536,850	38,267,743	Hay.

and Lentils.

the Year 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Year.
3,754,635	1,499,077	—	1888

No. 22—*continued.*

## NORWAY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
<b>TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)</b>	<b>Hectares 31,059,500.</b>			<b>Statute Acres 76,716,965.</b>		
Woods and Forests . . . . .	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass . . . . .	1,131,600	—	—	2,796,062	—	—
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	4,960	4,536	4,386	12,226	11,203	10,833
Barley . . . . .	49,900	55,897	51,780	123,253	138,065	127,306
Oats* . . . . .	91,300	100,628	103,724	225,511	223,851	256,198
Rye . . . . .	12,250	4,837	13,759	30,257	36,647	33,365
Beans and Peas . . . . .	3,950	4,647	3,646	9,756	11,478	9,006
Mixed Corn . . . . .	19,100	20,670	14,196	47,177	51,064	35,062
<b>Total under Corn Crops . . .</b>	<b>181,450</b>	<b>191,215</b>	<b>191,490</b>	<b>448,180</b>	<b>472,298</b>	<b>472,390</b>
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
Potatoes . . . . .	31,700	34,879	39,122	78,299	86,151	96,631

\* Including the area of Oats for green fodder, and also Vetches. In 1890 the area of the former was 4,962 Hectares (12,250 Acres), and that of the latter 923 Hectares (2,280 Acres).

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,036
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,617
1890	150,898	706,925	299,574	1,006,490

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 22—*continued.*

## NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.†	1865.	1875.	1890.†	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
96,800	100,336	92,985	271,700	276,924	255,709	Wheat.
1,242,800	1,558,257	1,488,276	3,417,700	4,235,206	4,092,759	Barley.
2,967,800	3,224,923	3,458,876	7,896,450	8,896,062	9,511,009	Oats.
237,000	369,399	333,936	651,750	1,015,847	918,324	Rye.
67,900	84,061	80,354	186,725	231,140	220,973	Beans and Peas.
633,600	666,540	507,926	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,396,797	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	5,962,353	14,156,725	16,625,154	16,396,471	Total Corn Crops.
7,554,532	8,200,042	8,441,403	20,774,963	22,550,115	23,213,858	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.

† Average of the years 1886-1890

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,706,394	96,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,361	96,567	1875
1,417,524	121,06	272,458	170,134	1890

Census Returns of each year

5962.

No. 22—continued.  
SWEDEN.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
<b>TOTAL AREA (Exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }</b>	<b>Hectares, 41,119,488</b>			<b>Statute Acres, 101,565,185.</b>		
Woods and Forests . . . .	19,501,121	19,984,929	20,290,187	48,390,069	49,362,523	50,116,762
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	4,974,860	4,906,867	4,971,779	12,237,902	12,341,026	12,280,294
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	72,000	73,981	75,449	178,062	182,733	186,360
Rye . . . . .	409,693	410,454	409,738	1,011,942	1,013,821	1,012,063
Barley . . . . .	219,586	220,834	220,718	541,884	545,460	545,173
Oats . . . . .	822,785	823,400	820,617	2,032,279	2,033,798	2,026,677
Mixed Corn . . . . .	123,176	125,431	126,006	304,245	309,815	311,235
Beans, Peas and Vetches .	49,777	48,872	48,191	122,949	120,714	119,082
All Other* . . . . .	600	588	559	1,504	1,452	1,381
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b>	<b>1,607,516</b>	<b>1,708,560</b>	<b>1,701,178</b>	<b>4,192,865</b>	<b>4,207,793</b>	<b>4,201,910</b>
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
Potatoes . . . . .	158,212	157,963	157,482	390,784	390,318	388,961
Beetroot (Sugar) . . . }	43,425	43,783	45,302	107,280	108,144	111,886
Turnips and other Roots . }						
Flax . . . . .	4,624	4,465	4,250	11,421	11,029	10,497
Hemp . . . . .						
Tobacco* . . . . .	385	376	411	951	929	1,015
Gardenland . . . . .	35,954	36,507	36,990	88,806	90,172	90,634
Bare Fallow . . . . .	422,339	421,651	420,479	1,043,077	1,041,478	1,038,583
Grass under Rotation . .	1,126,852	1,142,140	1,168,015	2,782,324	2,821,086	2,884,992
" Meadows and Per- manent Pasture . . . }	1,485,552	1,485,902	1,487,972	3,669,313	3,670,178	3,551,791

\* Approximate figures.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1890	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1870	429,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,905,900
1876	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,186,780
1880	454,530	1,401,236	818,521	2,537,757
1885	480,330	1,525,477	840,909	2,530,706
1890	487,429	1,578,927	820,564	2,899,491
1892	493,062	1,635,464	847,455	2,482,923
1893	495,443	1,647,400	828,581	2,473,981
1894	501,157	1,953,116	832,420	2,515,586
1895	506,026	1,706,004	834,621	2,540,525
1896	512,406	1,724,601	829,976	2,554,472
1897	516,809	1,725,355	822,557	2,543,192
1898	522,858	1,750,637	831,080	2,581,667
1899	525,256	1,766,915	816,150	2,583,006

No. 22—continued.  
SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
1,600,800	1,561,200	1,849,600	4,401,375	4,298,800	5,086,400	Wheat.
7,566,500	7,564,100	9,165,800	20,806,125	20,773,775	25,204,575	Rye.
5,217,100	4,119,900	5,210,700	14,347,025	11,329,725	14,329,425	Barley.
24,814,400	18,923,100	24,411,400	63,339,600	52,038,525	67,131,350	Oats.
3,721,200	3,121,000	3,998,800	10,233,300	8,582,750	10,982,950	Mixed Corn.
733,800	678,500	858,800	2,017,960	1,865,875	2,360,325	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
1,900	1,900	2,200	5,225	5,225	6,050	All Other.
43,664,400	35,959,700	45,491,300	120,019,600	98,889,175	125,101,075	Total Corn Crops.
13,575,100	11,955,400	24,643,900	37,331,525	32,377,350	67,770,725	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
513,634,400	568,722,100	—	10,107,591	11,191,638	—	Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Turnips and other Roots.
4,686,666	4,459,163	—	12,888,331	12,262,698	—	Seed
25,506	23,233	—	70,139	68,891	—	} Flax and Hemp.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,652,900	1,521,500	—	32,527	29,941	—	Fibre
692,800	691,100	—	13,623	13,600	—	Tobacco.
5,772,700	6,061,600	—	113,596	119,284	—	Clover.
Tonneaux †	Tonneaux †	—	67,730,976	57,375,868	—	{ tation. Hay from Grass under Ro- ture.
3,441,364	2,941,060	—	31,485,714	27,560,000	—	
1,600,000	1,400,000	—	—	—	—	Hay from Permanent Pas-

† Tonneau of 2,204 lbs.

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, 1890, and 1892 to 1899.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156†	457,981	—	1860
1,596,009	254,303	124,326	1870
1,606,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,396	515,556	96,391	1885
1,345,337	644,861	86,980	1890
1,352,330	682,178	78,501	1892
1,323,978	717,339	77,984	1896
1,319,239	769,192	76,046	1894
1,313,336	787,461	74,327	1895
1,298,782	788,736	73,448	1896
1,296,851	802,869	76,564	1897
1,291,482	816,217	79,179	1898
1,283,786	810,899	81,496	1899

† Including Goats.

No. 22—continued.

## DENMARK.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönne Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1881.	1888.	1896.	1881.	1888.	1896.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	6,875,486	6,886,261	6,892,110	9,350,960	9,366,301	9,373,270
Woods and Forests . . . . .	372,806	411,218	488,889	507,016	559,256	664,889
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	5,084,497	5,009,493	5,097,357	6,914,916	6,812,910	6,963,406
Corn Crops :						
Wheat . . . . .	101,337	88,008	62,362	137,818	119,601	84,812
Barley . . . . .	574,565	540,327	507,103	781,408	734,844	689,880
Oats . . . . .	723,966	772,394	796,680	991,394	1,050,456	1,083,463
Rye . . . . .	485,342	509,255	526,947	600,065	602,587	716,648
Beans, Peas, and Vetches . . . .	51,771	31,319	16,714	70,409	42,594	22,731
Buckwheat . . . . .	36,623	41,070	21,339	49,814	55,855	29,021
Mixed Corn . . . . .	166,744	168,664	217,071	226,772	229,383	296,217
Total under Corn Crops . . . .	2,145,353	2,151,037	2,148,196	2,917,680	2,925,410	2,921,547
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes . . . . .	81,107	94,742	94,989	110,306	123,849	129,185
Beet, Turnips and other Roots . .	34,326	96,911	161,164	46,683	130,439	219,133
Green Fodder ( <i>fourrages vertes</i> ) . .	—	76,700	89,768	—	104,312	123,084
Colza . . . . .	2,017	845	737	2,743	1,149	1,002
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco }	5,180	4,117	1,908	7,045	5,599	2,595
Spergula (Spurry) . . . . .	21,440	34,396	13,643	29,159	46,779	18,554
Bare Fallow . . . . .	469,203	475,206	455,923	638,116	646,280	620,055
Grass under Rotation, and Clover . .	2,325,871 {	1,667,648	1,623,715	2,163,134 {	2,268,001	2,215,053
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture }		508,860	672,659		814,448	914,816
Garden land . . . . .	45,168	51,717	53,292	61,423	70,335	79,277

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1906	352,903	814,881	382,030	1,198,961
1871	316,570	807,513	431,396	1,238,998
1876	352,262	893,012	450,309	1,345,221
1881	347,561	898,790	571,298	1,470,078
1888	375,533	964,250	506,277	1,459,627
1893	410,639	1,011,098	686,092	1,808,190
1898	449,329	1,067,265	677,532	1,744,797

No. 22—*continued.*

## DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tönder.				Bushels.				
1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops :
880,083	757,400	925,602	912,879	3,344,126	2,873,130	3,517,288	3,468,940	Wheat.
4,856,179	5,539,096	5,495,161	5,782,443	18,453,480	21,043,565	20,861,612	21,973,284	Barley.
8,921,100	10,505,277	9,390,364	10,215,894	33,900,180	39,920,063	35,685,233	33,820,397	Oats.
4,588,759	4,086,379	4,650,272	5,054,545	17,437,284	15,523,240	17,671,034	19,207,271	Rye.
107,693	113,125	110,516	102,466	409,233	429,875	419,960	389,371	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
129,638	70,366	82,345	113,281	492,624	267,011	312,911	• 449,468	Buckwheat.
2,571,022	2,902,345	2,750,485	2,913,454	9,769,884	11,023,911	10,451,843	11,090,125	Mixed Corn.
22,064,424	23,973,888	23,405,245	25,104,962	83,806,811	91,100,775	88,989,931	95,398,856	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops :
5,109,573	4,196,759	4,774,676	5,910,048	19,416,377	15,947,684	18,143,769	22,458,182	Potatoes.
38,236,300	33,623,821	33,347,274	41,202,365	145,522,140	127,770,520	126,719,641	156,568,967	{ Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
6,627	7,511	6,294	6,836	25,183	23,542	23,917	24,263	Colza.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
184,700	122,600	150,236	166,950	3,635	2,413	2,958	3,285	Clover.
113,885,000	1,233,209,000	813,220,000	658,335,000	17,983,951	24,366,184	16,003,008	12,955,092	Hay.
106,047,500	336,235,500	587,104,500	616,559,000	11,926,149	13,505,118	11,553,378	12,133,000	

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, 1888, 1893, and 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,875,052	381,512	*	1866
1,842,481	442,421	*	1871
1,719,249	503,667	*	1876
1,548,613	527,417	9,331	1881
1,325,106	770,785	13,405	1888
1,246,562	829,131	25,276	1893
1,074,413	1,168,493	31,322	1898

\* Not stated.

No. 22—*continued*.  
GERMANY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
<b>TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) . . . }</b>	<b>Hectares 54,048,625.</b>			<b>Statute Acres 133,590,104.</b>		
Area under Cultivation . . .	26,375,792*			65,148,206*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture and Waste Land }	10,849,362*			26,797,924*		
Woods and Forests . . .	13,966,827*			34,473,363*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) . . . }	2,966,644*			7,080,611*		
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	1,900,311	2,016,490	2,049,160	4,864,198	4,980,730	5,061,425
Spelt . . . . .	323,078	324,110‡	317,231‡	810,352	800,567‡	783,561‡
Barley . . . . .	1,060,196	1,640,868‡	1,670,033‡	4,100,511	4,062,944‡	4,124,932‡
Oats . . . . .	3,906,521	3,990,744	4,122,818	9,871,407	9,879,368	10,182,380
Rye . . . . .	5,945,191	5,871,068	5,964,973	14,684,622	14,501,533	14,708,783
Buckwheat . . . . .	140,389	—	—	346,761	—	—
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. .	666,583	—	—	1,643,990	—	—
All other† . . . . .	502,257	—	—	1,462,875	—	—
<b>Total under Corn Crops .</b>	<b>15,297,456</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>37,784,716</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
Potatoes . . . . .	3,080,688	3,131,403	3,218,277	7,609,062	7,734,714	7,949,144
Beetroot (Sugar) . . . .	436,565	—	—	1,073,316	—	—
Turnips } . . . . .						
Carrots } . . . . .	409,200	—	—	1,233,024	—	—
Kohlrabi } . . . . .						
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) .	471,244	—	—	1,163,973	—	—
Vineyards . . . . .	117,279	117,284	119,249	289,679	289,691	294,545
Tobacco . . . . .	17,652	14,615	14,779	43,600	36,099	36,504
Hops . . . . .	38,740	—	37,191	95,688	—	91,362
Clover † . . . . .	1,802,062	1,824,532	1,808,496	4,451,093	4,506,594	4,466,990
Grass Meadows . . . . .	5,915,475	5,887,572	5,912,122	14,611,223	14,542,303	14,602,941

\* In 1898.

† Includes mixed corn ("Mengengetreide"), and corn and pulse mixed ("Mischfrucht").

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1850—68 (Average) 1873	3,193,711	—	—	—	—	14,900,194
1883	3,252,231	1,626	11,689	8,061,221	6,315,481	15,776,702
1893	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	9,087,293	6,690,471	15,786,764
1902	3,395,256	383	6,320	9,946,164	7,600,530	17,556,694
1907	4,088,485	—	—	—	—	18,490,772

## GERMANY.

## and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tonnen (1,000 Kilogs.).			Cwts.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops : Wheat.
3,292,946	3,847,447	3,841,165	64,800,453	75,712,261	75,588,640	Spelt.
426,407	476,066	466,347	8,391,061	9,368,969	9,177,043	Barley.
2,514,024	2,963,876	3,002,182	49,472,401	58,718,417	59,078,658	Oats.
5,780,690	6,882,687	7,091,930	113,756,898	135,441,448	139,559,051	Rye.
7,532,706	8,675,792	8,550,659	148,232,533	170,727,192	168,264,754	Buckwheat.
99,487	—	—	1,967,762	—	—	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
716,608	—	—	14,103,002	—	—	All other.†
743,946	—	—	14,639,795	—	—	
21,106,882	—	—	415,253,235	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops : Potatoes.
31,791,683	38,486,202	39,667,240	625,614,906	757,353,475	780,594,616	Beetroot (Sugar).
11,568,589	—	—	227,653,306	—	—	{ Turnips.
4,768,523	—	—	93,837,720	—	—	{ Carrots.
10,502,608	—	—	206,676,822	—	—	{ Kohlrabi.
						Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
Hectoia.	Hectoia.	Hectoia.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
1,406,818	—	—	30,949,996	—	—	
Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
32,559	30,075	34,820	640,715	591,833	685,206	Hops.
21,867	—	21,782	430,311	—	423,639	Clover.‡
7,593,964	8,277,273	6,781,234	149,433,166	162,884,908	133,445,982	Hay.
21,971,628	23,767,790	23,116,276	432,370,251	467,716,153	454,395,282	

† Exclusive of Clover for Seed.

§ Winter Spelt only.

|| Summer Barley only.

of the YEARS from 1859-68 (Average), 1873, 1883, 1892 and 1897.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
23,016,769	6,462,572	1,818,421	1859-68 (Average)
24,999,406	7,124,083	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,196	2,640,994	1883
13,589,612	12,174,288	3,091,287	1892
10,866,772	14,274,567	—	1897

## AGRICULTURE.

## HOLLAND.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	3,253,827		3,255,844	8,086,953		8,040,700
Woods and Forests	248,840	249,886	250,683	614,635	617,213	619,187
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,111,222	2,111,813	2,113,108	5,214,718	5,216,178	5,219,864
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	62,199	73,088	71,886	153,682	180,527	177,435
Spelt	135	148	170	333	366	420
Barley	36,820	35,182	35,581	89,710	86,900	87,761
Oats	134,193	127,124	128,223	331,457	313,996	316,711
Rye	213,448	214,514	213,304	527,217	529,850	528,244
Beans and Peas	65,857	59,407	59,142	162,667	146,735	146,822
Buckwheat	31,241	29,854	29,028	77,165	73,739	71,699
Total under Corn Crops	543,398	539,317	538,094	1,342,181	1,332,113	1,329,082
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	151,212	150,028	155,535	373,494	370,509	384,171
Beetroot (Sugar)	38,508	43,129	46,465	95,115	106,529	114,769
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	27,715	27,489	27,455	68,456	67,898	67,314
Flax	10,433	8,004	8,000	25,770	19,770	19,760
Tobacco	784	782	744	1,936	1,932	1,838
Hops	57	52	58	141	128	143
Gardenland	39,393	39,327	39,557	97,301	97,123	97,706
Orchards	22,124	22,383	22,504	54,646	55,236	55,535
Bare Fallow	10,071	9,596	8,744	24,875	23,702	21,598
Grass under Rotation	63,421	65,459	63,162	156,650	161,684	156,010
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,185,568	1,185,200	1,185,366	2,923,353	2,927,466	2,927,854

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,528	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1880	278,438	903,000	542,358	1,469,600
1885	270,100	901,400	608,700	1,510,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,800	1,532,800
1891	271,900	897,400	634,800	1,533,200
1892	270,900	894,000	634,500	1,532,500
1893	265,400	877,200	608,600	1,485,800
1894	263,800	891,900	616,400	1,508,800
1895	266,300	904,400	632,800	1,543,200
1896	269,000	916,900	660,500	1,583,400
1897	273,500	936,000	685,800	1,621,800
1898	279,700	951,500	689,100	1,640,600
1899	284,900	958,400	688,100	1,646,500

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
1,512,000	1,905,000	1,796,000	4,158,000	5,238,750	4,989,000	Wheat.
6,000	7,000	9,000	16,500	19,250	24,750	Spelt.
1,817,000	1,847,000	1,899,000	3,621,750	3,704,250	3,847,250	Barley.
5,682,000	5,864,000	5,660,000	15,625,500	16,104,000	15,565,000	Oats.
4,204,000	4,815,000	4,570,000	11,561,000	13,241,250	12,567,500	Rye.
1,490,000	1,392,000	1,600,000	4,097,500	3,828,000	4,647,500	Beans and Peas.
557,000	482,000	481,000	1,531,750	1,325,500	1,185,250	Buckwheat.
14,768,000	15,804,000	15,554,000	40,612,000	43,461,000	42,776,250	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
27,461,000	27,588,000	33,723,000	75,517,750	75,729,500	92,738,250	Potatoes.
Kilogs. 1,151,981,000	Kilogs. 1,257,532,000	Kilogs. 1,602,825,000	Cwts. 22,668,356	Cwts. 24,746,433	Cwts. 31,541,306	Beetroot (Sugar).
5,218,000	4,680,000	4,945,000	102,683	91,112	97,311	Fibre
Hectol. 97,000	Hectol. 62,000	Hectol. 77,000	Bush. 266,750	Bush. 170,500	Bush. 211,750	Seed } Flax.
Kilogs. 1,736,000	Kilogs. 1,541,000	Kilogs. 1,418,000	Cwts. 35,146	Cwts. 30,325	Cwts. 27,904	Tobacco.
62,000	22,000	117,000	1,220	433	2,302	Hops.

Years 1860, 1870, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1899.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,068	136,930	1870
847,633	334,820	157,658	1880
774,100	442,000	158,900	1885
819,200	578,700	164,800	1890
810,600	517,400	187,100	1891
752,300	543,900	165,800	1892
688,400	571,100	164,500	1893
665,300	640,300	167,500	1894
679,200	662,200	169,600	1895
708,400	656,100	173,000	1896
729,100	653,500	175,000	1897
786,600	714,100	177,500	1898
756,400	737,600	179,400	1899

No. 22—continued

## BELGIUM.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1880.	1895.	1900.†	1880.	1895.	1900.†
<b>TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) . . . }</b>	<b>Hectares, 2,945,589</b>			<b>Statute Acres 7,275,605</b>		
Woods and Forests . . . . .	489,423	521,494	—	1,208,875	1,288,090	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass . . . }	2,215,534	2,607,514	1,692,772	5,472,369	6,440,560	4,181,100
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	275,982	180,377	168,957	681,542	445,531	417,320
Spelt . . . . .	52,514	33,854	23,720	129,710	83,619	58,598
Barley . . . . .	40,183	40,243	38,428	99,250	99,400	94,817
Oats . . . . .	249,486	248,694	253,296	616,230	614,274	625,540
Rye . . . . .	277,640	283,376	245,164	685,771	699,939	605,555
Beans and Peas . . . . .	33,093	26,825	21,048	81,737	65,023	51,890
Buckwheat . . . . .	13,184	4,701	3,025	32,564	11,612	7,471
Mixed Corn . . . . .	25,726	18,447	13,864	63,543	45,564	33,890
<b>Total under Corn Crops . . . . .</b>	<b>967,757</b>	<b>836,017</b>	<b>766,972</b>	<b>2,300,357</b>	<b>2,064,982</b>	<b>1,894,621</b>
<b>Green and other Crops:</b>						
Potatoes . . . . .	199,357	184,891	141,052	492,412	456,187	348,396
Beetroot (Sugar) . . . . .	32,627	54,009	68,515	80,589	133,025	154,881
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) . . . . .	26,188	53,891	47,692	64,684	132,988	117,790
Flax . . . . .	40,078	30,615	20,214	98,998	75,619	49,969
Tobacco . . . . .	1,577	2,148	2,025	3,905	5,306	5,082
Hops . . . . .	4,185	3,705	2,302	10,337	9,151	5,439
Bare Fallow . . . . .	42,002	31,115	—	103,745	76,954	—
Grass under Rotation . . . . .	185,778	192,924	—	458,872	476,522	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture . . . . .	339,102	444,984	412,093	961,082	1,099,110	1,017,870

\* The figures for the Production for the year 1897 are  
† The particulars for 1900 were collected only from those persons who cultivated at least  
‡ The hay crop returned in 1900

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1880	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,362,815
1895	271,527	802,271	612,707	1,486,505
1900	241,553	828,445	829,049	1,897,047

NOTE.—The above particulars relating to Area and Live

## BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.*								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.		Quintaux.	Bushels.			Cwts.		
1897.	1898.	1899.	1900. †	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900. †	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
4,217,214	4,866,571	3,516,777	3,752,339	11,597,339	13,383,070	10,496,187	7,384,166	Corn Crops :
1,376,503	1,350,774	1,396,477	419,318	3,786,383	3,714,629	3,840,812	825,168	Wheat.
1,277,715	1,429,833	1,402,571	1,085,966	3,513,716	3,982,041	3,857,806	2,038,633	Spelt.
10,427,739	12,238,231	10,101,960	5,636,584	23,676,232	23,655,135	27,730,363	11,190,385	Barley.
7,189,249	7,296,982	6,543,152	5,042,872	19,770,435	21,066,563	17,993,668	9,923,651	Oats.
689,715	707,612	662,334	423,235	1,896,716	1,945,983	1,821,418	842,804	Rye.
103,751	89,460	96,370	43,935	235,315	246,015	265,017	86,458	Beans and Peas.
441,067	456,009	408,047	251,277	1,212,984	1,254,025	1,122,129	494,477	Buckwheat.
25,722,953	28,435,422	24,427,473	16,660,626	70,738,121	78,197,410	67,176,989	32,735,732	Mixed Corn.
								Total Corn Crops.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
2,758,233,399	3,216,209,074	3,324,604,690	2,392,610,000	54,273,093	63,290,400	66,423,471	47,083,147	Potatoes.
1,556,861,022	1,507,198,140	1,806,831,800	2,180,267,400	30,636,801	29,659,506	35,555,899	42,904,548	Beetroot (Sugar).
2,524,665,736	2,174,421,216	1,738,365,634	2,751,213,000	49,681,815	42,739,503	34,203,552	54,139,942	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
15,307,500	16,103,490	21,767,265	—	301,230	316,894	423,349	—	Flax.
—	3,537,016	3,406,723	4,309,746	—	69,803	67,040	94,649	Tobacco.
2,766,701,150	2,840,236,375	2,730,350,048	509,358,300	54,444,726	55,891,794	53,729,338	10,025,412	Clover (Red).
1,755,906,364	1,313,309,300	1,508,115,630	779,561,700	34,553,739	35,683,346	29,638,206	15,340,464	Hay.

stated to have been calculated on the area in 1895.

† Weight of the dried clover ; for previous years its weight when green is given.  
was that from meadow-land only.

the Years 1880, 1895, and 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
365,400	646,375	248,755	1880.
335,722	1,163,133	241,045	1895.
—	1,005,501	—	1900.

Stock are according to the Census Returns of each year.

## AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
<b>TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)</b>	<b>Hectares 52,857,199</b>			<b>Statute Acres 130,557,281</b>		
Woods and Forests	9,521,568*			23,518,273*		
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	38,618,682*			95,388,145*		
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	6,963,711	6,940,210	6,864,070	17,300,366	17,142,319	16,964,535
Spelt . . . . .	814,463	806,270	757,193	2,011,724	1,991,487	1,879,357
Barley . . . . .	3,887,505	3,889,300	3,941,420	9,602,137	9,730,071	9,735,367
Oats . . . . .	1,474,915	1,488,900	1,419,780	3,643,040	3,677,583	3,506,657
Rye . . . . .	569,783	585,960	602,581	1,407,364	1,447,321	1,488,577
Buckwheat . . . . .	501,689	561,042	541,191	1,237,372	1,385,774	1,337,770
Maize . . . . .	34,336	30,970	36,502	84,810	76,496	90,116
Millet . . . . .	236,960	224,030	200,560	585,291	553,354	495,282
Mixed Corn . . . . .						
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b>	<b>14,543,892</b>	<b>14,576,682</b>	<b>14,363,297</b>	<b>35,922,104</b>	<b>36,004,405</b>	<b>35,477,240</b>
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
Potatoes . . . . .	1,542,957	1,564,720	1,503,898	3,811,104	3,864,858	3,729,446
Beetroot, Sugar . . . . .	262,251	279,361	329,617	647,790	690,022	814,134
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) . . . . .	436,120	446,770	492,013	1,077,216	1,108,522	1,215,272
Colza . . . . .	50,279	51,535	38,715	124,189	127,291	95,692
Flax . . . . .	19,271	17,564	21,260	47,599	43,457	52,512
Hemp . . . . .	29,250	29,032	26,790	72,247	71,709	66,177
Vineyards . . . . .	1,751,071	1,719,621	1,778,890	4,325,145	4,247,464	4,398,586
Olive Yards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops . . . . .	2,844	2,790	2,351	7,025	6,891	7,002
Tobacco . . . . .	16,802	16,657	17,673	41,723	41,143	43,657
Clover . . . . .	1,134,615	1,102,710	1,022,422	2,802,499	2,723,694	2,525,300
Lucerne . . . . .	704,506	805,660	880,813	1,740,130	1,989,980	2,175,699
Salicornia . . . . .	674,648	690,700	728,363	1,666,381	1,706,029	1,800,297
Bare Fallow . . . . .	—	—	505,271	—	—	1,248,910
Grass under Rotation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,612,858	5,639,800	5,566,268	13,863,759	13,930,306	13,746,657

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.†	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,064	315,331	380,180	5,781,465‡	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,227	6,406,361‡	8,405,326	14,811,687
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222‡	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,848,800	273,819	392,359	7,113,242‡	4,333,011	11,446,253
1890	2,862,273	290,612	371,936	6,509,325	7,063,360	13,572,685
1891	2,833,460	280,877	364,887	6,557,632	7,103,901	13,661,533
1892	2,852,032	227,036	361,485	6,450,645	6,913,789	13,364,434
1893	2,767,648	215,755	357,985	6,006,246	6,149,895	12,156,141
1894	2,807,042	218,782	359,879	6,229,434	6,649,806	12,879,240
1895	2,812,447	211,479	357,778	6,359,795	6,874,083	13,233,878
1896	2,849,658	208,791	360,521	6,361,491	6,963,140	13,324,631
1897	2,859,131	205,715	361,414	6,444,228	7,042,231	13,486,459
1898	2,894,379	206,227	361,723	6,473,459	6,945,196	13,418,655
1899	2,917,160	204,750	357,320	6,545,850	7,005,080	13,550,930
1900	2,903,063	205,002	356,239	7,519,582	6,701,260	14,220,842

\*In 1892.

† Employed on farms.

‡ Including vines planted during the year.

§ Including Heifers.

## and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						{ Wheat.
						Spelt.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Buckwheat.
						Maize.
						Millet.
						Mixed Corn.
128,096,149	128,418,920	114,710,880	352,264,410	353,152,080	315,454,920	Total Corn Crops.
16,519,611	15,965,799	14,394,320	45,423,930	43,905,923	39,584,380	Green and other Crops : Potatoes. Beetroot, Sugar. Fodder Roots (for Cattle). Colza. Seed Fibre } Flax. Seed Fibre } Hemp.
98,061,158	95,301,320	88,306,920	269,676,434	262,078,630	242,852,230	
23,524,318	23,577,000	20,889,000	64,601,875	64,886,750	57,444,750	
7,566,143	8,106,430	8,163,627	20,806,898	22,292,682	22,449,974	
8,280,025	9,002,990	7,834,690	22,770,069	24,785,222	21,545,315	
375,210	384,020	375,690	1,081,827	918,555	1,083,147	
4,225,674	3,951,500	3,212,150	11,620,604	10,866,625	8,833,413	
286,651,288	284,657,970	257,890,247	788,291,042	782,809,417	709,198,179	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
118,821,602	123,476,410	122,541,280	232,840,010	242,983,935	241,143,685	
66,936,449	72,266,270	85,961,510	129,751,544	142,309,696	168,963,186	
104,633,354	105,126,780	110,288,160	205,903,493	206,874,387	217,081,343	
638,236	620,163	425,310	1,355,967	1,220,392	836,949	
90,696	87,693	125,150	178,477	172,567	246,277	
118,969	120,257	194,155	224,275	236,649	332,070	
88,104	85,033	85,988	173,376	167,233	169,212	
206,180	213,919	185,125	405,750	420,962	364,300	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
31,780,992	46,810,390	68,532,289	698,081,824	1,029,823,580	1,507,709,258	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,418,977	904,940	1,065,792	2,792,344	1,780,798	2,136,683	Olives, Fruit. Hops. Tobacco.
30,545	39,589	36,235	60,108	77,807	71,305	
202,951	227,574	227,498	399,379	447,833	447,890	
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Lucerne. Sainfoin. Clover. Hay.
4,012,508	4,064,956	3,649,998	4,012,508	4,064,956	3,649,998	
2,258,439	3,511,736	2,221,568	2,258,439	3,511,736	2,221,568	
4,480,673	2,283,432	3,501,627	4,480,673	2,283,432	3,501,627	
20,277,206	19,270,015	18,015,581††	20,277,206	19,270,015	18,015,581	

1852, 1862, 1875, 1880, and 1890 to 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Sheep.	Lambs.	Total.			
Not distinguished.			5,246,408	1,387,940	1852
		33,281,592	6,087,543	1,786,398	1862
		29,529,678	5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
		23,758,216	5,565,620	1,522,960	1890
		22,518,084	6,017,238	1,505,080	1890
13,322,848	8,385,568	21,668,416	6,096,232	1,480,229	1891
18,197,210	8,594,699	21,791,909	6,337,100	1,523,590	1892
12,920,233	8,584,673	21,604,956	5,890,592	1,495,451	1893
12,181,402	8,094,314	20,275,716	6,088,872	1,484,921	1894
12,899,596	8,322,254	20,721,850	6,306,019	1,509,502	1895
12,504,536	8,659,232	21,163,767	6,402,370	1,499,005	1896
12,475,982	8,714,665	21,190,608	6,262,764	1,495,756	1897
12,643,117	8,901,996	21,445,113	6,230,966	1,501,658	1898
12,812,275	8,465,307	21,277,582	6,306,300	1,504,390	1899
12,884,690	8,472,970	21,357,660	6,740,406	1,557,935	1900
12,672,334	7,606,727	20,179,561			

†† Including Hay from Grass under Rotation in this year.

† Tons of 2,204 lbs.

## FRANCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

## CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price			
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Fra.	Cts.	Fra. Cts.	s. d.
1841	5,502,068	71,463,083	12.67	18	54	53 08	43 2
1851	5,900,376	86,986,232	14.33	14	48	42 12	33 8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11.12	24	55	71 42	57 2
1862	6,861,613	90,392,234	14.43	23	24	67 61	54 1
1868	6,918,766	116,781,794	16.33	19	78	57 54	46 0
1864	6,869,073	111,274,018	16.15	17	58	51 14	40 11
1865	6,904,892	96,751,800	13.94	16	41	47 74	38 2
1866	6,915,565	85,181,455	12.23	19	61	57 05	45 8
1867	6,900,425	83,005,730	11.92	26	19	76 19	60 11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16.53	25	64	77 50	62 0
1869	7,064,067	107,941,553	15.34	20	33	59 14	47 4
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,307,801	72,806,067	11.38	25	65	74 62	59 8
1872	6,367,152	119,034,900	17.33	23	15	67 35	58 11
1873	6,906,419	83,861,193	12.04	25	62	74 53	59 7
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19.64	25	11	73 05	58 5
1875	6,976,115	101,600,385	14.57	19	32	56 20	45 0
1876	6,873,367	96,665,499	14.26	20	59	59 90	47 11
1877	6,943,154	100,804,328	14.50	23	44	68 19	54 7
1878	6,955,360	96,446,296	13.65	21	25	61 82	49 5
1879	6,929,306	80,809,123	11.67	22	12	64 35	51 6
1880	6,873,508	100,553,846	14.48	22	19	64 55	51 8
1881	6,967,084	96,816,063	13.91	22	20	64 58	51 8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17.68	19	29	56 12	44 11
1883	6,806,064	104,772,587	15.25	19	00	55 23	44 3
1884	7,052,321	114,230,977	15.93	17	76	51 66	41 4
1885	6,956,765	109,861,862	15.70	16	41	47 74	38 3
1886	6,956,167	107,237,082	15.42	16	54	48 12	38 6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16.14	17	71	51 52	41 2
1888	6,978,134	98,740,788	14.15	18	79	54 06	43 9
1889	7,083,968	108,319,771	15.30	18	09	52 62	42 1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,880	16.55	18	96	55 16	44 1
1891	5,784,844	77,657,568	13.49	20	54	59 75	47 10
1892	6,966,638	109,537,307	15.68	17	84	51 90	41 6
1893	7,073,050	97,792,080	13.82	16	21	47 16	37 9
1894	6,961,449	122,400,307	17.53	14	84	43 17	34 6
1895	7,001,669	119,967,745	17.13	14	06	40 90	33 9
1896	6,870,352	119,742,416	17.42	14	33	41 09	33 4
1897	6,583,776	86,900,083	13.19	18	80	54 69	43 9
1898	6,963,711	138,006,149	18.40	19	62	57 08	45 8
1899	6,940,310	133,418,930	18.50	15	02	43 69	34 11
1900	6,864,070	114,710,880	16.71	14	45	42 04	33 8

No. 22—continued.

## FRANCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

## TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of *						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueur."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	France.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18-08	10-00	682	2,688	3,320	2,262,159	16,871	2,269,080	2,266,710
1861	2,219,698	29,738,000	18-40	29-00	282,109	19,576	261,745	1,781,176	76,581	1,857,707	1,906,962
1862	2,236,818	37,110,000	16-80	29-00	102,229	19,090	121,819	1,811,723	92,190	1,903,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22-59	29-00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,254,235	50,653,000	22-45	30-00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30-06	26-00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,108	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,838,000	27-85	25-00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,128,000	16-90	27-00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,486,894	95,275	2,581,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22-34	31-00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,398
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29-79	29-00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,066	3,063,060	2,684,877
1870	2,238,178	54,535,000	23-82	28-00	99,900	26,701	126,601	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,396
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24-42	29-00	112,258	35,508	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,496
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22-61	30-00	481,781	36,659	518,449	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15-00	41-00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,680
1874	2,391,175	69,987,000	29-25	24-00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32-64	21-00	248,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,785	162,067	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,304,443	44,306,000	18-54	25-00	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	56,273,000	23-62	27-00	647,229	60,136	707,364	2,980,665	140,973	3,121,638	2,394,274
1878	2,306,359	50,637,000	21-96	29-00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,193,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11-58	33-18	2,330,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15-02	33-18	7,095,769	124,806	7,220,575	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	14,732,993
1881	2,245,331	38,573,000	17-16	40-26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	15,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17-83	40-41	7,333,306	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	14,918,463
1883	2,175,486	46,165,000	21-21	37-01	8,336,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,833	38,239	2,541,172	16,439,621
1884	2,196,412	35,596,000	16-21	40-00	7,996,354	138,520	8,129,574	2,457,149	34,616	2,471,765	15,558,109
1885	1,971,282	31,481,000	16-58	39-87	8,085,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	15,580,389
1886	1,907,550	30,386,000	16-24	40-29	10,859,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	18,301,642
1887	1,919,873	25,365,000	13-61	35-98	12,132,367	149,429	12,282,296	2,374,194	28,022	2,402,216	19,880,070
1888	1,838,360	30,654,000	16-67	30-41	11,892,340	171,433	12,064,273	2,062,029	35,959	2,117,988	19,946,285
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12-64	31-55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,086	36,717	2,117,803	18,357,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15-09	39-06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,296	39,908	2,161,229	18,596,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17-09	30-06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	19,236,916
1892	1,792,816	28,891,000	16-11	28-63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,883	32,011	1,890,894	17,999,343
1893	1,821,155	50,708,000	27-84	28-25	5,647,806	247,508	5,895,308	1,534,610	34,499	1,569,109	14,326,199
1894	1,707,274	39,437,000	23-09	23-05	4,234,577	290,996	4,495,573	1,655,016	29,452	1,724,468	12,771,105
1895	1,690,939	26,918,000	16-21	30-12	6,027,020	309,499	6,396,519	1,654,170	42,573	1,696,743	14,539,776
1896	1,640,818	44,044,000	25-84	25-27	8,196,406	413,023	8,514,431	1,741,434	42,891	1,783,825	17,099,606
1897	1,623,567	31,943,000	19-67	23-63	7,023,309	102,218	7,530,567	1,733,186	41,676	1,774,862	15,755,705
1898	1,643,493	31,731,000	19-25	23-88	8,162,132	441,312	8,603,444	1,585,091	51,136	1,636,227	16,967,317
1899	1,631,790	46,810,000	28-68	25-48	8,073,086	392,743	8,465,829	1,651,184	65,336	1,716,520	17,749,309
1900	1,778,890	68,532,000	42-58	17-96	4,815,472	401,082	5,216,554	1,830,542	68,284	1,904,831	13,311,723

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

\* Special trade, i.e. Imports for home consumption and Exports of domestic produce only. † Excess of Imports.

‡ Exclusive of the area of Vines planted during the year.

No. 22—continued.

## ITALY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1896.	1898.	1895.	1896.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes) - -	Hectares 23,658,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,236.		
Woods and Forests - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops † -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	4,598,000	4,581,000	—	11,345,000	11,315,000	—
Barley - - - - -	297,000	306,000	—	733,000	761,000	—
Rye - - - - -	187,000	—	—	338,000	—	—
Oats - - - - -	474,000	—	—	1,171,000	—	—
Beans, Peas, &c. - - - - -	849,000	—	—	2,097,000	—	—
Maize - - - - -	1,957,000	1,956,000	—	4,834,000	4,831,000	—
Total under Corn Crops - -	8,307,000	—	—	20,513,000	—	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	309,000	—	—	516,000	—	—
Vineyards - - - - -	3,462,000	3,446,000	—	8,551,000	8,512,000	—
Olive Yards - - - - -	1,084,000	1,029,000	—	2,554,000	2,542,000	—
Rice - - - - -	163,000	164,000	—	408,000	405,000	—
Flax - - - - -	52,000	—	—	128,000	—	—
Hemp - - - - -	105,000	—	—	259,000	—	—
Tobacco - - - - -	5,245	4,902	4,906	12,955	12,108	12,192
Chestnuts - - - - -	412,000	404,000	—	1,018,000	998,000	—
Clover, &c. - - - - -	1,692,000	—	—	4,179,000	—	—
Grass Meadows and per- (For Hay -	2,292,000	—	—	5,587,000	—	—
manent Pasture - (For Grass -	3,302,000	—	—	8,154,000	—	—

† Arable land only.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	496,796	1,380,380	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544¶	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	32,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1882	680,123‡	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890‡	720,000¶	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000
1894	702,390‡	327,615	—	—	—	—
1900	741,739	327,276	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

\* The figures given in these

‡ Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household.

¶ Inclusive of

‡ Including

No. 22—continued.

## ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.\*

## AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1895.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1895.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
								Corn Crops :
41,499,000	48,400,000	48,600,000	45,000,000	114,122,250	133,100,000	133,650,000	123,750,000	Wheat.
2,620,000	—	—	—	7,205,000	—	—	—	Barley.
1,413,000	—	—	—	3,885,750	—	—	—	Rye.
6,764,000	—	—	—	18,601,000	—	—	—	Oats.
4,060,000	—	—	—	11,220,000	—	—	—	Beans, Peas, &c.
24,838,000	28,085,000	31,200,000	30,400,000	68,304,500	77,178,750	85,800,000	83,600,000	Maize.
81,214,000	—	—	—	223,338,500	—	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux. 7,022,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 13,818,293	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Green and other Crops :
Hectol. 24,245,000	Hectol. 32,940,000	Hectol. 32,500,000	Hectol. 29,900,000	Galls. 533,412,000	Galls. 724,680,000	Galls. 715,600,000	Galls. 657,800,000	Potatoes.
2,894,000	2,500,000	870,000	1,493,000	63,668,000	55,000,000	19,140,000	32,846,000	Wine.
Hectol. 5,994,000	Hectol. 6,180,000	Hectol. 6,650,000	Hectol. 5,950,000	Bush. 16,483,500	Bush. 16,995,000	Bush. 18,287,500	Bush. 16,862,500	Olive Oil.
Quintaux. 208,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 390,475	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Rice.
757,030	—	—	—	1,489,668	—	—	—	Flax, Fibre.
Kilogs. 6,742,961	Kilogs. 5,625,124	Kilogs. —	Kilogs. —	132,692	110,694	—	—	Hemp, Fibre.
Quintaux. 2,633,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	5,181,868	—	—	—	Tobacco.
70,206,000	—	—	—	138,155,379	—	—	—	Chestnuts.
52,700,000	—	—	—	103,706,071	—	—	—	Clover, &c.
54,441,000	—	—	—	107,182,111	—	—	—	Hay.
								Grass.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, 1890, 1894, and 1900\*.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890
—	—	—	1894
—	—	—	1900

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.  
statements are approximate only.  
601,729 calves under a year old.

| Estimated figures.

5962.

R

No. 22—continued.

## AUSTRIA.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)	28,176,532	28,176,532	28,176,532	69,596,084	69,596,084	69,596,084
Woods and Forests	9,777,414	9,777,414	9,777,414	24,150,213	24,150,213	24,150,213
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,409,118	18,409,118	18,409,118	45,470,521	45,470,521	45,470,521
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,055,989	1,072,100	1,065,311	2,608,169	2,648,087	2,631,318
Barley	1,167,944	1,189,415	1,234,093	2,894,822	2,937,856	3,048,210
Oats	1,901,170	1,367,132	1,899,224	4,696,890	4,611,816	4,691,063
Rye and Spelt	1,831,376	1,844,066	1,701,711	4,523,499	4,559,753	4,203,236
Pulse	285,231	284,703	282,619	704,521	703,229	697,573
Buckwheat	154,583	155,735	163,617	381,820	384,665	404,134
Maize	340,590	333,957	334,990	841,183	824,574	827,425
Mixed Corn	23,296	23,289	23,119	57,541	57,524	57,104
All Other	62,479	59,148	67,468	154,323	146,096	166,646
Total under Corn Crops	6,832,578	6,831,540	6,771,962	16,861,768	16,873,904	16,726,721
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,181,998	1,155,882	1,168,366	2,919,535	2,855,029	2,885,864
Beetroot (Sugar)	209,624	243,392	239,308	517,771	601,178	592,326
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	159,167	163,092	111,404	393,142	403,837	275,168
Vineyards	254,430	254,098	248,326	623,442	629,104	613,366
Olive Yards	—	—	54,728	—	—	135,173
Flax	79,908	69,233	71,687	197,372	171,006	177,067
Hemp	34,882	34,423	33,012	86,159	85,025	81,540
Tobacco	4,547	3,708	3,665	11,231	9,159	9,053
Hops	17,632	17,645	13,540	43,551	43,583	46,794
Clover	942,537	966,297	986,503	2,323,066	2,396,754	2,313,162
Grass under Rotation	132,876	132,876	133,132	323,204	323,204	323,836
Alpine Meadows, for Hay	142,915	142,915	143,041	353,900	353,000	353,311
Permanent Grass, for Hay	3,018,433	3,020,791	3,078,172	7,455,542	7,461,354	7,603,065
" " not for hay	—	—	2,725,056	—	—	6,730,883

\* The total productive area is here given ; the total area of Austria.

## NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1899	1,330,623	11,723	31,351	3,331,136	3,594,076	7,425,212
1890	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,462	8,584,077
1890	1,543,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,303	4,389,633	8,643,336

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests..
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
						Corn Crops :
16,688,590	18,156,511	14,741,700	45,893,623	49,980,405	40,539,840	Wheat.
21,159,396	24,250,010	20,525,032	58,188,336	66,687,528	56,443,338	Barley.
40,240,065	43,051,306	37,021,412	110,060,179	118,392,467	101,308,888	Oats.
28,803,352	30,396,778	19,905,608	79,210,593	84,966,140	54,740,422	Rye and Spelt.
3,544,338	3,779,988	3,144,126	9,746,929	10,394,967	8,646,347	Pulse.
2,049,491	2,024,587	2,158,287	5,636,100	5,567,614	5,935,289	Buckwheat.
5,664,528	5,144,566	5,426,116	15,577,452	14,147,566	14,921,819	Maize.
428,088	418,566	481,870	1,171,742	1,151,056	1,325,142	Mixed Corn.
930,777	931,948	885,557	2,559,637	2,571,107	2,435,282	All Other.
119,507,124	128,657,700	104,289,768	328,644,591	353,808,840	286,796,862	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
116,135,113	107,902,637	117,019,783	228,537,311	212,336,975	230,278,127	Beetroot (Sugar).
47,185,568	66,284,120	52,581,917	92,864,447	128,469,822	102,883,344	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
26,988,836	26,977,817	22,320,413	51,782,074	51,119,649	43,923,384	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
4,224,075	3,367,792	5,213,282	92,929,660	74,091,424	114,692,204	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Olive Oil.
100,732	22,097	64,340	198,226	43,484	126,612	Flax Fibre.
402,987	417,611	508,277	792,922	821,798	990,377	Hemp Fibre.
169,157	195,096	153,233	332,877	383,921	301,541	Tobacco.
58,151	89,060	52,987	114,433	76,845	104,271	Hops.
62,684	108,389	90,105	123,363	213,294	177,314	Clover.
34,050,577	35,144,428	29,264,727	67,006,671	69,159,214	57,588,802	Hay
91,517,213	92,910,822	87,346,848	180,092,800	182,835,225	171,886,135	

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,438 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,398	2,551,473	979,104	1869
3,341,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,186,787	3,549,700	1,035,332	1890

## HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA).

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
<b>TOTAL AREA</b> . . . . .	<b>Square Kilometres 322,285.</b>			<b>Statute Acres 79,617,286.</b>		
<b>Woods and Forests</b> . . . . .	9,045,932	9,087,814	9,040,877	22,348,452	22,823,475	22,330,472
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	3,302,293	3,414,753	3,564,070	8,156,664	8,434,440	8,803,253
Spelt . . . . .	7,199	8,098	6,420	17,782	20,002	15,857
Rye . . . . .	1,106,964	1,189,751	1,113,736	2,734,201	2,815,185	2,750,928
Barley . . . . .	1,045,536	1,085,133	1,079,566	2,582,474	2,680,279	2,664,528
Oats . . . . .	1,047,045	1,053,069	1,081,590	2,586,201	2,625,790	2,671,527
Peas, Beans, &c. . . . .	48,515	46,713	47,189	119,832	115,281	116,557
Maize . . . . .	2,505,800	2,496,622	2,588,418	6,189,326	6,166,656	6,393,392
Buckwheat . . . . .	12,079	11,113	11,087	29,835	27,449	27,361
Mixed Corn . . . . .	146,534	146,863	141,172	361,939	362,752	348,696
Millet . . . . .	59,962	58,375	55,435	148,106	144,186	136,925
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b> . . . . .	<b>9,281,927</b>	<b>9,470,490</b>	<b>9,688,683</b>	<b>22,926,360</b>	<b>23,392,110</b>	<b>23,930,923</b>
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
Potatoes . . . . .	542,229	521,507	575,051	1,339,306	1,288,122	1,420,376
Beetroot (Sugar) . . . . .	75,015	74,438	91,568	185,287	183,862	226,173
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) . . . . .	157,362	160,330	175,714	388,684	396,015	434,014
Tobacco . . . . .	34,165	34,922	39,512	84,388	86,257	97,585
Rape . . . . .	52,836	54,144	33,977	130,505	133,736	83,923
Flax . . . . .	18,519	13,391	18,420	45,742	45,426	45,497
Hemp . . . . .	66,423	64,493	67,102	164,077	159,298	165,743
<b>Vineyards</b> . . . . .	<b>248,223</b>	<b>254,922</b>	<b>260,225</b>	<b>613,111</b>	<b>629,657</b>	<b>642,756</b>
Vetches (mixed), &c. . . . .	371,640	373,477	396,537	917,951	922,488	964,336
Clover, Lucerne, &c. . . . .	514,136	508,347	543,159	1,269,916	1,256,852	1,341,003
Grass Meadows . . . . .	4,217,110	4,196,340	4,202,402	10,416,262	10,364,900	10,379,333

NOTE: The particulars of Secondary Crops have been included in the figures given for Fodder

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,153,819	2,062,488	3,228,705	5,279,198
1880	2,073,528	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1894*	1,748,859	1,752,406	3,123,682	4,879,088
1896	2,308,457	2,185,224	4,553,141	6,738,365

\* Exclusive of Croatia

No. 22—continued.

## HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
49,176,861	53,142,624	53,833,153	135,234,993	146,142,216	148,041,171	Wheat.
101,259	90,783	71,870	278,462	249,653	197,642	Spelt.
16,467,566	17,712,412	15,099,067	45,283,807	48,709,134	41,522,407	Rye.
20,490,747	21,668,344	19,106,496	56,319,554	59,589,321	52,540,114	Barley.
27,557,907	28,062,879	24,907,862	75,784,244	77,172,917	68,496,593	Oats.
583,973	499,365	558,922	1,619,676	1,373,254	1,537,036	Peas, Beans, &c.
51,146,652	45,076,411	50,639,178	140,653,293	123,960,130	139,257,739	Maize.
125,160	100,629	118,962	344,190	276,730	327,146	Buckwheat.
2,213,162	2,225,719	2,050,512	6,099,945	6,120,727	5,638,908	Mixed Corn.
756,237	596,025	675,018	2,079,652	1,611,569	1,856,299	Millet.
168,629,024	169,165,691	167,060,020	463,729,316	465,206,650	459,415,055	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Met. Cntrs. 40,814,764	Met. Cntrs. 33,660,982	Met. Cntrs. 43,621,330	Cwts. 80,317,625	Cwts. 76,059,611	Cwts. 95,680,315	Potatoes.
15,013,250	16,223,990	19,356,927	29,543,931	31,923,512	39,075,596	Beetroot (Sugar).
39,172,708	39,150,324	43,793,623	77,086,293	77,043,229	85,179,604	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
473,429	434,941	599,194	931,641	865,902	1,179,123	Tobacco.
Hectol. 111,607	Hectol. 97,623	Hectol. 69,687	Bush. 306,919	Bush. 268,463	Bush. 192,189	Flax, Seed.
675,686	637,891	497,960	1,858,136	1,754,200	1,369,390	Hemp, Seed.
Met. Cntrs. 403,475	Met. Cntrs. 431,470	Met. Cntrs. 250,920	Cwts. 793,981	Cwts. 849,071	Cwts. 493,775	Rape.
114,591	94,082	99,747	225,499	135,140	196,238	Flax, Fibre.
507,924	465,136	480,719	999,522	915,321	945,986	Hemp, Fibre.
Hectol. 1,804,749	Hectol. 2,041,066	Hectol. 1,943,397	Galls. 23,704,478	Galls. 44,903,392	Galls. 42,754,734	Wine.
Met. Cntrs. 12,704,191	Met. Cntrs. 12,370,650	Met. Cntrs. 13,015,108	Cwts. 25,000,033	Cwts. 24,343,674	Cwts. 25,611,873	Vetches (mixed), &c.
17,568,610	17,363,354	19,627,233	34,562,836	34,168,600	38,623,591	Clover, Lucerne, &c.
111,112,480	116,432,623	117,896,170	213,653,487	229,122,769	232,006,756	Hay.

Roots, Vetches, and Clover ; but excluded from those for Peas, Beans, Buckwheat, and Millet.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, 1884, and 1895.

Sheep and Lambs.	Figs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,961	1870
9,833,133	4,160,127	333,233	1880
10,594,331	4,303,639	270,192	1884*
8,122,682	7,330,343	308,810	1895

and Slavonia.

No. 22—continued.

## ROUMANIA.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
<b>TOTAL AREA</b> . . . . .	<b>Hectares 13,102,000.</b>			<b>Statute Acres 32,361,940.</b>		
Woods and Forests . . . . .	2,774,048	—	—	6,851,899	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass . . . . .	5,751,792	—	—	14,206,928	—	—
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	1,661,360	1,589,492	1,636,557	4,103,559	3,926,445	4,042,226
Barley . . . . .	638,670	483,815	503,698	1,577,515	1,068,873	1,244,134
Oats . . . . .	310,210	255,273	265,124	766,219	630,524	654,856
Rye . . . . .	189,340	164,267	211,424	467,670	405,739	522,217
Maize . . . . .	2,016,790	2,033,268	2,133,672	4,981,471	5,027,112	5,270,170
Millet . . . . .	152,708	166,531	108,674	377,184	411,332	268,425
<b>Total under Corn Crops*</b> . . . . .	<b>4,969,076</b>	<b>4,649,646</b>	<b>4,859,149</b>	<b>12,273,618</b>	<b>11,484,625</b>	<b>12,002,098</b>
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
Beans (Kidney Beans) . . . . .	36,360	20,647	32,305	89,809	73,228	79,793
Potatoes . . . . .	13,240	11,605	11,191	32,703	28,664	27,642
Beetroot (Sugar) . . . . .	6,170	12,502	12,640	15,240	30,880	31,231
Hemp . . . . .	4,966	6,077	7,100	12,366	15,010	17,559
Flax . . . . .	20,860	13,253	20,920	51,524	32,735	51,696
Colza . . . . .	38,260	248,642	136,754	94,502	614,146	335,312
Tobacco . . . . .	3,190	4,580	4,110	5,409	11,313	10,153
Plums . . . . .	69,97	72,411	70,150	172,331	178,355	173,270
Vineyards . . . . .	148,060	145,612	147,103	—	359,062	363,344
Clover, Lucerne, &c. . . . .	96,510	90,591	71,412	233,380	222,760	176,358
Grass under Rotation . . . . .						
" Meadows for Hay . . . . .	547,260	539,628	548,070	1,351,732	1,332,876	1,353,733
" " not for Hay . . . . .	1,350,610	—	—	3,336,007	—	—

\* Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1884	537,881	2,482	2,376,066
1888	563,744	6,044	2,406,017
1890	594,962	6,460	2,520,380
1897	670,909	5,461	2,138,315
1900	804,746	7,467	2,589,040

No. 22---continued.

## ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Maize.
						Millet.
						Total Corn Crops.*
						Green and other Crops : Beans (Kidney Beans).
						Potatoes.
						Beetroot (Sugar).
						Seed.
						Fibre
						Flax (Seed).
						Colza.
						Tobacco.
						Plums.
						Wine.
						Clover and Lucerne
						Hay.
9,184,980	19,967,850	25,508,840	25,253,558	54,911,587	70,149,310	
1,600,920	5,151,220	8,585,025	4,402,530	14,166,865	23,473,794	
2,224,410	3,067,300	5,828,550	6,117,127	8,435,075	16,028,512	
700,700	2,110,960	3,373,660	1,926,925	5,804,365	9,277,537	
9,708,700	29,970,400	—	26,863,925	82,418,600	—	
506,760	760,312	—	1,641,090	2,090,868	—	
24,076,420	61,027,942	—	66,210,156	167,826,840	—	
81,450	244,616	—	223,987	672,604	—	
Kilogs. 59,821,000	Kilogs. 86,823,000	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 1,177,192	Cwts. 1,708,553	Cwts. —	
74,580,000	236,577,000	—	1,466,644	4,665,497	—	
Hectols. 26,111	Hectols. 43,386	Hectols. —	Bush. 71,806	Bush. 119,311	Bush.. —	
Kilogs. 1,071,800	Kilogs. 2,035,000	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 21,032	Cwts. 40,046	Cwts. —	
Hectols. 12,070	Hectols. 91,585	Hectols. 195,205	Bush. 33,192	Bush. 251,839	Bush. 536,814	
160,280	2,717,210	1,518,000	440,770	7,472,327	4,174,500	
Kilogs. 1,196,100	Kilogs. 4,009,600	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 23,518	Cwts. 78,903	Cwts. —	
Hectols. 2,067,731	Hectols. 3,567,380	Hectols. —	Bush. 5,686,360	Bush. 9,810,295	Bush. —	
Hectols. 2,000,817	Hectols. 3,497,660	Hectols. —	Galls. 46,837,974	Galls. 76,942,300	Galls. —	
1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
108,473	153,466	—	2,124,594	3,019,992	—	
533,830	1,007,597	—	10,903,406	19,923,070	—	

in the YEARS 1884, 1888, 1890, 1897, and 1900.

Sheep.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
4,654,776	898,441	244,925	1884
4,973,280	798,907	165,205	1888
5,002,390	928,124	309,990	1890
6,847,825	1,079,322	236,276	1897
5,644,210	1,709,909	232,623	1900

No. 22—*continued*.  
UNITED STATES.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
<b>TOTAL AREA</b> . . . . .	3,581,385 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
<b>Woods and Forests</b> . . . . .					
<b>Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass</b> . . . . .					
<b>Corn Crops :</b>					
Wheat . . . . .	34,618,646	39,465,066	44,055,278	44,592,516	42,495,365
Barley . . . . .	2,960,589	2,719,116	2,563,125	2,878,229	2,894,382
Oats . . . . .	27,565,985	25,730,375	25,777,110	26,341,380	27,364,795
Rye . . . . .	1,831,201	1,703,561	1,643,207	1,659,308	1,591,362
Buckwheat . . . . .	754,898	717,836	678,332	670,143	637,930
Maize . . . . .	81,027,156	80,095,051	77,721,781	82,106,587	83,330,571
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b> . . . . .	148,748,425	150,431,005	152,458,833	158,250,168	158,304,626
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>					
Potatoes . . . . .	2,767,465	2,534,577	2,557,729	2,581,353	2,611,054
Flax . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Hops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco . . . . .	594,749	—	—	—	—
Cotton . . . . .	23,273,209	24,319,584	24,967,295	23,403,497	—
Grass under Rotation . . . . .	43,259,756	42,426,770	42,780,827	41,323,462	39,132,880
" and Meadows† . . . . .					

\* The Winchester Bushel is equal to  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the Imperial Bushel.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (e)	14,335,669	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (e)	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,393,813	17,778,907
1860 (e)	6,249,174	8,586,735	17,084,284	25,920,191
1870 (e)	7,145,370	8,935,382	14,886,276	22,820,608
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1890	14,976,017 (e)	16,019,501	36,875,648	52,865,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,902	16,424,087	36,954,196	52,378,223
1893	16,081,189	16,487,400	36,608,168	53,096,568
1894	15,893,318	16,504,629	34,364,218	50,868,845
1895	15,124,057	16,137,586	32,085,409	48,222,906
1896	14,364,667	15,941,727	30,508,408	46,450,135
1897	13,960,911	15,840,886	29,264,197	45,105,083
1898	13,665,307	15,990,115	27,994,225	43,964,340
1899	13,537,524	16,292,360	27,610,054	43,903,414

† Excluding Lambs.

Digitized (e) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 22—continued.  
UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
2,292,086,547 Statute acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests. { Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass. Corn Crops : Wheat. Barley. Oats. Rye. Buckwheat. Maize.
427,684,000	530,149,168	675,148,705	547,308,846	522,239,505	
69,696,000	66,685,127	55,792,257	73,381,563	58,925,833	
707,347,000	698,767,809	730,906,643	796,177,713	809,125,969	
24,369,000	27,363,324	25,667,522	23,961,741	23,965,927	
14,090,000	14,997,451	11,721,927	11,094,473	9,566,966	
2,283,875,000	1,902,967,933	1,924,184,660	2,078,143,933	2,105,102,516	
3,527,080,000	3,240,930,812	3,423,411,714	3,530,068,269	3,528,946,786	Total Corn Crops.
252,235,000	164,015,964	192,306,338	223,783,232	210,926,997	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	Seed } Fibre } Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre, Hemp.
—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Lbs. 408,004,000	‡	‡	‡	‡	Tobacco.
Bales 8,532,706	Bales 10,897,857	Bales 11,189,206	Bales 9,142,888	Bales —	Cotton.
Lbs. 543,633,726	Lbs. 644,175,823	Lbs. 707,951,875	Lbs. 557,657,417	‡	Sugar from Cane.
Tons 59,232,158	Tons 60,664,876	Tons 66,376,920	Tons 56,655,756	Tons 50,110,906	Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.  
Agriculture since 1896.

‡ No estimates made by the Department of  
Agriculture since 1896.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890 to 1899.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374‡	26,301,293	††	1840 (c)
21,723,220‡	30,354,213	559,331¶	1850 (c)
22,471,275‡	33,512,867	1,151,148¶	1860 ( )
28,477,951‡	25,134,569	1,125,418¶	1870 (c)
35,192,074‡	47,681,700	1,812,308¶	1880 (c)
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,245,939(c)	1890
44,938,365	52,398,019	2,314,099	1891
47,273,553	46,004,307	2,331,123	1892
45,048,017	45,206,498	2,352,231	1893
42,294,064	44,165,716	2,333,108	1894
38,298,783	42,842,750	2,273,946	1895
36,818,643	40,600,376	2,215,654	1896
37,656,960	39,759,993	2,257,665	1897
39,114,453	38,651,631	2,134,213	1898
41,833,065	—	2,066,027	1899

RETURNS OF THREE YEARS.

¶ Including asses.

†† Mules included with horses.

No. 22—continued.

## UNITED STATES.

## AGRICULTURE.

## AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES from 1876 to 1900 inclusive.

(In Winchester Bushels. \*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported (Domestic).
1876	Bushels. 289,360,500	1877	Bushels. 366,061	Bushels. 289,722,561	Bushels. 57,513,589	Bushels. 232,208,972	Bushels. 5'01	19'78
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,584,859	96,419,061	272,165,828	5'72	25'29
1878	420,123,400	1879	2,074,321	422,198,721	162,393,845	259,806,876	5'58	35'82
1879	448,754,680	1880	496,106	449,242,786	180,934,478	268,308,358	5'85	40'13
1880	498,540,868	1881	211,402	498,752,270	196,475,251	312,286,019	6'09	37'98
1881	383,320,090	1882	865,467	384,145,557	122,597,997	261,547,560	4'98	31'32
1882	504,186,470	1883	1,087,011	505,272,481	148,785,996	356,486,485	6'64	29'33
1883	421,084,160	1884	32,474	421,118,634	111,636,302	309,482,332	5'64	26'49
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	192,361,635	320,615,676	6'77	25'98
1885	357,112,000	1886	368,415	357,500,415	94,913,395	262,587,020	4'57	26'48
1886	457,218,000	1887	282,400	457,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5'17	33'06
1887	456,325,000	1888	594,890	456,923,890	130,126,064	326,797,196	5'63	26'23
1888	416,965,000	1889	135,851	416,003,851	88,832,462	327,181,389	5'94	21'31
1889	490,560,000	1890	105,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6'09	22'31
1890	399,392,000	1891	583,827	399,845,827	106,801,898	293,043,929	4'56	26'00
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,462,395	614,242,395	227,504,641	386,737,724	4'59	36'98
1892	516,940,000	1893	963,125	516,917,125	192,486,385	324,431,740	4'89	37'30
1893	394,131,725	1894	1,182,895	397,314,620	164,499,549	232,815,041	3'44	41'47
1894	460,397,416	1895	1,453,399	461,705,815	145,801,510	316,904,306	4'59	31'46
1895	467,102,947	1896	2,115,303	469,319,250	193,806,923	275,512,327	4'85	27'07
1896	427,684,246	1897	1,544,242	429,228,488	146,693,388	282,535,100	3'95	33'08
1897	530,140,168	1898	2,063,988	532,208,106	219,186,271	313,021,835	4'39	40'91
1898	675,148,705	1899	1,875,174	677,023,879	234,553,547	442,470,332	6'09	22'07
1899	547,808,846	1900	390,105	547,498,951	184,364,121	363,134,830	4'74	24'00
1900	523,292,506	1901	608,101	523,899,607	216,050,185	307,849,421	4'02	41'96

\* The Winchester bushel is equal to 64 of the Imperial bushel.

## AGRICULTURE.

## UNITED STATES.

## AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY of INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1876 to 1900 inclusive.  
(In Winchester Bushels.\*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported (Domestic).
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1876	1,293,927,500	1877	1,293,927,500	1,293,927,500	72,062,611	1,311,906,794	26.13	5.66
1877	1,342,558,000	1878	13,423	1,342,571,423	87,192,110	1,255,379,313	26.37	6.49
1878	1,393,218,750	1879	33,969	1,393,252,619	87,393,892	1,300,858,727	26.61	6.33
1879	1,547,901,700	1880	58,376	1,547,960,066	99,572,939	1,448,387,127	28.88	6.43
1880	1,717,434,543	1881	75,155	1,717,509,698	98,648,147	1,628,861,551	31.64	5.46
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,340,983	1,150,644,638	21.92	3.71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,969	1,617,051,069	41,655,653	1,575,395,416	29.24	2.58
1883	1,551,066,895	1884	4,394	1,551,071,789	46,363,006	1,504,708,783	27.40	2.80
1884	1,795,528,000	1885	4,507	1,795,532,507	52,876,456	1,742,656,051	31.04	2.95
1885	1,998,176,000	1886	16,104	1,998,192,104	64,899,617	1,933,292,487	32.60	3.25
1886	1,665,441,000	1887	30,536	1,665,471,536	41,363,584	1,624,107,952	27.68	2.48
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	97,493	1,456,198,493	25,890,969	1,430,307,524	23.96	1.74
1888	1,987,790,000	1889	2,401	1,987,792,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	31.28	3.57
1889	2,112,892,000	1890	1,696	2,112,893,696	103,413,769	2,009,479,917	32.09	4.86
1890	1,489,970,000	1891	2,111	1,489,972,111	92,041,539	1,457,930,572	22.84	2.15
1891	2,000,154,000	1892	15,290	2,000,169,290	76,602,285	1,923,567,005	30.48	3.72
1892	1,693,464,000	1893	1,581	1,693,465,581	47,121,394	1,646,344,187	23.83	2.89
1893	1,619,496,131	1894	2,199	1,619,498,330	66,489,529	1,553,008,801	22.96	4.11
1894	1,312,770,062	1895	16,575	1,312,786,627	28,585,405	1,284,201,222	17.18	2.86
1895	2,161,183,890	1896	4,338	2,161,188,228	101,100,376	2,060,087,852	29.18	4.70
1896	2,283,875,165	1897	6,284	2,283,881,449	178,817,417	2,105,064,032	29.40	7.83
1897	1,902,967,938	1898	3,417	1,902,971,355	212,055,543	1,690,915,812	23.19	11.14
1898	1,924,184,660	1899	4,171	1,924,188,831	177,255,046	1,746,933,785	23.51	9.21
1899	2,073,143,983	1900	2,480	2,073,146,413	213,123,412	1,860,023,001	24.44	10.80
1900	2,105,102,516	1901	5,169	2,105,107,685	151,405,473	1,953,702,212	25.26	8.63

\* The Winchester bushel is equal to  $\frac{1}{16}$  of the Imperial bushel.

## JAPAN.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under Crops.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Cho.			English Statute Acres		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
<b>TOTAL AREA . . . . .</b>	<b>Cho 38,571,190.</b>			<b>Statute Acres 94,000,000.</b>		
<b>Forests . . . . .</b>	20,730,016	20,657,254		50,788,539	50,610,372	
<b>Plains . . . . .</b>	6,774,578	—		16,597,716	—	
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	453,329	465,808	450,545	1,122,685	1,140,740	1,124,000
Barley . . . . .	639,884	659,896	654,852	1,567,716	1,616,256	1,598,000
Ory . . . . .	651,449	681,264	680,216	1,598,060	1,699,342	1,698,000
Millet . . . . .	250,388	245,641		613,451	601,330	
" ("Hie") . . . . .	75,124	77,966		184,064	193,547	
" ("Kibi") . . . . .	28,157	31,684		68,985	77,625	
Buckwheat . . . . .	171,211	180,040		419,467	441,098	
Beans, Peas, etc. . . . .	435,605	482,044		1,067,232	1,191,007	
<b>Total under Corn Crops . . . . .</b>	<b>2,710,057</b>	<b>2,823,443</b>		<b>6,639,640</b>	<b>6,917,435</b>	
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
<b>Kidney Beans ("Azuki") . . . . .</b>	<b>109,281</b>	<b>112,313</b>		<b>267,738</b>	<b>275,167</b>	
<b>Potatoes . . . . .</b>	<b>23,990</b>	<b>25,009</b>		<b>71,040</b>	<b>80,602</b>	
<b>Sweet Potatoes . . . . .</b>	<b>250,167</b>	<b>267,252</b>		<b>634,969</b>	<b>664,767</b>	
<b>Colza . . . . .</b>	<b>154,167</b>	<b>150,830</b>		<b>377,709</b>	<b>369,533</b>	
<b>Hemp . . . . .</b>	<b>22,350</b>	<b>25,188</b>		<b>54,757</b>	<b>61,711</b>	
<b>Cotton . . . . .</b>	<b>44,444</b>	<b>40,272</b>		<b>108,968</b>	<b>99,666</b>	
<b>Rice . . . . .</b>	<b>2,788,845</b>	<b>2,817,624</b>	<b>2,839,550</b>	<b>6,832,670</b>	<b>6,908,179</b>	<b>6,952,000</b>
<b>Tobacco . . . . .</b>	<b>31,478</b>	<b>26,277</b>		<b>77,121</b>	<b>64,379</b>	
<b>Tea . . . . .</b>	<b>58,888</b>	<b>58,649</b>	<b>57,883</b>	<b>144,276</b>	<b>143,660</b>	<b>140,000</b>
<b>Mulberry Trees . . . . .</b>	<b>298,596</b>	<b>305,857</b>	<b>307,085</b>	<b>731,500</b>	<b>749,350</b>	<b>752,000</b>

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.
		Cows.
1889	No. 1,541,342	No. 590,434
1890	1,546,300	613,532
1891	1,547,647	622,008
1892	1,554,652	643,232
1893	1,561,373	657,241
1894	1,477,021½	645,342
1895	1,530,603	632,208
1896	1,578,117	668,313
1897	1,592,871	738,444
1898	1,587,697	762,412

NOTE :—The above particulars are exclusive of  
 § Exclusive of Horses belonging to the War Office.

## JAPAN.

## d ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Koku.			Bushels.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Forests.
						Plains.
						Corn Crops :
3,811,000	4,181,888	4,067,670	18,902,560	20,742,164	20,126,043	Wheat.
8,028,698	8,913,560	8,407,263	39,822,342	44,211,258	41,700,024	Barley.
6,155,792	7,886,606	6,806,277	30,632,728	36,538,361	32,767,134	Eye.
2,396,158	2,626,583		11,879,984	13,027,376		Millet.
912,154	901,472		4,624,284	4,471,801		" ("Hie").
245,734	291,852		1,218,340	1,447,586		" ("Kibi").
1,090,254	1,192,906		5,407,980	5,916,818		Buckwheat.
3,100,973	3,108,707		15,380,326	15,419,187		Beans, Peas, &c
25,739,768	28,583,478		127,669,234	141,774,061		Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
618,804	654,888		3,069,268	3,248,220		Kidney Beans ("Azuki").
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
58,528,287	34,076,022		4,526,913	2,519,192		Sweet Potatoes.
662,891,590	716,966,146		48,969,664	53,008,543		Colza.
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Hemp.
1,011,004	1,079,594		5,014,580	5,864,796		Cotton.
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Rice.
3,569,199	3,775,917		272,477	278,812		Tobacco.
7,804,253	7,279,722		1589,341	587,529		Tea.*
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
33,089,298	47,387,666	39,590,322	163,374,893	235,042,823	196,897,907	
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
8,871,370	8,273,152		655,066	611,253		
8,470,182	8,443,726	7,543,997	626,432	623,478	557,043	

\* Including the tea called "Bancha."

of the Years from 1889 to 1898, inclusive.

Cattle.		Years.
Oxen.	Total.	
No.	No.	
429,069	1,021,503	1889
431,454	1,044,976	1890
438,416	1,067,433	1891
451,507	1,094,799	1892
447,380	1,106,201	1893
441,427	1,091,869	1894
454,072	1,136,278	1895
457,449	1,149,761	1896
481,715	1,214,159	1897
488,064	1,230,466	1898

Live Stock in the district of Okinawa.  
and also of those requisitioned during the war.

## No. 23.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

## RAILWAYS.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in RUSSIA in EUROPE.

—			1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of Railways worked -	{	Verstes Miles	31,147 20,650	32,941 21,840	33,736 22,367	35,119 23,284	37,189 24,656	40,250 26,442
Passengers carried -	.	No.	55,632,000	60,823,000	68,348,000	74,668,000	83,708,000	92,442,000
Goods carried -	.	{ 1,000 Poods Tons	5,421,702 87,134,000	5,588,537 89,816,000	6,145,098 98,761,000	6,819,139 109,503,000	7,325,394 117,738,000	8,163,212 130,200,000
Receipts from Passengers	.	Roubles	57,255,000	61,529,000	66,942,000	68,072,000	75,387,000	81,863,000
" " Goods	.	"	271,576,000	290,560,000	313,867,000	325,317,000	342,356,000	365,742,000
" " Other	.	"	38,894,000	39,798,000	41,064,000	43,974,000	47,998,000	48,271,000
Total Receipts	{	Roubles £	367,725,000 36,778,000	391,887,000 39,189,000	420,873,000 42,087,000	437,363,000 46,166,000	465,741,000 49,162,000	496,961,000 52,352,000
Total Expenses	{	Roubles £	214,626,000 21,463,000	226,783,000 22,678,000	244,140,000 24,414,000	258,057,000 27,239,000	277,576,000 29,300,000	305,762,000 32,273,000
Net Receipts	{	Roubles £	153,099,000 15,310,000	165,104,000 16,510,000	176,733,000 17,673,000	179,306,000 18,927,000	188,165,000 19,862,000	190,200,000 20,073,000
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts.			58	58	58	59	60	61
Gross Receipts per Verste	.	Roubles	12,094	12,429	12,681	12,781	12,837	13,000
" " " Mile	.	£	1,824	1,875	1,913	2,035	2,052	2,100
" Expenses per Verste	.	Roubles	7,059	7,192	7,356	7,541	7,690	7,800
" " " Mile	.	£	1,065	1,085	1,110	1,201	1,222	1,250
Receipts per Train Verste run	.	Copecs	229	227	221	219	216	210
" " " Mile	.	d.	83.0	82.2	80.0	83.6	82.5	81.0
Expenses per Train Verste	.	Copecs	134	131	128	129	128	125
" " " Mile	.	d.	48.5	47.5	46.3	49.4	48.9	46.0
Accidents to Passengers	{	Killed Injured	43 149	40 181	62 362	126 470	83 329	60 200
" Employees	{	Killed Injured	240 725	270 976	310 1,178	332 1,156	371 1,403	387 1,600
Others*	{	Killed Injured	423 454	482 541	531 641	546 687	644 802	700 1,100
Total	{	Killed Injured	706 1,328	792 1,693	903 2,181	1,003 2,313	1,098 2,534	1,147 2,900

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of local lines, and also of Railways in Finland.

\* Including suicides.

## No. 23—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## NORWAY.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

	1897-98.†	1898-99.‡	1899-00.¶	1900-01.§
Total Length of State Railways - { Kilom. Miles	1,803 1,120	1,803 1,120	1,803 1,120	1,870 1,167
" " Companies " - { Kilom. Miles	149 93	178 111	178 111	178 111
Cost of Construction { State Railways - { Kroner £	144,881,000 8,049,000	146,131,000 8,118,000	146,865,000 8,159,000	156,280,000 8,682,000
" " Companies " - { Kroner £	15,007,000 834,000	15,704,000 872,000	16,406,000 911,000	17,084,000 946,000
Distance travelled :—				
By Locomotives, State Railways - { Kilom. Miles	6,991,391 4,341,654	7,397,272 4,508,706	5,723,359 3,554,206	8,018,066 4,979,219
" " Companies " - { Kilom. Miles	864,398 536,791	975,009 606,481	767,196 476,429	1,009,379 626,824
" Passenger and Goods Trains State Railways - { Kilom. Miles	5,599,723 3,477,423	5,800,507 3,602,115	4,403,232 2,734,407	6,177,322 3,856,117
" " Companies " - { Kilom. Miles	552,653 343,198	631,385 392,090	493,012 306,160	652,860 406,426
Passengers carried† - { State Railways - No. Companies " "	7,706,516 920,490	8,563,247 1,067,932	6,881,670 884,045	9,126,081 1,078,838
Goods carried - { State " Tons* Companies " "	1,679,483 847,438	1,769,279 906,072	1,227,193 676,682	1,815,497 926,749
Receipts from Passengers { State Railways Kroner Companies " "	5,262,685 683,412	5,841,420 773,566	4,871,588 613,496	6,237,519 813,308
" Goods { State " " Companies " "	5,344,957 1,669,792	5,738,601 1,816,387	4,309,954 1,345,684	5,979,812 1,819,773
" Other { State " " Companies " "	185,116 112,110	193,261 121,880	150,998 101,240	203,581 131,981
Total - { State Railways - { " £ Companies Railways - { Kroner £	10,792,758 599,598 2,465,314 186,962	11,768,282 653,793 2,711,833 150,657	9,032,540 501,898 2,060,420 114,468	12,420,912 690,051 2,766,012 153,612
Expenses, Total { State Railways - { Kroner £ Companies Railways - { Kroner £	7,808,320 433,796 1,467,993 81,000	8,206,262 455,904 1,603,781 89,099	7,082,347 380,686 1,392,719 77,573	10,006,960 555,837 2,046,836 118,713
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction { State Railways - Companies Railways -	2.04 6.71	2.33 6.42	1.79 5.43	1.57 4.22
Gross Receipts { per { State Railways - Kroner Kilom. - Companies Railways - per { State Railways - £ Mile - Companies Railways -	5,937 16,546 531 1,480	6,473 15,235 579 1,362	6,025 15,422 598 1,380	6,754 15,544 604 1,300
Gross Ex- { per { State Railways - Kroner penses - Kilom. - Companies Railways - per { State Railways - £ Mile - Companies Railways -	4,295 9,785 384 875	4,514 9,010 404 507	5,158 10,425 461 933	5,441 11,499 487 1,029
Receipts per { Kilom. { State Railways - Kroner Train : Run { Companies Railways - Mile { State Railways - Run { Companies Railways -	1.93 4.46 41.5 95.7	2.03 4.30 43.6 92.3	2.06 4.19 44.0 89.9	2.01 4.24 43.1 91.0
Expenses per { Kilom. { State Railways - Kroner Train : Run { Companies Railways - Mile { State Railways - Run { Companies Railways -	1.39 2.64 29.9 56.7	1.41 2.54 30.3 54.5	1.60 2.32 34.3 60.5	1.62 3.14 34.8 67.4
Accidents to Passengers - { Killed Injured	1 5	1 1	1 3	1 3
" Employés - { Killed Injured	4 34	1 20	3 19	5 17
" Others - { Killed Injured	5 1	8 7	3 5	8 2
Total - { Killed Injured	10 40	10 28	7 27	14 22
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger Killed	198,588,981	219,678,669	170,006,291	234,472,629

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms. † Including Passengers with Season Tickets. ‡ Year ended 30th of June.  
 ¶ Nine Months ended 31st March, 1900. § Twelve Months ended 31st March, 1901.

## RAILWAYS.

## SWEDEN.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line { Kilom. (open on 31st Dec.) Miles				3,676 2,283	3,676 2,283	3,676 2,283	3,685 2,288	3,849 2,300
" " Companies " { Kilom. (open on 31st Dec.) Miles				6,219 3,902	6,549 4,067	6,683 4,150	7,022 4,361	7,453 4,623
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways { Kronor £				324,080,946 18,008,336	327,090,959 18,172,220	331,762,506 18,481,250	339,350,425 18,852,901	353,408,659 19,911,562
" " (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways { Kronor £				311,974,000 17,382,000	327,634,000 18,202,000	336,091,000 18,672,000	344,150,000 19,119,000	
Cost of Construction	{	Per kilomètre " mile .	State Railways { Kronor £	88,156 7,886	88,963 7,961	90,251 8,074	92,090 8,238	93,117 8,330
			Companies Railways { Kronor £	50,165 4,488	50,028 4,476	50,209 4,492	49,010 4,334	
		" kilomètre " mile .	Companies Railways { Kronor £	50,165 4,488	50,028 4,476	50,209 4,492	49,010 4,334	
Distance travelled by Locomotives - { State Railways { Kilom. Miles				12,675,908 7,871,792	14,259,782 8,855,325	15,904,676 9,876,804	17,656,644 10,964,776	18,832,979 11,689,070
				Companies " { Kilom. Miles	14,374,689 8,926,651	15,362,106 9,539,368	16,558,568 10,282,871	18,347,990 11,394,102
Passenger Trains -	{	State Railways { Passenger—Kilom. Miles	306,009,573 189,466,835	398,236,024 247,335,621	369,856,717 229,681,021	418,461,347 259,864,496	454,430,823 282,301,541	
			Companies " { " Kilom. Miles	238,150,197 147,991,272	271,425,874 168,555,157	304,792,621 189,276,218	343,233,913 212,143,300	
		Goods Trains { Ton—Kilom. Miles	584,957,902 363,258,857	645,677,398 400,965,664	761,007,500 472,585,657	840,812,572 507,010,007	922,592,641 576,656,029	
			Companies " { " Kilom. Miles	544,294,900 338,007,133	532,124,900 365,225,501	623,105,400 390,053,453	647,433,400 402,056,141	
Passengers carried - State Railways No.				7,728,919	8,521,784	9,239,258	10,217,425	10,943,822
" " Companies " "				12,630,720	14,216,480	16,231,068	18,486,887	
Goods carried - State " Tons*				5,287,984	5,834,823	6,193,751	6,598,509	7,276,845
" " Companies " "				11,364,837	12,625,045	13,009,823	13,476,382	

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 23—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## SWEDEN (continued).

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways - Kronor				11,473,792	14,023,923	13,785,040	15,426,337	16,222,143
"	"	Goods	- State " - "	9,371,836	10,425,872	11,650,455	12,995,196	
"	"	"	- State " - "	19,852,169	21,735,374	23,740,210	25,560,920	27,896,090
"	"	Other	- State " - "	23,067,468	25,118,116	26,563,993	27,765,035	
"	"	"	- State " - "	446,711	342,361	348,557	458,961	507,769
"	"	"	- Companies " - "	865,572	967,632	1,148,791	1,401,349	
Total Receipts	{	State Railways	{ " £	31,772,671	36,102,158	37,822,907	41,445,918	44,626,002
		Companies Railways	{ Kronor £	1,765,148	2,005,675	2,101,323	2,302,551	2,479,222
					33,324,866	36,511,620	32,363,289	42,161,580
				1,861,381	2,028,423	2,186,847	2,342,310	
Expenses—Total	{	State Railways	{ Kronor £	19,401,281	20,677,214	23,315,363	23,802,089	33,974,804
		Companies Railways	{ Kronor £	1,077,848	1,148,734	1,236,326	1,600,116	1,887,489
					17,070,678	18,648,901	20,689,938	24,402,839
				948,371	1,086,065	1,149,402	1,355,713	
Percentage of Total Receipts				61.1	57.8	61.6	69.5	76.1
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				51.2	51.1	52.6	57.9	
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				3.84	4.72	4.37	3.73	3.06
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways - Kronor				2.69	2.76	2.60	2.62	2.64
"	"	Mile	- " - " - " - Kronor d.	57.8	59.3	55.9	56.3	56.7
Expenses	"	Kilom.	- " - " - " - Kronor d.	1.65	1.53	1.61	1.82	2.01
"	"	Mile	- " - " - " - Kronor d.	35.4	33.9	34.5	39.1	43.2
Receipts	"	Kilom.	- Companies Railways } Kronor	2.32	2.38	2.38	2.30	
"	"	Mile	- " - " - " - Kronor d.	49.8	51.1	51.1	49.3	
Expenses	"	Kilom.	- " - " - " - Kronor d.	1.19	1.21	1.25	1.33	
"	"	Mile	- " - " - " - Kronor d.	25.5	26.0	26.8	23.5	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor				8,098	9,821	10,289	11,262	11,932
"	"	Mile	- " - " - " - Kronor	778	879	920	999	1,067
"	"	Kilom.	- Companies Railways } Kronor	5,449	5,858	6,006	6,247	
"	"	Mile	- " - " - " - Kronor	487	524	537	559	
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	"	State Railways	- Kronor	5,311	5,625	6,343	7,827	9,084
"	"	Mile	- " - " - " - Kronor	475	503	567	700	813
"	"	Kilom.	- Companies Railways } Kronor	2,791	2,992	3,157	3,616	
"	"	Mile	- " - " - " - Kronor	250	268	282	323	
Accidents † :—								
To Passengers	{	State Railways	{ Killed	3	3	1	5	1
		Injured	{	3	3	1	10	5
	{	Companies	{ Killed	—	2	1	1	
		Injured	{	2	3	3	2	
" Employés	{	State	{ Killed	9	15	18	14	27
		Injured	{	101	114	143	175	163
	{	Companies	{ Killed	6	7	11	10	
		Injured	{	18	33	51	53	
" Others	{	State	{ Killed	18	19	35	31	24
		Injured	{	10	8	13	11	12
	{	Companies	{ Killed	16	9	20	23	
		Injured	{	9	4	9	14	
Total	{	State	{ Killed	30	37	49	50	52
		Injured	{	114	125	157	196	180
	{	Companies	{ Killed	22	18	32	39	
		Injured	{	29	45	63	69	

\* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

† Including suicides.

No. 23—*continued.*

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

—		1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways* . . . . .	Kilom.	1,750	1,783	1,783	1,783
" Companies Railways† . . . . .	"	715	740	971	1,151
Total on 31st December of each year . . . . .	{ " Miles	2,465	2,523	2,754	2,914
Distance travelled :—		1,531	1,567	1,710	1,809
By Locomotives . . . State Railways* . . . . .	{ Kilom. Miles	9,092,615	10,808,992	11,508,940	11,099,524
		6,019,114	6,712,384	7,147,052	6,892,804
By Passenger and Goods Carriages . . . State Railways* . . . . .	{ Carriage Kilom. " Miles	123,587,448	136,210,155	142,236,406	146,863,446
		76,747,806	84,586,506	88,859,858	91,202,200
Passengers carried . . . . .	{ State Railways* . . . No. Companies Railways† . . "	14,589,434	16,498,141	17,331,500	18,618,200
		2,478,697	2,972,391	3,511,727	3,985,646
Total . . . . .	"	17,068,181	19,470,582	20,843,227	22,558,846
Goods carried . . . . State Railways* . . . . .	Centners	56,315,780	62,615,190	66,562,080	66,678,516
Receipts :—					
From Passengers . . . State Railways* . . . . .	{ Kronor £	11,068,049	11,883,146	12,342,395	13,047,790
		614,058	690,175	635,689	724,877
" Goods . . . . .	{ Kronor £	10,068,804	11,212,768	12,095,087	12,092,960
		560,489	622,932	671,949	671,831
Other . . . . .	{ Kronor £	1,538,660	1,471,151	1,638,065	1,980,302
		85,481	81,731	91,003	110,045
Total . . . . .	{ Kronor £	22,680,513	24,567,065	26,075,587	27,121,552
		1,260,028	1,364,837	1,448,641	1,506,753
Expenses Total . . . . .	{ Kronor £	18,251,576	21,557,408	23,476,658	26,791,851
		1,013,976	1,197,634	1,304,259	1,488,436
Gross Receipts per Kilom. . . . State Railways* . . . . .	Kronor	12,978	13,687	14,470	15,064
" " Mile . . . . .	£	1,161	1,224	1,294	1,349
Gross Expenses per Kilom. . . . .	Kronor	10,444	12,010	13,080	14,901
" " Mile . . . . .	£	984	1,074	1,168	1,333
Accidents :—					
Total :—	{ State Railways* . . . Killed Injured	65	26	22	23
		239	55	109	61

\* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Jutland, Falster, and East Zealand.

‡ Including Suloides.

## No. 23—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the  
GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Years commencing 1st April.					
Length of State Railways . . . Kilom.	41,358	42,777	43,522	44,405	44,998
" Companies Railways :—					
" " worked by the State } Kilom.	273	256	164	146	146
" " worked by Companies } Kilom.	3,572	3,082	3,376	3,677	3,845
Total Length of Railways . . { Kilom.	45,203	46,115	47,062	48,228	48,989
Miles	28,071	28,687	29,226	29,950	30,422
Cost of Construction . . . { Marks	11,406,512,000	11,608,782,000	11,363,828,000	12,184,004,000	12,403,080,000
£	570,326,000	580,187,000	562,691,000	606,700,000	620,152,000
" { per Kilom. . . Marks	262,340	251,636	251,877	251,597	253,190
" " Mile . . . £	20,317	20,280	20,280	20,257	20,385
Rolling Stock :—					
Locomotives . . . . . No.	16,107	16,350	16,584	17,623	18,291
Passenger Carriages . . . . . "	31,423	32,391	33,664	35,066	36,638
Goods and Mail Carriages . . . . . "	330,806	346,792	361,966	384,040	398,522
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives . . . . . Kilom.	382,062,000	403,954,000	426,560,000	460,819,000	484,662,000
" Passenger Trains . . . . . "	192,000,000	200,421,000	207,616,000	218,194,000	226,893,000
" Goods . . . . . "	133,566,000	142,514,000	152,617,000	172,294,000	184,767,000
" Mixed . . . . . "	33,575,000	36,382,000	40,618,000	43,174,000	46,025,000
Passengers carried . . . . . No.	592,383,000	646,461,000	692,354,000	756,087,000	804,712,000
Goods carried . . . . . Tons*	260,499,000	283,988,000	301,179,000	320,840,000	341,491,000
Receipts :—					
From Passengers . . . . . Marks	421,074,000	444,613,000	472,848,000	507,534,000	533,719,000
" Goods . . . . . "	1,011,126,000	1,071,271,000	1,124,019,000	1,195,540,000	1,256,195,000
Other . . . . . "	66,488,000	72,113,000	80,326,000	139,631,000	156,904,000
Total . . . . . { Marks	1,497,688,000	1,587,997,000	1,677,196,000	1,842,705,000	1,948,818,000
£	74,584,000	79,400,000	83,860,000	92,135,000	97,441,000
Expenses, Total . . . . . { Marks	852,112,000	884,190,000	951,623,000	1,119,511,000	1,198,048,000
£	42,605,000	44,210,000	47,582,000	55,975,000	59,902,000
Net Receipts . . . . . { Marks	645,576,000	703,807,000	725,565,000	723,194,000	750,770,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on cost of Construction	5.74	6.15	6.21	5.96	6.05
Receipts per Train Kilom. run . . . Marks	3.91	3.93	3.96	3.97	4.00
" " Mile . . . . . d.	75.6	75.9	75.9	76.7	77.3
Expenses " " Kilom. " . . . Marks	2.19	2.16	2.19	2.36	2.40
" " Mile . . . . . d.	42.3	4.18	42.3	45.6	46.3
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run . . . Marks	1.72	1.77	1.74	1.61	1.60
Net Receipts per Train Mile run . . . d.	33.2	34.2	33.6	31.1	31.0
Accidents :—					
To Passengers . . . . . { Killed	60	62	98	72	67
Injured	254	263	453	207	317
" Employes . . . . . { Killed	410	449	481	529	534
Injured	1,312	1,443	1,344	1,404	1,486
" Others† . . . . . { Killed	255	251	241	296	820
Injured	214	253	281	302	275
Total . . . . . { Killed	725	762	820	897	921
Injured	1,780	1,969	2,063	1,913	2,078

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 1,297 kilom. in 1895, 1,318 kilom. in 1896, 1,387 kilom. in 1897, 1,602 kilom. in 1898, and 1,713 kilom. in 1899.

Except where expressly stated, the particulars refer to State and Companies Railways together.

\* Metric Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of Sui sides.

No. 23—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY :—SAXONY.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY :—  
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

—		1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line		2,086	2,100	2,134	2,161	2,175
" " Double Line		830	832	832	845	850
" Companies Railways, Single Line		41*	41*	41*	41*	41*
Total		2,907*	2,973*	3,007*	3,047*	3,075*
Cost of Construction { State Railways { Miles		1,806	1,846	1,867	1,892	1,911
" " { Companies " { Miles		783,977,254	812,265,917	840,678,294	872,288,611	912,779,595
" " { State Railways { Marks		89,106,868	40,613,296	42,033,915	43,619,431	45,633,999
" " { Companies " { Marks		12,492,000	12,492,000	12,492,000	12,492,000	12,492,000
Distance travelled :—		625,000	625,000	625,000	625,000	625,000
By Locomotives { State Railways { Locomotive Kilom.		30,543,056	31,891,456	33,851,878	35,064,610	36,261,775
" " { Companies " { Locomotive Kilom.		287,484	289,379	304,721	313,314	321,571
" Passenger Trains { State " { Azle		265,504,001	285,069,103	319,766,508	340,467,257	322,193,083
" " { Companies " { Azle		2,545,031	2,580,750	2,961,019	3,118,870	2,974,961
" Goods Trains { State " { Azle		699,172,001	727,162,474	767,938,683	802,471,991	838,514,021
" " { Companies " { Azle		4,656,681	4,925,530	4,850,659	4,841,515	5,068,254
Passengers carried - { State " { No.		47,350,323	52,606,214	59,832,586	65,236,840	67,244,472
" " { Companies " { No.		927,910	962,961	1,111,297	1,196,455	1,204,917
Goods carried - { State " { Tons†		21,501,040	22,990,314	23,726,064	24,211,333	25,783,535
" " { Companies " { Tons†		390,536	419,940	428,696	434,811	462,065
Receipts : From Passengers { State Railways { Marks		33,372,371	35,054,865	37,857,026	39,340,202	40,490,967
" " { Companies " { Marks		407,642	411,988	451,396	472,270	473,086
" Goods { State " { Marks		69,838,259	71,908,649	74,156,675	76,450,231	79,442,833
" " { Companies " { Marks		517,285	546,490	568,093	545,604	568,784
Other { State " { Marks		5,810,659	6,409,191	14,712,853	15,277,800	17,050,022
" " { Companies " { Marks		62,002	64,811	66,711	61,062	66,197
Total { State Railways { Marks		109,696,289	113,372,705	126,226,554	131,068,233	136,984,762
" " { Companies " { Marks		5,453,314	5,668,635	6,311,328	6,553,412	6,848,272
Expenses : Working { State Railways { Marks		966,929	1,023,239	1,054,200	1,078,926	1,110,017
" " { Companies " { Marks		49,346	51,164	52,710	53,946	55,504
Other { State " { Marks		64,267,780	70,553,464	91,009,716	98,030,997	103,070,919
" " { Companies " { Marks		854,331	972,189	1,033,148	1,084,186	1,112,778
Total { State Railways { Marks		5,105,707	5,279,051	1,019,314	821,225	—
" " { Companies " { Marks		—	—	—	—	—
Net Receipts { State Railways { Marks		69,373,467	75,832,515	92,029,030	96,852,222	103,891,253
" " { Companies " { Marks		3,468,673	3,791,626	4,601,451	4,942,611	5,194,554
" " { State Railways { Marks		854,331	972,189	1,033,148	1,084,186	1,112,778
" " { Companies " { Marks		42,716	48,609	51,667	51,709	55,657
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways { Marks		39,692,822	37,540,190	34,197,524	32,216,011	33,093,439
" " { Companies " { Marks		1,984,641	1,877,009	1,709,876	1,610,801	1,654,654
" " { State Railways { Marks		132,598	51,100	21,062	44,740	11,729
" " { Companies " { Marks		6,630	2,555	1,053	2,237	1,136
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways { Marks		5.07	4.64	4.08	3.70	3.70
" " { Companies " { Marks		1.06	0.41	0.17	0.36	0.42
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways { Marks		4.73	4.33	3.82	3.69	3.63
" " { Companies " { Marks		1.06	0.41	0.17	0.36	0.42
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways { Marks		38,170	39,143	42,940	43,753	45,340
" " { Mile - " { Marks		3,073	3,152	3,457	3,523	3,617
" " { Kilom. Companies Railways { Marks		24,036	24,946	25,675	26,315	27,074
" " { Mile - " { Marks		1,935	2,009	2,067	2,119	2,189
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways { Marks		24,279	26,182	31,307	32,999	34,356
" " { Mile - " { Marks		1,955	2,108	2,521	2,657	2,796
" " { Kilom. Companies Railways { Marks		20,807	23,700	25,162	25,224	27,149
" " { Mile - " { Marks		1,675	1,908	2,026	2,081	2,185
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways { Marks		3.32	3.81	4.00	3.94	4.44
" " { Mile - " { Marks		73.3	78.6	77.3	76.1	78.1
Expenses " " { Kilom. " { Marks		2.43	2.55	2.92	2.97	3.16
" " { Mile - " { Marks		47.0	49.3	56.4	57.4	59.3
Accidents :—		60	55	58	53	56
Total { State Railways { Killed		216	192	192	250	200
" " { Companies " { Killed		—	—	—	1	—
" " { State Railways { Injured		1	—	—	1	1
" " { Companies " { Injured		—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—Under Companies Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.  
 \* These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies. † Tons of 1,000 kilograms.  
 ‡ Exclusive of Suicides. § Deficit in this Year.

## No. 23—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY:—WURTEMBERG.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
Years ended March 31st.*				
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,386 861	1,389 863	1,395 866	1,437 892
" " " Double Line - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	365 227	365 227	365 227	389 242
" " Companies Railways, Single Line { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	36 22	36 22	53 33	47 29
Cost of Construction - - - { <i>State Railways</i> { <i>Marks £</i>	543,645,781 27,132,289	549,517,086 27,475,854	556,406,321 27,820,310	571,873,604 28,593,690
" " " { <i>Companies</i> { <i>Marks £</i>	3,863,414 193,171	3,888,104 194,405	5,108,254 255,413	4,682,152 234,108
Distance travelled:—				
By Locomotives - - - { <i>State Railways</i> { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	12,771,653 7,931,197	13,567,585 8,425,470	14,461,946 8,980,888	17,220,637 10,694,016
" " " { <i>Companies</i> { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	269,401 167,298	283,177 175,853	422,928 266,864	394,943 245,280
" Passenger Trains - - - { <i>State Railways</i> } <i>Kilom.</i>	8,609,065	8,951,327	9,578,604	11,366,916
" Goods Trains - - - " " "	4,162,588	4,616,258	4,883,342	5,953,721
Passengers carried, State Railways - - - <i>No.</i>	24,977,558	28,075,153	30,008,774	32,079,169
" Companies " - - - <i>No.</i>	1,305,445	1,375,560	2,125,134	1,844,030
Goods carried, State Railways - - - <i>Tons†</i>	7,063,052	7,333,843	8,233,739	8,489,185
" Companies " - - - " "	123,900	139,731	155,097	93,309
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways - - <i>Marks</i>	15,225,802	15,967,648	16,906,211	17,933,457
" " Goods " - - - " "	27,896,542	29,067,526	31,065,601	31,580,374
" Other " - - - " "	3,149,216	4,039,625	4,714,121	5,883,877
Total - { <i>State Railways</i> { <i>Marks £</i>	46,273,560 2,313,678	49,054,799 2,452,740	52,685,933 2,634,297	54,902,208 2,745,110
" " { <i>Companies</i> " { <i>Marks £</i>	568,338 28,442	606,492 30,325	771,098 38,555	496,165 24,308
Expenses, Working, State Railways - - - <i>Marks</i>	27,577,516	29,247,065	31,106,500	34,957,813
" Other " - - - " "	1,100,097	2,079,390	2,497,731	2,536,703
Total - { <i>State Railways</i> { <i>Marks £</i>	28,677,613 1,433,881	31,326,455 1,566,323	33,604,231 1,680,212	37,494,516 1,874,728
" " { <i>Companies</i> " { <i>Marks £</i>	323,287 16,164	360,192 18,010	468,117 23,406	431,493 21,575
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital - <i>State Railways</i>	3.42	3.43	3.64	3.54
" " " Cost of " " "	3.29	3.24	3.44	3.09
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - <i>State Railways</i> <i>Marks</i>	26,427	27,987	30,013	30,775
" " " Mile - - - " " <i>£</i>	2,128	2,253	2,416	2,478
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - - - " <i>Marks</i>	16,378	16,336	19,143	21,017
" " " Mile - - - " <i>£</i>	1,319	1,356	1,541	1,692
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - - " <i>Marks</i>	3.24	3.25	3.31	3.26
" " " Mile - - - " <i>d.</i>	62.6	62.8	64.0	63.0
Expenses " Kilom. " - - - " <i>Marks</i>	1.93	1.96	2.04	2.07
" " " Mile - - - " <i>d.</i>	37.3	37.9	49.4	40.0
Accidents to Passengers - <i>State Railways</i> - { <i>Killed</i>	6	13	6	2
" " " - { <i>Injured</i>	7	9	6½	10
" Employés - - - " - { <i>Killed</i>	16	17	18	13
" " " - { <i>Injured</i>	40	33	38½	37½
" Others: - - - " - { <i>Killed</i>	7	8	8	11
" " " - { <i>Injured</i>	11	6	5	17½
Total - - - " - { <i>Killed</i>	29	33	32	26
" " " - { <i>Injured</i>	58	48	49½	64½

\* The Returns of Companies Railways are for the calendar years.  
† Including accidents on Companies Lines.

† Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

## No. 23—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY :—BADEN.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY :—GRAND DUCHY OF BADEN.

		1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of Railways	Companies * State	54 1,496	52 1,496	52 1,496	52 1,508	52 1,500
	Total	1,550 963 602 374	1,548 961 650 404	1,548 961 650 404	1,560 969 651 404	1,582 982 656 407
Of which Double Lines						
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)		486,634,199 24,431,710	494,422,940 24,721,147	502,789,024 25,189,451	516,127,430 25,806,372	541,932,119 27,006,806
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives		15,862,700	16,860,819	17,980,836	19,465,494	21,124,408
„ Passenger Trains		9,621,452	10,323,866	11,040,374	11,940,914	12,969,533
„ Goods		6,241,257	6,536,953	6,940,462	7,524,580	8,154,875
Railway Servants employed		5,964	6,086	6,418	6,840	7,221
„ Labourers		8,977	9,317	9,922	10,922	12,212
Passengers carried		26,980,045	29,094,425	31,113,366	33,156,419	35,138,965
Goods carried		10,968,667	11,966,794	13,014,886	13,697,135	14,666,589
Passengers' Luggage carried		36,102	38,965	41,744	42,137	46,364
Receipts :—						
From Passengers		17,599,908	19,081,049	24,175,104	21,737,711	23,165,405
„ Goods		35,974,294	38,844,977	41,447,186	43,368,594	45,625,630
Other		4,253,437	4,634,040	4,955,233	5,552,596	9,455,305
Total		57,827,729 2,891,386	62,010,066 3,100,503	66,577,523 3,523,376	70,658,903 3,532,945	78,046,109 3,902,305
Expenses, Working		36,476,669 1,823,333	33,710,578 1,936,529	43,755,181 2,187,759	46,002,247 2,300,112	60,508,405 3,025,320
Net Receipts		21,351,060 1,067,553	28,299,488 1,164,974	22,822,342 1,141,117	24,656,656 1,232,833	17,539,704 876,985
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		4.28	4.60	4.44	4.69	3.21
„ „ „ Capital		4.41	4.74	4.58	4.84	3.31
Gross Receipts per Kilom.		37,804	40,063	43,010	45,556	49,744
„ „ Mile		3,004	3,225	3,463	3,663	4,005
„ Expenses per Kilom.		23,531	25,007	28,267	29,659	38,565
„ „ Mile		1,896	2,013	2,276	2,388	3,105
Net Receipts per Kilom.		13,773	15,051	14,744	15,897	11,177
„ „ Mile		1,109	1,212	1,187	1,290	900
Receipts per Train Kilom. run		3.65	3.68	3.70	3.63	3.69
„ „ Mile		70.5	71.1	71.5	70.1	71.3
Expenses „ Kilom.		2.30	2.30	2.43	2.36	2.86
„ „ Mile		44.4	44.4	46.9	45.6	55.3
Accidents to Passengers :—						
Killed		—	2	5	7	11
Injured		11	23	8	9	212
„ Employés						
Killed		27	18	21	23	27
Injured		83	87	79	66	67
„ Others †						
Killed		7	5	9	4	9
Injured		14	12	17	11	13
Total		34 108	25 122	35 104	34 86	47 292

\* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY:—BAVARIA.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		3,728 2,312	3,698 2,296	3,898 2,418	3,908 2,427	3,976 2,469
" " " Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles		1,585 984	1,623 1,008	1,667 1,085	1,782 1,076	1,809 1,123
" " " Companies, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		588 334	571 355	625 389	615 382	661 410
" " " " Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles		355 220	355 220	355 220	366 227	370 220
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways { Marks £		1,201,002,409 60,050,120	1,223,177,389 61,158,360	1,244,388,679 62,219,444	1,267,782,284 63,389,114	1,308,064,951 66,408,248
	{	Companies " { Marks £		229,583,480 11,479,174	232,853,857 11,642,666	247,185,515 12,559,276	254,016,000 12,700,800	270,193,377 13,500,819
Passengers carried	{	State " No.		35,909,644	38,525,647	42,483,789	45,248,835	48,848,066
	{	Companies " "		13,468,710	14,646,009	15,987,245	16,762,971	18,190,490
Goods carried	{	State " Tons*		14,592,388	15,049,905	17,198,758	17,909,737	18,901,159
	{	Companies " "		7,018,991	7,593,545	8,387,276	8,984,669	9,548,108
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	{	State Railways Marks		39,266,044	40,700,990	43,668,481	46,665,027	50,945,369
	{	Companies " "		6,809,180	7,318,555	8,076,349	8,410,989	9,058,346
" Goods	{	State " "		86,336,682	91,279,406	96,677,447	100,880,945	106,787,885
	{	Companies " "		19,244,218	20,446,696	22,106,325	22,584,824	23,368,244
Other	{	State " "		10,629,218	10,797,308	12,644,394	13,890,965	14,667,784
	{	Companies " "		2,437,548	3,932,026	4,358,290	4,437,611	4,711,046
Total	{	State Railways { Marks £		136,231,989 6,811,597	142,777,704 7,138,885	152,990,822 7,649,516	161,376,927 8,068,346	171,400,988 8,570,049
	{	Companies " { Marks £		28,490,941 1,424,547	31,697,277 1,584,364	34,540,984 1,727,047	35,433,424 1,771,671	37,737,636 1,886,882
Expenses:—								
Working	{	State Railways Marks		85,248,562	89,776,083	104,257,707	111,834,667	124,741,111
	{	Companies " "		16,055,347	19,047,508	21,880,411	23,207,657	24,815,581
Other †	{	State " "		—	—	—	—	—
	{	Companies " "		295,068	115,382	305,561	129,714	146,978
Total	{	State Railways { Marks £		85,248,562 4,262,428	89,776,083 4,483,802	104,257,707 5,212,885	111,834,667 5,591,733	124,741,111 6,237,056
	{	Companies " { Marks £		16,350,435 817,522	19,162,885 958,144	22,186,972 1,109,299	23,237,371 1,166,869	24,962,559 1,245,123
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction ‡				4.41	4.50	4.10	4.06	3.77
" " " Capital‡				4.29	4.37	3.97	3.91	3.65
Gross Receipts per Kilom†		Marks		26,564	27,929	28,670	29,725	31,191
" " " Mile†		£		2,139	2,249	2,308	2,393	2,511
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom†		Marks		16,384	17,439	19,331	20,416	22,305
" " " " Mile†		£		1,319	1,404	1,556	1,644	1,766
Receipts per Train Kilom, run†		Marks		3.40	3.48	3.49	3.42	3.33
" " " " Mile ‡		d.		65.7	67.2	67.4	66.1	64.3
Expenses " Kilom. " ‡		Marks		2.10	2.17	2.36	2.35	2.38
" " " " Mile ‡		d.		40.6	41.9	45.6	45.4	46.0
Accidents to Passengers—	{	State Railways { Killed Injured		6 10	13 44	14 39	13 24	9 64
	{	Companies " { Killed Injured		1 11	2 5	— 3	1 3	1 6
" Employees	{	State " { Killed Injured		39 264	28 194	56 238	73 236	55 222
	{	Companies " { Killed Injured		7 29	9 13	10 10	11 26	13 24
" Others‡	{	State " { Killed Injured		43 37	34 37	36 34	47 33	47 45
	{	Companies " { Killed Injured		5 5	4 4	4 4	4 1	— 3
Total	{	State Railways { Killed Injured		88 311	85 275	106 311	133 233	111 331
	{	Companies " { Killed Injured		13 46	15 22	14 17	16 30	14 33

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."

‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways together.

§ Exclusive of Suicides.

## No. 23—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## HOLLAND.

## RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
HOLLAND.

				1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Total Length of State Railways†				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	1,572 976	1,582 982	1,506 935	1,717 1,066	1,718 1,070
" " " Companies " " "				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	1,466 910	1,478 917	1,489 925	1,522 945	1,528 960
Cost of Construction (up to June 30th each year)				State Railways $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Gulden} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	268,562,000 22,380,000	269,718,000 22,476,000	270,500,000 22,542,000	334,176,000 27,848,000	— —
Distance travelled :—									
By Locomotives				State Railways $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	15,406,500 9,567,436	15,989,188 9,929,283	16,801,234 10,309,366	17,335,485 10,765,336	18,166,080 11,261,870
" " Companies " " "				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	11,911,713 7,397,174	12,557,317 7,798,094	13,472,410 8,366,367	14,440,707 8,967,679	14,973,610 9,238,330
" Passenger Trains - State				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	11,196,327 6,962,919	11,693,100 7,261,415	12,085,917 7,505,354	12,644,691 7,852,353	13,118,350 8,146,301
" " " - Companies				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	9,063,222 5,632,061	9,620,000 5,974,000	10,247,772 6,363,866	10,968,641 6,811,526	11,399,180 6,968,113
" Goods Trains - State				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	* 4,210,178 2,614,517	4,296,088 2,667,871	4,515,317 2,804,012	4,690,794 2,912,983	5,047,690 3,134,250
" " " - Companies				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	2,868,491 1,775,123	2,937,262 1,824,040	3,224,638 2,002,500	3,472,066 2,156,153	3,704,780 2,300,670
Passengers carried				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{State Railways} \\ \text{Companies} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{"} \end{array}$	11,101,573 13,680,187	11,009,122 14,013,129	10,827,840 15,206,013	11,732,704 16,131,576	12,548,860 17,761,760
Goods carried -				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{State} \\ \text{Companies} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} \text{Tons}^* \\ \text{"} \end{array}$	6,445,021 3,293,109	6,823,604 3,596,146	6,200,680 3,832,823	7,080,535 4,141,643	7,571,860 4,386,300
Receipts :—									
From Passengers				State Railways $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Gulden} \\ \text{Companies} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} \text{"} \\ \text{"} \end{array}$	9,497,144 8,431,402	9,594,896 8,721,407	9,608,971 9,294,294	10,264,430 9,648,217	10,667,230 10,006,600
" Goods -				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{State} \\ \text{Companies} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} \text{"} \\ \text{"} \end{array}$	10,060,436 6,591,918	10,551,500 6,906,848	10,406,343 7,308,215	11,719,414 7,589,998	11,941,130 7,941,640
Other -				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{State} \\ \text{Companies} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} \text{"} \\ \text{"} \end{array}$	1,108,211 682,272	1,243,359 685,596	1,968,628 774,888	1,323,021 822,372	1,180,110 916,850
Total				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{State Railways} \\ \text{Companies} \end{array} \right. \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Gulden} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} \text{Gulden} \\ \text{£} \end{array}$	20,665,791 1,722,149 15,705,592 1,308,799	21,389,755 1,782,480 16,313,851 1,356,488	22,043,942 1,836,995 17,377,897 1,448,116	23,306,365 1,942,239 18,061,067 1,506,091	23,739,540 1,982,620 18,865,520 1,571,860

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.  
\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.  
† Average length worked during the year.

No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND—continued.

RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

				1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	Gulden	17,751,589	17,364,000	17,509,000	18,939,000	20,809,000	
			£	1,479,299	1,447,000	1,459,083	1,578,250	1,734,083	
		Companies	Gulden	13,940,968	14,178,687	15,040,979	15,961,059	17,083,165	
			£	1,161,747	1,181,557	1,253,415	1,331,755	1,423,597	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				1.08	1.49	1.68	1.31	—	
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	{	State Railways	Gulden	13,146	13,521	14,647	13,574	13,847	
		Companies	" "	10,713	11,088	11,671	11,867	12,361	
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,764	1,814	1,965	1,821	1,858	
		Companies	" "	1,438	1,481	1,566	1,592	1,659	
" Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden	11,292	10,976	11,634	11,080	12,112	
		Companies	" "	9,510	9,593	10,101	10,500	11,105	
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,515	1,473	1,561	1,480	1,625	
		Companies	" "	1,276	1,287	1,355	1,409	1,502	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run				1.34	1.34	1.33	1.34	1.31	
" " Mile	"	{	Railways	d.	43.2	43.2	42.8	43.2	42.2
" " Kilom.	"	{	Companies	Gulden	1.32	1.30	1.29	1.25	1.26
" " Mile	"	{	Railways	d.	42.5	41.9	41.5	40.3	40.6
Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden	1.15	1.09	1.06	1.09	1.15	
		Companies	" "	37.0	35.1	33.8	35.1	37.0	
" " Mile	{	Railways	d.	37.0	35.1	33.8	35.1	37.0	
		Companies	Gulden	1.17	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.14	
" " Kilom.	{	Companies	Gulden	1.17	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.14	
		Railways	d.	37.7	36.4	35.7	35.7	36.7	
Accidents :—									
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	—	2	1	12	2	
			Injured	19	3	6	35	12	
		Companies	Killed	—	—	—	1	2	
			Injured	3	11	7	1	3	
" Employés	{	State	Killed	8	11	10	14	21	
			Injured	26	18	29	31	36	
		Companies	Killed	7	8	5	4	6	
			Injured	20	16	15	9	15	
" Others *	{	State	Killed	6	12	10	11	13	
			Injured	9	6	6	6	9	
		Companies	Killed	5	8	8	2	11	
			Injured	7	5	2	2	6	
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	14	25	21	37	36	
			Injured	54	27	41	72	57	
		Companies	Killed	12	16	13	7	19	
			Injured	30	32	24	12	24	

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.

\* Including suicides.

## No. 23—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## BELGIUM.

## RAILWAYS

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

		1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Railways worked by the State†	Single Line { Kilom.	1,920	1,907	2,524	2,484	2,440
	Miles	1,198	1,184	1,568	1,543	1,515
	Double Line { Kilom.	1,380	1,406	1,461	1,547	1,561
	Miles	867	873	907	960	980
Length of Companies Railways	Kilom.	1,280	1,278‡	549	531	531
	Miles	796	794	341	330	330
Total Length of Railways on 31st December*	Kilom.	4,589	4,590	4,534	4,562	4,562
	Miles	2,850	2,850	2,816	2,833	2,833
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—						
State Railways	Francs	1,494,773,996	1,786,006,915	1,825,944,812	1,873,793,189	1,955,441,756
	£	59,789,380	71,440,287	73,037,792	74,961,728	78,217,670
Cost of completing Companies Lines leased by the State	Francs	10,104,073	9,441,541	9,842,273	10,239,923	8,181,880
	£	404,163	419,155	398,001	409,597	327,273
Total	Francs	1,504,838,068	1,795,447,456	1,835,787,085	1,884,033,112	1,963,623,636
	£	60,193,523	71,817,899	73,431,483	75,361,325	78,544,943
Mean Productive Capital employed by the State for the Lines worked	Francs	1,423,780,855	1,447,919,704	1,789,483,343	1,888,772,583	1,905,211,988
	£	56,951,234	57,916,788	71,579,834	73,550,904	76,308,475
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives - State Railways	Kilom.	61,806,886	66,252,272	71,479,780	78,832,902	83,003,951
	Miles	38,382,076	41,142,661	44,388,912	48,965,232	51,545,454
„ Passenger trains „ „	Kilom.	26,859,440	27,085,555	29,679,122	32,782,424	34,201,194
	Miles	16,668,712	16,820,130	18,430,735	20,326,835	21,238,941
„ Goods trains „ „	Kilom.	18,594,970	19,785,582	21,887,696	23,286,672	24,656,691
	Miles	11,547,476	12,296,846	13,281,759	14,461,023	15,311,929
Passengers carried	State Railways No.	82,676,592	91,359,843	101,957,734	114,868,223	123,710,046
	Companies „ „	24,155,216	22,993,433	14,524,644	14,177,905	15,423,041
Goods carried	State „ Tonneaux	32,229,026	34,462,663	36,750,709	40,275,373	41,936,951
	Companies „ „	17,990,270	13,173,919	12,162,414	12,816,687	14,136,275

\* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.

† Exclusive of some portions of Companies railways over which State trains run.

‡ Including 95 kiloms. of lines bought up from Companies and worked by them up to 1st July 1897 on account of the State.

## No. 23—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## BELGIUM—(continued).

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

					1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
<b>Receipts :—</b>									
From Passengers	{	State Railways	Francs		58,060,194	57,357,792	60,185,765	64,853,772	68,799,943
		Companies	"	"	18,184,718	12,023,506	7,519,768	7,162,847	8,594,147
" Goods	{	State	"	"	104,204,023	100,767,465	119,531,057	131,858,423	136,434,692
		Companies	"	"	27,202,488	27,574,884	15,447,823	15,943,929	17,021,850
Other	{	State	"	"	3,170,541	3,287,471	*11,867,557	4,517,024	3,959,676
		Companies	"	"	2,796,656	2,730,506	1,868,112	2,132,843	2,514,079
Total	{	State	"	{ Francs £	160,434,763 6,417,390	170,412,728 6,816,509	191,584,179 7,663,367	201,229,219 8,049,169	209,194,311 8,367,772
		Companies	"	{ Francs £	43,182,862 1,727,314	42,333,896 1,693,356	24,835,703 998,423	25,239,619 1,009,535	23,130,076 1,125,203
<b>Expenses :—</b>									
Working	{	State	"	Francs	90,757,306	102,081,540	112,902,679	118,661,089	140,423,196
		Companies	"	"	20,429,910	20,202,378	10,827,142	10,573,766	11,823,518
Other	{	State	"	"	5,509,690	5,502,307	5,340,134	5,749,948	4,945,448
		Companies	"	"	—	—	—	—	—
Total	{	State	"	{ Francs £	96,266,996 3,850,679	107,583,847 4,303,354	118,242,813 4,729,713	124,411,037 4,976,442	145,373,643 5,314,946
		Companies	"	{ Francs £	20,429,910 817,198	20,202,378 808,096	10,827,142 433,086	10,573,766 423,151	11,823,518 473,141
Net Receipts	{	State	"	{ Francs £	64,167,777 2,566,711	62,823,881 2,513,155	73,341,366 2,933,655	76,818,182 3,072,727	68,820,668 2,562,327
		Companies	"	{ Francs £	22,752,952 910,118	22,181,518 886,261	14,008,561 560,342	14,660,854 596,434	16,301,558 652,062
<b>Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction</b>									
<b>Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital</b>									
State Railways					4.41	4.22	4.00	4.08	3.25
State Railways					4.51	4.34	4.10	4.18	3.35
Gross Receipts	{	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	43,173 3,103	51,021 3,236	49,397 3,182	49,814 3,209	51,525 3,319
		Companies Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	29,147 1,877	30,568 1,969	40,230 2,596	42,976 2,763	47,398 3,085
Gross Expenses	{	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	27,251 1,755	30,563 1,963	29,094 1,874	29,673 1,912	34,967 2,252
		Companies Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	13,790 888	14,587 940	17,560 1,131	18,013 1,160	20,141 1,297
Receipts per Train Kilom. run State Railways					3.64	3.67	3.63	3.62	3.58
" " " " " " "					56.3	56.7	56.1	56.0	55.3
Expenses " " " " " " "					2.06	2.20	2.14	2.16	2.43
" " " " " " "					31.8	34.0	33.1	33.4	37.6
<b>Accidents :—</b>									
To Passengers	{	State Railways	{ Killed Injured		6 184	12 92	10 166	23 333	7 483
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		3 4	— 13	1 7	— 7	3 8
" Employés	{	State	{ Killed Injured		52 1,078	44 1,068	43 932	51 1,237	51 1,145
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		6 39	7 40	1 38	8 38	2 39
" Others†	{	State	{ Killed Injured		51 43	55 64	60 39	79 68	69 57
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		10 17	8 12	8 6	10 5	11 9
Total	{	State	{ Killed Injured		109 1,306	111 1,214	113 1,137	168 1,738	127 1,685
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		19 60	25 65	10 51	18 50	16 56

\* Includes 7,633,520 francs, receipts from the working, on State account, of the Grand Central of Belgium and the Liège-Limbourg lines during the first six months of 1898.

† Including Suicides.

## RAILWAYS.

## FRANCE.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in FRANCE  
(Lignes d'intérêt général only, and exclusive of Local Lines.)

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Average Length of Line open during the Year <span style="float:right">{ Kilom. Miles</span>	36,472 22,649	33,934 22,936	37,255 23,135	37,706 23,453	38,166 23,701
Cost of Construction on 31st December <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	15,712,000,000 623,480,000	15,806,000,000 635,920,000	16,099,000,000 643,980,000	16,219,000,000 643,760,000	16,442,000,000 657,690,000
" " per Kilom. <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	423,000 27,568	429,000 27,633	432,000 27,826	430,000 27,697	430,000 27,887
" " " Mile <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	191,000,000 7,640,000	186,000,000 7,440,000	201,000,000 8,040,000	120,000,000 4,800,000	223,000,000 8,920,000
Cost of Extension during the Year <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	191,000,000 7,640,000	186,000,000 7,440,000	201,000,000 8,040,000	120,000,000 4,800,000	223,000,000 8,920,000
Distance travelled :— By Locomotives <span style="float:right">{ Kilom. Miles</span>	348,596,153 192,141,044	356,340,561 194,927,817	371,811,840 201,968,505	387,210,410 207,985,784	412,963,366 220,626,732
" Passenger Trains <span style="float:right">{ Kilom. Miles</span>	104,401,740 107,775,194	107,775,194 113,514,351	113,514,351 119,747,000	119,747,000 126,829,773	126,829,773 132,497,102
" Goods <span style="float:right">{ Kilom. Miles</span>	368,009,306 104,046,104	374,754,727 108,399,651	386,872,775 114,436,840	401,798,773 120,390,479	453,192,322 126,829,773
Passengers carried <span style="float:right">{ No. Tons*</span>	368,009,306 104,046,104	374,754,727 108,399,651	386,872,775 114,436,840	401,798,773 120,390,479	453,192,322 126,829,773
Goods carried <span style="float:right">{ No. Tons*</span>	368,009,306 104,046,104	374,754,727 108,399,651	386,872,775 114,436,840	401,798,773 120,390,479	453,192,322 126,829,773
Receipts from Passengers <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	550,297,775 711,817,327	568,821,512 731,960,963	580,320,934 767,391,806	604,090,587 790,509,490	674,487,139 816,236,335
" " Goods <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	35,526,867 37,091,255	37,091,255 29,321,762	29,321,762 26,895,385	26,895,385 26,895,385	26,895,385 26,895,385
" Other <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	1,297,641,969 51,905,679	1,337,863,720 53,514,549	1,377,034,524 55,081,331	1,421,885,452 56,855,418	1,516,839,127 60,673,565
Total <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	1,297,641,969 51,905,679	1,337,863,720 53,514,549	1,377,034,524 55,081,331	1,421,885,452 56,855,418	1,516,839,127 60,673,565
Expenses, Working <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	672,797,625 13,811,609	682,608,520 14,171,344	690,943,766 16,463,135	716,302,891 13,085,890	810,903,687 13,162,028
" Other <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	686,609,234 27,464,369	696,779,964 27,871,194	707,406,901 28,296,276	729,388,781 29,175,561	824,155,685 32,908,227
Total <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	686,609,234 27,464,369	696,779,964 27,871,194	707,406,901 28,296,276	729,388,781 29,175,561	824,155,685 32,908,227
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	3'96	4'04	4'16	4'27	4'21
Gross Receipts per Kilom. <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	35,579 2,292	36,223 2,333	36,962 2,381	37,910 2,442	39,306 2,564
" " " Mile <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	18,326 1,213	18,965 1,215	18,968 1,223	19,453 1,253	21,626 1,306
Gross Expenses per Kilom. <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	18,326 1,213	18,965 1,215	18,968 1,223	19,453 1,253	21,626 1,306
" " " Mile <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	18,326 1,213	18,965 1,215	18,968 1,223	19,453 1,253	21,626 1,306
Net Receipts per Kilom. <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	16,753 1,079	17,358 1,118	17,974 1,158	18,457 1,189	18,177 1,171
" " " Mile <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	16,753 1,079	17,358 1,118	17,974 1,158	18,457 1,189	18,177 1,171
Receipts per Train Kilom. run <span style="float:right">{ Francs d.</span>	4'38 67'7	4'42 68'3	4'36 67'4	4'34 67'1	4'34 67'1
" " " Mile <span style="float:right">{ Francs d.</span>	4'38 67'7	4'42 68'3	4'36 67'4	4'34 67'1	4'34 67'1
Expenses " " Kilom. <span style="float:right">{ Francs d.</span>	2'32 35'9	2'30 35'6	2'24 34'7	2'23 34'5	2'36 36'5
" " " Mile <span style="float:right">{ Francs d.</span>	2'32 35'9	2'30 35'6	2'24 34'7	2'23 34'5	2'36 36'5
Receipts per Ton-Kilom. of Mer- chandise carried <span style="float:right">{ Francs £</span>	0'612 0'0512	0'504 0'0504	0'492 0'0492	0'478 0'0478	0'469 0'0469
Accidents :— To Passengers <span style="float:right">{ Killed Injured</span>	66 257	68 294	82 287	96 464	94 375
" Employés <span style="float:right">{ Killed Injured</span>	184 456	248 472	256 791	246 983	314 1,007
" Others <span style="float:right">{ Killed Injured</span>	201 93	207 181	211 129	243 178	270 196
Total <span style="float:right">{ Killed Injured</span>	451 806	523 897	549 1,207	575 1,625	678 1,577
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	168,999,829	168,265,306	144,121,233	143,429,199	149,606,561

NOTE.—THE ABOVE FIGURES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF LOCAL LINES.  
\* Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † Exclusive of Suicides.

## RAILWAYS.

## SWITZERLAND

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Railways, Single Line <i>Kilom.</i>	3,190	3,174	3,231	3,300	3,357	3,360
" " Double " "	406	481	493	498	502	507
Total Length of Railways on 31st December { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	3,596 2,233	3,655 2,270	3,724 2,313	3,798 2,350	3,859 2,396	3,867 2,401
Cost of Construction { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	1,089,261,788 43,570,472	1,105,208,931 44,208,157	1,141,093,146 45,643,726	1,162,829,579 46,513,183	1,203,327,934 48,133,117	1,233,485,809 49,339,432
" " per Kilom. <i>Francs</i>	314,086	313,713	316,597	316,879	323,205	330,304
" " " Mile <i>£</i>	20,231	20,207	20,398	20,411	20,318	21,276
Distance travelled:— By Locomotives { <i>Locomotive</i> <i>Kilom.</i>	29,390,098	30,879,904	32,737,546	34,185,708	35,536,379	36,627,416
" Trains <i>Kilom.</i>	23,630,063	24,820,972	26,229,797	27,411,205	28,503,519	29,473,540
Passengers carried <i>No.</i>	45,383,677	49,027,530	52,968,994	57,002,369	60,620,399	62,900,212
Goods carried <i>Tons *</i>	11,133,260	12,211,184	13,049,553	13,609,214	14,381,822	14,591,416
Receipts from Passengers <i>Francs</i>	45,298,066	47,596,277	49,971,075	53,174,337	56,885,541	59,882,700
" " Goods <i>"</i>	60,282,139	64,739,809	68,019,961	70,872,458	74,400,659	75,029,203
" Other <i>"</i>	5,964,560	6,057,827	6,093,149	6,328,962	6,811,842	7,187,120
Total { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	111,544,765 4,461,790	118,393,713 4,735,749	124,084,175 4,963,367	130,675,747 5,227,030	138,097,542 5,523,902	142,099,023 5,683,961
Expenses, Total { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	66,193,333 2,647,783	70,514,275 2,820,571	75,283,964 3,010,559	77,256,436 3,090,257	79,303,177 3,172,121	83,572,300 3,342,912
Net Receipts { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	45,351,432 1,814,067	47,879,438 1,915,178	48,820,211 1,962,808	53,419,311 2,136,773	58,794,365 2,351,775	58,526,223 2,341,049
Percentage on Capital	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.5
" " Cost of Construction	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.7
Gross Receipts per Kilom. <i>Francs</i>	31,215	32,708	33,594	34,865	36,115	36,818
" " " Mile <i>£</i>	9.011	2.107	2.164	2.246	2.326	2.372
" Expenses " Kilom. <i>Francs</i>	18,524	19,480	20,376	20,612	20,789	21,654
" " " Mile <i>£</i>	1.193	1.255	1.312	1.328	1.386	1.395
Receipts per Train Kilom. run <i>Francs</i>	4.39	4.45	4.42	4.45	4.51	4.51
" " Mile " <i>d.</i>	67.9	68.8	68.3	68.8	69.7	69.7
Expenses " Kilom. " <i>Francs</i>	2.61	2.65	2.68	2.63	2.59	2.65
" " Mile " <i>d.</i>	40.3	41.0	41.4	40.7	40.0	41.0
Receipts per Ton <sup>*</sup> Kilom. of Merchandise carried <i>Francs</i>	.0933	.0933	.0943	.0929	.0935	.0931
Accidents:— To Passengers { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	5 43	9 44	6 40	8 47	12 63	7 62
" " " { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	19 657	22 708	26 760	30 699	30 730	23 699
" " " { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	19 28	31 28	26 31	21 31	32 27	25 30
" " " { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	43 728	62 775	58 831	59 777	74 820	55 791
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	178,254,520	107,467,954	171,050,073	138,201,997	97,766,732	177,001,088

\* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of suicides.

## RAILWAYS.

## PORTUGAL.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

				1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of State Railways . . . . .	Kilom.			828	830	894	894	834	843
„ Companies Railways . . . . .	„			1,324	1,326	1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325
Total Length of Railways . . . . .				2,152	2,156	2,159	2,169	2,159	2,168
				1,336	1,339	1,341	1,341	1,341	1,341
Passengers carried				1,257,646	1,346,491	1,550,002	1,650,624	1,606,917	1,700,196
Goods carried . . . . .				5,298,906	6,225,495	7,221,643	8,354,343	8,984,750	9,149,106
Receipts :—				478,535	518,814	547,025	575,247	647,870	694,959
From Passengers . . . . .				1,162,956	1,291,922	1,307,147	1,353,493	1,658,119	1,370,570
„ Goods . . . . .				722,322	758,870	809,385	819,296	799,672	879,279
Miscellaneous (other than Traffic) . . . . .				1,738,296	1,833,166	1,917,765	2,008,085	2,219,415	2,300,804
Total . . . . .				950,290	1,019,942	1,047,351	1,086,499	1,116,406	1,201,214
Expenses (working), Total . . . . .				1,964,422	2,030,784	2,203,426	2,330,316	2,515,007	2,729,430
Net Receipts (traffic) . . . . .				41,902	14,877	18,667	43,217	38,235	35,527
Expenses (working), Total . . . . .				527,657	567,252	536,418	515,822	522,698	500,360
Net Receipts (traffic) . . . . .				1,714,974	1,793,689	1,875,403	1,948,982	1,954,313	2,116,021
Expenses (working), Total . . . . .				335,989	403,580	421,966	433,521	439,720	476,105
Net Receipts (traffic) . . . . .				4,225,365	4,421,202	4,657,609	4,989,224	5,257,120	5,530,564
Expenses (working), Total . . . . .				950,707	994,770	1,047,992	1,111,325	1,182,352	1,244,381
Net Receipts (traffic) . . . . .				888,113	895,906	953,782	995,375	1,076,677	1,125,941
Expenses (working), Total . . . . .				199,825	201,570	214,601	223,959	242,252	253,134
Net Receipts (traffic) . . . . .				1,738,817	1,725,661	1,917,452	2,060,097	2,139,909	2,393,705
Expenses (working), Total . . . . .				390,109	388,274	431,427	463,522	481,479	538,563
Net Receipts (traffic) . . . . .				785,000	882,945	902,954	910,390	839,401	955,452
Expenses (working), Total . . . . .				176,625	198,063	208,165	204,838	188,865	214,977
Net Receipts (traffic) . . . . .				1,963,891	2,138,238	2,208,739	2,363,204	2,504,513	2,699,519
Expenses (working), Total . . . . .				441,875	481,115	496,841	531,743	533,766	598,217
Net Receipts (traffic) . . . . .				948	1,064	1,063	1,092	1,006	1,132
Expenses (working), Total . . . . .				344	385	392	396	364	410
Net Receipts (traffic) . . . . .				1,493	1,613	1,663	1,784	1,366	1,900
Expenses (working), Total . . . . .				587	584	603	646	709	721
Net Receipts (traffic) . . . . .				1,073	1,079	1,144	1,198	1,391	1,325
Expenses (working), Total . . . . .				389	391	414	432	468	483
Net Receipts (traffic) . . . . .				1,310	1,301	1,447	1,556	1,615	1,307
Expenses (working), Total . . . . .				475	471	524	563	585	655

NOTE.—Exclusive of Local Lines (*via reduzida*).

\* Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.

† Including subventions from the State.

## RAILWAYS.

## SPAIN.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December . . . . .	<i>Kilom.</i>		10,347	10,874	11,315	11,757	12,364	12,872
	<i>Miles</i>		6,425	6,753	7,027	7,301	7,678	7,904
Passengers carried . . . . .	<i>No.</i>		27,866,213	24,788,780	33,732,962	34,046,201	34,278,027	34,064,920
Receipts (traffic) . . . . .	<i>Pesetas</i>		202,353,267	193,168,223	196,045,632	199,764,876	206,310,886	221,966,468
	<i>£</i>		8,094,131	7,726,729	7,866,825	7,990,596	8,212,485	8,878,659
Expenses (working) . . . . .	<i>Pesetas</i>		90,256,506	87,201,324	90,655,002	92,190,390	96,486,063	97,362,478
	<i>£</i>		3,610,260	3,488,053	3,626,200	3,687,616	3,859,467	3,904,499
Gross Receipts (traffic) per Kilom. . . . .	<i>Pesetas</i>		19,557	17,764	17,379	16,991	16,606	17,244
" " " " Mile . . . . .	<i>£</i>		1,260	1,144	1,119	1,094	1,070	1,111
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom. . . . .	<i>Pesetas</i>		8,728	8,019	8,012	7,841	7,804	7,564
" " " " Mile . . . . .	<i>£</i>		562	517	516	506	508	487
Accidents :—								
To Passengers . . . . .	<i>Killed</i>		20	8	22	27	14	19
	<i>Injured</i>		110	21	119	139	114	61
„ Employés . . . . .	<i>Killed</i>		43	39	30	23	38	31
	<i>Injured</i>		217	83	142	152	162	151
„ Others . . . . .	<i>Killed</i>		85	84	106	94	81	94
	<i>Injured</i>		92	74	91	80	90	98
Total . . . . .	<i>Killed</i>		148	131	157	144	133	144
	<i>Injured</i>		419	178	352	371	366	310

## RAILWAYS.

## AUSTRIA.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRIA.

—		1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	Kilom.	16,706	17,324	18,182	18,738	
	Miles	10,374	10,758	11,291	11,636	
Cost of Construction	Kronen	5,323,424,072	5,529,711,258	5,773,330,904	5,925,971,908	
	£	221,809,336	230,404,636	240,555,454	246,915,496	
" " per Kilom.	Kronen	318,418	320,106	318,758	316,254	
	£	21,365	21,478	21,387	21,319	
Rolling Stock :—						
Locomotives	No.	4,383	4,602	4,848	5,153	
Passenger Carriages	"	9,561	10,227	10,239	11,165	
Goods " "	"	99,673	104,111	117,098	113,100	
Passengers carried	"	105,200,941	109,461,273	126,087,303	142,996,239	
Goods carried	Tons*	100,000,305	104,491,612	110,951,474	114,511,920	
Receipts :—						
From Passengers	Kronen	117,437,646	120,610,324	129,510,492	145,119,708	
" Goods	"	401,567,430	409,640,108	433,736,840	434,768,726	
Miscellaneous	"	8,904,726	23,470,612	12,396,922	13,785,888	
Total	£	527,909,802	553,721,044	575,634,254	593,673,322	
Expenses :—						
Working	Kronen	252,999,532	275,263,948	290,546,400	312,922,030	
Other	"	54,792,790	67,915,736	76,539,024	73,901,166	
Total	£	307,792,322	343,179,684	367,085,514	386,823,196	
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		4.13	3.81	3.61	3.49	
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	Kronen	31,600	31,962	32,772	32,386	
" " Mile	£	2,120	2,145	2,199	2,173	
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	Kronen	18,424	19,810	21,894	21,102	
" " Mile	£	1,236	1,329	1,470	1,416	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	Kronen	4.62	4.66	4.38	4.33	
" " Mile	d.	74.4	75.0	70.6	70.6	
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	Kronen	2.70	2.88	2.78	2.86	
" " Mile	d.	43.5	46.4	44.8	46.0	
Receipts per Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	Kronen	.044	.042	.042	.044	
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	Killed	11	15	12	15	
	Injured	168	245	199	200	
" Employés	Killed	89	96	114	119	
	Injured	1,233	1,166	629	737	
" Others	Killed	61	90	61	84	
	Injured	133	165	168	184	
Total	Killed	161	201	190	218	
	Injured	1,534	1,576	966	1,121	

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HUNGARY.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of Line on 31st December - { Kilom. Miles	14,880 9,240	15,882 9,863	16,341 10,148	16,984 10,516	17,108 10,624
Cost of Construction - { Korona £	2,283,920,000 95,163,000	2,483,808,000 103,492,000	2,575,336,000 107,306,000	2,129,983,000 130,416,000	2,265,876,000 136,078,000
" " per Kilom. - Korona	153,489	156,391	157,783	184,835	190,895
" " per Mile - £	10,299	10,498	10,587	12,402	12,808
Rolling Stock :					
Locomotives - - - - No.	2,421	2,574	2,724	2,840	2,917
Passenger Carriages - - - "	5,156	5,185	5,273	5,436	5,730
Goods - - - - "	50,205	52,820	54,915	59,099	61,777
Passengers carried - - - - "	57,452,000	56,987,000	60,312,000	61,581,000	64,412,000
Goods carried - - - - Tons*	34,091,000	35,643,000	38,531,000	39,331,000	42,577,000
Average length of Line open for Traffic - { Kiloms. Miles	14,481 8,903	15,448 9,593	16,307 10,127	17,019 10,569	17,400 10,805
Receipts from Passengers - - Korona	63,204,000	61,844,000	64,345,000	65,651,000	67,187,000
" " Goods - - - - "	174,954,000	170,788,000	178,410,000	181,971,000	197,177,000
" " Other Working - - - - "	9,180,000	9,723,000	11,091,000	11,488,000	10,953,000
" " Total Working - - - - "	247,288,000	242,355,000	253,846,000	259,110,000	275,317,000
" " Other - - - - - "	5,520,000	3,834,000	2,244,000	- 58,000†	- 1,513,000†
Total Receipts - - - { " £	252,308,000 10,534,000	246,189,000 10,258,000	256,090,000 10,670,000	259,052,000 10,794,000	273,804,000 11,408,000
Expenses, Working - - - - Korona	130,514,000	132,038,000	137,495,000	142,198,000	149,334,000
" " Other - - - - - "	15,966,000	17,068,000	16,118,000	14,631,000	14,514,000
Total Expenses - - - { " £	146,480,000 6,108,000	149,106,000 6,213,000	153,613,000 6,401,000	156,829,000 6,535,000	163,848,000 6,827,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - }	4·7	3·9	4·0	3·3	3·5
Gross Receipts (working) per Kilom.† Korona	17,080	15,648	15,667	15,218	15,823
" " " Mile† - - - £	1,146	1,060	1,051	1,021	1,061
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.† Korona	9,013	8,547	8,432	8,355	8,582
" " " Mile† - - - £	605	573	566	561	576
Receipts (working) per Train Kilom. run† - - - - - Korona	3·94	3·73	3·72	3·69	3·67
" " " Mile† " - - d.	63·4	60·1	59·9	59·4	59·1
Expenses (working) per Train Kilom. run† - - - - - Korona	2·08	2·05	2·02	2·02	1·99
" " " Mile† " - - d.	33·5	33·0	32·5	32·5	32·0
Accidents :—					
To Passengers - - - - { Killed	8	6	11	12	13
" " " " " " " " { Injured	35	24	40	61	56
" " Employés - - - - { Killed	89	68	92	76	92
" " " " " " " " { Injured	140	147	131	149	110
" " Others - - - - - { Killed	68	76	70	86	116
" " " " " " " " { Injured	78	85	103	84	75
Total - - - - - { Killed	165	150	173	174	221
" " " " " " " " { Injured	253	256	274	294	241
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for one Passenger killed - - }	275,782,000	303,651,863	204,341,182	208,385,061	178,463,923

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† These particulars have been calculated upon the average length of line open for traffic

‡ Loss.

5962.

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## No. 23—continued.

## RAILWAYS

## UNITED STATES.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,  
in the UNITED STATES.

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line (open on 30th June) - Miles	184,428	184,893	189,295	193,346
Number of Miles per 10,000 inhabitants	25.59	25.40	25.34	25.44
Capitalisation :-				
Stock { Ordinary - - - Dollars	4,367,067,000	4,289,272,000	4,323,301,000	4,522,292,000
Preferred - - - " "	997,586,000	1,118,997,000	1,191,711,000	1,323,298,000
Funded Debt - - - " "	5,270,366,000	5,480,286,000	5,518,948,000	5,645,455,000
Total Capital - - - { " £	10,635,009,000 2,215,627,000	10,818,555,000 2,263,866,000	11,033,555,000 2,298,741,000	11,461,085,000 2,398,965,000
Per Mile of Line- - - { Dollars £	59,620 12,421	60,343 12,571	60,556 12,616	61,600 12,610
Rolling Stock :-				
Locomotives - - - - - No.	35,986	36,234	36,706	37,063
Passenger Carriages - - - - - " "	33,626	33,595	33,850	34,713
Freight Service - - - - - " "	1,221,780	1,248,626	1,265,510	1,365,581
Company's Service - - - - - " "	42,124	43,753	46,556	50,504
Public Service :-				
Passengers carried - - - - - " "	489,445,198	501,066,681	523,176,508	576,865,230
" " one mile - - - - - " "	12,256,939,647	13,379,930,004	14,591,327,613	16,039,007,217
Passenger train mileage - - - Miles	335,018,605	341,526,769	354,416,916	363,521,506
Average No. of Passengers in Train- No.	87	89	41	41
" Journey per Passenger - Miles	25.04	26.70	27.89	27.30
Goods carried - - - - - Tons	741,705,946	879,006,307	969,763,583	1,101,630,236
Tons carried one mile - - - - - " "	95,139,022,225	114,077,676,305	123,667,257,153	141,569,157,270
" " " per mile of Line - - - " "	519,079	617,810	669,565	735,386
Freight Train mileage - - - Miles	464,962,242	508,766,258	507,341,798	492,568,486
Average Number of Tons in Train - Tons	204.62	226.45	243.52	270.28
" haul per Ton - - - - - Miles	128.27	129.78	128.85	128.53
Finances :-				
Miles of Line represented- - - Miles	183,284	184,648	187,535	192,556
Receipts — Gross earnings from operation - - - - - Dollars	1,122,089,773	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,457,044,814
Expenses - - - - - " "	752,534,764	817,973,276	856,968,990	901,423,511
Net Receipts from operation - - - " "	369,555,009	429,352,345	456,641,119	525,616,303
Income from other sources - - - " "	125,090,010	138,202,779	148,713,983	167,885,071
Total Income - - - - - { " £	494,655,019 103,063,129	567,555,124 118,240,651	605,355,102 126,115,646	693,501,374 143,437,758
Total Deductions from Income - - - Dollars	413,397,513	427,235,703	441,200,239	461,340,327
Net Income - - - - - { " £	81,257,506 16,928,647	140,319,421 29,233,213	164,154,813 34,198,919	227,260,447 47,345,926
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income") - - - Dollars £	87,377,989 18,208,748	96,240,864 20,050,180	111,089,926 23,143,786	139,002,514 29,083,867
Surplus from operations - - - { Dollars £	6,120,433* 1,275,101*	44,078,557 9,183,083	53,064,377 11,055,183	37,657,983 18,262,069

\* Deficit.

## No. 23—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &C.,  
in the UNITED STATES—continued.

		1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
<b>Finances :—(continued).</b>					
<b>Receipts and Expenditure per Mile of Line operated :—</b>					
Gross earnings from operation	{ Dollars £	6,122 1,275	6,755 1,407	7,005 1,459	7,722 1,909
Expenses . . . . .	{ Dollars £	4,106 865	4,430 923	4,570 962	4,998 1,040
Net Receipts from operation	{ Dollars £	2,016 420	2,325 484	2,435 507	2,729 599
Income from other sources	{ Dollars £	683 142	749 156	793 165	846 176
Total Income . . . . .	{ Dollars £	2,699 562	3,074 640	3,228 672	3,575 745
Total Deductions from Income	{ Dollars £	2,255 444	2,314 700	2,353 875	2,396 1,180
Net Income . . . . .	{ £	92 92	159 159	182 182	246 246
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income")	{ Dollars £	477 99	521 109	592 123	725 151
Surplus from operations	{ Dollars £	35* 7*	229 50	223 50	455 96
Gross Receipts per train Mile	{ Cents d.	133 09.0	145 72.5	150 75.0	166 83.0
Gross Expenses " " "	{ Cents d.	98 46.5	96 48.0	98 49.0	107 53.5
Percentage of Expenses to Earnings . . . . .		67.06	65.58	65.24	64.65
<b>Accidents :—</b>					
To Passengers . . . . .	{ Killed No. Injured "	222 2,796	221 2,945	239 3,442	249 4,123
" Employés . . . . .	{ Killed " Injured "	1,698 27,667	1,968 31,761	2,210 34,923	2,550 39,643
" Others . . . . .	{ Killed " Injured "	4,522 6,269	4,630 6,176	4,674 6,255	5,066 6,549
Total . . . . .	{ Killed " Injured "	6,437 36,731	6,859 40,882	7,123 44,620	7,865 50,320
Passengers for one Killed . . . . .	"	2,204,708	2,267,270	2,189,023	2,316,648
Passengers for one Injured . . . . .	"	175,115	170,141	151,998	139,740
Passenger miles travelled :					
For each Passenger Killed . . . . .		55,211,440	60,542,670	61,061,580	64,413,684
For each Passenger Injured . . . . .		4,385,309	4,543,270	4,239,200	3,885,418

\* Deficit.

## No. 23—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## EGYPT.

## RAILWAYS

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in EGYPT.

			1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of State Railways -	{	<i>Kilom.</i>	1,839	1,878	2,236	2,227	2,237
		<i>Miles</i>	1,142	1,166	1,382	1,383	1,389
Distance travelled:—							
By Locomotives - . . .	{	<i>Kilom.</i>	10,906,616	11,155,548	11,946,808	12,094,474	13,829,966
		<i>Miles</i>	6,773,009	6,927,595	7,418,968	8,069,968	8,567,814
By Passenger and Goods Trains {		<i>Kilom.</i>	7,007,823	8,156,420	8,781,568	9,591,021	9,807,813
		<i>Miles</i>	4,910,768	5,065,137	5,422,304	5,783,386	6,098,715
Passengers carried - . . .		<i>No.</i>	9,854,364	10,742,546	11,512,399	11,284,284	12,822,089
Goods carried - . . . .		<i>Tons*</i>	2,551,827	2,796,096	2,786,779	3,055,897	3,044,477
Receipts:—							
From Passengers - . . .		<i>L. Egypt.</i>	552,645	618,008	696,225	698,440	815,814
Goods - . . . .			1,231,394	1,329,856	1,329,724	1,436,948	1,371,561
Other - . . . .		"	36,981	35,024	34,557	28,460	24,221
Total - . . . .	{	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	1,820,970	1,982,888	2,060,506	2,158,848	2,211,595
		<i>£</i>	1,863,891	2,084,520	2,114,165	2,215,968	2,271,962
Expenses—Total - . . . .	{	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	787,981	859,523	941,885	983,288	1,026,945
		<i>£</i>	808,450	881,906	966,418	1,008,894	1,063,869
Net Receipts - . . . .	{	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	1,033,039	1,123,365	1,118,621	1,175,560	1,187,382
		<i>£</i>	1,069,941	1,152,614	1,147,762	1,206,174	1,218,315
Gross Receipts per Kilom - . .		<i>L. Egypt.</i>	990	1,056	926	969	869
" " " Mile - . . .		<i>£</i>	1,636	1,744	1,491	1,601	1,534
Gross Expenses per Kilom - . .		<i>L. Egypt.</i>	428	457	423	442	456
" " " Mile - . . .		<i>£</i>	707	755	709	781	756
Receipts per Train Kilom run - .		<i>Millièmes.</i>	230	244	236	225	236
" " " Mile run - . . .		<i>d.</i>	91.1	96.8	98.6	89.1	89.5
Expenses per Train Kilom run - .		<i>Millièmes.</i>	100	106	107	103	105
" " " Mile run - . . .		<i>d.</i>	39.6	42.1	42.3	40.9	41.2
Accidents:—							
To Passengers - . . . .	{	<i>Killed</i>	16	16	32	41	35
		<i>Injured</i>	27	25	42	67	65
" Employés - . . . .	{	<i>Killed</i>	11	20	8	39	14
		<i>Injured</i>	54	61	66	102	116
" Others - . . . .	{	<i>Killed</i>	65	62	59	87	82
		<i>Injured</i>	52	43	78	49	55
Total - . . . .	{	<i>Killed</i>	92	98	99	167	141
		<i>Injured</i>	133	129	186	218	236

Note: The Keneh-Assouan line is included in 1898 and after. The length of Companies' Railways is about 1,614 Kiloms (627 miles), of which 989 Kiloms (614 miles) are of narrow gauge.

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

## RAILWAYS.

## JAPAN.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in JAPAN.

				Years ended 31st March.			
				1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	Miles	662	829	898	1,010
" " " Companies	-	-	"	2,288	2,662	2,806	2,906
Total	-	-	"	2,950	3,481	3,699	3,915
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	Yen	63,793,249	75,923,111	88,163,497	107,257,300
	{	Companies	£	6,467,927	7,697,760	8,987,785	10,874,699
Distance Travelled :—	{	State Railways	Miles	122,828,189	168,644,523	178,444,948	197,518,530
By Passenger and Goods	{	Companies	£	12,453,414	16,084,792	18,096,316	20,025,677
Trains	{	State Railways	No.	5,358,109	6,539,397	7,969,134	8,103,078
Passengers carried	{	Companies	"	13,430,328	16,438,003	19,106,894	20,596,676
	{	State Railways	Tons	27,808,944	31,720,787	28,829,627	32,388,425
Goods carried	{	Companies	"	56,649,418	66,861,330	73,484,187	80,890,568
	{	State Railways	"	1,570,215	1,877,227	2,461,099	2,896,610
	{	Companies	"	7,118,173	8,141,815	9,511,073	11,684,400
Receipts :—	{	State Railways	Yen	7,472,343	8,212,182	9,846,841	11,178,267
From Passengers	{	Companies	"	10,180,234	12,311,575	14,862,758	16,742,913
" Goods	{	State Railways	"	2,144,539	2,789,254	3,676,751	4,497,452
	{	Companies	"	6,101,107	7,509,784	9,085,138	10,968,880
Other	{	State Railways	"	110,608	142,306	196,914	244,696
	{	Companies	"	1,828,124	2,020,099	1,794,485	2,984,622
Total	{	State Railways	Yen	9,727,490	11,143,742	13,719,006	15,920,385
	{	Companies	£	986,250	1,129,852	1,300,955	1,614,150
Expenses :—	{	State Railways	Yen	18,104,465	21,341,458	25,742,376	30,092,415
Total	{	Companies	£	1,835,592	2,214,481	2,609,091	3,111,871
Net Receipts	{	State Railways	Yen	4,786,049	6,348,080	6,596,677	7,101,108
	{	Companies	£	485,252	643,113	668,830	719,074
	{	State Railways	Yen	8,228,282	12,069,674	13,203,048	15,380,443
	{	Companies	£	834,256	1,222,717	1,338,643	1,600,421
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital	{	State Railways	Yen	4,941,441	4,800,712	7,122,329	8,819,277
	{	Companies	£	501,007	486,739	722,125	894,178
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	Yen	9,876,183	9,781,784	12,539,328	15,391,972
	{	Companies	£	1,001,335	991,764	1,271,348	1,561,450
Gross Receipts per Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	14,694	14,503	15,363	15,763
	{	Companies	£	1,490	1,470	1,568	1,596
Gross Expenses per Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	7,913	8,235	9,174	12,287
	{	Companies	£	292	335	390	1,246
Receipts per Train Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	7,482	8,255	7,387	7,084
	{	Companies	£	759	837	749	718
Expenses per Train Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	3,506	4,547	4,705	5,298
	{	Companies	£	965	461	477	537
Accidents :—	{	State Railways	Yen	1-82	1-70	1-89	1-99
To Passengers	{	Companies	d.	44-3	41-4	46-0	48-4
	{	State Railways	Yen	1-35	1-83	1-35	1-49
" Employés	{	Companies	d.	32-9	32-4	82-3	86-3
	{	State Railways	Yen	0-89	0-97	0-91	0-88
" Others	{	Companies	d.	21-7	23-6	22-1	21-4
	{	State Railways	Yen	0-61	0-73	0-60	0-75
	{	Companies	d.	14-8	17-3	16-8	18-2
Killed	{	State Railways		2	3	5	5
Injured	{	Companies		15	42	57	88
Killed	{	State Railways		6	10	28	10
Injured	{	Companies		106	117	272	115
Killed	{	State Railways		28	22	29	29
Injured	{	Companies		73	66	87	139
Killed	{	State Railways		66	75	69	40
Injured	{	Companies		250	335	391	189
Killed	{	State Railways		185	236	273	294
Injured	{	Companies		34	73	64	89
Killed	{	State Railways		418	548	631	521
Injured	{	Companies		167	215	224	139
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	215	261	307	328
	{	Companies	Injured	122	181	208	260
	{	State Railways	Killed	490	633	728	571
	{	Companies	Injured	523	687	887	443
Number of Passenger-Miles run for each Passenger killed	{	State Railways		311,667,964	225,013,376	127,008,903	143,054,636
	{	Companies		139,853,123	96,823,499	38,457,345	118,776,823

Note.—The equivalent of the Yen has been taken at the average value of the preceding calendar year, which has been as follows :—In 1897 (2s. 0½d.), and in 1898 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.).

## RAILWAYS.

No. 24.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Year

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec.† (excl. Finland).	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	—	310	968	{ 6,300 729 }	14,026	{ 13,006 1,930 }	12,750 5,300	8,427 13,507
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854	{ None	—	42	{ 42 182 }	42 650	42 928	42 928	5 1,013
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1856	{ None	—	{ 188 187 }	385 664	2,438 1,216	2,798 1,481	2,367 1,622	4,025 2,60
Denmark, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	—	20	60	166 304	208 767	229 986	251 986	32 1,07
German Empire: Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	106	1,766	3,455	6,855	{ 3,256 9,390 }	1,144 12,346	1,149 14,390	86 16,351
Alsace and Lorraine	{ Companies State*	12th Sept. 1839	—	—	—	—	710	300	823	96
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42 38	75 298	299 723	574 1,114	396 2,598	423 2,734	471 2,945	59 3,25
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies†† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	79	71	76	156 369	70 549	78 1,325	75 1,371	7 1,611
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1834 22nd Oct. 1845	—	—	—	4 618	11 980	11 969	11 969	3 1,06
Baden, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	7th June 1832 12th Sept. 1840	—	112	202	31 566	64 754	66 754	44 869	1 92
Hesse, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	19th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	12	171	224	47 54	329 524	315 306	340 151	34 15
German Empire.	{ Total Length of Line	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637 <sup>a</sup>	6,979	11,729	20,693	22,640	25,411	27,32
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110	308	382 492	567 576	688 797	746 876	78 87
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	—	166 388	609 465	1,259 540	605 1,751	773 1,965	728 2,085	76 2,06
France 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1878†	—	1,714	5,700	11,142	14,878 1,397	18,791 1,866	21,341 1,970	28,08 1,89
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	16	663	885	1,596	1,795	2,014	2,33
Portugal, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	42	444	{ 389 365 }	517 376	696 514	82 51
Spain, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	1,190	3,400	4,550	5,547	—	7,67
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	4th Oct. 1839 1848	13	265	1,117	{ 3,336 490 }	2,962 2,378	{ 6,408 2,378 }	{ 5,316 2,847 }	{ 9,612 2,847 }
Austria	{ Companies	17th Nov. 1837	—	300	1,805	3,782	6,477	6,045	6,943	5,66
31st Dec.	{ Companies	21st Oct. 1844	—	517	8	8	608	2,325	3,163	4,56
Hungary,	{ Companies	15th Sept. 1846	—	17	1,004	1,988	2,779	2,969	3,445	3,73
31st Dec.	{ Companies State	2nd Apr. 1867‡ 6th	—	120	—	221	1,623	2,614	2,636	4,67
Bulgaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	18th Nov. 1866	—	—	—	139	139	139	192	192
12th Jan.	{ State	23rd June 5th July 1888	—	—	—	—	—	—	306	30
Servia ( 31st Dec. 12th Jan.	{ State	3rd Sept. 1884 15th Sept.	None	—	—	—	—	155	335	335
Roumania, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869 13th June 1881	None	—	—	{ 154 578 }	287 578	— 1,024	— 1,546	— 1,70
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies	—	None	—	41	392	727	963	—	—
Egypt, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1855 1869	None	—	181	736	943	—	961	1,06
Greece	{ Companies State	—	None	—	—	6	7	278	—	—
United States, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	30,626	52,922	93,262	123,368	166,708	181,115
Mexico, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Nov. 1867	None	—	—	215	665	—	6,037	7,06
Costa Rica.	{ Companies State	— 1878	—	—	—	—	70	99	150	150
Peru	{ Companies	17th May 1851	None	—	47	247	1,179	784	783	—
Chile, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	—	None	—	120	452	—	—	—	—
Brazil	{ Companies State	30th Apr. 1854	None	—	134	504	2,174	{ 3,319 1,086 }	—	1,832
Uruguay	{ Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	61	298	297	963	966
Argentine Re- public	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1857 30th June 1876	None	—	58	637	1,596	{ 1,963 1,672 }	5,434	8,632
China.	{ Companies State	23th July 1883 7th May 1872	None	—	—	—	—	130 149	568 551	1,536 551
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,867 <sup>q</sup>	6,621	10,433	15,537	17,933	19,160	20,073	21,174

\* Including Companies' railways worked by the State. † Lines purchased from Companies and others constructed since. ‡ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857. <sup>q</sup> Year 1842.

as far as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State between 1840 and 1900.

[illegible]

† Including local lines.

†† Including lines belonging to Coal Companies.

† Including local lines.  
‡ From and after 1888 the length shown for State Railways includes the tracts which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included.  
§ Excluding local lines.  
|| On the 15th April.

## No. 25.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## RUSSIA.

## TELEGRAPHS

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line . . . . . { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	120,963 80,196	123,604 81,949	127,358 84,438	133,904 83,778	136,325 90,353	140,377 98,070	
" Wire . . . . . { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	203,060 194,292	302,020 200,289	313,585 207,906	335,498 222,436	332,577 253,649	407,863 270,413	
Number of Offices open to the Public :							
State Telegraph Offices	2,134	2,183	2,246	2,319	2,444	2,597	
Railway " " " " "	2,197	2,249	2,377	2,583	2,619	2,660	
Receipts :							
Home Service . . . . . Roubles	9,354,175	9,877,592	10,326,184	11,151,935	11,471,921	12,508,154	
International . . . . . " "	1,581,820	1,788,768	2,021,139	1,966,000	2,143,351	2,242,670	
Miscellaneous* . . . . . " "	996,213	962,937	1,036,235	1,107,841	1,074,041	1,189,083	
Total . . . . . { Roubles £	11,931,208 1,193,000	12,629,297 1,263,000	13,383,608 1,338,000	14,225,806 1,423,000	14,689,343 1,550,542	15,334,907 1,682,018	
Expenses :							
Staff Expenses . . . . . Roubles	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other . . . . . " "	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total . . . . . { Roubles £	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cost of construction of New Lines { Roubles in each year . . . . . £	450,000 45,000	500,000 50,000	800,000 80,000	900,000 90,000	1,800,000 190,000	1,732,000 183,000	
Number of Messages :							
(a) Home Service . . . . . { <i>On payment</i> Franked	10,723,344 711,917	11,132,794 756,596	11,527,162 813,768	12,364,338 918,073	12,368,226 1,046,263	13,865,108 1,116,062	
(b) International Service : { <i>On payment</i> Forwarded . . . . . Franked	796,284 23,679	908,565 25,879	961,800 29,325	1,012,449 31,549	1,064,918 36,386	1,125,986 39,192	
Received . . . . . { <i>After payment</i> Franked	826,155 37,511	931,224 43,271	978,520 49,340	1,030,596 50,502	1,086,845 53,869	1,169,333 57,993	
(c) In Transit . . . . .	173,278	176,204	186,838	185,247	224,776	221,012	
Total . . . . .	13,297,048	13,974,573	14,546,753	15,592,758	16,371,238	17,595,216	

\* Including Receipts from Telephones.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## NORWAY.

## TELEGRAPHS

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.
Length of Line open at the end of each year . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> Miles	8,021 4,981	8,273 5,138	8,366 5,196	8,425 5,232	8,807 5,469	10,210 6,340	11,537 7,164	12,040 7,456
Length of Wire at the end of each year . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> Miles	16,145 10,026	16,573 10,292	17,978 11,164	20,924 12,994	24,149 14,997	28,384 17,626	33,280 20,664	37,769 26,331
Cost of Construction . . . { <i>Kroner</i> £	6,401,999 355,687	6,540,173 363,343	6,800,297 377,794	7,542,510 419,028	8,494,155 471,897	9,530,525 529,473	11,774,079 654,115	16,836,215 994,700
Number of Offices open to the Public* . . . . .	194	195	210	228	244	300	461	73
Receipts . . . . . { <i>Kroner</i> £	1,316,114 73,117	1,278,776 71,043	1,375,358 76,409	1,447,406 80,411	1,650,599 91,700	1,945,785 108,096	12,162,761 120,153	2,673,221 166,513
Expenses . . . . . { <i>Kroner</i> £	1,326,069 73,670	1,434,435 79,691	1,528,201 84,900	1,324,674 73,598	1,454,587 80,810	1,954,911 108,006	11,935,331 107,518	2,065,853 114,775
Number of Messages : †								
Home Service . . . . .	1,112,016	1,110,749	1,170,184	1,152,248	1,221,934	1,253,382	1,665,046	1,359,225
International . . . . .	616,527	596,184	619,035	663,703	718,906	796,715	1,011,523	835,273
In Transit . . . . .	14	6	2	1,655	1	361	543	1
Total . . . . .	1,728,557	1,696,939	1,790,121	1,817,906	1,940,841	2,049,458	2,677,112	2,194,507

NOTE.—Includes also State Telephones subsequent to 1890 (except for messages). The length of Telephone wire included in 1900-01 was 60,885 kiloms. (37,810 miles).

\* Some of these offices are only opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

‡ These particulars relate to the fifteen months from January, 1899, to March, 1900, inclusive.

§ Year ended 31st March, 1901.

|| For the year ending 31st December, 1899, only.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## SWEDEN.

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	8,517 5,239	8,662 5,379	8,597 5,339	8,575 5,325	8,658 5,377	8,733 5,442	8,809 5,470	9,202 5,714
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	23,538 14,648	24,458 15,188	24,437 15,175	24,431 15,172	24,785 15,391	25,297 16,082	26,342 16,368	27,992 17,383
Number of Offices open to the Public*	168	168	166	166	165	178	178	179
Number of Employés - - -	778	778	781	767	727	740	763	782
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	1,419,709 78,873	1,375,811 76,434	1,445,572 80,810	1,521,224 84,512	1,624,208 90,234	1,702,314 94,573	1,841,578 102,310	1,846,774 102,599
" per Telegram - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	0.76 10.1	0.76 10.1	0.76 10.1	0.76 10.1	0.77 10.3	0.74 9.9	0.74 9.9	0.74 9.9
Expenses - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	1,332,842 74,017	1,341,161 74,509	1,349,922 74,996	1,339,025 74,390	1,370,120 76,118	1,447,787 80,430	1,434,407 79,689	1,513,471 84,082
" per Telegram - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	0.72 9.6	0.74 9.8	0.71 9.5	0.67 8.9	0.65 8.7	0.63 8.4	0.58 7.7	0.60 8.0
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - -	933,908	876,191	906,810	937,091	1,028,709	1,122,123	1,204,231	1,252,848
International - - -	703,061	699,264	727,725	766,055	796,702	841,430	918,403	889,216
In Transit - - -	226,525	232,127	272,072	235,508	294,238	331,256	366,643	364,255
Total† - - -	1,863,494	1,806,582	1,906,107	1,938,654	2,119,649	2,294,809	2,489,277	2,506,319

NOTE.—Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs, the total length of which in 1900 was as follows : Line, 6,016 Kilom. (3,736 miles) ; Wire, 20,764 Kilom. (12,894 miles).

\* Of Railway Telegraph Offices there were 1,329 in 1900 (843 on State railways and 986 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

## DENMARK.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	631 2,909	653 3,010	704 3,245	737 3,398	773 3,564	786 3,623	806 3,716	816 3,762
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,779 8,201	1,847 8,515	1,967 9,068	2,114 9,746	2,317 10,681	2,534 11,682	2,933 13,521	3,131 14,434
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	— —	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143
Number of Stations* - - -	170	171	171	172	171	171	170	170
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) -	537	551	589	562	566	594	607	638
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	892,916 49,606	881,074 49,504	963,584 53,532	977,180 54,288	1,096,020 60,890	1,190,301 66,123	1,263,546 70,197	1,339,548 74,419
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - -	679,798	627,564	607,422	577,062	597,437	573,656	506,433	649,341
International - - -	629,825	631,874	683,884	696,770	731,929	792,347	842,886	855,440
In Transit - - -	455,621	496,324	519,586	523,171	580,806	587,097	618,294	648,771
Total - - -	1,765,244	1,757,762	1,810,891	1,796,003	1,960,171	1,953,100	2,066,613	2,153,552
Number of Messages free of Taxation	39,666	38,765	42,806	41,293	46,536	49,368	54,066	58,881
Meteorological " " "	103,702	104,067	104,878	104,456	106,061	103,908	104,873	105,546

\* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages :—(1893) 231, (1894) 232, (1895) 233, (1896) 234, (1897) 249, (1898) 253, (1899) 304, and (1900) 315.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPH

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

		1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
		Years ended 31st March.							
Length of Line	{ Kilom. Miles	106,358 66,045	109,004 68,064	113,173 70,280	116,297 72,220	119,328 74,103	123,351 76,601	129,650 80,513	135,226 84,014
Of which underground	{ Kilom. Miles	8,898 5,523	9,359 5,812	9,363 5,814	9,631 5,961	9,642 5,988	9,732 6,087	9,751 6,065	10,900 6,817
Length of Wire	{ Kilom. Miles	394,552 245,017	412,028 255,989	433,235 269,089	455,635 282,949	476,235 295,742	506,238 314,405	567,451 352,367	613,546 381,025
Of which underground	{ Kilom. Miles	46,374 28,796	47,135 29,271	47,149 29,230	48,217 29,943	48,213 29,940	48,561 30,166	48,663 30,230	49,354 31,099
Cost of construction up to end of each year	{ Marks £	15,105,473 755,274	16,198,337 809,942	17,206,197 860,310	17,399,713 894,966	20,448,989 1,022,444	26,678,060 1,333,902	30,914,690 1,545,734	49,503,855 2,475,135
Number of Offices open to the Public		16,902	17,300	17,903	18,474	19,041	19,605	20,246	20,739
Number of Employés		8,503	9,040	9,646	11,123	11,826	12,565	14,342	16,127
Receipts	{ Marks £	36,737,415 1,836,871	39,027,333 1,961,364	42,999,223 2,149,461	45,483,880 2,274,193	49,317,791 2,490,890	55,521,555 2,776,078	61,840,468 3,097,023	66,504,736 3,325,240
„ per Telegram	{ Marks d.	1'20 14'4	1'24 14'9	1'24 14'9	1'30 15'6	1'36 16'3	1'43 17'2	1'50 18'0	1'56 18'7
Number of Messages :									
Home Service		19,966,194	20,238,496	22,062,811	22,376,798	24,636,778	26,186,021	27,550,333	28,643,346
International		9,382,937	9,916,269	11,172,657	10,609,663	10,556,363	11,239,783	12,111,222	12,364,340
In Transit		1,234,441	1,268,254	1,367,362	1,369,994	1,500,118	1,522,785	1,618,184	1,625,142
Total		30,573,572	31,473,009	34,602,830	34,356,455	36,696,259	38,949,589	41,279,699	42,632,828

† Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit.

## TELEGRAPHS.

**WURTEMBERG.**

## TELEGRAPHS.

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Years ended 31st March.									
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	3,627 2,252	3,846 2,388	3,941 2,447	3,965 2,481	4,055 2,518	4,200 2,608	4,427 2,749	4,793 2,923	5,068 3,100
Of which under- ground - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	— —	— —	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50	80 50
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	9,311 5,782	9,879 6,136	10,080 6,268	10,405 6,462	10,676 6,630	10,969 6,812	11,198 6,964	11,606 7,207	12,065 7,482
Of which under- ground - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	— —	— —	472 298	478 297	482 299	483 300	483 300	484 301	484 301
Cost of Construc- tion - { <i>Marks £</i>	2,906,436; 145,322	2,977,971; 148,899	2,780,210 186,510	2,757,250 137,962	2,792,301 139,020	2,846,612 142,381	2,909,815 145,491	3,027,524 151,376	3,156,157; 157,417
Number of Stations -	590	641	678	696	715	749	801	862	917
Number of Employés -	2,210	2,345	2,546	2,672	1,791	1,876	2,042	2,140	2,237
Gross Receipts - { <i>Marks £</i>	755,554 87,778	777,204 38,960	794,427 39,721	892,685 49,634	862,565 48,130	887,829 44,391	913,073 45,664	846,198 42,306	861,777 43,081
" per Tele- gram - { <i>Marks d</i>	0·82 9·8	1·80 9·6	0·71 8·5	0·69 8·3	0·69 8·3	0·68 8·2	0·69 8·3	0·64 7·7	0·66 7·9
Number of Messages:									
Home Service -	284,604	314,071	304,633	325,386	333,396	340,037	345,862	317,243	283,417
International -	789,953	817,245	868,577	952,960	968,643	1,019,084	1,077,706	1,143,314	1,138,000
In Transit -	186,113	144,646	146,776	155,153	155,933	168,308	64,625	71,212	80,000
Total -	1,210,570	1,275,962	1,314,986	1,433,999	1,457,972	1,527,429	1,488,183	1,531,769	1,501,417

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

† Including amounts expended on buildings in these years.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## BAVARIA.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	13,437 8,344	14,285 8,871	15,898 9,662	16,174 10,044	17,106 10,622	18,873 11,410	19,238 11,944	20,369 12,649
Of which under- ground - { Kilom. Miles	347 215	357 222	348 216	347 215	349 217	358 219	353 219	367 228
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	56,084 34,828	59,092 36,096	62,605 38,878	66,078 41,084	73,088 45,888	77,760 48,289	82,897 51,479	91,635 56,906
Of which under- ground - { Kilom. Miles	2,081 1,292	1,879 1,167	1,830 1,136	2,051 1,274	2,368 1,408	2,384 1,480	2,398 1,489	2,569 1,566
Cost of Construction - { Marks £	13,522,964 676,148	14,876,662 743,833	16,885,515 844,276	18,470,013 923,501	20,268,152 1,013,408	22,418,086 1,120,904	24,782,682 1,239,134	29,981,865 1,499,093
Number of Offices open - -	1,837	1,922	2,121	2,269	2,363	2,503	2,625	2,765
Receipts - - - { Marks £	1,527,103 76,365	1,545,459 77,273	1,656,833 82,842	1,705,458 86,373	1,833,563 91,078	1,980,213 96,511	2,067,656 102,883	2,123,646 106,182
" per Telegram { Marks d.	0.44 5.3	0.44 5.3	0.43 5.2	0.42 5.0	0.43 5.2	0.72 8.6	0.71 8.5	0.78 9.4
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	1,118,954	1,133,431	1,200,157	1,279,440	1,368,414	1,454,363	1,532,860	1,587,446
International* - - -	1,996,180	1,980,581	2,147,577	2,191,943	2,332,660	2,463,996	2,606,672	2,731,019
In Transit - - -	359,949	429,769	485,107	540,962	534,640	529,803	561,369	574,773
Total - - -	3,475,083	3,543,731	3,832,841	4,012,375	4,236,114	4,447,961	4,702,901	4,893,238

\* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## HOLLAND.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line - - - { Kilom. Miles	5,539 3,440	5,580 3,465	5,632 3,497	5,666 3,537	5,790 3,596	5,907 3,668	5,987 3,687	6,165 3,828
Of which underground - { Kilom. Miles	346 215	349 217	160 99	162 101	170 106	173 107	181 112	197 122
Length of Wire - - - { Kilom. Miles	19,878 12,844	19,962 12,896	20,147 12,511	20,236 12,560	20,511 12,737	20,946 13,007	21,740 13,501	22,884 14,211
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year { Gulden £	4,376,601 364,717	4,574,878 381,223	4,773,785 397,815	5,104,796 425,400	5,320,080 485,007	5,388,273 632,356	6,979,339 581,653	7,496,719 622,227
Number of Offices open - - -	484	506	514	533	549	587	630	659
Receipts - - - { Gulden £	1,397,367 116,447	1,401,762 116,813	1,475,714 122,976	1,465,662 122,138	1,714,064 142,888	1,846,968 153,911	2,081,945 169,329	2,151,346 179,279
" per Telegram - { Gulden d.	.32 6.4	.32 6.4	.32 6.4	.30 6.0	.36 7.2	.37 7.4	.39 7.8	.40 8.0
Expenses* - - - { Gulden £	2,108,949 175,529	2,118,206 176,517	2,213,631 184,469	2,508,865 209,072	2,868,817 238,235	2,889,153 240,763	2,913,048 243,171	3,771,365 314,280
" per Telegram† - { Gulden d.	.43 8.6	.46 9.2	.44 8.8	.47 9.4	.46 9.2	.47 9.0	.45 9.0	.51 10.2
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	2,235,432	2,247,192	2,380,336	2,427,708	2,554,791	2,678,400	2,716,500	2,799,900
International - { Forwarded - Received -	784,528 983,934	791,061 985,403	831,612 1,015,273	832,630 999,069	874,085 1,030,404	936,900 1,108,800	1,004,700 1,202,000	1,033,900 1,233,500
In Transit - - -	332,171	361,354	406,036	324,401	212,862	233,600	296,100	326,500
Total - - -	4,391,065	4,395,010	4,633,267	4,583,796	4,672,142	4,967,700	5,218,300	5,393,800

\* Including cost of construction.  
† Excluding "

## No. 25—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## BELGIUM.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	6,303; 3,914	6,326; 3,928	6,354; 3,946	6,370; 3,966	6,365; 3,963	6,379; 3,961	6,372; 3,957	6,402; 3,976
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	31,087; 19,274	31,504; 19,564	31,635; 19,645	32,058; 19,908	32,463; 20,160	33,296; 20,739	33,721; 20,941	34,574; 21,289
Cost of Construction† - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	7,906,000 316,000	8,761,000 350,000	10,603,000 424,000	13,215,000 529,000	15,798,000 632,000	19,059,000 762,000	32,115,000 1,285,000	35,560,000 1,422,000
Number of Offices open - -	970	973	982	1,002	1,026	1,058	1,091	1,128
Number of Employes† - -	4,641	4,972	5,110	5,622	5,432	5,488	5,597	5,753
Receipts† - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	5,529,079 221,163	5,873,582 234,943	6,404,969 256,199	6,580,763 263,230	7,141,088 286,644	7,880,485 315,219	8,783,017 351,821	9,809,440 372,578
„ per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	·65 6·2	·65 6·2	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·67 6·4	·68 6·5	·68 6·5
Expenses† - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	5,136,285 206,451	5,406,796 216,232	5,551,896 222,066	5,872,296 234,892	6,068,317 242,733	6,222,505 248,900	6,872,981 254,917	6,598,234 266,349
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - -	2,662,233	2,730,346	2,771,854	2,839,226	2,990,344	3,113,715	3,300,944	3,377,919
International - - -	2,044,268	2,084,622	2,215,172	2,207,706	2,343,330	2,523,654	2,796,607	2,908,239
In Transit - - -	571,132	583,982	684,004	527,919	461,076	481,742	567,320	550,336
Total - - -	5,277,633	5,399,450	5,671,030	5,574,851	5,794,750	6,119,111	6,604,871	6,736,485

† Including the Telephone service

: Including 100 kiloms. (62 miles) submarine.

‡ Including 517 kiloms. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## FRANCE.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Length of Line* - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	89,483 55,569	91,927 57,087	98,907 58,316	96,125 59,694	99,268 61,645	100,590 62,460	—	—
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	281,764 174,975	286,902 179,408	298,726 182,404	302,180 187,628	311,964 193,711	320,040 198,745	—	—
Total Gross Receipts - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	31,776,000 1,271,000	31,190,000 1,248,000	33,147,000 1,326,000	32,356,000 1,314,000	32,653,000 1,306,000	33,094,000 1,324,000	34,737,000 1,389,000	—
To be deducted : Loss on International Service - } <i>Francs</i>	3,561,000	3,118,000	3,673,000	3,243,000	3,328,000	3,570,000	4,001,000	—
Net Receipts - { <i>£</i>	28,225,000 1,129,000	28,072,000 1,123,000	29,474,000 1,179,000	29,613,000 1,186,000	29,325,000 1,173,000	29,524,000 1,181,000	30,736,000 1,229,000	—
Number of Messages forwarded :								
Home Service - - -	28,908,000	28,298,000	29,528,000	30,282,000	32,695,000	32,718,000	33,956,000	34,695,000
International - - -	2,850,000	2,783,000	2,809,000	2,701,000	2,794,000	2,563,000	2,851,000	2,636,000
Total - - -	31,755,000	31,076,000	32,397,000	32,983,000	35,489,000	35,281,000	36,807,000	37,301,000
Number of Despatches per Head of Population.	0·83	0·81	0·84	0·86	0·92	0·92	0·95	0·97
Average Receipts per Message :								
Home Service - <i>Francs</i>	0·71	0·61	0·63	0·58	0·63	0·62	0·63	0·65
International - - -	4·26	4·27	4·95	4·09	3·91	3·82	4·28	4·30
Total - - - „	0·94	0·95	0·95	0·92	0·89	0·88	0·88	0·89
* Of which Submarine } <i>Kilom.</i> Cables - - - - - }	—	6,194	6,209	7,141	8,220	8,238	—	—

## No. 25—continued.

## SWITZERLAND.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	7,270 4,515	7,208 4,473	7,153 4,442	7,143 4,436	7,102 4,410	7,143 4,436	7,063 4,384	6,902 4,236
Of which underground and submarine . . . { Kilom. Miles	124 77	124 77	132 82	136 84	150 98	155 96	142 83	116 72
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	19,740 12,259	20,092 12,477	20,132 12,502	20,303 12,608	20,649 12,823	21,082 13,092	21,544 13,379	21,717 13,486
Number of Offices open . . .	1,501	1,579	1,668	1,906	1,997	2,039	2,067	2,108
Number of Employés . . .	2,148	2,253	2,328	2,605	2,785	2,871	2,909	2,981
Cost of Construction . . . { France £	10,405,653* 416,226	11,639,454* 467,578	13,007,248* 520,230	15,519,667* 620,787	18,395,949* 735,598	20,969,310* 838,772	23,619,865* 944,796	29,091,757* 1,163,670
Receipts . . . { France £	5,584,112* 223,364	6,019,332* 240,774	6,093,447* 243,738	7,147,484* 286,899	7,887,189* 315,488	8,285,162* 331,406	8,072,100* 322,884	9,261,440* 370,453
„ per Telegram . . . { France d.	69 6·6	71 6·8	70* 6·7	70 6·7	70 6·7	71 6·8	71 6·8	71 6·8
Expenses . . . { France £	6,546,037* 261,841	6,609,454* 264,378	6,606,820* 224,373	6,946,160* 277,846	7,512,741* 301,510	8,270,197* 330,808	9,230,497* 369,220	10,159,153* 406,366
„ per Telegram . . . { France d.	69* 6·6	72* 6·9	70* 6·7	70* 6·7	72* 6·9	76* 7·3	74* 7·1	77* 7·4
Number of Messages :— Home Service . . .	1,917,369	1,818,827	1,810,338	1,741,018	1,665,333	1,664,719	1,660,994	1,577,574
International { Received . . . Despatched . . .	642,119 621,340	656,613 644,763	729,190 712,927	723,594 717,962	750,398 737,396	795,349 773,722	862,835 836,165	858,430 835,911
In Transit . . .	519,511	528,537	554,957	527,184	576,068	566,530	610,074	677,817
Total . . .	3,700,339	3,646,740	3,807,412	3,709,758	3,729,194	3,820,320	3,909,098	3,950,162

\* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

## PORTUGAL.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line . . . { Kilom. Miles	7,175 4,456	7,245 4,499	7,250 4,502	7,267 4,513	7,381 4,584	8,030 4,967	8,275 5,159	8,345 5,182
Length of Wire . . . { Kilom. Miles	15,031 9,334	15,101 9,378	15,106 9,381	15,123 9,391	15,257 9,475	16,971 10,539	18,314 11,373	18,453 11,459
Number of Offices open . . .	402	413	415	421	425	429	430	443
Receipts . . . { Milreis £	252,520 56,817	257,839 58,014	314,730 70,314	305,645 68,770	306,755 69,020	354,584 79,781	412,917 92,906	485,946 109,838
Number of Messages* :— Home Service . . . { Received . . . Despatched . . . In Transit . . .	744,808 670,550 608,570	759,891 693,868 643,815	752,114 739,558 660,321	747,944 707,533 593,226	758,126 740,397 531,645	815,008 783,580 696,708	886,114 866,303 724,316	911,943 878,974 725,060
International . . . { Received . . . Despatched . . . In Transit . . .	157,199 133,321 489,312	155,752 151,526 540,618	159,290 157,010 711,474	153,259 153,421 717,494	162,626 158,881 743,802	182,677 179,455 778,256	198,893 182,790 835,060	214,102 196,345 843,716
Total . . .	2,308,780	2,950,470	3,179,767	3,072,872	3,095,477	3,437,684	3,678,466	3,775,740

\* Exclusive of Service Telegrams.

## No. 25—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## SPAIN.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1838.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	23,687 14,710	23,809 14,785	24,766 15,380	25,099 15,586	22,701 17,823	22,124 17,471	23,386 17,628	23,797 17,883
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	54,029 33,552	54,065 33,593	55,278 34,522	55,657 34,563	65,350 40,582	65,889 40,917	67,431 41,875	68,751 42,694
Offices open . . . . . No.	998	1,089	1,064	1,177	1,363	1,364	1,364	1,428
Receipts . . . . . { <i>Pescetas</i> <i>£</i>	5,801,912 252,076	6,323,180 252,926	6,650,208 268,008	7,404,475 296,179	7,404,306 296,172	8,202,761 323,108	7,554,352 302,174	7,510,515 300,421
Expenses . . . . . { <i>Pescetas</i> <i>£</i>	7,521,585 300,963	7,521,270 300,861	6,499,234 250,969	6,499,333 250,973	8,013,817 320,553	6,613,083 254,521	6,642,023 265,631	6,642,023 266,651
Number of Messages :— Home Service . . . . .	2,935,370	3,135,076	3,350,657	3,724,508	3,963,282	3,051,813	3,764,691	4,153,080
International . . . { Received Despatched In Transit	480,182 434,626 95,899	493,993 424,224 96,443	581,071 462,827 97,618	506,706 496,370 140,562	515,163 496,886 411,063	452,960 426,719 399,780	484,201 437,585 343,662	509,846 457,632 141,682
Official . . . . .	138,637	19,554	19,818	21,230	19,966	17,705	18,966	171,232
Total . . . . .	4,084,704	4,168,800	4,501,491	4,879,450	5,400,980	4,348,977	5,089,095	5,433,302

\* *Sic in orig.*

## TELEGRAPHS.

## ITALY.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Years ended 30th June.								
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	38,108 23,665	38,288 23,777	39,210 24,349	39,802 24,717	40,981 25,449	41,410 25,716	42,005 26,065	42,557 26,428
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	145,539 90,380	143,348 92,124	151,609 94,149	154,067 95,676	158,321 96,317	160,746 99,323	162,960 101,198	165,099 102,471
Length of Submarine Cable ( <i>Kilom.</i> the Property of the State { <i>Miles</i>	146 91	146 91	146 91	146 91	147 91	147 91	147 91	147 91
Number of Offices open to the Public :— State Telegraph Offices . . .	2,816	2,885	2,947	3,080	3,549	3,732	3,841	3,977
Companies " . . . . .	1,960	2,061	2,122	2,206	2,236	2,291	2,526	2,570
Number of Employés (in State Offices)	7,985	7,870	8,018	7,779	7,835	8,677	8,778	8,827
Receipts, Total . . . { <i>Lire</i> <i>£</i>	14,901,000 596,000	16,035,000 641,000	15,825,000 633,000	17,083,000 683,000	13,786,000† 551,000†	14,002,000† 560,000†	13,948,000† 568,000†	14,611,000† 584,000†
Expenses . . . . .	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded :— Home Service . . . . .	7,456,248	7,596,134	7,080,943	7,043,846	7,214,927	7,805,779	7,555,564	7,896,061
International . . . . .	736,416	814,694	816,883	842,528	862,629	993,195	1,039,770	1,012,113
In Transit . . . . .	130,261	129,623	117,248	122,430	126,913	106,258	106,080	115,127
Total . . . . .	8,322,925	8,540,451	8,015,074	8,008,804	8,204,469	8,705,232	8,701,414	9,023,301

† Exclusive of the receipts from Government Telegrams; the receipts from which in 1894-5 amounted to 4,259,000 Lire (170,000*l.*). Since the 1st of April 1895, Government Telegrams have been forwarded free.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## AUSTRIA.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	45,730 28,398	46,578 28,925	47,907 29,750	49,102 30,492	50,700 31,485	52,116 32,364	53,520 33,236	— —
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	129,758 80,580	133,156 82,690	139,016 86,329	143,640 89,200	148,232 92,062	155,571 96,610	161,566 100,332	178,510 107,750
Number of Offices open - -	4,229	4,398	4,544	4,785	4,942	5,172	5,371	5,478
Receipts - - { <i>Kronen</i> <i>£</i>	9,364,360 390,182	9,840,268 410,011	10,493,364 437,224	9,664,896 402,237	10,358,806 431,617	10,316,154 429,840	10,564,640 440,193	10,546,862 439,463
Expenses - - - -	Not separately distinguished.			Included with Post Office Accounts.				
Number of Messages forwarded	12,068,084	12,602,632	13,234,625	13,213,633	13,771,064	14,158,326	14,697,898	15,067,176

## TELEGRAPHS.

## KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	22,949 14,261	23,547 14,623	22,125 13,740	21,362 13,206	21,534 13,373	22,017 13,673	22,566 14,013	22,824 14,174
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	94,231 58,517	101,589 63,087	108,200 64,067	101,175 62,530	103,869 64,503	107,370 66,677	112,317 69,749	114,831 71,310
Number of Offices open - -	2,225	2,406	2,525	2,718	2,899	3,026	3,165	3,256
Number of Messages forwarded*	6,113,000	6,173,800	6,561,700	6,762,000	6,923,700	7,070,700	7,677,300	7,573,200

\* Exclusive of internal transit messages.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## UNITED STATES.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Years ended June 30th.								
Length of Line - <i>Miles</i>	190,803	189,714	189,918	190,614	189,947	189,856	192,705	198,589
Length of Wire - "	790,792	802,651	826,929	841,002	874,420	904,633	933,153	972,766
Number of Offices open -	21,166	21,360	21,725	21,769	22,210	22,236	22,900	23,238
Receipts - { <i>Dollars</i> <i>£</i>	21,852,655 4,552,636	22,218,019 4,628,754	22,612,736 4,710,987	22,638,869 4,716,429	23,915,733 4,982,444	23,964,312 4,990,482	24,758,570 5,158,085	26,354,151 5,490,448
" per Telegram { <i>Cents</i> <i>d.</i>	30·5 15·2	30·7 15·3	30·9 15·4	30·5 15·2	30·1 15·0	30·8 15·4	30·8 15·4	30·9 15·4
Expenses - { <i>Dollars</i> <i>£</i>	16,000,170 3,345,869	16,076,630 3,349,298	16,714,756 3,482,241	16,906,656 3,522,220	17,825,582 3,713,663	18,085,579 3,767,829	18,593,206 3,873,585	19,668,908 4,097,688
" per Telegram { <i>Cents</i> <i>d.</i>	23·2 11·6	23·3 11·6	23·3 11·6	24·3 12·2	24·7 12·3	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6
Number of Messages -	58,632,237	58,037,815	58,307,315	58,151,684	62,173,749	61,398,157	63,167,783	65,667,049

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns a large part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 237,000 miles, besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

No. 25—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS

Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1897 to 1900.

COUNTRIES.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1880.		1890.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	1852	2,716,800	·04	7,292,600	·09	11,021,243	·1	16,371,288	·1	17,596,216	·1	Number.		Number.	
Norway	January 1, 1855	466,700	·4	781,200	·4	1,453,982	·7	1,940,841	·9	2,049,453	1·0	2,168,977	1·1	2,194,597	1·0
Sweden	September, 1853	590,300	·1	986,400	·2	1,765,000	·4	2,120,000	·4	2,296,000	·5	2,499,000	·5	2,504,000	·5
Denmark	February 1, 1854	513,623	·3	1,087,222	·6	1,502,965	·7	1,860,171	·8	1,983,100	·8	2,066,613	·9	2,153,552	·9
German Empire	1833	8,207,800†	·2	16,312,457	·4	27,090,974	·5	39,760,092	·7	42,127,359	·8	44,558,742	·9	46,008,795	·8
Holland	December 1, 1852	1,837,800	·5	3,062,700	·7	4,295,516	·9	4,672,142	·9	4,937,691	1·0	5,218,920	1·0	5,393,800	1·0
Belgium	September 9, 1846	1,998,900	·4	3,429,800	·7	5,312,295	·9	5,794,750	·9	6,119,111	·9	6,664,871	1·0	6,736,487	1·0
France	March, 1851	5,663,800	·1	17,124,000	·5	31,076,000	·8	37,248,000	1·0						
Switzerland &	December 5, 1852	1,622,235	·6	2,767,238	1·1	3,696,968	1·3	3,729,194	1·3	3,820,320	1·3	3,909,098	1·3	3,960,162	1·2
Portugal	1855	—	—	1,592,275	·4	3,129,114	·7	3,096,477	·7	3,437,684	·6	3,678,466	·7	3,775,740	·7
Spain	May 1, 1855	1,060,000	·0	2,298,000	·2	4,501,491	·3								
Italy	December, 1847	2,189,000	·1	4,090,900	·2	8,175,870†	·3	8,705,232†	·3††	8,701,414†	·3††	9,022,821†	·3††		
Austria	December 19, 1846	3,388,249	·2	6,164,620	·3	9,081,691	·4	13,771,084	·5	14,158,226	·6	14,697,898	·6	15,067,176	·6
Hungary (Kingdom of).	December 26, 1847	1,480,137	·1	3,010,972	·2	4,208,300	·3	6,928,700	·4	7,070,700	·4	7,677,300	·4	7,679,200	·4
Roumania	1854	592,694	·1	960,072	·2	1,356,597	·2	2,243,987	·4	2,481,987	·4	2,298,049	·4	2,211,987	·4
United States	May 27, 1844	9,157,646	·2	29,216,509	·6	52,878,762	·9	58,151,684	·8	77,580,767†	1·0	77,366,508†	1·0	79,996,327†	1·0
Egypt	—	—	—	514,000	·09	890,000	·1	2,499,000	·3	2,744,000	·3	2,968,000	·3	3,288,002	·3
Japan	September, 1869	—	—	1,910,838	·05	4,398,532*	·1	14,596,878*	·3	15,670,822*	·4	14,969,494*	·3	17,805,159*	·4
United Kingdom*	1838	9,840,000	·3	29,267,000	·9	60,409,000	1·8	83,080,000	2·1	87,044,000	2·1	90,416,000	2·3	89,577,000	2·2

\* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

†† The Proportion per Head of the population for Italy in these years has been calculated upon the Total estimated population of the Kingdom of Italy.

‡ Exclusive of service telegrams.

§ Years ended 30th June.

|| Includes Western Union and Postal Telegraph Cable Companies.

¶ Year ended 31st March, 1901.

No. 26.—POSTAL STATISTICS. GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.  
(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Post Offices - - No.	27,398	28,726	30,019	31,076	31,689	32,003	32,135
Letter Boxes - - "	83,355	86,569	89,640	92,306	94,838	97,209	100,422
Letters Received - - "	1,771,754,000	1,842,322,000	1,934,823,000	2,061,801,000	2,181,924,000	2,377,506,000	2,388,555,000
Letters and Parcels Received (Value declared) { No. 1,000 Marks	9,885,000	10,005,000	10,337,000	10,672,000	11,029,000	10,526,000	10,508,000
Parcels Received (Value not declared) { No. 1,000 Kilogs.	13,045,249	14,800,076	13,754,927	18,224,647	14,616,310	14,967,245	15,984,425
Postal Orders Received { No. 1,000 Marks	113,435,000	120,410,000	127,523,000	135,149,000	142,167,000	149,904,000	153,985,000
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - - £	85,693,000	89,852,000	94,556,032	99,670,313	105,745,885	115,406,406	126,217,209
	4,974,801	5,181,963	5,468,518	5,808,339	6,173,641	7,160,680	7,963,880
	—	—	254,255	274,966	298,629	311,793	334,691
	—	—	12,713,000	13,748,000	14,681,000	15,590,000	16,785,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. HOLLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Letters - - - No.	73,558,000	79,033,000	85,223,000	88,608,000	95,890,000	99,940,000	102,912,000
Post Cards - - - "	36,799,000	40,005,000	42,898,000	45,316,000	47,863,000	51,852,000	55,807,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - - }	114,918,000	123,977,000	133,096,000	134,579,000	142,641,000	150,133,000	156,063,000
Samples and Patterns - - "	3,217,000	3,150,000	3,459,000	3,648,000	3,480,000	3,780,000	3,597,000
Postal Packets - - - "	4,368,000	4,498,000	4,633,000	4,798,000	4,911,000	5,046,000	5,184,000
Registered Letters (Declared Value) - - }	159,560,000	164,133,000	162,120,000	164,513,000	177,260,000	182,380,000	186,453,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - - - }	47,780,000	51,004,000	53,756,000	56,696,000	59,765,000	68,978,000	68,337,000
Receipts - - - { Gulden £	7,714,000	7,979,000	8,432,000	8,846,000	9,291,000	9,670,000	10,150,000
	644,000	665,000	707,000	737,000	774,000	806,000	846,000
Expenses - - - { Gulden £	6,105,000	6,576,000	6,607,000	6,936,000	7,235,000	7,292,000	7,742,000
	509,000	548,000	550,000	578,000	603,000	608,000	645,000
Net Receipts - - - { Gulden £	1,619,000	1,403,000	1,875,000	1,910,000	2,056,000	2,378,000	2,408,000
	135,000	117,000	157,000	159,000	171,000	198,000	201,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. BELGIUM. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Letters* - - - No.	126,496,407	130,707,588	131,164,391	140,994,507	146,496,146	154,321,755	162,983,336
Registered Letters (Declared Value) - - { France £	426,790,444	439,283,804	446,180,838	478,062,824	532,851,873	536,064,206	562,379,677
	17,071,618	17,571,352	17,847,234	19,122,513	21,314,075	21,442,568	22,066,187
Newspapers - - - No.	108,449,177	110,095,533	101,513,576	110,587,241	122,451,701	127,701,208	134,724,720
Printed Papers - - - "	82,263,614	89,061,193	91,274,339	96,456,423	107,960,411	114,924,160	123,648,551
Circulars in open envelopes - - - }	4,550,468	5,067,192	5,349,396	5,323,597	5,977,504	6,690,840	6,780,852
Samples - - - - - "	4,314,888	5,691,140	5,374,720	5,915,748	6,255,470	6,609,758	6,479,941
Circulars - - - - - "	1,368,627	1,441,061	1,660,555	1,582,750	1,687,712	1,878,630	2,031,419
Post Cards - - - - - "	42,502,135	45,177,886	45,376,318	49,420,449	53,174,433	57,800,288	65,384,943
Post Office Orders - - - "	1,859,259	1,872,418	1,940,716	2,048,913	2,118,948	2,213,025	2,318,541
Postal Orders - - - - - "	1,128,647	1,153,171	1,190,244	1,236,746	1,274,201	1,346,744	1,360,474
Receipts - - - - - { France £	19,223,437	19,712,524	20,655,842	21,625,363	22,634,951	23,995,997	25,248,433
	768,937	788,501	826,234	865,035	905,398	956,840	1,009,939
Expenses - - - - - { France £	10,380,850	10,586,960	11,227,909	11,710,330	12,425,263	12,906,998	13,498,196
	413,234	423,478	440,116	468,433	497,011	512,230	539,928
Net Receipts - - - - - { France £	8,892,587	9,125,564	9,427,933	9,915,033	10,209,688	11,188,999	11,750,237
	355,703	365,023	377,117	396,601	408,398	447,560	470,011

\* Including Official Letters.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## FRANCE.\*

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Letters . . . . .	No. 747,971,000	No. 768,375,000	No. 773,696,000	No. 791,011,000	No. 806,635,000	No. 816,279,000	No. 842,811,000
Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c. . . . .	1,014,948,000	1,033,424,000	1,061,946,000	1,110,647,000	1,105,470,000	1,231,083,000	1,244,784,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries . . . . .	Letters . . . . . Newspapers and Printed Matter . . . . .	90,253,000 75,524,000	92,629,000 78,176,000	96,359,000 81,201,000	96,475,000 82,280,000	98,852,000 84,494,000	102,921,000 88,853,000
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit . . . . .	Letters . . . . . Newspapers and Printed Matter . . . . .	36,758,000 39,222,000	39,537,000 43,369,000	40,472,000 48,281,000	41,061,000 49,115,000	43,078,000 51,741,000	44,847,000 54,411,000

\* Including Algeria.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## SWITZERLAND.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Post Offices . . . . .	No. 3,341	3,369	3,411	3,453	3,485	3,515	3,556
Letters . . . . .	91,603,000	99,709,000	104,648,000	107,087,000	111,784,000	114,988,000	120,449,000
Post Cards . . . . .	20,881,000	21,362,000	23,588,000	26,596,000	35,293,000	46,524,000	55,263,000
Printed Matter . . . . .	30,214,000	31,908,000	36,098,000	37,557,000	41,275,000	44,607,000	46,374,000
Samples and Patterns . . . . .	2,161,000	2,173,000	1,785,000	1,920,000	2,056,000	2,019,000	1,950,000
Postal Packets . . . . .	16,022,000	17,882,000	18,581,000	19,596,000	20,745,000	21,449,000	22,164,000
Post Office Orders . . . . .	Francs 480,638,000	496,812,000	529,793,000	566,815,000	610,108,000	657,133,000	682,411,000
Receipts . . . . .	Francs £ 35,726,000 1,029,000	25,791,000 1,082,000	27,722,000 1,109,000	29,117,000 1,185,000	31,248,000 1,250,000	33,977,000 1,369,000	36,120,000 1,445,000
Expenses . . . . .	Francs £ 24,326,000 974,000	24,339,000 974,000	25,174,000 1,007,000	27,464,000 1,069,000	30,204,000 1,208,000	31,189,000 1,248,000	33,430,000 1,337,000
Net Receipts . . . . .	Francs £ 1,400,000 56,000	1,452,000 58,000	2,548,000 102,000	1,653,000 86,000	1,044,000 42,000	2,788,000 111,000	2,700,000 106,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps . . . . .	Francs £ 19,909,000 796,000	21,272,000 851,000	22,725,000 909,000	24,201,000 968,000	26,153,000 1,046,000	28,253,000 1,180,000	29,846,000 1,194,000

\* Except Newspapers subscribed for.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## ITALY.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Post Offices* . . . . .	No. 4,710	4,778	4,850	4,833	4,891	4,951
Letters . . . . .	141,577,755	135,527,010	149,771,209	60,322,513	170,192,289	181,854,336
Post Cards . . . . .	60,192,570	66,698,624	67,466,402	70,870,284	82,100,653	95,067,462
Newspapers, &c. . . . .	227,304,585	233,072,258	249,761,929	259,899,737	277,002,844	287,042,108
Samples . . . . .	6,124,255	6,754,199	8,664,006	7,048,450	9,906,318	8,967,439
Manuscript Matter . . . . .	Packets 5,625,061	5,577,839	5,361,337	6,392,857	8,554,664	8,455,368
Official Letters, Franked . . . . .	No. 42,775,128	45,176,416	40,496,849	46,169,258	49,326,982	46,432,041
Postal Packets . . . . .	6,357,318	6,607,156	6,741,459	7,182,896	7,527,737	7,873,836
Registered Letters, Declared Value . . . . .	Lire £ 260,563,238 10,422,529	301,435,876 12,067,435	339,845,635 13,573,825	359,569,952 14,382,798	379,635,625 15,186,425	446,047,407 17,841,895
Receipts . . . . .	Lire £ 50,947,000 2,088,000	51,896,000 2,076,000	53,879,000 2,155,000	54,436,000 2,177,000	56,709,000 2,268,000	59,667,000 2,337,000
Expenses† . . . . .	Lire £ 53,409,000 2,196,000	54,876,000 2,195,000	54,962,000 2,198,000	56,624,000 2,265,000	57,858,000 2,314,000	58,991,000 2,360,000

\* Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 2,323 in 1894, 2,414 in 1895, 2,585 in 1896, 2,678 in 1897, 2,816 in 1898, and 2,848 in 1899.

† Including expenditure on account of telegraphs.

No. 26—continued.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## AUSTRIA.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Post Offices - . . . No.	5,466	5,628	5,790	5,881	5,883	6,065	6,895
Letters and Post Cards - . . . "	779,535,000	788,377,000	845,721,000	922,807,000	990,443,000	1,112,191,000	1,198,418,000
Newspapers - . . . . "	98,000,000	90,500,000	100,000,000	100,500,000	110,100,000	102,610,000	116,000,000
Packet Post:							
Ordinary Packets - . . . Kilogs.	38,271,000	40,219,000	38,687,000	38,595,000	38,745,000	39,725,000	37,621,000
Registered Packets* { Kronen	8,996,006,000	8,249,403,000	8,591,698,000	8,691,068,000	8,787,082,000	8,481,988,000	8,048,570,000
Receipts† { Kronen	374,834,000	348,725,000	367,187,000	362,128,000	364,045,000	361,331,000	385,148,000
Expenses‡ { Kronen	75,956,000	90,970,000	88,748,000	89,802,000	96,254,000	99,060,000	107,718,000
	3,165,000	3,790,000	3,698,000	3,721,000	4,011,000	4,127,000	4,488,000
	69,028,000	84,316,000	83,486,000	81,412,000	84,082,000	85,420,000	98,417,000
	2,876,000	3,513,000	3,479,000	3,392,000	3,503,000	3,559,000	4,100,000

\* Declared Value.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Post Offices - . . . No.	4,463	4,558	4,607	4,681	4,766	4,836	4,923
Letters, Newspapers, &c. } . . . "	305,960,000	318,413,000	350,944,000	372,713,000	400,650,000	440,765,000	487,670,000
Packet Post:							
Ordinary Packets - . . . "	13,568,800	11,960,800	12,708,200	14,868,500	15,805,900	16,197,400	17,730,000
Packets with declared value and Money Letters. } Korona	4,006,734,000	3,974,798,000	4,342,096,000	3,913,622,000	4,785,070,000	5,188,926,000	6,256,900,000
	166,906,000	166,617,000	180,946,000	163,276,000	199,578,000	215,997,000	260,704,000
Reimbursements and Money Orders. { Korona	890,496,000	928,264,000	974,594,000	980,718,000	1,015,786,000	1,037,982,000	1,095,591,000
	37,104,000	38,678,000	40,608,000	40,863,000	42,324,000	43,249,000	45,649,000
Postal Orders - . . . { Korona	22,010,000	21,716,000	23,208,000	24,692,000	25,404,000	27,258,000	27,470,000
	917,000	905,000	967,000	1,029,000	1,068,000	1,137,000	1,145,000
Receipts* - . . . { Korona	31,960,000	33,542,000	36,312,000	38,336,000	42,725,000	45,980,000	47,103,000
	1,332,000	1,398,000	1,513,000	1,597,000	1,780,000	1,916,000	1,962,000
Expenses* - . . . { Korona	23,816,000	24,906,000	26,394,000	30,634,000	33,192,000	36,186,000	39,912,000
	972,000	1,013,000	1,100,000	1,272,000	1,383,000	1,506,000	1,663,000

\* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## UNITED STATES.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Post Offices - . . . No.	69,805	70,064	70,360	71,022	73,570	75,000	76,688	76,945
Extent of Post Routes - Miles	454,746	458,026	463,313	470,082	480,461	496,949	500,990	511,808
Revenue of the Department - . . . Dollars	75,080,000	76,983,000	82,499,000	82,665,000	89,018,000	95,021,000	102,355,000	111,631,000
	16,642,000	16,088,000	17,187,000	17,222,000	18,544,000	19,796,000	21,324,000	23,256,000
Expenditure of the Department - . . . Dollars	84,324,000	86,790,000	90,628,000	94,077,000	98,034,000	101,682,000	107,740,000	115,555,000
	17,567,000	18,081,000	18,880,000	19,599,000	20,424,000	21,173,000	22,446,000	24,074,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters - . . . Dollars	15,900,000	16,116,000	16,577,000	16,918,000	17,461,000	18,224,000	19,117,000	19,950,000
	3,312,000	3,367,000	3,454,000	3,525,000	3,638,000	3,797,000	3,983,000	4,156,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - . . . Home Mail } Dollars	45,875,000	46,386,000	47,998,000	48,023,000	50,444,000	52,028,000	54,136,000	56,003,000
	9,453,000	9,663,000	9,969,000	10,006,000	10,509,000	10,839,000	11,278,000	11,667,000
	1,299,000	1,174,000	1,531,000	1,890,000	1,760,000	1,770,000	2,100,000	2,149,000
	268,000	245,000	319,000	394,000	367,000	369,000	437,000	448,000

## No. 27.

## TELEPHONES.

STATEMENT showing the LENGTH of LINE, LENGTH of WIRE, NUMBER of  
of the UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES in EACH of

COUNTRIES.	Years.	Length of Line.		Length of Wire.		Number of Messages.
		Kilom.	Miles.	Kilom.	Miles.	No.
Sweden (State) . . . .	1896	7,314	4,542	62,667	38,916	57,853,973†
	1897	9,247	5,742	75,301	46,762	75,542,407‡
	1898	9,897	6,146	86,993	54,023	96,632,726‡
	1899	10,384	6,759	97,694	60,668	119,269,751‡
	1900	—	—	—	—	—
Germany . . . . .	1896	21,634	13,435	236,712	146,908	594,951,801†
	1897	24,650	15,308	236,081	177,656	685,910,000†
	1898	51,403	31,921	483,337	300,152	563,127,800
	1899	61,973	38,485	618,423	384,041	621,395,800
	1900	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium (State) . . . .	1896	Information not available.		38,066	23,639	Information not available
	1897			41,906	26,024	
	1898			47,503	29,490	
	1899			54,105	33,599	
	1900			—	—	
Austria . . . . .	1896	Information not available.		74,630	46,345	73,063,226†
	1897			97,947	60,825	86,097,723†
	1898			103,673	64,381	102,135,419†
	1899			110,217	68,445	83,402,544†
	1900			—	—	—
Hungary . . . . .	1896	4,753	2,952	28,870	17,923	21,684,830‡
	1897	5,902	3,665	35,256	21,894	25,454,900‡
	1898	6,891	4,279	41,039	25,485	26,570,339‡
	1899	7,628	4,737	50,499	31,360	33,173,476‡
	1900	11,168	6,985	74,068	46,012	37,389,774‡
Switzerland . . . . .	1896	10,500	6,520	73,980	45,942	16,582,789‡
	1897	11,965	7,368	76,503	47,564	19,227,948‡
	1898	12,666	7,865	87,483	54,327	19,969,576‡
	1899	13,476	8,369	100,361	62,324	23,785,099‡
	1900	14,183	8,808	132,596	82,342	26,626,772‡
United States† . . . .	1896	Information not available		864,485	536,845	Information not available ‡
	1897			1,008,696	626,400	
	1898			1,244,749	772,989	
	1899			1,637,322	1,016,777	
	1900			2,180,680	1,354,202	

\* These particulars refer to the number of "Connections" made, and, in consequence, some messages have been

† In these years certain messages at the Vienna

‡ Including Telegrams transmitted by Telephone.

¶ The number of exchange

‡ These particulars relate to the system of the American Telephone and Telegraph

## TELEPHONES.

MESSAGES, and the RECEIPTS and EXPENSES of the TELEPHONE SYSTEMS  
the YEARS 1896 to 1900.

Receipts.		Expenses.		Years.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	£	Kronor.	£		
2,307,000	128,000	1,234,000	60,000	1896	} - - - - Sweden (State).
2,644,000	147,000	1,459,900	81,000	1897	
3,097,000	172,000	1,703,000	95,000	1898	
3,679,000	204,000	2,032,000	113,000	1899	
-	-	-	-	1900	
Marks.	£	Marks.	£		
} Information not available. {				1896	} - - - - Germany.
				1897	
				1898	
				1899	
				1900	
Francs.	£				
2,565,000	103,000	} Information not available. {		1896	} - - - - Belgium (State).
2,946,000	118,000			1897	
3,372,000	135,000			1898	
3,794,000	152,000			1899	
-	-			1900	
Kronen.	£	Kronen.	£		
4,535,000	189,000	4,390,000	182,000	1896	} - - - - Austria.
5,055,000	211,000	3,417,000	142,000	1897	
5,653,000	230,000	4,908,000	204,000	1898	
6,107,000	254,000	5,091,000	212,000	1899	
-	-	-	-	1900	
} Information not available. {				1896	} - - - - Hungary.
				1897	
				1898	
				1899	
				1900	
Francs.	£	Francs.	£		
4,334,000	173,000	4,348,000	174,000	1896	} - - - - Switzerland.
5,055,000	202,000	4,841,000	194,000	1897	
5,364,000	215,000	5,364,000	215,000	1898	
5,036,000	201,000	6,274,000	251,000	1899	
6,230,000	249,000	7,115,000	285,000	1900	
Dollars.	£				
4,539,000	946,000	} Information not available. {		1896	} - - - - United States.†
5,131,000	1,060,000			1897	
5,449,000	1,135,000			1898	
7,687,000	1,601,000			1899	
9,534,000	1,986,000			1900	

counted more than once. The figures given for subsequent years represent the number of actual messages. Central Station were counted more than once.  
connections in the United States is stated to have been about 1,325,000,000 in 1900.  
Company, which practically conducts the Telephone business of the United States.

## No. 27.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

## EMIGRATION.

## NORWAY.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males . . . . .	7,784	10,119	11,236	2,928	3,305	4,064	2,712	2,345	4,149	6,873
Females . . . . .	5,567	6,980	7,542	2,716	2,902	2,615	1,967	2,014	2,550	4,066
Total . . . . .	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,359	6,699	10,931
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian . . . . .	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,359	6,699	10,931
Other . . . . .	3,086	4,777	6,484	805	902	1,246	616	551	673	1,476
Total . . . . .	16,427	21,826	25,262	6,447	7,109	7,924	5,285	5,410	7,372	12,407
Countries of destination:										
United States . . . . .	13,249	16,814	18,690	5,591	6,153	6,584	4,580	4,305	6,466	10,685
Canada . . . . .	79	223	75	22	6	22	8	13	51	112
Norwegian . . . . .	5	6	6	2	3	10	2	6	148	99
Other Countries . . . . .	8	6	7	27	45	63	84	35	34	65

## EMIGRATION.

## SWEDEN.

## EMIGRATION.

*(Extracted from the Statistics of the Movement of Population.)*

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Emigrants (Swedish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males . . . . .	18,081	19,859	17,876	3,158	5,984	7,054	4,113	3,555	5,079
Females . . . . .	13,908	14,509	13,649	4,677	7,060	6,648	5,111	4,199	5,655
Children (under 15)	6,879	6,847	5,979	1,843	2,070	1,473	1,090	929	1,294
Total . . . . .	38,818	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028
Countries of Destination:									
United States . . . . .	36,184	40,900	37,321	9,529	14,982	14,874	10,109	8,534	11,842
Canada . . . . .	81	118	51	25	20	37	39	35	23
South America . . . . .	1,996	17	36	36	25	68	50	23	30
Africa . . . . .	26	27	21	29	41	99	76	49	38
Australasia . . . . .	106	85	51	48	18	42	28	24	84
Other Countries . . . . .	25	43	24	11	18	55	12	18	11
Total . . . . .	38,818	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028

## EMIGRATION.

## DENMARK.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males . . . . .	6,003	5,294	2,202	1,965	1,601	1,285	1,336	1,622	2,119
Females . . . . .	4,385	3,841	1,900	1,621	1,274	975	1,000	1,172	1,450
Not known . . . . .	34	15	3	1	1	—	4	1	1
Total . . . . .	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799	3,570
Countries of Destination:									
Canada . . . . .	500	434	224	111	81	47	101	78	150
United States . . . . .	9,768	8,551	3,719	3,287	2,479	1,938	2,073	2,611	3,263
Central and South America . . . . .	77	99	68	121	157	104	54	55	89
Australasia . . . . .	62	35	31	34	47	48	49	18	17
Other Countries . . . . .	20	31	68	54	112	98	63	37	61
Total . . . . .	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799	3,570

No. 27—continued.

## EMIGRATION.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
German Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen . . . . .	17,390	15,160	12,548	9,559	8,826	9,196	9,078	9,143
Hamburg . . . . .	16,297	13,997	12,324	8,802	8,170	10,660	7,617	7,324
Stettin and other Prussian Ports . . . . .	—	69	899	440	177	—	—	—
Total from German Ports . . . . .	33,566	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690	16,467
Havre and other French Ports . . . . .	1,786	1,941	1,710	1,411	1,334	654	236	236
Amsterdam and Rotterdam . . . . .	1,454	1,407	1,114	650	600	1,008	1,949	1,908
Antwerp . . . . .	4,158	4,924	5,199	3,769	3,064	2,870	3,805	3,307
Liverpool . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	5	79	110
Total Emigrants of German Nationality . . . . .	40,964	37,498	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309	22,073
Countries of Destination :								
European Countries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1,628	1,388	1,199
Canada . . . . .	1,490	1,100	684	539	208	128	144	11
United States . . . . .	35,902	32,503	29,007	20,346	17,272	19,300	19,708	19,912
Brazil . . . . .	1,238	1,405	1,001	986	785	877	364	402
Other parts of America and West Indies . . . . .	1,148	1,259	1,518	1,226	1,094	973	830	271
Australia . . . . .	225	211	174	324	163	141	196	217
Africa . . . . .	760	886	1,346	1,115	1,092	548	183	55
Asia . . . . .	151	134	144	145	223	173	1	6
Total . . . . .	40,964	37,498	33,824	24,631	† 20,837	† 23,669	22,309	22,073

\* Including indirect emigration, chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool.

† Exclusive of emigration *via* French Ports.

## EMIGRATION.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German . . . . .	33,566	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690	16,467
Other . . . . .	52,760	96,074	96,803	64,419	83,906	130,646	160,129	166,626
Total . . . . .	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
European Countries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	17,682	20,453	13,546
United States . . . . .	78,094	112,461	106,339	70,625	88,548	120,671	147,463	162,402
British North America . . . . .	2,221	2,310	2,280	5,259	4,696	6,087	5,417	3,211
Central America and Mexico . . . . .	84	83	107	121	176	147	30	29
West Indies . . . . .	107	106	110	115	115	59	7	4
Brazil . . . . .	2,200	3,814	7,553	1,746	1,713	1,840	791	682
Argentine Republic . . . . .	1,462	2,386	1,985	2,133	2,521	2,114	1,798	2,326
Peru . . . . .	16	10	9	30	43	23	—	—
Chili . . . . .	150	241	489	332	191	177	1	—
Other South American States . . . . .	186	150	159	153	111	118	22	21
Africa . . . . .	1,259	2,246	3,024	1,869	1,886	1,178	637	639
Asia . . . . .	226	197	238	246	302	197	—	3
Australia . . . . .	321	296	331	601	674	159	200	230
Total . . . . .	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093

\* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool (1894) 2,376, (1896) 2,187, (1898) 1,415, (1897) 996, (1899) 750, (1899) 271, (1900) 136 and (1901) 160.

## No. 27—continued.

## EMIGRATION.

## HOLLAND.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	19,892	16,818	21,619	7,134	8,519	7,094	3,920	6,854	9,239	16,974
Females -	6,982	6,067	9,663	4,776	4,585	3,675	3,113	4,714	6,321	10,766
Children -	5,135	4,842	7,978	3,228	2,815	2,018	2,003	2,551	4,186	7,054
Total -	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794
Nationality :										
Dutch -	4,075	6,290	4,820	1,146	1,314	1,387	792	851	1,347	1,969
Other -	28,034	22,037	34,440	13,992	14,605	11,400	8,244	13,268	18,949	32,825
Countries of Destination :										
North America }	31,718	28,037	39,260	15,128	15,819	12,611	8,729	13,478	19,765	33,571
South " }	—	—	—	—	—	51	183	568	54	1,215
Africa }	391	290	—	10	100	125	124	73	87	7
Other Countries }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	390	—
Total -	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794

## EMIGRATION.

## BELGIUM.

## EMIGRATION.

## TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Emigrants -	No. 21,675	No. 18,994	No. 22,532	No. 22,117	No. 18,302	No. 18,617	No. 19,762	No. 21,830	No. 22,800	No. 22,957	No. 25,764
Immigrants -	21,458	20,741	21,774	21,686	24,685	23,476	24,501	26,878	27,393	26,364	29,231

## EMIGRATION.

## BELGIUM.

## EMIGRATION.

## NUMBER of EMIGRANTS Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
No. 38,671	No. 51,487	No. 46,600	No. 43,124	No. 15,915	No. 20,690	No. 24,384	No. 15,793	No. 16,711	No. 26,335	No. 40,763

## EMIGRATION.

## FRANCE.

## EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
French -	No. 4,858	No. 4,011	No. 6,100	No. 6,063	No. 7,314	No. 11,170	No. 23,339	No. 31,354	No. 20,560	No. 6,217	No. 5,523	No. 5,536
Other -	54,867	53,148	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,901	51,952	51,598	33,618	28,629
Total Emi- gration from French Ports.	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512	57,815	39,146	34,215

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

## EMIGRATION.

## PORTUGAL.

## EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Asia -	No. 12	No. 1	No. 10	No. 6	No. —	No. 2	No. 3	No. 3	No. 4	No. 1	No. 5
Africa -	1,879	1,574	1,189	1,252	1,402	1,239	1,145	1,541	1,854	1,533	1,938
America -	27,038	31,654	19,573	23,829	27,592	42,561	26,461	19,809	21,422	15,374	18,908
Oceania -	16	5	—	6	15	617	16	16	—	133	20
Total -	28,945	33,234	20,772	30,093	29,009	44,419	27,625	21,369	23,290	17,541	30,861

## EMIGRATION.

## SPAIN.

## EMIGRATION.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
<b>Emigrants:</b>	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	46,181	50,363	50,202	56,754	63,374	104,327	145,384	52,598
Females	10,973	10,455	9,683	11,793	11,322	10,029	11,879	11,880
Children (under 16)	8,706	7,229	6,461	7,979	8,493	6,810	9,006	9,067
<b>Total</b>	<b>65,860</b>	<b>68,037</b>	<b>66,406</b>	<b>76,526</b>	<b>81,189</b>	<b>121,166</b>	<b>166,269</b>	<b>73,535</b>
<b>Nationality:</b>								
Spanish	61,652	63,262	62,178	72,492	76,477	117,612	162,595	60,810
Other	4,208	4,775	4,228	4,034	4,712	3,554	3,674	3,725
<b>Total</b>	<b>65,860</b>	<b>68,037</b>	<b>66,406</b>	<b>76,526</b>	<b>81,189</b>	<b>121,166</b>	<b>166,269</b>	<b>73,535</b>
<b>Countries of Destination:</b>								
North America	1,261	1,290	1,255	1,120	996	952	11	16
Central "	23,912	25,300	31,996	32,509	32,025	81,078	94,240	28,592
South "	19,113	15,489	9,760	19,180	12,881	19,511	25,083	19,689
Australia "	8	3	11	—	2	4	—	6
Asia "	1,680	1,929	1,684	2,661	1,985	1,578	24,681	4,190
Africa "	16,734	21,003	19,073	17,981	20,139	15,727	19,205	18,196
Other Countries (European)	3,152	2,523	2,628	3,175	13,161	2,316	3,049	2,846
<b>Total</b>	<b>65,860</b>	<b>68,037</b>	<b>66,406</b>	<b>76,526</b>	<b>81,189</b>	<b>121,166</b>	<b>166,269</b>	<b>73,535</b>
<b>Immigrants</b>	—	62,857	58,148	56,693	66,498	56,694	—	—

## EMIGRATION.

## ITALY.

## EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt	1,300	752	986	1,025	928	1,174	2,170	1,373
Tunis	705	828	1,121	898	593	1,003	1,246	2,245
Algeria	1,064	810	966	1,304	986	1,074	1,150	1,586
<b>Total North Africa</b>	<b>3,119</b>	<b>2,390</b>	<b>3,063</b>	<b>3,227</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>3,251</b>	<b>4,566</b>	<b>5,204</b>
United States and Canada	50,147	32,473	38,634	53,883	47,139	56,708	64,177	89,400
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America	1,088	1,204	1,688	1,816	1,783	1,025	1,287	2,523
Brazil	45,324	41,623	98,090	76,665	80,984	38,659	26,574	27,438
Chili, Peru, and Bolivia	657	192	461	669	770	260	408	409
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay	36,212	34,383	43,484	58,004	39,538	36,793	46,648	42,720
Parts of America not distinguished	4,871	1,579	1,562	1,961	1,080	1,753	860	3,187
<b>Total America</b>	<b>188,299</b>	<b>111,459</b>	<b>183,919</b>	<b>192,998</b>	<b>171,294</b>	<b>135,193</b>	<b>139,934</b>	<b>165,627</b>
Other Parts of Africa; and Asia, and Australia	851	717	926	1,329	794	743	940	904
<b>Total</b>	<b>142,269</b>	<b>114,566</b>	<b>187,906</b>	<b>197,554</b>	<b>174,546</b>	<b>139,187</b>	<b>145,440</b>	<b>171,735</b>
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries	124,312	106,455	169,518	183,690	165,429	126,787	131,308	153,209

*Note.*—The method of classification by countries of destination prepared from statements furnished by Municipal Authorities gives an inadequate idea of the number of Italian emigrants. A large number of persons who start as temporary emigrants to neighbouring countries (France, for example), not finding employment, leave again and go elsewhere, for the most part to America. On the other hand, the statistics of temporary emigrants which are prepared by Municipal Authorities on the basis of the passports granted, do not include a certain number of persons who go to European countries without any passports.

A more exact idea of the current of emigration to countries outside Europe can be obtained from the statistics published by certain of the countries colonised. The following Table shows the Italian immigration into the United States, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil for the years 1893-1900.

YEARS.	United States.	Argentina (Exclusive of Emigrants arriving from Monte Video).	Uruguay.	Brazil.
1893	70,570	37,977	2,894	58,552
1894	39,827	37,699	4,255	34,872
1895	44,003	41,203	3,557	97,344
1896	68,090	75,204	5,046	96,324
1897	59,431	44,678	3,651	78,915
1898	53,613	39,136	2,894	33,272
1899	77,419	53,296	3,219	11,647
1900	100,135	52,143	—	—

## No. 27—continued.

## EMIGRATION.

## SWITZERLAND.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
<b>Emigrants:</b>	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	4,100	3,239	2,040	2,174	1,768	1,271	1,240	1,379	2,114
Females - - - -	2,379	1,887	1,276	1,427	1,067	841	727	788	1,122
Children (under 15) - -	1,356	1,051	534	667	475	396	321	376	538
<b>TOTAL - -</b>	<b>7,835</b>	<b>6,177</b>	<b>3,849</b>	<b>4,268</b>	<b>3,330</b>	<b>2,508</b>	<b>2,288</b>	<b>2,493</b>	<b>3,814</b>
<b>Nationality:</b>									
Swiss - - - -	6,629	5,229	2,863	3,107	2,441	1,778	1,694	1,701	2,450
Other - - - -	1,206	948	986	1,161	889	730	594	792	1,164
<b>Countries of Destination:</b>									
North America - - -	7,342	5,689	3,306	3,708	2,789	2,152	1,993	2,163	3,388
Central „ - - -	16	2	7	8	2	6	2	3	2
South „ - - -	438	447	496	512	499	307	243	266	339
Australia - - -	20	21	17	13	9	7	16	9	16
Asia - - -	9	8	3	8	3	3	1	10	21
Africa - - -	10	15	20	29	28	33	33	37	50
<b>Total - -</b>	<b>7,835</b>	<b>6,177</b>	<b>3,849</b>	<b>4,268</b>	<b>3,330</b>	<b>2,508</b>	<b>2,288</b>	<b>2,493</b>	<b>3,814</b>

## EMIGRATION.

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
<b>Emigrants embarked at:</b>	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg - - - -	20,793	16,503	10,328	5,902	10,963	12,178	9,253	11,067	19,920	28,003
Bremen - - - -	34,370	35,121	30,828	9,400	25,826	23,281	15,584	26,971	49,890	59,392
Italian Ports - - -	4,802	2,738	3,060	1,776	12,279	9,513	3,970	2,962	2,594	—
French „ - - -	1,496	1,520	2,165	1,546	3,380	3,073	1,221	1,666	7,130	—
Other „ - - -	19,946	19,066	19,168	6,942	13,663	17,088	8,039	12,291	19,766	7,316*
<b>Total - -</b>	<b>81,407</b>	<b>74,947</b>	<b>65,544</b>	<b>25,566</b>	<b>66,101</b>	<b>70,083</b>	<b>38,067</b>	<b>55,007</b>	<b>99,300</b>	<b>94,611</b>
<b>Countries of Destination:</b>										
North America - - -	70,711	69,926	61,074	22,903	50,961	45,327	32,876	52,282	94,083	91,768
Brazil - - - -	4,246	574	2,088	754	10,611	11,389	3,160†	1,060†	2,336†	173
Argentine Republic - -	263	552	1,078	440	549	220	1,485	605	655	112
Other Countries - - -	6,187	3,895	1,304	1,407	4,090	13,147	540	1,060	2,223	2,554
<b>Total - -</b>	<b>81,407</b>	<b>74,947</b>	<b>65,544</b>	<b>25,566</b>	<b>66,101</b>	<b>70,083</b>	<b>38,067</b>	<b>55,007</b>	<b>99,300</b>	<b>94,611</b>

\* Exclusive of Antwerp.

† Including emigrants to South America, the part of the Continent not being stated.

## No. 27—continued.

IMMIGRATION. UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION (Steorage Passengers) into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
distinguishing NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Years ended June 30th.									
Europe :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - -	76,987	57,420	33,688	33,401	66,108	33,081	39,797	62,491	114,847	113,390
Belgium - - -	4,026	3,324	1,709	1,058	1,261	760	695	1,101	1,196	1,579
Denmark - - -	10,125	7,720	5,003	8,910	3,167	2,085	1,946	2,690	2,926	3,655
France - - -	4,678	3,621	3,080	2,628	2,463	2,107	1,990	1,604	1,739	3,150
Germany - - -	119,168	78,756	53,969	32,173	31,885	22,533	17,111	17,476	18,507	21,651
Holland - - -	6,141	6,109	1,820	1,388	1,533	890	767	1,029	1,736	2,349
Italy - - -	61,631	72,145	42,977	35,427	68,060	59,431	58,613	77,419	100,135	135,996
Norway - - -	14,325	15,515	9,111	7,581	8,855	5,842	4,933	6,705	9,576	12,243
Russia and Finland -	81,511	42,310	39,273	35,907	51,445	25,316	29,828	60,082	90,787	85,257
Poland - - -	40,536	16,374	1,941	791	601	4,165	4,726			
Sweden - - -	41,845	35,710	18,296	15,361	21,177	13,162	12,398	12,797	18,650	23,331
Switzerland - - -	6,886	4,744	2,905	2,239	2,304	1,566	1,246	1,326	1,152	2,201
United Kingdom -	93,598	78,767	52,811	75,161	94,827	41,173	38,021	45,123	48,237	45,546
Other European Countries -	9,469	6,534	5,504	3,317	6,246	3,836	5,710	6,516	15,214	18,884
Total, European -	570,876	429,139	277,052	250,342	329,067	216,397	217,786	297,349	424,700	469,237
West Indies and Miquelon -	8,787	2,598	3,177	3,096	6,828	4,101	2,124	2,585	4,656	3,176
China - - -		472	1,170	539	1,441	3,363	2,071	1,660	1,247	2,459
Japan - - -		1,380	1,931	1,150	1,110	1,526	2,230	2,844	12,635	5,269
Other Countries - -		6,146	2,301	3,409	4,821	5,445	5,088	7,277	5,334	7,777
Total - - -	570,663	439,730	285,631	258,536	343,267	230,332	229,299	311,715	443,572	487,918

NOTE.—The above statement applies to steerage passengers only, and is based on the reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration. In previous issues the figures given for the fiscal years up to and including that ended June 30th, 1895, have been those collected by the United States Bureau of Statistics, and included First and Second Class Cabin passengers. Immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included in the figures.

IMMIGRATION. ARGENTINE REPUBLIC. IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Immigration direct by sea from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary -	1,918	263	552	685	440	549	963	1,768	593	950	2,024
Belgium - - -	762	241	146	233	248	211	318	207	149	139	117
France - - -	17,104	2,015	2,115	2,612	2,107	2,448	3,486	2,335	2,449	2,473	3,160
Germany - - -	1,271	832	785	748	971	1,067	1,089	987	779	732	760
Italy - - -	39,122	15,511	27,850	37,977	37,699	41,203	75,204	44,678	39,135	53,295	52,143
Spain - - -	13,560	4,290	5,650	7,100	8,122	11,288	18,051	18,316	18,716	19,798	20,383
Switzerland - -	959	352	364	546	516	465	679	390	261	343	355
United Kingdom -	1,108	272	224	273	385	329	429	562	632	477	421
Other Countries -	2,011	3,590	2,227	1,893	4,232	3,066	2,504	3,235	4,416	6,235	5,488
Total Immigration, direct by sea -	77,815	23,266	39,973	52,067	54,720	61,226	102,673	72,978	67,130	84,442	84,851
Immigration, Other -	54,486	23,331	33,321	32,353	25,951	19,762	32,532	32,165	28,060	26,641	32,135
TOTAL IMMIGRATION -	132,301	52,097	73,294	84,420	80,671	80,988	135,205	105,143	95,190	111,083	117,086
Emigration - - -	82,961	81,932	43,853	48,794	41,399	36,820	45,921	57,457	53,536	62,241	55,417

No. 27—*continued.*

## IMMIGRATION.

## URUGUAY.

## IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	182	116	155	85	323	66	168	102	87	71	126
Brazil	901	973	923	671	2,305	382	588	672	673	426	685
France	976	736	555	348	400	542	388	483	814	697	451
Germany	213	262	271	222	244	153	228	287	338	290	290
Italy	12,873	4,550	4,966	2,894	4,255	3,557	5,046	3,651	2,894	3,219	3,211
Portugal	86	118	76	64	63	41	56	41	35	57	119
Spain	4,806	1,945	2,097	1,585	2,031	2,116	2,501	2,552	3,339	3,110	2,515
Switzerland	43	53	27	40	32	62	61	73	78	95	32
United Kingdom	369	189	201	404	216	256	199	225	342	283	252
Other Countries	3,868	2,965	2,600	3,140	1,946	1,983	1,270	1,064	867	758	911
Total Immigration	24,117	11,916	11,871	9,543	11,875	9,158	10,505	9,140	9,467	9,006	8,822
Emigration	19,852	19,809	8,827	6,339	6,016	6,337	5,918	6,779	6,411	5,830	6,766

## IMMIGRATION.

## BRAZIL.

## IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	550	2,246	4,244	574	2,737	798	10,106
France	602	2,844	1,921	575	616	309	236
Germany	1,903	4,812	5,285	800	1,368	790	973
Italy	36,124	31,275	132,328	55,049	58,552	34,872	97,344
Portugal	15,240	25,174	32,340	17,797	28,986	17,041	36,055
Spain	9,012	12,008	22,146	10,471	38,098	5,986	17,641
Switzerland	51	254	108	58	40	21	93
United Kingdom	76	192	1,959	67	100	91	28
Other Countries	1,603	28,295	16,231	878	3,882	292	6,996
Total Immigration	65,161	107,100	216,659	86,269	127,279*	60,200	169,524

\* Does not add—sic in orig.

## No. 28.—FINANCE.

## REVENUE.

## RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
<b>Direct Taxes :—</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>
Land, Real and Personal Estate	49,297,000	40,686,000	39,243,000	41,069,000	43,543,000	45,979,000
On Interest payable on Stock, &c.	13,867,000	13,558,000	15,567,000	14,624,000	16,730,000	16,092,000
On Trade and Industries	42,761,000	45,280,000	46,617,000	48,167,000	61,073,000	69,840,000
<b>Indirect Taxes :—</b>						
Customs Duties	178,605,000	182,303,000	195,615,000	218,910,000	219,276,000	203,964,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer)	298,215,000	294,209,000	280,129,000	289,573,000	310,297,000	316,808,000
" Tobacco	34,545,000	35,103,000	35,263,000	37,461,000	33,893,000	41,196,000
" Matches	7,500,000	7,200,000	7,096,000	6,922,000	6,824,000	7,366,000
" Sugar	47,687,000	42,670,000	55,476,000	58,562,000	67,523,000	63,296,000
" Mineral Oils	19,788,000	20,925,000	22,807,000	23,453,000	26,184,000	25,503,000
<b>Duties :—</b>						
Stamps, Fees, and Registration Duties	29,743,000	30,820,000	31,758,000	36,967,000	39,322,000	37,796,000
Transfers of Property	19,022,000	19,008,000	20,254,000	25,907,000	30,391,000	23,473,000
Passports	4,162,000	4,402,000	2,334,000	326,000	63,000	63,000
Railway Passengers and Goods in Passenger Trains	8,857,000	9,935,000	9,734,000	11,179,000	12,807,000	13,723,000
Fire Insurance Duties	3,990,000	2,948,000	3,149,000	3,449,000	3,681,000	3,843,000
Other Duties	6,328,000	7,633,000	7,989,000	8,477,000	9,691,000	9,373,000
<b>State Monopolies and Revenue :—</b>						
Royalties on Mines	3,658,000	3,706,000	3,456,000	4,085,000	4,271,000	4,674,000
Mint	720,000	11,665,000	17,560,000	13,821,000	15,418,000	4,199,000
Post Office	24,835,000	26,067,000	25,850,000	27,406,000	23,792,000	30,319,000
Telegraphs and Telephones	14,016,000	15,064,000	15,729,000	17,175,000	13,276,000	19,696,000
Sale of Spirits by the State	10,838,000	27,789,000	52,448,000	102,164,000	110,766,000	117,919,000
<b>Crown Property, &amp;c. :—</b>						
Rent from Domains	14,048,000	14,196,000	15,745,000	16,740,000	16,664,000	20,775,000
Forests	28,670,000	33,619,000	37,704,000	41,474,000	43,108,000	55,739,000
Factories, Mills, &c.	10,896,000	10,296,000	10,834,000	11,307,000	12,102,000	16,025,000
State Railways	194,675,000	293,261,000	277,846,000	348,206,000	347,529,000	361,669,000
Interest on State Funds and Banking Profits	5,474,000	4,300,000	25,060,000	14,247,000	13,852,000	16,037,000
<b>Sums paid by Former</b>						
Peasants	42,124,000	40,626,000	37,544,000	38,019,000	40,562,000	40,562,000
Of Private Owners	55,845,000	53,097,000	47,962,000	46,303,000	51,791,000	52,681,000
Of the State	30,075,000	30,983,000	29,802,000	32,560,000	33,561,000	38,298,000
<b>Repayment of Loans</b>						
Payments by Railway Companies on their Consolidated State Debt	20,650,000	15,478,000	12,631,000	12,429,000	8,829,000	8,983,000
Municipal Loan Funds	18,655,000	15,528,000	16,380,000	16,291,000	16,614,000	18,806,000
Other Receipts	16,303,000	16,190,000	16,864,000	17,001,000	19,900,000	19,426,000
<b>Total Ordinary</b>	<b>1,255,819,000</b>	<b>1,368,719,000</b>	<b>1,416,386,000</b>	<b>1,584,854,000</b>	<b>1,673,313,000</b>	<b>1,704,120,000</b>
<b>Extraordinary Revenue</b>	<b>162,275,000</b>	<b>43,501,000</b>	<b>42,592,000</b>	<b>87,818,000</b>	<b>133,849,000</b>	<b>32,569,000</b>
<b>Receipts from former Budgets :</b>						
Ordinary	20,255,000	59,278,000	12,947,000	11,306,000	7,954,000	59,991,000
Extraordinary	5,128,000	2,810,000	562,000	5,782,000	4,101,000	4,049,000
<b>TOTAL</b> { Roubles	<b>1,443,475,000</b>	<b>1,474,308,000</b>	<b>1,472,477,000</b>	<b>1,689,760,000</b>	<b>1,869,217,000</b>	<b>1,800,739,000</b>
£	<b>144,347,009</b>	<b>147,431,000</b>	<b>155,428,000</b>	<b>178,364,000</b>	<b>197,306,000</b>	<b>180,078,000</b>

## No. 28—continued.

## EXPENDITURE.

## RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on - -	277,146,000	268,214,000	258,558,000	278,514,000	275,755,000	266,950,000
Imperial Cabinet - - -	2,465,000	2,805,000	2,780,000	2,840,000	3,198,000	3,225,800
Holy Synod - - -	13,808,000	17,571,000	19,806,000	20,487,000	21,247,000	22,601,500
Ministry of the Household -	12,678,000	14,450,000	12,967,000	12,741,000	12,984,000	12,965,800
" Foreign Affairs - -	5,120,000	4,860,000	4,981,000	5,018,000	5,537,000	5,387,800
" War - - -	285,229,000	294,359,000	293,790,000	303,277,000	333,579,000	331,541,000
" Marine - - -	57,136,000	59,531,000	85,275,000	67,289,000	83,612,000	88,561,000
" Finance - - -	140,310,000	188,545,000	204,325,000	214,332,000	237,233,000	280,562,000
" Agriculture and Domains - }	29,930,000	31,920,000	33,172,000	35,615,000	37,158,000	40,061,000
" The Interior - -	86,173,000	90,205,000	80,458,000	80,176,000	81,633,000	87,437,000
" Public Instruction -	23,570,000	24,905,000	26,476,000	26,921,000	29,127,000	33,580,000
" Public Works - -	162,974,000	195,971,000	228,861,000	264,995,000	288,187,000	322,965,000
" Justice - - -	26,096,000	27,955,000	41,832,000	42,335,000	44,829,000	45,365,000
Comptroller General of the Empire - }	5,343,000	6,166,000	6,868,000	7,066,000	7,383,000	7,730,000
Director of the Stud - -	1,461,000	1,497,000	1,601,000	1,690,000	2,116,000	1,851,000
Total Ordinary - -	1,129,439,000	1,229,044,000	1,299,649,000	1,358,275,000	1,463,573,000	1,555,423,000
Extraordinary Expenditure -	366,684,000	255,309,000	194,949,000	413,936,000	321,540,000	333,788,000
TOTAL - { Roubles -	1,496,073,000	1,484,353,000	1,494,598,000	1,772,211,000	1,785,113,000	1,889,211,000
£	149,607,000	148,435,000	157,762,000	187,067,000	188,428,000	190,417,000

\* Including a sum of 2,000,000 Roubles set aside in this year to cover an anticipated rise in price of food and forage.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

RATE OF INTEREST.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.†	Thousand Roubles.†	Thousand Roubles.†	Thousand Roubles.†
6 per cent. - - - - - { Gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper	38,492	38,491	38,490	38,496	38,494	38,491
5 per cent. - - - - - { Gold	60,488	60,396	60,363	—	—	—
Paper	300,778	197,558	194,318	270,996	267,365	263,439
4½ per cent. - - - - - { Gold	111,059	110,397	117,911	—	—	—
Paper	248,920	248,560	248,180	247,790	247,370	246,950
4 per cent. - - - - - { Gold	1,516,947	1,509,502	2,331,991	4,623,020	4,775,411	4,789,337
Paper	2,016,549	2,157,546	2,237,488	—	—	—
3·90 per cent. - - - - - Paper	—	—	—	85,418	86,247	85,079
3·79 per cent. - - - - - Paper	176,331	137,331	104,331	90,776½	61,516½	45,000
3½ per cent. - - - - - Gold	99,887	99,659	149,133	148,763	154,116	156,090
3 per cent. - - - - - { Gold	249,903	348,372	521,237	—	—	—
Paper	39,000	78,000	78,000	507,536½	554,248½	569,017
Other Interest bearing Loans } Paper	61,243	59,996	58,647	57,252	—	—
Non-interest bearing Loans } Paper	671,282	621,282	175,000	100,000	50,000	—
Total { 1,000 Roubles—Gold	2,038,284	2,123,826	3,200,638	6,265,081	6,233,657	6,193,462
£	322,729,000	337,064,000	337,846,000	—	—	—
1,000 Roubles—Paper	3,552,596	3,538,764	3,134,349	—	—	—
£	375,142,000	374,077,000	330,848,000	661,308,000	657,997,000	653,748,000
TOTAL DEBT - - - £.	697,871,000	711,141,000	668,683,000	661,308,000	657,997,000	653,748,000

\* Gold Roubles at 3s. 2d. Paper Roubles 1895, 9·47 = £1; 1896, 9·46 = £1. † Roubles = 1/15 of Imperial = 2s. 1½d.  
 ‡ Including Treasury Bonds originally bearing interest at 4·32% and 4%, but afterwards exchanged for those bearing interest at 3·79% and 3%.

No. 28—continued.  
NORWAY.

## REVENUE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th.					
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.†
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs . . . . .	21,796,604	23,311,101	26,653,999	31,687,092	37,421,504	27,058,636
Income Tax . . . . .	2,782,699	4,008,868	4,070,267	4,401,137	5,044,127	4,838,222
Duty on Brandy . . . . .	3,947,008	3,120,916	3,638,806	3,580,617	4,073,920	3,498,640
" Malt . . . . .	2,741,342	2,074,447	3,430,812	3,907,068	4,100,827	3,306,269
Stamps, Playing Cards . . . . .	606,599	822,266	888,362	1,237,012	1,562,855	988,452
Succession Duties . . . . .	580,069	520,697	603,087	709,940	661,112	414,715
Judicial Fees . . . . .	989,433	1,020,648	1,023,195	1,113,896	1,143,510	955,240
State Lands and Forests . . . . .	297,126	385,910	402,898	429,172	360,779	230,724
Silver Mines of Kongsberg . . . . .	635,264	701,377	699,398	667,711	669,886	453,112
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State . . . . .	1,916,707	2,101,275	2,188,472	3,144,548	3,125,519	2,674,950
Postage . . . . .	3,432,564	3,661,996	3,904,786	4,233,738	4,620,607	3,686,682
Telegrams . . . . .	1,311,662	1,400,982	1,521,002	1,801,591	2,066,229	1,718,020
Railways . . . . .	8,107,302	8,969,048	9,688,335	10,976,114	11,981,071	9,521,040
Other Miscellaneous Receipts . . . . .	5,689,688	5,643,720	6,843,662	7,423,234	7,238,916	5,960,228
Total Ordinary Revenue . . . . .	54,803,107	58,542,800	65,575,966	75,412,950	84,120,862	66,913,948
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans . . . . .	2,581,500	13,389,905	3,171,184	4,662,854	11,664,338	12,914,076
TOTAL . . . . . { Kroner £	57,384,607 3,188,034	71,932,505 3,996,250	69,047,140 3,835,962	80,065,804 4,448,072	95,685,200 5,316,000	78,827,024 4,379,279

\* Gross receipts. † For nine months ended 31st March.

## EXPENDITURE.

## NORWAY.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.					
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.§
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household . . . . .	352,943	345,419	352,692	368,057	458,402	375,660
" Storting" . . . . .	667,606	621,581	652,637	657,797	814,920	795,710
State Council . . . . .	1,281,692	1,254,090	1,353,098	1,385,202	1,394,697	1,215,457
Ministry of Public Worship and Education . . . . .	5,983,383	6,871,932	7,336,500	7,522,566	8,608,735	6,081,912
Justice . . . . .	5,915,322	5,994,638	6,084,864	6,344,539	6,739,364	5,418,968
" Interior . . . . .	8,414,615*	8,768,672*	9,389,510*	2,632,662	3,498,871	3,170,518
" Finance† . . . . .	8,787,420	9,434,723	10,789,119	11,240,800	11,859,342	8,740,715
" Public Works . . . . .	10,854,473	15,780,113	15,895,933	25,713,496*	29,115,914*	25,001,218*
" National Defence‡ . . . . .	13,155,568	18,891,866	23,889,357	20,911,297	23,469,100	21,957,935
" Foreign Affairs . . . . .	623,443	815,760	624,938	422,712	665,324	565,456
Miscellaneous . . . . .	93,312	162,479	160,714	161,478	160,116	224,530
Total Ordinary Expenditure . . . . .	56,130,277	68,941,278	76,529,362	77,510,606	86,854,895	74,143,079
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
Capital Expenditure . . . . .	525,850	221,453	200,556	720,820	2,069,351	1,819,643
TOTAL . . . . . { Kroner £	56,656,127 3,147,563	69,162,731 3,842,374	76,729,918 4,262,773	78,531,426 4,362,857	88,924,246 4,940,236	75,962,722 4,220,151

\* Including expenditure on account of Posts and Telegraphs. † Including interest on Public Debt.

‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head. § For nine months ended 31st March.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## NORWAY.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th.					
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.*
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent. . . . .	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent. . . . .	900,000	920,000	880,000	840,000	800,000	760,000
Loan for Augmentation of the Capital Fund of the "Hypothekbank," 4 per cent. . . . .	—	1,473,000	964,000	991,500	—	—
Loan of 1895, 3½ per cent. . . . .	—	12,072,000	11,968,000	11,671,000	11,314,000	10,897,000
Total . . . . . { Kroner £	1,205,000 67,000	14,710,000 817,000	14,077,000 782,000	18,747,000 764,000	12,359,000 687,000	11,902,000 661,000
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1886 " 3 " . . . . .	30,442,000	30,323,000	30,200,000	30,073,000	29,941,000	29,873,000
" 1888 " 3 " . . . . .	63,129,000	62,844,000	62,640,000	62,247,000	61,935,000	61,614,000
" 1892 " 4 " . . . . .	9,801,000	9,800,000	9,718,000	9,649,000	9,571,000	9,540,000
" 1894 " 3½ " . . . . .	39,076,000	39,076,000	39,560,000	39,011,000	38,681,000	38,481,000
" 1896 " 3 " . . . . .	—	—	25,444,000	25,444,000	25,202,000	25,079,000
" 1898 " 3½ " . . . . .	—	—	—	—	20,880,000	20,880,000
" 1900 " 3 12 " . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	32,400,000
" for purchase of shares in the "Hovedjernbane" . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1,296,000
Total . . . . . { Kroner £	143,108,000 7,960,000	142,643,000 7,925,000	167,262,000 9,292,000	166,424,000 9,246,000	186,190,000 10,344,000	219,163,000 12,175,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT . . . . . { Kroner £	144,313,000 8,027,000	157,358,000 8,742,000	181,339,000 10,074,000	180,171,000 10,010,000	198,549,000 11,081,000	231,066,000 12,837,000

\* For nine months ended 31st March.

No. 28—continued.

## REVENUE.

## SWEDEN.

## REVENUE

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.*	1902.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax . . . . .	1,883,049	1,416,844	1,411,085	947,837	960,000	480,000
Property and Income Tax . . . . .	6,217,028	6,747,172	7,165,911	7,599,186	3,000,000	9,300,000
Capitation Tax . . . . .	784,103	730,872	741,741	749,423	700,000	750,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax . . . . .	11,008,906	6,817,671	7,483,948	9,946,573	9,000,000	10,500,000
Spirit Tax . . . . .	18,488,057	20,004,608	20,889,190	21,708,416	18,000,000	18,500,000
Stamps . . . . .	5,967,170	6,845,553	8,211,686	6,606,207	5,000,000	6,500,000
Customs . . . . .	43,755,018	52,211,885	60,366,953	57,731,764	49,000,000	49,000,000
Patents and Monopolies . . . . .	991,829	1,065,422	1,068,502	1,112,037	850,000	700,000
Post Office . . . . .	9,704,637	10,310,473	11,121,372	11,883,965	11,590,000	12,400,000
State Railways† . . . . .	13,800,000	11,000,000	10,500,000	7,000,000	8,000,000	7,000,000
Telegraphs . . . . .	1,824,208	1,702,314	1,841,578	1,846,774	1,610,000	1,610,000
State Lands and Forests . . . . .	7,916,690	9,816,210	9,243,344	10,474,595	8,000,000	9,100,000
Fines . . . . .	319,954	352,757	889,542	410,853	290,000	350,000
Miscellaneous‡ . . . . .	18,423,395	25,039,627	22,326,360	23,617,948	29,681,000	28,453,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor	140,824,044	153,560,908	162,791,212	166,635,578	145,681,000	156,143,000
£	7,823,558	8,531,162	9,043,956	9,257,532	8,093,000	8,671,000

\* Budget Estimates. † "Net Receipts" delivered to the public treasury. ‡ Including surplus from previous year.

## EXPENDITURE.

## SWEDEN.

## EXPENDITURE

BRANCHES OF EXPEN- DITURE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.*	1902.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household . . . . .	1,320,000	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,420,000
Ministry of Justice . . . . .	3,952,508	3,908,908	3,901,939	4,103,284	3,930,300	3,973,176
Foreign Affairs . . . . .	582,133	562,484	538,663	971,755	661,950	671,700
War . . . . .	30,424,588	30,984,336	33,065,515	39,396,506	36,662,400	46,311,300
Marine . . . . .	13,885,241	13,754,667	12,912,977	18,622,245	21,876,400	21,445,225
Interior . . . . .	7,767,463	8,312,851	9,824,691	11,528,674	25,869,500	26,715,100
Finance . . . . .	23,111,095	25,159,920	25,614,314	23,631,143	8,243,800	8,355,000
Public Worship, &c. . . . .	16,658,208	17,376,829	18,667,292	19,253,046	15,071,100	16,191,350
Agriculture . . . . .	—	—	—	—	7,511,300	8,229,500
Pensions . . . . .	5,493,541	5,635,597	5,816,040	5,890,495	5,172,450	5,189,115
"Riksdag" . . . . .	749,999	681,626	734,718	733,423	793,500	824,500
Public Debt, Interest, &c. . . . .	9,498,177	9,017,767	9,191,746	8,564,702	11,047,800	11,063,800
Miscellaneous . . . . .	6,107,743	9,792,902	13,852,597	11,958,883	7,421,000	7,302,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor	119,550,696	126,607,887	135,620,992	151,074,106	145,681,000	156,143,000
£	6,641,705	7,083,771	7,584,500	8,393,006	8,093,000	8,671,000

\* Budget Estimates.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## SWEDEN.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock :—	244,444	121,411	8,888	—	—
1890 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing) . . . . .	103,346,100	101,821,500	100,206,900	98,603,400	97,029,300
1890 " 3½ per cent. . . . .	58,020,444	58,070,866	58,428,444	58,173,778	57,866,657
1896 " 3½ " . . . . .	48,508,500	48,759,500	48,799,000	48,799,500	48,799,500
1887 Irredeemable 3½ " . . . . .	26,666,667	26,666,667	25,111,111	25,111,111	25,111,111
1838 " 5 " . . . . .	33,777,778	33,444,000	33,098,667	32,741,333	32,371,655
1890 Consolidated 3½ " . . . . .	44,640	—	—	—	—
1891 Provisional Loan 4 " . . . . .	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000
1894 Consolidated 3 " . . . . .	—	—	—	36,000,000	36,000,000
1899 " 3½ " . . . . .	—	—	—	—	22,700,000
1900 " 4 " . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL . . . { Kronor	289,566,573	287,453,444	283,743,011	317,489,122	337,866,733
£	16,067,032	16,971,302	16,763,501	17,638,265	18,772,132

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted almost exclusively for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 28—continued.

## REVENUE.

## DENMARK.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	664,081	745,948	772,166	894,316	887,923	1,021,742
Interest from Assets . . . . .	1,169,511	899,575	1,065,822	1,338,962	1,435,777	1,534,000
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts) . . . . .	5,046,005	5,051,088	4,346,507	2,983,232	2,528,852	256,970
Total . . . . .	6,215,516	5,960,663	5,412,329	4,277,204	3,964,629	1,790,970
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
On Land . . . . .	6,718,901	6,720,154	6,718,900	6,716,083	6,715,782	6,713,179
On House Property . . . . .	3,181,191	3,311,079	3,458,070	3,621,997	3,799,271	3,909,733
Other ordinary Direct Taxes . . . . .	276,767	273,349	274,985	274,083	273,578	274,983
Total by Direct Taxation . . . . .	10,176,859	10,304,582	10,451,955	10,612,063	10,788,631	10,897,895
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Stamps . . . . .	3,234,099	3,443,857	3,748,233	4,336,133	3,790,798	3,763,555
Succession Duty . . . . .	1,310,426	1,345,596	1,439,139	1,311,366	1,069,494	1,581,002
Duty on Transmission . . . . .	789,272	910,095	1,004,996	1,190,576	1,084,486	935,448
Judicial Fees . . . . .	2,015,806	2,042,192	2,144,515	2,273,897	2,200,478	2,348,671
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts . . . . .	111,642	107,371	109,542	109,704	112,075	117,111
Customs . . . . .	27,678,112	28,718,275	30,813,104	33,044,043	36,284,588	32,751,310
Inland Revenue (Excise) . . . . .	6,975,027	7,364,163	8,640,329	8,381,410	9,284,762	9,145,043
Other Indirect Taxes . . . . .	550,018	565,908	408,912	556,305	649,509	545,627
Total by Indirect Taxation . . . . .	42,714,402	44,497,519	43,804,280	51,753,434	51,416,245	51,188,067
Miscellaneous Revenue :—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts) . . . . .	245,707	266,399	608,175	472,000	71,067	† 56,327
State Lottery (Net Receipts) . . . . .	1,267,595	1,227,505	1,107,400	1,089,557	1,061,372	1,091,763
Faroe Islands . . . . .	51,356	52,747	49,137	54,494	60,886	62,431
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* . . . . .	611,637	789,866	1,132,109	1,027,322	1,216,076	834,527
Receipts from Loans, &c. . . . .	17,104,082	1,400,107	70,843,815	1,012,670	3,074,688	12,123,239
TOTAL REVENUE . . . . .	79,061,735	65,235,336	123,681,496	71,196,060	72,561,487	73,959,357
£	4,391,763	3,624,185	7,704,523	3,955,170	4,081,194	4,386,631

\* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

† Deficit in this year.

No. 28—continued.

## EXPENDITURE.

## DENMARK.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900	1900-01.
Civil List . . . . .	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household . . . . .	155,200	155,200	155,200	303,200	203,200	203,200
The "Rigsdag" . . . . .	410,000	440,000	480,000	410,000	420,000	465,000
The Council . . . . .	119,016	119,016	118,016	109,016	99,509	127,539
Public Debt (Interest on) . . . . .	6,854,460	6,902,488	6,831,644	7,300,148	6,781,735	7,067,343
Pensions . . . . .	2,252,651	2,228,471	2,215,388	2,207,334	2,217,968	2,209,844
Military Pensioners and Invalids . . . . .	975,287	962,802	985,242	1,099,337	1,079,304	1,150,125
Ministry for Foreign Affairs . . . . .	529,924	538,598	580,944	608,018	606,664	642,373
" of the Interior* . . . . .	7,897,431	8,742,285	8,337,990	5,362,135	7,134,062	7,559,63
" " Agriculture . . . . .				2,655,441	2,196,581	2,484,325
" " Justice . . . . .				4,351,613	4,806,630	5,069,467
" " Public Instruction . . . . .				5,345,424	5,711,620	5,806,603
" " War . . . . .				11,216,333	11,060,690	11,103,336
" " Marine . . . . .	7,271,924	6,750,618	6,965,906	7,129,506	7,813,646	7,448,142
" " Finance . . . . .	4,225,993	4,889,175	4,523,324	5,349,629	4,924,020	5,196,482
Iceland . . . . .	87,681	85,764	83,764	81,764	80,431	76,444
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt . . . . .	1,658,387	10,843,918	1,615,271	60,716,049	1,666,258	2,163,526
Public Works :— Railways and other Works . . . . .	4,505,404	9,981,536	10,739,745	14,215,507	12,587,934	14,671,026
Advances made . . . . .	181,102	219,396	501,222	5,281,472	6,098,780	2,436,739
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . . .	Kroner 61,395,337 £ 3,410,852	74,470,636 4,137,257	65,957,594 3,664,311	134,740,065 7,485,550	77,509,062 4,306,068	78,983,129 4,332,417

\* Including Post Office and Telegraphs.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## DENMARK.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended March 31st.					
	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900	1900-01.
4 per cent. . . . .	Kroner. 13,105,056	Kroner. 10,472,541	Kroner. 9,290,231	Kroner. 8,061,390	Kroner. 6,806,715	Kroner. 6,277,621
3½ per cent. . . . .	119,152,541	119,127,902	60,140,740	59,858,678	61,967,196	73,936,522
3 per cent. . . . .	66,804,274	66,804,905	128,762,330	138,709,500	138,648,001	137,061,220
Total . . . . .	199,061,871	196,405,438	208,193,351	206,619,568	207,419,912	217,294,224
Cash, &c., in Treasury . . . . .	61,813,965	62,706,132	73,564,075	73,009,425	76,325,868	81,751,643
NET PUBLIC DEBT . . . . .	Kroner 137,247,916 £ 7,624,884	133,699,306 7,427,789	134,629,276 7,479,404	133,650,143 7,419,452	131,094,044 7,283,002	125,542,581 7,330,143

## No. 28—continued.

## REVENUE.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years commencing 1st April.					
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.*	1901.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Customs Duties . . . . .	433,719,000	440,968,000	475,771,000	461,840,000	473,220,000	478,978,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco . . . . .	11,758,000	12,121,000	12,450,000	11,999,000	12,143,000	11,980,000
Beet Sugar . . . . .	93,223,000	84,265,000	96,676,000	104,729,000	102,009,000	111,390,000
Salt . . . . .	46,874,000	47,269,000	47,215,000	48,766,000	47,410,000	48,943,000
Brandy† . . . . .	118,152,000	119,352,000	120,045,000	126,211,000	124,301,000	127,855,000
Malt . . . . .	28,081,000	29,697,000	30,123,000	30,905,000	30,165,000	31,186,000
Matricular Contributions } from Customs and Excise .	—240,000	—247,000	—466,000	—120,000	77,000	79,000
Stamp Duties . . . . .	58,736,000	59,064,000	65,471,000	67,998,000	66,483,000	114,020,000
Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs†	36,007,000	42,248,000	47,148,000	373,634,000	398,210,000	420,168,000
State Printing†	1,624,000	2,176,000	2,361,000	7,155,000	7,516,000	7,777,000
Railways†	27,096,000	26,621,000	26,850,000	86,896,000	86,175,000	93,076,000
State Banks . . . . .	8,889,000	10,691,000	14,018,000	22,025,000	14,866,000	14,714,000
Disabled Fund . . . . .	28,768,000	28,764,000	28,806,000	29,968,000	30,076,000	30,449,000
Extraordinary Receipts . .	69,771,000	88,016,000	83,885,000	75,842,000	236,347,000	206,654,000
Matricular Contributions } from the States . . . . .	413,150,000	436,463,000	470,727,000	469,954,000	527,662,000	570,933,000
Miscellaneous Receipts . .	16,505,000	16,978,000	18,568,000	19,334,000	18,761,000	26,855,000
Receipts from other Sources .	—	—	—	15,956,000	15,566,000	16,446,000
TOTAL REVENUE { Marks	1,392,051,000	1,443,426,000	1,589,037,000	1,973,116,000‡	2,186,396,000‡	2,311,980,000‡
£	69,803,000	72,171,000	76,952,000	98,656,000‡	109,320,000‡	115,599,000‡

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

‡ Gross receipts in and after 1899.

§ See Note (†) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways, and State Printing.

## EXPENDITURE.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years commencing 1st April.					
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.*	1901*.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
"Reichstag" . . . . .	795,000	723,000	623,000	791,000	699,000	756,000
Imperial Chancellery . . .	192,000	173,000	212,000	231,000	233,000	467,600
Treasury . . . . .	469,986,000	475,972,000	516,036,000	482,716,000	520,320,000	578,296,000
Foreign Office . . . . .	18,840,000	20,084,000	25,087,000	46,307,000	33,672,000	36,009,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath"	40,204,000	43,356,000	42,856,000	48,421,000	52,185,000	59,645,000
Ministry of Justice . . .	2,322,000	1,948,000	1,979,000	2,132,000	2,119,000	2,133,000
Audit Office . . . . .	745,000	809,000	850,000	873,000	866,000	915,000
Maintenance of the Army .	565,834,000	614,820,000	632,712,000	644,717,000	670,410,000	678,655,000
Navy .	92,071,000	114,026,000	131,251,000	153,909,000	162,621,000	207,484,000
Posts and Telegraphs†	9,278,000	8,422,000	9,358,000	332,105,000	367,910,000	382,396,000
Railway Management†	8,906,000	7,613,000	14,638,000	72,616,000	79,531,000	82,711,000
Ministry for Railways . .	345,000	364,000	379,000	369,000	394,000	394,000
State Printing† . . . . .	60,000	62,000	82,000	5,365,000	7,561,000	6,000,000
Public Debt . . . . .	72,806,000	72,432,000	72,300,000	75,660,000	77,701,000	88,968,000
Pensions . . . . .	55,125,000	57,845,000	61,301,000	64,411,000	68,164,000	70,995,000
Disabled Fund . . . . .	28,753,000	28,586,000	28,304,000	29,968,000	30,076,000	30,460,000
Expedition to China . . .	—	—	—	—	162,770,000	123,322,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE { Marks	1,365,762,000	1,456,563,000	1,537,967,000	1,960,591,000‡	2,217,122,000‡	2,344,585,000‡
£	68,288,000	72,828,000	76,898,000	98,030,000‡	110,856,000‡	117,229,000‡

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Gross expenditure in and after 1899.

‡ See Note (†) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways, and State Printing.

No. 28—continued.  
GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.				
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
Years ended—							
1st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	2,019,000
" 1870	287,070,000	129,578,000	—	88,963,000	485,601,000	1,574,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,320,000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,432,000	89,648,000
" 1872	37,182,000	981,000	—	818,000	38,981,000	1,654,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	285,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,283,000	120,323,000	6,000	6,016,000
1st March	72,234,000	1,000	70,896,000	166,771,000	209,872,000	18,000	16,496,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	98,000	19,881,000
" 1883	348,976,000	—	—	148,505,000	497,480,000	205,000	24,884,000
" 1884	373,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	236,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	29,323,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,528,000	621,551,000	298,000	31,092,000
" 1887	496,219,000	—	54,150,000	133,969,000	674,338,000	300,000	33,727,000
" 1888	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	42,584,000
" 1889	883,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	646,000	50,549,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	892,000	68,087,000
" 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	72,190,000
" 1892	1,686,585,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,806,585,000	2,520,000	90,405,000
" 1893	1,740,961,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,860,961,000	2,838,000	98,185,000
" 1894	1,915,733,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,035,733,000	2,906,000	101,982,000
" 1895	2,081,233,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,201,233,000	3,215,000	110,223,000
" 1896	2,125,278,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,245,278,000	2,914,000	112,409,000
" 1897	2,141,260,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,261,260,000	2,855,000	119,206,000
" 1898	2,182,265,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,302,265,000	2,606,000	115,344,000
" 1899	2,232,968,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,352,968,000	2,669,000	117,283,000
" 1900	2,298,518,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,418,518,000	2,586,000	121,065,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only. The debts of the individual States constituting the Empire do not figure in the totals given.

REVENUE.

BELGIUM.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Ordinary Revenue :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect	173,504,906	173,758,353	194,230,196	213,973,762	210,538,857	222,658,666	234,611,634
Post Office, Tolls, &c.	14,482,972	15,084,253	15,752,173	16,520,184	17,146,181	18,247,282	19,023,824
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	170,907,834	174,308,881	174,458,160	186,224,957	205,454,093	223,448,383	235,075,693
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service	3,704,212	3,587,420	4,208,052	14,051,740	6,142,775	4,677,074	5,267,937
Sale of Crown Lands	392,343	815,504	562,337	463,126	—	—	—
Total Ordinary	362,992,166	372,644,507	389,219,920	431,302,769	439,281,906	469,081,405	493,979,088
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	42,192,235	23,085,988	91,720,016	68,310,119	240,704,315	14,240,127	48,672,331
TOTAL	405,184,401	395,730,445	480,939,936	499,612,888	679,986,221	483,271,532	542,651,419
	£ 16,207,376	15,829,218	19,237,597	19,984,516	27,199,449	19,330,861	21,706,067

EXPENDITURE.

BELGIUM.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Ordinary Expenditure :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt	107,100,654	106,927,580	105,820,208	123,303,850	124,670,107	125,969,227	123,555,565
Civil List	4,788,823	4,901,962	4,823,510	4,926,538	4,976,367	5,034,478	5,070,880
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.	20,462,162	21,185,706	21,314,864	22,695,896	23,253,932	24,003,022	25,949,002
Foreign Affairs	2,513,676	2,534,638	2,389,778	2,848,999	2,030,738	3,184,327	3,571,862
the Interior and Public Instruction	23,855,654	22,854,900	26,217,190	25,763,616	27,164,440	28,529,966	29,333,833
Agriculture and Public Works.	17,390,911	19,871,174	29,106,166	26,962,415	24,319,607	25,754,320	*13,159,373
Industry and Labour.	—	2,227,556	3,171,954	2,986,983	3,148,814	3,946,311	4,397,728
Railways, &c.	107,810,292	114,344,166	116,230,185	127,670,008	133,846,772	147,857,280	169,923,891
War	51,592,194	52,138,932	52,915,006	65,670,660	59,432,953	65,573,683	59,258,012
Finance	15,865,813	16,997,243	17,179,768	20,372,593	18,946,315	18,798,766	*37,175,595
Remitted Taxes, &c.	1,959,447	1,840,310	2,889,577	1,908,122	4,490,911	2,788,848	2,659,642
Total Ordinary	353,339,626	364,819,166	382,554,206	425,068,629	427,189,956	451,439,248	479,055,783
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	49,218,905	45,564,236	55,053,986	86,329,585	266,444,232	110,011,863	95,102,409
TOTAL	402,558,531	410,383,402	437,608,282	511,398,214	693,634,188	570,442,111	574,158,192
	£ 16,102,341	16,415,336	17,504,331	20,455,929	27,745,008	22,817,684	22,960,328
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary	Francs + 9,652,540	+ 7,825,341	+ 6,665,624	+ 6,234,140	+12,100,950	+17,601,157
	Extraordinary	—	7,026,670	—22,478,298	—36,666,080	—18,019,466	—25,739,917
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—).	Ordinary and Extraordinary	—	—14,652,957	+43,331,654	—11,785,326	—13,638,967	—87,170,577
							—31,596,773

PUBLIC DEBT.

BELGIUM.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Consolidated Debt	Francs. 2,195,376,147	Francs. 2,226,396,647	Francs. 2,308,497,322	Francs. 2,370,394,776	Francs. 2,603,787,176	Francs. 2,607,081,651	Francs. 2,650,898,151
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds)	20,000,000	20,000,000	—	—	10,000,000	53,680,000	57,651,000
GROSS TOTAL	2,215,376,147	2,246,396,647	2,308,497,322	2,370,394,776	2,613,787,176	2,660,761,651	2,708,549,151
	£ 88,615,046	89,851,666	92,339,898	94,815,701	104,551,487	106,430,466	108,341,966

\* In this year the expenditure on account of Public Works is included with that for the Ministry of Finance.

## No. 28—continued.

## REVENUE.

## FRANCE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.*
	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.
Direct Taxes . . . . .	522,903,000	522,992,000	517,235,000	522,520,000	527,857,000
Indirect Taxes :					
Registration . . . . .	511,580,000	525,756,000	537,010,000	546,915,000	537,027,000
Stamps . . . . .	182,860,000	179,990,000	197,142,000	185,472,000	188,783,000
Tax on Bourse Transactions . . . . .	68,135,000	5,526,000	5,101,000	6,885,000	5,104,000
Tax of 4% on Personality . . . . .	68,135,000	68,650,000	70,392,000	74,478,000	70,853,000
Customs . . . . .	442,250,000	462,486,000	505,878,000	467,332,000	458,569,000
Inland Revenue :					
Liquors . . . . .	465,194,000	475,667,000	500,018,000	502,618,000	514,443,000
Salt . . . . .	9,694,000	10,748,000	11,219,000	9,183,000	11,219,000
Miscellaneous . . . . .	138,160,000	142,987,000	138,587,000	143,655,000	141,069,000
Sugar . . . . .	192,718,000	185,521,000	181,820,000	200,209,000	182,983,000
Total, Indirect Taxes . . . . .	2,006,600,000	2,057,330,000	2,147,167,000	2,136,797,000	2,110,070,000
State Monopolies, &c. :					
Matches . . . . .	23,731,000	29,253,000	30,039,000	30,576,000	29,945,000
Tobacco . . . . .	394,250,000	395,768,000	405,356,000	413,530,000	407,639,000
Gunpowder . . . . .	12,126,000	12,482,000	12,070,000	13,150,000	12,065,000
Post Office . . . . .	182,776,000	188,924,000	196,560,000	204,065,000	198,686,000
Telegraphs . . . . .	38,872,000	39,025,000	40,718,000	43,402,000	41,389,000
Telephones . . . . .	11,929,000	11,168,000	12,644,000	14,235,000	15,042,000
Other . . . . .	14,102,000	15,537,000	18,679,000	19,349,000	17,643,000
Total, State Monopolies, &c. . . . .	682,786,000	692,160,000	716,066,000	738,299,000	722,409,000
Domains . . . . .	21,315,000	36,967,000	26,585,000	24,467,000	25,699,000
Forests . . . . .	31,147,000	32,071,000	32,559,000	32,825,000	33,063,000
Miscellaneous Revenue . . . . .	59,928,000	63,261,000	61,332,000	61,289,000	60,360,000
" Recettes d'Ordre " † . . . . .	105,598,000	115,091,000	112,178,000	134,617,000	157,884,000
Total, Ordinary Revenue . . . . .	3,431,277,000	3,525,862,000	3,613,172,000	3,656,814,000	3,637,342,000
Exceptional " . . . . .	4,851,000	2,216,000	6,775,000	—	—
TOTAL REVENUE . . . . .	{ <div>Francia</div> <div>£</div>	{ <div>Francia</div> <div>£</div>	{ <div>Francia</div> <div>£</div>	{ <div>Francia</div> <div>£</div>	{ <div>Francia</div> <div>£</div>
	3,436,128,000	3,528,078,000	3,619,947,000	3,656,814,000	3,637,342,000
	137,445,000	141,123,000	144,798,000	146,273,000	145,494,000

Note.—The particulars relating to the Revenue of ALGERIA are included in the above.

\* Budget Estimates.

† " Recettes d'Ordre " are receipts which pass through the Treasury only, as, for example, revenue from Local Taxation collected by the fiscal officers and handed over to local authorities; also sums credited to one Department of the Government and debited to another Department.

No. 28—*continued.*

## EXPENDITURE.

## FRANCE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Ministry of Justice . . . . .	37,532,000	37,685,000	37,940,000	37,842,000	38,256,000
"  "  Foreign Affairs :					
General Expenses † . . . . .	19,392,000	16,870,000	16,612,000	15,791,900	19,246,000
Expenses of Protectorates . . . .	113,000	—	—	—	—
Total, Ministry of Foreign Affairs .	19,506,000	16,870,000	16,612,000	15,791,000	19,246,000
Ministry of Interior . . . . .	85,893,000	86,677,000	102,317,000	99,702,000	156,757,000†
"  "  Finance :					
Public Debt . . . . .	1,201,994,000	1,237,366,000	1,237,664,000	1,234,563,000	1,253,263,000
Executive Government § . . . .	13,172,000	12,184,000	13,866,000	13,382,000	14,154,000
General Expenses . . . . .	29,254,000	30,306,000	29,806,000	29,434,000	29,532,000
Expenses of Collection . . . . .	196,072,000	199,425,000	203,066,000	212,306,000	220,366,000
Transfers to Communes . . . . .	35,064,000	36,486,000	36,964,000	34,887,000	33,428,000
Total, Ministry of Finance . . . .	1,477,588,000	1,516,760,000	1,521,386,000	1,524,523,000	1,560,743,000
Ministry of War . . . . .	645,639,000	633,615,000	658,578,000	664,417,000	686,406,000
"  "  Marine . . . . .	264,932,000	260,776,000	239,663,000	322,447,000	374,171,000
"  "  Colonies . . . . .	85,313,000	106,782,000	111,536,000	103,697,000	140,873,000
"  "  Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship :					
Public Instruction . . . . .	199,774,000	207,449,000	204,868,000	209,525,000	215,434,000
Fine Arts . . . . .	15,313,000	15,790,000	16,264,000	16,862,000	24,533,000
Public Worship . . . . .	44,012,000	43,844,000	43,666,000	43,645,000	
Total, Ministry of Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship . }	259,099,000	267,083,000	264,798,000	270,032,000	239,967,000
Ministry of Commerce and Industry . .	222,669,000	227,744,000	223,227,000	274,131,000	303,123,000
"  "  Agriculture . . . . .	47,973,000	54,768,000	47,943,000	48,827,000	53,754,000
Ministry of Public Works :					
Ordinary Expenses . . . . .	85,432,000	85,279,000	79,274,000	84,006,000	84,890,000
Extraordinary Expenses . . . . .	213,283,000	179,469,000	159,280,000	144,002,000	157,603,000
Total, Ministry of Public Works . .	298,715,000	264,748,000	238,554,000	228,007,000	242,493,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . . . {	Francs 3,444,856,000	3,523,517,000	3,527,536,000	3,589,421,000	3,806,790,000
	£ 137,794,000	140,941,000	141,101,000	143,677,000	152,232,000

Note.—Including Expenditure on account of ALGERIA.

\* Budget Estimates. † Includes Expenses of Collection, etc. ‡ Includes Expenditure in respect of Public Worship in this year.

§ Salary of President, and Salaries of Senators and Deputies, &c.

|| Included under the Ministry of the Interior in this year.



No. 28—continued.

## FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Thousand Francs.	£
1862 -	323,120,000	223,987,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 -	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,872,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,266,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,668,000	57,065,000	737,522	31,501,000
1866 -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,984,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 -	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,845,000	82,200,000	239,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868 -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 -	-	-	-	Returns incomplete.					
1871 -	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,087,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 -	562,587,000	234,701,000	2,957,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,871,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	143,445,000	123,198,000	1,359,308	57,342,000
1876 -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,987,000	1,804,391	43,396,000
1877 -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,083,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 -	124,306,000	403,043,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	-	411,981,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,493	48,260,000
1880 -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	-	710,633,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 -	133,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	-	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	433,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 -	129,524,000	346,013,000	9,837,000	-	551,192,000	22,411,000	180,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 -	62,302,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	-	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 -	40,806,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	-	494,403,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	-	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	966,096	38,204,000
1888 -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	-	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	-	491,167,000	3,911,000	73,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 -	121,312,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	-	521,167,000	6,338,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	-	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,738,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,457,000	-	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	957,557	38,302,000
1893 -	217,545,000	462,773,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	365,587,000	8,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889	45,376,000
1894 -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,893,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,258,000	73,383,000	1,291,342	51,654,000
1895 -	205,540,000	464,502,000†	12,878,000	18,334,000	364,801,000	5,220,000	71,332,000	1,143,807	45,744,000
1896 -	176,998,000	436,966,000†	13,342,000	11,759,000	356,475,000	4,897,000	70,342,000	1,070,767	42,331,000
1897 -	109,547,000	433,929,000†	14,898,000	3,174,000	345,391,000	4,248,000	70,764,000	991,921	39,677,000
1898 -	87,149,000	404,667,000†	14,107,000	5,235,000	406,130,000	5,962,000	92,173,000	1,015,493	40,620,000
1899 -	100,200,000	422,999,000†	15,238,000	114,000	432,333,000	6,406,000	77,357,000	1,054,707	42,188,000
1900 -	75,098,000	468,900,000†	12,707,000	116,000	522,277,000	8,334,000	114,307,000	1,201,743	48,070,000

\* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

No. 28—*continued*

## FINANCES.

## FRANCE.

## FINANCES.

STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE of FRANCE in each YEAR from 1866 to 1900.

YEARS.				EXPENDITURE.	
				Francs	£
1866	-	-	-	2,203,075,000	83,123,000
1867	-	-	-	2,169,765,000	83,791,000
1868	-	-	-	2,137,055,000	85,482,000
1869	-	-	-	2,145,431,000	85,817,000
1870	-	-	-	2,489,013,000	137,561,000
1871	-	-	-	3,374,793,000	134,992,000
1872	-	-	-	2,943,029,000	117,921,000
1873	-	-	-	3,114,117,000	124,565,000
1874	-	-	-	2,966,236,000	118,661,000
1875	-	-	-	3,025,010,000	121,000,000
1876	-	-	-	3,091,897,000	123,676,000
1877	-	-	-	3,135,414,000	125,417,000
1878	-	-	-	3,524,105,000	140,964,000
1879	-	-	-	3,584,974,000	143,399,000
1880	-	-	-	3,760,696,000	150,423,000
1881	-	-	-	4,080,192,000	163,408,000
1882	-	-	-	4,154,713,000	166,189,000
1883	-	-	-	4,190,576,000	167,623,000
1884	-	-	-	4,024,884,000	160,995,000
1885	-	-	-	3,942,292,000	157,602,000
1886	-	-	-	3,778,026,000	151,121,000
1887	-	-	-	3,751,021,000	150,041,000
1888	-	-	-	3,668,369,000	147,735,000
1889	-	-	-	3,739,526,000	149,531,000
1890	-	-	-	3,744,672,000	149,787,000
1891	-	-	-	3,723,341,000	149,134,000
1892	-	-	-	3,921,909,000	156,876,000
1893	-	-	-	3,450,921,000	133,037,000
1894	-	-	-	3,479,975,000	139,199,000
1895	-	-	-	3,434,020,000	137,361,000
1896	-	-	-	3,444,355,000	137,794,000
1897	-	-	-	3,523,517,000	141,101,000
1898	-	-	-	3,527,536,000	141,101,000
1899	-	-	-	3,589,421,000	143,577,000
1900*	-	-	-	3,805,790,000	152,232,000

NOTE.—Including Expenditure on account of ALGERIA.

\* Budget Estimate.

No. 28—*continued*

## REVENUE.

## ITALY.

## REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ordinary Revenue :	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	195,550,567	194,957,278	193,749,235	196,752,569	193,164,247	195,006,945
Taxes on Personal Property	290,908,667	288,757,481	283,463,084	286,254,687	290,987,259	295,090,072
Succession Duties -	37,257,391	37,536,398	36,594,346	36,039,563	36,959,591	39,725,046
Registration - - -	57,695,730	60,966,885	59,257,430	61,606,491	59,980,207	58,529,750
Stamp Duties - - -	68,378,696	68,594,375	68,701,259	68,441,064	68,003,161	67,941,606
Duty on Railway Receipts	19,095,648	19,131,096	19,534,166	20,242,406	21,020,614	22,403,030
Customs - - - -	261,754,223	234,498,174	243,132,907	241,037,849	242,967,398	262,127,510
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	52,439,796	51,919,337	51,914,697	52,613,592	53,641,654	52,349,438
Tobacco - - - -	189,208,977	188,232,887	187,842,746	196,325,669	196,137,267	201,499,695
Salt - - - - -	72,022,066	73,402,751	72,633,115	73,871,841	74,114,602	75,462,626
Posts - - - - -	52,298,682	53,062,354	55,064,715	58,057,908	60,923,014	64,967,255
Telegraphs - - - -	12,767,796	13,697,582	13,490,831	14,040,033	14,553,417	15,448,521
Railways - - - - -	68,277,003	73,257,304	80,164,950	81,340,513	87,404,733	90,756,888
Lotteries - - - - -	67,491,602	63,760,305	64,945,216	68,514,359	69,078,049	72,259,369
Total - - - - -	1,702,998,451	1,665,866,243	1,668,307,348	1,701,336,398	1,715,850,707	1,789,324,900
Extraordinary Revenue*	92,117,231	107,047,076	96,899,120	53,193,827	25,506,964	39,009,506
TOTAL - - { Lire	1,795,110,732	1,772,913,319	1,765,206,468	1,754,530,225	1,741,357,671	1,828,334,306
- - - - - £	71,304,429	70,916,533	68,308,259	70,181,209	69,654,307	73,135,772

\* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Emfranchisement, and Construction of Railways)

## EXPENDITURE.

## ITALY.

## EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ministry of Finance - -	Lire. 208,915,038	198,159,466	195,539,146	225,373,642	215,996,465	235,002,315
„ „ Treasury - -	876,062,743	857,648,573	763,053,378	777,796,798	771,619,273	772,810,307
„ „ Justice and Public Worship } - -	34,278,553	33,129,363	40,319,301	41,002,206	41,154,223	40,864,725
„ „ Foreign Affairs - -	14,559,827	9,327,172	9,997,622	16,417,387	16,611,625	16,756,694
„ „ Public Education	42,630,070	43,629,923	45,713,447	47,015,702	47,463,110	49,403,048
„ „ Interior - -	63,012,056	62,560,456	68,026,072	72,320,633	73,724,934	71,438,129
„ „ Public Works - -	97,023,274	69,683,544	81,723,025	81,560,643	82,462,350	93,337,341
„ „ Posts and Telegraphs } - -	56,619,300	56,247,477	61,657,552	64,120,353	65,470,349	68,355,085
„ „ War - - - -	321,419,027	279,620,372	317,065,447	304,523,159	288,574,333	289,131,035
„ „ Marine - - - -	100,714,390	106,392,245	117,745,313	127,177,390	131,935,524	129,398,755
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce } - -	11,309,067	11,153,596	11,489,378	12,546,479	13,494,453	13,535,341
TOTAL - - { Lire	1,825,543,365	1,755,053,196	1,712,355,181	1,770,360,917	1,743,506,144	1,780,137,175
- - - - - £	73,021,935	70,202,327	68,464,207	70,314,437	69,940,246	71,205,487

No 28—continued.

## PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

## ITALY.

## CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipations) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£
1870	8,045,532	1,953,991	266,968	582,000	8,847,281	528,557	8,318,724	332,749,000
1880	8,063,535	2,068,012	213,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,326,000
1883	8,969,020	2,023,604	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000
1885-6	9,083,608	2,065,176	205,263	363,000	11,787,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,969,000
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000
1887-8	9,102,965	2,409,206	261,080	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000
1889-90	9,106,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,783	12,067,517	482,703,000
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,360	359,073	12,472,316	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12,645,340	356,066	12,289,274	491,571,000
1893-94	9,109,101	3,198,756	236,742	506,000	13,060,599	417,096	12,633,504	506,340,000
1894-95	9,370,814	2,886,186	269,375	400,000	12,926,375	321,423	12,604,952	504,198,000
1895-96	9,587,111	2,782,451	258,296	430,000	13,067,860	355,468	12,732,392	506,296,000
1896-97	9,642,450	2,651,733	263,559	445,000	13,002,742	248,132	12,754,610	510,184,000
1897-98	9,687,735	2,533,208	280,305	481,089	13,082,287	228,964	12,803,923	512,157,000
1898-99	9,703,645	2,552,554	297,106	441,184	12,994,439	204,348	12,790,091	511,604,000
1899-00	9,730,970	2,731,319	294,586	439,229	13,379,104	189,491	13,189,613	527,585,000
1900-01	9,758,783	2,884,712	295,484	437,224	13,376,203	177,315	13,198,888	527,964,000

\* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

## PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

## ITALY.

## INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipations) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£
1870	298,075	96,543	15,967	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	9,979	2,098	529,337	18,856	507,481	20,296,000
1884-5	451,085	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,746,000
1886-7	455,083	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	362	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000
1888-9	455,151	98,314	11,063	936	560,964	13,334	547,590	21,903,000
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000
1891-92	455,086	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,053,000
1893-94	455,534	153,728	11,370	1,151	621,783	17,198	604,585	24,183,000
1894-95	469,202	119,829	10,339	1,207	600,577	3,314	597,263	23,891,000
1895-96	470,578	114,655	11,070	911	597,214	3,246	594,968	23,799,000
1896-97	473,563	108,896	9,769	165	592,398	2,188	590,210	23,609,000
1897-98	476,023	105,133	8,658	420	590,224	2,091	588,133	23,525,000
1898-99	476,985	103,383	9,279	590	590,192	2,062	588,130	23,525,000
1899-00	477,703	102,133	9,908	648	590,392	1,970	588,422	23,537,000
1900-01	478,950	99,750	10,592	432	589,724	1,970	587,754	23,510,000

\* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

## AUSTRIA.

## REVENUE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.*
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Council of Ministers -	1,586,000	1,448,000	1,588,000	1,648,000	1,624,000	1,530,000	1,703,000	1,523,000
Ministry of the Interior -	2,218,000	2,262,000	2,514,000	2,490,000	2,682,000	2,934,000	3,166,000	2,866,000
Ministry of the National Defence -	684,000	718,000	798,000	784,000	768,000	914,000	729,000	853,000
Ministry of Public Wor-ship and Education -	11,924,000	11,772,000	13,308,000	14,788,000	14,684,000	12,964,000	13,806,000	13,964,000
Ministry of Finance :—								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax -	71,460,000	66,982,000	72,484,000	71,686,000	68,086,000	66,302,000	56,561,000	56,800,000
House Tax -	67,072,000	66,468,000	70,970,000	73,250,000	74,504,000	71,287,000	74,647,000	71,786,000
Income Tax on Pro- perty -	59,048,000	58,080,000	66,964,000	68,736,000	73,738,000	130,534,000	127,176,000	126,270,000
Trading Licences -	24,126,000	23,678,000	25,763,000	25,668,000	25,526,000			
Miscellaneous -	2,484,000	2,166,000	2,300,000	2,362,000	2,714,000	2,731,000	3,008,000	2,573,000
Indirect Taxes :—								
Customs -	100,136,000	107,075,000	106,248,000	106,417,000	122,156,000	135,532,000	118,702,000	114,644,000
Excise Duties -	239,230,000	246,230,000	257,612,000	256,474,000	279,344,000	270,537,000	296,096,000	298,866,000
Salt Tax -	43,336,000	44,496,000	43,500,000	43,984,000	45,092,000	44,753,000	45,685,000	45,123,000
Tobacco Tax -	173,918,000	180,226,000	184,182,000	191,074,000	196,342,000	202,333,000	209,349,000	209,826,000
Stamps -	43,574,000	43,592,090	45,906,000	46,306,000	45,386,000	51,514,000	50,909,000	50,000,000
Fees -	88,553,000	75,102,000	88,516,000	90,244,000	94,342,000	101,790,000	111,646,000	100,430,000
Lotteries -	33,556,000	33,104,000	34,364,000	33,374,000	30,345,000	31,916,000	31,694,000	31,589,000
Miscellaneous -	5,292,000	5,234,000	5,212,000	5,192,000	5,113,000	23,068,000	44,716,000	22,919,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance De- partment † -	49,318,000	34,303,000	24,688,000	18,013,000	16,883,000			
Total Receipts, Finance Department -	996,118,000	986,186,000	1,029,223,000	1,033,250,000	1,081,076,000	1,122,802,000	1,175,179,000	1,140,781,000
Ministry of Commerce :—								
Post Office, Tele- graphs, and Miscel- laneous -	260,086,000	271,794,000	300,246,000	98,966,000	99,354,000	108,552,000	107,046,000	111,490,000
Railways -				223,904,000	242,362,000	252,728,000	254,308,000	272,523,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	27,018,000	25,868,000	26,946,000	28,360,000	28,500,000	23,434,000	33,073,000	31,709,000
" " Justice -	2,008,000	1,922,000	2,030,000	2,096,000	2,013,000	2,394,000	2,396,000	2,211,000
New Loans raised, &c. -	26,734,000	13,664,000	20,048,000	8,908,000	8,636,000	30,398,000	6,218,000	7,887,000
Total Ordinary Re- venue -	1,313,326,000	1,320,610,000	1,396,706,000	1,415,694,000	1,482,204,000	1,568,648,000	1,598,126,000	1,586,812,000
Extraordinary Re- venue -	—	55,490,000	122,382,000	46,372,000	134,434,000	24,468,000	4,962,000	1,149,000
TOTAL - { Kronen £	1,313,326,000 54,935,000	1,376,100,000 57,387,000	1,519,088,000 63,295,000	1,462,566,000 60,940,000	1,616,638,000 67,360,000	1,583,116,000 66,171,000	1,603,088,000 66,796,000	1,588,961,000 66,123,000

\* Budget Estimates.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &amp;c.

No. 28—continued.

## AUSTRIA.

## EXPENDITURE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.*
Ordinary Expenditure :	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Imperial Household and Chancellery }	9,446,000	9,450,000	9,452,000	9,460,000	9,446,000	9,458,000	9,457,000	9,460,000
"Reichsrath" . .	2,044,000	2,142,000	2,582,000	2,870,000	2,648,000	2,668,000	1,829,000	2,602,000
Supreme Court . .	42,000	42,000	42,000	42,000	40,000	42,000	44,000	49,000
Council of Ministers .	2,104,000	2,262,000	2,490,000	2,592,000	2,596,000	2,610,000	2,787,000	2,748,000
Contribution towards Imperial Expenses† }	218,972,000	236,360,000	224,890,000	237,214,000	251,936,000	280,830,000	250,505,000	260,822,000
Ministry of the Interior }	47,682,000	45,844,000	46,548,000	48,068,000	50,308,000	53,834,000	57,119,000	60,618,600
Ministry for National Defence }	35,646,000	35,148,000	43,418,000	43,014,000	48,804,000	46,618,000	49,041,000	54,175,000
" of Public Worship }	48,700,000	49,406,000	54,868,000	58,628,000	54,860,000	56,894,000	60,225,000	75,275,000
" „ Finance .	212,316,000	211,938,000	210,404,000	209,964,000	214,110,000	255,914,000	278,528,000	258,706,000
" „ Commerce }	235,916,000	242,598,000	274,262,000	97,740,000	98,460,000	101,548,000	100,938,000	111,617,000
" „ Railways . }				108,780,000	204,242,000	210,554,000	218,399,000	228,400,000
" „ Agriculture	32,996,000	33,612,000	34,132,000	34,928,000	37,042,000	38,878,000	42,006,000	40,167,000
" „ Justice .	43,874,000	44,406,000	45,184,000	46,308,000	48,294,000	56,524,000	57,897,000	66,024,000
Audit Office .	350,000	358,000	356,000	352,000	350,000	352,000	346,000	416,000
Pensions . .	37,060,000	37,470,000	38,812,000	42,618,000	46,248,000	48,710,000	53,516,000	58,244,000
Subventions and Dotations }	22,560,000	17,286,000	14,982,000	15,926,000	16,236,000	14,850,000	14,542,000	15,484,000
Public Debt . .	310,186,000	312,664,000	327,154,000	334,528,000	333,634,000	340,518,000	341,026,000	345,587,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure - { Kronen	1,259,624,000	1,230,486,000	1,329,526,000	1,378,032,000	1,417,804,000	1,520,332,000	1,588,999,000	1,585,404,000
£	52,484,000	53,354,000	55,397,000	57,418,000	59,064,000	63,847,000	64,125,000	66,068,000
Extraordinary Expenditure }	—	108,378,000	157,814,000	78,980,000	107,510,000	86,762,000	142,244,000	67,829,000
TOTAL - { Kronen	1,259,624,000	1,338,864,000	1,487,340,000	1,457,012,000	1,524,814,000	1,607,094,000	1,681,243,000	1,653,233,000
£	52,484,000	57,661,000	61,972,000	60,709,000	63,534,000	66,962,000	70,052,000	68,885,000

\* Budget Estimates.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

No. 28—*continued.*

## KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

## REVENUE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.
Ordinary Revenue :								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax . . . . .	68,720,000	69,654,000	69,570,000	68,715,000	67,846,000	69,270,000	68,219,000	68,588,000
House Tax . . . . .	22,870,000	23,530,000	23,296,000	24,634,000	24,980,000	25,124,000	26,078,000	26,760,000
Income Tax :								
On Earnings . . . . .	44,196,000	44,658,000	45,102,000	46,348,000	46,108,000	47,102,000	47,894,000	48,364,000
On Capital and Shares, &c. . . . .	9,283,000	9,422,000	9,654,000	10,016,000	10,386,000	10,976,000	11,836,000	11,623,000
General Supplementary Tax . . . . .	33,382,000	34,066,000	33,228,000	34,172,000	34,140,000	33,780,000	34,110,000	34,459,000
Tax on Public Companies . . . . .	6,294,000	7,054,000	7,574,000	8,718,000	9,514,000	8,482,000	8,992,000	9,262,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax . . . . .	15,212,000	16,786,000	16,474,000	18,552,000	19,208,000	17,818,000	19,215,000	19,941,000
Tax from persons unfit for Military Service . . . . .	4,338,000	4,316,000	3,976,000	3,762,000	3,646,000	3,682,000	3,487,000	3,449,000
Excise Duties . . . . .	161,830,000	165,090,000	157,864,000	166,544,000	166,600,000	164,469,000	158,585,000	176,987,000
Stamps . . . . .	25,960,000	27,536,000	29,182,000	30,106,000	30,748,000	32,190,000	32,663,000	32,885,000
Tobacco Monopoly . . . . .	106,276,000	106,412,000	110,936,000	109,706,000	110,504,000	113,880,000	114,941,000	114,324,000
Lotteries . . . . .	5,730,000	6,760,000	6,828,000	6,626,000	5,254,000	2,452,000	2,431,000	2,429,000
Salt Monopoly . . . . .	31,562,000	31,264,000	31,842,000	31,522,000	32,324,000	32,411,000	32,405,000	32,269,000
Judicial Fees . . . . .	42,982,000	44,246,000	45,222,000	45,228,000	46,424,000	49,799,000	48,002,000	48,346,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment . . . . .	24,376,000	25,408,000	23,946,000	27,218,000	29,162,000	27,185,000	32,966,000	29,167,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint . . . . .	62,228,000	58,894,000	48,148,000	49,049,000	69,922,000	56,621,000	37,717,000	30,523,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing . . . . .	23,162,000	31,006,000	38,486,000	45,752,000	35,826,000	38,329,000	35,515,000	42,775,000
State Railways . . . . .	162,738,000	172,050,000	184,608,000	202,114,000	198,504,000	202,150,000	208,882,000	218,283,000
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Telephones . . . . .	30,404,000	32,068,000	33,550,000	36,312,000	38,336,000	42,725,000	45,960,000	47,103,000
Miscellaneous Receipts . . . . .	45,034,000	41,280,000	35,390,000	35,584,000	47,732,000	39,925,000	42,281,000	44,536,000
Total Ordinary Revenue . . . . .	982,032,000	961,470,000	964,816,000	1,001,028,000	1,022,164,000	1,018,370,000	1,007,049,000	1,042,923,000
" Extraordinary Revenue . . . . .	198,436,000	1,116,902,000	107,404,000	35,878,000	91,764,000	34,626,000	22,614,000	155,013,000
TOTAL . . . . .	1,180,468,000	2,068,372,000	1,062,220,000	1,036,906,000	1,113,928,000	1,052,996,000	1,029,663,000	1,197,936,000
{ Korona	1,180,468,000	2,068,372,000	1,062,220,000	1,036,906,000	1,113,928,000	1,052,996,000	1,029,663,000	1,197,936,000
{ £	47,108,000	86,182,000	44,259,000	43,204,000	46,414,000	43,375,000	42,908,000	49,876,000

## No. 28—continued.

## KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

## EXPENDITURE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.
Ordinary Expenditure :								
Royal Household and Cabinet Chancellery . }	9,444,000	9,448,000	9,454,000	9,460,000	9,460,000	9,447,000	9,457,000	9,460,000
"Országgyűlés" (Parliament) . }	3,740,000	3,480,000	3,508,000	3,594,000	3,560,000	3,478,000	3,474,000	3,500,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure . }	44,624,000	48,160,000	52,078,000	54,856,000	48,802,000	45,038,000	56,929,000	63,409,000
Contribution to Interest, &c., of Austrian Debt . }	60,623,000	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,621,000	60,621,000	60,621,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt . }	126,629,000	209,162,000	172,415,000	173,347,000	172,476,000	169,519,000	170,800,000	174,865,000
Pensions . . . . . }	14,680,000	16,018,000	15,684,000	16,116,000	16,972,000	17,821,000	18,298,000	19,302,000
Slavonia and Croatia Administration Expenses . }	15,164,000	17,754,000	18,460,000	19,046,000	17,564,000	16,685,000	16,925,000	17,301,000
Advances to Railway Companies . }	1,580,000	1,876,000	1,928,000	1,680,000	1,558,000	1,177,000	819,000	1,721,000
Ministry of Finance . . . . . }	158,384,000	157,348,000	151,364,000	155,084,000	182,190,000	196,784,000	172,964,000	181,597,000
Ministry of the Interior . }	25,444,000	27,066,000	29,420,000	32,916,000	33,742,000	35,280,000	37,377,000	43,229,000
" " Commerce . . . . . }	151,712,000	160,888,000	187,622,000	201,814,000	197,342,000	172,744,000	177,085,000	186,011,000
" " Agriculture . . . . . }	27,976,000	31,846,000	32,320,000	33,480,000	34,018,000	35,781,000	37,648,000	40,883,000
" " Education & Public Worship . }	16,076,000	17,350,000	19,138,000	21,766,000	23,646,000	26,106,000	27,005,000	30,973,000
" " Justice . . . . . }	27,970,000	29,262,000	30,096,000	30,924,000	32,506,000	33,542,000	34,198,000	35,428,000
" " War . . . . . }	24,412,000	27,508,000	27,558,000	29,608,000	29,344,000	32,110,000	32,756,000	34,229,000
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds . }	18,087,000	17,326,000	17,398,000	18,787,000	19,008,000	18,555,000	18,408,000	17,783,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts . }	34,408,000	36,792,000	27,780,000	27,530,000	26,328,000	23,211,000	27,422,000	27,539,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure . . . . . }	1,177,000	1,338,000	1,391,000	1,408,000	1,843,000	1,941,000	7,551,000	9,540,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure . }	762,060,000	871,734,000	858,184,000	891,984,000	910,962,000	904,740,000	909,772,000	967,471,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure . }	227,834,000	1,179,526,000	150,842,000	129,952,000	136,280,000	144,143,000	117,368,000	126,050,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure . }	989,894,000	2,051,260,000	1,009,026,000	1,021,936,000	1,046,262,000	1,048,883,000	1,027,136,000	1,093,521,000
	£ 41,246,000	85,469,000	42,043,000	42,995,000	45,678,000	43,708,000	42,797,000	45,147,000

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
<b>AUSTRIA:—</b>												
General Debt:—												
Consolidated Debt	5,401,288,000	5,410,472,000	5,408,820,000	5,411,440,000	5,410,820,000	5,408,916,000	5,400,410,000	5,385,346,000	5,370,378,000	5,354,386,000	5,337,884,000	5,320,476,000
Floating Debt	111,870,000	85,442,000	68,426,000	138,108,000	81,778,000	79,168,000	84,628,000	89,444,000	128,692,000	88,860,000	73,900,000	96,814,000
Annuities	23,920,000	23,920,000	23,920,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,760,000	23,760,000	23,766,000	23,768,000
Payment to Bavaria	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000
Total General Debt	5,543,558,000	5,523,334,000	5,504,966,000	5,573,810,000	5,519,890,000	5,515,346,000	5,512,200,000	5,502,052,000	5,523,240,000	5,470,486,000	5,438,980,000	5,443,643,000
Austrian Special Debt:—												
Consolidated Debt	2,108,738,000	2,108,682,000	2,108,626,000	2,145,116,000	2,143,928,000	2,542,872,000	2,864,104,000	2,861,152,000	2,987,532,000	2,929,538,000	3,132,060,000	3,363,746,000
Floating Debt	4,668,000	8,944,000	7,356,000	5,884,000	4,642,000	5,278,000	6,380,000	7,122,000	7,982,000	29,268,000	31,456,000	12,624,000
Total Special Debt	2,113,406,000	2,117,626,000	2,115,982,000	2,151,000,000	2,148,570,000	2,548,150,000	2,870,484,000	2,868,274,000	2,995,514,000	2,958,806,000	3,163,516,000	3,376,370,000
Total Austrian Debt:—	7,656,964,000	7,640,960,000	7,615,648,000	7,727,810,000	7,673,428,000	8,063,496,000	8,382,684,000	8,370,326,000	8,471,734,000	8,429,282,000	8,602,508,000	8,819,862,000
Hungary Debt:—	319,040,000	318,378,000	317,819,000	321,892,000	323,228,000	336,978,000	349,276,000	348,764,000	352,969,000	351,220,000	358,438,000	367,488,000
<b>HUNGARY:—</b>												
Consolidated Debt	1,633,718,000	1,682,718,000	1,628,718,000	1,682,718,000	1,709,812,000	2,123,106,000	2,123,106,000	2,123,106,000	2,173,066,000	2,178,066,000	2,178,066,000	2,234,580,000
Annuities	1,435,234,000	1,856,082,000	2,396,642,000	2,389,808,000	2,392,358,000	2,099,388,000	2,196,580,000	2,127,484,000	2,117,480,000	2,108,198,000	2,194,253,000	2,174,892,000
Treasury Bonds	23,315,000	26,774,000	23,293,000	25,850,000	26,080,000	34,123,000	22,826,000	34,400,000	29,788,000	25,468,000	23,252,000	23,263,000
Miscellaneous*	37,894,000	48,168,000	47,662,000	50,258,000	52,404,000	67,016,000	76,800,000	104,720,000	130,428,000	189,760,000	162,155,000	168,446,000
Arrears Outstanding	239,208,000	246,458,000	268,260,000	308,356,000	411,201,000	350,284,000	429,821,000	489,571,000	600,134,000	488,198,000	497,794,000	585,232,000
Total Hungarian Debt	3,468,369,000	3,860,231,000	4,425,475,000	4,457,480,000	4,591,856,000	4,683,978,000	4,737,643,000	4,979,341,000	4,965,891,000	4,889,676,000	5,045,525,000	5,186,823,000
Total Austrian and Hungarian Debt	11,125,333,000	11,501,191,000	12,041,123,000	12,185,290,000	12,265,284,000	12,747,474,000	13,120,327,000	13,348,667,000	13,437,635,000	13,318,962,000	13,648,033,000	14,026,686,000

\* Debts of various Ministries.

† To the annual charge of interest of the Austrian General Debt, Hungary contributes a fixed yearly sum (60,000,000 Kronen = £2,522,000).



No. 28—continued.

EXPENDITURE. UNITED STATES. EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
<b>Civil Establishment:</b>								
Legislative—Salaries and expenses	8,921,000	9,971,000	9,461,000	9,537,000	9,438,000	11,177,000	9,972,000	Dollars. 11,212,000
Executive Proper—Salaries and expenses	139,000	186,000	183,000	184,000	196,000	211,000	208,000	213,000
Department of State—Salaries and expenses	140,000	181,000	181,000	189,000	189,000	243,000	146,000	166,000
Foreign Intercourse	1,702,000	1,703,000	1,605,000	2,077,000	2,496,000	22,694,000†	8,210,000	8,319,000
Treasury Department—Salaries and expenses	3,194,000	3,073,000	3,012,000	3,040,000	3,074,000	3,187,000	3,278,000	3,395,000
Mint and Assay Offices	1,816,000	1,690,000	997,000	1,177,000	1,128,000	1,488,000	1,480,000	1,906,000
Salaries, etc., Internal Revenue	3,763,000	3,763,000	3,770,000	3,515,000	3,616,000	4,257,000	4,380,000	4,273,000
Refund of Direct Taxes	181,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
County on Sugar	92,000	986,000	283,000	4,993,000	1,099,000	—	—	—
Collecting Customs Revenue	6,792,000	6,737,000	7,298,000	7,075,000	7,162,000	7,862,000	7,468,000	7,713,000
Refunding excess of deposits (Customs)	2,604,000	1,964,000	1,570,000	1,968,000	2,000,000	3,637,000	4,688,000	7,718,000
Debitures or Drawbacks (Customs)	4,333,000	3,277,000	1,860,000	2,860,000	2,929,000	3,991,000	5,699,000	6,253,000
Life-Saving Service	1,298,000	1,394,000	1,443,000	1,507,000	1,588,000	1,529,000	1,579,000	1,651,000
Lighthouse Establishment	3,062,000	2,763,000	3,116,000	3,390,000	3,831,000	3,119,000	3,567,000	3,939,000
Engraving and Printing	1,187,000	1,147,000	1,116,000	1,181,000	1,129,000	1,613,000	1,807,000	2,059,000
Public Buildings	3,821,000	3,600,000	2,997,000	3,759,000	4,649,000	3,861,000	6,847,000	6,781,000
Stinking funds, Pacific railways	—	1,105,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure	8,843,000	7,965,000	7,914,000	4,053,000	8,900,000	12,175,000	12,497,000	14,728,000
War Department—Salaries and Expenses	2,274,000	2,094,000	2,116,000	1,864,000	1,898,000	2,564,000	2,876,000	2,873,900
Navy Department—Salaries and Expenses	389,000	410,000	407,000	411,000	426,000	413,000	425,000	478,000
Interior Department—Salaries and Expenses	4,737,000	4,855,000	4,820,000	4,809,000	4,767,000	4,700,000	4,767,000	4,729,000
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	4,174,000	3,813,000	3,775,000	4,008,000	3,904,000	4,296,000	5,898,000	14,011,000
Post Office Department—Salaries and Expenses	866,000	876,000	868,000	903,000	870,000	942,000	929,000	987,000
Deficiency in Postal Revenues	8,250,000	11,016,000	9,300,000	11,149,000	10,504,000	8,212,000	7,231,000	4,965,000
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	1,629,000	1,669,000	1,580,000	1,569,000	863,000	588,000	599,000	607,000
Department of Agriculture	2,704,000	2,606,000	2,906,000	3,025,000	3,193,000	3,493,000	3,696,000	3,964,000
Department of Labour	168,000	169,000	164,000	171,000	180,000	171,000	178,000	170,000
Department of Justice	6,292,000	6,970,000	8,176,000	6,662,000	7,131,000	6,688,000	6,790,000	6,790,000
District of Columbia	5,742,000	6,177,000	6,366,000	6,509,000	6,920,000	6,735,000	7,109,000	8,748,000
<b>Total Civil Establishment*</b>	101,944,000	93,380,000	87,216,000	90,401,000	96,620,000	119,191,000	106,773,000	122,282,000
" Military Establishment	64,568,000	51,906,000	50,831,000	48,360,000	51,992,000	520,841,000	134,776,000	144,616,000
" Naval Establishment	31,701,000	28,798,000	27,148,000	34,562,000	53,824,000	63,942,000	56,963,000	60,507,000
Indian Service	10,294,000	9,889,000	12,165,000	13,017,000	10,986,000	12,806,000	10,175,000	10,896,000
Pensions	141,177,000	141,296,000	139,434,000	141,063,000	147,452,000	189,396,000	140,877,000	139,324,000
In-arrest on the Public Debt	27,841,000	30,978,000	35,386,000	37,791,000	37,585,000	39,397,000	40,161,000	32,343,000
<b>TOTAL</b>	367,525,000	356,196,000	362,179,000	395,774,000	443,368,000	605,072,000	487,714,000	509,997,000
	76,568,000	74,207,000	75,371,000	76,203,000	92,368,000	126,067,000	101,607,000	106,248,000
<b>Total service paid from Postal Revenue</b>	75,080,000	73,983,000	82,499,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	96,021,000	102,355,000	111,681,000
<b>TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE</b>	442,605,000	433,178,000	434,678,000	448,439,000	532,381,000	700,093,000	590,069,000	621,598,000
	92,209,000	90,946,000	90,558,000	93,425,000	110,913,000	146,363,000	132,881,000	132,500,000

\* Includes expenses in connection with public buildings, lighthouses, and the collection of the revenue.

† Includes \$20,000,000 paid to Spain on account of the Philippine Islands.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## UNITED STATES.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—).	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,084,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	238,286,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,063,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,890	558,468,000	77,395,000	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,129,104	557,913,000	143,781,591	29,964,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,488,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,480,002,481	513,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	— 122,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,508,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,088,000
1874	2,143,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	— 4,730,472	— 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,430,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	— 29,249,381	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,281,122	— 8,183,000
1878	2,036,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,307,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,296	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 85,084,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	— 151,684,851	— 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,060,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,866,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	— 63,494,709	— 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	— 109,942,960	— 22,905,000
1887	1,218,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 58,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,238,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	— 79,641,985	— 16,592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,284	7,521,000	— 74,058,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,149,000
1892	541,526,463	115,318,009	23,378,116	4,870,000	— 10,886,288	— 2,164,000
1893	838,969,476	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,890,000	— 2,556,987	— 533,000
1894	899,313,381	187,357,000	27,841,406	5,900,000	+ 60,343,905	+ 12,572,000
1895	901,672,967	187,849,000	30,978,030	6,454,000	+ 2,359,586	+ 492,000
1896	955,297,254	199,020,000	35,885,029	7,372,000	+ 53,624,287	+ 11,171,000
1897	986,656,086	205,553,000	37,791,000	7,873,000	+ 31,358,832	+ 6,533,000
1898	1,027,085,402	213,976,000	37,585,056	7,839,000	+ 40,429,406	+ 8,423,000
1899	1,155,320,235	240,692,000	39,896,925	8,312,000	+ 128,234,743	+ 26,716,000
1900	1,107,711,268	230,773,000	40,160,333	8,367,000	— 47,608,977	— 9,919,000
1901	1,044,739,120	217,654,000	32,342,979	6,738,000	— 62,972,138	— 13,119,000

Note.—The Finance Department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,681,016 of U.S. Treasury Notes. This sum is included in the above totals.

\* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in the years 1860 to 1890 inclusive.

## No. 29.—COINAGE.

## COINAGE.

## RUSSIA.

## COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855 . . . . .	98,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860 . . . . .	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865 . . . . .	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870 . . . . .	100,638,750	24,339,696	200,007	125,178,453
1871 to 1875 . . . . .	77,241,130	25,897,582	—	103,138,652
1876 to 1880 . . . . .	165,246,208	48,396,536	4,646,663	218,389,407
1881 to 1885 . . . . .	127,314,281	10,423,446	2,239,253	139,976,980
1886 to 1890 . . . . .	124,271,500	8,793,749	600,003	133,665,342
1891 . . . . .	2,735,140	8,486,528	225,000	6,446,668
1892 . . . . .	720,060	3,783,011	107,860	4,010,951
1893 . . . . .	3,000,120*	3,230,018	552,151	6,791,289
1894 . . . . .	3,000,105	403,008	485,000	3,888,113
1895 . . . . .	50,000,560*	4,804,064*	542,085	55,346,679
1896 . . . . .	1,415	26,024,864	25,000	26,051,279†
1897 . . . . .	331,577,500	19,405,003	—	350,982,503†
1898 . . . . .	263,890,337	20,034,875	—	283,925,212†
1899 . . . . .	373,000,150	40,753,681	1,600,000	420,353,831
1900 . . . . .	161,595,195	9,070,022	1,400,000	172,065,217

\* Including money re-coined.

† Exclusive of money coined in France, Belgium and England.

## COINAGE.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1879 . . . . .	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880 . . . . .	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881 . . . . .	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882 . . . . .	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,965
1883 . . . . .	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,530,280
1884 . . . . .	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885 . . . . .	8,148,900	2,428,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886 . . . . .	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887 . . . . .	118,215,400	3,008,600	1,338,300	122,559,300	6,127,065
1888 . . . . .	144,288,700	4,156,000	4,593,800	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889 . . . . .	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890 . . . . .	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891 . . . . .	59,988,300	4,786,800	1,808,300	66,583,400	3,319,170
1892 . . . . .	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,385,200	44,829,500	2,241,475
1893 . . . . .	110,420,900	8,797,100	2,338,100	121,556,100	6,077,805
1894 . . . . .	157,282,100	4,487,200	1,217,300	162,986,600	8,149,330
1895 . . . . .	107,514,000	7,672,400	522,500	115,708,900	5,785,445
1896 . . . . .	105,602,840	11,421,714	1,965,274	118,989,828	5,949,491
1897 . . . . .	126,062,420	—	1,685,916	128,348,336	6,417,417
1898 . . . . .	179,307,090	15,555,546	3,207,827	198,080,463	9,904,023
1899 . . . . .	141,296,020	18,261,771	3,480,861	163,038,652	8,151,933
1900 . . . . .	145,715,950	23,773,670	9,052,182	178,541,802	8,927,000

## No. 29—continued

## COINAGE.

## BELGIUM.

## COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Nickel.	Total.	
	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	£
1832-40	—	15,093,067	2,761,918	—	18,454,985	758,199
1841-50	14,646,025	90,402,480	1,747,506	—	106,796,010	4,271,840
1851-60	—	54,412,879	1,524,439	—	55,987,118	2,237,485
1861-70	174,135,980	208,483,425	1,746,906	6,598,966	386,965,177	15,438,007
1871-80	399,414,540	184,331,611	794,191	—	584,540,342	23,381,614
1881	—	219,484	—	—	219,484	8,779
1882	10,446,200	—	50,000	—	10,496,200	419,848
1883-85	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	4,776,000	—	—	4,776,000	191,040
1887	—	3,024,000	50,000	—	3,074,000	122,980
1888-93	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	50,000	2,347,969	2,397,969	96,918
1895	—	—	—	859,074	859,074	34,363
1896-97	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	500,000	—	799,318	1,299,318	51,978
1899	—	500,002	50,000	—	550,002	22,000
1900	—	—	—	166,793	166,793	5,672
1901	—	3,000,000	74,812	428,451	3,503,263	140,180

## COINAGE.

## FRANCE.

## COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.		
	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	£
1866	365,082,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,758,540	—	312,338,050	12,493,622
1868	340,076,685	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,978
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,483
1870	55,394,800	69,051,266	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,796
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	299,336	74,347,715	2,973,909
1872	—	26,338,369	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,968	415,917	85,345,685	3,413,824
1875	224,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,408,880
1876	176,493,160	52,091,315	309,780	229,464,255	9,178,570
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,499,118
1879	24,610,540	—	200,000	24,810,540	992,422
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	200,000	9,100,445	364,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,980	200,000	5,101,980	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1885	289,400	—	200,000	489,400	19,576
1886	23,596,700	154,379	200,000	23,941,079	967,643
1887	24,668,190	8,910,583	147,803	33,726,576	1,349,063
1888	554,140	5,768,624	200,000	6,517,764	261,711
1889	17,477,800	870	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,566
1893	50,943,300	—	200,000	51,143,360	2,045,734
1894	9,831,060	4,000,000	200,000	14,031,060	561,242
1895	108,006,930	8,000,000	110,000	116,116,930	4,644,677
1896	112,538,240	—	829,494	113,367,734	4,534,709
1897	221,379,540	44,000	1,400,000	222,823,540	8,912,942
1898	177,326,540	40,000,000	1,000,000	218,326,540	8,738,062
1899	53,985,030	27,000,000	800,000	81,785,030	3,271,401
1900	30,348,830	5,698,480	874,227	36,619,537	1,464,781

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

## No. 29—continued.

## COINAGE.

## ITALY.

## COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent., 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1867	5,525,830	—	16,580,145	41,293	22,097,268	883,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,968,706	28,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,333
1870	1,096,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,560	31,961,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,626
1881	10,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,006,086
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,658
1883	4,067,500	—	7,006,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	10,897,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,438,950	—	—	100,000	2,538,950	101,358
1889	—	—	311,060	50,000	361,060	14,478
1890	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055*	54,802
1891	653,220	—	—	70,761	729,981*	29,199
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577	35,383
1893	824,280	—	—	3,654,700	4,478,980	179,150
1894	—	—	—	21,571,178†	21,571,178	862,847
1895	—	—	—	2,389,880†	2,389,880	95,505
1896	—	—	—	42,930	42,930*	1,717
1897	766,660	—	—	—	766,660	30,666
1898	—	—	2,739,218	83,220	2,822,438	112,898
1899	—	—	2,517,374	12,874	2,530,248	101,230
1900	—	—	817,445	134,450	951,895	38,076

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

\* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being (in 1890) 2,941,743 francs (in 1891) 3,938,252 francs, and (in 1896) 4,000,000 francs.

† Including Nickel coin to the value of 17,780,200 francs in 1894 and to the value of 2,219,800 in 1895.

## COINAGE.

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

## COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor Coin (Copper, Nickel, and Bronze).	Total.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	£
1868-67	153,577,464	467,848,512	20,028,840	26,727,284
1868-77	106,706,888	291,033,378	858,080	16,633,285
1878-87	110,009,750	382,475,144	6,705,258	20,799,590
1888	11,400,972	22,888,780	606,682	1,454,017
1889	13,672,146	13,789,458	543,980	1,375,233
1890	11,096,062	16,004,640	182,020	1,161,730
1891	11,973,282	13,926,960	822,414	1,113,444
1892	58,251,926	22,066,504	768,780	3,378,221
1893	275,753,860	74,510,002	21,199,926	15,477,667
1894	199,385,270	40,079,700	20,490,154	11,081,061
1895	89,875,262	33,659,966	18,556,448	5,920,486
1896	167,318,552	8,045,742	2,145,584	7,396,257
1897	166,044,188	2,142,000	2,833,252	7,127,893
1898	70,914,922	5,865,500	595,800	3,223,596
1899	24,642,967	14,004,000	1,355,742	1,666,778
1900	17,643,224	65,572,832	544,950	3,490,042

## No. 29—continued.

## COINAGE.

## UNITED STATES.

## COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1881 - - - - -	96,851,000	27,940,000	428,000	125,219,000	25,087,000
1882 - - - - -	65,888,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883 - - - - -	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,606,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884 - - - - -	23,092,000	28,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,108,000
1885 - - - - -	27,773,000	28,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886 - - - - -	28,945,000	32,087,000	843,000	61,875,000	12,786,000
1887 - - - - -	28,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	65,379,000	13,579,000
1888 - - - - -	31,381,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889 - - - - -	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890 - - - - -	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891 - - - - -	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,812,000	58,553,000	12,094,000
1892 - - - - -	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,061,000
1893 - - - - -	56,907,000	8,803,000	1,135,000	66,845,000	13,945,000
1894 - - - - -	79,546,000	9,201,000	433,000	89,180,000	18,580,000
1895 - - - - -	59,616,000	5,608,000	883,000	66,107,000	13,791,000
1896 - - - - -	47,053,000	23,000,000	833,000	70,976,000	14,787,000
1897 - - - - -	76,029,000	18,487,000	1,523,000	96,042,000	20,009,000
1898 - - - - -	77,986,000	23,034,000	1,125,000	102,145,000	21,280,000
1899 - - - - -	111,344,000	26,062,000	1,837,000	139,243,000	29,009,000
1900 - - - - -	99,273,000	36,295,000	2,031,000	137,599,000	28,666,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1900 inclusive - }	2,203,853,000	814,576,000	34,717,000	3,053,146,000	636,072,000

\* Nickel and Bronze.

## No. 30.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1883-4 - - -	244	221,490,000	18,860,000	12,306,000	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884-5 - - -	245	246,312,000	20,968,000	13,803,000	581	3,071	33,898	22,566
1885-6 - - -	241	336,700,000	29,040,000	18,528,000	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,570,217
1886-7 - - -	229	237,346,000	25,950,000	20,565,000	5,275	3,700	3,964,344	339,785
1887-8 - - -	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	4,179	1,529	5,530,819	—
1888-9 - - -	220	280,468,000	28,393,000	19,346,000	4,557	1,702	4,971,202	—
1889-90 - - -	220	267,082,000	24,600,000	21,629,000	35,323	64,060	3,273,040	—
1890-1 - - -	223	301,990,000	28,476,000	20,867,000	8,625	11,909	7,578,067	—
1891-2 - - -	227	262,556,000	29,650,000	27,760,000	7,434	11,976	2,962,840	—
1892-3 - - -	224	222,865,000	24,383,000	30,340,000	1,091,792	1,899,722	2,280,566	—
1893-4 - - -	226	344,777,000	35,316,000	41,223,000	9,361	10,309	5,265,261	—
1894-5 - - -	228	331,955,000	32,268,000	47,687,000	10,634	8,878	5,086,505	—
1895-6 - - -	230	336,000,000	41,482,000	42,657,000	20,008	17,256	13,002,437	—
1896-7 - - -	235	349,908,000	38,891,000	55,180,000	33,994	17,830	8,546,701	—
1897-8 - - -	233	303,759,000	39,949,000	58,596,000	37,946	23,281	7,542,400	—
1898-9 - - -	243	360,888,000	41,674,000	67,510,000	33,608	27,001	7,829,500	—
1899-1900 - -	268	446,132,000	48,459,000	—	—	—	12,015,300	—

No. 30—continued.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## HOLLAND.

Season.	Number of Manufactories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.		Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
				Gulden.		Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.				Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1880-1	31	22,951,000	1880	5,873,000		96,005,000	927,000	96,932,000	11,771,000	68,476,000	78,246,000
1881-2	28	20,798,000	1881	6,489,000		98,727,000	1,866,000	100,593,000	11,453,000	62,739,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,803,000	1882	7,406,000		96,421,000	2,778,000	99,199,000	11,136,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	34,530,000	1883	6,272,000		115,923,000	2,648,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000		123,584,000	4,092,000	127,608,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,866,000		110,995,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000		87,013,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	75,372,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,480,000		100,009,000	6,841,000	106,844,000	7,694,000	86,764,000	94,458,000
1888-9	30	33,041,000	1888	8,209,000		98,914,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889-90	30	56,976,000	1889	8,586,000		90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,650,000	82,286,000	91,936,000
1890-1	30	62,536,000	1890	7,601,000		111,032,000	8,598,000	119,635,000	8,399,000	108,801,000	115,200,000
1891-2	30	39,118,000	1891	7,713,000		92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,698,000	104,818,000	112,486,000
1892-3	30	56,331,000	1892	7,763,000		115,968,000	8,467,000	124,435,000	4,253,000	117,615,000	121,867,000
1893-4	30	61,911,000	1893	8,736,000		100,196,000	9,011,000	109,206,000	6,894,000	106,666,000	112,460,000
1894-5	30	71,092,000	1894	9,031,000		108,336,000	11,244,000	117,580,000	5,206,000	108,970,000	112,176,000
1895-6	30	90,175,000	1895	9,246,000		94,877,000	16,917,000	110,794,000	8,250,000	112,692,000	120,762,000
1896-7	30	143,308,000	1896	9,668,000		67,111,000	16,890,000	83,931,000	7,896,000	125,088,000	132,983,000
1897-8	31	122,653,000	1897	10,716,000*		57,878,000	16,769,000	74,647,000	14,533,000	124,780,000	139,313,000
1898-9	31	149,764,000	1898	12,665,000*		53,989,000	15,915,000	69,904,000	10,860,000	126,814,000	140,713,000
1899-1900	31	171,090,000	1899	13,314,000*		42,877,000	13,649,000	56,026,000	13,431,000	122,381,000	135,862,000
1900-1901	32	173,071,000	1900	14,157,000*		41,968,000	11,196,000	53,100,000	16,569,000	121,654,000	138,414,000

\* Excluding bounties to manufacturers and reducers. The total amount of these bounties was in 1897-8, 3,000,000 gulden; in 1898-9, 2,850,000 gulden; in 1899-1900, 2,700,000 gulden; and in 1900-1901, 2,650,000 gulden.

No. 30—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.	BEETROOT SUGAR.
BELGIUM.	

Years.	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
			Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	France.	France.
1876	146	46	67,940,000	28,786,000	27,874,000	20,198,000	2,712,000	10,383,000	1,390,000	4,698,000
1877	160	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,858,000	17,675,000	5,082,000	6,246,000	2,591,000	6,798,000
1878	159	40	66,072,000	23,663,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,388,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,235,000
1879	160	39	64,225,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,689,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880	159	41	64,177,000	19,391,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,169,000	4,673,000
1881	159	40	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,952,000	5,630,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882	156	39	70,988,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,344,000	5,619,000
1883	155	39	66,892,000	17,153,000	16,688,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,664,000	3,552,000	5,050,000
1884	150	33	60,892,000	18,768,000	18,294,000	15,382,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,342,000	3,892,000
1885	107	31	70,810,000	22,706,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,745,000	8,759,000	1,590,000	4,580,000
1886	109	30	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	4,934,000	1,083,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887	111	31	106,197,000	24,052,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,732,000	393,000	5,587,000
1888	114	30	93,214,000	88,186,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889	116	32	180,796,000	39,431,000	33,243,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890	119	30	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	13,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,268,000
1891	120	30	150,044,000	42,696,000	41,224,000	16,967,000	410,000	24,678,000	298,000	5,794,000
1892	122	31	141,972,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,069,000	29,948,000	692,000	5,694,000
1893	121	33	190,312,000	50,877,000	49,343,000	12,007,000	831,000	38,172,000	433,000	5,583,000
1894	124	33	164,983,000	49,882,000	48,885,000	21,092,000	594,000	27,887,000	845,000	6,182,000
1895	123	33	218,102,000	67,993,000	65,692,000	17,947,000	518,000	48,324,000	296,000	6,202,000
1896	123	32	199,944,000	73,947,000	71,729,000	19,601,000	468,000	52,696,000	992,000	6,243,000
1897	123	27	216,118,000	76,301,000	74,060,000	17,300,000	378,000	57,087,000	211,000	5,395,000
1898	123	25	188,028,000	68,739,000	66,725,000	19,412,000	496,000	47,732,000	293,000	4,500,000
1899	123	25	244,722,000	69,968,000	67,605,000	20,194,000	461,000	47,899,000	399,000	5,479,000
1900	121	26	306,076,000	76,198,000	73,863,000	21,791,000	698,000	52,769,000	378,000	5,618,000

No. 30—continued.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## FRANCE.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1879-80	495	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs. 2,682,049	1880	100 Kilogs. 4,816,348	100 Kilogs. 3,177,304	1,000 France. 87,521	1,000 France. 87,521
1880-1	498	—	3,203,115	1881	5,075,564	3,763,286	75,309	60,666
1881-2	496	65,286,780	3,835,532	1882	5,382,067	4,041,910	82,461	65,250
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,922	1883	5,394,134	4,021,810	92,554	64,467
1883-4	493	73,109,280	4,612,358	1884	5,429,090	4,246,818	98,101	87,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	4,219,410	70,934	100,891
1885-6	413	33,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	4,273,707	92,158	42,686
1886-7	391	48,970,790	4,160,496	1887	6,105,987	4,400,650	89,686	38,825
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,855	1888	5,788,110	4,320,860	105,438	50,841
1888-9	380	42,229,675	4,125,224*	1889	6,175,620	4,129,920	105,926	34,872
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,993,653*	1890	6,800,130	4,566,020	132,997	47,697
1890-1	377	64,999,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,500,120	4,651,960	153,855	42,239
1891-2	363	56,288,044	5,775,214*	1892	6,437,810	4,731,210	163,100	41,800
1892-3	368	54,728,917	5,233,961*	1893	5,787,540	4,239,420	153,100	41,800
1893-4	370	52,601,921	5,147,388*	1894	6,231,980	4,548,180	154,500	41,500
1894-5	367	71,377,367	7,044,541*	1895	6,134,280	4,673,110	155,221	34,100
1895-6	366	54,114,840	5,936,466*	1896	6,106,940	4,680,950	155,229	37,488
1896-7	368	67,650,000	6,983,459*	1897	6,247,810	3,854,610	157,980	27,482
1897-8	344	64,021,000	7,300,675*	1898	5,866,230	3,677,510	154,431	27,354
1898-9	344	61,066,000	7,370,021*	1899	6,596,090	4,009,760	165,500	32,465
1899-1000	339	73,945,000	8,692,008*	1900	7,233,598	1,362,960	165,009	22,196

\* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet).

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season (August 1st to July 31st).	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quantities of Sugar Im- ported.	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1881-2	343	62,719,479	5,997,223	100,351,103	57,330	1,518,450	3,144,103	44,992,000
1882-3	358	87,471,587	8,319,953	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,398,000
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,690,084	53,761	1,400,481	5,958,144	96,302,000
1884-5	408	104,026,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,378,602	6,737,274	128,453,000
1885-6	399	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,068	55,745	1,434,087	5,003,215	90,068,000
1886-7	401	83,066,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,280	108,821,000
1887-8	391	69,639,606	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,857,711	5,147,232	105,568,000
1888-9	393	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,093,623	53,033	1,477,497	6,122,550	80,076,000
1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890-1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238	67,614	2,256,315	7,502,265	78,356,000
1891-2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,405	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,971,000
1892-3	401	98,119,397	11,718,430	85,971,152	20,541	694,333	7,262,401	34,451,000
1893-4	405	106,443,515	13,166,646	93,216,526	10,979	415,008	7,284,431	11,401,000
1894-5	405	145,210,296	17,668,051	100,228,572	12,310	523,962	10,461,098	15,035,000
1895-6	397	116,728,164	15,375,222	121,557,978	14,215	549,824	9,581,284	18,407,000
1896-7	399	137,216,014	17,388,846	111,946,472	15,325	510,010	12,375,214	25,562,000
1897-8	402	136,978,915	17,552,237	137,084,639	12,988	445,596	10,418,012	36,659,000
1898-9	402	121,506,422	16,270,718	143,644,043	12,003	415,848	10,102,477	31,827,000
1899-1900	399	124,393,014	16,912,576	150,565,000	12,389	429,000	9,761,645	33,270,000
1900-1901	395	132,539,085	18,747,150	146,685,000	13,473	456,000	11,442,503	31,452,000

\* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet).

(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Consumption Tax.
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	{ 1898-99	811	96,925,290	12,958,839	89,409,080
	{ 1899-1900	808	97,677,410	13,392,700	101,735,065
	{ 1900-1901	802	101,208,861	14,412,958	92,983,121
Bavaria	{ 1898-99	2	965,600	131,540	12,339,290
	{ 1899-1900	3	1,175,230	103,260	14,217,833
	{ 1900-1901	3	1,610,825	214,000	12,862,564
Saxony	{ 1898-99	4	1,361,407	183,841	1,642,405
	{ 1899-1900	4	1,217,621	166,220	1,744,303
	{ 1900-1901	4	1,328,127	191,833	1,670,501
Wurtemberg	{ 1898-99	4	939,264	97,019	2,303,192
	{ 1899-1900	4	938,073	122,293	2,255,965
	{ 1900-1901	4	1,224,006	148,523	2,291,382
Baden	{ 1898-99	1	414,630	112,878	4,047,006
	{ 1899-1900	1	448,880	83,757	4,965,180
	{ 1900-1901	1	552,360	94,482	4,390,525
Hesse	{ 1898-99	5	1,505,084	190,453	1,282,203
	{ 1899-1900	5	1,715,850	196,490	1,701,507
	{ 1900-1901	5	2,241,955	269,007	1,560,016
Mecklenburg	{ 1898-99	12	4,772,441	627,277	720,659
	{ 1899-1900	12	5,896,687	788,070	860,233
	{ 1900-1901	12	6,557,487	953,207	538,053
Thuringia	{ 1898-99	5	1,380,869	183,568	3,216,543
	{ 1899-1900	5	1,335,021	186,230	3,588,656
	{ 1900-1901	7	1,073,540	280,868	3,070,997
Brunswick	{ 1898-99	32	6,821,220	919,418	7,889,900
	{ 1899-1900	32	7,611,630	1,002,070	9,400,281
	{ 1900-1901	32	8,964,307	1,209,062	8,866,876
Anhalt	{ 1898-99	25	6,193,047	837,180	11,668,924
	{ 1899-1900	24	6,209,370	794,840	12,981,582
	{ 1900-1901	24	6,575,178	934,289	10,986,708
Total German Empire	{ 1898-99	402	121,506,422	16,270,718	136,076,440*
	{ 1899-1900	399	124,393,014	16,912,576	152,977,012*
	{ 1900-1901	395	132,539,085	18,747,150	139,402,004*

\* Including Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (600,319 Marks) in 1898-99; Bremen, Hamburg, Lubeck and Alsace-Lorraine (518,407 Marks) in 1899-1900; and Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (681,176 Marks) in 1900-01.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollgebiet*).

Countries.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
In 1,000 Kilogs.*									
Sweden . . . .	7,949	14,240	6,028	1,127	137	168	89	8,308	6,405
Hanse Towns . . . .	15,548	4,396	41,157	33,030	30,996	42,829	78	32,125	100
Holland . . . .	41,396	38,830	69,809	31,338	13,135	4,389	1,206	3,536	719
United Kingdom . . . .	245,036	251,915	263,178	315,640	208,486	235,022	242,433	211,732	163,805
Italy . . . .	23,370	4,363	9,217	4,171	80	110	161	—	—
United States . . . .	34,110	113,319	115,697	69,862	304,154	367,301	215,387	183,831	352,295
British North America . . . .	2,220	6,733	12,834	15,161	12,125	21,747	45,749	40,096	21,583
Other Countries . . . .	5,783	4,385	4,930	7,210	7,206	8,089	11,897	13,904	18,789
Total { 1,000 Kilogs* . . . .	375,912	438,189	522,979	477,539	535,369	681,516	516,660	403,531	562,996
1,000 Marks . . . .	103,376	125,979	117,147	92,643	125,502	120,960	94,187	97,719	111,192

NOTE.—The figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90% polarisation and to Refined Sugar of between 90% and 98% polarisation.

\* "Net" weight in each case.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st to July 31st).	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Quantities of Raw Sugar Produced.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.*
1882-1883	232	Quint. Metr. 48,863,203	No informa- tion.	Kronen. 78,181,000	Quint. Metr. 2,603,915	Kronen. 56,128,000
1883-1884	230	41,845,679		66,963,000	3,241,413	49,665,000
1884-1885	229	43,401,901		69,443,000	2,413,179	70,347,000
1885-1886	212	26,151,010		41,842,000	2,417,310	39,730,000
1886-1887	217	42,870,878		68,503,000	2,228,361	58,778,000
1887-1888	203	32,263,262	5,184,802	51,621,000	2,347,778	39,960,000
1888-1889	226	48,574,902		44,872,000	3,078,028	14,251,000
1889-1890	228	63,282,583	7,401,530	56,897,000	4,021,940	15,648,000
1890-1891	226	67,263,254	7,074,476	56,002,000	5,032,000	17,134,000
1891-1892	226	67,276,348	7,744,165	60,341,000	3,963,000	17,355,000
1892-1893	225	71,387,417	7,920,908	63,715,000	4,557,000	18,284,000
1893-1894	227	66,022,566	7,641,214	62,102,000	4,402,270	19,413,000
1894-1895	230	87,538,390	9,018,020	72,245,000	4,388,072	18,136,000
1895-1896	232	68,287,317	7,076,001	74,606,000	5,194,282	19,377,000
1896-1897	230	78,573,546	8,503,312	78,757,000	4,798,472	22,250,000
1897-1898	228	68,730,933	7,360,933	87,382,000	4,916,538	20,346,000
1898-1899	228	73,302,785	9,446,587	90,764,000	6,539,908	28,114,000

\* In calendar years from 1883 to 1899.

## No 31.—MINING PRODUCTION.

## RUSSIA.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.	Pig Iron.	Naphtha.	Manganese Ore.	Salt.	Gold.*	Silver.	Lead.	Copper.	Zinc.	Mercury.
	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.	Fooda.
1888	316,604,000	40,716,000	194,342,000	1,998,000	67,961,000	2,147	924	48,810	281,015	286,506	10,062
1889	379,350,000	45,180,000	202,128,000	4,704,000	85,122,000	2,275	846	85,314	292,976	225,004	10,202
1890	367,203,000	56,560,000	242,942,000	11,140,000	84,867,000	2,404	889	51,131	349,620	230,392	17,835
1891	380,527,000	61,840,000	290,380,000	9,904,000	82,460,000	2,886	837	84,086	338,069	224,442	19,772
1892	424,053,000	66,432,000	298,912,000	12,411,000	89,042,000	2,625	683	53,965	324,491	366,708	20,926
1893	464,818,000	70,141,000	333,632,000	16,899,000	92,482,000	2,789	580	51,517	338,508	274,744	12,271
1894	534,941,000	81,347,000	315,113,000	14,864,000	82,675,000	2,632	478	45,367	330,213	306,118	11,865
1895	555,463,000	88,665,000	430,789,000	12,398,000	94,029,000	2,509	481	25,147	357,379	307,080	26,500
1896	572,500,000	98,861,000	483,814,000	12,700,000	82,188,000	2,371	477	15,969	356,019	381,974	30,004
1897	683,923,000	114,782,000	478,069,000	22,606,000	96,354,000	2,332	292	27,484	428,690	353,023	37,600
1898	746,000,000	136,331,000	486,509,000	20,102,000	91,917,000	2,370	314	14,723	445,032	345,704	22,122
1899	849,291,000	163,156,000	525,800,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1900	985,192,000	176,775,000	603,701,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* Containing about 1/10th fine gold.

No. 31—*continued*.

MINING PRODUCTION.	MINING PRODUCTION.
SWEDEN.	SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quarts.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	174,077	873,302	1,866	14,862	48,589	340	21,486	187	2,202	6,091	191
1886	170,329	872,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	169,017	903,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,408	20,663	232	85	8,659	152
1888	169,006	959,540	1,333	11,680	49,972	980	19,170	143	969	9,690	655
1889	186,719	985,904	158	16,577	59,381	980	19,962	266	289	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,135	14,966	61,848	1,458	20,670	145	616	10,698	981
1891	198,083	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,883	244	483	9,080	542
1892	199,380	1,293,583	1,249	19,803	54,981	3,463	24,069	53	—	7,382	356
1893	199,983	1,483,762	480	21,043	46,623	2,441	22,033	101	—	7,061	357
1894	195,950	1,927,212	656	14,825	47,029	—	25,710	—	—	8,359	261
1895	223,652	1,004,662	221	12,045	31,349	459	26,009	—	—	3,117	286
1896	225,848	2,039,019	1,009	15,381	44,041	786	24,361	—	—	2,056	384
1897	224,343	2,087,166	517	10,068	56,686	1,662	25,207	—	—	2,749	131
1898	226,277	2,302,914	386	6,743	61,627	2,186	23,385	—	—	2,853	153
1899	239,344	2,435,200	150	5,780	66,159	—	22,394	—	—	2,622	164
1900	252,220	2,609,500	179	5,300	61,044	—	22,725	—	—	2,651	167

*Note*.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs. \* The expression used in the original is "Guldalm," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 109 kilograms; in 1892, 87 kilograms; in 1893, 93 kilograms; in 1894, 98 kilograms; in 1895, 85 kilograms; in 1896, 114 kilograms; in 1897, 113 kilograms; in 1898, 125 kilograms; in 1899, 106 kilograms; and in 1900, 88 kilograms of pure gold were extracted.

No. 31—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.      GERMAN EMPIRE.      MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kalinite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1880	Tons. 46,973,600	245,666	Tons. 12,144,500	36,710	Tons. 272,300	1,805	Tons. 665,000	6,783	Tons. 7,288,700	34,454	Tons. 682,900	11,980	Tons. 150,700	10,122	Tons. 480,900	11,985	Tons. 222,900	7,948	Tons. 68,791,400	375,512
1881	46,683,200	252,252	12,852,300	38,122	311,900	1,961	905,900	9,373	7,600,800	36,361	659,500	9,594	164,800	10,240	523,700	14,380	240,800	8,086	71,947,700	380,280
1882	52,118,000	257,859	13,259,600	36,156	322,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,293,200	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	568,500	14,721	268,700	8,667	76,872,900	412,890
1883	55,913,000	293,628	14,409,600	39,007	333,400	2,090	1,189,400	11,662	8,756,600	39,319	677,900	8,890	169,800	18,091	613,200	16,098	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	436,487
1884	57,293,900	298,780	14,879,900	39,578	344,800	1,940	969,200	10,445	9,005,800	37,543	682,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	598,300	13,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	438,272
1885	58,320,400	322,942	15,365,100	40,378	377,500	1,955	920,900	11,130	9,157,900	38,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,098	621,400	19,255	236,100	7,562	85,817,900	439,876
1886	58,053,600	300,728	15,698,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,275	8,485,800	39,643	705,200	7,722	158,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	236,300	8,472	85,153,800	430,547
1887	60,334,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,201	405,400	1,862	1,080,100	12,846	9,351,100	34,006	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,562	237,600	8,318	88,573,000	448,808
1888	65,386,100	341,033	16,574,000	40,896	414,000	1,816	1,255,300	14,914	10,664,300	39,961	667,900	13,747	161,900	16,684	530,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,866,200	464,707
1889	67,342,200	385,080	17,691,100	44,349	544,600	2,255	1,185,700	15,193	11,092,200	46,468	708,800	17,660	169,600	17,780	573,900	18,199	256,600	8,196	99,414,100	555,100
1890	70,237,800	538,044	19,063,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,274,800	16,505	11,408,100	47,829	759,400	23,416	168,200	18,098	598,100	20,167	269,700	9,345	104,322,300	725,646
1891	73,715,700	580,513	20,539,600	54,166	566,800	2,979	1,371,300	17,888	10,657,500	39,408	793,500	24,954	159,200	16,666	587,600	20,866	273,800	9,262	108,762,000	775,701
1892	71,872,200	526,979	21,171,900	58,506	602,600	2,882	1,351,100	17,962	11,539,100	41,280	800,200	21,221	168,400	14,687	567,700	20,514	253,300	7,724	107,884,500	771,666
1893	73,852,300	498,396	21,573,800	55,028	609,000	2,944	1,526,200	20,672	11,457,500	39,801	787,900	14,291	168,400	14,144	585,000	18,123	262,500	6,921	110,892,600	670,314
1894	76,741,100	508,100	22,064,600	53,152	794,900	3,140	1,643,600	22,281	12,892,100	42,178	728,600	10,278	162,700	12,104	588,200	16,240	280,500	6,678	115,346,300	675,151
1895	79,169,800	538,895	24,788,400	58,011	698,900	3,108	1,621,900	20,715	12,349,600	41,076	706,400	10,377	161,600	12,940	633,400	15,380	276,800	5,778	120,298,800	704,476
1896	85,600,200	592,976	26,780,900	60,883	768,900	3,249	1,780,600	25,166	14,162,800	51,399	729,900	17,023	157,500	12,996	717,800	16,969	283,600	6,045	131,091,200	796,686
1897	91,655,000	648,989	29,419,500	66,251	703,400	3,217	1,946,200	26,065	15,466,000	60,068	693,900	16,881	150,200	13,016	700,600	19,010	288,400	6,823	140,453,200	866,290
1898	96,309,700	710,293	31,643,900	73,330	807,800	3,399	2,208,000	29,650	16,901,800	60,825	641,700	23,047	149,800	13,118	702,900	19,686	302,000	6,574	148,078,000	988,898
1899	101,639,800	780,449	34,204,700	78,450	861,100	3,828	2,492,100	32,161	17,989,600	70,170	664,500	35,420	144,400	14,112	733,600	20,908	334,500	7,173	159,065,900	1,051,631
1900	109,230,200	966,065	40,498,000	98,467	998,600	4,242	3,060,600	39,111	18,961,300	77,638	699,200	25,753	148,900	13,072	747,700	23,816	401,000	10,060	174,006,900	1,269,244

Notes.— { The above returns include Lauenburg.  
The quantities are given in Tons, lbs.

No. 31—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

BELGIUM.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1879	Tons. 15,447,292	France. 144,095,000	Tons. 196,212	France. 1,666,944	Tons. 9,384	France. 1,067,083	Tons. —	France. —	Tons. 23,259	France. 1,375,363	Tons. 19,460	France. 769,300	Tons. 15,577	France. 324,080
1880	16,886,698	169,680,000	253,499	1,875,000	5,434	892,000	700	4,000	23,060	1,546,370	15,785	696,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,873,961	163,704,000	223,412	1,813,000	8,741	657,000	770	4,000	8,169	539,360	15,384	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,969	175,896,022	206,867	1,591,250	2,918	496,150	845	1,750	2,171	106,890	18,272	601,190	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,493,061	1,749	310,965	880	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,924	629,080	1,623	18,071
1884	18,051,499	172,082,000	176,066	1,277,384	1,796	257,002	750	3,750	12,067	461,288	15,549	552,376	2,243	36,215
1885	17,437,603	154,618,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,299	187,305	—	—	11,597	470,292	6,688	206,500	4,583	65,000
1886	17,236,543	142,542,000	152,608	940,495	1,292	194,369	750	9,000	12,718	580,471	6,324	231,150	3,209	31,085
1887	18,378,624	147,674,000	172,436	1,026,835	548	92,385	12,750	156,850	12,406	561,961	8,474	345,325	8,490	31,975
1888	19,218,481	162,018,000	185,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	925,000	12,370	725,000	12,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,860,980	187,718,000	181,526	1,115,000	194	20,000	20,905	248,000	10,248	732,000	10,896	564,000	5,061	43,000
1890	20,366,960	208,508,000	172,291	1,083,000	150	16,000	14,265	176,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	325,000	2,980	28,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	202,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	18,498	254,600	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,533,173	201,288,000	209,943	1,093,100	60	8,200	16,775	208,300	8,250	684,400	4,010	247,200	2,570	27,400
1893	19,410,519	181,406,000	233,783	1,172,700	67	7,800	16,890	209,500	7,300	418,600	4,010	217,200	6,301	49,000
1894	20,534,501	191,292,000	311,222	1,582,200	160	16,900	22,048	277,700	7,570	390,000	4,015	198,500	3,060	29,900
1895	20,450,604	198,357,000	312,637	1,480,450	220	25,500	22,478	298,270	8,060	362,550	4,160	201,700	3,510	36,150
1896	21,252,370	202,010,000	307,031	1,417,320	70	8,060	23,295	345,020	7,070	365,400	4,560	244,850	2,566	26,850
1897	21,492,446	220,672,000	240,774	1,264,510	108	16,150	28,372	342,700	6,804	371,700	4,150	206,350	1,828	19,860
1898	22,083,335	242,893,000	217,370	1,053,220	133	21,504	16,440	211,500	7,360	491,310	4,125	256,250	147	886
1899	22,072,068	274,444,000	201,445	1,073,100	137	32,700	12,120	156,800	5,796	450,800	3,780	404,600	283	1,900
1900	23,462,317	408,470,000	247,580	1,320,100	230	63,280	10,890	180,850	5,715	339,190	3,000	217,150	400	1,140

Note—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

No. 31—continued.

FRANCE.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal (Including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.	Tons.	France.
1883	21,338,884	268,750,246	3,297,863	15,423,292	166,108	2,712,104	14,568	3,658,545	5,491	200,722	743,946	18,245,210	201,371	2,200,000	2,069,480	168,384,248
1884	20,025,514	246,815,545	2,976,948	12,828,045	165,583	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,598	3,120	89,601	739,823	15,744,308	196,691	2,101,892	1,871,537	139,825,897
1885	19,510,530	228,895,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,684	2,732,688	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,162	638,866	11,673,106	190,196	1,962,559	1,680,648	100,663,663
1886	10,009,894	222,749,205	2,235,648	8,219,080	184,884	2,695,701	14,672	3,058,483	11,103	680,393	603,443	11,818,291	175,311	1,890,892	1,516,574	83,716,000
1887	21,287,539	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,308	209,253	3,298,956	17,436	3,589,899	13,321	695,293	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,692	89,682,943
1888	22,602,894	232,995,395	2,841,757	9,471,075	203,814	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,981	20,702	1,482,760	631,548	11,967,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,683,349	95,685,806
1889	24,303,509	253,196,733	3,070,389	10,420,992	201,400	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,599,896	746,794	13,883,585	147,898	1,570,075	1,734,000	108,506,000
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,288,395	47,540	4,753,095	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,588	1,962,200	137,620,000
1891	26,024,808	344,913,419	3,579,286	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,620	56,338	6,427,521	810,675	14,188,386	168,365	1,937,272	1,897,400	124,136,000
1892	24,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,580,843	230,480	2,863,282	21,656	3,365,319	69,209	5,672,442	973,747	16,766,962	168,445	1,971,257	2,057,300	124,866,000
1893	25,650,981	294,790,914	3,517,438	11,696,845	231,025	2,906,418	24,599	2,653,712	77,466	5,309,822	1,114,327	16,587,355	174,290	2,304,871	2,003,100	116,735,000
1894	27,416,905	307,760,148	3,772,101	12,297,307	233,439	3,424,542	29,055	2,569,601	80,065	4,129,334	880,607	13,983,121	131,717	1,733,080	2,099,700	118,002,000
1895	28,019,893	303,543,870	3,679,767	11,706,556	253,416	3,197,071	21,503	2,244,176	73,989	4,863,824	871,312	12,080,773	131,547	1,832,194	2,008,900	111,322,000
1896	29,139,900	316,465,959	4,062,380	12,823,029	282,064	3,561,434	19,042	2,253,545	81,345	5,900,109	1,042,614	12,367,340	130,207	1,895,289	2,389,500	132,238,000
1897	30,797,629	334,003,430	4,552,226	15,040,138	303,448	3,765,290	21,212	2,751,303	83,044	6,625,014	948,003	11,199,118	98,067	1,290,257	2,484,200	145,605,000
1898	32,356,104	363,153,417	4,731,304	10,087,133	310,972	3,925,210	23,342	3,301,132	85,550	7,377,905	999,283	10,575,599	104,265	1,507,431	2,523,076	160,292,000
1899	32,862,712	407,545,585	4,985,702	13,200,574	318,832	4,138,114	17,505	2,715,729	84,513	9,577,011	1,168,182	12,534,153	99,280	1,513,187	2,578,401	186,710,000
1900	35,404,296	499,246,699	5,447,604	20,578,620	308,078	3,590,098	24,976	3,608,690	67,069	6,111,408	1,098,634	12,079,565	95,630	1,484,041	2,714,238	221,604,000

Notes: The quantities are given in Tons of 2,240 lbs.

NOTE: The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 31—continued.  
SPAIN.  
(Years ended December 31st.)

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

	1896.			1897.			1898.			1899.		
	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
Coal, Bituminous . . . . .	Tons. 1,352,947	Pesetas. 14,033,269	17,270	Tons. 2,010,960	Pesetas. 17,048,179	14,949	Tons. 2,414,127	Pesetas. 20,784,905	17,237	Tons. 2,566,437	Pesetas. 23,900,572	18,076
" Anthracite . . . . .	14,895	183,938		8,768	78,725		20,105	180,950		34,842	491,278	
Lignite . . . . .	55,413	301,304	629	54,232	270,138	628	66,422	466,548	808	70,801	388,151	869
Iron Ore . . . . .	6,762,532	25,067,020	15,463	7,419,768	27,286,637	17,417	7,197,047	31,162,419	19,482	9,397,733	43,001,066	22,255
Copper Ore and Cupreous Iron Pyrites . . . . .	2,358,284	11,762,191	9,183	2,179,670	10,304,076	8,410	2,302,417	13,818,745	8,348	2,448,044	14,925,005	8,451
Argentiferous Lead Ore . . . . .	182,565	30,695,864	6,096	186,992	18,675,064	8,081	244,068	40,118,359		184,906	38,122,534	
Lead Ore . . . . .	104,160	9,424,036	7,031	110,469	10,393,057	7,698	150,472	24,740,278	20,184	123,361	23,372,041	19,640
Zinc Ore . . . . .	64,328	2,038,351	1,010	73,848	1,819,230	1,522	99,836	4,956,929	1,977	119,770	6,044,937	2,204
Iron Pyrites . . . . .	100,000	250,000	440	100,000	250,000	375	70,265	175,675		107,386	525,909	
Quicksilver Ore . . . . .	34,959	6,896,980	1,809	32,378	6,642,215	2,025	31,361	6,280,121		32,144	6,373,016	
Sulphur Ore . . . . .	26,204	227,167	295	18,845	162,938	441	105,757	990,688	7,197	58,912	510,750	8,764
Silver Ore . . . . .	1,280	649,714	298	982	508,984	296	767	530,469		764	393,606	
Salt . . . . .	521,751	5,769,390	1,879	508,605	5,796,462	2,172	479,372	5,128,552		596,131	6,455,396	
Other Minerals and Metals* . . . . .	—	1,072,737	1,506	—	1,758,661	1,931	—	3,104,944		—	3,144,688	
Total . . . . .	—	108,221,970	62,938	—	101,394,361	65,995	—	152,371,842	75,238	—	167,154,437	80,258

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

\* Including Mineral Waters.

## No. 31—continued.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## ITALY.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

	1898.*			1899.*			1900.*		
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Mines.	Production.	
		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.
Iron Ore . . . . .	20	Tons. 190,110	Lire. 2,746,289	28	Tons. 286,549	Lire. 3,854,117	33	Tons. 247,278	Lire. 4,586,522
Manganese Ore . . . . .	7	8,002	98,585	7	4,866	112,160	10	6,014	154,974
Manganese Iron Ore . . . . .	1	11,150	133,800	1	29,574	385,744	1	26,800	335,000
Copper Ore . . . . .	12	95,128	2,131,497	16	94,764	2,438,541	16	95,644	2,159,042
Zinc Ore . . . . .	111	182,099	12,081,667	186	150,229	9,230,380	156	159,679	16,408,481
Lead and Argentiferous Ore . . . . .	111	33,986	6,221,440	136	31,446	6,610,908	136	33,103	7,238,066
Silver Ore . . . . .	435	380,238	—	630	540	582,292	7	584	398,870
Gold Ore . . . . .	13	9,549	644,184	16	11,869	467,080	10	6,840	293,294
Antimony Ore . . . . .	18	1,981	219,112	202	3,791	224,311	15	7,607	362,342
Nickel and Cobalt Ore . . . . .	—	—	—	—	3	900	—	—	—
Mercury . . . . .	4	19,201	661,113	5	29,322	967,732	7	33,980	1,127,380
Arenic . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	480
Mixed Ores † . . . . .	1	250	10,000	3	3,248	64,364	5	4,185	123,797
Iron Pyrites . . . . .	7	67,191	828,051	825	76,538	994,584	13	71,616	1,491,276
Coal, Lignite, &c. . . . .	28	341,327	2,499,825	30	368,534	2,759,213	44	479,868	3,542,355
Sulphur . . . . .	720	3,362,841	40,375,152	703	3,768,208	44,114,518	706	3,628,643	41,701,381
Asphalt (maastic and bitumen) . . . . .	13	98,760	1,378,824	9	81,107	1,040,393	8	100,775	1,339,873
Bitumen—crude . . . . .	1	7,000	35,000	4	880	112,118	4	983	121,680
Alumina . . . . .	1	6,435	87,115	96	5,800	29,000	1	5,800	38,400
Plumbago . . . . .	15	18,650	946,000	12	9,900	273,720	19	9,720	278,000
Boric Acid . . . . .	12	2,650	84,000	12	2,674	85,680	12	2,491	84,744
Rock Salt . . . . .	29	18,199	305,736	32	17,821	302,338	23	18,331	276,837
Salt (Spring) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum . . . . .	12	2,015	639,129	11	1,921	319,753	—	—	—
Mineral Waters . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydro-carburetted Gas . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total . . . . .	1,082	—	71,804,071	1,083	—	91,992,468	1,103	—	83,080,002
			54,391			61,472			65,264

\* 1898.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Exclusive of those mines which yielded no product. The number of such mines and the number of workmen employed were as follows:—In 1898, 273 mines with 2,468 workmen; in 1899, 143 mines with 2,748 workmen; in 1900, 120 mines with 2,464 workmen.

No. 31—continued.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## AUSTRIA.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Antimony Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Petroleum.	Gra-phite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*†
	Met. Centnra.	Met. Centnra.	Met. Centnra.	Met. Centnra.	Met. Centnra.	Met. Centnra.	Met. Centnra.	Met. Centnra.	Met. Centnra.	Met. Centnra.	Met. Centnra.	Met. Centnra.	Met. Centnra.	Met. Centnra.	Met. Centnra.	Met. Centnra.	Kronen. &
1883	1,782	127,827	484,618	45,327	8,822,131	156,117	5,590	227,457	27,508	92,823	517,210	93,221	18,269	175,669	98,585,652	71,940,961	100,488,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,735,292	159,313	3,824	294,536	9,514	94,590	515,353	79,423	23,433	172,492	100,080,528	71,908,666	99,792,000
1885	1,013	138,535	622,329	62,443	9,314,712	134,315	8,590	235,964	10,966	99,287	586,078	61,577	21,910	160,507	105,141,529	73,786,655	99,182,000
1886	1,108	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	138,207	15,901	213,201	3,866	80,953	654,606	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,522	74,212,778	107,154,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,063	151,963	15,779	200,994	750	76,187	629,606	98,108	473,176	197,961	115,731,725	77,981,509	106,346,000
1888	3,672	139,218	731,549	66,184	10,069,208	125,311	12,711	268,120	9,912	115,455	680,391	65,541	648,324	196,461	123,692,553	82,744,609	116,494,000
1889	3,306	139,561	733,952	71,418	11,151,534	123,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,853	652,043	39,261	716,565	223,361	133,458,629	85,923,760	126,440,000
1890	15,468	144,041	707,299	75,082	13,615,478	112,736	15,631	326,422	5,092	54,223	538,384	30,068	916,504	237,233	153,390,566	89,310,649	146,702,000
1891	4,397	145,833	706,333	93,180	12,312,464	133,607	14,177	288,282	7,205	30,835	343,943	52,733	877,174	213,462	161,330,762	91,923,846	156,680,000
1892	1,611	141,712	794,472	96,355	9,662,399	132,648	9,525	339,439	330	13,089	294,301	46,576	898,718	209,782	161,302,733	92,411,261	149,330,000
1893	4,771	130,151	762,154	759	11,091,115	105,984	12,380	305,310	257	19,692	133,700	54,113	963,312	233,067	168,159,547	97,396,509	169,056,000
1894	858	133,373	341,278	72,363	12,147,363	120,608	12,565	284,913	240	24,350	106,541	50,556	1,119,302	241,211	173,323,362	96,729,518	169,344,000
1895	1,089	131,134	866,332	74,340	13,840,111	129,194	8,905	268,625	241	3,303	57,156	43,522	1,896,344	234,433	183,391,472	97,236,733	168,392,000
1896	4,160	137,009	833,045	63,223	14,496,148	145,629	9,050	298,998	152	6,929	251,896	39,503	2,623,564	359,719	186,323,365	96,996,216	175,716,000
1897	6,465	206,278	892,384	74,049	16,138,756	141,452	8,650	274,635	160	5,296	215,846	60,117	2,752,089	385,041	204,580,925	104,927,706	192,542,000
1898	4,431	208,962	835,193	67,046	17,336,439	145,923	6,791	373,943	130	4,963	236,144	61,320	3,231,420	330,617	210,333,606	109,475,219	211,032,000
1899	3,571	215,545	923,230	67,313	17,251,435	136,786	4,105	371,008	538	5,555	198,787	54,107	3,094,999	313,193	217,217,941	114,551,387	223,040,000
1900	2,290	216,405	947,273	55,253	13,944,552	143,138	2,046	332,425	514	8,023	30,035	38,037	3,472,132	336,630	215,399,174	109,925,449	233,454,000

\* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) after the year 1893.

## No. 31—continued.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## UNITED STATES.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

	1897.			1898.			1899.			1900.		
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
<b>METALLIC.</b>												
Pig Iron . . . . .	9,653,000	\$9,132,000		11,774,000	\$116,557,000		13,691,000	\$146,174,000		18,789,000	\$259,944,000	Dollars.
Silver (coining value) . . . . .	53,980,000	\$9,637,000		54,785,000	\$70,384,000		54,785,000	\$70,387,000		57,647,000	\$74,683,000	
Gold (coining value) . . . . .	2,275,000	\$7,383,000		3,119,000	\$4,463,000		3,487,000	\$7,683,000		8,980,000	\$79,171,000	
Copper . . . . .	494,078,000	\$4,078,000		520,313,000	\$1,866,000		508,667,000	\$10,123,000		606,117,000	\$98,494,000	
Lead . . . . .	212,000	\$1,368,000		222,000	\$1,660,000		210,000	\$1,368,000		271,000	\$2,562,000	
Zinc . . . . .	100,000	\$4,685,000		113,000	\$10,366,000		129,000	\$14,841,000		194,000	\$10,654,000	
Quicksilver . . . . .	27,000	\$94,000		31,000	\$1,189,000		30,000	\$1,463,000		28,000	\$1,903,000	
Other Metallic Products . . . . .	—	\$1,619,000		—	\$1,906,000		—	\$1,977,000		—	\$2,278,000	
Total Value of Metallic Products . . . . .	—	\$92,109,000		—	\$43,400,000		—	\$25,472,000		—	\$49,884,000	
<b>NON-METALLIC.</b>												
Coal, Bituminous† . . . . .	131,794,000	\$119,567,000		148,748,000	\$182,598,000		172,609,000	\$167,985,000		186,745,000	\$231,134,000	
Anthracite (Pennsylvania) . . . . .	48,975,000	\$79,302,000		47,663,000	\$76,415,000		53,945,000	\$84,142,000		61,221,000	\$87,728,000	
Petroleum . . . . .	60,476,000	\$40,874,000		55,364,000	\$44,193,000		57,071,000	\$44,604,000		68,966,000	\$78,783,000	
Building Stone . . . . .	—	\$4,068,000		—	\$36,607,000		—	\$44,091,000		—	\$48,009,000	
Salt . . . . .	15,973,000	\$4,920,000		17,613,000	\$6,313,000		19,709,000	\$6,967,000		20,966,000	\$6,946,000	
Cement . . . . .	10,989,000	\$8,178,000		12,111,000	\$9,860,000		16,520,000	\$12,839,000		17,231,000	\$13,254,000	
Limestone for iron flux . . . . .	4,248,000	\$2,124,000		5,276,000	\$3,683,000		6,707,000	\$4,696,000		7,496,000	\$4,600,000	
Phosphate Rock . . . . .	1,089,000	\$2,673,000		1,309,000	\$3,453,000		1,516,000	\$5,084,000		1,491,000	\$5,369,000	
Brick Clay . . . . .	—	\$8,000,000		—	\$9,000,000		—	\$11,290,000		—	\$12,000,000	
Other Non-Metallic Products . . . . .	—	\$7,349,000*		—	\$3,387,000*		—	\$9,872,000*		—	\$3,920,000*	
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products . . . . .	—	\$37,655,000		—	\$53,892,000		—	\$46,492,000		—	\$16,671,000	
Estimated Value of Mineral Products Unspecified . . . . .	—	\$1,000,000		—	\$1,000,000		—	\$1,000,000		—	\$1,000,000	
Total Value of Mineral Products . . . . .	—	\$38,654,000		—	\$54,892,000		—	\$47,492,000		—	\$17,671,000	
<b>AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETING.</b>												
Bituminous Coal† . . . . .	106,922,000	\$64,365,000		119,638,000	\$107,097,000		128,565,000	\$135,018,000		154,701,000	\$180,196,000	
Anthracite . . . . .	41,889,000	\$70,418,000		42,048,000	\$66,396,000		47,823,000	\$86,092,000		45,277,000	\$88,762,000	

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 764 lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 U.S. gallons; a barrel of salt equals 280 lbs. net; barrel of Natural Cement equals 800 lbs., and a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.  
 \* Including natural gas, the value of which was \$3,938,000 dollars in 1897, \$5,297,000 dollars in 1898, \$9,075,000 dollars in 1899, and \$3,004,000 dollars in 1900. The value of mineral waters is also included.  
 † In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.  
 ‡ Including Brown Coal and Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

No. 31—*continued*.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.  
(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
<b>Ended Dec. 31</b>						
1861	43,000,000	8,969,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	23,750,000	5,089,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,666,000
<b>Ended June 30</b>						
1874	21,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,723,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	33,783,000	8,080,000	73,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,438,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
<b>Ended Dec. 31</b>						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,968,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	43,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,176,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,300,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,346,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,300,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,000
1893	35,965,000	7,400,000	77,576,000	16,102,000	113,531,000	23,652,000
1894	30,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,662,000
1895	40,610,000	9,710,000	72,051,000	15,011,000	118,661,000	24,721,000
1896	53,088,000	11,060,000	76,069,000	15,848,000	129,157,000	26,908,000
1897	57,363,000	11,950,000	69,637,000	14,508,000	127,000,000	26,458,000
1898	64,463,000	13,430,000	70,384,000	14,663,000	134,847,000	28,096,000
1899	71,053,000	14,803,000	70,807,000	14,751,000	141,860,000	29,554,000
1900	79,171,000	16,494,000	74,533,000	15,528,000	153,704,000	32,022,000

\* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

No. 31—continued.

## COAL PRODUCTION.

## COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	Austria.	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1873	36,392,000	15,778,000	17,479,000*	10,270,000*	—	127,017,000
1874	35,919,000	14,669,000	16,908,000*	10,881,000*	—	125,068,000
1875	37,430,000	15,011,000	16,957,000*	11,401,000*	—	131,867,000
1876	38,454,000	14,330,000	16,636,000	4,984,000	—	133,945,000
1877	37,530,000	13,669,000	16,906,000	4,584,000	—	134,180,000
1878	39,590,000	14,899,000	16,441,000	5,078,000	—	132,612,000
1879	42,026,000	15,447,000	16,577,000	5,379,000	—	133,730,000
1880	46,974,000	16,887,000	18,806,000	5,890,000	63,823,000	146,969,000
1881	48,688,000	16,874,000	19,212,000	6,343,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	52,119,000	17,591,000	20,047,000	6,569,000	92,219,000	156,501,000
1883	55,943,000	18,178,000	20,759,000	7,194,000	102,868,000	163,787,000
1884	57,234,000	18,061,000	19,527,000	7,191,000	106,906,000	160,758,000
1885	58,820,000	17,438,000	19,069,000	7,379,000	99,069,000	159,351,000
1886	60,067,000	17,286,000	19,454,000	7,721,000	100,064,000	157,518,000
1887	60,334,000	18,379,000	20,810,000	7,793,000	116,060,000	162,180,000
1888	65,396,000	19,218,000	22,172,000	8,274,000	132,782,000	166,935,000
1889	67,342,000	19,870,000	23,852,000	8,568,000	126,088,000†	176,917,000
1890	70,238,000	20,366,000	25,591,000	8,981,000	140,888,000	181,614,000
1891	73,716,000	19,676,000	25,502,000	8,198,000	150,506,000	185,479,000
1892	71,372,000	19,583,000	25,697,000	8,241,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	73,832,000	19,410,000	25,173,000	8,738,000	162,815,000	164,326,000
1894	76,741,000	20,534,000	26,964,000	9,573,000	152,448,000	158,277,000
1895	79,169,000	20,450,000	27,883,000	9,728,000	172,426,000	159,661,000
1896	85,690,000	21,252,000	28,750,000	9,900,000	171,416,000	165,361,000
1897	91,055,000	21,492,000	30,387,000	10,498,000	178,980,000	202,130,000
1898	96,310,000	22,088,000	31,826,000	10,947,000	196,406,000	202,055,000
1899	101,640,000	22,072,000	32,331,000	11,455,000	226,554,000	220,066,000
1900	109,290,000	23,468,000	32,722,000	10,993,000	240,966,000	225,181,000
1901	108,417,000¶	22,074,000¶	31,613,000¶	—	260,929,000¶	219,047,000

\* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Census figures.

¶ Provisional figures.

## IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

## IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, FRANCE, SPAIN, AUSTRIA, HUNGARY, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	France.	Spain.	Austria.	Hungary.	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.	Tons.
1873	6,178,000	3,051,000	812,000	No	978,000	—	15,577,000
1874	5,137,000	2,517,000	423,000	Informa-	423,000	—	14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	2,506,000	520,000	tion.	390,000	—	15,321,000
1876	4,712,000	2,393,000	886,000	556,000	347,000	—	16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	2,426,000	1,578,000	539,000	348,000	—	16,692,000
1878	5,462,000	2,470,000	1,706,000	666,000	331,000	—	15,728,000
1879	5,869,000	2,271,000	1,754,000	628,000	321,000	—	14,890,000
1880	7,239,000	2,874,000	3,566,000	697,000	446,000	7,120,000‡	18,096,000
1881	7,801,000	3,032,000	3,503,000	619,000	466,000	—	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	3,467,000	4,726,000	903,000	546,000	—	18,082,000
1883	8,757,000	3,238,000	4,526,000	882,000	598,000	—	17,393,000
1884	9,006,000	2,977,000	3,907,000	974,000	651,000	—	16,138,000
1885	9,168,000	2,318,000	3,933,000	931,000	651,000	—	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	2,286,000	4,167,000	796,000	635,000	—	14,110,000
1887	9,361,000	2,679,000	5,556,000	847,000	566,000	—	13,068,000
1888	10,664,000	2,842,000	4,618,000	1,009,000	634,000	—	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	3,070,000	4,864,000	1,115,000	666,000	14,518,000‡	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	3,472,000	6,055,000	1,362,000	792,000	16,036,000	13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	3,679,000	5,123,000	1,231,000	876,000	14,591,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	3,707,000	5,114,000	993,000	921,000	16,297,000	11,513,000
1893	11,458,000	3,517,000	5,419,000	1,109,000	977,000	11,588,000	11,208,000
1894	12,392,000	3,772,000	5,362,000	1,215,000	1,080,000	11,890,000	12,067,000
1895	12,360,000	3,680,000	5,514,000	1,886,000	1,126,000	15,968,000	12,516,000
1896	14,162,000	4,062,000	6,763,000	1,449,000	1,270,000	13,005,000	13,701,000
1897	15,466,000	4,582,000	7,420,000	1,614,000	1,421,000	17,518,000	13,798,000
1898	15,901,000	4,731,000	7,197,000	1,667,000	1,067,000	19,434,000	14,177,000
1899	17,990,000	4,968,000	9,398,000	1,725,000	1,568,000	24,633,000	14,461,000
1900	18,964,000	5,448,000	8,678,000	1,895,000	1,684,000	27,563,000	14,028,000
1901	16,570,000¶	—	—	—	—	—	12,275,000

\* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Including Luxemburg.

‡ Census figures.

¶ Provisional figures.

## PIG IRON.

## PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.*		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1873	2,560,968	2,642,853	6,566,451	5,498,964
1874	2,401,262	2,438,506	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	1,983,323	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,381,051	5,484,893
1879	2,741,853	3,493,903	5,996,337	4,795,568
1880	3,886,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,680	6,867,076
1883	4,596,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,868	4,244,543	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,297,986	7,415,469	6,492,243
1886	5,683,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,489,738	6,653,030	7,998,909	6,996,741
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,322,824	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,818,505
1891	8,279,870	8,346,662	7,406,064	6,628,601
1892	9,157,000	7,167,270	6,709,255	5,994,296
1893	7,124,502	7,123,633	6,976,990	6,168,903
1894	6,657,388	6,648,980	7,427,342	6,655,469
1895	9,446,308	9,508,999	7,708,459	6,925,941
1896	8,623,127	8,476,191	8,659,681	7,705,142
1897	9,652,690	7,441,076	8,796,465	7,749,162
1898	11,773,984	11,496,868	8,609,719	7,728,080
1899	13,620,708	13,520,956	9,421,435	8,208,263
1900	13,789,242	13,573,092	8,959,691	7,710,959
1901	15,878,354	—	—	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs.

\* The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports, or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following.

## PIG IRON.

## PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.†
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1873	2,241,000	2,330,000	1,382,000	1,447,000
1874	1,906,000	2,234,000	1,416,000	1,465,000
1875	2,029,000	2,316,000	1,448,000	1,578,000
1876	1,846,000	2,123,000	1,435,000	1,597,000
1877	1,983,000	2,094,000	1,507,000	1,639,000
1878	2,148,000	2,202,000	1,521,000	1,653,000
1879	2,227,000	2,171,000	1,400,000	1,504,000
1880	2,729,000	2,663,000	1,725,000	1,828,000
1881	2,914,000	2,835,000	1,886,000	2,113,000
1882	3,381,000	3,409,000	2,039,000	2,292,000
1883	3,470,000	3,418,000	2,069,000	2,332,000
1884	3,601,000	3,584,000	1,872,000	2,040,000
1885	3,687,000	3,646,000	1,631,000	1,775,000
1886	3,529,000	3,382,000	1,517,000	1,614,000
1887	4,024,000	3,900,000	1,568,000	1,574,000
1888	4,337,000	4,373,000	1,683,000	1,728,000
1889	4,525,000	4,674,000	1,734,000	1,837,000
1890	4,058,000	4,897,000	1,962,000	2,081,000
1891	4,641,000	4,711,000	1,897,000	2,069,000
1892	4,987,000	4,966,000	2,067,000	2,280,000
1893	4,966,000	5,032,000	2,008,000	2,135,000
1894	5,380,000	5,350,000	2,070,000	2,179,000
1895	5,464,000	5,434,000	2,004,000	2,007,000
1896	6,373,000	6,507,000	2,339,000	2,324,000
1897	6,881,000	7,202,000	2,484,000	2,599,000
1898	7,313,000	7,436,000	2,525,000	2,680,000
1899	8,143,000	8,571,000	2,578,000	2,763,000
1900	8,521,000	9,143,000	2,714,000	2,939,000
1901‡	7,856,000	—	2,400,000	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,204 lbs.

\* Including Luxemburg. † Prior to 1889 Pig Iron obtained from previously used material is not included.

‡ Provisional figures.

No. 31—*continued*.

**PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.      PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.**

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON, IRON (Wrought)  
and STEEL (Wrought) in the RUSSIAN EMPIRE in each of the under-mentioned  
Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Pig Iron.	Iron (Wrought).	Steel (Wrought).
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1881	460,000	292,000	} No returns.
1882	463,000	297,000	
1883	482,000	323,000	222,000
1884	510,000	362,000	307,000
1885	528,000	362,000	193,000
1886	532,000	363,000	242,000
1887	612,000	369,000	225,000
1888	667,000	374,000	222,000
1889	740,000	428,000	259,000
1890	926,000	433,000	373,000
1891	1,005,000	448,000	433,000
1892	1,072,000	497,000	515,000
1893	1,149,000	499,000	631,000
1894	1,332,000	502,000	726,000
1895	1,452,000	440,000	879,000
1896	1,612,000	500,000	718,000
1897	1,869,000	500,000	868,000
1898	2,224,000	499,000	1,146,000
1899	2,675,000	566,000	1,322,000
1900	2,898,000	565,000	1,464,000

NOTE.—The above particulars include the production in Finland.  
\* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 31—*continued.*

**IRON AND STEEL RAILS.**      **IRON AND STEEL RAILS.**  
Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1868	445,972	6,461	452,423	689,563
1869	521,871	8,616	529,987	808,863
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,236
1871	658,467	34,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	806,866	83,991	892,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	335,865	632,776	674,361
1878	288,294	499,817	788,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	864,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	436,233	1,210,235	1,646,518	1,917,998
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	57,905	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,366	1,022,188	1,015,278
1885	13,223	963,750	976,973	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,882	1,371,425	1,385,307	1,369,541
1891	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078
1893	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	1,120,653
1894	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	1,009,709
1895	5,810	1,300,325	1,306,135	1,279,546
1896	4,347	1,117,663	1,122,010	1,017,615
1897	2,572	1,645,020	1,647,592	1,415,467
1898	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	1,703,980
1899	1,592	2,271,108	2,272,700	1,927,382
1900	695	2,384,967	2,385,682	2,011,795

NOTE.—The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following.

No. 31—continued.

**IRON AND STEEL.** **IRON AND STEEL.**  
**Statement showing the PRODUCTION of IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each**  
**of the under-mentioned Years.**

Years.	Production.		
	Forged Pig, and Iron Castings.	Steel, Pig.	Total.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1874	582,790	—	582,790
1875	541,805	—	541,805
1876	490,508	—	490,508
1877	470,488	—	470,488
1878	518,646	—	518,646
1879	339,330	—	339,330
1880	539,062	69,022	608,084
1881	516,401	108,335	624,736
1882	597,761	129,185	726,946
1883	633,338	150,096	783,433
1884	597,948	152,864	750,812
1885	584,554	128,322	712,876
1886	559,440	141,837	701,277
1887	583,829	171,952	755,781
1888	666,007	160,843	826,850
1889	646,452	185,774	832,226
1890	595,827	192,099	787,926
1891	501,677	182,449	684,126
1892	509,245	244,023	753,268
1893	503,110	242,154	745,264
1894	458,155	300,442	818,597
1895	415,200	414,084	829,284
1896	446,726	512,688	959,414
1897	504,742	530,295	1,035,037
1898	402,520	577,235	979,755
1899	401,194	623,382	1,024,576
1900	394,399	623,608	1,018,507

\* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

**SALT PRODUCTION.** **SALT PRODUCTION.**  
**Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in GERMANY,**  
**FRANCE, ITALY, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and UNITED**  
**KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.**

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)‡	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United King- dom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Barrels.†	Tons.†
1883	336,000	743,000	29,000	274,000	6,192,000	2,326,000
1884	345,000	740,000	28,000	265,000	6,515,000	2,333,000
1885	377,000	639,000	28,000	270,000	7,039,000	2,396,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	263,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	824,000	29,000	283,000	7,822,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	682,000	30,000	281,000	8,054,000	2,305,000
1889	545,000	747,000	28,000	283,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	308,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	9,988,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	974,000	24,000	285,000	11,699,000	1,867,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	11,817,000	1,984,000
1894	735,000	891,000	31,000	344,000	12,967,000	2,226,000
1895	687,000	871,000	29,000	312,000	13,670,000	2,173,000
1896	759,000	1,043,000	29,000	309,000	13,851,000	2,622,000
1897	703,000	948,000	32,000	331,000	15,973,000	1,966,000
1898	806,000	969,000	29,745	349,000	17,613,000	1,876,000
1899	861,000	1,194,000	28,842	325,000	19,709,000	1,915,000
1900	927,000	1,068,000	29,221	325,000	20,899,000	1,861,000
1901	936,000¶	—	—	—	—	1,735,000

\* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

‡ Barrels of 280 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalz" and "Industrialsalz").

¶ Provisional figures.

No. 32.—FISHERIES.  
NORWAY.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Quantities and Value of the Produce.													
	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Cod.	Herrings! & Sprats.	Mackerel.	Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (summer.)	Lobster.	Other.	Total.	
	Vessels.		Crews.*		Vessels.	Crews.								
	No.	Crews.	No.	Crews.†										
1883	19,171	77,868	No.	No.	No.	No.	Thous- ands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	Thous- ands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.
1884	19,063	76,742	6,231	31,298	971	3,761	33,408	9,942	5,116	4,366	1,324	440	24,328	1,352,000
1885	18,316	76,604	4,879	22,824	1,028	4,006	50,436	15,936	785	2,899	1,224	391	24,388	1,354,000
1886	18,316	76,604	5,198	33,008	1,062	4,147	58,798	15,012	785	2,899	1,100	418	19,190	1,354,000
1887	19,084	78,962	12,119	46,965	1,086	3,907	63,023	12,570	6,112	2,439	1,008	504	19,190	1,354,000
1888	21,547	84,708	8,907	46,965	1,176	4,133	82,346	12,570	6,225	2,465	1,184	498	19,190	1,354,000
1889	20,004	81,394	13,107	48,901	1,091	3,991	84,684	12,570	4,732	2,943	889	564	14,768	1,354,000
1890	20,168	83,092	10,778	48,902	1,001	3,860	88,377	12,570	8,088	2,681	865	687	21,353	1,354,000
1891	21,356	89,233	5,538	29,804	880	3,336	83,303	14,075	3,763	2,990	796	402	23,311	1,354,000
1892	24,176	101,659	7,061	30,180	867	3,294	49,612	14,111	6,763	2,448	897	866	29,212	1,354,000
1893	22,178	93,743	3,394	28,437	825	3,117	65,066	15,773	4,973	3,823	583	969	26,118	1,354,000
1894	23,749	96,885	6,681	26,759	755	2,813	70,963	14,706	2,787	3,063	549	314	24,794	1,354,000
1895	20,386	86,067	11,752	47,658	696	2,799	70,393	15,125	3,907	2,067	570	393	23,617	1,354,000
1896	22,203	93,277	4,157	17,606	613	2,344	61,675	14,338	1,521	2,760	640	376	23,900	1,354,000
1897	21,769	92,663	6,572	28,352	567	2,566	61,675	12,429	1,525	2,477	643	308	22,210	1,354,000
1898	20,984	89,292	3,968	21,203	547	2,654	41,645	12,429	1,525	2,477	643	308	21,714	1,354,000
1899	17,892	77,139	2,621	13,328	565	2,605	37,854	11,122	9,839	4,177	602	481	25,207	1,354,000
1900	19,264	82,068	4,482	20,705	594	2,741	39,497	13,570	9,034	4,633	612	544	24,292	1,354,000
									569	4,639	704	544	29,386	1,683,000

\* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.

HOLLAND.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Total Sea Fisheries.			Quantities and Value of Oysters landed.		
	Vessels.			Value.		
	No.	Tons.	Crews.	Quantities. No.	Of which exported to United Kingdom. No.	Gulden.
1887	3,637	Information.	13,186	35,254,000	13,760,000	619,000
1888	3,785		13,843	36,146,000	13,355,000	534,000
1889	3,967		13,643	40,072,000	14,194,000	497,000
1890	4,236		15,250	51,237,000	20,787,000	738,000
1891	4,427		15,492	17,965,000	1,249,000	309,000
1892	4,647		16,142	12,765,000	1,084,000	314,000
1893	4,902		16,700	15,794,000	1,233,000	384,000
1894	6,151		17,286	18,583,000	1,233,000	241,000
1895	6,189		17,643	21,683,000	869,000	—
1896	5,211		17,895	23,108,000	798,000	—
1897	5,318		18,387	40,000,000	1,066,000	—
1898	5,385		18,554	—	—	—
1899	5,961		19,532	—	—	—
1900	5,719		19,498	—	—	—

## FISHERIES.

## FRANCE.

## FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.			Shipping.				Value of the Produce.*		
	Cod Fisheries.			Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.
	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.
				No. of Vessels.						
1881	5,165	3,436	72,274	137	21,083	202	19,652	France. 7,882,255	France. 5,876,607	France. 8,086,398
1882	6,980	3,096	73,403	156	23,824	211	24,346	87,984,676	7,409,160	8,915,944
1883	6,009	4,148	72,167	160	23,292	236	23,759	10,141,511	7,916,398	81,599,753
1884	6,683	6,084	74,412	178	25,140	347	30,100	7,200,667	6,486,866	66,790,364
1885	6,784	5,576	73,605	174	25,231	314	37,308	9,068,903	7,331,910	69,234,980
1886	5,079	3,327	73,750	135	30,079	206	19,813	7,593,392	5,691,943	83,221,786
1887	6,024	2,919	74,100	146	25,043	149	16,141	9,427,720	4,899,678	86,206,748†
1888	6,687	3,739	73,780	166	30,001	219	19,609	8,780,985	5,350,966	85,105,964†
1889	7,587	3,236	76,815	169	31,094	193	18,128	8,471,533	5,211,249	82,682,065†
1890	7,146	3,423	78,317	153	28,769	212	18,899	7,980,296	5,246,766	94,338,384†
1891	8,593	2,975	86,965	137	23,040	163	16,747	6,570,932	6,521,575	97,593,753†
1892	3,986	3,211	83,568	143	23,605	172	18,714	5,282,952	6,130,562	102,004,095†
1893	3,706	3,305	87,364	131	19,254	180	17,456	5,612,201	7,197,149	104,008,977†
1894	4,959	4,087	94,809	135	19,630	213	20,538	5,513,752	7,472,877	104,147,015†
1895	3,870	5,448	83,698	133	18,686	385	24,305	6,977,760	7,438,528	80,523,403†
1896	4,429	5,312	84,940	153	21,555	321	22,545	6,871,989	6,494,967	85,739,712†
1897	4,722	5,323	84,744	158	21,644	323	21,900	8,762,774	6,360,185	86,729,983†
1898	5,105	4,366	87,759	171	24,109	312	16,173	9,343,527	5,731,841	80,396,097†
1899	5,192	4,459	85,314	188	25,989	279	19,444	13,177,021	6,492,745	79,961,384†
1900	5,613	5,781	84,979	191	27,800	345	25,154	12,383,065	6,634,755	80,908,567†

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

\* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

‡ Excluding oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Anchovies.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nonnata.		Sole, Turbot, Fluke, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Thousand.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.
1887	38,311,000	16,343,000	23,895,000	8,871,000	13,094,000	9,611,000	537,743	11,085,000	1,524,000	1,625,000	51,441,000	96,362,000
1888	38,796,000	14,132,000	45,655,000	8,402,000	7,498,000	3,246,000	1,157,524	8,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,806,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,683,000	52,760,000	8,612,000	18,493,000	3,204,000	865,980	7,536,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,706,000	37,562,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	18,277,000	4,983,000	1,060,580	11,259,000	2,293,000	532,000	54,115,000	40,136,000
1891	23,519,000	12,092,000	—	10,712,000	—	6,493,000	—	9,770,000	—	1,221,000	—	41,346,000
1892	26,375,000	11,413,000	—	9,000,000	—	5,805,000	—	9,584,000	—	702,000	—	43,949,000
1893	30,940,000	12,709,000	—	11,377,000	—	5,664,000	—	9,715,000	—	615,000	—	41,983,000
1894	28,808,000	12,992,000	46,685,000	11,375,000	21,063,000	5,744,000	15,297,000	9,419,000	1,900,000	801,000	—	41,306,000
1895	33,661,000	14,416,000	46,764,000	9,311,000	25,020,000	5,387,000	17,870,000	9,314,000	1,740,000	623,000	112,081,000	46,618,000
1896	37,281,000	13,367,000	54,604,000	7,909,000	12,968,000	5,380,000	70,962,000	12,569,000	774,000	531,000	70,718,000	43,040,000
1897	42,266,000	15,023,000	47,447,000	9,896,000	11,253,000	4,964,000	50,327,000	13,727,000	1,435,000	372,000	64,373,000	46,397,000
1898	39,853,000	15,076,000	53,885,000	8,546,000	7,464,000	3,280,000	58,701,000	9,582,000	1,583,000	646,000	61,634,000	46,375,000
1899	47,671,000	19,670,000	43,255,000	9,233,000	7,887,000	3,756,000	32,940,000	9,887,000	1,860,000	614,000	63,306,000	42,407,000
1900	44,556,000	19,018,000	49,895,000	11,769,000	8,949,000	4,369,000	40,382,000	11,883,000	1,311,000	597,000	64,772,000	45,402,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value. †	
	Kilogs.	France.	No.	France.	No.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Met. Cent.	France.	France.	£
1887	1,545,000	1,729,000	—	2,754,000	155,646,000	1,318,000	566,000	2,202,000	801,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	5,242,000	100,533,000	4,021,000
1888	1,533,000	1,680,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000	13,783,000	608,000	2,190,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,554,000	5,406,000	99,238,000	3,970,000
1889	1,490,000	1,985,000	—	3,142,000	672,222,000	12,418,000	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,369,000	2,640,000	4,944,000	96,335,000	3,853,000
1890	1,627,000	2,058,000	—	3,579,000	1,524,292,000	13,853,000	632,000	1,968,000	248,000	1,349,000	2,490,000	5,399,000	107,563,000	4,308,000
1891	—	1,899,000	—	2,645,000	998,150,000	14,104,000	—	1,500,000	—	2,823,000	—	5,369,000	109,686,000	4,387,000
1892	—	1,623,000	—	3,298,000	1,299,365,000	17,855,000	—	1,131,000	—	2,511,000	—	5,718,000	113,417,000	4,537,000
1893	—	1,435,000	—	3,410,000	1,286,663,000	19,955,000	—	1,007,000	—	2,243,000	—	5,922,000	116,714,000	4,669,000
1894	—	1,673,000	—	3,506,000	—	16,618,000	—	1,196,000	—	2,976,000	—	7,111,000	117,139,000	4,699,000
1895	1,507,000	1,834,000	2,507,000	3,387,000	1,203,398,000	14,346,000	—	1,011,000	—	1,868,000	—	6,702,000	117,233,000	4,689,000
1896	1,941,000	2,072,000	2,564,000	3,635,000	1,617,076,000	18,108,000	489,000	1,001,000	—	1,599,000	—	5,370,000	123,827,000	4,953,000
1897	1,994,000	2,147,000	2,513,000	3,580,000	1,446,655,000	19,548,000	466,000	1,097,000	—	1,821,000	—	5,326,000	128,061,000	5,192,000
1898	1,949,000	2,147,000	2,651,000	4,097,000	1,552,611,000	19,513,000	368,000	889,000	—	2,176,000	—	4,775,000	120,580,000	4,923,000
1899	1,737,000	1,924,000	2,501,000	3,939,000	1,160,480,000	22,063,000	275,000	1,002,000	—	1,767,000	—	4,612,000	126,370,000	5,065,000
1900	1,480,000	1,785,000	1,654,000	3,234,000	1,232,640,000	18,987,000	239,000	975,000	—	1,745,000	—	4,335,000	126,955,000	5,078,000

\* The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

\* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888.

† Kilogs. In these years

No. 33.—WRECKS.  
GERMANY.

## WRECKS.

## WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.*			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.
1898	158	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1899	117	39,061	1,346	482	237	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	31,450	1,111	176	336	96,020	2,991	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	218	513	222,561	7,698	25
1892	104	37,320	1,098	319	501	190,867	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,200	278	534	187,968	7,338	65
1894	122	47,452	1,369	274	463	148,348	5,996	45
1895	155	60,570	1,772	586	529	212,797	8,383	94
1896	83	31,256	1,016	392	464	194,223	6,758	43
1897	74	28,037	716	196	520	255,233	9,139	53
1898	111	34,882	1,171	235	481	245,036	7,150	42
1899	97	43,974	1,171	225	517	171,312	6,220	69
1900	80	36,100	969	226	484	235,586	7,074	45

\* Including also particulars relating to casualties not resulting in total loss.

## WRECKS.

## FRANCE.

## WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1882	215	No information.			263	22,939	1,843	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	} No information. }				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,196†	1,394	—
1886					278	50,669	2,488	428‡
1887	240	33,004	2,028	397‡	241	46,586	2,067	365‡
1888	201	26,272	1,592	341‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1889	285	40,692	1,768	360‡	237	23,784	1,422	258‡
1890	372	45,250	2,337	580‡	181	18,735	1,181	184‡
1891	253	36,182	2,187	427‡	225	27,680	1,327	184‡
1892	238	41,655	2,758	370‡	169	16,122	923	—
1893	396	48,629	3,261	311‡	189	14,704	1,021	279
1894	404	48,173	3,027	528‡	268	18,079	1,504	711
1895	523	32,151	3,191	512	188	17,830	1,030	329
1896	361	34,790	2,682	497				

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

\* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers.

## WRECKS.

## ITALY.

## WRECKS.

YEARS.	ITALIAN VESSELS.					ON ITALIAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1883	152	32,061	}	}	169	No information.				
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	20,831								
1886	130	26,527								
1887	210	58,455								
1888	160	43,083	83	37,338	201	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1889	171	39,881	79	34,649	148	92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1890	198	53,242	71	29,154	108	116	14,625	16	3,799	59
1891	186	49,615	67	34,345	135	168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1892	175	64,941	60	27,732	87	145	32,172	28	11,250	47
1893	150	50,778	20	50,375	34	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1894	163	51,138	72	31,807	53	96	24,547	15	10,576	25
1895	218	59,327	68	36,258	218	117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1896	220	56,583	28	10,871	129	183	40,667	28	21,087	130
1897	227	63,788	73	39,494	55	163	26,377	16	9,233	59
1898	78	17,258	84	38,627	33	168	30,161	16	15,769	12
1899	105	34,914	33	12,551	74	51	7,006	6	2,299	29
1900	89	23,161	74	30,985	51	60	4,933	3	754	23
			35	20,152		58	3,491	4	479	12

NOTE.—The figures for Italy prior to 1898 include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

## WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1886	1,178	823,603	200	389	147,353	55	265	79,056	106	4	568	—	479	200,006	409	2,265	751,149	779
1887	677	244,708	166	330	144,300	125	134	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,827	348	1,506	623,644	800
1888	665	227,137	226	290	138,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	236	165,488	397	1,406	587,590	803
1889	708	254,710	276	252	159,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,811	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,633	951
1890	676	258,983	319	231	200,985	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,356	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	184	328	223,054	98	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	234	155,579	204	1,411	689,638	672
1892	684	257,423	182	365	272,789	79	173	56,603	127	6	1,914	2	277	188,672	564	1,505	771,481	954
1893	676	278,240	162	318	225,183	151	174	57,788	103	2	251	—	258	197,494	306	1,428	753,956	722
1894	701	297,054	317	313	244,487	148	197	56,985	105	7	4,480	5	278	171,380	373	1,496	774,366	948
1895	679	262,160	205	250	228,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	308	208,922	605	1,447	760,050	994
1896	515	241,262	152	337	323,291	70	188	63,665	124	—	—	—	235	159,200	256	1,275	700,418	602
1897	565	289,545	168	229	203,823	45	149	51,990	90	—	—	—	206	180,122	280	1,149	709,450	563
1898	633	254,002	203	207	228,049	55	169	59,041	83	2	8,875	266	206	147,458	327	1,215	660,994	994
1899	829	361,080	428	292	282,487	90	160	47,077	112	1	120	7	204	153,149	332	1,486	853,913	909
1900	617	318,553	162	247	309,898	51	143	49,545	76	3	469	—	176	143,619	150	1,186	823,679	439
1901	623	308,433	251	274	321,592	107	136	46,324	96	—	—	—	188	242,369	225	1,221	913,788	679

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dols. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 300 dols. and upwards only have been compiled.

\* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

## No. 34.—SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

## SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

## FRANCE.

## SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.*						Total.
	From Farnaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons. (Pure alcohol.)
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714	102,651	49,712	1,487,879	32,733,000
1880	412,585	685,433	429,373	27,200	25,972	1,581,068	34,733,000
1881	506,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	31,304	1,821,237	40,006,000
1882	447,066	703,969	556,056	21,962	37,493	1,766,566	38,864,000
1883	561,932	750,637	629,908	22,710	46,739	2,011,916	44,242,000
1884	485,001	778,714	569,257	35,251	66,241	1,984,464	42,558,000
1885	567,768	723,523	466,451	23,240	79,469	1,964,451	41,018,000
1886	789,963	471,731	683,985	19,513	87,008	2,062,250	45,146,000
1887	766,055	451,826	672,352	32,758	83,649	2,005,640	44,124,000
1888	794,326	582,462	654,700	41,776	89,229	2,162,483	47,574,000
1889	751,266	559,911	824,090	42,140	68,556	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890	645,255	632,573	800,982	38,799	46,918	2,214,527	48,729,000
1891	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	59,398	2,208,119	48,579,000
1892	366,335	902,446	854,329	69,639	70,330	2,263,079	49,768,000
1893	457,877	896,572	861,099	100,829	160,010	2,476,387	54,481,000
1894	415,795	817,525	753,506	161,660	180,625	2,329,113	51,240,000
1895	386,604	846,403	744,325	61,202	126,914	2,165,448	47,648,000
1896	416,530	863,423	544,067	58,652	139,442	2,023,134	44,487,000
1897	484,637	734,319	798,484	83,719	106,431	2,208,140	48,579,000
1898	683,566	708,270	897,542	45,975	77,107	2,412,460	53,074,000
1899	714,774	667,493	1,047,320	77,006	92,935	2,599,568	57,190,000
1900	562,455	796,675	978,225	149,407	174,506	2,666,268	58,438,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

\* Includes the production of the "Bouilleurs de cru."

## SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years ending Sept. 30th.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled by Distilleries chiefly using :—				Total.
	Potatoes.	Grain.	Molasses.	Other Substances.	
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.
1890	2,531,710	509,620	84,155	19,316	3,144,801
1891	2,233,136	511,227	201,235	23,551	2,969,149
1892	2,124,923	535,394	260,248	27,679	2,948,244
1893	2,376,463	518,357	106,955	27,045	3,028,820
1894	2,583,540	532,443	96,376	50,326	3,262,685
1895	2,172,548	523,968	218,472	36,688	2,951,671
1896	2,655,323	529,583	122,235	26,457	3,333,648
1897	2,398,279	545,566	127,794	23,866	3,100,505
1898	2,550,804	577,262	134,202	25,562	3,287,890
1899	3,106,734	580,944	102,889	25,002	3,815,569
1900	2,947,991	598,706	94,734	26,389	3,667,820

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

## No. 35.—BANK of FRANCE.

BANK OF FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

ears.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
860	Millions. 5,083	Millions. 3,323	Fra. Cts. 3 03	Millions. 573	Millions. 411	Millions. 582	Millions. 428	Millions. 801	Millions. 704
861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	800	757
863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	730
865	6,089	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	486	924	726
866	6,574	3,956	3 67	748	382	781	528	1,029	846
867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,195	986
868	5,660	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	590	387	1,326	1,122
869	6,683	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,390	494	1,814	1,358
871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	398	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,829	2,678	2,212
873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,485	2,916	2,462
875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	705	2,617	2,374
877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,281	2,069	999	683	2,725	2,357
878	7,603	3,780	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,301
879	7,261	3,870	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	390	2,328	2,101
880	8,697	4,596	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,481	2,206
881	11,374	5,883	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,325	2,396
882	11,322	6,183	3 80	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,953	2,627
883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,098	2,776
884	10,385	5,846	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	798	3,163	2,815
885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2 719
886	8,303	4,498	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,658
887	8,269	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	481	2,980	2,551
888	8,585	4,464	3 50	2,347	2,242	817	495	2,891	2,517
889	9,180	4,500	3 50	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
890	9,550	4,827	3 00	2,593	2,361	965	493	3,260	2,893
891	9,909	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,358	1,437	533	3,288	2,923
892	8,416	4,614	2 70	2,963	2,587	871	410	3,336	3,037
893	8,922	4,674	2 50	3,006	2,786	802	476	3,590	3,256
894	8,725	4,600	2 50	3,305	2,951	1,031	360	3,575	3,315
895	8,622	4,470	2 00	3,394	3,176	1,072	377	3,750	3,325
896	9,925	5,141	2 00	3,335	3,155	1,050	306	3,456	3,764
897	10,365	5,506	2 00	3,265	3,129	959	539	3,542	3,372
898	11,082	5,832	3 00	3,170	3,034	1,031	585	3,923	3,480
899	11,746	6,234	3 27	3,131	3,007	1,197	603	4,044	3,632
900	12,248	—	—	3,448	3,011	1,422	624	4,210	3,391

## UNITED STATES.

## UNITED STATES

No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.  
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Sailing Vessels.					Steam Vessels.		Total.		
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.			Number of Vessels built.	Tons.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815-1820	873	659	3,223	1,819	6,096	582,270	107	21,533	6,203	603,803
1821-1830	542	1,272	8,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	385	65,212	7,895	893,728
1831-1840	897	964	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,098	9,236	1,188,995
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	10,259	1,482,058	1,662	371,035	11,921	1,853,093
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,985,676	2,521	780,355	14,696	3,766,031
1861-1870	925	422	4,050	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,054	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1871-1875	268	77	2,692	4,357	7,394	1,169,436	1,723	402,452	9,117	1,571,888
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78,550	348	78,854	902	157,404
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	860	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,985	240	44,468	715	95,453
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,087
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	150,318	1,077	222,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	488	185,037	1,384	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	957	107,102	438	92,531	1,395	209,633
1893	8	1	303	264	576	77,271	380	134,308	956	211,579
1894	3	—	253	289	545	47,475	293	83,720	838	131,195
1895	1	—	188	257	446	41,840	248	69,754	694	111,594
1896	2	—	215	220	437	89,068	296	138,028	723	227,096
1897	1	—	160	442	603	126,080	238	106,162	841	232,242
1898	1	—	159	398	558	74,620	394	105,838	952	180,458
1899	3	—	223	608	834	148,980	439	151,068	1,273	300,048
1900	4	—	231	740	1,025	161,262	422	202,528	1,447	363,790
1901	6	—	259	809	1,074	209,398	506	273,591	1,580	482,990

## UNITED STATES.

## UNITED STATES

No. 37.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS.  
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	854,703	27,702	882,405
1871-1875	163,172	12,292	165,464
1876	36,872	6,735	43,607
1877	37,518	5,794	43,312
1878	19,152	7,731	26,883
1879	27,254	1,417	28,671
1880	15,166	3,091	18,257
1881	34,729	2,656	37,385
1882	26,547	2,175	28,722
1883	21,961	4,252	26,213
1884	31,617	1,446	33,063
1885	20,238	1,884	22,122
1886	9,890	1,236	11,126
1887	7,676	2,196	9,872
1888	12,087	1,235	13,322
1889	7,776	1,634	9,410
1890	13,353	1,976	15,329
1891	14,702	633	15,335
1892	14,065	6,513	20,578
1893	11,942	2,052	13,994
1894	20,646	1,151	21,797
1895	6,268	1,975	8,243
1896	33,990	1,481	35,471
1897	18,450	4,159	22,609
1898	8,923	3,158	12,081
1899	8,180	6,487	14,667

No. 38.—QUANTITY of RAW COTTON exported from the UNITED STATES to the UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1879 to 1901.

Years. (Rounded 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	431,531,091	125,834,091	38,552	—	4,338,705	—	—	—	665,381,804
1860	1,264,136,782	233,967,334	66,072,528	14,300,474	21,698,054	44,021,833	27,013,700	59,992,468	1,767,668,338
1870	640,165,778	153,146,501	86,776,850	1,798,152	15,170,384	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,299,398	968,558,523
1875	911,041,759	155,139,454	75,294,980	3,113,762	65,708,178	29,313,227	9,041,986	10,375,617	1,290,413,903
1879	968,774,568	196,968,105	137,484,413	9,563,996	154,323,552	70,807,355	23,308,610	51,824,594	1,698,374,833
1880	1,216,927,184	179,846,277	154,022,564	8,943,166	102,350,075	66,936,354	29,563,190	63,867,314	1,822,061,114
1881	1,404,335,306	276,928,906	233,065,704	9,169,081	133,857,066	63,870,379	37,572,945	71,611,405	2,190,928,772
1882	1,180,396,473	166,770,877	165,431,105	2,366,060	92,116,230	57,631,900	22,096,537	55,677,080	1,739,975,961
1883	1,898,205,162	214,414,623	266,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	98,469,352	40,303,470	82,668,432	2,288,075,002
1884	1,192,126,794	228,664,355	181,627,646	15,431,564	96,319,455	67,964,108	25,362,332	54,156,276	1,962,572,530
1885	1,209,917,044	180,730,787	234,468,522	42,892,054	67,565,253	67,665,740	39,520,561	43,940,511	1,891,659,472
1886	1,232,240,968	200,821,031	294,717,551	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,307,164	55,296,578	55,317,221	2,063,037,444
1887	1,356,757,340	233,045,151	290,832,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	69,249,434	96,611,161	62,183,466	2,109,467,330
1888	1,419,292,413	196,098,231	290,312,012	65,395,230	108,396,399	84,665,545	55,137,603	54,900,393	2,264,120,969
1889	1,470,400,067	200,098,258	330,377,893	73,908,518	72,017,966	90,766,502	65,593,774	81,718,721	2,364,816,069
1890	1,452,576,103	242,379,218	418,820,516	46,793,869	96,531,200	87,666,782	64,375,247	62,103,913	2,471,799,853
1891	1,700,605,900	276,550,085	509,871,909	48,711,513	67,805,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,684,880	2,907,358,795
1892	1,690,842,573	346,392,302	432,441,204	67,186,530	67,196,148	98,729,102	35,501,316	101,690,536*	2,985,219,811
1893	1,181,587,598	294,029,370	425,193,574	45,199,505	13,178,048	100,105,977	80,008,793	77,811,016*	2,212,116,126
1894	1,455,451,425	305,426,832	454,694,292	64,453,821	70,040,769	112,683,126	105,867,753	84,675,157*	2,683,232,225
1895	1,776,890,909	396,349,641	752,316,496	72,670,042	70,998,966	127,339,376	166,327,969	155,040,900*	3,517,433,109
1896	1,133,610,326	289,132,586	519,228,697	43,963,004	45,810,771	108,068,902	130,822,181	114,549,418*	2,335,226,385
1897	1,563,692,959	363,012,469	685,798,346	41,742,395	42,285,128	109,543,779	161,563,663	141,231,520*	3,103,754,949
1898	1,766,050,390	421,018,931	929,263,297	80,970,906	51,912,279	131,824,104	193,790,697	275,434,691*	3,850,264,295
1899	1,504,721,335	401,703,208	864,437,271	64,762,229	47,505,785	124,317,536	203,676,531	257,235,793*	3,773,410,538
1900	1,151,064,166	363,046,012	809,586,393	74,159,674	27,475,008	123,304,136	221,975,537	324,970,217*	3,100,583,188
1901	1,553,428,749	377,104,561	814,967,533	77,340,384	26,585,564	118,672,963	182,679,533	130,060,561*	3,330,390,448

\* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, and Holland; and also Japan in 1892, and subsequent years.

(From the *Annuaire Statistique de la Suisse*.)

## (a) Establishments and Capital.

—	1880.	1894.	1899.		
			Open through- out the year.	Open for the season.	Total
Number of Hotels and Pensions -	1,002	1,000	951	945	1,997
Number of Beds for Visitors - -	53,137	83,634	42,190	62,696	104,886
Capital employed :—	£	£	£	£	£
Immovable Property - - -	9,600,000	15,747,000	8,663,000	8,172,000	16,835,000
Movable Property - - -	2,940,000	4,221,000	2,194,000	2,430,000	4,624,000
Stores - - - - -	240,000	780,000	360,000	200,000	560,000
TOTAL CAPITAL - - - - -	12,780,000	20,767,000	11,217,000	10,802,000	22,019,000

\* Of these 23 possessed more than 300 beds, 179 from 101 to 300 beds, 396 from 51 to 100 beds, 806 from 21 to 50 beds, and 490 20 beds or less.

## (b) Visitors arriving.

—	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total number of arrivals* - - - -	2 300,000	2,260,000	2,550,000
Total number of days' stay - - - -	9,800,000	9,500,000	9,763,000
Average " " - - - - -	4.25	4.15	3.8
Proportion of visitors of each nationality :—	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
German - - - - -	33.8	28.4	33.6
Swiss - - - - -	18.3	24.6	30.9
British - - - - -	16.5	16.5	17.3
French - - - - -	11.8	11.4	11.3
American - - - - -	8.1	8.4	5.1
Other - - - - -	11.5	25.7	13.7

\* Each Visitor is counted every time he arrives at an hotel. The net number of visitors annually is estimated at from 300,000 to 400,000.

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